

BEGIN MAY 1, 1955

30.24-1955

A10

VIET NAM BUDGET 950
BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 1 (AP)--PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM EMERGED THE VICTOR TODAY FROM A HECTIC SCRAMBLE FOR POWER. AN ATTEMPTED COUP BY A BACKER OF CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI COLLAPSED AND LEFT DIEM STILL HEAD OF THE BELEAGUERED GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH VIET NAM. THE VIETNAMESE ARMY--WHICH FOR A FEW HOURS TOOK ORDERS FROM HIS OPPONENT, GEN. NGUYEN VAN VY -- PLUNGED BACK INTO DIEM'S CAMP AND PLEDGED COMPLETE LOYALTY TO HIM.

VY, DESERTED BY EVEN HIS PERSONAL GUARD, FLED TO DALAT, 240 MILES NORTHEAST OF SAIGON, APPARENTLY SURRENDERING THE PRETENSIONS TO "SUPREME POWER" WHICH HE PROCLAIMED IN AN ATTEMPTED COUP D'ETAT EARLIER IN THE DAY.

DIEM, FIRMLY IN CONTROL AGAIN, DISPATCHED A MESSAGE TO BAO DAI--WHO HAS BEEN ATTEMPTING TO IMPOSE HIS WILL BY REMOTE CONTROL FROM THE FRENCH RIVIERA--ADVISING HIM TO ANNUL ORDERS NAMING VY COMMANDER OF THE ARMY AND TO WITHDRAW HIS SUMMONS OF A CONFERENCE IN FRANCE MAY 5 TO CHOOSE A NEW GOVERNMENT.

THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE, A CONGRESS OF 18 POLITICAL PARTIES AND 35 VIETNAMESE LEADERS, LAST NIGHT DENOUNCED BAO DAI AS A DISSOLUTE FRENCH PUPPET AND ANNOUNCED HE WAS BEING DEPOSED AS CHIEF OF STATE. THE COMMITTEE HAS NO ACTUAL GOVERNMENTAL POWER, HOWEVER. ITS FUNCTION SEEMS LARGELY ADVISORY.

DIEM HAS ITS ACTION UNDER CONSIDERATION BUT HAS NOT ANNOUNCED ANY DECISION.

"IF BAO DAI DOESN'T COME TO HIS SENSES," A SPOKESMAN SAID, "THE DECISIONS OF THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE DEPOSING HIM MAY HAVE TO BE CONSIDERED SERIOUSLY."

(FROM CANNES, WHERE BAO DAI LIVES IN LUXURIOUS SECURITY, FAR FROM HIS COUNTRY'S TURMOIL, THE EX-EMPEROR CABLED DIEM TODAY THAT HE WAS INTERESTED ONLY IN AVOIDING CIVIL WAR AND GETTING A GOVERNMENT WITH A BROAD POPULAR BASE.

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(THIS MESSAGE WAS MUCH LESS SHARPLY WORDED THAN BAO DAI'S EARLIER MESSAGES TO DIEM AND APPEARED TO BE A BACKDOWN IN THE FACE OF DIEM'S SUCCESSES OF THE PAST DAY. IT DID NOT REPEAT THE CHIEF OF STATE'S INSISTENCE THAT DIEM COME TO FRANCE IMMEDIATELY FOR A CONFERENCE AND, IN CONTRAST TO A CABLE SENT YESTERDAY, DECLARED BAO DAI HAS NO "HOSTILE FEELINGS" TOWARD THE PREMIER.)

WHILE THE ANTI-COMMUNIST, AMERICAN-BACKED PREMIER WAS BUSY RECONSOLIDATING HIS AUTHORITY AFTER 12 SHAKY HOURS, THE REBELLIOUS BINH XUYEN FORCES DEFEATED BY THE NATIONALIST ARMY IN A BLOODY TWO-DAY BATTLE WERE REPORTED TO BE DISINTEGRATING.

COL. THAI HOANG MINH, THE BINH XUYEN CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS ASSASSINATED BY HIS OWN OFFICERS WHILE ATTEMPTING TO SURRENDER TO GOVERNMENT FORCES WITH FIVE COMPANIES OF TROOPS, THE PREMIER'S OFFICE ANNOUNCED.

AT LEAST 500 PERSONS PERISHED IN THE TWO DAYS OF CIVIL WAR, THURSDAY AND FRIDAY.

DIEM'S NEXT MOVE APPARENTLY DEPENDS ON HIS MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY TO SOUTH VIET NAM, GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS. COLLINS IS DUE HERE TOMORROW FROM CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON. DIEM IS EXPECTED TO ASK POINT BLANK WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WILL RECOGNIZE THE NEW PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT HE PLANS TO FORM SOON. IT IS UNDERSTOOD HE INTENDS TO DELAY INSTALLATION OF THIS GOVERNMENT UNTIL HE GETS THE ANSWER. YESTERDAY'S REVOLUTIONARY ASSEMBLY SESSION DIRECTED DIEM TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS MAINTAINED ITS RECOGNITION OF THE APPOINTED GOVERNMENT DIEM NOW HEADS. THE QUESTION IS: WOULD IT ALSO GIVE THE SAME RECOGNITION TO A NEW ONE FORMED WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF BAO DAI?

A COMPLICATION IS THE IMPENDING ARRIVAL OF DIEM'S OLD ANTAGONIST, GEN. NGUYEN VAN HINH, NOW EN ROUTE FROM FRANCE TO SAIGON UNDER BAO DAI'S ORDERS ON A SECRET MISSION. THE UNITED STATES HELPED OUST HINH AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF LAST YEAR AFTER HE REBELLED AGAINST THE PREMIER. HE IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE MONDAY AND IT IS LIKELY HE IS BEARING A DECREE FROM BAO DAI DISMISSING DIEM AND NAMING A NEW PREMIER. THE INDICATIONS HERE ARE THAT HE WILL BE ARRESTED ON SIGHT.

THE PAST 12 HOURS HERE HAVE BEEN SO PACKED WITH ACTION THAT PARTICIPANTS, MUCH LESS OBSERVERS, HAVE HAD DIFFICULTY KEEPING ABREAST OF DEVELOPMENTS.

BRIEFLY THE SEQUENCE BY WHICH DIEM'S AUTHORITY WAS CONFIRMED, THEN BADLY SHAKEN AND FINALLY RE-ESTABLISHED WERE:

1. THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE ISSUED A SCATHING DENUNCIATION OF BAO DAI, DECLARED HIM DEPOSED AND ENTRUSTED THE DIEM CABINET WITH A PROGRAM CALLING FOR COMPLETE SUPPRESSION OF THE BINH XUYEN RACKETEER ARMY NOW CONFINED TO THE CHINESE SUBURB STRONGHOLD OF CHO LON, CREATION OF A NEWLY ELECTED ASSEMBLY AND PROMPT RIDDANCE OF THE REMAINS OF FRENCH COLONIALISM.

2. GEN. VY, ALREADY NAMED BY BAO DAI AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF IN DISREGARD OF DIEM'S MAN, GEN. LE VAN TY, WAS PERSUADED BY A DELEGATION OF THE COMMITTEE TO DENOUNCE BAO DAI AND REFUSE HIS COMMISSION.

3. GOVERNMENT TROOPS IN TRUCKS ROLLED THROUGH THE BARRICADES ERECTED BY THE FRENCH AROUND THEIR SECTOR OF SAIGON AND TOOK UP STATIONS BEFORE THE PRINCIPAL BUILDINGS.

4. VY ABRUPTLY ANNOUNCED HE WAS TAKING OVER SUPREME CONTROL BECAUSE BOTH DIEM'S GOVERNMENT AND THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE WERE "ILLEGAL." FIFTEEN HUNDRED TROOPS OBEYED HIS ORDERS TO TAKE STRATEGIC POSITIONS AROUND THE CAPITAL. HE CLAIMED HIS DENUNCIATION OF BAO DAI HAD BEEN FORCED FROM HIM AT PISTOL POINT.

5. GEN. TY COUNTERED BY ORDERING ARMY UNITS LOYAL TO THE DIEM GOVERNMENT TO REPLACE THOSE WHO OBEYED VY.

6. DIEM ANNOUNCED VY'S ATTEMPT TO TAKE OVER HAD BEEN FOILED WHEN THE WHOLE ARMY RETURNED TO THE COMMAND OF TY.

A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE PREMIER'S OFFICE SAID THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE AND ARMY REPRESENTATIVES "DECIDED UNANIMOUSLY AND WITHOUT RESERVE TO SUPPORT GEN. LE VAN TY AND CATEGORICALLY REJECT ALL DELEGATION OF POWER, NOW OR IN THE FUTURE, BY BAO DAI TO GENERALS NGUYEN VAN VY AND NGUYEN VAN HINH."

THE SITUATION DEVELOPED WITH SUCH BEWILDERING SPEED THAT OUTSIDERS ARE UNCERTAIN DIEM WILL BE ABLE TO PREVENT FURTHER UPSETS.

MANY ARMY OFFICERS ARE KNOWN TO BE LOYAL TO VY. HINH STILL HAS

FRIENDS AND SUPPORTERS HERE, ALTHOUGH HE HAS BEEN IN FRANCE FOR MANY MONTHS.

THE PREMIER'S BROTHER AND CHIEF ADVISER, NGO DINH NHU, SAID TONIGHT: "THE SITUATION IS ENCOURAGING." HE SAID DIEM IS CONSIDERING WHETHER TO GO ALONG WITH THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION DEPOSING BAO DAI.

"IF BAO DAI IS REASONABLE AND COMES TO REALIZE WHAT IS HAPPENING HERE, HE MIGHT YET BE SAVED," NGO ADDED.

DIEM'S MESSAGE TO BAO DAI TODAY TOLD THE CHIEF OF STATE THAT IN HIS RIVIERA RETREAT HE HAD A DANGEROUS LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OF EVENTS IN VIET NAM AND CAUTIONED HIM TO STOP SENDING MESSAGES WHICH AGITATE THE ARMY AND THE POPULACE.

IT INFORMED BAO DAI THAT REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEES LIKE THE ONE IN SAIGON WHICH DECLARED THE CHIEF OF STATE DEPOSED WERE SPRINGING UP ALL OVER THE COUNTRY. DIEM IMPLIED THAT IF BAO DAI DOES NOT DESIST IN HIS EFFORTS TO OUST THE PREMIER, THESE GROUPS ALL WILL INSIST ON BAO DAI'S OUSTER.

ACTIONS OF THE FRENCH MILITARY COMMAND HERE HAVE SPURRED THE WIDESPREAD ANTI-FRENCH CAMPAIGN IN THE PAST SEVERAL DAYS. DURING THE BLOODY BATTLE AGAINST THE BINH XUYEN, FRENCH TROOPS PREVENTED VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT FORCES FROM PASSING THROUGH THE BARRICADED EUROPEAN SECTOR OF SAIGON.

WHEN FRENCH-SUPPORTED GENERAL VY MADE HIS TRY AT SEIZING POWER THIS MORNING, THE BARRICADES CAME DOWN AND THE TROOPS OBEYING HIM WERE ALLOWED TO ENTER THE SECTOR.

THEY WENT UP AGAIN WHEN GOVERNMENT SOLDIERS TOOK OVER FROM VY'S MEN, MAKING IT ABUNDANTLY CLEAR THAT THE FRENCH FEAR DIEM MORE THAN THEY DO VY OR THE BINH XUYEN.

TONIGHT THE FRENCH PUT ON A SHOW OF FORCE AROUND THIS EUROPEAN RESIDENTIAL QUARTER. THEY PUT 40 TANKS AND ARMORED CARS INTO A PATROL THAT USUALLY CONSISTS OF A SINGLE CAR, AND SUMMONED A MOROCCAN DIVISION FROM BIEN HOA, 35 MILES NORTH OF SAIGON, TO THE CITY'S OUTSKIRTS. FRENCH ARMY AND NAVY FIGHTER PLANES WERE ON THE ALERT.

BARRICADING THE ZONE AND MOUNTING IT WITH GUARDS OF FRENCH TROOPS HAS BEEN TERMED A GROSS INSULT BY VIETNAMESE CLOSE TO DIEM. THEY CALLED IT A FLAGRANT CONTRADICTION OF FRENCH RECOGNITION OF THE INDEPENDENCE AND AUTHORITY OF THE FREE SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT.

JA420PED

A25

VIET NAM INTERPRETIVE BUDGET (430)
BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 1 (AP)-THE SPLIT IN U.S. AND FRENCH POLICY REGARDING VIET NAM AS DISCLOSED IN OFFICIAL STATEMENTS IN WASHINGTON AND PARIS IS NOT NEWS IN SAIGON.

FRENCH AND AMERICAN VIEWPOINTS HAVE BEEN AT ODDS SINCE THE END OF THE INDOCHINESE WAR. THERE IS ALMOST OPEN ANIMOSITY BETWEEN SOME FRENCH AND AMERICANS.

MANY AMERICANS ACCUSE THE FRENCH OF SEEKING BY ANY MEANS THEY CAN FIND TO RE-ESTABLISH COLONIAL RULE OVER NOW INDEPENDENT VIET NAM. THEY CHARGE FRANCE WITH OBVIOUS EAGERNESS TO APPLY SUCH A PROGRAM DESPITE THE MENACE OF COMMUNISM AND THE POSSIBLE LOSS OF ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA TO THE REDS.

THEY SAY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS SEEKING TO ESTABLISH CLOSE RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST LEADER HO CHI MINH IN NORTH VIET NAM ON THE CYNICAL ASSUMPTION THAT (A) HE ULTIMATELY WILL RULE THE NOW DIVIDED COUNTRY, AND (B) HE WILL THROW COMMERCIAL AND ECONOMIC PLUMS TO FRENCH BUSINESS INTERESTS.

FRENCH TOOLS IN THIS APPROACH, THESE AMERICANS CONTEND, ARE THE MOST PLIABLE AND LEAST NATIONALIST ELEMENTS OF VIET NAM AND THE RESULT IS A NEW WAVE OF ANTI-FRENCH FEELING.

THE FRENCH WHO TALK ABOUT THE POLICY CONFLICT USUALLY START OUT BY SAYING THAT FRANCE IS FINISHED IN INDOCHINA AND WANTS NOTHING BETTER

THAN TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS AND CITIZENS FROM A COUNTRY SINGULARLY UNGRATEFUL FOR FRENCH BENEFITS. THEN THEY ADD:

"LET'S SEE YOU DO BETTER. YOU'LL FIND IT'S NOT SO EASY."
BUT THEY CONTINUE THAT FRENCH HAVE INVESTED LARGE SUMS OF MONEY AND CONTRIBUTED HEAVILY TO EDUCATION AND HEALTH IN VIET NAM. IT IS ONLY LEGITIMATE TO SEEK TO PROTECT SUCH INTERESTS. THERE IS NO ATTEMPT TO RECONCILE THIS WITH PREVIOUS ASSERTIONS THAT THE FRENCH WANT OUT.

FRENCH REASONING IS THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TOO INEXPERIENCED IN DEALING WITH ASIAN DIPLOMACY AND THE FORMERLY COLONIAL REGIONS.

ANTI-AMERICAN FEELING IN SAIGON IS FANNED BY THE FRENCH EDITOR OF THE JOURNAL D'EXTREME ORIENT, WHO HAS INVOKED THE CONQUEST OF AMERICAN INDIANS AND U.S. PARTICIPATION IN THE GUATEMALAN REVOLUTION LAST YEAR TO SUGGEST AMERICAN CRITICS OF FRANCE ARE POTS CALLING KETTLES BLACK.

AMERICAN RETORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS INVESTED CONSIDERABLE HERE--BILLIONS FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO BOTH VIET NAM AND FRANCE--AND THAT SOME FRENCH ARE DISSIPATING THIS HELP BY SUPPORTING DIVISIVE ELEMENTS, ARE SHRUGGED ASIDE.

THE FRENCH CLAIM THAT PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM, STILL SUPPORTED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT BUT CALLED UNEQUAL TO HIS TASK BY FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, IS INCOMPETENT, STUPIDLY STUBBORN AND POLITICALLY AWKWARD.

THE REPEATED HEATED DISCUSSIONS ALONG THESE LINES, ALTHOUGH THEY HAVEN'T LED TO BLOWS YET, HAVE SPOILED PLENTY OF SOCIAL GATHERINGS. MANY FRENCH WHO WERE CORDIAL TO AMERICANS A FEW MONTHS AGO NOW AREN'T SPEAKING TO THEM--AND VICE VERSA.

JA156PED

A20

BAO DAI BUDGET (400)
BY HARVEY HUDSON

CANNES, FRANCE, MAY 1 (AP)-BAO DAI, VIETNAMESE CHIEF OF STATE, CABLED PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM TODAY THAT HE IS INTERESTED ONLY IN AVOIDING CIVIL WAR IN HIS HOMELAND AND IN GETTING A GOVERNMENT WITH A BROAD BASIS.

HIS CABLE WAS MUCH LESS SHARPLY WORDED THAN THE ONE SENT YESTERDAY BY THE FORMER EMPEROR AND WAS VIEWED AS A BACKDOWN IN THE FACE OF DIEM'S APPARENT SUCCESS IN THE PAST 24 HOURS.

BAO DAI DID NOT REPEAT HIS INSISTENT DEMAND THAT DIEM COME TO CANNES IMMEDIATELY FOR A CONFERENCE. IN CONTRAST TO YESTERDAY'S CABLE THE CHIEF OF STATE SAID TODAY HE HAD NO "HOSTILE FEELINGS" TOWARD DIEM.

BAO DAI DID NOT CALL FOR THE IMMEDIATE RETURN TO FRANCE OF GEN. LE VAN TY AS HE HAD ORIGINALLY DONE WHEN HE CALLED ON GEN. NGUYEN VAN VY TO REPLACE GEN. LE VAN TY AT THE HEAD OF THE VIET NAM ARMY. TODAY'S TELEGRAM SAID GEN. TY "HAS ALWAYS HAD MY ESTEEM."

A MEMBER OF BAO DAI'S STAFF SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT THE PROPOSED CONFERENCE OF VIETNAMESE POLITICAL LEADERS WHICH BAO DAI HAD CALLED TO MEET HERE NEXT THURSDAY. THIS SPOKESMAN SAID THE SITUATION STILL WAS TOO FLUID TO MAKE ANY DEFINITE PLAN.

BAO DAI'S MESSAGE TODAY SAID:

"WITHOUT OFFICIAL NEWS ON THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE CRISIS, I LEARN THAT OFFICERS IN THE SAIGON GARRISON HAVE RALLIED AROUND GEN. LE VAN TY. THIS CHIEF HAS ALWAYS HAD MY ESTEEM.

"I RECALL THAT MY INTERVENTION IN THIS CRISIS HAS HAD ONLY TWO GOALS:

- "1. TO AVOID CIVIL WAR OR AT LEAST ITS DEVELOPMENT.
 - "2. AFTER MULTIPLE RESIGNATIONS WHICH HAVE REDUCED YOUR GOVERNMENT TO THREE OR FOUR PARTIES, TO FIND A GOVERNMENTAL FORMULA AS REPRESENTATIVE AS POSSIBLE OF ALL THE TENDENCIES AND PEOPLE.
- "THE FIRST PERSON THAT I INTENDED TO CONSULT WAS PRECISELY YOURSELF. "THIS INDICATES CLEARLY ENOUGH THAT MY INTENTION TO YOU WAS NOT HOSTILE. DESPITE OF MANY PAINFUL INCIDENTS THE SITUATION DOES NOT APPEAR TO HAVE CHANGED MUCH. THE TWO SAME MAJOR PROBLEMS REMAIN. I HOPE THAT YOU WILL NOT LET YOURSELF BE DOMINATED ANY LONGER

BY EXTREMIST BLIND MINORITIES, BY THEIR PASSIONS AND WHICH, WITHOUT THE LEAST LEGALITY, SEEM TO HAVE TAKEN OVER POWER. I AM AWAITING WORD THAT YOU SHOULD WELL UNDERSTAND THAT THERE IS NO OTHER SOLUTION THAN LARGE CONSULTATIONS OF THE MOST REPRESENTATIVE PERSONALITIES OF ALL PARTIES AND GROUPS WITH ME.

"ANY OTHER ATTITUDE WOULD CERTAINLY LEAD THE COUNTRY TO ADVENTURE AND WOULD INEVITABLY BRING ABOUT ITS LOSS.

"I AM CONVINCED THAT YOUR GOOD FAITH AND YOUR PATRIOTISM WILL PREVAIL."

ML129PED

A29WX FX

(650) INDOCHINA--BUDGET

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS URGING FRENCH LEADERS IN PARIS AND SAIGON TO REVERSE THEIR POSITION AND FIVE FULL-HEARTED SUPPORT TO VIETNAMESE PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM IN HIS STRUGGLE FOR POWER WITH FRENCH-BACKED BAO DAI.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, PLEASED WITH UNEXPECTED STRENGTH SHOWN BY DIEM IN THE TURBULENT SAIGON UPRISINGS, IS PRESSING THE FRENCH WITH THIS ARGUMENT: VIET NAM MAY STILL BE SAVED FROM COMMUNIST SUBVERSION AND CONQUEST IF THERE IS SUPPORT FOR THE FORMATION OF A STRONG, INDEPENDENT VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT.

THE REDS ARE NOT AN IMMEDIATE FACTOR IN THE PRESENT CONFLICT, BUT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BELIEVES THAT THE REGIME OF COMMUNIST LEADER HO CHI MINH IN THE NORTH IS JUST WAITING TO POUNCE UPON A SOUTH VIET NAM RACKED BY CIVIL CONFLICT.

DIEM APPEARED VICTORIOUS IN THE LATEST CLASH. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF LE VAN TY STUCK WITH THE PREMIER AND BLOCKED AN ATTEMPT BY A GENERAL LOYAL TO BAI DAI--NGUYEN VAN VY--TO SEIZE P

LOYAL TO BAO DAI--NGUYEN VAN VY--TO SEIZE POWER.

IN SAIGON, DIEM'S NEXT MOVE WAS REPORTED TO DEPEND ON A MEETING WITH U. S. GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY TO SOUTH VIET NAM. COLLINS IS DUE BACK IN THE VIETNAMESE CAPITAL TOMORROW AFTER CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON.

A MAJOR QUESTION WAS WHETHER THE UNITED STATES WOULD RECOGNIZE THE NEW PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT WHICH A REVOLUTIONARY ASSEMBLY YESTERDAY DIRECTED DIEM TO FORM. DIEM WAS SAID TO BE HOLDING BACK UNTIL HE DETERMINES THE U. S. ATTITUDE.

HIGH POLICY CONFERENCES TOOK PLACE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY. DEPUTY ASST. SECRETARY WILLIAM J. SEBALD, KENNETH T. YOUNG, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS, AND OTHER POLICY-MAKERS AND EXPERTS KEPT A CONTINUOUS WATCH ON DEVELOPMENTS.

FOR THE THIRD DAY RUNNING THE DEPARTMENT TOOK THE PUBLIC POSITION THAT IT CONTINUES TO SUPPORT THE "LEGAL GOVERNMENT OF VIET NAM" HEADED BY DIEM. IT REFRAINED FROM TAKING ANY FURTHER PUBLIC ACTION. DIPLOMATICALLY, HOWEVER, MESSAGES WENT OUT TO U. S. EMBASSIES IN PARIS AND SAIGON TO PRESS THE FRENCH TO GIVE FULL SUPPORT TO DIEM.

THE FRENCH HAVE A MAJOR STAKE IN THE CONFLICT AND COULD BE EXTREMELY INFLUENTIAL IN SHAPING THE OUTCOME. SO FAR THEY HAVE STUCK WITH EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI, THE VIETNAMESE CHIEF OF STATE, WHO HAS TRIED TO RULE THE LITTLE COUNTRY FROM A VILLA THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA.

DIEM YESTERDAY DEFIED A BAO DAI ORDER TO REPORT TO HIM ON THE RIVIERA. SUBSEQUENTLY, HE HAD A LEADING PART IN A "PROVISIONAL ASSEMBLY" WHICH DECLARED THAT BAI DAI WAS NO LONGER CHIEF OF STATE. THE ASSEMBLY DIRECTED DIEM TO FORM A NEW GOVERNMENT.

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HIS REFINANCE OF THE EX-EMPEROR WAS REPORTED BY OFFICIALS HERE TO HAVE GREATLY INCREASED HIS PRESTIGE WITH THE PEOPLE OF VIET NAM. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAY THE VIETNAMESE DETEST BAO DAI AS A FRENCH PUPPET.

ANTI-FRENCH SENTIMENT WAS REPORTED RISING IN VIET NAM, AND THIS WAS CREATING BOTH A NEW DANGER OF TROUBLE AND A KIND OF EMOTIONAL SUPPORT WHICH DIEM HAD NOT BEFORE ENJOYED.

THE FRENCH HAVE ABOUT 90,000 TROOPS IN SOUTH VIET NAM. FEWER THAN ONE-THIRD ARE IN THE SAIGON AREA, ACCORDING TO INFORMATION FROM DIPLOMATIC SOURCES. DIEM HAS AN ARMY OF ABOUT 180,000 MEN OF VARYING QUALITY SCATTERED ALL OVER SOUTH VIET NAM. ABOUT 15,000 ARE IN THE SAIGON AREA.

DESPITE THE REPORTS OF SURGING ANTI-FRENCH SENTIMENT, U. S. OFFICIALS HOPE THAT CLASHES BETWEEN DIEM'S FORCES AND FRENCH TROOPS CAN BE PREVENTED. THEY BELIEVE THAT AS DIEM SHOWS STRENGTH THE FRENCH MAY SEEK SOME WAY IN WHICH TO REALIGN THEIR POSITION. THE FRENCH HAD NOT ANTICIPATED THAT A MAN WHOM THEY CONSIDER SO INCAPABLE OF GOVERNING WOULD SURVIVE THE CRISIS.

WASHINGTON DID NOT APPEAR WHOLLY CONVINCED AS OF TODAY THAT DIEM WOULD SURVIVE IF ALL POSSIBLE FORCES WERE RAISED AGAINST HIM. BUT STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES WERE DEEPLY IMPRESSED WITH THE ABILITY AND DETERMINATION THAT HE HAS SHOWN SO FAR.

ONE OF THE DIFFICULTIES IN TRYING TO SWING FRENCH SUPPORT TO DIEM IS THAT BITTER PERSONAL FEELINGS APPARENTLY HAVE DEVELOPED BETWEEN HIM AND GEN. PAUL ELY, THE RANKING FRENCH OFFICIAL IN SAIGON.

218PED

A53 (CQ)
(850)

UNDATED MAY DAY ROUNDUP BUDGET
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

MARCHING THROUNGS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN SUNDAY CELEBRATED MAY DAY, TRADITIONAL HOLIDAY FOR THE WORLD'S WORKERS. THE ONLY VIOLENCE REPORTED WAS IN FRANCE, WHERE CELEBRATIONS GOT MIXED UP WITH THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT.

AT LEAST 20 POLICEMEN WERE INJURED, TWO SERIOUSLY, AND 70 DEMONSTRATORS WERE ARRESTED IN A PARADE OF ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS NEAR LILLE, FRANCE'S BIG TEXTILE CENTER. NO FIGURES WERE AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY ON THE NUMBER OF ALGERIANS INJURED.

AT MAUBEUGE, 47 MILES SOUTHEAST OF LILLE NEAR THE BELGIAN BORDER, 21 MORE PERSONS INCLUDING NINE POLICEMEN WERE HURT IN A SIMILAR CLASH. IT STARTED WHEN POLICE TRIED TO BREAK UP A PARADE OF 500 ALGERIANS. SOME OF THEM TOOK REFUGE IN HOUSES AND GARDENS, STONING THE POLICE FROM BEHIND WALLS.

VIOLENCE HAD BROKEN OUT IN ALGERIA ON MAY DAY EVE. A BOMB EXPLODED UNDER A CAR OUTSIDE A MOVIE THEATER IN CONSTANTINE WHILE MOST OF THE AUDIENCE WAS OUTSIDE FOR INTERMISSION. AN ALGERIAN POLICE OFFICER AND A THREE-YEAR-OLD GIRL WERE WOUNDED BY REVOLVER FIRE. ANOTHER BOMB WAS BOUND NEAR A BAR, BUT THE FUSE WAS UNLIT.

ALGERIA IS A FRENCH DEPARTMENT IN NORTH AFRICA. VIOLENT NATIONALISM, WHICH HAS BEEN ERUPTING FOR SOME TIME IN THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, HAS MORE RECENTLY SPREAD TO ALGERIA.

IN MOSCOW, TO WHICH THE WORLD'S COMMUNISTS LOOK FOR GUIDANCE, THE CELEBRATION WAS HAMPERED BY A DRENCHING RAIN. MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, WARTIME FRIEND OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, REVIEWED A PARADE OF RUSSIA'S ARMED MIGHT WHICH INCLUDED GROUND FORCES AND MOTOR-DRAWN CANNON SO LARGE AND OF SUCH UNUSUAL DESIGN AS TO SUGGEST THEY MIGHT BE ATOMIC WEAPONS. THE BAD WEATHER GROUNDED THE SOVIET AIR FORCE, DISAPPOINTING WESTERN DIPLOMATS EXPECTING A GLIMPSE OF FOUR-JET

INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS WHICH AIR ATTACHES HAD SPOTTED AT REHEARSALS FOR THE CELEBRATION.

ZHUKOV MADE A SPEECH, FIRM BUT MILD IN PHRASING, IN WHICH HE PRAISED LENIN'S DOCTRINE OF "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND ECONOMIC COMPETITION AMONG STATES, IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR SOCIAL AND STATE SYSTEMS." HE DID NOT MENTION EISENHOWER OR THE UNITED STATES BY NAME, BLASTED "IMPERIALISTS' THREATS AND PROVOCATIONS," AND SAID THE PARIS AGREEMENTS TO FREE AND REARM WEST GERMANY INCREASED WORLD TENSIONS.

SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV UNEXPECTEDLY ENLIVENED THE CELEBRATION IN RED SQUARE BY SUMMONING AN ATTRACTIVE WOMAN PARTY MEMBER TO THE REVIEWING STAND ATOP THE LENIN-STALIN TOMB.

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO AND LONDON, SAID COMMUNIST CHINA OBSERVED THE DAY WITH A CALL FOR STRENGTHENED DEFENSES AND THE "LIBERATION" OF FORMOSA. RED CHINESE LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG WATCHED WHAT THE BROADCAST CALLED "A SEEMINGLY ENDLESS PARADE" DOWN PEIPING'S CENTRAL BOULEVARD. PENG CHEN, PEIPING'S MAYOR, MADE THE MAY DAY SPEECH, SAYING:

"WE MUST DIRECT OUR EFFORTS TO STRENGTHENING OUR NATIONAL DEFENSES, OPPOSING U.S. IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION AND THE OCCUPATION OF OUR SACRED TERRITORY TAIWAN (FORMOSA), LIBERATING TAIWAN, AND SAFEGUARDING THE SECURITY OF THE MOTHERLAND."

BUT MAY DAY IS NOT THE EXCLUSIVE POSSESSION OF THE COMMUNISTS. ESTABLISHED AS INTERNATIONAL LABOR DAY BY THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST CONGRESS IN 1889, IT IS CELEBRATED IN THE WEST AS WELL AS IN THE EAST. NORTH AMERICA IS AN EXCEPTION, THE UNITED STATES OBSERVING THE FIRST MONDAY IN SEPTEMBER AS LABOR DAY.

AT VATICAN CITY, POPE PIUS XII DELIVERED A MAY DAY ADDRESS TO HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF WORKERS ASSEMBLED FROM ALL PARTS OF ITALY IN ST. PETER'S SQUARE. THE 79-YEAR-OLD PONTIFF, SPEAKING FOR 25 MINUTES FROM THE CENTRAL LOGGIA OF ST. PETER'S BASILICA, URGED MODERN SOCIETY TO ACHIEVE SOCIAL PEACE.

HERE ARE HIGHLIGHTS OF THE CELEBRATION ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD: BERLIN--THAT CITY, DIVIDED EAST AND WEST BY THE IRON CURTAIN, HAD ITS QUIETEST MAY DAY SINCE THE WAR. A HUNDRED THOUSAND WEST BERLINERS MARCHED TO THE TRADITIONAL RALLY AT CITY HALL AND HEARD MAYOR OTTO SUHR DECLARE BERLIN MUST GET READY TO BECOME AGAIN THE CAPITAL OF A UNIFIED GERMANY. EVEN SOCIALIST LABOR LEADERS SAID THE BIG FOUR MUST KNOW WEST GERMANY WILL NOT COMPROMISE WITH THE COMMUNIST EAST. IN RED-CONTROLLED EAST BERLIN, ABOUT 350,000 WORKERS MARCHED ALONG UNTER DEN LINDEN TO MARX-ENGELS SQUARE PAST A REVIEWING STAND OF GERMAN, RUSSIAN, AND SATELLITE REPRESENTATIVES.

BELGRADE--COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA PARADED ITS TROOPS, YOUTH, AND WORKERS BEFORE BEAMING PRESIDENT TITO. IT WAS THE BEGINNING OF A THREE-DAY HOLIDAY.

SINGAPORE--VIOLENCE ALMOST ERUPTED WHEN EXCITED DEMONSTRATORS EMERGING FROM A FIVE-HOUR RALLY OF THE EXTREME LEFTWING PEOPLE'S ACTION PARTY TRIED TO MARCH THROUGH THE CITY'S STREETS. THEY DISPERSED WHEN RIOT POLICE APPEARED.

LONDON--RAIN DAMPENED A LABOR-LED PARADE AND CELEBRATION IN HYDE PARK.

THE SAAR--IN THIS RICH INDUSTRIAL AREA, COVETED BY BOTH FRANCE AND GERMANY, RALLIES WERE MARKED BY THE FIRING OF ROCKETS BY UNKNOWN PERSONS. THE ROCKETS SCATTERED LEAFLETS SAYING: "THE SAAR REMAINS GERMAN."

JERUSALEM--A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THE DAY WAS MARKED BY ANOTHER CROSS-BORDER EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE WITH EGYPTIAN GUARDS ACROSS THE GAZA BORDER. THIS APPARENTLY HAD NO CONNECTION WITH MAY DAY. ELSEWHERE, TENS OF THOUSANDS OF ISRAELIS TOOK PART IN CELEBRATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY WHICH BEGAN LAST NIGHT.

VIENNA--ALL POLITICAL PARTIES STAGED CELEBRATIONS BASED ON AUSTRIA'S COUNTRY'S HOPE FOR IMMINENT FREEDOM AFTER 10 YEARS OF OCCUPA-

TION BY THE BIG FOUR.

GUATEMALA--THE FIRST MAY DAY CELEBRATION SINCE THE OVERTHROW OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME LAST JUNE PASSED QUIETLY. PRESIDENT CARLOS CASTILLO ARMAS APPEALED TO THE PEOPLE TO WORK HARD FOR THE COUNTRY'S RECONSTRUCTION.

JAKARTA--ABOUT 15,000 INDONESIANS OBSERVED THE DAY IN FREEDOM SQUARE BENEATH A HUGE PICTURE OF KARL MARX. SPEAKERS BACKED THE GOVERNMENT'S BID FOR CONTROL OF DUTCH-HELD WESTERN NEW GUINEA.

NEW DELHI--PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD A LABOR RALLY INDIA'S WORKERS SHOULD THINK INCREASINGLY OF THE COUNTRY'S INTERESTS AND NOT INDULGE IN MERE TRIALS OF STRENGTH THROUGH STRIKES. HE REMINDED HIS AUDIENCE, WHICH INCLUDED SEVERAL THOUSAND PERSONS, THAT INDIA'S INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS ARE INCREASING AND SAID LABOR SHOULD NOT DO ANYTHING TO HAMPER EXECUTION OF THE COUNTRY'S PLANS FOR WORLD PEACE.

A18

MAY DAY BUDGET (580)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 1 (AP)--COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ENLIVENED TODAY'S MAY DAY CELEBRATION, OTHERWISE INHIBITED BY A DRENCHING RAIN, BY UNEXPECTEDLY SUMMONING AN ATTRACTIVE WOMAN PARTY OFFICIAL TO THE REVIEWING STAND ATOP THE LENIN-STALIN TOMB.

KHRUSHCHEV STOLE THE SHOW WITH HIS SPECTACULAR BY-PLAY AS MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, THE NEW DEFENSE MINISTER, MADE THE FEATURED MAY DAY SPEECH FOR THE FIRST TIME IN HIS LONG MILITARY CAREER. ZHUKOV MADE NO REFERENCE TO HIS EXCHANGE OF LETTERS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHICH HAS BEEN ATTRACTING WORLDWIDE ATTENTION.

ZHUKOV DENOUNCED THE "IMPERIALISTS' THREATS AND PROVOCATIONS," CALLED FOR SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S HEAVY INDUSTRY PROGRAM AS THE "ONLY CORRECT WAY TO ACHIEVE NEW SUCCESSES," AND REPEATED LENIN'S PLEA FOR "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND ECONOMIC COMPETITION AMONG STATES."

ABOUT ONE MILLION PERSONS STOOD FOUR HOURS IN THE POURING RAIN TO PREPARE FOR A "SPONTANEOUS" DEMONSTRATION WHICH TRADITIONALLY FOLLOWS THE MILITARY PARADE. THE DEMONSTRATION WAS CALLED OFF BECAUSE OF THE RAIN AFTER BIG CARDBOARD PICTURES OF EARS OF CORN, ARTIFICIAL FLOWERS AND BALLOONS WERE DISTRIBUTED TO TENS OF THOUSANDS OF DEMONSTRATORS. THE CARDBOARD CORN WAS IN LINE WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S EMPHASIS ON GRAIN PRODUCTION.

THE RAIN ALSO WASHED OUT THE TRADITIONAL MAY DAY AIR SHOW BUT WESTERN MILITARY EXPERTS SAW TWO BIG NEW GUNS IN THE MILITARY PARADE. ONE OF THESE WEAPONS WAS A HUGE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUN ON PUBLIC DISPLAY FOR THE FIRST TIME.

WESTERN MILITARY ATTACHES DESCRIBED IT AS A "VERY NICE THING INDEED." ABOUT EIGHT OF THESE TRAILER-DRAWN GUNS WERE SHOWN. ONE EXPERT ESTIMATED THEIR SIZE AT ABOUT 120 MILLIMETER. HE ALSO SAID THE RADAR AND OTHER COMPLICATED EQUIPMENT THAT MUST BE INCLUDED WITH THE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS WERE NOT SHOWN.

A SECOND WEAPON THAT CAUGHT WESTERN EYES WAS A BIG FIELD GUN ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 150 MILLIMETERS IN SIZE. ONE OBSERVER COUNTED FOUR OF THE FIELD PIECES IN THE PARADE.

WESTERN OBSERVERS ALSO NOTED THE PROMINENT POSITION GIVEN MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEV, DEPUTY MINISTER OF DEFENSE, ATOP THE TOMB DURING THE REVIEW. KONEV IS SAID TO BE A GOOD FRIEND OF KHRUSHCHEV AND HAS BEEN RISING FAST IN POLITICAL AND MILITARY AFFAIRS IN THE PAST TWO YEARS. KONEV STOOD BESIDE ZHUKOV AND NAVY MINISTER ADM. NIKOLAI G. KUZNETSOV FOR THE CEREMONY.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS PUBLIC DISPLAY OF GALLANTRY AS 10,000 SPECTATORS JAMMED INTO RED SQUARE WERE FEELING THWARTED BY THE RAIN FROM SEEING A SCHEDULED FLYPAST OF RUSSIA'S WEATHER-SHY AIR FORCE. ZHUKOV HAD JUST STOOD UP IN THE REAR OF A PALE BLUE ZIS LIMOUSINE TO TAKE THE SALUTE OF MARCHING SOVIET GROUND TROOPS WHEN KHRUSHCHEV SUDDENLY STRODE

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OVER TO THE WEST RAILING OF THE REVIEWING STAND.

DRESSED IN A FAWN-COLORED RAINCOAT AND BRIGHT GREEN FELT HAT, THE PARTY BOSS BEGAN BECKONING DOWN INTO THE CROWD. THE ATTENTION OF THOUSANDS IN THE SQUARE WAS ON HIM SINCE NOTHING LIKE THIS HAD EVER BEEN SEEN IN RED SQUARE. FURTSEVA

EKATERINA ALEXEEVNA FULSOVA, SECRETARY OF THE MOSCOW OBLAST (REGION) OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS STANDING BELOW IN FRONT OF THE DIPLOMATS' STAND. SHE APPARENTLY SAW KHRUSHCHEV MOTIONING TO HER AND STARTED TOWARD THE TOMB.

AS SHE PASSED THROUGH GUARDS IN THEIR SNAPPY NEW BLUE AND GOLD UNIFORMS WORN PUBLICLY FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY, KHRUSHCHEV WALKED DOWN THE STEPS FROM THE REVIEWING STAND AND ESCORTED HER. SHE WAS IDENTIFIED FOR STARTLED NEWSMEN AND DIPLOMATS BY FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO.

KHRUSHCHEV LED MISS FULSOVA ALONG THE LINE OF DIGNITARIES ON THE TOMB, EACH TURNING AWAY FROM THE PASSING PARADE OF TROOPS TO GREET HER AND SHAKE HER HAND. AFTER SPENDING SOME TIME ON THE TOMB SHE DESCENDED AGAIN. AS THE RAIN CONTINUED TO FALL, SHE WENT INSIDE THE TOMB TO PROTECT HER SMALL BROWN FELT BONNET, BROWN RAGLAN-SLEEVED SWAGGER COAT, AND BLACK PATENT LEATHER OPERA PUMPS.

DIPLOMATS HAD NO NEW SOVIET PLANES TO DISCUSS, SO THEY BEGAN SPECULATING AS TO WHY KHRUSHCHEV HAD SINGLED OUT MISS FULSOVA FOR SUCH A PUBLIC HONOR. THEY WERE DISAPPOINTED IN NOT GETTING A GLIMPSE OF THE FOUR JET-POWERED INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS WHICH WESTERN AIR ATTACHES HAD SPOTTED PREVIOUSLY WHILE WATCHING THE MAY DAY REHEARSALS FROM EMBASSY ROOFTOPS.

THE DIPLOMATS THEORIZED MISS FULSOVA IS ONE OF THE HIGHEST RANKING WOMEN IN THE PARTY AND THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S GESTURE WAS SURE TO APPEAL TO SOVIET WOMEN. HE IS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THE DIPLOMATS ALSO FELT THE ACT STRESSED THE PRIME POSITION OF THE PARTY AT THE MAY DAY CEREMONY.

WHILE ALL THIS WAS HAPPENING, ZHUKOV CONTINUED TO TAKE THE REVIEW AS AT LEAST 1,000 MUSICIANS IN A MASSED BAND PLAYED STIRRING MARCHES. BOTH SOLDIERS AND AIRMEN WERE IN THEIR NEW PARADE UNIFORMS, BUT THE SAILORS WORE THEIR USUAL DRESS.

THE NEW DESIGNS ARE FOR DRESS OCCASIONS, SINCE THE ARMED FORCES WILL CONTINUE TO WEAR KHAKI FOR ROUTINE DUTY. TODAY THE GROUND TROOPS WORE GRAY-BLUE TUNICS BELTED IN GOLD, DARK BLUE TROUSERS, AND BLUE VISORED CAPS WITH GOLD BRAID. THE AIRMEN'S WERE THE SAME EXCEPT THAT THEIR TUNICS AS WELL AS TROUSERS WERE DARK BLUE.

LATEST SOVIET MILITARY EQUIPMENT DISPLAYED IN THE PARADE INCLUDED ARMORED TROOP CARRIERS AND ROCKET GUNS.

(A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON GAVE A DETAILED ACCOUNT OF THE PARADE, DESCRIBING HUGE GUNS WHICH COULD BE ATOMIC CANNON. THE UNUSUAL BROADCAST SAID:

("MIGHTY TRACTORS ARE NOW HAULING GUNS WHICH ARE SO BIG THAT THEY ARE CALLED INSTALLATIONS. NEW CONQUESTS OF SOVIET SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, DARING DISCOVERIES PLACED AT THE SERVICE OF THE ARMAMENT OF THE SOVIET ARMY--THAT IS WHAT WE ARE REMINDED OF BY THE BIG GUNS WHICH NOW HAVE ENTERED RED SQUARE.

("THEY STRIKE US NOT ONLY BY THEIR SIZE BUT ALSO BY THEIR FANTASTIC OUTLINE AND UNHEARD OF MIGHT, WHICH IS KNOWN ONLY TO THE DESIGNERS OF THESE LATEST WEAPONS AND TO THE ARTILLERYMEN THEMSELVES.")

ZHUKOV TOLD THE TROOPS: "SOVIET POLICY STANDS FOR THE SOLUTION OF ALL DISPUTED QUESTIONS BY NEGOTIATION, BUT THE RATIFICATION OF THE PARIS AGREEMENTS (FREEING AND REARMING WEST GERMANY) HINDERS THE LESSENING OF TENSION AND MAKES NECESSARY ADDITIONAL MEASURES BY THE SOVIET PEOPLE TO STRENGTHEN THEIR SECURITY."

HIS SPEECH WAS GENERALLY FIRM BUT EXPRESSED IN MILD TERMS. HE DID NOT MENTION THE UNITED STATES BY NAME. HE HAILED MAY DAY AS THE "DAY

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FOR THE CONSOLIDATION OF ALL THE WORKING MEN IN ALL COUNTRIES, THE DAY OF STRUGGLE AGAINST THE CAPITALIST YOKE AND COLONIAL SLAVERY."

HE CALLED FOR THE "STRONG DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDSHIP OF THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE (COMMUNIST EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC." NO OTHER RUSSIAN ALLIES WERE NAMED.

HE SAID SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY IS BASED "ON THE WISE DIRECTIVES OF THE GREAT LENIN ON THE POSSIBILITY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND ECONOMIC COMPETITION AMONG STATES, IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR SOCIAL AND STATE SYSTEMS."

IN ADDITION TO THE INCIDENT OF THE WOMAN PARTY MEMBER, ANOTHER UNUSUAL THING OCCURRED JUST AFTER ZHUKOV SPOKE. GROMYKO SUMMONED A HIGH-RANKING OFFICER TO THE DIPLOMATIC STAND, CONFERRED WITH HIM, AND SENT HIM AWAY. EAVESDROPPING DIPLOMATS AND NEWSMEN COULD HEAR ONLY THE WORD "ZHUKOV." THE MARSHAL APPARENTLY HAD SAID NOTHING IN HIS SPEECH THAT MIGHT HAVE CAUSED GROMYKO TO SEND HIM A SPECIAL MESSAGE, AND THERE WAS SPECULATION SOME NEW DEVELOPMENT MIGHT HAVE BEEN RESPONSIBLE.

THE ORDER IN WHICH THE SOVIET LEADERS TOOK THEIR PLACES ON THE REVIEWING STAND ATTRACTED ATTENTION. KHRUSHCHEV LED THE PARADE. NEXT WAS PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, AND EX-PREMIER GEORGI M. MALENKOV WAS THIRD. THEN CAME FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS A.I. MIKOYAN, LAZARUS M. KAGANOVICH, MIKHAIL G. SABUROV, AND MAXIM Z. PERVUKHIN. THESE LAST FIVE WERE BUNCHED TOGETHER.

PRAVDA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID IN A MAY DAY EDITORIAL "THE COLONIAL SYSTEM OF IMPERIALISM IS CRACKING AND BREAKING UP." IT SENT "WARM WISHES OF SUCCESS" TO THE PEOPLES OF COLONIAL AND DEPENDENT COUNTRIES IN THEIR "JUST FIGHT FOR FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."

THE EDITORIAL SAID "THE SOVIET PEOPLE STRETCH OUT THE HAND OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION TO THE PEOPLES OF THE U.S.A. AND BRITAIN IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF STATES AND STABLE PEACE."

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A41FX

MAY DAY (WITH MOSCOW) (400)

TOKYO, MONDAY, MAY 2 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA YESTERDAY APPARENTLY STRIPPED ITS MAMMOTH MAYDAY PARADE OF ALL MILITARY TRAPPINGS AND PUT THE ACCENT ON PEACE AND INDUSTRIALIZATION.

IF A SINGLE TANK CLANKED ACROSS PEIPING'S GREAT IMPERIAL PALACE SQUARE OR A JET FLASHED OVERHEAD, THEN A BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO NEVER MENTIONED IT.

NOR WAS A SINGLE SOLDIER MENTIONED AMONG THE 500,000 MARCHERS WHO PASSED BEFORE CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG AND OTHER RED LEADERS. THE ONLY MILITARY TOUCH REPORTED WAS AN ARTILLERY SALVO THAT ANNOUNCED THE START OF THE THREE-HOUR PARADE.

PEIPING'S MAY DAY PARADES HITHERTO HAVE FEATURED GUNS, TANKS, PLANES AND SOLDIERS. BUT RECENTLY, CHINESE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA HAS BEEN PUTTING THE EMPHASIS ON PEACE.

THE MAYOR OF PEIPING, PENG CHEN, LASHED OUT AT THE UNITED STATES IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE THE DAY'S MAIN SPEECH OPENING THE PARADE.

"WE MUST DIRECT OUR EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN THE NATIONAL DEFENSES, OPPOSE U.S. IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION AND THE OCCUPATION OF OUR SACRED TERRITORY OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA), LIBERATE TAIWAN AND SAFEGUARD THE SECURITY OF THE MOTHERLAND," SAID PENG.

A MODEL OF A BLAST FURNACE AND ANOTHER OF A TRACTOR GOTO FEATURE BILLING. IN THE PARADE VAN WERE 2,000 PICKED RAILWAYMEN AND STUDENTS WHO TOOK THE PLACE OF SOLDIERS AS THE GUARD OF HONOR.

BEHIND THEM CAME YOUNG COMMUNISTS, INDUSTRIAL WORKERS, MINERS,

WOMEN WORKERS, CONSTRUCTION WORKERS, PEASANTS, HOUSEWIVES, CHILDREN, SHOP WORKERS, TEACHERS, MONKS, NUNS, MOSLEMS, STUDENTS AND YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN ATHLETES.

THE MONKS, NUNS AND MOSLEMS FIT INTO THE CURRENT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA THAT THERE IS FREEDOM OF RELIGION IN RED CHINA.

"LONG LIVE PEACE IN THE WORLD!" SAID SOME BANNERS. THE SAME WORDS WERE SHOUTED BY SOME MARCHERS.

THE ONLY BELLIGERENT SLOGAN WAS THIS:

"LIBERATE TAIWAN (FORMOSA)! WIPE OUT THE TRAITOROUS CHIANG KAI-SHEK CLIQUE!"

SOME MARCHERS CARRIED HUGE PICTURES OF THE LEADERS OF RED CHINA, RUSSIA AND THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

OTHERS, PEIPING SAID, CARRIED PLACARDS, POSTERS AND CHARTS "SHOWING THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS IN ALL FIELDS OF CONSTRUCTION AND THEIR CONFIDENCE AND DETERMINATION TO FULFILL THE FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN, TO LIBERATE TAIWAN, TO SAFEGUARD WORLD PEACE AND WORK EARNESTLY FOR THE UNITY OF ALL PEOPLES."

IF THE MILITARY WAS NEGLECTED IN THE PARADE, IT HAD ITS HOUR AT NIGHT WHEN, PEIPING SAID, THE PEOPLE CELEBRATED UNTIL EARLY MORNING HOURS. IT SAID YOUNG STUDENTS "SHOWED PARTICULAR INTEREST IN THE REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE."

PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, RETURNING FROM THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE WHERE HE LAUNCHED THE PEACE OFFENSIVE, WAS NOT ON HAND. PEIPING SAID HE REVIEWED A MAY DAY PARADE AT KUNMING, IN SOUTHWEST CHINA.

IT REMAINED FOR PREMIER KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA TO DENOUNCE "U.S. IMPERIALISM" AT A MAY DAY RALLY IN PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, WHERE 300,000 MARCHED.

KIM SPOKE OF "THE AGGREGATED INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS RESULTING FROM U.S. PROPAGANDA ABOUT ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS."

PEIPING'S PROPAGANDA BROADCAST SAID 55,000 ATTENDED THE MAY DAY RALLY IN HANOI, THE VIET NAM CAPITAL SURRENDERED BY THE FRENCH TO COMMUNIST RULE AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

PEIPING RADIO REPORTED HOANG QUOC VIET, CHAIRMAN OF THE VIET NAM GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR, DECLARED "THE U.S. IMPERIALISTS AND THEIR FOLLOWERS HAD PROVOKED THE PRESENT CHAOS IN SOUTH VIET NAM (INDOCHINA)."

A DE-EMPHASIZED MILITARY ROLE WAS EVIDENT IN THE HANOI RALLY REPORT. THE ONLY ARMY REPRESENTATIVE MENTIONED WAS NGUYEN CHI THANH, POLITICAL DEPARTMENT DIRECTOR OF THE VIET NAM PEOPLES ARMY.

HF536PPD

A134MI

FIRST LEAD BURLINGTON MAY DAY (450)
BY ARTHUR BYSTROM

BURLINGTON, WIS. MAY 1 (AP) -- SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF.) BROUGHT HIS OPPOSITION TO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA TO THIS SOUTHEASTERN WISCONSIN FARMING COMMUNITY TODAY AS IT CELEBRATED "MAY DAY - U.S. WAY."

HE LATER SPOKE IN CHICAGO.

"THEY DO NOT NEED A CONFERENCE TO BRING ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE," KNOWLAND TOLD A CHEERING THROG GATHERED HERE TO RECEIVE A SMALL CITY'S ANSWER TO COMMUNISM. "ALL THEY NEED," HE SAID, "IS TO STOP SHOOTING AND BUILDING UP THEIR AGGRESSIVE FORCES IN THAT AREA OF THE FORMOSA STRAITS."

KNOWLAND DID NOT MENTION THE PRESIDENT BY NAME BUT MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE WAS STILL VERY MUCH OPPOSED TO THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S RECENT STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE FOR A CEASE-FIRE WITH RED CHINA.

THIS COMMUNITY OF 5,000 IN A RICH AGRICULTURAL AREA INAUGURATED "MAY DAY-U.S. WAY" A YEAR AGO -- NOT TO DENOUNCE COMMUNISM BUT TO DEMONSTRATE ON MAY DAY HOW THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE IS ENJOYED IN A TYPICAL MID-WESTERN COMMUNITY.

WHEN KNOWLAND STARTED TO SPEAK THERE WERE ABOUT 10,000 PERSONS ON HAND. HOWEVER, THAT WAS BEFORE A THREE-HOUR PARADE.

BY THE TIME THE PARADE ENDED, WHICH INCLUDED 65 MARCHING UNITS AND 48 BANDS, THERE WERE MORE THAN 50,000 PERSONS ON HAND ACCORDING TO SHERIFF RUDOLPH SPIEKER, OF RACINE COUNTY. AT THAT TIME, IT WAS SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY'S (R-WIS) TURN TO SPEAK.

WILEY CALLED UPON THE MOTION PICTURE INDUSTRY TO INTENSIFY ITS VOLUNTARY EFFORTS TO SIFT OUT CERTAIN MOTION PICTURES WHICH HE SAID "ARE POISONING THE MINDS OF SOME PEOPLE IN THE WORLD AGAINST US."

"SUCH FILMS -- FEW IN NUMBER -- BUT POWERFUL IN EFFECT, HAVE LITERALLY BEEN POISONING THE MINDS OF SOME PEOPLE," SAID WILEY. "THESE FILMS ARE CAUSING THE VERY OPPOSITE OF THE FRIENDLY EFFECT WHICH SHOULD BE CREATED, IF WE ARE TO DEFEAT SOVIET PROPAGANDA."

HE SAID THE FILMS HAVE PORTRAYED "AN AMERICA OF SEX, SIN AND SADISM, OF GANGSTERISM, FILTH AND DEGRADATION."

KNOWLAND SAID THAT "IN THE LONG HISTORY OF THE SOVIET UNION OR THE SHORTER HISTORY OF COMMUNIST CHINA, THERE IS NOTHING TOO DEMONSTRATE THAT THE COMMUNIST-PLEDGED WORD IS WORTH THE PAPER ON WHICH IT IS WRITTEN."

"I FOR ONE DO NOT BELIEVE THE COMMUNISTS LEOPARD HAS CHANGED ITS SPOTS. THEIR OBJECTIVE HAS, IS AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE THE DESTRUCTION OF FREEDOM."

"UNLESS THERE IS SOME FORMULA REGARDING WHICH I HAVE NOT BEEN ADVISED AND WHICH IS DIFFICULT FOR ME NOW TO ENVISION, I FIND IT HARD TO COMPREHEND HOW WE COULD ENTER INTO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA WITHOUT THE INTERESTS OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA BEING DEEPLY INVOLVED."

KNOWLAND REPEATED CHARGES FREQUENTLY MADE BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS.) THAT MANY AMERICAN AIRMEN ARE BEING HELD BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

HE ADDED:

"AS LONG AS ONE AMERICAN IN THE ARMED SERVICES OR IN CIVILIAN LIFE IS UNJUSTLY HELD I SHALL NOT REMAIN SILENT."

"HOW CAN OUR ASSOCIATES EVEN CONSIDER COMPROMISING PRINCIPLE AND HONOR TO THAT EXTENT?"

THE AUTOMOBILE IN WHICH KNOWLAND WAS RIDING FROM MILWAUKEE TO BURLINGTON WAS INVOLVED IN A MINOR ACCIDENT IN MILWAUKEE COUNTY BUT HE WAS NOT INJURED AND APPARENTLY NOT CONCERNED OVER THE MISHAP.

IN A SECOND SPEECH, PREPARED FOR THE POLISH NATIONAL ALLIANCE AT CHICAGO, KNOWLAND QUESTIONED PROPOSALS FOR A BIG POWER CONFERENCE "UNTIL THE SOVIET UNION HAS SHOWN BY DEEDS RATHER THAN WORDS THAT THEY ARE PREPARED TO RESPECT AGREEMENTS ENTERED INTO."

THE SENATOR SAID "CERTAIN ASIAN AND EUROPEAN POWERS" ARE SEEKING TO WITHDRAW THE DEFENSE LINE AGAINST COMMUNISM IN THE PACIFIC AND SET UP ANOTHER CONFERENCE.

AT ALL SUCH CONFERENCES, HE SAID "IT IS ALWAYS THE FREE WORLD THAT GIVES UP TERRITORY AND SURRENDERS HUMAN BEINGS TO THE CONTROL OF THE COMMUNISTS."

HE SAID "VIOLATIONS OF THE KOREAN AND GENEVA ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS BY COMMUNIST CHINA ARE ADDITIONAL WARNING SIGNALS AGAINST PLACING EITHER OUR FAITH OR THE SURVIVAL OF OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES ON THE CYNICAL SMILING FACADE OF A BRUTAL CHOU EN-LAI."

"WHY IS IT THAT THE VOICES OF APPEASEMENT ALWAYS URGE THAT OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES BE THE ONES TO GIVE UP TERRITORY OR TO YIELD MORE PEOPLE TO COMMUNISM?" HE SAID. "WHY DO NOT THEY SUGGEST THAT IT IS TIME FOR THE IRON CURTAIN TO MOVE BACKWARD RATHER THAN FORWARD?"

IF QUEMOY AND MATSU GO TO COMMUNIST CHINA, KNOWLAND SAID IT WILL "SHAKE THE CONFIDENCE OF OUR FRIENDS IN KOREA, JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, PAKISTAN AND ELSEWHERE WHERE PEOPLE UNDERSTAND THE TRUE BRUTAL AGGRESSIVE NATURE OF COMMUNISM."

"THE RATHER DUBIOUS ARGUMENT IS ADVANCED," HE SAID, "THAT THE SOVIET FORCES WERE ALREADY IN OCCUPATION OF POLAND AND WOULD HAVE BEEN IN POSI-

TION TO OCCUPY MUCH OF CHINA IF WE HAD NOT CONSENTED TO THEIR DEMANDS."

"SINCE WHEN HAS AMERICA COME TO SUBSCRIBE TO THE STRANGE NEW DOCTRINE THAT IF THE BANDIT IS IN POSSESSION OF THE LOOT HE SHOULD BE GIVEN A CLEAN BILL OF HEALTH AND A LEGAL TITLE TO THE SAME?" HE ASKED AND THEN COMMENTED:

"I THINK NOT. ANY PUBLIC OFFICIALS, WHO IN THE FUTURE, REGARDLESS OF THE PARTY IN POWER, TRY TO SHACKLE THE MORAL POSITION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN SUCH CHAINS, WILL IN MY JUDGMENT, BE OVERWHELMINGLY REPU- DIATED."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 1

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A15FX (BJT)

BUDGET (430)

CHINESE

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TODAY DESCRIBED THE SITUATION IN FORMOSA STRAIT AS TENSE. CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPERS AND OFFICIALS ATTACKED ANY CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS AS A RED BOOBY TRAP.

CHIANG IN A MESSAGE MARKING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE CHINESE ASSOCIATION FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO REPORTS OF COMMUNIST AIR FORCE AND ARMY BUILDUPS OPPOSITE FORMOSA.

THE PRESIDENT URGED THE ASSOCIATION TO DO ITS UTMOST TO HELP THE NATIONALIST ARMED FORCES "HASTEN THE DOWNFALL OF THE COMMUNIST PUPPETS AND RECOVER THE MAINLAND."

VICE PRESIDENT CHEN CHENG IN A MAY DAY SPEECH INVEIGHED AGAINST A CEASE-FIRE IN FORMOSA STRAIT AS COMMUNIST INTRIGUE.

CHEN DECLARED THE SITUATION DESERVED CAREFUL STUDY. HE SAID NATIONALIST CHINA FEARS THE WEST MAY FALL INTO A COMMUNIST TRAP.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED A FORMAL DENIAL OF SOME WASHINGTON REPORTS THAT CHIANG HAD AGREED TO A CEASE-FIRE IF COMMUNIST CHINA WERE WILLING.

THESE REPORTS HAD SAID HE GAVE THE ASSURANCES TO ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND WALTER S. ROBERTSON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, ON THEIR MISSION TO FORMOSA LAST WEEK.

(ROBERTSON SAID SATURDAY WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE REPORTS THAT CHIANG "MADE NO SUCH COMMENT TO ME." HOWEVER, SOME OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON EXPRESSED BELIEF CHIANG WOULD GO ALONG WITH A CEASE-FIRE.)

THE FOREIGN OFFICE QUOTED FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH'S RECENT STATEMENT THAT THE NATIONALISTS NEVER WOULD SIT AT THE SAME TABLE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. YEH ALSO OPPOSED ANY PROPOSAL THAT WOULD "IMPLY THE RECOGNITION OF ANY COMMUNIST A

"IMPLY THE RECOGNITION OF ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS' GAINS."

INTERIOR MINISTER WANG TEH-PU IN A MAY DAY BROADCAST TO THE MAINLAND URGED LABORERS TO STAGE PASSIVE RESISTANCE AGAINST COMMUNIST RULE "AND THUS HASTEN THE DAY OF FINAL VICTORY OVER THE TRAITORS."

(PEIPING RADIO SAID MARCHERS IN THE MAY DAY PARADE IN PEIPING CARRIED BANNERS SHOWING "THEIR CONFIDENCE AND DETERMINATION" TO "LIBERATE" FORMOSA.)

THE NATIONALIST PRESS ON THIS MAY DAY CARRIED OUTBURSTS AGAINST A CEASE-FIRE.

H.P. TSENG, HEAD OF THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE PREPARING A BOOBY TRAP FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE CHINA NEWS SAID STUDENTS OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS WERE WORRIED BY WHAT IT TERMED WARM U.S. RESPONSE TO THE OFFER OF PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO TALK WITH THE UNITED STATES ABOUT EASING TENSION IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

"THE POSITION OF FREE CHINA AS AN EQUAL PARTNER AND ALLY HAS BEEN

3024-2005

3024-1987

ADVERSELY AFFECTED BY THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE," CHINA NEWS S8\$.

CHINA NEWS ASSERTED THERE WAS ANXIETY, BEWILDERMENT AND EVEN RESENTMENT IN TAIPEI OVER "THE LACK OF CONSISTENCY IN AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD FREE CHINA AND RED CHINA."

(IN WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPRESENTED AS BEING UNSWAYED BY VIGOROUS SENATORIAL PROTESTS IN HIS DETERMINATION TO PURSUE CEASE-FIRE EFFORTS IN THE FORMOSA AREA.)

EB1002APD

A13WX (DIEM & CEASEFIRE)

(500)

CEASE-FIRE--BUDGET

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPRESENTED TODAY AS BEING UNSWAYED BY VIGOROUS SENATORIAL PROTESTS IN HIS DETERMINATION TO PURSUE CEASE-FIRE EFFORTS IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

THE PRESIDENT IS AWAITING A REPORT TOMORROW FROM ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER ROBERTSON AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ON THEIR CONVERSATIONS WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK BEFORE MAKING ANY MOVE TOWARD NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE CHINESE REDS.

BUT A HIGHLY PLACED ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL SAID EISENHOWER FEELS HIS KEEP-THEM-GUESSING POLICY HAS PUT THE COMMUNISTS ON THE DIPLOMATIC DEFENSIVE AND IT IS TIME FOR THE FREE WORLD TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE INITIATIVE THUS GAINED.

SENS. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE GOP LEADER, AND BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, HAVE PUBLICLY OPPOSED ANY CEASE-FIRE TALKS IN WHICH CHIANG'S NATIONALISTS ARE NOT A PARTY.

(EDS: FOLLOWING 2 GRAFS EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 2:30 PM EST)

KNOWLAND RENEWED HIS OPPOSITION IN A SPEECH TODAY AT BURLINGTON, WIS. WITHOUT NAMING ANY NAMES, HE SAID IN A TALK PREPARED FOR A PATRIOTIC RALLY THAT "THERE ARE STILL SOME SIMPLE SOULS WHO BELIEVE THAT THE WAY TO DEAL WITH AN INTERNATIONAL BULLY IS BY MORE APPEASEMENT."

UNLESS THERE ARE THINGS HE DOES NOT KNOW ABOUT, KNOWLAND SAID, HE FINDS IT "HARD TO COMPREHEND HOW WE COULD ENTER INTO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA WITHOUT THE INTEREST OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA BEING DEEPLY INVOLVED."

(END EMBARGOED MATTER)

EISENHOWER SAID LAST WEEK DISCUSSIONS OF A CEASE-FIRE WITH RED CHINA WOULD BE "PERFECTLY LEGITIMATE" EVEN IN THE ABSENCE OF THE NATIONALISTS.

HE HAS BEEN SUPPORTED IN THIS BY CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. THERE IS EVERY INDICATION GEORGE'S STAND REPRESENTS A MAJORITY VIEW AMONG SENATE DEMOCRATS. SEN. STROM THURMOND (D-SC) TOLD AN AUDIENCE IN OKLAHOMA CITY LAST NIGHT THAT AMERICANS SHOULD "STAND TOGETHER WITHOUT POLITICAL CONSIDERATION" IN SUPPORT OF THE PRESIDENT'S POLICY.

YESTERDAY EISENHOWER GOT THE UNSOLICITED SUPPORT OF 12 REPUBLICAN SENATORS WHO APPARENTLY FELT IT WAS TIME TO COUNTER POLICY CRITICISM VOICED BY THE KNOWLAND-BRIDGES WING OF THE GOP MEMBERSHIP.

TWO OF THESE SENATORS--H. ALEXANDER SMITH OF NEW JERSEY AND LEVERETT SALTONSTALL OF MASSACHUSETTS--EXPRESSED THE ADDED HOPE THAT "IF POSSIBLE" THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS WOULD BE BROUGHT INTO THE NEGOTIATIONS.

ADMINISTRATION LEADERS OBVIOUSLY WERE PLEASED BY THE REPUBLICAN STATEMENT OF SUPPORT. BUT THEY INDICATED THAT EVEN IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FORTHCOMING THE PRESIDENT INTENDS TO LEAVE NO DOOR UNOPENED IN WHAT THE 12 DESCRIBED AS HIS "OBLIGATION TO WAGE PEACE."

TEISENHOWER APPARENTLY FEELS STRONGLY THAT HIS REFUSAL TO DIVULGE IN ADVANCE WHAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT DO IF RED CHINA SHOULD ATTACK THE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU HAS PUT THE COMMUNISTS ON THE DEFENSIVE.

VOICING THIS VIEWPOINT, A HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL COMMENTED: "DON'T OVERLOOK THE FACT THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE THE ONES WHO ARE DOING THE GUESSING NOW. THEY DON'T KNOW WHAT WE ARE GOING TO DO. THEY ARE WORRIED AND THEY ARE SHOWING IT."

HE SAID THE ATMOSPHERE AROUND THE WHITE HOUSE WITH REGARD TO THE WORLD SITUATION IS MUCH MORE OPTIMISTIC NOW THAN IN RECENT MONTHS. SU1250PED

A74FX

FORMOSA (230)

TOKYO, MONDAY, MAY 2 (AP)-PEIPING'S PRESS TOOK ANOTHER BELLIGERENT TURN YESTERDAY TOWARD THE FORMOSA QUESTION.

BROADCASTS OF ARTICLES BY THE PEIPING RADIO MADE NO MENTION OF POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON A CEASE-FIRE IN FORMOSA STRAIT.

PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, RETURNED TO ITS OLD LINE THAT "AGGRESSIVE FORCES HEADED BY U.S. IMPERIALISM ARE DELIBERATELY CARRYING OUT SINISTER MANEUVERS IN PREPARATION TO UNLEASH A NEW WAR."

"U.S. IMPERIALISM," SAID PEOPLE'S DAILY, "IS CONTINUING TO OCCUPY CHINA'S TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND OBSTRUCTING THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION OF THEIR OWN TERRITORY. IF WE TOLERATE SUCH AGGRESSIVE ACTION OF U.S. IMPERIALISM IT WOULD AMOUNT TO ENCOURAGING THE AGGRESSORS."

ONLY THE DAY BEFORE, PEIPING RADIO HAD SAID COMMUNIST CHINA WAS "READY TO SIT DOWN WITH THE UNITED STATES AND TALK OVER THE TENSE SITUATION."

KWANGMING DAILY URGED EFFORTS FOR "FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION," BUT DECLARED THE "U.S. IMPERIALIST AGGRESSIVE CLIQUE" WAS "INCREASING ITS PREPARATIONS FOR WAR."

"SHOULD THE IMPERIALISTS DARE LAUNCH A NEW WORLD WAR," THE PAPER ADDED, "THEY WOULD RECEIVE SMASHING BLOWS FROM THE COUNTRIES OF THE CAMP OF PEACE, UNITED WITH THE PROGRESSIVE FORCES IN THE CAPITALIST WORLD AND THE COLONIES WHICH UPHOLD PEACE, DEMOCRACY AND SOCIALISM."

KWANGMING DAILY SAID RED CHINA'S PEOPLES "WILL NEVER RELAX FOR A MOMENT THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST THEIR ENEMIES" AND "WILL FIRMLY CARRY ON THEIR STRUGGLE TO LIBERATE TAIWAN AND ELIMINATE THE TRAITOROUS CHIANG KAI-SHEK CLIQUE."

EB226PPD NM

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A78

(230)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 1 (AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY INDIA BELIEVES A FORMOSA CEASE-FIRE CAN BE ARRANGED BEFORE THE QUESTION OF MATSU AND QUEMOY IS SETTLED. HOWEVER, THESE INFORMANTS ADDED, NEW DELHI IS CONVINCED IT WILL BE SOME TIME -- PERHAPS WEEKS -- BEFORE A CEASE-FIRE CAN BE ACHIEVED.

THESE QUARTERS, WHO USUALLY ARE WELL-INFORMED ABOUT INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY POLICY, SAID PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN PREVIOUS TALKS WITH RED CHINA'S CHOU EN-LAI ARGUED IT WAS IN PEIPING'S INTEREST TO ACCEPT A CEASE-FIRE.

NEHRU, ACCORDING TO THESE SOURCES, INSISTED THAT ONCE A CEASE-FIRE WAS AGREED UPON IT WOULD BE EASIER FOR CHINESE NATIONALISTS TO EVACUATE QUEMOY AND MATSU. ONCE THESE OFFSHORE ISLANDS WERE EVACUATED, NEHRU WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD CHOU, IT WOULD BE ONLY A MATTER OF TIME BEFORE THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS BECOME DEMORALIZED AND QUIT FORMOSA ITSELF.

INFORMED QUARTERS HERE SAY NEHRU FEELS THE FACT CHOU OFFERED DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES WAS AN INDICATION THE CHINESE REDS ACCEPT AT LEAST PART OF THIS ARGUMENT. NEHRU TOLD

PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY HE IS SENDING HIS TOP AIDE, V.K. KRISHNA MENON TO PEIPING SOON TO SPEED UP THESE TALKS.

HOWEVER, THE FACT THAT MENON IS GOING TO PEIPING TO "CONTINUE THE BANDUNG TALKS" WAS CONSIDERED A STRONG INDICATION THE CHINESE REDS STILL HAVE RESERVATIONS CONCERNING NEHRU'S REPORTED THESIS.

THE REDS ARE SAID TO HAVE TOLD NEW DELHI THEY FEEL THE UNITED STATES NEVER WILL ABANDON FORMOSA.

KL544PED

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(400)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 1)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 1 (AP)-THE DEPRESSION YEARS, WORLD WAR II AND NEW INDEPENDENCE IN MANY COUNTRIES HAVE ENCOURAGED THE IDEA OF THE WELFARE STATE AROUND THE WORLD, THE U.N. SAID TONIGHT IN A SURVEY MADE BY THE ORGANIZATION'S BUREAU OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS.

THE U.N. SAID THAT IN 45 COUNTRIES WHERE NEW CONSTITUTIONS HAVE BEEN ADOPTED OR OLD ONES AMENDED SINCE THE WAR, NEARLY ALL "INTRODUCED BASIC RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE STATE IN MATTERS OF SOCIAL WELFARE."

THIS, THE U.N. REMARKED, "REFLECTS THE CONTEMPORARY TREND TO MAKE THE WELFARE OF THE POPULATION A GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITY AND THE CITIZEN'S ENJOYMENT OF MINIMUM STANDARDS OF LIVING A FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT."

THE U.N. NOTED AHT, ASIDE FROM COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE, AT LEAST 22 UNDERDEVELOPED CO

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THE U.N. NOTED THAT, ASIDE FROM COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE, AT LEAST 22 UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES HAD FORMULATED FIXED-TERM SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PLANS OR ANNOUNCED AN INTENTION TO DO SO.

BUT THEY SAID MANY OF THE LATTER WERE MERE LISTS OF PROJECTS TO BE CARRIED OUT WHEN MONEY BECAME AVAILABLE, AND NONE CALLED FOR THE SAME CONTROL AS SOVIET-STYLE PLANS SUCH AS EXISTED, BEFORE THE WAR, ONLY IN RUSSIA.

THE BUREAU REPORTED THE TENDENCIES IN A 591-PAGE "INTERNATIONAL SURVEY OF PROGRAMS OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT," PREPARED WITH THE HELP OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR OFFICE, FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION AND U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.

THE SURVEY WAS REQUESTED BY THE 18-NATION U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, PRIMARILY FOR THE INFORMATION OF GOVERNMENTS. THE COUNCIL'S SOCIAL COMMISSION, ALSO WITH 18 MEMBERS, WILL STUDY IT IN A THREE-WEEK SESSION STARTING HERE TOMORROW. THE COUNCIL WILL DO SO IN A MONTH'S SESSION BEGINNING IN GENEVA JULY 5.

THE DOCUMENT SAID A HISTORICAL TREND TOWARD SOCIAL PROGRAMS HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED BY THE DEPRESSION; BY THE WAR, WHICH "LED GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES TO AFFIRM NEW IDEALS FOR PEACETIME SOCIETY," IN SOME COUNTRIES BY EMERGENCE FROM COLONIAL STATUS INTO INDEPENDENCE.

IT NOTED THAT THE GREAT MAJORITY OF NEW CONSTITUTIONS PROVIDE FOR FREE, COMPULSORY PRIMARY EDUCATION; THAT 15 SET UP A MAXIMUM EIGHT-HOUR WORK DAY, AND THAT SOME COUNTRIES HAVE SOCIAL INSURANCE COVERING ALL OR NEARLY ALL THE POPULATION.

THE SURVEY SAID, WITHOUT NAMING NAMES, THAT SINCE WORLD WAR II AT LEAST 9 COUNTRIES IN SOUTH AND EAST ASIA, 8 IN LATIN AMERICA AND 5 IN THE MIDDLE EAST "HAVE FORMULATED FIXED-TERM PLANS INCLUDING SOCIAL AS WELL AS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, OR HAVE ANNOUNCED AN INTENTION OF PREPARING SUCH PLANS."

INDUSTRIALIZED, PRIVATE-ENTERPRISE WESTERN COUNTRIES, IT ADDED, "HAVE

DEPENDENT ON INDIRECT STIMULI, AND FISCAL DEVICES AND CONTROLS TO INCREASE PRODUCTIVITY AND MAINTAIN FULL EMPLOYMENT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, MAY 1. MOVED MAY 1)

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A8

NEW DELHI, MAY 1 (AP)-EGYPTIAN PRIME MINISTER GAMEL ABDEL NASSER SAID TODAY HE HOPES TO USE HIS GOOD OFFICES TO EASE TENSION BETWEEN AFGHANISTAN AND PAKISTAN.

SPEAKING TO REPORTERS AT THE AIRFIELD HERE ON HIS RETURN FROM A TWO-DAY VISIT TO AFGHANISTAN'S CAPITAL, KABUL, NASSER SAID HE HOPED ESPECIALLY TO BRING THE TWO COUNTRIES TOGETHER ON A SETTLEMENT OF THE ISSUE OF PUSHTOONISTAN, THE INDEPENDENT STATE DEMANDED BY SOME TRIBESMEN IN THE FRONTIER AREA.

NASSER DID NOT ELABORATE. HIS VISITS TO ASIAN CAPITALS ARE BEING MADE ON HIS RETURN JOURNEY FROM THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE IN INDONESIA.

SOURCES CLOSE TO NASSER SAID HIS MEDIATION OFFER WAS MADE TO THE KABUL GOVERNMENT, WHICH WELCOMED IT. HE HAS NOT YET MET PAKISTAN REPRESENTATIVES TO REPEAT THE OFFER.

IN KARACHI, PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI TOLD REPORTERS PAKISTAN HAS ORDERED THE AFGHAN GOVERNMENT TO CLOSE DOWN ITS CONSULATES AND TRADE AGENCIES IMMEDIATELY IN FOUR PAKISTAN TOWNS--PESHAWAR, QUETTA, CHAMAN AND PARACHINAR.

"IF THE AFGHAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT CARRY OUT THE DEMAND, PAKISTAN WILL TAKE STILL STRONGER ACTION," HE SAID.

PAKISTAN HAS CLOSED ITS CONSULATES IN KANDAHAR AND JALALABAD, AFGHANISTAN.

TENSION HAS BEEN MOUNTING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES SINCE AFGHANISTAN PROTESTED PAKISTANI PLANS TO INTEGRATE THE NORTHWEST FRONTIER AREAS INTO THE FEDERAL ECONOMY.

THE PAKISTAN GOVERNMENT RECENTLY ACCUSED AFGHANISTAN OF MAKING LIFE DIFFICULT FOR PAKISTANI DIPLOMATS THERE.

JA446PED

A82WX

(230) MARINE FLIERS

WASHINGTON, MAY 1 (AP)-THE MARINE CORPS TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR INCREASING ITS SUPPLY OF PILOTS THROUGH A TRAINING PROGRAM FOR DIRECTLY COMMISSIONED COLLEGE GRADUATES.

UP TO NOW THE CORPS HAS BEEN DRAWING ITS FLIERS FROM THE NAVAL AVIATION CADET PROGRAM OR THE RANKS OF MARINE OFFICERS ON ACTIVE DUTY. ITS NEW AVIATION OFFICER CANDIDATE COURSE WILL PROVIDE AN ADDITIONAL SOURCE.

APPLICATIONS WILL BE ACCEPTED STARTING TOMORROW AT 21 PROCUREMENT CENTERS IN MAJOR CITIES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID CANDIDATES, AMONG OTHER THINGS, MUST BE "HIGHLY MOTIVATED AND ADAPTED FOR FLYING, AND OF A HIGH MORAL CHARACTER."

THE FIRST COURSE IS SCHEDULED FOR THIS FALL. IT INCLUDES A 10-WEEK INDOCTRINATION STINT AT QUANTICO, VA., WITH EMPHASIS ON INFANTRY DUTIES. GRADUATES WILL BE COMMISSIONED IN THE MARINE CORPS RESERVE, ORDERED TO ACTIVE DUTY AS STUDENT AVIATORS AND GO THROUGH 15 TO 18 MONTHS OF FLIGHT TRAINING.

AFTER THAT THEY WILL BE OBLIGATED FOR AT LEAST TWO YEARS' SERVICE WITH THE MARINES' AIR ARM.

"ALTHOUGH THIS NEW PROGRAM WILL RESULT IN AN INCREASE IN DIRECTLY COMMISSIONED MARINE AVIATORS," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "IT DOES NOT INDICATE LOWERED STANDARDS OR A DEPARTURE FROM THE TRADITIONAL MARINE CORPS AIR-GROUND PARTNERSHIP."

"THE NEW PROGRAM WILL BE A DIFFERENT APPROACH TO THE SAME STANDARDS."

APPLICANTS MUST BE OVER 20 AND LESS THAN 27 ON JULY 1 OF THE YEAR IN WHICH COMMISSIONED, U.S. CITIZENS, GRADUATES OF ACCREDITED COLLEGES AND PHYSICALLY QUALIFIED.

VX/JA605PED

30.24-2007

30.24-1989

A39 (LA FX FOLO)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, MAY 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED ALI ANNOUNCED IN A BROADCAST TO THE NATION TONIGHT THAT HE HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO VISIT COMMUNIST CHINA SOON.

THIS WAS A REVERSAL OF THE POSITION HE TOOK IN SINGAPORE LAST TUESDAY. HE TOLD REPORTERS DURING A STOPOVER ON HIS FLIGHT HOME FROM THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG THAT HE WOULD NOT ACCEPT CHOU'S INVITATION.

HE SAID IN HIS BROADCAST TONIGHT HE ACCEPTED IN ORDER "TO STRENGTHEN FURTHER THE FRIENDLY TIES BETWEEN PAKISTAN AND CHINA." THE DATE OF THE VISIT IS TO BE DECIDED LATER.

JA256PED

A21

GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY BUDGET (600)
BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 1 (AP)-THE LAST OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF MAKING WEST GERMANY A SOVEREIGN NATION, ARMED ON THE SIDE OF THE WEST, WERE SWEEPED AWAY TODAY. WEST GERMANS THUS WILL REGAIN INDEPENDENCE IN PARIS LATER THIS WEEK, JUST 10 YEARS AFTER THEIR DEFEAT IN WORLD WAR II.

BEAMING, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ANNOUNCED AFTER TWO DAYS OF CONFERENCES WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY THAT FRANCE AND BRITAIN WILL DEPOSIT IN PARIS ON THURSDAY THE INSTRUMENT OF RATIFICATION MAKING INDEPENDENCE FOR 50 MILLION WEST GERMANS OFFICIAL. THIS IS THE LAST STEP TO END THE WESTERN OCCUPATION. THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMAN ALREADY HAVE DEPOSITED THEIR RATIFICATION INSTRUMENTS.

ADENAUER WILL GO TO PARIS FRIDAY FOR THE CEREMONY ADMITTING WEST GERMANY TO THE SEVEN-NATION WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU). NEXT WEEK WEST GERMANY WILL BECOME THE 15TH MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

UNTIL THE EARLY HOURS TODAY THE THREAT OF FRENCH ACTION TO POSTPONE GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY HOVERED OVER THE CONFERENCE OF THE TWO STATESMEN IN BONN. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAD PROMISED THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IT WOULD HOLD UP DEPOSITING RATIFICATION OF THE GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY TREATY UNTIL A FINAL SETTLEMENT OF DIFFERENCES OVER THE SAAR BORDER TERRITORY HAD BEEN REACHED.

THE KEY POINT AT ISSUE WAS THE VAST ROECHLING STEEL PLANT IN THE SAAR. THIS PLANT WAS OWNED BY GERMANY'S ROECHLING FAMILY UNTIL 1945. THE FRENCH TOOK IT OVER AT WAR'S END. THEY WANTED TO KEEP IT OUT OF GERMAN HANDS. ROECHLING PRODUCES A MILLION TONS OF STEEL A YEAR. THIS IS MORE THAN A THIRD OF THE SAAR'S TOTAL OUTPUT. ITS VALUE HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT 50 MILLION DOLLARS.

IN 11 HOURS OF HARD BARGAINING YESTERDAY, ADENAUER AND PINAY HAMMERED OUT A COMPROMISE. CONTROL OF ROECHLING WILL BE SPLIT HALF AND HALF BETWEEN FRENCH AND GERMAN INTERESTS. THE FRENCH HAD BEEN HOLDING OUT FOR A 60 PER CENT SHARE, AND CONTROL.

A SENIOR GERMAN OFFICIAL SAID THE FRENCH AND GERMAN GOVERNMENTS WILL PAY THE ROECHLING \$100 MILLION SWISS FRANCS (ABOUT 47 MILLION DOLLARS) AND SELL THE SHARES THUS ACQUIRED TO A FRENCH-GERMAN CONSORTIUM WHICH WILL CONTROL THE WORKS.

WITH THIS SETTLED, THE TWO STATESMEN APPEARED BEFORE A NEWS CONFERENCE OF 200 GERMAN AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS AND ANNOUNCED AGREEMENT ON "ALL OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS" BETWEEN FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY.

"IN 48 HOURS WE HAVE SETTLED GREAT PROBLEMS," PINAY SAID. "WE HAVE WORKED FOR A WESTERN UNDERSTANDING AND THUS HAVE STRENGTHENED THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

ADENAUER, OBVIOUSLY ELATED, SAID THE CONFERENCE HAD ACHIEVED RESULTS OF "EXTRAORDINARY IMPORTANCE."

IN A COMMUNIQUE, THE TWO STATESMEN SAID THEY HAD REVIEWED THE WORLD POLITICAL SITUATION AND POSSIBLE MEASURES TO EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. THEY DECLARED THE "REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IN PEACE AND FREEDOM AND THE BUILDING OF A GENERAL SECURITY SYSTEM COULD BECOME THE FOUNDATION FOR A LASTING PEACE."

ON THE QUESTION OF TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS, THEY SAID THE PARIS TREATIES "MAKE POSSIBLE THE OPENING OF THE NECESSARY TALKS WITH THE EAST UNDER THE BEST POSSIBLE CONDITIONS WITH THE AIM OF ATTAINING A GENUINE RELAXATION OF TENSION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS ISSUED A STATEMENT LATER ASSAILING THIS DECLARATION, IT SAID:

"ACTUALLY THESE TREATIES WILL TORPEDO THE CHANCES FOR AN AGREEMENT BY THE FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS TO REUNIFY GERMANY."

THEY ANNOUNCED FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY WILL SUBMIT "COMMON PROPOSALS" TO THE COUNCIL OF THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION IN PARIS MAY 10 TO PUT THE SAAR AGREEMENT INTO EFFECT. THIS AGREEMENT WILL MAKE THE COAL-RICH SAAR AN AUTONOMOUS TERRITORY UNDER WEU CONTROL IF IT IS APPROVED BY THE 960,000 SAARLANDERS IN A PLEBISCITE.

THESE PROPOSALS INCLUDE THE DATE FOR THE PLEBISCITE--WHICH THE WEU MUST HOLD WITHIN THREE MONTHS OF THE DAY THE SAAR AGREEMENT BECOMES EFFECTIVE. ALSO INCLUDED WILL BE FORMATION OF A WEU CONTROL COMMISSION FOR THE SAAR AND DEFINITION OF THE POWERS OF THE WEU COMMISSIONER WHO WILL DIRECT THE TERRITORY'S DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS.

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KRYPL
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM
BY JOHN R. BAKER

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 2 (AP)—PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM--BACKED BY ARMY LEADERS AND REASSURED OF U.S. SUPPORT -- TONIGHT DEFIED EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI'S POWER TO CHANGE GOVERNMENTS.

WAVE GUNS BOOMED IN A FRESH DRIVE AGAINST REBELS WHO CHALLENGED DIEM'S AUTHORITY LAST WEEK, A MESSAGE SENT BY DIEM AND THREE ARMY GENERALS TO BAO DAI'S VILLA ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA ADVISED HIM THAT ANY NEW GOVERNMENT HE MIGHT NAME WOULD NOT BE RECOGNIZED.

A "STATES GENERAL," AN ASSEMBLY OF VIETNAMESE PROVINCIAL DELEGATES, HAS BEEN CALLED FOR WEDNESDAY BY THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE WITH THE DECLARED PURPOSE OF APPROVING THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION SATURDAY DECLARING BAO DAI DEPOSED.

DIEM LEARNED DIRECTLY FROM GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, SPECIAL ENVOY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THAT THE UNITED STATES STILL BACKS HIS CONDUCT OF THE EMBATTLED SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT IN THE FACE OF LOCAL REBELLION, FRENCH ANIMOSITY AND BAO DAI'S DISAPPROVAL.

IN PARIS FRENCH OFFICIALS, WHO HAD BEEN BLAMING DIEM FOR PLUNGING HIS COUNTRY INTO CIVIL WAR AND CLINGING TO A GOVERNMENT THEY THOUGHT DID NOT REPRESENT THE PEOPLE, JOINED THE UNITED STATES TODAY IN SUPPORTING THE HARD-FIGHTING LITTLE PREMIER. AUTHORITATIVE FRENCH GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES WERE NOW PREPARED TO "SACRIFICE" BAO DAI AS CHIEF OF STATE IF HIS REMOVAL WOULD PRODUCE STABILITY. THIS WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S SUMMARY STATEMENT LAST WEEK THAT DIEM WAS UNEQUAL TO HIS TASK.

WHATEVER NEW TURN OFFICIAL OPINION IN PARIS MAY HAVE TAKEN, IT APPARENTLY HAD NOT TRICKLED DOWN TO FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES IN SAIGON. GEN. PAUL ELY, FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER AND COMMANDER IN INDOCHINA, HAS NOT TALKED WITH DIEM FOR NEARLY TWO WEEKS. NOR WAS ELY AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET COLLINS ON HIS RETURN.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HINTED BROADLY THE UNITED STATES WOULD FAVOR DEPOSING BAO DAI AS VIETNAMESE CHIEF OF STATE UNLESS HE QUILTS TRYING TO OVERTHROW DIEM. THE DEPARTMENT'S CHIEF PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAM TOLD NEWSMEN AMERICA "CONTINUES TO SUPPORT THE LEGAL GOVERNMENT OF FREE VIET NAM" HEADED BY DIEM. SUYDAM REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER WASHINGTON STILL REGARDS BAO DAI AS CHIEF OF STATE.

BUT COLLINS, WHO RETURNED FROM WASHINGTON CONFERENCES THIS MORNING, WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE WITHHELD ANY ADVANCE ENDORSEMENT OF DIEM GOVERNMENT MOVES TO DROP THE ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE.

DIEM AND HIS SUPPORTERS BUSTLED THROUGH ANOTHER ACTIONPACKED DAY IN THE BELEAGUERED CAPITAL WHILE THE ARMY MOVED ANEW TO WIPE OUT THE REBELLIOUS BINH XUYEN FORCES WHOSE OUTBREAK TURNED THE CAPITAL INTO A BATTLEFIELD LAST WEEK.

THE SOUND OF MASSIVE EXPLOSIONS ROCKED SAIGON AGAIN TONIGHT AS THE NATIONAL ARMY UNLEASHED A NEW MOP-UP DRIVE AGAINST REBEL GEN. LE VANVIEN'S BINH XUYEN COMMANDOS, ENDING 48 HOURS OF COMPARATIVE QUIET ON THE MILITARY FRONT.

FOUR CRACK BATTALIONS OF THE ARMY STORMED ACROSS THE CHINESE ARROYO--A CANAL SEPARATING THE CHINESE SUBURB OF CHO LON FROM SAIGON PROPER -- AND QUICKLY CAPTURED VIEN'S OLD HEADQUARTERS.

THEN THEY HEADED ALONG THE CANAL TOWARD THE NEW REBEL HEADQUARTERS SIX MILES AWAY.

A FIFTH BATTALION WAS THROWN ACROSS THE ROAD TO GO CONG, 30 MILES

30.24-2009

30.24-1991

TO THE SOUTH, TO PREVENT ESCAPE OF THE BINH XUYEN FORCES. THE NATIONAL ARMY ALSO WAS TRYING TO OPEN THE WAY FOR SURRENDER OF FIVE BINH XUYEN BATTALIONS REPORTED READY TO DESERT VIEN. THE OPERATIONS BROUGHT MORTAR FIRE CLOSE TO THE EUROPEAN RESIDENTIAL AREA OF SAIGON AND STARTED FRESH FIRES ACROSS THE CANAL AMONG THE THOUSANDS OF STRAW HUTS HOUSING REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NORTH.

1955

A3

(A FRENCH PRESS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM SAIGON SAID ALL BINH XUYEN RESISTENCE IN CHO LON HAD BEEN SUPPRESSED AND THAT FIGHTING IN THE AREA CEASED.)

THE MESSAGE TO BAO DAI FROM DIEM, CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. LE VAN TY, GEN. TRAN VON DON AND GEN. NGUYEN CAN MINH -- THE GENERALS SPEAKING FOR THE WHOLE ARMY -- SAID:

"WE KNOW ONLY THE GOVERNMENT PRESIDED OVER BY NGO DINH DIEM. IN THE EVENT THE CHIEF OF STATE WITHDRAWS RECOGNITION FROM THE NGO DINH DIEM GOVERNMENT, WE WILL NOT ACCEPT IT. OUR SUPPORT WILL GO TO A GOVERNMENT FORMED BY THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE."

BAO DAI'S CHIEF FUNCTION HAS BEEN THE NAMING AND DISMISSING OF GOVERNMENTS.

HE DISPATCHED DIEM'S OLD OPPONENT, FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. NGUYEN VAN HINH, FROM FRANCE TO SAIGON SEVERAL DAYS AGO, REPORTEDLY WITH AN ORDER TO OUST THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT AND APPOINT A NEW ONE.

BUT HINH'S PLANE MADE A SPECIAL STOP TO LET HIM OFF IN CAMBODIA. APPARENTLY HINH HAD LEARNED EN ROUTE OF DIEM'S SUCCESSES AND PAUSED TO RECONSIDER BEFORE DISCHARGING HIS MISSION.

THE MESSAGE SENT TO BAO DAI ALSO REPEATED THE DEMAND THAT HE WITHDRAW HIS ORDER NAMING GEN. NGUYEN VAN VY AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE NATIONAL ARMY. VY FLED TO BALAT, THE SUMMER CAPITAL 250 MILES NORTHEAST OF SAIGON, AFTER HE FAILED IN AN ATTEMPT TO SEIZE THE GOVERNMENT SUNDAY.

TON THAT HOY, A RELATIVE OF BAO DAI SENT FROM SAIGON BY DIEM, ARRIVED IN CANNES SUNDAY NIGHT WITH A REPORT TO BAO DAI ON CONDITIONS AT HOME. NEITHER HERE NOR IN CANNES WAS THERE ANY ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHAT HOY HAD TO SAY.

THE CHIEF OF STATE GAVE AN INTERVIEW TO THE PARIS NEWSPAPER FRANCE SOIR SAYING HE WANTS TO COME BACK TO VIET NAM WHEN THE SITUATION IS LESS CONFUSED, BUT THAT HE HAS BEEN STAYING AWAY AT DIEM'S REQUEST. THE PREMIER, HE EXPLAINED, REQUESTED BROAD POWERS AND SAID THEY COULD NOT BE EXERCISED IF THE CHIEF OF STATE DID NOT STAY AWAY.

BAO DAI TOLD HIS INTERVIEWER HE HOPES TO RETURN WITH "A PLAN OF ACTION" WHICH IS "NOT A PLAN THAT CAN BE APPLIED IN ANARCHY."

HE CALLED THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE WHICH DECLARED HIM DEPOSED LAST SATURDAY "A CONSPIRACY OF EXTREMISTS WHO HAVE TRIED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE TROUBLES IN SAIGON." HE SAID HIS COUNSELS AND ADVICE HAD NOT PREVENTED DIEM FROM "LEADING THE COUNTRY INTO CIVIL WAR."

MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA FLEW HERE FROM SINGAPORE AND CONSULTED WITH DIEM AFTER THE PREMIER'S MEETING WITH COLLINS.

FRENCH CRITICISM THAT DIEM'S REGIME LACKS POPULAR SUPPORT IS LIKELY TO BE MET WHEN THE "STATES GENERAL" -- MODELED AFTER THAT OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION IN 1789 -- MEETS TO ACT ON THE REMOVAL OF BAO DAI.

DIEM IS EXPECTED THEN TO ANNOUNCE A NEW CABINET MORE REPRESENTATIVE OF VARIOUS RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL FACTIONS. HIS BROTHER AND CHIEF ADVISER, NGO DINH NHU, SAID THIS WOULD BE A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT CHARGED WITH CALLING GENERAL ELECTIONS IN A MONTH OR TWO. NHU SAID CATEGORICALLY THAT THE NEW CABINET WOULD BE NONPARTISAN AND NONSECTARIAN AND WOULD INCLUDE NONE OF THE MINISTERS WHO WAVERED IN SUPPORT OF DIEM DURING THE CRISIS. KL5PED

A51
NIGHT LEAD BAO (WITH SAIGON) (380)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, MAY 2 (AP)—FRENCH OFFICIALS TODAY JOINED THE UNITED STATES IN SUPPORT OF NGO DINH DIEM AS PREMIER OF SOUTH VIET NAM. FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES ARE PREPARED TO "SACRIFICE" BAO DAI AS CHIEF OF STATE OF VIET NAM IF HIS REMOVAL WOULD PRODUCE STABILITY, AUTHORITATIVE GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID.

A FEW DAYS AGO PREMIER EDGAR FAURE HAD CALLED DIEM UNEQUAL TO HIS TASK.

OTHER FRENCH OFFICIALS HAVE ASSERTED THAT DIEM'S STUBBORNNESS PLUNGED HIS COUNTRY INTO CIVIL WAR AND THAT HIS CABINET WAS INSUFFICIENTLY REPRESENTATIVE OF ALL THE PEOPLES OF VIET NAM.

NOW THE FRENCH ARE JOINING AMERICANS IN APPROVING DIEM AS HE APPARENTLY EMERGES AS MASTER OF THE TANGLED SAIGON SITUATION.

BOTH FRENCH AND AMERICAN SOURCES STRESSED THE NEED FOR A UNITED FRENCH-AMERICAN POLICY IN SOUTH VIET NAM AND SAID THE TWO GOVERNMENTS ARE CONFIDENT THIS CAN BE WORKED OUT BY THEIR REPRESENTATIVES IN SAIGON--U.S. PRESIDENTIAL ENVOY GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS AND FRENCH COMMISSIONER GEN. PAULY ELY.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN HENRY SUYDAN REPEATED A DECLARATION OF U.S. SUPPORT FOR DIEM BUT REFUSED TO STATE OFFICIAL POLICY REGARDING BAO DAI'S POSITION. HIS FIRM SILENCE CONCERNING THE U.S. ATTITUDE TOWARD THE CHIEF OF STATE WAS TAKEN AS A HINT THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT APPROVE DEPOSING HIM UNLESS HE STOPS HIS EFFORTS TO SUPPLANT DIEM.)

AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN PARIS INDICATED THE UNITED STATES SEEKS TO KEEP HANDS OFF WITH RESPECT TO DIEM'S RELATIONS WITH THE SAIGON REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE WHICH HAS DECLARED BAO DAI DEPOSED.

THERE ARE REPORTS HERE THAT SOME MEMBERS OF THIS COMMITTEE, WHICH NOW HAS CALLED A "STATES GENERAL" TO CONFIRM ITS ACTION, WANT TO DECLARE A REPUBLIC, WHILE OTHERS PREFER SIMPLY TO SELECT ANOTHER CHIEF OF STATE.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID PREMIER FAURE AND HIS CABINET NOW ARE BENDING OVER BACKWARD TO AVOID SUSPICION OF MEDDLING IN VIETNAMESE AFFAIRS AND THAT THE SOLE CONCERN OF FRENCH FORCES WILL BE THE PROTECTION OF THE FRENCH AND EUROPEAN POPULATION OF SAIGON.

A SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF DIEM'S ARRIVED IN CANNES LAST NIGHT, BUT HE HAS NOT YET BEEN GRANTED AN AUDIENCE WITH BAO DAI AT THE EX-EMPEROR'S RIVIERA CHATEAU.

THE REPRESENTATIVE, THON THAT HOY, WAS DISPATCHED FROM SAIGON AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING THERE TO GIVE THE CHIEF OF STATE AN ACCOUNT OF THE SITUATION AND AN ANALYSIS OF POLITICAL FEELING. BUT HE WAS KEPT WAITING IN HIS HOTEL ROOM TONIGHT.

KL520PED

527 (Q) (380)

-17-

WITH SAIGON

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MAY 2 (AP)—INDIAN AND BRITISH LEADERS WERE REPORTED TONIGHT IN URGENT CONSULTATION OVER THE EXPLOSIVE SITUATION IN SAIGON. AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID PRIME MINISTERS JAWAHARLAL NEHRU AND

SIR ANTHONY EDEN ARE IN PERSONAL TOUCH ABOUT THE INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS OF THE CRISIS WHICH, SOME OF THEIR EXPERTS FEAR, COULD ENDANGER THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENTS. THOSE ACCORDS PROVIDED FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN THE EIGHT-YEAR INDOCHINESE CIVIL WAR AND THE BASIS FOR A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.

THE INDIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER HERE, MRS. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, CONFERRED UNEXPECTEDLY WITH EDEN DURING THE DAY ABOUT THE TROUBLES IN SAIGON. INFORMANTS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD EDEN WAS GIVEN A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM NEHRU.

INDIA AND BRITAIN HAVE STAKES IN INSURING THE FULFILMENT OF THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS. INDIA IS CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION WHICH IS SUPERVISING THE TRUCE. BRITAIN AND RUSSIA PROVIDED THE CHAIRMEN FOR THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WHICH HAMMERED OUT THE CEASE-FIRE AND POLITICAL AGREEMENTS.

BEHIND THE DIPLOMATIC SCENES BRITAIN HAS SIDED WITH FRANCE IN CONCLUDING THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM HAS FAILED IN THE TASK OF REUNITING THE COUNTRY.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE AFFIRMED AT A DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT BRITAIN STILL REGARDS BAO DAI AS HEAD OF THE VIETNAMESE STATE. A SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO SAY IF BRITAIN WILL RECOGNIZE ACTION OF THE DIEM GOVERNMENT IN DEPOSITING BAO DAI. HE ALSO REFUSED TO SAY WHAT BRITAIN WILL DO IF BAO DAI TRIES TO FIRE DIEM AND DIEM REFUSES TO GIVE UP POWER.

INDIA AND BRITAIN, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANTS, FEAR A REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT WHICH MAY EMERGE FROM THE SAIGON UPRHEAVAL WILL NOT CONSIDER ITSELF BOUND BY THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS. ELEMENTS AMONG THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLUTIONARIES OPPOSE NOT ONLY BAO DAI BUT THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES--PARTLY, IT IS REPORTED, BECAUSE THEY SUSPECT THEY WANT TO COME TO TERMS WITH MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH, WHO BOSSES NORTH VIET NAM. THE FRENCH THEMSELVES CLAIM THIS SUSPICION IS ENTIRELY BASELESS, AND BRITISH OFFICIALS SUPPORT THE CLAIM.

BRITAIN, INFORMANTS SAY, IS TRYING HARD TO CONVINCE THE AMERICANS WHO BACK DIEM THAT UNLESS HE RESPECTS THE GENEVA AGREEMENT AND RALLIES BROADER POPULAR SUPPORT BEHIND HIM, A NEW INTERNATIONAL CRISIS WILL SURELY FLARE OVER VIET NAM.

PS450PED

A32UX (BJTS)
(550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES HINTED BROADLY TODAY IT WOULD FAVOR DEPOSING EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI AS SOUTH VIET NAM'S CHIEF OF STATE UNLESS HE ABANDONS HIS EFFORTS TO OVERTHROW PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM'S AMERICAN-BACKED GOVERNMENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISPLAYED THIS ATTITUDE WHILE REAFFIRMING PUBLICLY--FOR THE SECOND TIME IN FOUR DAYS--ITS SUPPORT OF DIEM'S EFFORTS TO CRUSH A REBELLION IN SOUTHERN INDOCHINA.

"THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES TO SUPPORT THE LEGAL GOVERNMENTS OF FREE VIET NAM OF WHICH NGO DINH DIEM IS THE PRIME MINISTER," SAID A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN.

AT THE SAME TIME THE SPOKESMAN, CHIEF PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAN, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THE UNITED STATES REGARDS BAO DAI, WHO HAS BEEN LIVING ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA, AS VIET NAM'S RIGHTFUL CHIEF OF STATE.

SUYDAN MAINTAINED AN OFFICIAL SILENCE ON THIS POINT DESPITE REPEATED QUESTIONING BY REPORTERS WHO SAID HIS REFUSAL TO COMMENT "MUST BE CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT."

ONLY LAST FRIDAY, BEFORE A BACKER OF BAO DAI TRIED TO OUST DIEM IN

A COUP, SUYDAM ACKNOWLEDGED THAT BAO DAI WAS REGARDED AS CHIEF OF STATE.

SUYDAM GAVE OUT A HALF DOZEN ASSORTED "NO COMMENTS" IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS AS TO WHETHER A CHANGE OF POLICY HAD BEEN DECIDED ON OR WAS IMMINENT.

TOP OFFICIALS COMMENTED AFTERWARDS THAT SUYDAM'S NEWS CONFERENCE ANSWERS WERE DELIBERATE--THAT THE ABSENT BAO DAI WAS IN EFFECT BEING UP "ON NOTICE OF GOOD CONDUCT." THIS WAS A WARNING, THEY SAID, THAT IN ANY SHOWDOWN THE UNITED STATES WOULD CHOOSE THE 41-YEAR-OLD ROMAN CATHOLIC DIEM OVER BAO DAI, WHOM MANY OFFICIALS REGARD AS HIGHLY FAVORABLE TO THE FRENCH.

TWO DEMOCRATIC SENATORS, MANSFIELD OF MONTANA AND HUMPHREY OF MINNESOTA, VIGOROUSLY SUPPORTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S CONTINUED BACKING FOR DIEM IN SENATE COMMENTS ON THE TURBULENT INDOCHINA SITUATION.

MANSFIELD, GIVING A FORMAL SPEECH HE MADE PUBLIC FRIDAY, CALLED ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TO STAND FIRM BEHIND THE "DECENT AND HONEST GOVERNMENT OF DIEM."

HE CONTENDED BAO DAI "HAS BOVED" TO A REBEL GROUP WHICH RELIES ON THE "POWER OF THE BLACK HAND, THE PIRATE, THE MERCENARY, THE RACKETEER AND THE WITCH DOCTOR."

HUMPHREY APPLAUDED MANSFIELD'S REMARKS AND SAID THAT IN ANY SHOWDOWN BETWEEN DIEM AND THE EX-EMPEROR "BAO DAI MUST GO." HUMPHREY SAID HE SPOKE OUT BECAUSE HE WANTED DIEM "TO KNOW HE HAS FRIENDS IN THIS COUNTRY WHO WILL BACK HIM UP."

A33WX THE MINNESOTA DEMOCRAT ALSO BLASTED WHAT HE CALLED "SINISTER, IMMORAL AND CORRUPT FORCES" AMONG THE FRENCH IN VIET NAM. HE SAID THEY WERE "HANGING ON TO COLONIALISM." HE MAINTAINED THERE "WAS UNCERTAINTY AS TO AMERICAN POLICY" DURING

SITUATION TO DRIFT" AND THAT THIS WAS PART OF AN ALLEGED PATTERN OF INSECURITY IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY.

ALTHOUGH DECLINING TO COMMENT OFFICIALLY, TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE OBVIOUSLY HIGHLY PLEASED AT DIEM'S APPARENT SUCCESS IN DEFEATING THE ATTEMPTED REBELLION BY A GROUP KNOWN AS THE DINH XUYEN. DIEM'S SUCCESS IN SURVIVING AN ATTEMPTED COUP ALSO REINFORCED THEIR BELIEF THAT HE IS PERHAPS THE ONLY MAN ON THE SCENE IN SAIGON WHO CAN BUILD A VIGOROUS ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMOCRACY CAPABLE OF WITHSTANDING PRESSURE FROM THE RED-RULED NORTH.

IN TALKING WITH REPORTERS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN "IN FREQUENT TOUCH" WITH FRENCH AUTHORITIES IN PARIS ON THE INDOCHINA CRISIS. SECRETARY DULLES IS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE KNOWN HIS STRONG OBJECTIONS OVER THE WEEKEND TO WHAT HE REGARDS AS EFFORTS BY BAO DAI TO INTERVENE BY REMOTE CONTROL IN VIET NAM.

A140

VIET NAM PRONOUNCER

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

HOW TO PRONOUNCE SOME OF THE NAMES IN THE INDOCHINA NEWS:

BAO DAI--BAH'-OH DAH'-EE.

NGO DINH DIEM--NHO DING ZEE'-EM.

GEN. VY--VEE.

DINH XUYEN--BIN' SOO-EN.

VIET NAM--VEE-ET' NAHM.

CHO LON--CHULL UN.

KA1150AED

1955

30.24-2011

30.24-1993

UNDATED VIET NAM PERSONALITIES

By The Associated Press

Protagonists in the military and political battle to determine South

Viet Nam's future range from a playboy ex-emperor to an American general.

Some were born a world apart--ideologically as well as geographically. Here are thumbnail sketches of some of the principles:

Bao Dai--The 42-year-old ex-emperor of Annam. New South Viet Nam's chief of state with a dim future, in view of demands from Saigon that he be

At ousted. From his French Riviera villa he has been trying to ride out the storm in his far-away homeland--with notable lack of success thus far. But he has weathered a variety of regimes in the past with remarkable agility.

Emperor of pre-war Annam, now part of Viet Nam, he hung on for most of the Japanese occupation. Fled to Hong Kong when Japanese let down their barriers

for Communist-led Vietnamese to form republic in 1945. Became chief of state

when French gave Viet Nam independence in 1945. Took off for France April

10, 1954, when Dien Bien Phu was dying and hasn't been back since. A Buddhist married to a Catholic and father of six children. Loves yachting, fishing, and French life on a sumptuous scale.

✓ Ngo ~~DIEM~~ Dinh Diem--The 54-year-old embattled premier of free South Viet Nam is brilliant, industrious, and determined to pull his country from the ~~chaos~~ chaos in which the ~~unending~~ Indochina war left it. An ardent Roman Catholic who refused to become premier under the Japanese or serve with Moscow-trained Vietminh Leader Ho Chi Minh, he traveled much abroad. Named premier by Bao Dai last July to wrestle with gigantic problems of rebuilding country and ~~strengthening~~ strengthening it against increasing pressure from Communist-held ~~North~~ North Viet Nam. Chief assets are his zeal for work and stubbornness in adversity, plus the unwavering support he has received from the United States. Deferred politely to Bao Dai until chief of state apparently tried to pull rug from under him in present fight to a finish with Binh Xuyen Society's private racketeer. A lonely bachelor, Diem leans heavily on four brothers for assistance.

Gen. J. Lawton Collins--Former U.S. Army chief of staff, Collins has to make as quick decisions in the quicksand of Saigon politics as ever he did

in fighting on Guadalcanal, where he won the nickname of "Lightning Joe."

Sent by President Eisenhower as special envoy to Viet Nam last summer after

Indochina war ended, has served as Washington's eyes and ears ~~on-siding~~

struggling Saigon government. General, just turned 59, has been shuttling

back and forth to Washington ~~to advise~~ to advise administration as each new

crisis develops in Viet Nam. Apparently sold on Diem as best hope to lead

Vietnamese, Collins has been a big factor in keeping U.S. support squarely

behind little premier. ~~NAME~~

1955
Gen. Paul Ely--French high commissioner and commander in chief in

Indochina. Born in Salonika, Greece, fought with French infantry in World War I

and was seriously wounded in World War II. Head of French mission to

NATO Standing Group in Washington 1949-51, succeeded U.S. Gen. Omar Bradley

as ~~group's~~ group's chairman 1951-53. Ely was French chief of staff when

Dien Bien Phu fell and was sent to Indochina to replace somewhat discredited

Gen. Henri E. Navarre there. Ely, now 52, has had many close dealings with Americans, now finds Paris and Washington sharply divided over ~~supporting~~ supporting Diem's government.

1955
A 39-year-old paratrooper, was named Gen. Le Van Vy--~~former~~ by Diem inspector general of Vietnamese army last December in compromise decision on high command. Had been acting chief of staff and original U.S. ~~and~~ and French choice to become chief. But Diem argued that Vy as a French citizen was vulnerable to extreme nationalist and Communist propaganda. Split between him and Diem has widened as crisis grew. Bao Dai relieved Diem of military powers last Thursday in midst of current shooting war with Binh Xuyen, conferring them on Vy. Vy proclaimed self "supreme power" Sunday, but the army put up with him for only a few hours, switching back to Diem. Vy fled 240 miles northeast to Dalat.

Gen. Le Van Ty--Older than Vy, was named chief of staff when latter made inspector general. Went along with Vy in opposing U.S.-backed slash of Vietnamese army from 220,000 to 90,000 in next year or two. When Bao Dai tried to replace him with Vy ~~as~~ as army commander, Ty played big part in keeping army ^{BEHIND} loyal to Diem. Ordered army units loyal to Diem to replace pro-Vy men.

30.24-2013 30.24-1995

Gen. Nguyen Van Hinh--A French citizen ~~with a French~~ wife, was center of controversy in army shakeup last fall. Bao Dai named him chief of staff in March, 1952, while Indochina war was still going. Vietnamese made inspection trip with Gen. Mark Clark, then U.S. commander in Far East, in March, 1953. Split first with Defense Ministry, then with Diem over plans for army. Refused Diem's order to take "leave" in France last September, cabling Bao Dai Diem's government was weak and needed replacing. Diem-Hinh feud threatened to blow up government, ended finally with Hinh's departure for France. In current battle between government and Binh Xuyen, Bao Dai ordered Hinh to fly back to Viet Nam for "report" on situation. May have carried secret orders to oust Diem and set up new government. Landed Monday in Cambodia.

Gen. Le Van Vien--Commander of Binh Xuyen's private army and Viet Nam's security police chief until recently fired by Diem. ~~Resistance~~ High

post with Binh Xuyen gave him control of Saigon's lucrative gambling houses.

Struggle with Diem over security police and integration of private sect armies into national forces led to present shooting war. His forces touched

off battle with government by opening mortar fire on Diem's palace March 30.

Uneasy truce shattered when fighting was renewed Thursday. Government forces now have captured his old security headquarters.

rch 1245p.

A124 (170)

LONDON, MAY 2 (AP)--SEVEN NATIONS NEARED AGREEMENT TONIGHT ON THE FINAL SHAPE OF THE ALLIANCE THAT WILL ALLOW WEST GERMANY TO REARM UNDER THE WATCH OF HER FORMER ENEMIES.

AN EXPERT GROUP, MEETING AS THE INTERIM COMMISSION OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU), OUTLINED THE STRUCTURE OF THREE KEY AGENCIES TO BE SET UP UNDER THE PARIS TREATIES.

THEY ARE A MINISTERIAL COUNCIL, AN ASSEMBLY AND AN ARMS CONTROL AGENCY OF WEU.

THE SEVEN MEMBER NATIONS OF WEU ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE INTERIM COMMISSION GO BEFORE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SEVEN COUNTRIES IN PARIS MAY 7, WHEN THE WEU WILL COME INTO LEGAL EXISTENCE.

THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE INTERIM COMMISSION ARE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL OF THE MINISTERS, WHO WILL MEET AS THE WEU'S COUNCIL.

THE ARMS AGENCY WILL OVERSEE WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT TO INSURE AGAINST ANY BREACHES OF THE SAFEGUARDS SET BY THE WEU POWERS.

THE WEU IS A SORT OF CONTAINER-ORGANIZATION FOR A REARMED WEST GERMANY TIED TO THE WEST. ITS COUNCIL MUST REPORT ANNUALLY TO AN ASSEMBLY OF PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATES FROM EACH OF THE SEVEN MEMBER NATIONS.

WW956PES

A104

LONDON, MAY 2 (AP)--STANISLAW MACKIEWICZ, ANTI-COMMUNIST POLISH EXILE LEADER, SAID TONIGHT HE WANTS TO SHIP A COLLECTION OF HIS COUNTRY'S HISTORICAL TREASURES TO WASHINGTON. MACKIEWICZ, TOLD NEWSMEN THE COLLECTION IS "DETERIORATING IN

This was the lance of St. Maurice which not
STORAGE" IN QUEBEC. HE SAID IT IS VALUED AT 60 MILLION DOLLARS. THE COLLECTION INCLUDES THE LANCE OF ST. MAURICE, REPUTED TO BE THE LANCE WITH WHICH CHRIST WAS PIERCED ON THE CROSS. THE POLES REMOVED THE COLLECTION FROM POLAND DURING THE GERMAN INVASION OF 1939.

WW9PEB

S103

PARIS, MAY 2 (AP)--A FORMER PRISONER IN A NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP REFLECTING FOR 10 YEARS ON THE TREATMENT HE RECEIVED, SAYS HE CAN FIND "NO EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES" FOR HIS CAPTORS.

DR. LEON BOUTBIEN, NOW A SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, TESTIFIED TODAY AT THE TRIAL OF FIVE FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE STRUTHOF CONCENTRATION CAMP IN EASTERN FRANCE. THEY ARE CHARGED WITH COMMITTING WARTIME ATROCITIES.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE ALBERT FUCHS, 59; HERBERT OEHLER, 48; WOLFGANG SUESS, 47; AND FRANZ EHREMANTRAUT--ALL GERMANS; AND ROBERT NITSCH, 54, A CZECH. HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATHS OF ABOUT 3,000 PERSONS, THEY WERE CONVICTED BY A MILITARY COURT LAST JULY AND SENTENCED TO DIE. THE VERDICT WAS SET ASIDE ON A LEGAL POINT.

BOUTBIEN DENOUNCED THE STRUTHOF CAMP AS A PRODUCT OF "HITLERIAN GENOCIDE." HE SINGLED OUT OEHLER, SUESS, AND FUCHS AS HAVING "AGGRAVATED THE SYSTEM BY THEIR SADISM." HE SAID THE PRISONERS "FELT THEIR DESIRE TO EXTERMINATE THOSE WHO WISHED TO THINK FOR THEMSELVES."

"AFTER 10 YEARS OF REFLECTION," THE FRENCHMAN SAID, "I CAN FIND NO EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES."

UK1105PED

A100 (200)

FIRST LEAD GERMAN

BY BRACK CURRY
DORN, GERMANY, MAY 2 (AP)--WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE ARE AGREED THAT NO TIME SHOULD BE LOST IN TRYING TO SET UP A FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID HERE TODAY. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IT WAS AGREED APPROACHES TO MOSCOW SHOULD BE MADE AS SOON AS THE PARIS TREATIES GO INTO EFFECT.

RATIFICATION INSTRUMENTS FOR THE TREATY ENDING THE OCCUPATION ARE TO BE DEPOSITED HERE THURSDAY BY FRANCE AND BRITAIN. THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY HAVE ALREADY DONE SO.

THE SPOKESMAN WAS ELABORATING ON A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED YESTERDAY AFTER TWO DAYS OF TALKS BETWEEN FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

AFTER CONSIDERING SOVIET POLICY AND INTENTIONS THE TWO STATESMEN CALLED FOR CREATION OF A GENERAL SECURITY SYSTEM. THE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THIS SHOULD "BE CONNECTED WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

HE DISCLOSED THAT ADENAUER AND PINAY HAVE NOT YET AGREED ON A CANDIDATE FOR HIGH COMMISSIONER OF THE SAAR. HE HAS TO BE NEITHER FRENCH, GERMAN NOR SAARLANDER. HE WILL BE APPOINTED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION BUT MUST BE ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH FRANCE AND GERMANY. THE SPOKESMAN SAID NO AGREEMENT HAS BEEN MADE ON WHAT NATIONALITY HE SHOULD BE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID A NUMBER OF WEST GERMAN FIRMS WERE STUDYING CONCRETE PROJECTS FOR DEVELOPMENT IN NORTH AFRICA IN COOPERATION WITH FRANCE.

ADENAUER AND PINAY ANNOUNCED TO A NEWS CONFERENCE THEY HAD AGREED ON "ALL OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS" BETWEEN THEIR TWO GOVERNMENTS. UNTIL THE EARLY HOURS SUNDAY THE FRENCH HAD THREATENED TO POSTPONE GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY.

THE DAY AFTER DEPOSIT OF THE LAST SOVEREIGNTY INSTRUMENTS, ADENAUER WILL GO TO PARIS FOR THE CEREMONY ADMITTING WEST GERMANY TO THE SEVEN-NATION WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU). IT IS AS A MEMBER OF THIS ALLIANCE THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT WILL BE ALLOWED TO REARM.

NEXT WEEK IN PARIS WEST GERMANY WILL BECOME THE 15TH MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE TWO OFFICIALS CONFERRED HERE TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES OVER THE SAAR BORDER TERRITORY, A SETTLEMENT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAD PROMISED THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IT WOULD OBTAIN BEFORE DEPOSITING THE RATIFICATION INSTRUMENT.

THE KEY ISSUE WAS OWNERSHIP OF THE VAST ROECHLING STEEL PLANT, TAKEN OVER FROM ITS GERMAN OWNERS BY THE FRENCH AT THE END OF THE WAR. IT PRODUCES A MILLION TONS OF STEEL A YEAR, OR MORE THAN A THIRD OF THE SAAR'S TOTAL OUTPUT.

PINAY AND ADENAUER FINALLY AGREED TO SPLIT CONTROL OF THE PLANT 50-50 BETWEEN FRENCH AND GERMAN INTERESTS. THE FRENCH HAD WANTED A 60 PER CENT SHARE AND CONTROL.

ADENAUER, BEAMING AT THE OUTCOME OF THE CONFERENCE, SAID IT HAD ACHIEVED RESULTS OF "EXTRAORDINARY IMPORTANCE."

IN A COMMUNIQUE THE TWO LEADERS SAID THE PARIS TREATIES "MAKE POSSIBLE THE OPENING OF THE NECESSARY TALKS WITH THE EAST (ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION) UNDER THE BEST POSSIBLE CONDITIONS WITH THE AIM OF ATTAINING A GENUINE RELAXATION OF TENSION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

A65 THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS IMMEDIATELY ASSAILED THIS. THEY ISSUED A STATEMENT DECLARING THE TREATIES "WILL TORPEDO THE CHANCES FOR AN AGREEMENT BY THE FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS TO REUNIFY GERMANY."

ADENAUER AND PINAY ALSO ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD SUBMIT "COMMON PROPOSALS" IN PARIS MAY 10 TO THE COUNCIL OF THE NEW WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) TO PUT THEIR AGREEMENT ON THE SAAR INTO EFFECT.

THE BASIC AGREEMENT, SIGNED WITH THE OTHER PARIS TREATIES LAST OCTOBER, MAKES THE BORDER VALLEY AN AUTONOMOUS TERRITORY UNDER WEU CONTROL IF THE 960,000 SAARLANDERS APPROVE THIS IN A PLEBISCITE.

THE FRENCH-GERMAN PROPOSALS INCLUDE THE DATE FOR THE PLEBISCITE, TO BE HELD WITHIN THREE MONTHS OF THE BASIC AGREEMENT BECOMING EFFECTIVE, AS WELL AS FORMATION OF A WEU CONTROL COMMISSION FOR THE AREA AND DEFINITION OF THE POWERS OF THE WEU COMMISSIONER WHO WILL DIRECT THE TERRITORY'S DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS.

MK712AED

S100

(230)

30.24-2015

30.24-1997

BY TOM REEDY

BERLIN, MAY 2 (AP)-AN APPEAL WAS MADE TO THE RUSSIANS TODAY TO APPROVE AN EARLY PAROLE FOR ADM. KARL DOENITZ, LAST FUEHRER OF THE THIRD REICH. HE IS SERVING A 10-YEAR SENTENCE FOR WAR CRIMES.

DR. OTTO KRANZBUEHLER, FORMER NAVY JUDGE ADVOCATE WHO DEFENDED DOENITZ AT THE NUERNBERG TRIALS, SENT THE PLEA TO SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER GEORGI M. PUSHKIN. KRANZBUEHLER HINTED HE THOUGHT THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH WOULD BE IN FAVOR OF DOENITZ. EARLY RELEASE FROM THE FOUR-POWER PRISON AT SPANDAU.

THE ATTORNEY ASKED SPECIFICALLY THAT DOENITZ BE TURNED LOOSE

ON MAY 22. THAT WAS THE DATE THE ADMIRAL WAS ARRESTED IN 1945.

DOENITZ AND OTHER LEADING NAZIS TRIED AT NURENBERG WERE SENTENCED

OCT. 1, 1946. THERE WAS NO PROVISION FOR THE SENTENCES TO START AS OF DATE OF ARREST. THUS DOENITZ WOULD NOT BE ELIGIBLE FOR RELEASE

BEFORE OCT. 1, 1946. BUT KRANZBUEHLER CONTENDED THE TERM SHOULD BE UP IN

DOENITZ, NOW 64, WAS MASTER OF THE NAZI SUBMARINE WOLFPACK. AS POLICE CHIEF HEINRICH HIMMLER AND THEN REICHSMARSHAL HERMANN GOERING DEFECTED IN THE LAST DAYS OF NAZI GERMANY, HITLER BEQUEATHED HIS TITLE OF FUEHRER TO DOENITZ. THE ADMIRAL HELD OUT NEAR FLENSBURG AFTER THE FALL OF BERLIN--10 YEARS AG

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AS OF THE DATE OF ARREST. THUS DOENITZ WOULD NOT BE ELIGIBLE FOR RELEASE BEFORE OCT. 1, 1956. BUT KRANZBUEHLER CONTENDED THE TERM SHOULD BE UP IN THREE WEKSXXXX WEEKS.

DOENITZ, NOW 64, WAS MASTER OF THE NAZI SUBMARINE WOLFPACK. AS POLICE CHIEF HEINRICH HIMMLER AND THEN REICHSMARSHAL HERMANN GOERING DEFECTED IN THE LAST DAYS OF NAZI GERMANY, HITLER BEQUEATHED HIS TITLE OF FUEHRER TO DOENITZ. THE ADMIRAL HELD OUT NEAR FLENSBURG AFTER THE FALL OF BERLIN--10 YEARS AGO TODAY--UNTIL HE HAD ARRANGED CAPITULATION WITH THE WEST ON MAY 8.

IN NUERNBERG, DOENITZ WAS CONVICTED OF ISSUING AN ORDER TO MACHINE GUN SURVIVORS OF U-BOAT TORPEDOINGS. HE RECEIVED THE LIGHTEST PUNISHMENT GIVEN. ELEVEN WERE SENTENCED TO HANG.

UK1052PED
543-615

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 2 (AP)--TWO U.S. ARMY PRIVATES WERE CONVICTED TODAY OF STEALING AND ILLEGALLY SELLING AND POSSESSING DRUGS.

A MILITARY COURT SENTENCED PVT. HOWARD J. GOLDMAN, 25, OF PORTSMOUTH, VA., AND ANDREW V. IPPOLITO, 25, OF BROOKLYN, N.Y. (STREET ADDRESSES UNAVAILABLE), TO SIX MONTHS IN PRISON AND FINED THEM \$360 EACH. THE SENTENCES ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

IPPOLITO, WHO HOLDS A BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE IN PSYCHOLOGY, AND GOLDMAN, HOLDER OF A PHARMACY DEGREE, WERE ATTACHED TO A U.S. ARMY HOSPITAL HERE. THE MILITARY PROSECUTOR CHARGED THEY STOLE THE DRUGS, INCLUDING CORTONE, CODEINE SULPHATE AND PENICILLIN FROM THE HOSPITAL. THEY WERE VALUED AT \$413.

THE COURT DECIDED TO TRY A THIRD DEFENDANT, JACK W. BOLINDER III, 23, OF FLUSHING, LONG ISLAND, N.Y., IN A SEPARATE HEARING.

SC858AED

187 (110)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 2 (AP)--THE U.S. 1ST INFANTRY DIVISION STARTED BACK HOME TONIGHT AFTER 13 YEARS OF OVERSEAS DUTY. AN ADVANCE PARTY OF 91 PERSONS, INCLUDING OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES, LEFT BY PLANE FOR NEW YORK. THE "BIG RED ONE," WHICH WENT INTO ACTION IN NORTH AFRICA IN 1942 AND SPEARHEADED THE NORMANDY LANDINGS IN 1944, WILL BE REPLACED IN GERMANY BY THE U.S. 10TH INFANTRY DIVISION FROM FORT RILEY, KAN. THE TWO DIVISIONS WILL SWAP POSTS UNDER A NEW ARMY ROTATION SYSTEM WHICH INCLUDES THE SIMULTANEOUS TRANSFER OF WIVES AND FAMILIES WITH THE TROOPS. THE BIG BULK OF THE TWO DIVISIONS WILL TRAVEL BY SHIP.
JBS01PED

120
AMS BUDGET (510) NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN

BY RICHARD O'BEGAN
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 2 (AP)--AMBASSADORS OF THE FOUR POWERS OCCUPYING AUSTRIA TALKED FOR 4 1/2 HOURS TODAY ABOUT CONCLUDING AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL EMERGED FROM THE CONFERENCE WITH THE WORDS: "THE CHANCES ARE GOOD."

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE FIRST DAY OF SESSIONS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE SEVERAL DAYS SAID "NOTABLE PROGRESS WAS MADE." PARTICIPATING WERE ENVOYS FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES AND AN AUSTRIAN DELEGATION. INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON JR. WON THE FIRST ROUND OF THE CONFERENCE.

THOMPSON WAS SAID TO HAVE PERSUADED THE RUSSIANS THAT ANY DELEGATION COULD DISCUSS ANY OF THE TREATY'S 39 ARTICLES. MOST OF THE ARTICLES HAVE BEEN AGREED ON IN PREVIOUS BIG FOUR MEETINGS, BUT THE WESTERN POWERS WANT SEVERAL REVIEWED.

AFTER 10 YEARS OF STALLING, THE RUSSIANS RECENTLY SAID THEY WERE WILLING TO SIGN THE LONG-DELAYED PACT THAT WOULD BRING FREEDOM TO THIS OCCUPIED LAND AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE BIG FOUR'S 70,000 TROOPS.

A SUDDEN CHANGE IN THE SOVIET POSITION AT EASTER MADE TODAY'S CONFERENCE POSSIBLE. UNLESS THERE'S A BREAKUP, THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE EXPECTED TO COME TO VIENNA IN MID-MAY TO SIGN THE TREATY AFTER IRONING OUT POINTS ON WHICH THE AMBASSADORS CANNOT AGREE.

THE RUSSIANS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE AGREED QUICKLY TO WESTERN PROPOSALS ON HOW THE CONFERENCE SHOULD BE CONDUCTED. THEY APPARENTLY WANT THE TREATY ADOPTED QUICKLY IN THE HOPE IT WILL PERSUADE WEST GERMANY TO HALT HER REARMAMENT PLANS. AUSTRIA WOULD BE MILITARILY NEUTRALIZED.

THE AMBASSADORS AGREED TO MEET DAILY AT 2:30 P.M. (6:30 A.M. EST). THOMPSON WAS CHAIRMAN TODAY. THE CHAIR WILL ROTATE IN ORDER TO SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN I. ILYICHEV, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR GEOFFREY WALLINGER AND FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ROGER LALOUETTE.

THE AUSTRIAN DELEGATION, HEADED BY FIGL, IS TO SIT AT THE RIGHT OF THE CHAIRMAN THROUGHOUT.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID EACH OF THE FIVE DELEGATIONS MADE A DECLARATION AFTER THE CONFERENCE GOT UNDERWAY IN THE GREY STONE, FOUR-STORY BUILDING OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION ON VIENNA'S STALINPLATZ. FIGL WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN A LIVELY PART IN THE TALKS ONCE THE DECISION WAS MADE TO ALLOW THE DELEGATIONS A CHANCE TO DISCUSS ARTICLES OF THE DRAFT TREATY.

IN TELLING NEWSMEN THAT THE CONFERENCE CHANCES ARE GOOD, THE AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ADDED: "WE HAVE WORKED MORE THAN FOUR HOURS WHICH IS AT ANY RATE A POSITIVE SIGN."

A21

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE PROCEEDINGS WERE SLOWED DOWN BY THE FACT THERE WERE NO SIMULTANEOUS TRANSLATIONS AND ACOUSTICS WERE BAD. EVERYTHING SAID HAD TO BE TRANSLATED THREE TIMES.

THOMPSON, HOWEVER, TOLD NEWSMEN WHEN HE ENTERED THE BUILDING: "I EXPECT THE CONFERENCE TO BE A SHORT ONE AND A SUCCESSFUL ONE. WE HAVE MUCH WORK TO DO BUT, WITH GOOD WILL ON ALL SIDES, THIS CAN BE ACCOMPLISHED IN A VERY SHORT TIME."

THE PROCEEDINGS WERE BEING KEPT SECRET.

BUT THE WESTERN POWERS WERE SAID TO BE PLEASED THE RUSSIANS HAD AGREED ANY DISPUTED ARTICLE COULD BE DISCUSSED. THE WESTERNERS ARE PARTICULARLY CONCERNED OVER SEVERAL ARTICLES THAT WOULD PERMIT SOVIET TROOPS TO COME BACK INTO AUSTRIA OR ALLOW SOVIET EXPERTS TO CARRY OUT POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC INFILTRATION ONCE AUSTRIA IS FREE.

UT329RD

B34 (Q) (290) (PX FIRE-Q FV)

--17--

BY WEBB MCKINLEY

ROME, ITALY, MAY 2 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID TODAY AMERICA'S B-47 JET BOMBER COULD SAVE EUROPE FROM "MORTAL PERIL" UNTIL GERMANY IS REARMED.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE SAID THE ALLIES ARE NOT YET STRONG ENOUGH ON THE GROUND TO BE CERTAIN OF DEFEATING AN ALL-OUT AGGRESSOR.

BUT "IF WAR SHOULD BREAK OUT, AN AGGRESSOR WOULD BE DEFEATED," HE SAID, BECAUSE OF THE UNITED STATES' LONG-RANGE AIR POWER.

GRUENTHER SPOKE BEFORE THE ITALIAN STUDY CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL RECONCILIATION. IN HIS AUDIENCE WERE ITALIAN MILITARY LEADERS, FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO AND DIPLOMATS OF MANY NATIONS.

"A WEEK FROM TODAY IN PARIS," HE SAID "GERMAN WILL BE ADMITTED TO NATO. WE THEN WILL GET A GERMAN MILITARY CONTRIBUTION OF SOME 1,300 TACTICAL AIRCRAFT, 12 GERMAN DIVISIONS AND SOME SMALL NAVAL CRAFT."

"WHEN THIS IS EFFECTIVE, THREE TO FOUR YEARS FROM NOW, WE WILL THEN BE ABLE TO DEFEND EUROPE."

"IN THE MEANTIME ARE WE IN MORTAL PERIL AND GREAT DANGER FOR THESE THREE TO FOUR YEARS?"

"AT THIS TIME, OUR SIDE HAS A TREMENDOUS ADVANTAGE OVER THE SOVIET BLOC IN LONG RANGE AIR POWER."

HE CITED PARTICULARLY THE LONG-RANGE B-47 JET BOMBER, AND ADDED: "AT THIS STAGE OF TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT THERE IS NO ANSWER TO THAT PLANE. WE DON'T HAVE IT (THE ANSWER) AND THE SOVIETS DON'T HAVE IT. WE HAVE A TREMENDOUS NUMBER OF THOSE PLANES. IF WAR SHOULD BREAK OUT, AN AGGRESSOR WOULD BE DEFEATED."

THE ALLIED COMMANDER HINTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS DEVELOPED A NEW MILITARY-AIRCRAFT.

"YESTERDAY WAS MAY DAY IN MOSCOW," HE TOLD THE GROUP. "NO NEW PLANES WERE SHOWN BECAUSE IT RAINED. IF IT WERE SUNNY, I'M SURE YOU WOULD HAVE READ BIG HEADLINES TODAY ABOUT A NEW TYPE OF PLANE THE SOVIET UNION HAS DEVELOPED IN THE PAST YEAR."

BUT HE ADDED, "THE SOVIETS WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SHOW ANY ANSWER" TO THE B-47.

PS532PED

A99 (210)

MOSCOW, MAY 2 (AP)-MARSHAL VASILY CHUIKOV, SOVIET COMMANDER OF POSTWAR OCCUPATION FORCES IN GERMANY, TODAY ACCUSED U.S. "OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVES" OF SLANDERING THE SOVIET UNION, BELITTling ITS WORLD WAR II ROLE AND ADVOCATING AGGRESSION.

CHUIKOV NOW IS COMMANDER OF THE KIEV MILITARY DISTRICT.

30.24-2017

30.24-1999

WRITING IN THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BATTLE OF BERLIN, HE SAID U.S. OFFICIALS "MAKE SLANDEROUS STATEMENTS REGARDING THE SOVIET UNION, TRYING TO REDUCE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE EXPLOITS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND SOVIET ARMY DURING WORLD WAR II. . . AND EVEN OPENLY DARE TO ADVOCATE AGGRESSION AGAINST THE U.S.S.R."

HIS SHARP WORDS WERE IN CONTRAST TO THE MILD TONE OF DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV'S MAY DAY SPEECH IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT MENTIONED.

CHUIKOV SAID: "THESE IMPERIALIST CHAMPIONS OF MILITARY GAMBLER SHOULD REMEMBER THAT NO 'POSITION OF STRENGTH' POLICY CAN INTIMIDATE US. . . IF THE IMPERIALISTS UNLEASH A NEW WORLD WAR, IT WILL HAVE ONLY ONE OUTCOME--THE CRASH OF THE WORLD CAPITALIST SYSTEM."

"IN RECENT YEARS THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES HAVE GROWN STILL STRONGER AND THEIR CAPABILITIES HAVE INCREASED IMMEASURABLY. OUR ARMY IS EQUIPPED WITH UP-TO-DATE TECHNIQUES AND ARMS AND ALWAYS IS READY TO DEAL A SMASHING BLOW TO ANY AGGRESSOR."

B50KX (U)

KA933AED

APU

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 2 (AP)-RED CHINA HAS BARRED ALL FOREIGN SHIPS FROM A PORT IN ITS MILITARY BUILDUP AREA NEAR THE MATSU ISLANDS, THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.

TATAO IDENTIFIED THE PORT AS MAWEI (MAMOI) ON THE MIN RIVER APPROACHES TO FOOCHEW, CAPITAL OF FUKIEN PROVINCE. MAWEI IS 35 MILES WEST OF MATSU, MAIN ISLAND IN THE NATIONALIST GROUP 120 MILES NORTH-WEST OF FORMOSA.

TATAO SAID THE PORT CLOSURE WAS A SECURITY MEASURE. FOREIGN SHIPS ENTERING THE MIN RIVER MUST USE THE SMALL PORT OF YINGCHIEH ON THE SOUTH BANK OF THE STREAM, TATAO REPORTED. MAWEI IS ON THE NORTH BANK.

FJ512PCS

A56FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 2 (AP)-TWO CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPERS ARGUED TODAY AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE TALKS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA ON EASING TENSION IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

BOTH USED STRONG LANGUAGE. THE UNITED DAILY NEWS, AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER, URGED WASHINGTON TO RETRACT ITS APPARENT WILLINGNESS TO TALK WITH THE REDS.

"UNLESS AMERICA RETRACTS," THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "SHE WILL BE WORKING TOWARD BANKRUPTCY OF HER PRESTIGE AS LEADER OF THE FREE WORLD IN ASIA. IT IS A PITY THAT THE WORLD'S LEADING DEMOCRACY SHOULD PREFER A SURRENDER OF PRINCIPLES TO VICTORY ON THE BATTLEFIELD. THIS IS MOST REGRETTABLE."

THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE CHINA NEWS, ALSO INDEPENDENT, SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD "BRAZENLY SIDETRACKED" NATIONALIST CHINA IN AGREEING TO DIRECT TALKS WITH THE REDS AND TERMED THIS "A BITTER SNUB TO A TREATY ALLY."

HW/MA344APD NM

B45KX (Q)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 2 (AP)-RED CHINA WAS CHARGED TODAY BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS' OFFICIAL TATAO NEWS AGENCY WITH INTENSIFYING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN JAPAN.

THE AGENCY, OPERATED BY THE INTERIOR MINISTRY AND CLAIMING TO HAVE UNDERGROUND CONTACTS ON THE MAINLAND, SAID AN AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED BETWEEN THE CHINESE AND JAPANESE COMMUNISTS FOR CADRES OF EACH SIDE TO COME AND GO FREELY.

THE AGENCY ASSERTED A SPECIAL CENTER IN THE CHUSHAN ISLANDS, SOUTH OF SHANGHAI, WAS BEING USED BY JAPANESE FISHING BOATS TO SMUGGLE AGENTS.

VR606ACS NM

A103

HONG KONG, MAY 2 (AP)-RED CHINESE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE DOWNED TWO OF GEN. CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S F84 THUNDERJET FIGHTERS AND DAMAGED ANOTHER DURING RAIDS LAST WEEK ON THE MAINLAND AREA OPPOSITE FORMOSA, A COMMUNIST OFFICIAL OF THE NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY. HE REFERRED TO ACTION OVER KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.

IN ANOTHER ASPECT OF THE WAR, THE INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAPER KUNG SHEUNG YAT PO REPORTED NATIONALIST FIGHTERS MADE 649 SORTIES DURING MARCH OVER FUKIEN PROVINCE, NORTH OF KWANGTUNG. A SORTIE IS A SINGLE FLIGHT. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE PLANES INVOLVED WERE THUNDERJETS AND F47 THUNDERBOLTS.

KA1010AED

A74

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTION, MAY 2 (AP)-AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID JORDAN BORDER CROSSERS WOUNDED AN ISRAELI WATCHMAN IN THE HARTUV AREA TODAY.

IN ANOTHER INCIDENT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, AN ISRAELI MILITARY PATROL SOUTH OF EIN KAREM IN THE JERUSALEM AREA WAS FIRED ON FROM JORDAN TERRITORY. THE PATROL, RETURNED THE FIRE AND SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES.

LS705PED

B57 Q

(140)

SINGAPORE, MAY 2 (AP)-BRITISH DIVERS HAVE RECOVERED 70 PER CENT OF THE WRECKAGE OF AN AIR INDIA PLANE WHICH PLUNGED INTO THE CHINA SEA APRIL 11 WHILE CARRYING CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATES TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE. THE SALVAGE SHIP BARFORD IS CONTINUING OPERATIONS OFF THE GREAT NATUNA ISLANDS, A NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

FIFTEEN OF 18 PERSONS ABOARD PERISHED IN THE CRASH, WHICH RED CHINA IMMEDIATELY CHARGED WAS DUE TO SABOTAGE BY U.S. AND NATIONALIST "SECRET AGENTS." PEIPING ALSO CONTENDED THE SABOTAGE WAS AN EFFORT TO KILL PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, WHO WAS NOT ABOARD. THE BRITISH, AT WHOSE AIRFIELD IN HONG KONG THE SABOTAGE WOULD HAVE HAD TO TAKE PLACE, DENIED THE CHARGES.

STUDY OF THE WRECKAGE MAY HELP DISCLOSE THE CAUSE OF THE CRASH. THREE INDIAN CREWMEN WHO ESCAPED WERE QUOTED ON APRIL 17 AS SAYING THE CRASH WAS PRECEDED BY A MUFFLED EXPLOSION FROM SOME SOURCE UNCONNECTED WITH THE PLANE'S STRUCTURE. THAT COULD MEAN A BOMB OR LIGHTNING, AMONG OTHER THINGS.

S.1857AED

A143 (250)

NEW DELHI, MAY 2 (AP)-INDIA ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF NINE ASIAN COUNTRIES AND ONE BRITISH COLONY, SINGAPORE, WILL MEET THEREAT AT SIMLA TO DISCUSS "UTILIZATION OF FOREIGN AID FOR THE PURPOSES OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT REFUTED REPORTS THAT THE CONFERENCE, FIRST PROPOSED LAST MONTH, MIGHT BE CALLED OFF.

NO MENTION WAS MADE OF THE UNITED STATES TODAY, ALTHOUGH IT HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY THE CHIEF TOPIC WOULD BE USE OF EXPANDED AMERICAN AID IN THE FORM OF A REGIONAL FUND OF 200 MILLION DOLLARS.

INDIA'S INVITATION, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, HAS BEEN ACCEPTED BY CAMBODIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, LAOS, NEPAL, MALAYA, PAKISTAN, THAILAND AND SOUTH VIET NAM IN ADDITION TO SINGAPORE. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID NO REPLY HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE PHILIPPINES AND THAT BURMA AND CEYLON ARE "NOT INCLINED TO ATTEND."

PAKISTAN WAS ONE OF THE LAST TO ACCEPT. SOME DIPLOMATS HERE SAID LAST WEEK THAT PAKISTAN'S ATTITUDE WOULD DETERMINE WHETHER THE MEETING WOULD BE HELD.

NEITHER THE UNITED STATES NOR ANY OTHER WESTERN GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO SEND OBSERVERS TO SIMLA, PREFERRING TO LEAVE INITIATIVE

REGARDING FOREIGN AID ENTIRELY TO ASIAN OFFICIALS.

WHEN U.S. FOREIGN AID ADMINISTRATOR HAROLD E. STASSEN FIRST SUGGESTED THE EXPANDED PLAN, HE SAID IT MIGHT BE PLACED ON A REGIONAL BASIS IN ASIA WITH WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES PARTICIPATING AS DONORS.

IT NOW IS BELIEVED HERE THE SIMLA MEETING WILL BE FOLLOWED BY A LARGER CONFERENCE WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND SOME WESTERN EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS REPRESENTED.

KA1205PEDT

A52

PRECEDE NEW DELHI DAY (120)
MADRAS, INDIA, MAY 2 (AP)-V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S TOP FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER, SAID TODAY INDIA WILL TRY TO RECONCILE DIFFICULTIES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

MENON, WHO IS GOING TO PEIPING SOON TO CONTINUE TALKS STARTED AT THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE ON FORMOSA, TOLD A MASS MEETING:

"WE DON'T WANT THE SITUATION TO SLIP INTO WAR, SO THAT COUNTRIES DESTROY EACH OTHER. INDIA, BEING FRIENDLY TO BOTH AMERICA AND CHINA, WILL TRY TO RECONCILE THE DIFFICULTIES, HOWEVER UNREASONABLE, TO BOTH SIDES."

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID SATURDAY THAT MENON WOULD LEAVE FOR PEIPING IN A FEW DAYS AT THE REQUEST OF RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

EARLIER TODAY IT WAS DISCLOSED IN NEW DELHI THAT MENON AND U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER HELD WEEKEND TALKS AND REPORTEDLY DISCUSSED MENON'S IMPENDING MISSION TO PEIPING.

KL523PED

A170KX (WEST OUT) (170)

SEOUL, THURSDAY, MAY 3 (AP)-A U. S. ARMY PATROL IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE OF KOREA LAST WEEK FOUND A PROPAGANDA-FILLED BOOK REPRESENTED AS WRITTEN BY SOME OF THE 20 AMERICAN WAR PRISONERS WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION 16 MONTHS AGO.

A 24TH DIVISION SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE BOOK, ENTITLED "THE THINKING SOLDIER," WAS RECOVERED BY SGT. ROBERT T. FUDGE, 3124 S. WELLS ST., CHICAGO.

FUDGE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE BOOK MUST HAVE BEEN PLANTED RECENTLY BY COMMUNIST SOLDIERS.

"THE BOOK WAS RIGHT OUT IN THE OPEN FOR US TO FIND," SAID CPL. LOUIS DE HEREDIA, SAN FERNANDO, CALIF., AND PFC. TALTON GODWIN, RT. 1, BOX 276, ATHORE, ALA.

THE BOOK CONTAINED SEVERAL LETTERS FROM THE TURNCOAT POWS, BUT THE ARMY SO FAR AS DECLINED TO DIVULGE THE NAMES OF THE AUTHORS.

EXCERPTS FROM THE BOOK HAVE BEEN BROADCAST OVER THE RED CHINA RADIO.

A DIVISION SOURCE REPORTED ONE OF THE LETTERS SAID THE EX-PRISONERS "ARE ALL HAPPY AND NEVER WANT TO COME HOME."

HE SAID THE ARTICLES AND LETTERS CONTAIN TYPICAL COMMUNIST CLICHES ABOUT "STARVATION WAGES, DOWNTRODDEN MINORITIES AND CAPITALIST EXPLOITATION" IN THE UNITED STATES. THE BOOK, BOUND IN HARD COVER, WAS PRINTED IN PEIPING LAST JAN. 3.

FJ1106PCS

326KX Q

(250)

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, MAY 2 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S FOREIGN MINISTER TODAY APPLAUDED PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM'S APPARENT WINNING OF CONTROL IN SOUTH VIETNAM.

Y. T. PYONG TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT DIEM'S VICTORY SHOWED "AN ENCOURAGING TREND" AND THAT THE FREE PEOPLE OF VIETNAM NOW ARE "DETERMINED TO FIGHT NOT ONLY COMMUNISM BUT ALSO FRENCH COLONIALISM."

WITH SUPPORT OF THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE ARMY, DIEM SATURDAY BLOCKED A COUP ATTEMPTED BY GEN. NGUYEN VAN VY, CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI'S CHOICE AS ARMY COMMANDER IN CHIEF.

PYUN DENOUNCED BAO DAI AS "THE PUPPET OF FRENCH COLONIAL POLICY IN VIETNAM."
PYUN URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES GIVE FULL SUPPORT TO DIEM.
"NOW IS THE TIME FOR FRANCE TO GIVE UP HER COLONIALISM IN VIETNAM," HE DECLARED.

PYUN SAID HE REGRETTED SOUTH KOREA NOW COULD NOT SEND ANY ROK TROOPS TO VIETNAM TO AID DIEM'S ARMY. PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE LAST YEAR OFFERED TO SEND TWO ROK DIVISIONS TO HELP FIGHT THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH.
"WE ARE IN NEED OF MORE TROOPS HERE IN KOREA TO DEFEND OURSELVES," PYUN SAID. "TENSION IS INCREASING HERE BECAUSE OF THE FORMOSA SITUATION."
PYUN EXPRESSED REGRET THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPARENTLY WAS GOING ALONG WITH RED CHINA'S BID FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATION WITH THE UNITED STATES, WITHOUT NATIONALIST CHINESE PARTICIPATION.

HE DECLARED THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU MUST NOT BE GIVEN TO THE COMMUNISTS.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS ACHIEVED STRATEGIC SUPERIORITY," HE SAID. "IF IT BRINGS THIS STRENGTH TO BEAR ON ANY NEGOTIATION IT CONTEMPLATES, WITH ANY COMMUNIST NATION, SUCH NEGOTIATIONS MAY SERVE SOME PURPOSE."
XB357ACS

B124KX Q

APW

TOKYO, TUESDAY, MAY 3 (AP)-AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AND DEPENDENTS Poured 296 million dollars into Japan's civilian economy in 1954 through individual purchases, the U. S. army said today.
IT WAS IN ADDITION TO BILLIONS AMERICA SPENT HERE TO MAINTAIN U.S. FORCES AND INSTALLATIONS FOR JAPAN'S DEFENSE.

THE ARMY BASED ITS FIGURES ON INDIVIDUAL PURCHASES ON YEN-DOLLAR CONVERSION RECORDS AT THE HUNDREDS OF EXCHANGES IT MAINTAINS FOR LEGAL RATE CONVERSION.

ARMY OFFICIALS SAID THE AMOUNT OF U.S. OFFICIAL SPENDING TO MAINTAIN TROOPS AND BASES WAS NOT AVAILABLE.
VR1148PCS

B56KX (Q)

TOKYO, MAY 2 (AP)-JAPAN SAID TONIGHT IT WILL RELEASE HITHERTO UNDISCLOSED STUDIES ON THE RESULTS OF THE WORLD WAR II ATOM BOMBING OF ITS CITIES AT THE U.N. ATOMIC CONFERENCE OPENING IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 8.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE, IN A PRESS RELEASE, SAID THE INFORMATION WOULD COVER 30 SUBJECTS AND INCLUDE DATA TO PREVENT PHYSICAL DEFECTS CAUSED BY RADIATION. THERE WAS NO ELABORATION.

THE GENEVA MEETING WAS SUMMONED TO DELVE INTO THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.
VR654ACS NM

B55KX (Q)

APW

TOKYO, MAY 2 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TONIGHT IT COULD BEGIN RESEARCH WORK ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY SOON WITH HELP RECEIVED FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST, QUOTING THE PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY, SAID CHINA WOULD ALSO SOON BE ABLE TO SET UP ATOMIC EXPERIMENTAL CENTERS OF ITS OWN.
VR652ACS

B98KX (Q)

APW

TOKYO, TUESDAY, MAY 3 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID MORE THAN 200 LABOR UNION DELEGATES FROM 15 COUNTRIES HELD A GET-TOGETHER PARTY IN THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL YESTERDAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE PARTY WAS INITIATED BY THE DELEGATES OF JAPAN AND INDONESIA.

30.24-2019

30.24-2001

THE 15 NATIONS WERE BURMA, RED CHINA, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, JAPAN, NORTH KOREA, LEBANON, OUTER MONGOLIA, PAKISTAN, SUDAN, SYRIA, SOVIET RUSSIA AND NORTH VIET NAM.

THE DELEGATES OF THE VISITING NATIONS SUNDAY TOOK PART IN PEIPING'S MAY DAY CELEBRATIONS AT THE INVITATION OF THE CHINESE REDS.
FJ905PCS

46WX

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FORMOSA

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE UNDERLINED ITS NO-CRISIS ATTITUDE ABOUT FORMOSA TODAY BY WAITING UNTIL TOMORROW TO RECEIVE A FORMAL REPORT FROM A TOP LEVEL MISSION JUST BACK FROM THE SCENE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN FACT, TOOK TIME OFF FOR A GAME OF GOLF WITH THE VISITING PRIME MINISTER OF THAILAND, FIELD MARSHAL P. PIBULSONGGRAM. ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER ROBERTSON AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, FLEW TO FORMOSA NEARLY TWO WEEKS AGO FOR TALKS WITH GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND OTHER CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADERS. THEY RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY YESTERDAY.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED AT THE TIME THEY LEFT THAT THEY WERE UNDERTAKING THE MISSION "IN VIEW OF THE TENSE SITUATION WHICH CONTINUES IN THE AREA." HOWEVER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID THEN THAT "NO CRISIS IS INVOLVED."

PRESUMABLY ONE OF THE TOPICS WHICH THEY TOOK UP WITH CHIANG WAS THE MATTER OF WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NEGOTIATE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON A CEASE-FIRE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT. THE NATIONALISTS OPPOSE ANY NEGOTIATION WITH THE REDS.

WHILE THERE WAS A NAIR OF URGENCY ABOUT THEIR DEPARTURE, ANNOUNCED APRIL 20 IN A CHANGE OF PLANS--RADFORD HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO GO TO EUROPE--THEIR RETURN TO WASHINGTON WAS ALMOST LEISURELY.

THEY DIDN'T GET BACK HERE UNTIL LAST NIGHT, HAVING STOPPED FIRST FOR A VISIT AT ROBERTSON'S HOME IN RICHMOND, VA. JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID RADFORD WOULD REPORT TO EISENHOWER TOMORROW; HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER ROBERTSON WOULD JOIN HIM.

ROBERTSON SAW DULLES AT THE AIRPORT AND THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY IN CEREMONIES GREETING PRIME MINISTER PIBULSONGGRAM. HE AND THE SECRETARY LEFT THE WHITE HOUSE TOGETHER, ROBERTSON TELLING REPORTERS HE WOULD "REPORT FIRST TO MY CHIEF" BEFORE SEEING THE PRESIDENT.

DULLES MEANWHILE CALLED OFF HIS WEEKLY NEWS CONFERENCE, USUALLY HELD ON TUESDAY. AIDES SAID HE HAD TOO BUSY A SCHEDULE, INCLUDING MEETINGS WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AT THE WHITE HOUSE TOMORROW. DULLES WILL LEAVE FRIDAY FOR PARIS, WHERE HE WILL ATTEND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS.

A7WX

IN THE SENATE, SEN. FLANDERS (R-VT) SAID HE AGREES WITH 12 REPUBLICAN SENATORS WHO SAID IN A STATEMENT SATURDAY THAT THEY SUPPORT EISENHOWER'S EFFORTS FOR NEGOTIATION OF A CEASE-FIRE.

FLANDERS SAID THAT WHEN CONGRESS PASSED THE RESOLUTION TO DEFEND FORMOSA LAST FEBRUARY, HE FELT HE SHOULD TRUST THE PRESIDENT'S LEADERSHIP AND JUDGEMENT, "AND I DO NOW."

SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), WHO OPPOSES ANY TRAFFIC WITH THE COMMUNISTS AS LIKELY TO BENEFIT NO ONE BUT THEM, DECLINED TO COMMENT ON HIS COLLEAGUES' ACTION. HE SAID IT IS UP TO EACH INDIVIDUAL

TO FOLLOW HIS OWN CONSCIENCE.

IN A SPEECH AT A U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE LUNCHEON, ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT D. MURPHY SAID RECENT DEVELOPMENTS SUGGEST THAT "PERHAPS AT LEAST A TACTICAL SHIFT IN COMMUNIST POLICY MAY BE TAKING PLACE."

"ALTHOUGH OUR EXPERIENCE INDUCES CAUTION WITH RESPECT TO THESE DEVELOPMENTS," MURPHY SAID, "THE STAKES ARE SO HIGH THAT NATIONAL INTEREST DEMANDS THAT WE EXPLORE ANY AVENUE WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO AN EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

LT&WE235PED

A164WX

PIBUL SONGGRAM (130)

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)—PRIME MINISTER PIBUL SONGGRAM OF THAILAND PLEDGED TO THE UNITED STATES TODAY THAT THAILAND "WILL ALWAYS BE BY YOUR SIDE."

THE THAI LEADER MADE HIS STATEMENT ON ARRIVAL FOR A THREE DAY OFFICIAL VISIT AND TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE 58-YEAR-OLD FIELD MARSHAL WAS MET AT THE WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT BY VICE PRESIDENT NIXON. NIXON SAID THAT DISCUSSIONS WITH THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "WILL DRAW CLOSER TOGETHER OUR TWO COUNTRIES IN THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM."

THE PRIME MINISTER, ON HIS FIRST VISIT OUTSIDE HIS COUNTRY IN 28 YEARS, WAS GIVEN A TOP BRASS RECEPTION. AMONG THOSE WHO GREETED HIM WERE SECRETARY OF STATE AND MRS. JOHN FOSTER DULLES, ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S. ROBERTSON, WHO HAD JUST RETURNED FROM A MISSION TO FORMOSA WITH RADFORD.

LT116PED

A34VX (600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ARMY CUTBACKS

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)—TWO TOP DEFENSE OFFICIALS HAVE DISPUTED GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY'S CONTENTION THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO CUT THE ARMY STRENGTH AN ADDITIONAL 75,000 MEN CAME WITH LITTLE WARNING AND WITHOUT DUE CONSIDERATION OF THE ARMY'S OBJECTIONS.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, SAID THE CUT WAS LONG PLANNED AND THAT THE ARMY'S VIEWS WERE "FULLY CONSIDERED" BEFOREHAND AND WERE REJECTED.

THE TWO GAVE THIS TESTIMONY AT A CLOSED SESSION OF A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE A FEW DAYS BEFORE RIDGWAY OFFERED HIS VIEWS LAST FEBRUARY. THE WILSON AND RADFORD TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY, RIDGWAY'S LAST SUNDAY.

RIDGWAY, WHO IS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID HE WAS TOLD WITH "LITTLE WARNING" LAST DECEMBER THAT THE ARMY WOULD BE CUT 146,000 MEN BY MID-1956 TO 1,102,000, INSTEAD OF THE "NEW LOOK" 1,173,000 TOTAL IT HAD EXPECTED. HE SAID THE ARMY HAD COMPLETED ITS PROPOSED BUDGET BASED ON THE LARGER GOAL, FIXED IN 1953.

RIDGWAY SAID HE HAD NO CHANCE TO PROTEST THE EXTRA CUTBACK TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, THE NATION'S TOP STRATEGIC PLANNING BOARD.

IN THEIR TESTIMONY, WILSON AND RADFORD ALSO DISPUTED ARGUMENTS THAT THE ADDED CUTBACK WOULD ENCOURAGE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO MAKE STRONGER MILITARY MOVES.

THEY PAINTED A PICTURE OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE RAPIDLY INCREASING COMBAT POWER THROUGH IMPROVED WEAPONS, PARTICULARLY IN THE ATOMIC AND GUIDED MISSILE FIELDS.

RADFORD SAID HE BELIEVED U.S. STRENGTH IN THE LAST THREE OR FOUR YEARS HAD INCREASED MORE THAN SOVIET RUSSIA'S, "DUE PRIMARILY TO THE TREMENDOUS DEVELOPMENT OF OUR JET AIRCRAFT AND OUR WEAPONS DELIVERY

SYSTEM."

WILSON SAID THE 75,000 MAN ARMY CUT REPRESENTED A "CUSHION" LEFT IN EARLIER ESTIMATES TO MEET ANY DETERIORATION IN WORLD CONDITIONS. HE SAID IT WAS DECIDED LAST DECEMBER, IN MAKING A FINAL REVIEW OF THE BUDGET, THAT THE SITUATIONS IN KOREA AND INDOCHINA HAD "CHANGED TO THE POINT WHERE THIS CUSHION WAS NO LONGER NECESSARY."

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, WILSON AGREED THAT THE CUTBACK MEANT THE ARMY VIEWS WERE "NOT GIVEN PRIMARY CONSIDERATION." HE SAID THIS WAS NOT UNUSUAL.

"IF YOU LISTEN TO THE MILITARY PEOPLE ONLY," WILSON SAID, "THEY WILL BANKRUPT THE NATION OR ELSE CREATE A MILITARY DICTATORSHIP."

RADFORD SAID THE CUTBACK CAME AS NO SURPRISE TO HIM. HE SAID IT CONFORMED TO THE "NEW LOOK" REVIEW MADE TWO YEARS AGO AND WAS AGREED UPON AFTER CONSULTATION WITH THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

A MEMORANDUM SUBMITTED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE BY WILSON SAID THE ARMY'S VIEWS WERE "MADE FULLY KNOWN" TO EISENHOWER AND MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. WILSON AND RADFORD ARE MEMBERS, BUT RIDGWAY IS NOT.

ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CARTER L. BURGESS TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE "THE REAL TEST OF A MILITARY FORCE" IS THE NUMBER OF ITS COMBAT DIVISIONS, SHIPS AND AIR WINGS. HE SAID THE OVERALL REDUCTION OF 90,000 MEN IN THE ARMED SERVICES PLANNED NEXT YEAR WILL REDUCE COMBAT MANPOWER ONLY 0.97 PER CENT DESPITE THE OVERALL GENERAL CUT OF 3.05 PER CENT.

WILSON AND RADFORD DEFENDED THE NEW CUTBACK BY CITING INCREASED COMBAT POWER OF THE NAVY, AIR FORCE AND ARMY. RADFORD SAID "REAL PROGRESS IS BEING MADE" IN THE BROAD FIELD OF GUIDED MISSILES.

THE TWO TOLD OF STEADY IMPROVEMENT OF THE NAVY'S STRIKING POWER BY RAPID PROGRESS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF A FLEET OF GUIDED MISSILE SHIPS, MORE AND STRONGER CARRIER TASK FORCES AND MODERNIZATION OF SHIPS AND EQUIPMENT.

THEY SAID THE AIR FORCE HAS INCREASED ITS COMBAT POWER "SEVERAL FOLD" THROUGH CONVERSION TO JETPOWERED AIRCRAFT AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE CAPABILITIES OF ALL FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS TO USE GUIDED MISSILES WITH CONVENTIONAL OR ATOMIC WARHEADS.

WILSON AND RADFORD SAID THE ARMY HAS 80 PER CENT MORE FIREPOWER THAN IN WORLD WAR II IN ITS CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS BECAUSE OF BETTER ROCKETS, MORE RIFLES AND ARTILLERY AND NEW SUPPORTING TANK UNITS. IN ADDITION, THEY SAID, THE 280-MILLIMETER ATOMIC GUN GIVES IT "NEARLY AS MUCH DESTRUCTIVE POWER AS THE ATOM BOMB DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA," AND THE ARMY ALSO HAS ATOM-CARRYING MISSILES AND ROCKETS.

HOWEVER, ONE OFFICIAL GAVE A LESS OPTIMISTIC PICTURE IN ONE ASPECT. ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD A. QUARLES SAID "NO PRACTICAL POSSIBILITIES" HAVE BEEN FOUND SO FAR IN THE WAY OF ATOMIC ENGINES FOR TANKS, TRUCKS AND AUTOS. HE SAID THEY ARE TOO BIG AND HEAVY. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE PROGRAM FOR ATOMIC POWERED PLANES "IS MOVING AHEAD STRONGLY."

WEAASDPR

35WX (SEGC)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST MONDAY MAY 2

(450) GUIDED MISSILES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)—SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS TOLD CONGRESS THE NAVY'S "DEVELOPMENT OF A FLEET OF GUIDED MISSILES SHIPS IS PROGRESSING RAPIDLY."

HE TOLD A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IN TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY THAT THE FLEET SOON WILL HAVE SEVEN WARCRRAFT CAPABLE OF FIRING GUIDED MISSILES. IN ADDITION, THE NEW WEAPONS ARE BEING

"INTRODUCED INTO SEVERAL FLEET CARRIERS AND CRUISERS," WILSON SAID.

ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TESTIFIED AT THE SAME TIME THAT "REAL PROGRESS IS BEING MADE" IN THE BROAD FIELD OF GUIDED MISSILES.

RADFORD ALSO TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT "IN THE LAST THREE OR FOUR YEARS, IN MY JUDGMENT, OUR STRENGTH HAS INCREASED MORE THAN THEIRS (THE SOVIETS) DUE PRIMARILY TO THE TREMENDOUS DEVELOPMENT OF OUR JET AIRCRAFT AND OUR WEAPONS DELIVERY SYSTEM."

TESTIMONY PRODUCED THESE OTHER MAIN POINTS:

1. WILSON SAID THE PENTAGON IS WORKING TOWARD A "FUTURE AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM" THAT WILL INCLUDE "NUCLEAR WEAPONS APPLICATIONS TO CONTINENTAL DEFENSE." IT ALSO WILL INCLUDE BETTER RADAR WARNING SYSTEMS, "HIGH-PERFORMANCE" PILOTED AND PILOTLESS INTERCEPTORS OF ALL RANGES AND "MORE VERSATILE SURFACE-TO-AIR GUIDED MISSILES."

2. WILSON ALSO SAID "I DO NOT THINK THAT THE SOVIETS, IN SPITE OF WHAT THEY MAY SAY, WANT A WAR WITH THE FREE WORLD ... THE COMMUNISTS ARE GETTING ALONG QUITE WELL, I AM SURE, FROM THEIR ANGLE, WITHOUT PRECIPITATING THE WAR..."

3. RADFORD VOICED A VIEW THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST HAVE FLEXIBILITY TO DECIDE WHETHER TO USE ATOMIC OR NONATOMIC WEAPONS. "THERE COUL

3. RADFORD VOICED A VIEW THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST HAVE FLEXIBILITY TO DECIDE WHETHER TO USE ATOMIC OR NONATOMIC WEAPONS. "THERE COULD DEVELOP CERTAIN SITUATIONS SHORT OF GLOBAL WAR OR EVEN IN GLOBAL WAR WHERE WE MIGHT PREFER TO USE NONATOMIC WEAPONS, EITHER ALONE OR IN CONJUNCTION WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS."

WILSON, SUPPORTED BY RADFORD IN DEFENDING THE NEW CUTOFF "LONG HAUL" MILITARY PROGRAM, GAVE THIS THUMBNAIL SKETCH OF THE GROWING POWER OF AMERICAN FORCES:

NAVY -- ITS "STRIKING POWER ... IS BEING STEADILY IMPROVED" THROUGH GUIDED MISSILES, MORE AND STRONGER CARRIER TASK FORCES AND MODERNIZATION OF SHIPS AND EQUIPMENT.

B6WX (SEGC)

AIR FORCE -- ITS COMBAT POWER "HAS INCREASED SEVERAL FOLD" SINCE WORLD WAR II, WITH CONVERSION TO "NEW JET-POWERED AIRCRAFT AND A SECOND ROUND OF AIRCRAFT MODERNIZATION," ATOMIC CAPABILITY FOR ALL TACTICAL FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS AND THE SURFACE-TO-SURFACE GUIDED MISSILE MATADOR, CAPABLE OF USING BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND ATOMIC WARHEADS. RADFORD SAID THE AIRPLANE'S STRIKING POWER "IS SOMETHING LIKE 20,000 TIMES AS GREAT OR MORE" THAN THOSE OF THE LAST WAR.

ARMY -- THE ARMY DIVISION TODAY, WITH 19 PER CENT MORE PERSONNEL, HAS IN CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS 80 PER CENT MORE FIREPOWER THAN THOSE OF WORLD WAR II. THE INCREASE IS DUE MAINLY TO BETTER ROCKETS, MORE RIFLES AND ARTILLERY AND NEW SUPPORTING TANK UNITS.

IN ADDITION, ARMY POWER IS INCREASED BY THE 280-MILLIMETER ATOMIC GUN, "WITH NEARLY AS MUCH DESTRUCTIVE POWER AS THE ATOMIC BOMB DROPPED ON HIROSHIMA," PLUS ATOM-CARRYING SURFACE-TO-SURFACE CORPORAL GUIDED MISSILES AND HONEST JOHN FREE ROCKETS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST MONDAY MAY 2

CZ255AED

B9WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST MONDAY MAY 2

(310) WILSON-PRESS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAYS ONE OF THE PENTAGON'S MAIN JOBS IS "APPARENTLY ... TO PUT OUT THE FIRES CAUSED BY THE HEADLINES."

HE MADE THE STATEMENT TO A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST JAN. 31. HIS CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

"WE HAVE TWO JOBS, APPARENTLY, IN THE PENTAGON," HE SAID. "ONE IS TO WORK HARD AT THE JOB AND TO GET THE RIGHT THINGS DONE, AND THE OTHER IS TO PUT OUT THE FIRES CAUSED BY THE HEADLINES."

QUESTIONED CLOSELY ON THE MILITARY INFORMATION CARRIED BY NEWSPAPERS

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AND MAGAZINES, WILSON SAID AT ONE POINT:

"I DO NOT ATTEMPT TO CONTROL THE PRESS IN ANY SENSE....
"NOW, DURING THE ACTUAL WAR THERE WAS SORT OF A GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT WITH THE PRESS, BUT RIGHT NOW THEY SEEM TO FEEL THAT ANY INFORMATION THEY CAN UNCOVER IN ANY KIND OF WAY BELONGS TO THEM TO TELL THE PEOPLE, IF THEY SEE SO (SIC) FIT."

"I HAVE A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF DIFFICULTY, AND I DO NOT MIND TALKING ABOUT IT IN THE DEPARTMENT ITSELF. EVERY ONCE IN A WHILE SOMEONE WANTS TO WRITE AN ARTICLE TO GET A BIT OF EXTRA VISIBILITY IN HIS WORK. SOME LIKE TO MAKE A LITTLE MONEY ON THE SIDE."

WILSON SAID ONE OF HIS PROBLEMS IS TO MAKE SURE THAT CONGRESS GETS INFORMATION DIRECTLY FROM THE PENTAGON WITHOUT READING IT IN THE PAPERS.

"THAT IS WHY I HAVE A NEW SETUP IN THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE WHERE ONE MAN IS CHARGED WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL AND PUBLIC RELATIONS."

THE SECRETARY TOLD REP. WHITTEN (D-MISS) THERE IS NO ATTEMPT BY THE MILITARY, AS WHITTEN PUT IT, "TO HOLD BACK ANY OF THE BALANCING FACTS IN THE WORLD CONFLICT" OR TO RELEASE SPECIAL INFORMATION "TO BUILD UP UNITED STATES PUBLIC SENTIMENT TO SUPPORT A PRIOR DECISION."

"I DO NOT THINK ANY OF YOU WILL FIND ME MAKING FOOLISH STATEMENTS TRYING TO INFLAME THE AMERICAN PEOPLE OR CONTRIBUTE TO MISUNDERSTANDING THE WORLD," WILSON SAID.

"IF I DO, I SHOULD LIKE TO HAVE YOU CALL ME PERSONALLY ABOUT IT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EST MONDAY MAY 2

CZ309AED

B10WX (SEG)

(300) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY MAY 2

MILITARY RESEARCH

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-A HIGH DEFENSE OFFICIAL SAYS "NO PRACTICAL POSSIBILITIES" HAVE SHOWN UP SO FAR IN THE WAY OF ATOMIC ENGINES FOR TANKS, TRUCKS OR AUTOS.

ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE DONALD A. QUARLES, IN TESTIMONY TO A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE MADE PUBLIC TODAY, SAID THIS IS TRUE BECAUSE THE ENGINES BEING WORKED ON ARE TOO BIG AND HEAVY. BUT HE SAID THE PROGRAM FOR ATOMIC POWERED PLANES "IS MOVING AHEAD STRONGLY."

HE TERMED "NOT TRUE" A PUBLISHED REPORT THAT, BECAUSE OF THE DIFFICULTY OF PROVIDING ENOUGH SHIELDING FOR AN ATOMIC ENGINE IN A PLANE, THE A-PLANE CREWS WOULD ABSORB SO MUCH RADIATION ON A LONG FLIGHT THEY COULD NOT MAKE MORE THAN ONE FLIGHT.

"IT IS TRUE THAT THE SHIELDING OF THE CREW FROM RADIATION IS A KEY PROBLEM OF THE DESIGN, BUT IT IS A PROBLEM THAT IS ... NOT BEING ENGINEERED ON ANY ONE-TRIP BASIS AT ALL," HE SAID. "IN FACT, IT IS BEING ENGINEERED ON THE BASIS THAT THIS WOULD NOT CONSTITUTE IN ITSELF A SERIOUS LIMITATION ON THE ASSIGNMENT OF CREW MEMBERS."

IN SEEKING \$1,370,000,000 (B) IN NEW FUNDS FOR MILITARY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE 12 MONTHS STARTING JULY 1, 8 MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN FOR THIS FISCAL YEAR, QUARLES ALSO TOLD THE HOUSE GROUP:

1. HE IS "DISTURBED" BY RAPID SOVIET ADVANCES IN A NUMBER OF SCIENTIFIC FIELDS, BUT HE BELIEVES THIS COUNTRY STILL HAS TECHNICAL SUPERIORITY.

2. THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING "QUITE A BIT OF EMPHASIS" TO WEAPONS IN THE GERM WARFARE, CHEMICAL AND RADIOLOGICAL FIELDS.

3. THE "LOW SUPERSONIC RANGE" PLANES NOW COMING OUT OF THE DEVELOPMENT STAGE HAVEN'T BEEN TROUBLED WITH HEAT FROM AIR FRICTION, BUT IT IS A PROBLEM WITH "HIGH SUPERSONIC RANGE" PLANES IN THE RESEARCH STAGE. QUARLES SAID TITANIUM IS THE ONLY METAL YET FOUND THAT CAN

STAND THE HEAT ON THE HIGHSPEED PLANES, AND IT PRESENTLY IS IN SUFFICIENT SUPPLY. SOUND TRAVELS AT ABOUT 700 MILES PER HOUR AT SEA LEVEL.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY MAY 2

A139WX

(120)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:15 A.M. EST, MONDAY, MAY 2

MURPHY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT B. MURPHY SAID TODAY RECENT DEVELOPMENTS SUGGEST THAT "PERHAPS AT LEAST A TACTICAL SHIFT IN COMMUNIST POLICY MAY BE TAKING PLACE."

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A U.S. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE LUNCHEON, MURPHY NOTED RUSSIAN MOVES TOWARD AN AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY AND THE EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS OF RED CHINA TO NEGOTIATE ON FORMOSAN PROBLEMS.

"ALTHOUGH OUR EXPERIENCE INDUCES CAUTION WITH RESPECT TO THESE DEVELOPMENTS," MURPHY SAID, "THE STAKES ARE SO HIGH THAT NATIONAL INTEREST DEMANDS THAT WE EXPLORE ANY AVENUE WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO AN EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

"THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAVE MADE IT CLEAR THAT THIS IS OUR INTENTION."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11:15 A.M. EST, MONDAY, MAY 2

JC1148AED NM

A95WX

(250) ELBE VETERANS

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-NINE EX-GIS WHO SAY THEY BELIEVE THEY'RE DOING SOMETHING FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD GOT PASSPORTS TODAY TO GO TO MOSCOW.

BUT THEY'RE STILL LOOKING FOR THE MONEY TO FINANCE THE TRIP, WHICH THEY HOPE TO START TOMORROW NIGHT.

A TENTH WAS DUE IN TONIGHT AND WAS TO GET HIS PASSPORT IN THE MORNING. ALL THEN WERE GOING TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY WHERE VISAS HAVE BEEN PROMISED THEM, THEY SAID.

THEY WERE AT THE LINKUP OF AMERICAN AND SOVIET ARMIES AT THE ELBE RIVER IN GERMANY ON APRIL 23, 1945, IN WORLD WAR II AND HELD A TENTH ANNIVERSARY DINNER HERE LAST APRIL 23. THEY HAVE BEEN INVITED BY SOVIET VETERANS TO A MOSCOW CELEBRATION MAY 9--THE DAY THE SOVIETS CELEBRATE VICTORY OVER GERMANY.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS OFFERED TO PAY THEIR EXPENSES FROM PARIS, FRANCE, TO MOSCOW AND BACK TO PARIS, THEY SAID. THEY HAVE THEIR PLANE RESERVATIONS OUT OF NEW YORK TOMORROW NIGHT EVEN IF THEY DON'T HAVE THE MONEY YET TO PAY FOR THE TICKETS.

"WE NEED SOME PHILANTHROPIST WHO CAN SIGN A CHECK FOR \$5,600," SAID JOSEPH POLOWSKY, CHICAGO, "AND WHO WANTS TO DO SOMETHING FOR PEACE."

"IF WE HANDLE THIS RIGHT, IT CAN BE THE BEGINNING OF SOMETHING GOOD BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, AND WE'RE GOING TO HANDLE IT RIGHT. YOU WAIT AND SEE."

ONE OF THE VETERANS, MURRY SCHULMAN OF NEW YORK, SAID IN NEW YORK TONIGHT HE UNDERSTOOD THE GROUP HAD RECEIVED SOME BACKING FROM "AN HONORED GENTLEMAN WELL-KNOWN IN WASHINGTON," AND WOULD HAVE ENOUGH FOR THE PLANE TICKETS TO AND FROM PARIS.

WITH POLOWSKY WERE CHARLES C. FORRESTER, GREER, S.C.; ROBERT HAAG, INDIANAPOLIS, IND.; FRED W. JOHNSTON, BRADFORD, PA.; CLAUDE W. MOORE, NEWBERN, TENN.; ELIJAH R. SAMS JR., PINNACLE, N.C.; MURRY SCHULMAN, QUEEN'S VILLAGE, N.Y.; B. L. SHIVER, LAKELAND, FLA., AND WILLIAM WEISEL, NORWOOD, OHIO. EDWIN A. JEARY, OAK PARK, MICH., WAS DUE IN TONIGHT. POLOWSKY SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD BEEN "VERY COOPERATIVE" IN GETTING THEIR PASSPORTS.

RZ827PEN

B75WX (Q)

(300) WILLIAMS

WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-GOV. G. MENNEN WILLIAMS, OF MICHIGAN, JUST BACK FROM A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF THE LEVANT, SAID TODAY UNITED STATES AID TO THAT REGION IS INADEQUATE.

WILLIAMS SAID TURKEY, GREECE, SYRIA, LEBANON, ISRAEL, AND JORDAN -- WHICH HE VISITED -- ARE ALL STRIVING TO LIFT THEIR STANDARDS OF LIVING. AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID, THEY SERVE AS A COLD-WAR SHIELD AGAINST RUSSIA BUT THEIR ECONOMIES ARE NOT EQUAL TO THE BURDEN.

WILLIAMS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE U.S. ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID, PLUS PRIVATE INVESTMENT, SHOULD BE STEPPED UP TO HELP THE LEVANT COUNTRIES SATISFY THE "IMMENSE DRIVE" OF THEIR PEOPLES FOR A BETTER LIFE AND TO PRESERVE THE AREA AS A "TOUGH WALL" AGAINST COMMUNIST PENETRATION.

THE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR SAID THE "EISENHOWER" ADMINISTRATION HAS REDUCED U.S. DOLLAR AID TO THE REGION AND CONTENDED IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN CONTINUED ABOUT AT THE LEVEL OF THREE OR FOUR YEARS AGO. HE ALSO SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES SHOULD WORK OUT A "COMPREHENSIVE PLAN" FOR AID TO THE ENTIRE MIDDLE EAST.

THIS, WILLIAMS SAID, SHOULD BE DESIGNED TO HELP THE ENTIRE REGION ABSORB SUCH PROBLEMS AS ARAB REFUGEES FROM ISRAEL AND THE NEED FOR INCREASED POWER.

WILLIAMS TOOK THE JOURNEY AT THE INVITATION OF THE AMERICAN ISRAEL SOCIETY TO ATTEND ISRAEL INDEPENDENCE DAY CEREMONIES IN JERUSALEM AND TEL AVIV, APRIL 27.

HE SUGGESTED THAT A BIGGER AND CHEAPER SUPPLY OF BOOKS AND DOCUMENTS ABOUT THE UNITED STATES BE MADE AVAILABLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS FURNISH PLENTIFUL LITERATURE ABOUT THEMSELVES PLUS "AMERICAN BOOK THAT WE PERHAPS WOULD NOT BE SO ANXIOUS TO HAVE FUTURE LEADERS OF THE REGION TO HAVE."

WILLIAMS ALSO SAID HE FOUND IN GREECE "STRONG INDICATIONS OF THE NECESSITY TO CHANGE THE DISCRIMINATORY MCCARRAN ACT."

A96WX (ADV)

0(700)

ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 2--EDS: NOTE DATE

ROBERTSON

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 2 (AP)-WALTER SPENCER ROBERTSON HAS MORE THE LOOK OF A PREMATURELY GRAY COLLEGE CHEERLEADER THAN OF A 61-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT.

SLIM AND JAUNTILY DRESSED, HE NEVER LOOKS MORE AT EASE THAN BEFORE AN AIRPORT MICROPHONE SAYING A FEW WORDS JUST BEFORE RACING TO FORMOSA OR GENEVA OR PARIS.

HE HAS DONE IT NEARLY A DOZEN TIMES DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS AS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' TROUBLE SHOOTER AND SPECIALIST ON FAR EAST AFFAIRS.

HIS LATEST: A HURRY-UP MISSION TO FORMOSA WITH ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. THIS TRIP, MADE AMID A WORLD-WIDE UPSWING IN HOPES FOR A FORMOSA CEASE-FIRE, HAD ABOUT IT THE HUBBUB ON WHICH ROBERTSON SEEMS TO THRIVE.

UNCOMMON VIGOR IS THE FIRST THING YOU SEE IN HIM. IT BELIES THE SOFT VOICE OF A LIFE-LONG VIRGINIAN--AN INVESTMENT BANKER AND COUNTRY SQUIRE TURNED DIPLOMAT.

BUT HE HAS MORE. HE HAS, FOR INSTANCE, A MIND SCHOLARLY ENOUGH TO HAVE WON A PHI BETA KAPPA KEY. AND HE HAS DARING ENOUGH TO HAVE TAKEN ON A PILOT'S JOB IN WORLD WAR I, AND A FRONT LINE VISIT TO AN EMBATTLED OFFSHORE ISLAND IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT LAST WEEK.

THERE IS ALSO CONSISTENCY, ALMOST TO THE POINT OF INFLEXIBILITY. HE IS CONSISTENT IN HIS SUPPORT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK. THE NATIONALIST

CHINESE LEADER WHOM HE MET AND GREW TO ADMIRE AS A PATRIOT DURING A 1945-46 TOUR IN CHINA. AND HE IS CONSISTENT IN HIS MILITARY OPPOSITION TO THE CHINESE REDS.

THOSE FACTORS PLAYED AN IMPORTANT PART IN THE TWO PRIME TROUBLE-SHOOTING MISSIONS HE HAS PERFORMED FOR DULLES: IN MID-1953 WHEN HE FLEW TO KOREA AND PERSUADED SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE NOT TO UPSET THE TRUCE, AND LAST OCTOBER WHEN HE MADE AN UNANNOUNCED FLIGHT TO FORMOSA TO WIND UP THE U.S.-NATIONALIST CHINA DEFENSE TREATY COMMITTING AMERICA TO SAFEGUARD FORMOSA.

ROBERTSON NEVER COUNTENANCES ANY DOUBT ABOUT WHAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE UP TO, WHO THEY ARE AND HOW TO STOP THEM.

WHAT HE SAID IN A SPEECH A YEAR AGO LAST FALL AT LOUISVILLE, HE HAS REPEATED MANY TIMES:

"THE THINGS WE ARE DOING IN THE FAR EAST ARE THINGS WE COULD NEVER FORGIVE OURSELVES NOT DOING...WE HAVE NO CHOICE...

"FOR THE CONFLICT WITH THE MOSCOW-PEIPING AXIS WILL BE A PROTRACTED ONE, AND GIVEN OUR NATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY, IT WILL OFTEN BE A FRUSTRATING ONE.

"WE LIKE JOBS THAT ARE WELL DEFINED, TO WHICH THERE IS A RECOGNIZABLE CONCLUSION, BUT THE TASK BEFORE US WILL SEEM TO GO ON AND ON."

A97WX

1955
THAT PHRASE "MOSCOW-PEIPING AXIS" RECURS TIME AND AGAIN IN ROBERTSON'S CONVERSATION. HE MAKES NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

HE GOT TO KNOW THE CHINESE VARIETY PRETTY WELL WHILE SERVING WITH THE AMERICAN TRUCE TEAM IN CHINA DURING 1945-46.

"SOME OF THEM ARE MY PERSONAL FRIENDS," HE HAS SAID. BUT HE HAS NO ILLUSION ABOUT POSSIBLY WEANING THEM AWAY FROM COMMUNISM: "THEY HATE AMERICA."

OF HOW TO DEAL WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, ROBERTSON SAYS, AS HE DID TO A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST FEB. 10:

"THE GREATEST THREAT TO OUR SECURITY AND TO WORLD PEACE IN ASIA IS RED CHINA, AND YOU DO NOT APPEASE THEM BY GIVING THEM THE THINGS THEY DEMAND."

ROBERTSON'S LOOK AT THE FAR EAST IS ON THE BASIS GENERALLY OF WHAT HE SEES AS A COMMUNIST BLUEPRINT DRAWN TO A PATIENT TIMETABLE.

AS HE PUTS IT, THE REDS MADE A GRAB FOR JAPAN WHEN THEY MOVED INTO NORTH KOREA: THEIR ULTIMATE GOAL WAS JAPAN'S INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL.

THWARTED THERE IN WHAT HE HAS HAILED AS POSSIBLY "THE TURNING POINT" IN MANKIND'S ATTEMPT TO END WAR, THE REDS SHIFTED TO INDOCHINA'S VAST RAW MATERIAL AND MARKET POTENTIAL.

AS ROBERTSON SEES IT, THESE ARE THE THREE NECESSARY INGREDIENTS FOR DOMINANCE IN THE PACIFIC: INDOCHINA'S BREADBASKET; JAPAN'S INDUSTRY, AND CHINA'S MANPOWER.

TO THWART THIS MASTER DESIGN, ROBERTSON HAS HELD CONSISTENTLY TO A POLICY OF BLOCKING RED EXPANSION ON THE ONE HAND AND BUILDING PARTNERSHIPS ON THE OTHER. THAT IS THE REMEDY, AS HE VIEWS IT, AND HE SAYS THAT "TIME IS ON OUR SIDE."

ROBERTSON MAINTAINS A HOME IN WASHINGTON WITH HIS WIFE, THE FORMER MARY DADE TAYLOR, WHOM HE MARRIED IN 1925. THEY COMMUTE AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE TO THEIR HOME IN RICHMOND, VA., AND VISIT WITH THEIR SON, WALTER JR., AT RICHMOND AND THEIR DAUGHTER, MRS. HERBERT A. CLAIBORNE JR., AT CHARLOTTESVILLE.

THERE ARE GRANDCHILDREN AT BOTH PLACES.

ANOTHER SON, JAQUELIN, (CORRECT) IS A SENIOR AT YALE AND WAS AWARDED A RHODES SCHOLARSHIP LAST YEAR.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 2; MOVED APRIL 29

WE912AED

A131

30.24-2023

30.24-2005

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 2

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., MAY 2 (AP)-PROSPECTS ARE FADING FOR A GENERAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS NEXT YEAR TO REVIEW THE U.N. CHARTER. IT IS AN EVEN BET AMONG DIPLOMATS THAT NO CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD.

THE SOVIET UNION OPPOSES THE CONFERENCE AND HAS ANNOUNCED IT WILL VETO ANY CHANGE IN THE CHARTER (CONSTITUTION) APPROVED AT SAN FRANCISCO 10 YEARS AGO. A VETO WOULD KILL ANY CHANGE AS THE CHARTER PROVIDES THE BIG POWERS MUST AGREE TO ANY AMENDMENT.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE SEEM TO BE TAKING AN INCREASINGLY DIM VIEW OF A MEETING WHICH, THEY FEEL, WOULD ONLY "ROCK THE BOAT" AT A TIME WHEN THEY ARE TRYING TO KEEP THE BIG POWERS CALM.

U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS ON RECORD FOR A CONFERENCE BUT DIPLOMATS SPECULATE HE MAY CHANGE HIS MIND. TWO FORMER PRESIDENTS, HARRY S. TRUMAN AND HERBERT HOOVER, AGREED RECENTLY THERE IS LITTLE HOPE OF CHANGING THE CHARTER NOW. FURTHERMORE, THEY AGREED THAT THIS IS NOT THE TIME TO BRING IT UP. THEY APPEARED BEFORE A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING PROPOSALS FOR CHANGING THE CHARTER.

IN ADDITION, DIPLOMATS HERE POINT OUT, NEXT YEAR WILL BE A PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEAR IN THE UNITED STATES AND PROPOSALS TO CHANGE THE U.N. CHARTER WILL CERTAINLY GENERATE POLITICAL HEAT. THE DELEGATES ARE SO INTERESTED IN AVOIDING THE AMERICAN ELECTIONS THAT SOME ARE DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITY OF TAKING THE 1956 MEETING OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO PARIS OR LONDON.

POWERFUL NEUTRAL COUNTRIES OPPOSE A CHARTER REVIEW CONFERENCE IN THE NEAR FUTURE. CHIEF OF THESE IS INDIA, WHOSE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IS REPRESENTED AS FEELING A CONFERENCE WOULD BRING UP UNNECESSARY AND UNTIMELY PROBLEMS. THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES ALSO ARE SAID TO BE OPPOSED.

CHIEF ADVOCATES OF A CONFERENCE ARE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES THAT WANT THE CHARTER DISCUSSED, EVEN THOUGH THEY KNOW NO CHANGE IS POSSIBLE UNLESS THE BIG POWERS AGREE.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS FALL MUST CONSIDER WHETHER THE CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD. THE U.N. CHARTER DOES NOT REQUIRE THE HOLDING OF A CONFERENCE BUT SAYS THE 10TH ANNUAL SESSION, WHICH IS THE 1955 MEETING, MUST CONSIDER IT.

A SECRETARIAT COMMITTEE HEADED BY OSCAR SCHACHTER, DIRECTOR OF THE GENERAL LEGAL DIVISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS, IS BUILDING A MASS OF DOCUMENTATION FOR THE ASSEMBLY. THE COMMITTEE IS MAKING AN ANALYSIS OF DECISIONS TAKEN DURING THE LAST 10 YEARS UNDER EACH OF THE 111 ARTICLES OF THE CHARTER AND THE DISCUSSION RELEVANT TO THOSE DECISIONS. IT WILL PUBLISH, BEGINNING IN JUNE, FIVE VOLUMES OF THIS WORK, RUNNING 400 PAGES TO EACH VOLUME. IN ADDITION, RECORDS OF THE HEARINGS OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL BE AVAILABLE TO U.N. DELEGATES IF THEY WANT THEM.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 2..MOVED APRIL 30.

JS1056AED

A170 (750)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY, MAY 3

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., MAY 2 (AP)-INDIA'S LEAN, FALCON-LIKE AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE NOW HAS THE MISSION OF GETTING DIRECT U.S.-RED CHINA TALKS ON FORMOSA STARTED. A PARLEY IN RED PEIPING IS THE FIRST STEP.

IT IS A JOB HANDED TO 57-YEAR-OLD VENGALIL KRISHNAM KRISHNA MENON BY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU. IT TIES IN WITH EVERYTHING

MENON HAS BEEN TRYING TO DO SINCE HE SWOOPED ONTO THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE HERE NEARLY FOUR YEARS AGO.

MENON, WHO IS SO CLOSE TO NEHRU IN FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS THAT IT IS DIFFICULT TO TELL WHERE ONE BEGINS AND THE OTHER LEAVES OFF, IS ONE OF THE MOST ACTIVE PRACTITIONERS OF SECRET DIPLOMACY IN THE WORLD TODAY.

BUT IN PUBLIC STATEMENTS, TOO, HE HAS RANGED OVER THE WHOLE OF THE WORLD'S POLITICAL PROBLEMS WITH A SUGGESTED CURE FOR ALMOST EVERY ILL, ALL THE WAY FROM DIVIDED VIET NAM TO DIVIDED GERMANY--AND A DIVIDED WORLD.

SOME, SUCH AS THE NEHRU-MENON FORMULA FOR GETTING KOREA WAR PRISONERS EXCHANGED, HAVE PANNED OUT. MANY OTHERS HAVE GOTTEN A COLD RECEPTION.

BUT MENON CONTINUES TO DART AROUND THE WORLD BY PLANE FOR TALKS IN WASHINGTON, LONDON, OTTAWA, LATIN AMERICA, THE MIDDLE EAST, GENEVA--AND NOW PEIPING. OTHER TIMES HE SHUTTLES BETWEEN NEW DELHI CONSULTATIONS WITH NEHRU AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATES HERE.

HIS DIPLOMATIC FLIGHT MILEAGE MAY EVEN SURPASS THAT OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES; MENON HAS BEEN AT IT A LITTLE LONGER.

BUT WHEREVER THIS INTENSE, DARK MAN WITH THE GREY STREAKED MOP OF HAIR GOES, HE IS A BUTTON-HOLER.

BEHIND A PILLAR IN AN OFFICE BUILDING, IN THE CORNER OF A U.N. LOUNGE, BEHIND THE CLOSED DOORS OF A WHITEHALL OFFICE IN LONDON, ON AN AIRPORT APRON--HE TALKS, TALKS, TALKS, EARNESTLY AND SOME TIMES HEATEDLY WITH THE DIPLOMAT HE HAS BUTTONHOLED.

IN PUBLIC DEBATES IN THE U.N. HE TALKS AT LENGTH ON ANY CURRENT COMMITTEE SUBJECT--DISARMAMENT, H-BOMBS, ATOMIC ENERGY, ARMISTICE TALKS, TREATMENT BY SOUTH AFRICA OF COLORED PEOPLES, COLONIALISM, IMPERIALISM, NEUTRALISM, ECONOMIC HELP FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES. AS INDIA'S ASSEMBLY DELEGATION LEADER, MENON TALKS LONG AND ARDENTLY AND BRINGS UP MINUTE LEGAL POINTS THAT REFLECT HIS TRAINING AS A LAWYER.

THE BIG POWERS HAVE SPECIALISTS FOR DIFFERENT SUBJECTS. MENON IS READY TO HANDLE DEBATE ON ANY TOPIC IN ANY COMMITTEE. HE COMMENTED ONCE, THOUGH, IN A SPEECH ON USING ATOMS FOR PEACE, THAT HE USES HE WAS READING OUT "SOUND IMPORTANT AND I HOPE THEY ARE, BUT I AM SURE I DON'T KNOW."

HIS PUBLIC STATEMENTS CERTAINLY REFLECT THE PROJECTS HE PLUGS IN PRIVATE TALKS--AND THESE IN TURN REFLECT WHAT EITHER HE OR NEHRU HAVE THOUGHT OUT AND WHAT BOTH HAVE AGREED ON.

FOR YEARS NOW, MENON HAS BEEN CALLING FOR BIG FOUR MEETINGS AT THE TOP LEVEL, AND OFTEN HE CHAMPIONED BIG FIVE MEETINGS WITH RED CHINA REPRESENTED, AS THE SOVIET UNION HAD.

HE HAS BEEN CALLING FOR A HALT TO ANY MORE SUPER-BOMB TESTS, HAS AT TIMES SUPPORTED RUSSIAN DEMANDS ON SUPER-BOMB BANS AS A CONDITION TO DISARMAMENT, AND KEVERLASTINGLY HAS PLUGGED FOR RED CHINA'S SEATING IN THE U.N.

LAST OCT. 6 MENON TOLD THE U.N. ASSEMBLY, "IT IS ONE OF OUR BIGGEST HOPES FOR WORLD PEACE TO GET THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF (RED) CHINA IN THE U.N." IT WAS SOMETHING HE BEGAN PLUGGING BACK IN 1950 IN LONDON WHEN THE LATE ERNEST BEVIN WAS BRITAIN'S FOREIGN MINISTER AND HE WAS INDIA'S HIGH COMMISSIONER (AMBASSADOR) TO BRITAIN.

BUT HE ALSO INSISTS HE IS NOT ANTI-UNITED STATES.

HE WENT TO GENEVA LAST SUMMER TO OFFER HIS MEDIATION IN THE IDOCHINA CRISIS. IT WASN'T ACCEPTED. BUT HE TALKED THERE AT LENGTH WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

HE ALSO HAD LITTLE SUCCESS IN CONVINCING BRITAIN'S THEN FOREIGN MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN THAT BRITAIN SHOULD NOT TAKE PART IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA PACT. OFTEN HE HAS TOLD THE ASSEMBLY HERE HE WILL BRING IN THIS OR THAT RESOLUTION, IF HE SENSED ENOUGH SUPPORT FOR IT.

THE BUTTONHOLING SESSIONS OFTEN RESULTED IN HIS DROPPING THE ACTION FOR LACK OF SUPPORT.

HIS SECRET DIPLOMACY IS SO SECRET THAT FREQUENTLY IT TAKES MEMBERS OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION BY SURPRISE. EVEN MRS. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, SISTER OF THE PRIME MINISTER AND HEAD OF THE DELEGATION FROM TIME TO TIME, HAS LEARNED ABOUT IT WHEN MENON FIRST MADE IT PUBLIC IN A U.N. COMMITTEE ROOM. SOME INDIANS, IN AND OUT OF THE GOVERNMENT, MAKE NO SECRET OF THEIR DISLIKE FOR MENON AND HIS CLOSE TIES WITH THE PRIME MINISTER.

IT IS WITH THIS BACKGROUND THAT MENON RESUMES FORMOSA TALKS WITH CHOU THAT WERE BEGUN AT THE BANDUNG AFRICAN-ASIAN CONFERENCE--WHERE NEHRU SHOWED HIS COMPLETE CONFIDENCE IN MENON BY HAVING HIM AS THE ONLY OTHER INDIAN AT CHOU'S PRIVATE DINNER FOR LEADING DELEGATES.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY MAY 3.

SN215AFD

END MAY 2,

1955

BEGIN MAY 3, 1955

A22 (750)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM
BY JOHN RODERICK

1955

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 3 (AP)-A GENERAL OF THE CAO DAI RELIGIOUS SECT WAS SHOT DEAD TONIGHT WHILE LEADING HIS PRIVATE ARMY ALONGSIDE NATIONALIST TROOPS AGAINST RETREATING BINH XUYEN REBELS WITH WHOM HE ONCE WAS ALLIED.

BULLETS SPEWED FROM AN ARMORED MOTORBOAT BY BINH XUYEN COMMANDOS FELL GEN. TRINH MINH THE, A HANDSOME YOUNG OFFICER WHO IN RECENT WEEKS HAS STALWARTLY SUPPORTED PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM IN EFFORTS TO RESTORE ORDER AND UNITY TO SOUTH VIET NAM.

THE IRONIC END OF GEN. THE (PRONOUNCED TAY) CAME AS HE WAS CROSSING A CANAL BRIDGE IN THE KHANH HOI REGION SOUTHWEST OF SAIGON, A MARSHY TRIANGLE ENCLOSED BY CANALS THAT WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN CLEARED OF THE REBELS.

DEFENSE SECRETARY TRAN TRUNG DUNG HAD ANNOUNCED ONLY A FEW HOURS EARLIER THAT FOUR OF GEN. THE'S BLACK-CLAD BATTALIONS --PERHAPS 2,400 MEN--HAD JOINED WITH GOVERNMENT FORCES IN A FINAL DRIVE AGAINST THE BINH XUYEN.

THIS WAS TAKEN AS ANOTHER SIGN OF DIEM'S GROWING STRENGTH IN THE FACE OF REBELLION AND THE DISPLEASURE OF CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI.

GEN. THE WAS PROMINENT IN THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE WHICH SATURDAY DECLARED BAO DAI DEPOSED -- AN ACTION EXPECTED TO BE CONFIRMED TOMORROW IN A NATIONAL CONGRESS CONVOKED BY DIEM.

THE CAO DAI GENERAL WITHDREW IN MARCH FROM THE UNITED FRONT OF OPPOSITION TO DIEM WHICH HAD BEEN FORMED BY THE BINH XUYEN, WH CAO DAI AND THE HOA HAO RELIGIOUS SECT.

HE HAD INSISTED THAT THE UNITED FRONT AVOID ARMED CONFLICT WITH THE GOVERNMENT AND HAD BEEN IGNORED BY GEN. LE VAN VIEN, COMMANDER OF THE BINH XUYEN ARMY.

CIVIL STRIFE, GEN. THE DECLARED THEN, COULD BENEFIT ONLY "THE COMMUNISTS AND THE COLONIALISTS."

TODAY HE WAS VIRTUALLY COMMANDING THE SECOND PHASE OF THE BATTLE OF SAIGON AGAINST HIS FORMER BINH XUYEN ALLIES. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME GOVERNMENT AND CAO DAI UNITS HAD FOUGHT SIDE-BY-SIDE.

AS THE FIGHTING CONTINUED THROUGH THE NIGHT, VIEN WAS REPORTED FALLING BACK FARTHER SOUTH TOWARD GO CONG, 30 MILES FROM SAIGON, WITH THE BATTERED REMNANTS OF HIS ARMY, REDUCED FROM 5,000 TO ABOUT 2,000 SINCE IT ATTACKED GOVERNMENT FORCES HERE LAST THURSDAY.

GEN. THE'S DEATH LEAVES GEN. NGUYEN THANH PHUONG, CAO DAI COMMANDER IN CHIEF, THE SECT'S DOMINANT FIGURE. HE, TOO, IS A BACKER OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE AND A DIEM ALLY.

GEN. THE'S PARTICIPATION IN THE FIGHTING CAME AS A SURPRISE TO THE FRENCH. THEY HAD PREDICTED THAT THE RELIGIOUS SECTS, WHICH THEY SUBSIDIZED DURING THE INDOCHINA WAR, NEVER WOULD TURN ON THE BINH XUYEN. THE FRENCH ENDED THE SUBSIDY PAYMENTS FOR THE PRIVATE ARMIES IN JANUARY.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES ACKNOWLEDGE THAT VIEN HAS SOME HOA HAO SUPPORT, BUT CLAIM THAT UNITS OF THAT SECT ARE FIGHTING ONLY HALF HEARTEDLY.

A VETERAN OF YEARS OF FIGHTING AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH, GEN. THE GAVE UP HIS OPPOSITION ROLE AND CAME OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT IN JANUARY, ALONG WITH HIS TOUGH, HIGHLY DISCIPLINED TROOPS, TRAINED BY JAPANESE.

A BIG PUBLIC CEREMONY CELEBRATED HIS DECISION.

LATER, GEN. THE CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT DIEM'S LEADERSHIP AND JOINED THE OPPOSITION ALLIANCE, ONLY TO SWING BACK WHEN ITS POLICY SEEMED SURE TO LEAD TO STRIFE.

30.24-2025

30.24-2007

THE FRENCH HAD COME TO FEAR GEN. THE AND THE TROOPS HE LED ON FORAYS FROM HEADQUARTERS ON BA DEN MOUNTAIN NEAR TAY NINH, VATICAN OF THE CAO DAI RELIGION. HE WAS BITTERLY ANTI-COLONIALIST.

WORD THAT HE HAD STATIONED SOME OF HIS MEN IN SAIGON'S FRENCH SECTOR MONDAY CAUSED A NEAR PANIC IN SOME FRENCH CIRCLES.

THEY REMEMBER HOW CAO DAI FORCES USED TO LASH OUT AT FRENCH AND NATIONAL ARMY UNITS AS WELL AS THE VIETMINH DURING THE INDOCHINA WAR. THEY ACCUSED GEN. THE OF HAVING PLANNED AS AN ANTI-FRENCH DEMONSTRATION AN EXPLOSION WHICH KILLED 30 IN THE HEART OF SAIGON SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

WESTERN OBSERVERS NOTED TODAY THAT NORTH VIET NAM'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT APPEARED TO BE KEEPING HANDS OFF DURING THE CRISIS IN THE SOUTH.

THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE VIETMINH ARE BACKING THE REBELS, EITHER MORALLY OR WITH ARMS. THE VIETMINH RADIO HAS LIMITED ITSELF TO DEPLORING THE STRIFE HERE AND CHARGING THAT SOUTH VIET NAM'S TROUBLES HAVE BEEN ENGINEERED BY "U.S. IMPERIALISTS."

HO CHI MINH'S GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY IS CONFIDENT THAT THE SOUTH WILL FALL TO IT, ANYHOW, IN ELECTIONS DUE NEXT YEAR UNDER PROVISIONS OF THE GENEVA SETTLEMENT.

DIEM FORMALLY CONVOKED THE "STATES GENERAL" ASSEMBLY IN A RADIO BROADCAST TODAY. IT IS COMPOSED OF MUNICIPAL AND PROVINCIAL DELEGATES OF POPULAR ORGANIZATIONS AND POLITICAL GROUPS AND VIET NAM'S SOCIAL LEADERS, HE SAID. THE ARMY ALSO WILL BE CONSULTED. ITS PURPOSE IS TO EXAMINE RESOLUTIONS OF THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE, WHICH SATURDAY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DECLARING BAO DAI DEPOSED AS CHIEF OF STATE.

DIEM TOLD THE NATION THAT THREE IMPORTANT SUCCESSES HAVE BEEN WON BY THE GOVERNMENT AND THE ARMY IN THE PAST TWO DAYS: (1) THE EXPULSION OF THE BINH XUYEN FROM SAIGON AND SUBURBAN CHO LON, (2) THE ATTEMPTED DESERTION TO THE GOVERNMENT SIDE BY FIVE BINH XUYEN BATTALIONS AND (3) THE DEFEAT OF GEN. NGUYEN VAN VY WHEN HE ATTEMPTED TO SEIZE THE GOVERNMENT SUNDAY.

1955

A26

"THE ABORTIVE PUTSCH OF NGUYEN VAN VY PROVED THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DIVIDE THE NATIONAL ARMY WHICH IS AND REMAINS A SINGLE BLOC, A FORCE UNITED IN THE SERVICE OF THE GOVERNMENT AND UNDER THE COMMAND OF CHIEFS WHO HAVE ALWAYS BEEN WITH THEM IN COMBAT," DIEM DECLARED.

A MASS MEETING SCHEDULED IN SUPPORT OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE WAS RAINED OUT, BUT DOZENS OF BANNERS APPEARED DENOUNCING BAO DAI. DA416PED

A4

AMS BUDGET (420)

SAIGON SCENE

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 3 (AP)-A PEASANT WOMAN CROUCHING ON A BUNDLE OF RAGS IN A DOORWAY CLUTCHED HER NAKED CHILD A LITTLE TIGHTER AS A MORTAR SHELL EXPLODED UP THE STREET.

A MILE AWAY, A NATTY FRENCHMAN AT A TABLE OF THE HOTEL CONTINENTAL SIDEWALK CAFE LOOKED UP NERVOUSLY. THE BUZZ OF CONVERSATION AROUND HIM FELL SILENT, ONLY TO PICK UP AGAIN A MOMENT LATER.

THE ACTORS IN THIS BRIEF AND PASSING EPISODE, REPEATED A HUNDRED TIMES A DAY. WERE IN DIFFERENT WORLDS--ONE EUROPEAN. THE OTHER VIET-

NAMESE. BUT OVER BOTH HOVERED THE FEAR AND UNEASINESS OF A CITY CAUGHT IN THE GRIP OF VIOLENCE.

IN THE EUROPEAN WORLD--A ONCE ORDERLY QUARTER OF GRACEFUL TAMARIND TREES, WELL KEPT LAWNS, COMFORTABLE HOMES AND LUXURIOUS CLUBS-- THE DANGER OF RIFLES, MORTARS AND ARTILLERY IN THE BATTLE FOR SAIGON WAS MORE THREATENING THAN REAL.

THIRTY-FIVE THOUSAND TROOPS OF THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS PROVIDED SECURITY FOR ITS 30,000 RESIDENTS -- AMERICANS, FRENCHMEN, OTHER EUROPEANS AND SOME FORTUNATE VIETNAMESE.

BUT WHILE BARS REMAINED OPEN AND MOVIE THEATERS RAN THEIR USUAL SCHEDULES, THERE WERE VISIBLE CHANGES.

THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES FROM THE VIOLENT WORLD NEXT DOOR WERE POURING WAN-FACED AND HOLLOW-EYED THROUGH ITS CLEANLY SWEEPED STREETS, DRAGGING WEeping CHILDREN AFTER THEM.

AT NIGHT THEY ROLLED UP IN THIN BLANKETS ON THE SIDEWALKS OF RUE CATINAT, THE FRENCH SECTION'S SMART SHOPPING DISTRICT.

THOUGH FEAR AND ANXIETY HAD INVADED THE EUROPEAN QUARTER WITH THE REFUGEES, CHANGING ITS INSULAR ATMOSPHERE OVERNIGHT, EUROPEANS AND AMERICANS WENT ABOUT THEIR BUSINESS AND THEIR PLEASURES AS USUAL-- CHIEFLY BECAUSE THERE SEEMED NOTHING ELSE TO DO. THE COCKTAIL PARTIES AND EVENINGS OF BRIDGE WENT ON UNINTERRUPTED.

ACROSS THE WAY, DEATH AND SUFFERING WERE HOURLY COMPANIONS. IN A VAST AREA SOUTH OF BOULEVARD GALLIENI, ONCE THE PRIVATE DOMAIN OF THE FORMER RIVER PIRATES WHO MAKE UP THE REBEL BINH XUYEN SOCIETY, ALL THAT REMAINED WAS A CHARRED WASTELAND.

EVEN WHILE THE FIRING CONTINUED, THE GOVERNMENT RALLIED ALL ITS RESOURCES TO BRING SHELTER AND AID TO THE STRICKEN THOUSANDS. THE VIETNAMESE RED CROSS VOLUNTEERS AND FILIPINO MEDICAL TEAMS ROUNDED UP SCORES OF AMBULANCES AND TRUCKS TO SPEED THE SICK, WOUNDED AND DYING TO HOSPITALS.

SEVEN THOUSAND PREFABRICATED HOUSES NEWLY ARRIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES WERE BEING PULLED OUT OF STORAGE DEPOTS AND ERECTED IN SAFE AREAS OF THE CITY. DISTRIBUTION OF RICE, CLOTHING AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES WAS IN FULL SWING.

THOUGH FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS HERE COULD CABLE FULL ACCOUNTS OF THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL SITUATIONS, THE LOCAL PRESS WAS NOT SO FREE. A STRICT MILITARY AND CIVIL CENSORSHIP KEPT READERS IGNORANT OF MANY IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS. SOME NEWSPAPERS APPEARED WITH BLANK COLUMNS. THE FRENCH LANGUAGE JOURNAL D'EXTREME ORIENT ON FRIDAY WAS A SEA OF WHITE BROKEN BY A HALF DOZEN PHOTOGRAPHS AND AS MANY PARAGRAPHS OF TYPE.

THE FIGHTING HAS BOOSTED PRICES OF ALL COMMODITIES AS MUCH AS 10 TO 15 PER CENT.

ML&P239PFD

A79

NIGHT LEAD BAO DAI (210)
CANNES, FRANCE, MAY 3 (AP)--BAO DAI, SOUTH VIET NAM'S ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE, TONIGHT DENOUNCED AS ILLEGAL ANY EFFORT BY A SPECIAL ASSEMBLY IN SAIGON TO DEPOSE HIM.

HE CABLED VIET NAM'S PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM CHALLENGING THE AUTHORITY OF A SO-CALLED STATES GENERAL DIEM HAS CALLED TO MEET TOMORROW. THE ASSEMBLY IS COMPOSED OF MUNICIPAL AND PROVINCIAL DELEGATES OF POPULAR ORGANIZATIONS AND POLITICAL GROUPS.

IT WILL CONSIDER A RESOLUTION ADOPTED SATURDAY BY THE VIETNAMESE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE CALLING FOR OUSTER OF BAO DAI AS CHIEF OF STATE.

"I WISH TO INFORM YOU THAT I CHALLENGE THE CONGRESS, WHOSE ILLEGALITY DOES NOT EVEN NEED TO BE PROVED," BAO DAI CABLED DIEM. "IN THE PRESENT SITUATION AND IN THE MIDST OF CIVIL WAR, A CONGRESS MEETING IN SAIGON AND DOMINATED BY A REVOLUTIONARY FRACTION (CQ) COULD NOT EXPRESS THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE." X X X

WITH DIEM LOCKED IN A FIGHT AGAINST THE BINH XUYEN SOCIETY'S RACKETEER PRIVATE ARMY FOR CONTROL IN SAIGON, BAO DAI SENT THE PREMIER TWO EARLIER MESSAGES. THEY ORDERED HIM TO COME TO CANNES, FRENCH RIVIERA RESORT WHERE BAO DAI HAS BEEN LIVING AT HIS SUMPTUOUS VILLA FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. DIEM DID NOT COME BUT SENT A SPECIAL ENVOY. THON THAT HOY.

BAO DAI RECEIVED HOY TONIGHT BEFORE MAKING PUBLIC THE CABLE SENT TO DIEM. THE ENVOY HAD BEEN WAITING TO SEE THE CHIEF OF STATE SINCE SUNDAY. LEAVING THE CONFERENCE, HOY TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I EXPLAINED THE PRESENT SITUATION IN VIET NAM. HIS MAJESTY (BAO DAI, FORMER EMPEROR OF ANNAM) LISTENED WITH PROFOUND ATTENTION. IT IS NOW FOR HIM TO TAKE A DECISION WHICH I WILL NOT MYSELF CARRY BACK TO VIET NAM."

TA747PED

A85

VIET NAM POLITICS (380)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN.

PARIS, MAY 3 (AP)--ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO, OR EVEN LATER, FRENCH OFFICIALS WERE URGING AMERICAN OFFICIALS TO JOIN THEM IN FINDING A NEW AND MORE CAPABLE PREMIER FOR FREE VIET NAM TO REPLACE NGO DINH DIEM.

TODAY THESE SAME FRENCHMEN ARE SAYING IT LOOKS LIKE DIEM IS IN TO STAY. IN BRIEF, FRANCE IS READY TO SUPPORT DIEM PROVIDED HE CAN GIVE VIET NAM A STRONG, STABLE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTING A WIDE RANGE OF ITS OWN POPULATION.

WHAT CAUSED THE CHANGE? THE ANSWER: MILITARY VICTORY. AT LEAST, VICTORY UP TO NOW.

DIEM'S SUCCESS IN ROUTING THE BINH XUYEN PRIVATE ARMY IN THE BATTLES FOR SAIGON EVOKED A NEW AND STRONGER PRO-DIEM POLICY IN WASHINGTON. SO FAR AS THE FRENCH WERE CONCERNED, THE AMERICAN VIEW WAS DECISIVE; IF WASHINGTON WANTED TO GO ALONG WITH DIEM, FRANCE WOULD, TOO.

PERSONS IN A POSITION TO KNOW GIVE THIS LINEUP OF FACTORS IN FRANCE'S CURRENT POLICY ON VIET NAM:

1. FRANCE WANTS A UNIFIED WESTERN POLICY TOWARD INDOCHINA, AND THAT MEANS A JOINT POLICY WITH THE UNITED STATES.

BUT THE FRENCH HAVE SOME DEFINITE IDEAS ON WHAT SHOULD BE DONE IN INDOCHINA AND WHAT ATTITUDE SHOULD BE FOLLOWED. FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY WILL EXPRESS THESE TO SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES HERE NEXT SUNDAY. THE MAIN FRENCH CONTENTION IS THAT DIEM NEEDS WIDER, MORE GENERAL BACKING AMONG HIS OWN PEOPLE.

2. FRANCE WANTS A STRONG PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT THAT CAN COMPETE ON BETTER THAN EQUAL TERMS FOR THE LOYALTY OF THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE. THIS IS VITAL WHEN, AS THE 1954 GENEVA ARMISTICE REQUIRES, THE EVENTUAL NATIONWIDE ELECTION TAKES PLACE, PITTING THE SAIGON PREMIER AGAINST THE COMMUNIST HO CHI-MINH REGIME OF NORTH VIET NAM.

3. THE FRENCH, AWARE OF THE DANGERS AND POLITICAL DISADVANTAGES OF COLONIALISM, DO NOT WANT TO OPEN THEMSELVES TO THE CHARGE OF MEDDLING IN VIETNAMESE AFFAIRS.

THE FRENCH FEEL IT WOULD NOT IMPROVE THEIR POSITION WITH THE VIETNAMESE TO ATTEMPT TO IMPOSE A PREMIER WHO MIGHT BE CALLED A PUPPET.

IF THIS ATTITUDE ENCOURAGES DIEM AND THE SAIGON REGIME TO OUST EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI AS CHIEF OF STATE, THAT'S JUST TOO BAD FOR BAO DAI AS FAR AS FRANCE IS CONCERNED. APPARENTLY THE FRENCH DO NOT INTEND TO INTERVENE TO SAVE BAO DAI'S SELDOM-ATTENDED JOB FOR HIM EVEN THOUGH THEY BELIEVE BAO DAI, OR THE REMNANT SUGGESTION OF MONARCHY AS AN INSTITUTION, COULD HELP BRING THE VIETNAMESE TOGETHER.

PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TONIGHT UNDERLINED FRANCE'S POLICY TOWARD VIETNAMESE INTERNAL AFFAIRS. IN A STATEMENT TO THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY, AGENCE FRANCE-PRESSE, FAURE REPEATED IN MORE EMPHATIC FORM WHAT HE HAD TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY EARLIER IN THE DAY:

"THE (FRENCH) EXPEDITIONARY FORCE HAS BEEN RIGOROUSLY FORBIDDEN TO MAKE ANY INTERVENTION IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF VIET NAM. THE TEMPORARY MAINTENANCE OF OUR EXPEDITIONARY CORPS IS ONLY TO FULFILL THE NEEDS OF SECURITY AND THOSE OF LOYAL ENFORCEMENT OF THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS... "VIET NAM IS A FREE AND SOVEREIGN COUNTRY. FRANCE HAS ONLY ONE DESIRE AND ONLY ONE HOPE -- THAT IT REMAINS THAT WAY IN PEACE AND PROSPERITY."

WW916PED

A107

VIET NAM

OTTAWA, MAY 3 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON TODAY ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF HAMPERING THE THREE-NATION INTERNATIONAL TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION IN VIET NAM. HE SAID THE REDS WERE DISRUPTING MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES FROM NORTH VIET NAM TO THE SOUTH.

HE TOLD PARLIAMENT, HOWEVER, CANADA INTENDS TO REMAIN ON THE COMMISSION "WITHOUT CONDONING OR FORGETTING SOME OF THE TERRIBLE THINGS THAT ARE BEING DONE." THE OTHER COMMISSION MEMBERS ARE INDIA AND POLAND.

THE COMMISSION WORKS UNDER THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENTS ENDING THE INDOCHINA WAR.

WW938PED

A81 (200)

NIGHT LEAD SAAR

PARIS, MAY 3 (AP)-FRANCE AND THE SAAR SIGNED AGREEMENTS TODAY BOLSTERING FRENCH ECONOMIC DOMINANCE IN THE INDUSTRIALLY RICH FRONTIER REGION BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY.

THE AGREEMENTS COMPRISE A SERIES OF BULKY DOCUMENTS INCLUDING SEVERAL PROTOCOLS AND ANNEXES. THE SIGNING AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY FOLLOWED FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE SAAR QUESTION BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY OVER THE WEEKEND.

EVERYONE APPEARED SATISFIED WITH THE SETTLEMENT EXCEPT THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS, ADENAUER'S CHIEF OPPOSITION IN PARLIAMENT. THE AGREEMENTS PROVIDE A LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE EXISTING ECONOMIC UNION BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE SAAR, WHICH WAS GERMAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II. THEY PRESERVE FRENCH-SAAR CUSTOMS AND MONETARY UNION AND IN GENERAL PUT FRANCE IN CONTROL OF KEY SECTORS OF THE SAAR'S ECONOMY. THE SAAR IS RICH IN COAL AND IRON.

THE SIGNING CLEARED THE LAST BARRIER TO DEPOSITING IN BONN FRANCE'S RATIFICATION OF THE PARIS AGREEMENTS TO FREE AND REARM WEST GERMANY. THAT WILL BE DONE THURSDAY. PINAY SIGNED FOR FRANCE AND PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN FOR THE SAAR.

IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE CEREMONY, HOFFMANN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "CAN SAY WITHOUT HESITATION THAT IT IS SATISFIED WITH THE RESULT OF THIS NEGOTIATION." HE SAID IT WILL AFFORD A SOLID BASIS FOR FURTHER FRENCH-SAAR ECONOMIC COOPERATION.

TA804PED

A108

PARIS, MAY 3 (AP)-FRENCH SOURCES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE HAVE AGREED ON THE TOTAL OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS IN INDOCHINA FOR 1955.

THEY SAID THE TOTAL WOULD BE 100 MILLION DOLLARS. THIS IS A SOMEWHAT LOWER FIGURE THAN THE FRENCH ORIGINALLY HAD PLANNED ON.

THE SUMS GO TO HELP MAINTAIN FRENCH FORCES IN INDOCHINA. AMERICAN AID TO THE VIETNAMESE NATIONAL ARMY IS GIVEN DIRECTLY TO THE SAIGON GOVERNMENT AND NO LONGER PASSES THROUGH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

WW940PED

A32

30.24-2027 30.24-2009
MADRID, SPAIN, MAY 3 (AP)-THE U. S. NAVY HAS AGREED TO MODERNIZE THE SPANISH FLEET, THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SAID TODAY. THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED IN MADRID SATURDAY. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, AND PROVIDES MODERN EQUIPMENT WILL BE SUPPLIED FOR AN "INITIAL GROUP" OF 20 SPANISH WARCRAFT. OTHER VESSELS ARE TO ENTER THE PROGRAM LATER.

NEW ARMAMENT, RADAR AND FIRE CONTROL EQUIPMENT PLUS SUPPORTING MATERIAL ARE TO BE INSTALLED ON THE 20--DESTROYERS, GUNBOATS, CORVETTES AND MINESWEEPERS.

THE AGREEMENT IS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE AID-DOR-BASES ACCORD BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

JS441PED

A75 (160)

BERLIN, MAY 3 (AP)-GERMAN WORKMEN TODAY BEGAN DISMANTLING THE SOVIET TANK MEMORIAL, SYMBOL OF THE FIRST RUSSIAN WAR MACHINES TO CRASH THE NAZI DEFENSES OF BERLIN.

THE JOB IS EXPECTED TO TAKE TWO DAYS. THE TANK, WHICH NOW RESTS ON A PEDESTAL IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF THE CITY, IS SCHEDULED TO BE LOADED ON A FLAT CAR TOMORROW FOR SHIPMENT TO THE SOVIET ZONE.

THE RUSSIANS AGREED LAST JULY TO REMOVE THE MEMORIAL, WHICH IRATE GERMANS HAD DEFACE. THE SOVIETS BUILT A NEW MONUMENT JUST INSIDE THEIR OWN ZONE.

A SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE WILL BE ON HAND WHEN THE TANK IS LIFTED OFF TOMORROW AND THE PEDESTAL REMOVED. THE RUSSIANS ONCE CLAIMED THAT BODIES OF RED ARMY HEROES WERE BURIED UNDER THE MEMORIAL BUT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE IN ALLIED FILES TO SUPPORT THE CLAIM.

THE MONUMENT WAS A FAVORITE TARGET FOR GERMAN ANGER DURING THE RUSSIAN BLOCKADE OF THE CITY IN THE WINTER OF 1948-49. IT WAS SHEARED WITH PAINT AND THE BRONZE PLAQUES TORN OFF AND CARTED AWAY. UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF U.S. ARMY ENGINEERS, A WIRE CAGE WAS PLACED AROUND IT THREE YEARS AGO TO PREVENT FURTHER VANDALISM.

AC756AED

A113

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 3 (AP)-WEST GERMAN PARENTS WERE WARNED TONIGHT THAT COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO WIN SYMPATHY OF THEIR CHILDREN BY OFFERING FREE VACATIONS IN THE SOVIET ZONE.

FRANZ THIEDECK, SECRETARY OF THE ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS MINISTRY, SAID IN A BROADCAST IT WAS A PLAN TO INFLUENCE CHILDREN TOWARD COMMUNISM AND THAT THE COST OF THE VACATIONS WOULD BE A BURDEN ON THE IMPOVERISHED AND FOOD-SHORT EAST GERMANS.

WW945PED

A78

LUDWIGSHAFEN, GERMANY, MAY 3 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TONIGHT HIS FOREIGN POLICY WILL SPONSOR WORLD PEACE THROUGH GENERAL DISARMAMENT.

ADENAUER SPOKE BEFORE SEVERAL THOUSAND FELLOW CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS AT A RALLY FOR THE RHINELAND-PALATINATE STATE ELECTION MAY 15.

"AFTER WEST GERMANY GETS HER SOVEREIGNTY ON MAY 5," ADENAUER SAID, "IT WILL BE THE MAIN AIM OF MY FOREIGN POLICY TO SECURE PEACE AND FREEDOM IN THE WORLD THROUGH GENERAL DISARMAMENT."

HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

TA742PED

A52

SECOND NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN (230)

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 3 (AP)-RUSSIA TONIGHT WAS REPORTED DEMANDING WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA BY DEC. 31

1955

WHETHER AN AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY HAS BEEN SIGNED OR NOT. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH ENVOYS ATTENDING THE FIVE-NATION CONFERENCE TO COMPLETE A TREATY SETTLEMENT DID NOT IMMEDIATELY ACCEPT RUSSIA'S SURPRISE PROPOSAL. AUSTRIA, ALSO TAKING PART IN THE TALKS, WAS SAID TO HAVE AGREED TO HAVE AGREED TO THE SOVIET MOVE.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION OF THE REPORTED RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FROM OFFICIAL SPOKESMEN FOR THE FIVE CONFERENCE DELEGATIONS. THE REPORTED DEVELOPMENT TOPPED THE SECOND DAY OF DISCUSSIONS TOWARD PREPARATION OF A FINAL TREATY TEXT FOR POSSIBLE SIGNATURE BY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN MID-MAY.

THE ENVOYS MOVED THROUGH 14 ARTICLES OF THE DRAFT TREATY AND, ALTHOUGH SEVERAL DIFFICULTIES STILL HAVE TO BE SETTLED, THEY NOW FACE A MAJOR POINT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS: HOW TO REVISE THE TERMS OF THE RUSSIAN-AUSTRIAN WAR REPARATIONS SETTLEMENT. 1955

UNDER ARTICLE 33 OF THE DRAFT TREATY AGREED ON BY THE BIG FOUR IN 1949, THE OCCUPYING POWERS MUST WITHDRAW THEIR FORCES FROM AUSTRIA 90 DAYS AFTER A SETTLEMENT IS RATIFIED. COMPLICATED LEGAL PROCESSES ARE INVOLVED THAT COULD DELAY THE WITHDRAWAL OF FORCES WELL BEYOND A DEC. 31 DEADLINE.

THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN I. ILYICHEV INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO CUT DOWN THE 90-DAY PERIOD IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE A STILL EARLIER TROOP WITHDRAWAL.

REPORTS SAID THE AMBASSADORS ENCOUNTERED TROUBLE TODAY ON TWO QUESTIONS: REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES AND THE SIZE OF THE FUTURE AUSTRIAN ARMY.

INFORMANTS SAID AUSTRIA ACCEPTED ARTICLE 17 OF THE DRAFT TREATY LIMITING THE SIZE OF HER FUTURE DEFENSE FORCE TO 53,000 MEN AND A 5,000-MAN AIR FORCE WITH 90 PLANES. THE AUSTRIANS SOUGHT, HOWEVER, TO REVISE TWO OTHER ARTICLES THAT WOULD ALLOW THEM TO BUILD UP A BIGGER STOCK OF MILITARY MATERIAL AND WEAPONS FOR THEIR FORCES.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THESE TWO PROBLEMS WERE PASSED OVER FOR THE TIME BEING. DESPITE THESE DIFFICULTIES, THE INFORMANTS SAID, PROGRESS IS BEING MADE ON SHAPING UP THE 30,000-WORD TREATY. FORMAL SIGNING WILL END THE FOUR-YEAR OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA.

THE AMBASSADORS DECLINED TO COMMENT WHEN THEY WOUND UP THE DAY'S TALKS LATE THIS AFTERNOON. U. S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON SAID ANOTHER MEETING WILL BE HELD TOMORROW AS SCHEDULED. THE REFUGEE QUESTION IS DEALT WITH IN ARTICLE 16. AS WRITTEN, THE ARTICLE WOULD PERMIT RUSSIAN REPATRIATION TEAMS IN UNLIMITED NUMBERS TO ENTER AUSTRIA IN EFFORTS TO PERSUADE REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS. THERE ARE ABOUT 48,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM IN AUSTRIA.

THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WERE REPORTED TO BE OPPOSING THE ARTICLE AS IT STANDS ON THE GROUNDS IT WOULD GIVE THE RUSSIANS A CHANCE TO INFILTRATE AUSTRIA POLITICALLY AFTER IT WINS INDEPENDENCE.

AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL IS SITTING IN ON THE MEETINGS. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE ENTERED TODAY'S SESSION PREPARED TO ASK EXPANSION OF THE AUSTRIAN ARMY FROM THE 53,000 LIMIT NOW FIXED IN ARTICLE 17. THE ARTICLE ALSO PROVIDES FOR AUSTRIA TO HAVE AN AIR FORCE NOT TO EXCEED 90 PLANES. 1955

FIGL WAS SAID TO DESIRE A LARGER ARMY TO PROTECT THE NATION AGAINST TERRITORIAL VIOLATIONS ONCE IT DECLARES ITS MILITARY NEUTRALITY.

JS451PED

A64 (400)
VIENNA, MAY 3 (AP)-WARSAW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT RUSSIA AND HER SEVEN EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES WILL MEET IN THE POLISH CAPITAL MAY 11 TO SET UP A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND.

WESTERN OBSERVERS IN VIENNA SAID THE MOVE APPARENTLY WAS BEING TAKEN TO PROVIDE THE LEGAL BASIS FOR RETAINING RUSSIAN TROOPS IN HUNGARY AND ROMANIA AFTER THE EXPECTED END OF THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA.

THE WARSAW RADIO SAID THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY AND ALBANIA WOULD TAKE PART IN THE CONFERENCE, WITH COMMUNIST CHINA SENDING AN OBSERVER.

THE EIGHT EUROPEAN NATIONS MET IN MOSCOW LAST NOVEMBER TO WARN THAT THE UNIFIED COMMAND WOULD BE SET UP IF WEST EUROPE WENT AHEAD WITH RATIFICATION OF THE PARIS TREATIES AND WITH WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT. SINCE THEN THE SOVIETS HAVE REPORTED FROM TIME TO TIME THAT CONFERENCES ON THE SUBJECT WERE GOING AHEAD.

WESTERN OBSERVERS IN VIENNA SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT APPEARED A POSITIVE INDICATION THAT RUSSIA EXPECTS TO CARRY THROUGH ITS PROMISE TO SIGN AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY AND END THE OCCUPATION.

A BIG FOUR AMBASSADORS' CONFERENCE TO SETTLE OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS ON THE AUSTRIAN TREATY NOW IS IN PROGRESS IN VIENNA. A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE FIRST SESSION YESTERDAY SAID "NOTABLE PROGRESS WAS MADE."

UNDER THE TERMS OF THE WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATIES WITH HUNGARY AND ROMANIA, RUSSIA SHOULD WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM THOSE NATIONS AS SOON AS THEY ARE NO LONGER NEEDED TO PROTECT THE SUPPLY LINE TO SOVIET TROOPS IN AUSTRIA. CREATION OF A UNIFIED COMMAND WOULD GIVE THE RUSSIANS A LEGAL BASIS TO CONTINUE THEIR FORCES IN THE SATELLITES -- AN ESTIMATED 300,000 MEN IN HUNGARY, 300,000 IN ROMANIA AND 400,000 IN POLAND. THE SOVIETS REPORTEDLY HAVE ONLY MILITARY OBSERVERS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA.

ACTUALLY, THE EASTERN SATELLITES AND RUSSIAN FORCES ARE ALREADY BELIEVED TO BE UNDER A UNIFIED COMMAND. SOVIET OFFICERS HAVE KEY ADVISORY POSITIONS IN MANY OF THE OTHER ARMIES. THE UNIFORMS OF THE TROOPS ARE THE SAME. MUCH OF THEIR EQUIPMENT IS STANDARDIZED.

TRAINING AND ORGANIZATION OF THE SATELLITE FORCES IS BASED ON THE SOVIET MODEL. INSTRUCTION IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE IS GIVEN ALL TROOPS, SO THAT IN AN EMERGENCY THEY CAN TAKE ORDERS FROM SOVIET OFFICERS.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS BELIEVE THE MOST LIKELY CHOICE TO COMMAND THE EASTERN FORCES IS MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, A POLISH-BORN SOVIET CITIZEN WHO LED THE RUSSIAN FORCES THROUGH POLAND IN THE LATTER DAYS OF WORLD WAR II. ROKOSSOVSKY HAS BEEN POLISH DEFENSE MINISTER FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

AG708AED

A99 (160)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MAY 3 (AP)-SCOTT MCLEOD, U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY CHIEF, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO ISSUE 170,000 VISAS IN EUROPE IN THE NEXT 18 MONTHS UNDER THE U. S. REFUGEE RELIEF ACT.

MCLEOD, WHOSE ADMINISTRATION OF THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT HAS BEEN CRITIKIZED IN CONGRESS, GAVE THE INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION A SLIGHTLY MORE OPTIMISTIC PICTURE THAN THAT PRESENTED BY REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) LAST WEEK.

WALTER ADVISED THE COMMITTEE AGAINST DEPENDING TOO MUCH ON THE UNITED STATES "TO ABSORB GREATER NUMBERS OF PEOPLE."

"AMERICANS," MCLEOD TOLD THE COMMITTEE, "ARE FOND OF PRODUCTION-LINE TECHNIQUES, PARTICULARLY WITH RESPECT TO INTRICATE AND INVOLVED PRODUCTION. WE TACKLED OUR REFUGEE RELIEF PROGRAM ON THIS BASIS AND

WE EXPERIENCED THE USUAL AND EXPECTED AND INEVITABLE DELAYS IN ESTABLISHING AN ASSEMBLY LINE WITH THE LARGE-SCALE PRODUCTION WHICH WE SCHEDULED, BUT THIS WORK IS BEHIND US.

"WE ARE NOW PREPARED IN THE NEXT 18 MONTHS TO ISSUE 170,000 VISAS IN EUROPE."

JF920PED

COPENHAGEN, MAY 3 (AP)-LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM LONDON LAST NIGHT. HE WILL SPEND THREE DAYS IN DENMARK. STRAUSS IS MAKING A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF WEST EUROPE, ACCOMPANIED BY AN AIDE. THE U.S. ATOMIC CHIEF SAID HE WAS ON A HOLIDAY TRIP BUT ADDED HE WOULD MEET NIELS BOHR, DANISH ATOM SCIENTIST WHOM HE HAS KNOWN SINCE 1939.

AC752AED

IP67FX

VCHINESE (500)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 3 (AP)-THE NATIONALIST CHINESE FOREIGN OFFICE FLATLY DENIED TODAY A LOCAL PRESS REPORT THAT FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH HAD HINTED NATIONALIST CHINA MIGHT AGREE TO A CEASE-FIRE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

YEH MADE A REPORT TODAY AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN (PARLIAMENT) ON THE RECENT TALKS HERE BETWEEN PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND TWO SPECIAL WHITE HOUSE ENVOYS.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE CHINA NEWS SAID YEH HINTED THAT WHILE NATIONALIST CHINA HAD NOT OFFICIALLY APPROVED ANY CEASEFIRE PLAN "THERE MIGHT BE A CERTAIN AREA OF UNDERSTANDING ON THE ISSUE."

OFFICIAL QUARTERS NOT ONLY SAID THIS WAS SPECULATIVE, BUT THAT YEH COVERED MUCH THE SAME GROUND AS IN THE PAST WHEN HE HAS STRESSED THESE POINTS:

1. A NATIONALIST WITHDRAWAL FROM QUEMOY AND MATSU IS UNTHINKABLE.
2. NATIONALIST CHINA OPPOSES A CEASE-FIRE IN FORMOSA STRAIT.
3. THE NATIONALISTS WILL NEVER SIT AT THE SAME TABLE WITH THE REDS.

4. THE WHITE HOUSE ENVOYS, ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER ROBERTSON, DID NOT PRESS FOR A NATIONALIST ABANDONMENT OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

5. THE TALKS WITH CHIANG COVERED THE WHOLE FAR EAST SITUATION. THE CHINA NEWS FURTHER CREDITED YEH WITH SAYING HIS GOVERNMENT STILL RESERVED THE RIGHT TO OPPOSE ANY CEASEFIRE PROPOSAL WHICH MIGHT RUN COUNTER TO THE NATION'S INTERESTS AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY.

IT QUOTED PREMIER O.K. YUI AS TELLING THE YUAN MUCH HEADWAY HAD BEEN MADE IN BOLSTERING JOINT DEFENSE OF FORMOSA AND HINTING "SOMETHING SPECTACULAR" MIGHT BE IN THE OFFING IN RELATION TO THE MILITARY POSITION OF THIS ISLAND.

NEITHER YEH'S NOR YUI'S REPORTS WERE MADE PUBLIC, BUT THE TA HUA (GREAT CHINA) EVENING NEWS CREDITED YEH WITH SAYING THE POSSIBLE USE OF ATOMIC BOMBS WAS DISCUSSED DURING THE VISIT OF THE WHITE HOUSE ENVOYS, BUT THAT NO DECISION WAS REACHED.

THE CHUNG HUA (CHINA) DAILY NEWS, MOUTHPIECE OF THE RULING KUOMINTANG PARTY, CONTINUED THE BITTER NATIONALIST CRITICISM OF WHAT IT TERMED THE "WARM RESPONSE" OF THE WHITE HOUSE TO RED CHINA'S OFFER TO DISCUSS EASING TENSION IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

A68FX

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SAID THE PAPER, HAS "UNFORTUNATELY VIOLATED THE SPIRIT OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY."

"THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT DECIDE SINGLEHANDEDLY TO OPEN TALKS WITH A COMMON ENEMY ON A COMMON PROBLEM IN TOTAL DISREGARD OF THE STAND TAKEN BY HER ALLY," IT SAID.

"AMERICAN'S UNILATERAL ACTION WILL DEAL A SERIOUS BLOW TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SPIRIT OF THE WHOLE FREE WORLD," SAID THE PAPER, BECAUSE "OTHER NATIONS WITH TREATY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES WILL WORRY WHETHER THEIR ALLY WILL ABIDE BY ITS TREATY OBLIGATIONS."

"WE ARE AFRAID THAT THE SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST IS GETTING WORSE BECAUSE OF THE DARK CLOUDS OF INTERNATIONAL APPEASEMENT HOVER-

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ING OVER THE HORIZON.

"AMERICA'S ACTION WILL SERVE ONLY TO DRAW WORLD WAR III NEARER," CONCLUDED CHUNG HUA.

THE ONLY MILITARY ACTION ANNOUNCED TODAY INVOLVED A SMALL ISLET IN AMOY BAY. A DEFENSE MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE REDS FIRED FOUR SHELLS "AIMLESSLY" FROM CHINGYU ISLAND ON TO THE NATIONALIST HELD INLET OF ERHTAN, TWO AND A HALF MILES SOUTH OF AMOY. IT SAID NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

BP532APS

B54 (Q)

(120)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, MAY 3 (AP)-INDONESIA REPORTEDLY HAS JOINED THE LIST OF WOULD-BE MEDIATORS OF THE FORMOSA DISPUTE BETWEEN COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES.

FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID PREMIER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO'S GOVERNMENT CABLED ITS EMBASSY OFFICIALS IN PEIPING TO SOUND OUT RED CHINESE OFFICIALS ON AN INDONESIAN MEDIATION EFFORT.

SOURCES HERE DOUBTED THE UNITED STATES WOULD ACCEPT SUCH A BID EVEN IF PEIPING SHOULD GO ALONG WITH THE JAKARTA SUGGESTION.

INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT HE WAS SENDING CHIEF FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, TO RED CHINA IN AN ATTEMPT TO WORK OUT SOME SOLUTION TO THE FORMOSA QUESTION.

ALTHOUGH WASHINGTON HAS NOT COMMENTED OFFICIALLY ON THE ASSIGNMENT OF MENON, SOURCES IN THE U.S. CAPITAL WERE COOL TOWARD THE IDEA.

SC841AED

B91KX

(160)

APW

SEOUL, MAY 4 (AP)-A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE OFFICIAL WAS LOOKING INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF A U.S. ROLE AS MEDIATOR IN JAPAN-SOUTH KOREA DIFFERENCES.

ROBERT J. G. MACLURKI, DIRECTOR OF THE NORTHEAST ASIA BUREAU OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TALKED WITH RHEE FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR. MACLURKIN CONFERRED YESTERDAY WITH FOREIGN MINISTER Y. T. PYUN, WHO SAT IN ON TODAY'S SESSION.

THE SOURCES SAID PYUN AND RHEE LAID DOWN TWO MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS OF JAPAN BEFORE TALKS CAN BE RESUMED:

1. JAPAN MUST ABANDON ITS PROPERTY CLAIMS IN KOREA, WHICH IT OCCUPIED FOR 40 YEARS UNTIL THE END OF WORLD WAR II.
2. JAPAN MUST RETRACT AN "INSULTING STATEMENT" MADE BY A JAPANESE DIPLOMAT AT THE LAST PEACE TALK.

JAPAN HAS SAID IT WOULD WITHDRAW THE STATEMENT. BUT GOVERNMENT SOURCES IN TOKYO SAY WITHDRAWAL OF JAPAN'S PROPERTY CLAIMS WOULD "GIVE KOREA THE BALL GAME BEFORE IT IS PLAYED."

FJ1001PCS

B29KX (SEG)

(120)

SEOUL, MAY 3 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. LESLIE D. CARTER, OUTGOING SENIOR ALLIED MEMBER OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, SAID YESTERDAY THAT MOST OF THE COMMUNISTS CHARGES OF U.N. TRUCE VIOLATIONS ARE "PRODUCTS OF THEIR FANTASTIC IMAGINATION."

"IF WE ACTUALLY HAD VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE THAT MANY TIMES, WE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DO ANYTHING ELSE," CARTER TOLD KOREAN

NEWSMEN.

CARTER SAID THERE WERE ABOUT 15 COMMUNIST AIR VIOLATIONS DURING THE SIX MONTHS OF HIS SERVICE WITH THE KMAC BUT THAT THE REDS HAVE CHARGED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WITH "TEN TIMES AS MANY."
CARTER LEAVES TOMORROW FOR HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT WITH THE REVIEWING COUNCIL, DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY, WASHINGTON, D. C. HIS SUCCESSOR, AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, FORMER COMMANDER OF KEESLER AIR BASE, MISS., ARRIVED YESTERDAY.

VR4ACS NM ASKT

New Delhi, India, May 3 (AP)--~~Amir~~ Faisal, Saudi Arabia's crown prince

and foreign minister, tonight pledged full Arab support for the principles evolved at the recent Asian-African Conference.

Faisal is visiting India en route home from Bandung, Indonesia, where the conference was held. A state banquet was given in his honor tonight.

His host, Prime Minister Nehru, in proposing a toast, said the Bandung meeting was a "tremendous thing" and represented the "sentiments, wishes, and

urges of the peoples of Asia and Africa."

Responding, Faisal said the Arab ~~XXX~~ states and peoples will support fully the Bandung principles--"service of humanity and the preservation of freedom and humanity."

Faisal will fly to Agra tomorrow to see the Taj Mahal. He will leave Thursday for Karachi, Pakistan, en route home.

apra. ~~XXXXXX~~ satakopans 02359. reh 643p.

A69FX

(110)

TOKYO, MAY 3 (AP)--A HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT FROM HIROSHIMA DIED TODAY AND DOCTORS HINTED STRONGLY IT WAS CAUSED BY RADIATION SICKNESS. MAKOTO CHIBA, 18, BEDRIDDEN AT THE JAPAN RED CROSS CENTRAL HOSPITAL SINCE OCTOBER, DIED OF A SHORTAGE OF WHITE AND RED BLOOD CELLS, SAID DR. NOBORU TANAKA, WHO CONDUCTED THE AUTOPSY. TANAKA SAID THE DEATH MAY HAVE BEEN RELATED TO THE 1945 ATOMIC BOMBING. HE SAID STATISTICS SHOW MANY JAPANESE IN HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI ARE AFFECTED WITH LEUKEMIA.

DR. HISATOSHI MIYATA SAID MAKOTO WAS EXPOSED TO RADIATION EFFECTS FOR TWO MONTHS IN 1945.

JAPANESE ASCRIBE THREE DEATHS IN HIROSHIMA THIS YEAR TO RADIATION SICKNESS.

HW435APD

B87KA

(120)

APW

GUAM, WEDNESDAY, MAY 4 (AP)--THE NAVY TODAY SAID A KOREAN TRAGGLR OF WORLD WAR II HAD BEEN PICKED UP ON PELELIU ISLAND ABOUT 800 MILES SOUTHWEST OF GUAM. PELELIU WAS THE SCENE OF ONE OF THE BLOODIEST PACIFIC BATTLES.

HE GAVE HIS NAME AS PYONGGI TAKCHON, 38, FORMERLY OF CHONG CHONG, KOREA.

TAKCHON SAID HE WENT TO PELELIU IN 1942 AND WAS CONSCRIPTED BY THE JAPANESE NAVY TWO YEARS LATER IN THE LABOR BATTALION SETSU BUTAI. HIS JAPANESE NAME IS HEIKI TOKUGAWA.

TAKCHON SAID HE HAD A WIFE AND 13-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, PONHOI, BUT WOULD SAY NO MORE ABOUT THEM.

HE WAS APPREHENDED BY ISLANDERS. TAKCHON WAS TURNED OVER TO TRUST TERRITORY OFFICIALS ON KORO ISLAND AND WAS DUE HERE LATER THIS WEEK ON THE WAYHOME.

DJ953PCS

A120 (200)

PANAMA, MAY 3 (AP)--TWENTY-FOUR U.S. ARMY PARACHUTE TROOPERS WERE INJURED TODAY IN A MASS JUMP DURING OPERATION BARRACUDA. ALL 24 WERE HOSPITALIZED BUT ONLY ONE WAS SAID TO BE IN SERIOUS CONDITION. GUSTY WINDS WERE BLAMED FOR THE INJURIES.

A TOTAL OF 480 TROOPERS FROM THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION AT FT. CAMPBELL, KY., TOOK PART IN THE MASS JUMP AT RIO HATO, 75 MILES FROM PANAMA CITY. THOUSANDS OF SPECTATORS AND 250 LATIN AMERICAN MILITARY OBSERVERS WATCHED THE JUMP.

THE OPERATION, INCLUDING AN AMPHIBIOUS LANDING, WAS DESIGNED TO SHOW HOW PANAMA CANAL DEFENDERS COULD BE REINFORCED BY AIR FROM THE UNITED STATES.

BECAUSE OF THE RELATIVELY SMALL DROP ZONE, THE PARACHUTE TROOPS JUMPED IN WAVES OF 120 EACH FROM SIX GLOBEMASTER TRANSPORTS. FIVE WAVES WERE SCHEDULED, BUT THE FINAL JUMP WAS CANCELLED BECAUSE OF THE WIND.

MOST OF THE CASUALTIES OCCURRED IN THE LAST WAVE WHEN THE TROOPERS APPARENTLY WERE CAUGHT BY A STRONG GUST AND DRAGGED OVER THE GROUND. TWO TROOPERS WHOSE OPEN 'CHUTES TANGLED, CLUNG TOGETHER UNTIL THEY HIT THE GROUND. ONE OF THE TWO WAS INJURED. NAMES OF THE INJURED WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

THE CASUALTIES WERE EVACUATED BY AIR FROM THE DROP ZONE TO GORGAS HOSPITAL IN THE CANAL ZONE. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CARRIBEAN COMMAND, WHICH DIRECTED THE EXERCISE, SAID MOST OF THE INJURED WERE EXPECTED TO BE DISCHARGED SOON.

MILITARY OFFICERS TERMED THE OPERATION SUCCESSFUL DESPITE THE WIND HAZARD.

WW1012PED

121WX (RADFORD)

FIRST LEAD U.S. CHINA

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, REPORTING ON HIS TRIP TO FORMOSA, SAID TODAY THERE IS "NO QUESTION" THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE BUILDING UP AIR FIELDS OPPOSITE FORMOSA.

RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, MADE THE STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN AT THE WHITE HOUSE AFTER CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR ALMOST AN HOUR. THE ADMIRAL WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER ROBERTSON, WHO TRAVELED TO FORMOSA WITH HIM.

BOTH RADFORD AND ROBERTSON DECLINED TO GO INTO ANY DETAIL ABOUT THEIR REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT. THEY RETURNED LAST WEEKEND FROM THEIR TALKS WITH CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

A NEWSMAN ASKED RADFORD WHETHER HE COULD SAY ANYTHING REGARDING THE BUILDUP OF RED CHINESE AIR POWER ON THE MAINLAND OPPOSITE FORMOSA.

"THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT A COMMUNIST BUILDUP IS GOING ON ON THE MAINLAND," RADFORD SAID.

HE THEN WAS ASKED WHEN THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO SEND MARINES TO FORMOSA.

"WE ARE NOT SENDING ANY MARINES," RADFORD SHOT BACK.

ASKED WHETHER THIS COUNTRY PLANS TO SEND ANY TROOPS THERE, RADFORD SAID:

"WE PROBABLY WILL DO WHAT WE HAVE TO DO IN THE FUTURE."

BEFORE RADFORD AND ROBERTSON VISITED THE WHITE HOUSE SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) SAID SECRETARY OF STATE BULLES HAS INDICATED HE DOUBTS RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WILL FOLLOW THROUGH ON HIS OFFER TO DISCUSS FAR EAST TENSIONS.

SPECULATION THAT THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA MIGHT BE ABLE TO GET TOGETHER ON SOME KIND OF CEASE-FIRE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT INCREASED SHARPLY 10 DAYS AGO WHEN CHOU EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO UNDERTAKE DIRECT TALKS AND SAID CHINA DID NOT WANT WAR WITH THIS COUNTRY.

"I DOUBT THAT ANYTHING COMES OF CHOU'S OFFER TO TALK," SMITH SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "THE IMPRESSION I GET FROM SECRETARY BULLES IS THAT HE DOUBTS IT TOO. BUT THE SECRETARY MATCHED THE OFFER FOR DIRECT CONVERSATIONS WITH CHOU SO THAT THE COMMUNISTS COULDN'T SAY WE WERE UNWILLING TO DISCUSS A SETTLEMENT."

ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S. ROBERTSON REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY (2 P.M. EDT) ON THEIR TALKS IN FORMOSA WITH CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

SMITH SAID HE DOUBTS CHIANG WOULD AGREE TO ATTEND ANY CONFERENCE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON THE CEASE-FIRE ISSUE, EVEN IF INVITED.

EISENHOWER HAS SAID IT WOULD BE "PERFECTLY LEGITIMATE" TO TALK TO RED CHINA'S REPRESENTATIVES ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE EVEN THOUGH THE NATIONALISTS WERE ABSENT.

SMITH SAID, HOWEVER, HE FEELS IT WOULD BE NEXT TO IMPOSSIBLE TO DISCUSS THE FORMOSA SITUATION IN ANY WAY WITHOUT AFFECTING THE NATIONALISTS' INTERESTS.

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY CHIANG HAS "BEEN LED UP THE HILL AND HE HAS BEEN LED DOWN THE HILL" BY AMERICAN DIPLOMATS.

HE NOTED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT FIRST HAD SAID THIS COUNTRY WOULD TAKE NO PART IN CONVERSATIONS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON THE FORMOSA SITUATION UNLESS CHIANG WAS REPRESENTED. THEN, HE SAID, IT WAS MADE CLEAR "THE NEXT DAY THAT IT WASN'T IMPORTANT" IF THE NATIONALISTS WERE PRESENT.

"THIS IS NOT ONLY CONFUSING THE ENEMY BUT IT IS CONFUSING OUR FRIENDS," HUMPHREY DECLARED.

SENS. KNOWLAND (CALIF), THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, AND BRIDGES (NH), CHAIRMAN OF THE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, HAVE SHARPLY QUESTIONED THE PRIORITY OF ANY FORMOSA AREA DISCUSSIONS IN WHICH THE NATIONALISTS ARE NOT PARTICIPANTS. BUT 12 OTHER GOP SENATORS, SMITH AMONG THEM, EXPRESSED FULL CONFIDENCE IN A WEEKEND STATEMENT IN ANY MOVES EISENHOWER MAY TAKE.

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30.24-2031

30.24-2013

KEFAUVER-IKE

(WX) CHICAGO, MAY 3 (AP)-SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) CHARGED TONIGHT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ENGAGED IN "DEMAGOGUERY" OVER FORMOSA.

KEFAUVER RECALLED EISENHOWER'S 1953 STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE WHICH, KEFAUVER SAID, WAS AIMED AT "UNLEASHING CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO RETURN TO THE MAINLAND."

"THE DEMAGOGUES CLAIMED THE U.S. 7TH FLEET WAS THERE (IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT) TO HOLD BACK THE LEGIONS OF CHIANG, WHO, THEY LED YOU TO BELIEVE, COULD MARCH WITH BANNERS FLYING THROUGH CHINA IN NO TIME AT ALL BUT WERE KEPT FROM DOING SO BY THE DEMOCRATS."

"WELL," KEFAUVER CONTINUED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY OF AMERICA, "THE 7TH FLEET WAS REMOVED. THE 'UNLEASHED' CHIANG DIDN'T MOVE AN INCH--BUT THE REDS STARTED TOWARD CHIANG AND THE 7TH FLEET WAS RUSHED BACK.

"THAT'S ONE WAY TO RECOGNIZE DEMAGOGUERY. THE PROOF OF THE PUDDING, THEY SAY, IS IN THE EATING. IN THIS CASE FUTURE ACTION SHOWED QUITE CLEARLY THAT THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAD ENGAGED IN DEMAGOGUERY."

JC821PED

A30WX (TURKEY ATOM) (180)

ATOMIC AGREEMENT

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND TURKEY TODAY SIGNED THE FIRST INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT FOR COOPERATION/RESEARCH IN PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOMIC PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID: "THIS MAY BE A HISTORIC DAY."

THE AGREEMENT PERMITS THE LEASING OF URANIUM TO TURKEY AND THE RELEASE OF INFORMATION NECESSARY FOR BUILDING AND OPERATING A RESEARCH REACTOR IN THAT COUNTRY.

IT MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, ALTHOUGH THE COMMITTEE HAS NO POWER EITHER TO APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE IT. IT CANNOT TAKE EFFECT, HOWEVER, UNTIL IT HAS BEEN IN COMMITTEE HANDS FOR 30 DAYS.

IN A STATEMENT HAILING THE SIGNING IN THE WHITE HOUSE CABINET ROOM, EISENHOWER SAID:

"IT IS ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF THE VISION OF THE CONGRESS IN ENACTING THIS (ATOMIC ENERGY) LAW TO MEET THE NEEDS FOR PEACEFUL ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT AT HOME AND ABROAD."

THE TURKISH AMBASSADOR, FERIDUN C. ERKIN, TOLD THE PRESIDENT THAT "TURKEY IS EXTREMELY HAPPY TO BE THE FIRST COUNTRY TO SIGN SUCH AN AGREEMENT, WHICH OPENS NEW VISTAS TO MANKIND IN TERMS OF WELFARE, HAPPINESS AND PROSPERITY AND IN THE GENERAL CAUSE OF PEACE."

ALSO TODAY, THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE GAVE ITS SANCTION TO AN AGREEMENT TO EXCHANGE LIMITED NUCLEAR WEAPONS INFORMATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE 14 NATIONS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE AGREEMENT, ANNOUNCED APRIL 13, PROVIDES FOR EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON THE PERFORMANCE AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE WEAPONS. IT DOES NOT INCLUDE DATA ON HOW TO MAKE THEM.

THE 1954 ATOMIC ENERGY LAW REQUIRES THAT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE PASS ON WHETHER SUCH AGREEMENTS CONFORM TO THE LAW.

GG739PED

A82

WITH WASHINGTON ATOMIC (A30 (280))
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 3 (AP)-INDIA COMPLAINED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT PROVIDED INFORMATION ON NEGOTIATIONS TO FORM AN INTERNATIONAL AGENCY TO CARRY OUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S

ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED BY AN INFORMED SOURCE WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME. THE SOURCE SAID A LETTER HAD BEEN SENT BY INDIAN DELEGATE ARTHUR LALL TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WITH A REQUEST FOR ACTION TO PROVIDE INFORMATION.

IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE INDIANS CONTENDED ONE OF THE FEATURES OF DEBATE IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY LAST FALL WAS A PROMISE BY THE UNITED STATES THAT ALL NATIONS WOULD BE KEPT INFORMED ON THE PROGRESS OF WORK ON THE INTERNATIONAL AGENCY.

WITH THAT IN MIND, THE LETTER WAS SAID TO STATE, INDIA AND A NUMBER OF OTHER COUNTRIES AGREED TO SUPPORT THE RESOLUTION. THESE COUNTRIES FELT THEY WOULD NOT BE CONFRONTED BY AN AGENCY ALREADY FORMED BY THE BIG POWERS BUT WOULD KNOW WHAT WAS HAPPENING.

THE ASSEMBLY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A RESOLUTION ON DEC. 4, 1954, ENDORSING THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN. IT ALSO BACKED PLANS BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE SEVEN OTHER COUNTRIES FOR ITS FORMATION. BUT LALL WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID NO WORD HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES OR ANY OTHER SOURCE IN THE FIVE MONTHS SINCE THE RESOLUTION WAS APPROVED.

A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN VOICED SURPRISE WHEN HE HEARD THE REPORT OF INDIA'S PROTEST. HE SAID THE INDIANS HAD GIVEN THE UNITED STATES NO INDICATION THEY INTENDED SUCH AN UNEXPECTEDLY FORMAL MOVE IN THE U.N. WITHOUT EVEN A DIPLOMATIC HINT TO THE U.S. DELEGATION BEFOREHAND.

A U.S. SOURCE SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT AWARE THAT INDIA FELT UNSATISFIED WITH INFORMATION MADE AVAILABLE.

RECENTLY THE UNITED STATES ARRANGED TO PROVIDE INDIA WITH 10 TONS OF HEAVY WATER FOR OPERATING AN EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH ATOMIC REACTOR IT PLANS TO BUILD.

TA810PED

A65WX

(150) SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) SAID TODAY THE ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO GIVE NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS IN NEW MILITARY AID TO KOREA, INDOCHINA AND THE CHINESE ON FORMOSA.

JOHNSON, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, REPORTED THE FIGURES FOLLOWING A WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE HE DESCRIBED AS "HELPFUL AND HOPEFUL."

A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN LATER SUPPLEMENTED JOHNSON'S REPORT BY SAYING THE AMOUNTS HE MENTIONED DO NOT INCLUDE THE ACTUAL "HARDWARE" OF MILITARY AID, SUCH AS TANKS, PLANES AND GUNS.

SUCH THINGS, HE SAID, ARE INCLUDED IN A \$1,400,000,000 SUBTOTAL OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S \$3,500,000,000 TOTAL AID PROGRAM. THE \$1,400,000,000 IS FOR NATIONS AROUND THE WORLD, EUROPE AS WELL AS ASIA, AND HENCE THE AMOUNT FOR KOREA, INDOCHINA AND FORMOSA COULD GO WELL ABOVE THEIR COMBINED TOTAL OF \$968,500,000 IN JOHNSON'S REPORT.

THERE WAS NO BREAKDOWN OF THE \$1,400,000,000 AVAILABLE, IT BEING REGARDED AS A MILITARY SECRET.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER ADMINISTRATION LEADERS TALKED FOR AN HOUR AND 40 MINUTES WITH 29 KEY CONGRESS MEMBERS, IN A PRELUDE TO CONGRESSIONAL CONSIDERATION OF THE PRESIDENT'S 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

THE BILL CARRIES \$1,717,000,000 FOR MILITARY AID FUNDS, \$712,500,000 FOR ECONOMIC AID AND ANOTHER BILLION FOR DEFENSE SUPPORT PAYMENTS TO FREE COUNTRIES AROUND THE WORLD.

IT HAD BEEN PREVIOUSLY DISCLOSED THAT ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE TOTAL WOULD BE SET ASIDE FOR ASIATIC COUNTRIES. HOWEVER, THERE HAS BEEN NO BREAKDOWN, PRIOR TO THE PARTIAL ONE SEN. JOHNSON REPORTED TODAY.

JOHNSON SAID THE ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO GIVE 452 MILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY AID TO KOREA. THE NEXT LARGEST SLICES OF MILITARY AID

WOULD BE 417 1/2 MILLION FOR INDOCHINA INCLUDING SOUTH VIET NAM AND 99 MILLION FOR THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA.

ALL THE MONEY IN THE BILL WOULD BE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH WILL TAKE UP THE BILL TOMORROW, TOLD REPORTERS: "THERE IS NO QUESTION BUT THAT IT WILL GET THROUGH--IN WHAT FORM, I DON'T KNOW."

JOHNSON SAID THERE WAS NO QUESTION BUT THAT "SOME CHANGES WILL BE MADE."

GEORGE, JOHNSON AND SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), THE REPUBLICAN SENATE LEADER, AGREED THAT THE EXISTENCE OF CARRYOVER FUNDS FROM PREVIOUS FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS WILL HAVE AN IMPORTANT EFFECT ON HOW MUCH CONGRESS VOTES FOR THE NEW FISCAL YEAR.

GEORGE SAID THERE ARE FROM SEVEN TO NINE BILLIONS PREVIOUSLY VOTED BUT STILL UNSPENT. HE SAID "A LOT OF THAT IS COMMITTED OR UNDER CONTRACT" BUT ADDED:

"MANY SENATORS WILL WANT THEM TO DRAW OUT PRESENT UNSPENT FUNDS BEFORE VOTING ANY NEW MONEY."

A20WX

SENS. BYRD (D-VA) AND POTTER (R-MICH), AMONG OTHERS, HAVE BEEN CALLING FOR RESTRICTIONS ON ECONOMIC AID. POTTER SAID TODAY THE ADMINISTRATION IS CONSIDERING HIS PLAN TO SUBSTITUTE LONG-TERM LOANS FOR MUCH OF THE PROPOSED DIRECT ECONOMIC AID.

JOHNSON SAID EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES GAVE THE LAW-MAKERS "A BRIEF TRIP AROUND THE WORLD" WITH EMPHASIS ON THE RECENT BANDUNG CONFERENCE OF COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND AFRICA, AND THE FORMOSA SITUATION.

HOWEVER, HE SAID THE QUESTION OF ENGOTIATING A FORMOSA CEASE-FIRE WITH THE CHINESE REDS DID NOT COME UP.

JOHNSON SAID HE HAS THE FEELING THAT THE OUTLOOK FOR PEACE HAS BECOME "MORE HOPEFUL AND OPTIMISTIC" THAN AT SOME TIMES IN THE PAST. HE SAID THIS PERSONAL FEELING WAS NOT BASED SPECIFICALLY ON TODAY'S WHITE HOUSE TALKS, BUT ON RECENT STATEMENTS BY EISENHOWER AND SEN. GEORGE.

THE STATEMENTS HE REFERRED TO APPARENTLY WERE EISENHOWER'S COMMENT LAST WEEK THAT HE FELT "THINGS ARE ON THE UPSWING," AND THAT HE WAS WILLING TO CONFER ON A CEASE-FIRE WITHOUT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS BEING PRESENT. SUCH A CONFERENCE HAD BEEN SUGGESTED BY GEORGE AS THE WAY TO GET SOMETHING IN MOTION TO EASE EAST-WEST STRAINS.

WE344PED

A106WX (150)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST TUESDAY MAY 3

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-THAILAND'S PRIME MINISTER CAUTIONED TODAY OF DANGER TO HIS COUNTRY FROM A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED FREE THAI MOVEMENT IN SOUTH CHINA.

FIELD MARSHAL P. PIBULSONGGRAM TOLD THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB IN PREPARED REMARKS THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS KEEPING "CLOSE WATCH" ON THE FREE THAI GROUP IN CHINA'S YUNNAN PROVINCE WHICH HE SAID "APPEARS TO BE A BASE FROM WHICH IT MAY BE USED FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST THAILAND."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID "THE FREE WORLD MUST NOT NEGLECT THESE ACTIVITIES," ADDING: "WE SHALL LOOK TO THE UNITED STATES FOR STRENGTHEN AND LEADERSHIP."

PIBULSONGGRAM ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST BE CAREFUL NOT TO UNDERMINE THE CONFIDENCE OF FREE PEOPLE IN THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD IF ANY NEGOTIATIONS ARE HELD WITH COMMUNIST CHINA ON A FORMOSA STRAIT CEASEFIRE.

HE SAID "WHATEVER PROCESS POSSIBLE WHICH WOULD BRING ABOUT THE EASING OF TENSION" OVER FORMOSA "WOULD CERTAINLY BE WELCOMED BY EVERYONE."

"AT THE SAME TIME," HE SAID, "WE MUST NEVER, FOR THIS END, CAUSE THE FREE PEOPLE TO LOSE FAITH IN THE STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD. END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 12 NOON EST TUESDAY MAY 3

A89WX (NAUTILUS)

WE1023AED NM

TZZ

(260)

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-THE BUILDER OF THE NAUTILUS TODAY DECLARED THE ATOM-PROPELLED SUBMARINE HAS DEMONSTRATED THE TECHNICAL FEASIBILITY OF NUCLEAR POWER "FOR ALL TYPES OF TRANSPORTATION--LAND, SEA, AIR AND EVEN BEYOND EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE."

JOHN JAY HOPKINS, PRESIDENT OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., TOLD THE UNITED STATES CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, HOWEVER, THAT THIS COUNTRY MUST HASTEN TO KEEP AHEAD OF THE "INTENSIVE" ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL PROGRAMS OF EUROPE.

"THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUFFER, PERHAPS DISASTROUSLY, IF EUROPEAN NATIONS, PARTICULARLY THE SOVIET UNION, ACHIEVED NUCLEAR-POWERED TRANSPORTATION FIRST," HOPKINS SAID.

"WE CANNOT AFFORD TO BE LETHARGIC IN APPLYING ATOMIC ENERGY TO TRANSPORTATION AS WELL AS TO POWER PRODUCTION, BECAUSE OUR APPLICATION OF THE FUEL OF THE FUTURE WILL DETERMINE OUR CONTINUING INDUSTRIAL SUPREMACY."

HE TERMED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW PROPOSAL FOR AN ATOMIC CARGO SHIP "MOST STATESMANLIKE AND TIMELY."

DECLARING THAT ATOMIC POWER UNQUESTIONABLY CAN BE USED IN LOCOMOTIVES, AIRCRAFT AND PERHAPS EVEN AUTOMOBILES, HOPKINS TOLD THE CHAMBER'S 43RD ANNUAL MEETING:

"I DO NOT THINK IT ENTIRELY INCONCEIVABLE THAT WITHIN THE LIFETIME OF SOME IN THIS ROOM A TRIP FROM NEW YORK TO LONDON WILL TAKE 30 MINUTES FROM RAMP TO RAMP."

AN ATOMIC-POWERED AIRPLANE WILL PROVIDE "VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED RANGE," AND MORE IMPORTANT, WILL NOT REQUIRE OXYGEN TO PRODUCE POWER, HE SAID, THEREFORE "TRAVEL IN THE OUTER ATMOSPHERE COMES WELL WITHIN OUR COMPASS."

JAB43PED

A133WX

(150) NIGHT LEAD U.N. CHARTER

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CALLED TODAY FOR AMERICAN SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS EVEN THOUGH THE U.N. "HAS NOT YET FOUND A CURE FOR WAR."

LODGE, CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE WORLD ORGANIZATION, SAID "WE DO NOT DESTROY THE HOSPITAL BECAUSE IT HAS NOT YET FOUND A CURE FOR CANCER; WE TRY TO MAKE IT BETTER."

HE TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS CONSIDERING THE AMERICAN STAND ON PROPOSED CHANGES IN THE U.N. CHARTER.

LODGE SAID ONE CHANGE THAT IS NEEDED WOULD BE TO KEEP THE SOVIET VETO FROM BLOCKING QUALIFIED NATIONS FROM U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

"IT IS OUTRAGEOUS," HE SAID, "THAT LARGE NATIONS SUCH AS ITALY AND JAPAN SHOULD BE EXCLUDED, OR THAT THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY SHOULD BE EXCLUDED SHOULD SHE MAKE APPLICATION."

"THESE GREAT POWERS, WHO WERE OUR ENEMIES IN WORLD WAR II, HAVE, BY THEIR OWN EFFORTS AND WITH OUR HELP, WON THEIR WAY BACK INTO THE FAMILY OF NATIONS."

WR1106PED

A72WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD PRIEST-MOTHER

BY JAMES B. SIBBISON

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE SAID TO HAVE ASSURED A WORRIED CHICAGO MOTHER TODAY THAT CERTAIN FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS ARE HELPING THIS COUNTRY PRESSURE THE CHINESE REDS TO RELEASE HER SON AND OTHER AMERICAN PRISONERS.

30.24-2033

30.24-2015

DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY AND TWO FAR EAST EXPERTS ALSO REPORTEDLY TOLD MRS. ADDIE RIGNEY, 72, THEY ARE INTENSIFYING PRISONER NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA, SWITZERLAND AND IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

MRS. RIGNEY'S SON, THE REV. HAROLD RIGNEY, 52, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, HAS BEEN IMPRISONED IN PEIPING FOR NEARLY FOUR YEARS. HE IS ONE OF 27 U.S. CIVILIANS REPORTED IN CHINESE JAILS.

MRS. RIGNEY FLEW TO WASHINGTON TODAY TO FIND OUT WHAT IS BEING DONE. HER TRAVELING COMPANION, JOSEPH MEEGAN OF CHICAGO, TOLD NEWSMEN ABOUT HER CONVERSATIONS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MEEGAN SAID HE COULD NOT IDENTIFY THE FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS REPORTEDLY AIDING THE UNITED STATES IN SEEKING RELEASE OF THE AMERICAN PRISONERS IN CHINA. THE DEPARTMENT, HE SAID, DOES NOT WANT TO "AROUSE PUBLIC OPINION" IN THOSE COUNTRIES TO A POINT WHERE THEIR EFFORTS MIGHT HAVE TO CEASE. THE UNITED STATES ITSELF MAINTAINS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.

MRS. RIGNEY AND MEEGAN SPENT ABOUT 15 MINUTES WITH MURPHY. AFTERWARD THE QUIET, WHITEHAIRRED WOMAN SAID: "THE ONLY THING I GUESS WE CAN DO NOW IS WAIT AND PRAY. THAT'S ALL I'VE BEEN DOING."

MEEGAN SAID HE WAS SATISFIED THE DEPARTMENT "IS DOING EVERYTHING IT CAN TO BRING ABOUT THE RELEASE OF FATHER RIGNEY."

THE OTHER TWO STATE OFFICIALS WHO TALKED WITH MRS. RIGNEY WERE WILLIAM J. SEBOLD, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, AND EDWIN W. MARTIN, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF CHINESE AFFAIRS.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, A GROUP OF ILLINOIS HOUSE MEMBERS AND SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) TOLD MRS. RIGNEY AT A LUNCHEON IN HER HONOR THAT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD REFUSE TO TALK CEASE-FIRE WITH THE CHINESE REDS UNTIL THE PRISONERS RELEASED.

AT THE CAPITOL, HOUSE MAJORITY LEADER MCCORMACK (D-MASS) ALSO TALKED BRIEFLY WITH MRS. RIGNEY.

MCCORMACK TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD WRITTEN TO THE AMERICAN CONSUL GENERAL AT GENEVA, FRANKLIN C. GOWEN, ABOUT FATHER RIGNEY AND "AT LEAST TWO OTHER AMERICAN PRIESTS" IMPRISONED BY THE REDS. HE SAID ALLYN C. DONALDSON, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF SPECIAL CONSULAR SERVICES, HAD WRITTEN LATER THAT AS A RESULT OF GOWEN'S NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA, 18 AMERICANS HAVE BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON IN CHINA SINCE JUNE.

A73WX

REGARDING MRS. RIGNEY'S SON, DONALDSON WROTE: "THE COMMUNIST SPOKESMAN THERE (IN GENEVA) HAS TWICE INDICATED IN GENERAL TERMS THAT FATHER RIGNEY IS WELL."

THE WHITE HOUSE HAS BEEN BOMBARDED BY ABOUT 35,000 LETTERS URGING ACTION ON FATHER RIGNEY. AT THE TIME OF HIS IMPRISONMENT IN 1951 HE WAS RECTOR OF THE CATHOLIC FU JEN UNIVERSITY IN PEIPING.

HE WAS CHARGED WITH GIVING INFORMATION TO THE AMERICAN MILITARY FORCES, HAVING A BROADCASTING SET AND SABOTAGING "PROGRESSIVE" MOVEMENTS AT THE UNIVERSITY.

MEEGAN SAID THE LAST ACCUSATION FOLLOWED THE WITHDRAWAL BY FATHER RIGNEY'S ORDER OF THE DIVINE WORD (CAPS) OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO THE SCHOOL AFTER FIVE COMMUNISTS WERE PLACED ON THE FACULTY.

BEFORE RETURNING TO CHICAGO TONIGHT, MRS. RIGNEY SAID SHE AGREED WITH THE ILLINOIS CONGRESSMEN THAT CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD NOT TAKE PLACE UNTIL HER SON IS RELEASED.

BUT SHE ADDED: "LET THEM ALL OUT. NOT ONLY HIM."

RZ/GG733PED

144WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD JENNER-CRAIG
BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-INDIANA'S GOV. GEORGE N. CRAIG AND SEN. WILLIAM E. JENNER, TWO REPUBLICANS ACCUSTOMED TO FEUDING BACK HOME, ENGAGED IN A HOT NAME-CALLING MATCH IN THE CAPITAL TODAY. FIRST CRAIG CHARGED JENNER WITH UTTERING "NEUROTIC" COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE GOP ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN POLICY. THEN JENNER SAID CRAIG WAS "A MONKEY."
CRAIG SAID HE WAS "BITTERLY DISAPPOINTED THAT THIS SENATOR SHOULD REPRESENT THE STATE OF INDIANA."

JENNER SAID WHEN IT CAME TO FOREIGN AFFAIRS, CRAIG WAS GETTING IN "OVER HIS HEAD" AND WAS BEING USED AS A "MONKEY'S PAW" BY REPUBLICANS ATTEMPTING TO SEIZE CONTROL OF THE PARTY.

THE SCRAP TO SOME DEGREE REFLECTED FOREIGN POLICY DIFFERENCES WITHIN THE GOP. BUT IT WAS WAGED IN SCORCHING WORDS BETWEEN TWO OLD INDIANA ANTAGONISTS.

WASHINGTON WAS THE SCENE BECAUSE CRAIG CAME HERE WITH OTHER GOVERNORS FOR A BRIEFING FROM EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ON FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC PROBLEMS. AN AIDE SAID CRAIG DECIDED TO BLAST JENNER NOW ON ACCOUNT OF A SPEECH THE SENATOR MADE ON FAR EAST POLICY LAST THURSDAY.

JENNER HAD SAID THAT "APPEASERS ARE CLEVERLY TRYING TO CHANGE THE FORMOSA RESOLUTION FROM A COURAGEOUS STAND ON THE WORLD CONFLICT WITH COMMUNISM TO A MINOR DIFFERENCE OF OPINION ABOUT A FEW LITTLE ISLANDS OFF THE COAST OF ASIA."

JENNER INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION WHICH, IF ADOPTED, WOULD CAUTION THE ADMINISTRATION AGAINST PARTICIPATING IN ANY CONFERENCE WITH THE PURPOSE OF YIELDING ADDITIONAL LANDS OR PEOPLE TO THE REDS.

CRAIG WHIPPED OUT A STATEMENT OBJECTING THAT JENNER ACCUSED OFFICIALS OF THE GOP ADMINISTRATION OF PLUGGING "APPEASEMENT." HE EXPRESSED SHOCK THAT ANY SENATOR "SHOULD UTTER SUCH A NEUROTIC STATEMENT."

THE GOVERNOR SAID THE "SPECTACLE OF SEN. JENNER SECOND-GUESSING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS NOT UNLIKE AN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PUPIL SECOND-GUESSING EINSTEIN."

THE SENATOR "DOES NOT SPEAK FOR THE PEOPLE OF INDIANA," CRAIG SAID. INDIANANS, HE WENT ON, "ARE UNITED BEHIND THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN POLICY OF PATIENCE, FIRMNESS AND FRIENDLINESS WHICH HAS BROUGHT US CLOSER TO REAL PEACE THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE WORLD WAR II".

A45WX

CRAIG SAID JENNER BELONG TO A REPUBLICAN FACTION DETERMINED TO OPPOSE EISENHOWER BUT WHICH "FORTUNATELY GROWS SMALLER DAY BY DAY."

A FEW HOURS LATER JENNER FIRED BACK. HE DECLARED CRAIG'S STATEMENT WAS "OBVIOUSLY DICTATED BY THE PALACE GUARD WHO ARE SEEKING TO CONTROL THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, AS THEY DOMINATED THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY FOR YEARS." HE ADDED:

"I DO NOT MIND GOV. CRAIG'S BEING A MONKEY IN INDIANA. THE PEOPLE OF INDIANA KNOW HIM. BUT I DO MIND HIS BEING MADE A MONKEY OF IN WASHINGTON."

JENNER ASSERTED "THERE IS OBVIOUSLY A SELLOUT UNDER WAY AT QUEMOY," CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND OUTPOST JUST OFF THE RED MAINLAND.

HE SAID THE "FAILURE" OF AMERICAN POLICY FROM TEHRAN IN WORLD WAR II TO THE PRESENT COULD BE EXPLAINED ONLY BY THE EXISTENCE OF "A VEILED GROUP OF COLLECTIVIST ONE-WORLDEERS POWERFUL ENOUGH TO KEEP THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES IN A STATE OF CONFUSION."

"HOW DESPERATE THE PALACE GUARD MUST BE," HE REMARKED "IF THEY HAVE TO CALL ON GOV. CRAIG FOR HELP."

1A542PFD

A155WX

DOCTORS DRAFT

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY VOTED 27-5 FOR A TWO YEAR EXTENSION OF THE CONTROVERSIAL MILITARY DRAFT FOR DOCTORS AND DENTISTS.

THE MEASURE WOULD EXTEND UNTIL JULY 1, 1957 THE LAW MAKING ALL DOCTORS, DENTISTS AND VETERINARIANS LIABLE FOR TWO YEARS' ACTIVE DUTY UNTIL THEY ARE 51 YEARS OLD. THE LAW IS NOW DUE TO EXPIRE JUNE 30.

THE MEASURE, WHICH WILL GO TO THE HOUSE SOON, ALSO INCLUDES A NEW PEACETIME PROVISION, PERMITTING THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO SUBSIDIZE SOME MEDICAL AND DENTAL STUDENTS WHO ARE WILLING TO ACCEPT ACTIVE DUTY IN THE SERVICES.

CC122PFD

B42WX Q

(NY RELAY)

(420) NIGHT LEAD NATVIG

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 3 (AP)-A JURY TRYING TURNABOUT WITNESS MARIE NATVIG ON PERJURY CHARGES WAS TOLD TODAY SHE WAS "INCAPABLE OF GIVING WILFULLY FALSE STATEMENTS" BECAUSE OF HER MENTAL AND PHYSICAL CONDITION WHEN SHE TESTIFIED.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY JEAN DWYER SAID IN HER OPENING STATEMENT THAT MRS. NATVIG WAS "LOCKED IN A ROOM AT THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION FOR MANY DAYS" IN FEBRUARY WHILE TESTIMONY SHE WAS TO GIVE IN THE EDWARD LAMB HEARINGS WAS BEING PREPARED FOR HER.

MRS. DWYER SAID MRS. NATVIG, 51-YEAR-OLD MIAMI BEACH DIVORCEE AND GRANDMOTHER, WAS NOT EVEN ALLOWED TO GO TO THE WASHROOM OR TO LUNCH WITHOUT BEING ACCOMPANIED BY AGENTS OF THE FCC.

AS A RESULT, MRS. DWYER SAID, MRS. NATVIG'S MENTAL AND PHYSICAL CONDITION WAS SUCH THAT SHE COULD NOT GIVE "WILFULLY" FALSE TESTIMONY. WILFULNESS IS AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT IN PROVING PERJURY.

FURTHERMORE, MRS. DWYER CONTENDED, ANSWERS MRS. NATVIG GAVE WHEN SHE TESTIFIED IN THE LAMB HEARINGS IN FEBRUARY "ARE TRUE TO A GREATER OR LESSER EXTENT."

A JURY OF EIGHT WOMEN AND FOUR MEN WAS SEATED IN ABOUT 45 MINUTES TO DECIDE WHETHER THE SLIM GRAY-HAIRED MRS. NATVIG LIED SEVEN TIMES IN RE-CANTING EARLIER TESTIMONY IN THE LAMB CASE.

WHEN SHE TESTIFIED LAST FALL, MRS. NATVIG SAID SHE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN OHIO AND HAD KNOWN LAMB, A LAWYER, PUBLISHER AND BROADCASTER IN THAT CONNECTION AND HAD ASSOCIATED WITH HIM.

WHEN SHE RETURNED TO THE WITNESS STAND IN FEBRUARY, SHE SAID SHE HAD BEEN "COERCED" INTO TESTIFYING FALSELY AGAINST LAMB BY WALTER R. POWELL, JR., AN FCC ATTORNEY.

THE LAMB HEARING, NOW NEARLY EIGHT-MONTHS-OLD, IS ON ALLEGATIONS THAT LAMB ONCE KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS AND GAVE MONEY TO RED CAUSES. DIRECTLY INVOLVED IS RENEWAL OF THE LICENSE OF LAMB'S TELEVISION STATION IN ERIE, PA. LAMB HAS DENIED THE ALLEGATIONS REPEATEDLY AND DENOUNCED THE WHOLE FCC PROCEEDING AS A FRAME-UP.

MRS. NATVIG WENT ON TRIAL AFTER U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF TURNED DOWN A MOTION TO POSTPONE THE TRIAL UNTIL POWELL IS ABLE TO APPEAR AS A WITNESS. POWELL'S PERSONAL PHYSICIAN, AS WELL AS A HEART SPECIALIST WHO EXAMINED HIM AT THE JUDGE'S REQUEST, SAID POWELL IS NOT WELL ENOUGH TO TESTIFY AT THIS TIME.

J. FRANK CUNNINGHAM, A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY WHO IS PROSECUTING THE CASE, SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL PROVE MRS. NATVIG LIED WHEN SHE SAID POWELL "COERCED" HER INTO GIVING FALSE TESTIMONY AGAINST LAMB.

THE INDICTMENT DOES NOT DEAL WITH THE BASIC ISSUES OF THE LAMB CASE. MRS. NATVIG IS SIMPLY CHARGED WITH LYING UNDER OATH ABOUT WHAT WAS SAID IN HER CONVERSATIONS WITH MEMBERS OF THE FCC STAFF AND FBI AGENTS.

CUNNINGHAM ALSO SAID HE WOULD PROVE THE OTHER SEVEN PERJURY CHARGES BY THE SO-CALLED TWO WITNESS RULE. THIS REQUIRES EITHER TWO WITNESSES OR ONE WITNESS PLUS CORROBORATING EVIDENCE.
1A/CC750PFD

A51

(350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6A.M. EST TODAY TUESDAY MAY 3)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 3 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY

THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO TRAIN SELECTED BRITISH BOMBER CREWS TO USE AMERICAN ATOMIC WEAPONS.

"THIS AGREEMENT CLEARLY ENVISAGES THE DELIVERY--IN A WAR EMERGENCY--OF UNITED STATES ATOMIC WEAPONS TO UNITS OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE," THE TIMES DISPATCH FROM LONDON SAID.

THE REPORT ADDED THAT THE ACTUAL WEAPONS WOULD ONLY BE TURNED OVER TO THE BRITISH FROM U.S. STOCKS IN EUROPE ON THE ORDER OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT, AS REQUIRED BY U.S. LAW.

THE TIMES SAID ACCORDING TO "RESPONSIBLE SOURCES" THE NEW BRITISH-AMERICAN ARRANGEMENT "MARKS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE PASSAGE OF THE MCMAHON ACT OF 1946--LIBERALIZED BY CONGRESS LAST AUGUST--THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEGUN PLANNING WITH AN ALLY FOR THE POTENTIAL USE OF AMERICAN ATOMIC WEAPONS BY THAT ALLY."

IN AMENDING THE MCMAHON ACT LAST YEAR, CONGRESS AUTHORIZED THE PRESIDENT TO RELEASE TO ALLIES LIMITED ATOMIC INFORMATION -- NONE OF IT TOP SECRET -- FOR USE IN DEFENSE PLANNING AND TRAINING. THE ACT ALSO AUTHORIZES THE PRESIDENT TO DELIVER ATOMIC WEAPONS TO THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR "SUCH USE AS HE DEEMS NECESSARY IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL DEFENSE."

THE TIMES SAID A "QUALIFIED SOURCE" IN LONDON HAD GIVEN THIS EXPLANATION FOR THE NEW U.S.-BRITISH COOPERATION:

"THERE ARE ONLY TWO IMPORTANT OFFENSIVE AIR FORCES IN THE WESTERN WORLD -- THE U.S.A.F. AND THE R.A.F. UNTIL NOW THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT NEEDED TO EXCHANGE NUCLEAR INFORMATION WITH BRITAIN. THAT HAS CHANGED. BRITAIN NOW HAS HER OWN ATOMIC CAPABILITY AND AN INCREASING DELIVERY CAPABILITY. THE INTERCHANGE OF NUCLEAR KNOWLEDGE WILL STRENGTHEN BOTH COUNTRIES AS PART OF NATO DEFENSE."

A52

THE REPORT IN THE TIMES ADDED:

THE TRAINING COURSES ARE EXPECTED TO BEGIN IN JULY AND TO LAST 6 TO 10 MONTHS. THE FIRST TRAINEES WILL COME FROM CREWS OF BRITAIN'S NEW VICKERS VALIANT BOMBERS, WHICH ARE BEING ORGANIZED INTO THE ISLAND NATION'S FIRST STRATEGIC BOMBARDMENT FORCE.

THE BRITISH TRAINEES, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, WILL BE GIVEN "EXTENSIVE AMERICAN INFORMATION" ON THE SIZE, WEIGHT AND BALLISTIC CHARACTERISTICS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND ON MEANS OF HANDLING AND ARMING THEM.

THE PROGRAM ALSO WILL INCLUDE INSTRUCTION IN U.S. TECHNIQUES OF APPROACHING TARGETS, RADAR RECOGNITION, BOMB DELIVERY AND POST-ATTACK OPERATIONS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY TUESDAY MAY 3)
MK612AED

A118 (380)

NEW YORK, MAY 3 (AP)-TEN VETERANS OF THE AMERICAN-SOVIET MEETING AT THE ELBE DIDN'T LEAVE TONIGHT FOR MOSCOW AND A REUNION WITH THEIR RUSSIAN COUNTERPARTS. THEY DIDN'T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY TO GET TO PARIS.

JOSEPH POLOWSKY OF CHICAGO, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN VETERANS OF THE ELBE RIVER LINKUP, APPEALED FOR FUNDS THROUGH REPORTERS AND NEWSREEL CAMERAS.

HE SAID HE WAS DETERMINED TO MAKE THE TRIP, EVEN IF OTHERS IN THE GROUP HAD TO DROP OUT. THE REUNION WAS SET FOR MAY 9. THE 10TH

30.24-2035

30.24-2017

ANNIVERSARY OF THE ELBE MEETING WAS APRIL 25.

THE 10 MEMBERS HAVE U.S. PASSPORTS AND VISAS FOR THE SOVIET UNION. RUSSIA HAS PROMISED PLANE TRANSPORTATION BETWEEN PARIS AND MOSCOW. THE PROBLEM WAS TO GET TO PARIS.

THE GROUP HAD RESERVATIONS ON A TRANS WORLD AIRLINES FLIGHT TO PARIS THAT LEFT AT 9 P.M. HOURS BEFORE PLANE TIME, IT WAS APPARENT THEY WEREN'T GOING TO BE ABLE TO RAISE THE MONEY.

POLOWSKY EXPLAINED "WE THOUGHT WE HAD A COMMITMENT FOR THE MONEY BUT IT DIDN'T MATERIALIZE."

TWA SUGGESTED THEY COULD GO ON A PAY-LATER BASIS, BUT SOME OF THE GROUP DIDN'T HAVE ENOUGH FOR THE 10 PER CENT DOWN PAYMENT.

POLOWSKY SAID HE HAD BEEN SO BUSY MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TRIP HE HADN'T HAD TIME TO LOOK AFTER FINANCIAL ARRANGEMENTS.

"I HOPE TO DO THAT BY TOMORROW," HE SAID. "I AM SURE WE WILL GO, AND WE WILL REPRESENT THE AMERICAN POINT OF VIEW. WE WILL BE A CREDIT TO THE UNITED STATES AND TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN GENERAL. WE ARE IKE'S BOYS. WE ARE THANKFUL TO THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE FOR OUR PASSPORTS AND TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES."

A119

POLOWSKY SAID HE HOPED THE WHOLE GROUP COULD GO, BUT HE WOULD GO WITH SOME OF THE OTHERS USING THE TIME PAYMENT FARE PLAN IF NECESSARY. THE GROUP HAD FIGURED IT WOULD NEED \$5,000 TO GET TO AND FROM PARIS.

THE ACCEPTANCE OF THE MOSCOW INVITATION BY POLOWSKY'S GROUP BROUGHT A PROTEST FROM A RIVAL GROUP OF ELBE VETERANS. THIS IS THE ELBE DAY NATIONAL VETERANS COMMITTEE, WHICH INCLUDES MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, AMVETS, CATHOLIC WAR VETERANS, DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS AND JEWISH WAR VETERANS.

THAT GROUP SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE TRYING "TO TAKE OVER 'ELBE DAY' FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES."

"WE RESENT THE EFFORTS OF THE SOVIET REGIME TO PERVERT THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS 10TH ANNIVERSARY," THE GROUP'S STATEMENT SAID.

POLOWSKY'S ORGANIZATION HAD INVITED THE RUSSIAN GROUP TO THE UNITED STATES. THE INVITATION WAS ACCEPTED, BUT NOTHING CAME OF IT. THEN CAME THE RUSSIAN BID.

THE MOSCOW CELEBRATION WAS SET FOR MAY 9 AS THE ANNIVERSARY OF "VICTORY DAY OVER THE HITLERITE GERMANY."

WW1008PED

355PX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD (240)

PHILADELPHIA, MAY 3 (AP)-TWO AIR FORCE COLONELS STRESSED TODAY THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE OF DEVELOPING ARCTIC REGIONS FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES.

BOTH COL. MARK G. BANE JR., AND COL. C. J. MARTIN POINTED OUT THAT WHEN THE POLAR ROUTE IS USED, INDUSTRIAL NATIONS IN THE WORLD ARE WITHIN EASY REACH OF EACH OTHER. THE OFFICERS SPOKE AT THE NATIONAL RESOURCES CONVENTION TAKING PLACE HERE.

COL. BANE QUOTED GEN. SPAATZ THAT "AMERICA IS SIMILARLY EXPOSED. WE ARE, IN FACT WIDE OPEN AT THE TOP."

"WITH THE REMARKABLE ADVANCES IN AIR POWER," HE CONCLUDED, "WE NO LONGER HAVE THE SECURITY OF OCEANS TO FORESTALL ATTACKS, NOR FRIENDLY NATIONS TO BEAR THE BRUNT OF THE EARLY STAGES OF ANY WAR."

HE REMARKED TRANSPORTATION IS THE GREATEST HINDRANCE TO DEVELOPMENT IN ALASKA, BUT ADDED "THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT AIR TRANSPORTATION HAD DONE MUCH TO BREAK DOWN ALASKA'S ISOLATION."

COL. MARTIN CALLED ATTENTION TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF RUSSIA'S ARCTIC POSITION, WHICH HE SAID, "IS OF TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE TO US."

HE ADDED:

"WHILE RUSSIA'S WESTERN EUROPEAN FRONTIERS HAVE BEEN ADVANCED 600 MILES, HER NORTHERN BOUNDARIES, PARTICULARLY THOSE IN THE POLAR REGIONS, HAVE ACQUIRED A NEW SIGNIFICANCE."
"JUST AS ENGLAND WAS FAVORED BY HER GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION ON THE ATLANTIC FRONT AT THE BEGINNING OF THE MARINE AGE," COL. MARTIN SAID, "RUSSIA IS NOW FAVORED WITH A GEOGRAPHICAL POSITION IN THE AIR AGE."
"OUR CONCRETE PROBLEM," HE CONCLUDED, "IS TO MAINTAIN A DECISIVE PREPONDERANCE OF POWER OVER THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES THUS TO AVERT ITS DOMINATION OF EURASIA, FROM WHICH IT MIGHT BE ABLE TO DEVELOP AN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY CAPABILITY WITH WHICH THE FREE WORLD COULD NOT COPE."

G9PFD

B50KX (BLAKESLEE) (Q)
(230)

BY ALTON L. BLAKESLEE

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

1955

LAS VEGAS, NEV., MAY 3 (AP)—TWO KEYS TO SAFETY AGAINST RADIOACTIVITY ARE "RESPECT AND UNDERSTANDING," SAYS ATOMIC SCIENTIST DR. HAROLD PLANK.

THEY GUIDE AIRMEN MAKING DARING BUT SAFE FLIGHTS INTO NEWBORN ATOMIC CLOUDS TO MEASURE RADIATION AND CAPTURE SOME "FALLOUT" ATOMS BEFORE THEY FALL. THE SAME KEYS CAN GUIDE CIVILIANS.

DR. PLANK IS SCIENTIFIC DIRECTOR FOR CLOUD SAMPLING CARRIED OUT BY THE 4926TH TEST SQUADRON (SAMPLING) COMMANDED BY COL. JAMES A. WATKINS.

THIS UNIT SENDS SINGLE AND TWIN-ENGINED JETS DARTING INTO AN ATOMIC CLOUD AT VARIOUS ALTITUDES AND TIMES, SOMETIMES WITHIN AN HOUR AFTER A BOMB BURST. THEIR MEASUREMENTS ARE ESSENTIAL TO SCIENTISTS DEVELOPING NEW ATOMIC DEVICES AND WEAPONS.

THE TRICK IS TO ARRANGE FLIGHTS AND SAFEGUARDS SO PILOTS GET MAXIMUM MEASUREMENTS WITHOUT EXCEEDING SAFETY LEVELS OF RADIATION TO THEMSELVES.

"RESPECT AND UNDERSTANDING OF RADIOACTIVITY LEAD TO SUCCESS. DISREGARD AND IGNORANCE LEAD TO FAILURE," DECLARED THE YOUNG UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SCIENTIST HEADQUARTERED AT LOS ALAMOS, N. M.

IN 1951, DR. PLANK BECAME CONVINCED PILOTED PLANES HAD TO BE USED AND COULD BE USED TO PULL NECESSARY KNOWLEDGE FROM ATOMIC CLOUDS.

"SOME MEN AND OFFICERS IN THE SQUADRON WERE APPREHENSIVE AT FIRST, BUT WHEN RADIOACTIVITY WAS EXPLAINED TO THEM, THEY LOST THEIR FEARS," SAID MAJOR JAMES MITCHELL, WHO DIRECTS RADIATION ASPECTS OF THE SQUADRON'S WORK.

"FEAR COMES FROM THE UNKNOWN. EDUCATION OVERCOMES THAT. THE MEN NOW REGARD THESE FLIGHTS AS COMMONPLACE."

FJ638PCS

END MAY 3, 1955

BEGIN MAY 4, 1955

A21KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, THURSDAY, MAY 5 (AP)-COMMUNIST JET FIGHTERS YESTERDAY CHALLENGED NATIONALIST PLANES FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE MATSU AREA, UNDERSCORING REPORTS OF AN OMINOUS RED AIR BUILDUP ON FORMOSA'S APPROACHES.

THE CHINESE AIR FORCE SAID FOUR MIG15S ATTACKED FOUR PROPELLER PLANES WHICH WERE ON PATROL OFF THE COAST 50 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSU ISLANDS AND ABOUT 150 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA.

A COMMUNIQUE REPORTED THE FOUR NATIONALIST PLANES - PRESUMABLY SINGLE-SEAT FIGHTERS -- RETURNED UNDAMAGED. NO DAMAGE TO THE MIGS WAS CLAIMED.

OTHER NATIONALIST PLANES ATTACKED FIVE SMALL GUNBOATS IN AMOY HARBOR ACROSS FORMOSA STRAIT. THE AIR FORCE SAID ONE OF THE GUNBOATS WAS SET AFIRE AND TWO OTHERS WERE DAMAGED. THE GUNBOATS WERE 300 TO 400 TONNERS.

THE BIG NEWS, HOWEVER, WAS THE APPEARANCE SO NEAR FORMOSA OF THE FAST COMMUNIST JET FIGHTERS OF THE TYPE THAT FOUGHT IN THE KOREAN WAR.

IT WAS POSSIBLE THEY CAME FROM A NEW AIR BASE AT LUKIAO, DESCRIBED AS THE LARGEST AND BEST IN ALL RED CHINA. LUKIAO IS 200 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSUS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE AIR BATTLE LASTED TWO MINUTES. THE MIGS WERE DARK BLUE AND WITH THE RED STAR ON THE WINGS. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE NATIONALIST PLANES TEAMED IN WARDING OFF THE ATTACKERS WHO "FLED" AFTER A FURIOUS EXCHANGE.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY ASSERTED THE RED LAND AND SEA BUILDUP WAS MOVING AHEAD STEADILY ALONG THE SOUTHEAST COAST, FROM THE QUEMOY AREA 175 MILES NORTHWARD TO THE MATSUS.

TATAO, WHICH CLAIMS UNDERGROUND CONTACTS ON THE MAINLAND, SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE ORGANIZING "DARE-TO-DIE" UNITS TO LEAD ATTACKS ON THE ISLAND OUTPOSTS. FAST RED TORPEDO BOATS PATROL THE COAST.

TATAO SAID SECURITY MEASURES WERE TIGHTENED AROUND FOOCOW, RIVER PORT 40 MILES WEST OF THE MATSUS WHERE AIR STRIPS ARE REPORTED BEING FINISHED.

MEANWHILE, FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH IN AN INTERVIEW DECLARED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT "HAS NEVER REQUESTED, NOR HAS THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OFFERED, GROUND FORCES TO BE STATIONED IN TAIWAN (FORMOSA)."

HE DENIED THAT PREMIER O.K. YUI HAD TOLD THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN (PARLIAMENT) TUESDAY THAT "SOMETHING SPECTACULAR" MIGHT BE IN THE OFFING. ONE TAIPEI NEWSPAPER HAD PUBLISHED THIS. THERE WAS SPECULATION THIS "SOMETHING SPECTACULAR" MIGHT BE THE STATIONING OF U.S. GROUND FORCES ON FORMOSA.

(ASKED ABOUT THIS REPORT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REPLIED THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO SUGGESTION FOR THE CREATION OF A PERMANENT U.S. BASE ON FORMOSA.)

ASKED IF HE HAD TOLD THE YUAN -- AS ONE TAIPEI NEWSPAPER ASSERTED -- THAT THERE MIGHT BE "A CERTAIN AREA OF UNDERSTANDING" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND NATIONALIST CHINA ON A FORMOSAN CEASE-FIRE, YEH DECLARED: "I DENY THAT. I SAID NOTHING OF THE SORT."

(EISENHOWER SAID AT THE MOMENT THE UNITED STATES IS IN A SORT OF WAIT-AND-SEE POSITION IN REGARD TO POSSIBLE TALKS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA ON A CEASE-FIRE IN THE FORMOSA AREA.)

THE NATIONALISTS VIOLENTLY OPPOSE A CEASE-FIRE.

HU222PCS

ABOWX (INTPRETV
(400) FORMOSA INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SOFT PEDALED TALK OF BASING U.S. FORCES ON FORMOSA. HIS ACTION WAS IN LINE WITH OFFICIAL DECISIONS TO AVOID ANY DISCUSSION OR ACTION WHICH MIGHT UPSET CEASE-FIRE HOPES.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IS REPRESENTED AS BEING HIGHLY SKEPTICAL THAT RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WILL ACTUALLY NEGOTIATE A CEASE-FIRE, ALTHOUGH HE MAY BE WILLING TO LET THE FORMOSA FIGHTING SLOWLY WITHER AWAY. BUT DULLES AND THE PRESIDENT HAVE AGREED THAT THEY SHOULD DO NOTHING TO UPSET ANY CHANCES WHICH DO EXIST FOR AN END TO THE FIGHTING.

THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY ABOUT SETTING UP A U.S. MILITARY BASE ON THE CHINESE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND, FORMOSA. HE REPLIED:

"WE HAVE A MAAG (MILITARY ^{ASSISTANCE ADVISORY} AID-ASSISTANCE GROUP) AND THINGS OF THAT KIND THERE NOW. THERE ARE SMALL ELEMENTS OF AMERICAN FORCES THERE. BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO SUGGESTION THAT WE SHOULD PUT IN A BIG MAJOR BASE ON FORMOSA."

TO ANOTHER INQUIRY HE SAID HE HAD NOT RECEIVED "FROM ANYBODY YET" A RECOMMENDATION FOR MAKING FORMOSA A "PERMANENT STATION" FOR AMERICAN GROUND FORCES.

WHILE THE EMPHASIS IN HIS ANSWERS WAS NEGATIVE, IT WAS LEARNED THAT U.S. MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES HAVE TALKED WITH CHINESE NATIONALISTS ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF BASING AN AIR CONTINGENT AT AN AMERICAN BASE ON FORMOSA, WITH A TOKEN FORCE OF GROUND TROOPS. BOTH TOGETHER WOULD SYMBOLIZE UNITED STATES DETERMINATION TO HOLD THE ISLAND AS IT IS COMMITTED TO DO UNDER A DEFENSE TREATY SIGNED IN DECEMBER.

CHINESE MILITARY OFFICIALS TOLD U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, IT WAS SAID, THAT THEY WERE DEFINITELY AGAINST THE IDEA OF BASING ANY SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF U.S. ARMY TROOPS ON THE CROWDED ISLAND. THEY SPOKE OF MANY DIFFICULT PROBLEMS INVOLVED, INCLUDING POSSIBLE FRICTION WITH THE LOCAL POPULATION AND NATIONALIST TROOPS. U.S. SOLDIERS MAINTAIN THE HIGHEST LIVING STANDARD OF ANY IN THE WORLD AND THIS MIGHT GENERATE JEALOUSY.

THE CHINESE, HOWEVER, WERE REPORTEDLY QUITE INTERESTED IN HAVING AN AIRBASE ON THE ISLAND TOGETHER WITH TOKEN GROUND FORCES, QUITE POSSIBLY MARINE CORPS UNITS. THAT WAS THE SITUATION WHEN 10 DAYS AGO CHOU EN-LAI SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH THE UNITED STATES ON EASING TENSIONS IN THE FORMOSA AREA. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES COUNTERED WITH AN OFFER TO NEGOTIATE A CEASE-FIRE. THERE THE MATTER STANDS WHILE BRITISH, INDIAN AND PAKISTAN DIPLOMATS TRY TO FIND OUT WHETHER A CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATION IS POSSIBLE.

JA819PED

B75KX (Q)
SUB INTRO TREATY
BY SPENCER MOOSA

1955
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 4 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S OVERSEAS AFFAIRS COMMISSIONER CHENG YING-FEN TODAY ANGRILY DENOUNCED RED CHINA'S TREATY WITH INDONESIA DEALING DUAL NATIONALITY.

CHENG SAID THIS TREATY FORCES THE TWO MILLION CHINESE LIVING IN INDONESIA TO CHOOSE EITHER THE NATIONALITY OF RED CHINA OR INDONESIA OR BECOME STATELESS LIKE THE WHITE RUSSIANS OF WORLD WAR I.

THE MAJORITY OF CHINESE IN INDONESIA, HE SAID, ARE ANTI-COMMUNIST. HE CHARGED THAT "IN FORCING THEM TO MAKE A CHOICE AGAINST THEIR WILL THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT IS VIOLATING THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOM." PREMIERS CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA AND ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO OF

INDONESIA SIGNED THE TREATY DURING THE RECENT ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG. THE REDS HAVE HAILED IT AS SETTING A PATTERN FOR SOLUTION OF ALL THE DIFFICULTIES INVOLVED IN THE DUAL NATIONALITY HELD BY SOME 12 MILLION CHINESE WHO LIVE OUTSIDE CHINA, MOSTLY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. IT PROVIDES THAT WITHIN TWO YEARS CHINESE LIVING IN INDONESIA SHALL CHOOSE WHETHER TO BECOME INDONESIAN OR (RED) CHINESE. IT COMMITS RED CHINA TO "ENCOURAGE" ITS NATIONALS WHO REMAIN CHINESE NOT TO ENGAGE IN POLITICAL ACTIVITY IN INDONESIA.

CHENG, HOWEVER, CHARGED THAT IN SIGNING THE TREATY THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT WAS MAKING A "SUICIDAL MOVE," VIRTUALLY OPENING UP A ROAD FOR COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

HE SAID THE TREATY IS AN IMPORTANT PART OF WHAT HE TERMED THE STEPPED UP PROGRAM OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. THE CITIZENSHIP AND RIGHTS OF CHINESE NATIONALS IN INDONESIA, HE SAID, WOULD NOT IN THE LEAST BE AFFECTED BY THE TREATY SO FAR AS THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IS CONCERNED.

HE REPEATED THE OFFICIAL STAND HERE THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS A "PUPPET OF THE RUSSIAN IMPERIALISTS" AND HAS THEREFORE NO RIGHT TO CONCLUDE A TREATY WITH ANY COUNTRY.

AMS BUDGET

VR536ACSNM

NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM (500 UP)

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 4 (AP)-SEVEN HUNDRED MUNICIPAL AND PROVINCIAL OFFICIALS FROM ALL PARTS OF SOUTH VIET NAM MET TODAY TO DECIDE WHETHER CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI SHOULD BE STRIPPED OF HIS POWERS OR DEPOSED.

BY CAR, TRUCK, PLANE AND HORSEDRAWN CART THEY POURED INTO SAIGON FOR A "STATES GENERAL" ASSEMBLY, THE NEAREST THING TO A POPULAR NATIONAL CONGRESS VIET NAM HAS EVER HAD. THEY WERE IN ALL KINDS OF COSTUME, FROM THE STYLISH WHITE SHARKSKIN SUITS OF SAIGON TO THE BLUE SILK JACKETS AND RED HEADCLOTHS OF THE CHAM TRIBES.

BEFORE THEM WERE TWO PROPOSALS, BOTH INDICTING THE CHIEF OF STATE WHO HAS REMAINED IN FRANCE A YEAR WHILE HIS COUNTRY WAS BESET WITH WAR AND POSTWAR PROBLEMS AND TORN BY CIVIL STRIFE.

THE FIRST, DRAWN UP LAST WEEK BY A NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE, WOULD OUST DAO DAI.

THE SECOND, APPARENTLY SPONSORED BY PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM, WOULD OBLIGE THE EX-EMPEROR TO YIELD HIS POWERS, FIRST TO THE PREMIER AND THEN TO A POPULARLY ELECTED NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

THIS SCHEME COULD PRODUCE A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY WITH BAO DAI AS FIGUREHEAD RULER OR A REPUBLIC WITH A FIGUREHEAD PRESIDENT LIKE THOSE OF FRANCE AND ITALY.

USUALLY WELL INFORMED SOURCES REPORTED THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY WOULD BE BEST FOR VIET NAM, BUT STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMEN IN WASHINGTON SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WOULD SUPPORT ANY DEMOCRATIC FORM WHICH IS DEVELOPED--PROVIDED IT REPRESENTS THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE. THAT, THEY ADDED, COULD BE A REPUBLIC WITH A PRESIDENT AND A PRIME MINISTER.

UNTIL NOW, BAO DAI HAS BEEN THE SOLE AUTHORITY FOR NAMING VIET NAM'S PREMIERS AND MILITARY COMMANDERS. THE FRENCH CHOSE HIM AND HE HAS NEVER HAD TO ANSWER TO POPULAR OPINION.

HE WAS DEFIED BY DIEM AND ARMY LEADERS WHEN HE ATTEMPTED TO EXERCISE THESE POWERS IN THE MIDDLE OF THE REVOLT STARTED LAST WEEK BY THE BINH XUYEN SOCIETY'S PRIVATE ARMY.

NOW DIEM AND HIS SUPPORTERS SEEK TO TRANSFER GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITY TO A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WHICH WOULD CHOOSE MINISTERS AND LEAVE THE CHIEF OF STATE--MONARCH OR PRESIDENT--ONLY THEIR CONFIRMATION IN OFFICE.

THE PREMIER'S RESOLUTION PROPOSES THAT SUPREME POWER FIRST BE TRANSFERRED TO HIM WHILE HE ARRANGES FOR NATIONAL ELECTIONS TO PICK THE NEW ASSEMBLY WITHIN FOUR MONTHS. ONCE INSTALLED, THE ASSEMBLY WOULD RECEIVE THE POWERS.

DIEM, GREETED BY THE DELEGATES WITH CHEERS, SEEMED TO BE PUSHING MORE MODERATE MEASURES THAN DEPOSING BAO DAI.

BUT THE GOVERNMENT-BACKED RESOLUTION INCLUDES A LIST OF SEVEN ACCUSATIONS AGAINST THE EX-EMPEROR:

1. HE HAS BEEN ABSENT TOO LONG AND IS OUT OF TOUCH WITH THE PRESENT SITUATION.

2. HE IS ALLOWING HIMSELF TO BE INFLUENCED BY "SABOTEURS."

3. HE DEMANDED THAT DIEM AND ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF LE VAN TY LEAVE THE COUNTRY FOR FRANCE AND NAMED GEN. NGUYEN VAN VY AS CHIEF OF STAFF IN THE MIDST OF THE BINH XUYEN REBELLION.

4. HE DESIGNATED AS HIS EMISSARY TO SAIGON GEN. NGUYEN VAN HINH, "WHOSE ATTITUDE IN THE PAST WAS THAT OF A REBEL, CONDEMNED BY HIS MAJESTY HIMSELF." (HINH NEVER REACHED SAIGON. HE HALTED IN CAMBODIA AND FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID HE TURNED BACK TO FRANCE.)

5. HIS APPOINTEE, GEN. VY, TRIED TO STAGE A COUP D'ETAT AND SPREAD DISORDER AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE.

6. "THE COMPORTMENT OF HIS MAJESTY INVOLUNTARILY OR VOLUNTARILY ENCOURAGED THE REBELS IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT, THE ARMY AND THE PEOPLE."

7. HIS ACTIONS "PROFITED ONLY THE COLONIALISTS AND THE COMMUNISTS."

THE RESOLUTION CONTINUED THAT BAO DAI'S DECISIONS WERE UNSATISFACTORY TO THE PEOPLE AND THE ARMY AND THAT ALL FUTURE DECISIONS SHOULD BE IN THE HANDS OF THE PEOPLE THROUGH AN ELECTED ASSEMBLY.

THE "STATES GENERAL" MET IN PLENARY SESSION ONLY 10 MINUTES. ITS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF 44 DELEGATIONS THEN TOOK OVER TO DEBATE THE RESOLUTIONS. THEIR DECISIONS ARE TO BE PRESENTED TO A SECOND FULL SESSION TOMORROW.

ALSO MEETING TOMORROW IS THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE, NOW ENLARGED BY THE ADDITION OF POLITICAL PARTY LEADERS. IT WILL REVIEW THE SITUATION IN THE LIGHT OF DIEM'S MORE MODERATE PROPOSALS CONCERNING BAO DAI.

AS THE "STATES GENERAL" BEGAN ITS DELIBERATIONS, THE NATIONAL ARMY CLAIMED DECISIVE VICTORY OVER THE BINH XUYEN REBELS.

A GENERAL STAFF SPOKESMAN SAID ORGANIZED RESISTANCE OF THE BINH XUYEN HAD CEASED IN SAIGON AND THE ADJOINING CHINESE CITY OF CHO LON, WHERE THE REBELS HAD THEIR HEADQUARTERS. GOVERNMENT TROOPS HAVE SCATTERED THE BINH XUYEN FORCES SO WIDELY SOUTH AND WEST OF THE CAPITAL THAT IT IS UNLIKELY THEY CAN REGROUP AND CAUSE ANY FURTHER TROUBLE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

OTHER SOURCES ESTIMATED THAT 500 WERE KILLED AND 2,000 WOUNDED IN THE CIVIL WARFARE. MANY WERE CIVILIANS CAUGHT IN THE STREET FIGHTING.

FIFTY BINH XUYEN SOLDIERS WHO HAD HELD OUT IN MARINE POLICE HEADQUARTERS WITHDREW AND VANISHED, BUT HEAVILY ARMED BINH XUYEN UNITS STILL HELD TWO STRONGPOINTS IN SAIGON ITSELF. THEY WERE THE NATIONAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS AND A DANCEHALL, BOTH INSIDE THE CITY'S EUROPEAN SECTOR WHICH IS GUARDED BY FRENCH TROOPS. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A WEEK--THERE WAS NO SOUND OF MACHINEGUN OR MORTAR FIRE IN SAIGON.

LS&JS302PED

A19

(500)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P. M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY, MAY 4

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, THURSDAY, MAY 5 (AP)-WEST GERMANY JOINS THE RANKS OF INDEPENDENT NATIONS TODAY, AND A BIG ECONOMY AX SWINGS DOWN ON U. S. FORCES THAT HAVE OCCUPIED THIS COUNTRY FOR 10 YEARS WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS.

30.24-2039

THE BIG CHANGE COMES AUTOMATICALLY AS SOON AS BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS DEPOSIT THEIR DOCUMENTS RATIFYING TREATIES RESTORING SOVEREIGNTY AND PERMITTING ALLIED TROOPS TO REMAIN ONLY AS DEFENSE FORCES. THE UNITED STATES AND GERMANY ALREADY HAVE TAKEN THIS STEP.

"NOW THE GRAVY TRAIN HAS COME TO THE END OF THE LINE," COMMENTED ONE VETERAN OF THE OCCUPATION.

THIS IS WHAT IT WILL MEAN FOR THE ALLIED FORCES:

STRICT ECONOMY IS THE ORDER OF THE DAY. NO MORE CASTLES ON THE RHINE FOR ALLIED HIGH-UPS. THE ALLIES' DEPENDENTS ALREADY HAVE LOST SOME OCCUPATION FRILLS, SUCH AS VAST NUMBERS OF CHEAP DOMESTIC SERVANTS.

ALLIED TROOPS IN GENERAL WILL BE REQUIRED TO OBSERVE GERMAN LAW. THE ALLIED COURTS THAT TRIED THEIR VARIOUS NATIONALS FOR OFFENSES HAVE FADED OUT. MILITARY OFFENSES WILL STILL BE TRIED BY COURTS-MARTIAL, BUT THE SOLDIERS WILL BE LIABLE TO CIVIL SUITS IN CONNECTION WITH ROAD ACCIDENTS AND SIMILAR MATTERS. THE SOLDIERS ALSO CAN BE SUED FOR MAINTENANCE OF ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN BORN AFTER SOVEREIGNTY. THEY PREVIOUSLY WERE IMMUNE FROM SUCH SUITS, ALTHOUGH THERE WERE 100,000 SUCH CHILDREN.

THE SOLDIERS WILL BE ABLE TO KEEP THEIR MOST VALUABLE PRIVILEGES--THE RIGHT TO BUY CUSTOMS-FREE GOODS IN THE SERVICEMEN'S STORES. THIS MEANS CONTINUED ACCESS TO CHEAP CIGARETTES, COFFEE, TEA, LIQUOR, PERFUMES AND OTHER LUXURIES AT PRICES FAR BELOW GERMANKBTS.8 BUT RATIV

PERFUMES AND OTHER LUXURIES AT PRICES FAR BELOW GERMAN COSTS. BUT RATIONS ON SOME OF THESE ITEMS HAVE BEEN CUT AT GERMAN REQUEST, SUCH AS THE PRESENT LIMIT OF 10 PACKS OF CIGARETTES WEEKLY FOR U. S. SOLDIERS INSTEAD OF 15. THEY CAN BUY NO PACKAGE COFFEE IF THEY LIVE IN BARRACKS.

THE SOLDIERS WILL STILL BE ABLE TO DRIVE THEIR PRIVATE AUTOMOBILES ON CHEAP QUARTERMASTER GASOLINE, AND THE CARS WILL BE FREE OF THE STIFF GERMAN HORSEPOWER TAX.

ON THE WHOLE, AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND BELGIAN FORCES HAVE BEEN TOLD TO LEAD MUCH MORE AUSTERE LIVES. THEY WILL SERVE AS DEFENSE FORCES UNDER NATO, WHICH WILL NEED ITS MONEY FOR NEW AIRFIELDS AND OTHER VITAL REQUIREMENTS.

FOR THE WEST GERMANS, THE SOVEREIGNTY THEY HAVE LONG BEEN SEEKING WILL MEAN THIS:

THEY WILL NO LONGER HAVE TO CONTRIBUTE A BIG CHUNK OF THE COST OF ALLIED OCCUPATION COSTS FOR SUCH PLUSH ITEMS AS FANCY LIVING QUARTERS, SPORTS AND ENTERTAINMENT.

UNTIL THE END OF THIS YEAR THE GERMANS WILL CONTINUE TO PAY 600 MILLION MARKS (\$142,800,000) A MONTH TOWARD THE COST OF MAINTAINING ALLIED FORCES. AFTER THAT NATO WILL DECIDE WHAT WEST GERMANY'S SHARE WILL BE. THE BULK OF IT WILL BE ABSORBED INCREASINGLY IN GERMANY'S REARMAMENT. A TOTAL OF NINE BILLION MARKS (\$2,142,000,000) HAS BEEN ALLOTTED BY WEST GERMANY FOR DEFENSE FOR THE FIRST YEAR.

WEST GERMANS WILL HAVE TO REPORT TO THEIR CUSTOMS SERVICE ANY GOODS THEY RECEIVE IN SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNTS FROM ALLIED SOLDIERS. IN THE PAST, THE SOLDIERS HAVE BOUGHT DUTY-FREE TEA, COFFEE, AND LIQUOR FROM THEIR MILITARY STORES AND SOLD THEM AT BIG PROFITS TO THE GERMANS. THE GERMANS CALLED THIS "OCCUPATION SMUGGLING" AND SAID IT COST THEM 195 MILLION MARKS (\$47,600,000) IN LOST DUTIES LAST YEAR ALONE. THE SOLDIERS STILL WILL BE ABLE TO GIVE THEIR GERMAN FRIENDS SMALL PRESENTS NOT FOR-RESALE.

ALL THESE CHANGES WHICH MEAN SO MUCH TO THE WEST GERMANS AND THE SOLDIERS, IF NOT TO THE WORLD AT LARGE, WILL BE LAUNCHED BY A SIMPLE CEREMONY TODAY AT SCHAUMBURG PALACE, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S OFFICE. IT IS THERE THE FRENCH AND BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONERS WILL DEPOSIT THEIR RATIFYING DOCUMENTS AT NOON. THE EXACT HOUR AND MINUTE WILL BE PRECISELY RECORDED, BECAUSE AT THAT MOMENT SOME 60 ALLIED LAWS AND 130 ORDINANCES BECOME INVALID.

EARLIER THE U. S., BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS HOLD THEIR LAST MEETING. THEY WILL APPROVE A PROCLAMATION ENDING THEIR SUPREME AUTHORITY, WHICH HAD BEEN BASED ON THE 1945 UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER OF HITLER'S REICH.

THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS ARE REMAINING AS THE FIRST WESTERN BIG THREE AMBASSADORS TO INDEPENDENT WEST GERMANY. TONIGHT DR. JAMES B. CONANT OF THE UNITED STATES, SIR FREDERICK HOYER MILLAR OF BRITAIN, AND ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET OF FRANCE WILL CALL SEPARATELY ON FEDERAL PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS TO PRESENT THEIR NEW CREDENTIALS.

ONLY THE WEST GERMANS RECEIVE FREEDOM. STILL UNDER COMMUNIST RULE ARE 18 MILLION GERMANS IN THE SOVIET ZONE. A QUARTER OF THE FORMER REICH HAS BEEN ANNEXED BY RUSSIA AND POLAND EAST OF THE ODER-NEISSE RIVERS. RUSSIAN-SURROUNDED WEST BERLIN REMAINS UNDER ALLIED OCCUPATION.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TAKES ITS NEW PLACE IN WORLD AFFAIRS PLEDGED TO REUNION WITH THE EASTERN TERRITORIES BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN TODAY'S CEREMONY ON THE GROUND THAT ADENAUER'S PRESENT COURSE WILL NOT BRING ABOUT GERMAN REUNION.

GAINS FOR THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND ECONOMY WHICH SOVEREIGNTY WILL BRING INCLUDE:

1. BONN CAN SEEK DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ANY COUNTRIES, EAST OR WEST, INCLUDING RUSSIA AND THE COMMUNIST SATELLITES. HITHERTO BONN'S DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS HAVE BEEN LIMITED TO FRIENDLY WESTERN COUNTRIES.

2. PROHIBITIONS ON REARMAMENT ARE LIFTED. THE ALLIED MILITARY SECURITY BOARD, WHICH KEPT GERMAN INDUSTRY UNDER SURVEILLANCE AND ENFORCED DEMILITARIZATION, WILL BE SCRAPPED.

3. REMAINING CONTROLS ON INDUSTRY WILL CEASE. THESE LIMITED MAKING MAGNESIUM AND SYNTHETIC RUBBER AND BANNED ATOMIC RESEARCH. WEST GERMANY HAS VOLUNTEERED TO CONFINE ITS ATOMIC RESEARCH FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS TO THE BUILDING OF ONE ATOMIC REACTOR OF NOT MORE THAN 10 MILLION WATTS. IT ALSO WILL NOT IMPORT MORE THAN 3,500 GRAMS OF NUCLEAR FUEL A YEAR.

4. AIR SOVEREIGNTY WILL BE RESTORED, PERMITTING BUILDING AND OPERATION OF AIRCRAFT. THE REVIVED LUFTHANSA AIRLINE HAS ALREADY BEGUN COMMERCIAL FLYING.

5. THE ALLIES LOSE THEIR NUMEROUS POWERS OF CENSORSHIP AND SECURITY CONTROL OF THE WEST GERMAN PUBLIC.

THE ALLIES RETAIN THEIR RIGHTS REGARDING GERMANY AS A WHOLE, PENDING CONCLUSION OF A FINAL PEACE TREATY. THIS PRESERVES THEIR BARGAINING POSITION WITH RUSSIA REGARDING REUNIFICATION AND ENABLES THEM TO CONTINUE TO PROTECT ISOLATED WEST BERLIN.

THE CHIEF OBLIGATION FREE WEST GERMANY ASSUMES TOWARD ITS ALLIES IS A SUBSTANTIAL CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE. ITS ARMED FORCES WITHIN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) ARE EXPECTED TO TOTAL 500,000 EVENTUALLY. THESE WILL INCLUDE 400,000 SOLDIERS IN 12 DIVISIONS, AN AIR FORCE OF 80,000 MEN AND 1,350 JET PLANES LIMITED TO INTERCEPTION AND SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS, AND A SMALL COASTAL NAVY OF 20,000 MEN.

IN KARLSRUHE, WEST GERMANY'S HIGHEST APPEALS COURT RULED TODAY A KEY FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT ON THE SAAR IS CONSTITUTIONAL. THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT REJECTED A SUIT BY 162 OPPOSITION SOCIALIST MEMBERS OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) CHALLENGING THE LEGALITY OF A PACT TO EUROPEANIZE THE COAL AND IRON RICH SAAR.

UNDER THE PACT THE SAAR--GERMAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II--WILL BE

EUROPEANIZED UNDER THE GENERAL SUPERVISION OF THE SEVEN-NATION WEU, TO WHICH BOTH FRANCE AND GERMANY BELONG. THE TWO COUNTRIES WORKED OUT A FINAL SETTLEMENT OVER THE WEEKEND TO TIE THE SAAR'S ECONOMY MORE CLOSELY TO FRANCE. THIS REMOVED FRANCE'S LAST REASON FOR DELAYING FULL SOVEREIGNTY FOR WEST GERMANY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY, MAY 4.
MQ&JS435PED

A2

AMS BUDGET (500)

ADENAUER SEPARATE

BY BRACK CURRY

1955
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 4 (AP)-TOMORROW KONRAD ADENAUER WINS THE GLITTERING PRIZE HE HAS PURSUED FOR SIX YEARS--SOVEREIGNTY FOR WEST GERMANY, WITH EQUALITY IN THE FAMILY OF NATIONS.

IT WILL BE A DAY OF CONGRATULATIONS AND OFFICIAL CEREMONIES AND REMINISCING FOR ADENAUER. HE CAN CONSIDER THE SIX YEARS THAT CATAPULTED HIM FROM OBSCURITY TO ONE OF THE FREE WORLD'S OUTSTANDING STATESMEN.

GO BACK TO MAY 5, 1949. ADENAUER WAS 73 YEARS OLD. HE HAD SERVED AS MAYOR OF COLOGNE BUT APPEARED TO HAVE NO FUTURE IN GERMAN POLITICS. FOUR MONTHS LATER, HOWEVER, HE SPEARHEADED A POLITICAL COALITION INTO POWER AND BECAME THE FIRST CHANCELLOR OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC. A ROMAN CATHOLIC, HE FUSED CATHOLICS AND PROTESTANTS INTO THE NATION'S LEADING POLITICAL PARTY (THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION.) HE GUIDED WEST GERMANY TO ECONOMIC RECOVERY FROM WAR'S RAVAGES.

TODAY GERMANY IS A POWERFUL NATION, WITH ONE OF THE MOST STABLE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS IN EUROPE. AND ADENAUER IS ITS UNDISPUTED LEADER.

THE IRON-WILLED RHINELANDER HAS OUTLASTED MANY OF HIS CONTEMPORARIES IN THE STRUGGLE TO LINK WEST GERMANY'S 50 MILLIONS IN THE WESTERN WORLD'S ALIGNMENT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

WHEN IT STARTED, HARRY TRUMAN WAS PRESIDENT AND DEAN ACHESON SECRETARY OF STATE. CLEMENT ATTLEE WAS PRIME MINISTER OF BRITAIN, ERNEST BEVIN THE FOREIGN SECRETARY. GEORGE BIDAULT WAS FRENCH PREMIER, ROBERT SCHUMAN FOREIGN MINISTER.

ONLY NINE MONTHS AGO HIS CHERISHED AIM TEETERED NEAR DISASTER WHEN FRANCE JETTISONED THE PROJECT FOR A EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) TO INCLUDE WEST GERMANY. SOME GERMAN POLITICIANS HASTILY DECLARED, "THIS FINISHES ADENAUER." TWO MONTHS LATER ADENAUER RETURNED WITH PLEDGES OF SOVEREIGNTY AND MEMBERSHIP IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND A WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU).

ALL THIS IS BECOMING A REALITY THIS MONTH. TOMORROW IS THE DAY FOR THE TRANSFER OF SOVEREIGNTY.

WITH A NATIONAL ELECTION TWO YEARS AWAY, ADENAUER HAS NO INTENTION OF GIVING UP GERMANY'S LEADERSHIP. HE IS CHARTING NEW TASKS---UNIFICATION OF THIS DIVIDED NATION, NEW STEPS TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY, AND OVERSEEING THE BUILDUP OF THE NEW GERMAN ARMY. HE TELLS HIS PEOPLE:

"THE FACT THAT WE ARE NOW ASSURED OF THE SUPPORT OF ALL THE NATO POWERS IS A PLEDGE OF THE EVENTUAL SUCCESS OF OUR LABORS FOR A FREE AND UNDIVIDED GERMANY....WE SHALL NEVER CEASE TO STRIVE FOR THE UNITY OF EUROPE. WE MUST CONTINUE TO CHAMPION EUROPEAN UNITY--BE IT ONLY ON GROUNDS OF SELF-PRESERVATION."

DESPITE HIS 79 YEARS, HE STILL WORKS 12 HOURS A DAY. HE DEMONSTRATED HIS VITALITY DURING CONFERENCES LAST WEEK. HE AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY CONFERRED THROUGHOUT FRIDAY. THEN THEY ATTENDED A FORMAL DINNER WHICH RAN LATE. THE CONFERENCE RESUMED AT 9:30 A.M. SATURDAY--AND LASTED UNTIL AFTER MIDNIGHT. ADENAUER SHOWED UP AT AN AFTER-MIDNIGHT NEWS CONFERENCE LOOKING FRESH AND RELAXED.

THEN HE HUSTLED OFF FOR PRIVATE TALKS WITH HIS ADVISERS.

HE'S UP AT 6 A.M. DAILY TO READ NEWSPAPERS AND LISTEN TO RADIO NEWSCASTS. THEN HE DICTATES PRIVATE LETTERS. HE BREAKFASTS ON STRONG TEA, BUTTER AND ROLLS AND ONE BOILED EGG FROM HIS OWN HENYAD.

BETWEEN 8 AND 9 HE STEPS INTO A BLACK MERCEDES LIMOUSINE AND WHIZZES OFF TO HIS OFFICE.

TWICE-WIDOWED, HE LIVES ALONE IN A WHITE VILLA ON THE SIEBENBERG (SEVEN MOUNTAINS) OVERLOOKING THE RHINE RIVER. HE CHECKS THE NUMBER OF EGGS HIS HENS LAY EACH DAY. FOR RELAXATION, HE PULLS ON COVERALLS AND AN OLD STRAW HAT AND TENDS HIS FINE ROSE GARDEN.

HE LIKES SYMPHONIC MUSIC AND READS BOOKS ON HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY AND DETECTIVE STORIES. HE DOES NOT SMOKE. HE EATS SPARINGLY AND ENJOYS AN OCCASIONAL GLASS OF WHITE WINE.

KS/LS215PED

A40

WITH BONN (180)

MOSCOW, MAY 4 (AP)-RUSSIA'S SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY TOOK THE FIRST STEP TOWARD ANNULING THE 1944 FRENCH-SOVIET MUTUAL AID TREATY.

THE ACTION, ON THE EVE OF GRANTING SOVEREIGNTY TO 50 MILLION WEST GERMANS, WAS IN REPRISAL FOR FRENCH RATIFICATION OF THE TREATIES TO REARM THE BONN REGIME. IT HAD BEEN ANTICIPATED.

A SPECIAL BULLETIN ISSUED BY TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES OF BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT ADOPTED A RESOLUTION TO SCRAP THE PACT.

THE COMMITTEES RECOMMENDED THAT THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET ANNUL THE TREATY. THE NEXT STEP WOULD BE FOR THE PRESIDUM TO ANNOUNCE THE FORMAL SCRAPPING.

SIMILAR ACTION ALREADY HAS BEEN TAKEN ON THE BRITISH-SOVIET MUTUAL ASSISTANCE TREATY OF 1942, ALSO IN REPRISAL FOR BRITISH APPROVAL OF THE PARIS AGREEMENTS.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CLAIMS TREATIES HAVE LOST THEIR VALIDITY BECAUSE FRANCE AND BRITAIN VIOLATED THEM BY REARMING THE WEST GERMANS TO "RENDER POSSIBLE A REPETITION OF GERMAN AGGRESSION."

THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS HAVE REJECTED THE SOVIET CHARGES.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT AFTER THE PRESIDUM ANNOUNCES THE SCRAPPING OF BOTH TREATIES, ITS ACTION WILL BE RATIFIED BY A MEETING OF THE FULL PARLIAMENT.

WD540PED

A45

NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN (560)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 4 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY ABANDONED ITS PREVIOUS INSISTENCE ON INCLUDING A REFUGEE REPATRIATION ARTICLE IN THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY. THIS MOVE RAISED STILL HIGHER THE WESTERN HOPES THAT THE TREATY WILL BE READY FOR SIGNING IN MID-MAY.

THE SURPRISE SOVIET MOVE WAS REPORTED BY DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS OF TWO DELEGATIONS ATTENDING THE FIVE-NATION CONFERENCE OF AMBASSADORS.

THE AMBASSADORS REPRESENTING THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES, WITH AUSTRIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER SITTING IN, ARE SHAPING THE TREATY'S FINAL TERMS.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID GOOD PROGRESS WAS MADE DURING THE DAY. THEY MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT RUSSIA AND THE WEST STILL HAVE TO AGREE ON THORNY REPARATIONS AND FOREIGN OIL INVESTMENTS ISSUES BEFORE THE TREATY CAN BE SIGNED BY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS LATER THIS MONTH.

DIPLOMATS REPORTED SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN I. ILYICHEV ACCEPTED AN AUSTRIAN PROPOSAL--SUPPORTED BY THE WEST--TO DROP COMPLETELY THE LONG-DISPUTED ARTICLE 16.

THE ARTICLE WOULD HAVE ALLOWED UNLIMITED NUMBERS OF SOVIET REPATRIATION TEAMS TO ENTER AUSTRIA, ONCE IT HAD WON ITS INDEPENDENCE,

TO QUIZ AND SCREEN AN ESTIMATED 48,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM. WESTERN DIPLOMATS OPPOSED THE ARTICLE, FEARING IT WOULD HAVE ENABLED SOVIET TEAMS TO SPREAD RED PROPAGANDA INSIDE AUSTRIA WHILE THE COUNTRY WAS SUPPOSED TO BE NEUTRAL IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

CONFERENCE SOURCES SAID LATER THE RUSSIANS HAD MADE A SECOND IMPORTANT CONCESSION, RELAXING MILITARY RESTRICTIONS FOR AN INDEPENDENT AUSTRIA UNDER THE DRAFT TREATY. THE PACT HAD IMPOSED A 58,000-MAN CEILING ON THE ARMED FORCES, LIMITED THE AIR FORCE TO 90 PLANES, AND BARRED AUSTRIA FROM BUILDING OR TAKING OVER CERTAIN CATEGORIES OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND INSTALLATIONS. THE INFORMANTS SAID THE RUSSIANS AGREED TO RAISE THOSE LIMITS TO NEW, UNDISCLOSED LEVELS.

ON THE FUTURE OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH OIL INVESTMENTS IN THIS COUNTRY, QUALIFIED INFORMANTS REPORTED THE VIENNA GOVERNMENT FORMULATED A COMPROMISE DESIGNED TO:

1. MEET RUSSIA'S DEMAND THAT FOREIGN OIL COMPANIES STAY OUT OF THE OIL FIELDS AND INSTALLATIONS IN AUSTRIA WHICH RUSSIA HAS OFFERED TO QUIT. THE SOVIETS GRABBED THESE PROPERTIES AFTER WORLD WAR II AS GERMAN ASSETS AND REPARATIONS.

2. SATISFY AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH DEMANDS FOR REINSTATEMENT OF THE RIGHTS AND INTERESTS OF WESTERN GROUPS AND INDIVIDUALS TO THEIR PRE-1938 STATUS. AMERICAN AND BRITISH OIL COMPANIES, WHICH BUILT UP AUSTRIA'S OIL INDUSTRY, MAINTAIN THEY WERE FORCED TO GIVE UP OR SELL SOME OF THEIR RIGHTS TO THE NAZIS AND THAT THEY SHOULD GET THEM BACK.

A46 AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL REPORTEDLY PLACED THIS COMPROMISE BEFORE THE AMBASSADORS.

AUSTRIA WOULD RESTORE THE WESTERN OIL COMPANIES TO THEIR PRE-1938 STATUS--BUT WOULD GUARANTEE NOT TO EXTEND THEIR RIGHTS TO EXPLOIT OR EXPLORE NEW OIL RESOURCES IN EAST AUSTRIA.

THIS PROPOSAL AROSE IN A REVIEW BY THE ENVOYS OF THE COMPLICATED ARTICLE 35 OF THE DRAFT TREATY. THE ARTICLE SETS FORTH THE WARTIME ALLIES' REPARATION SETTLEMENT WITH THE VIENNA GOVERNMENT.

ON THE ONE HAND THE WESTERN POWERS RENOUNCED ALL RIGHTS TO ANY SORT OF WAR REPARATIONS.

ON THE OTHER HAND RUSSIA CLAIMED A WIDE RANGE OF PROPERTIES, GOODS AND INDUSTRIES WHICH WERE REGARDED AS NAZI GERMANY ASSETS.

SO FAR AS COULD BE ESTABLISHED THE NEGOTIATORS REACHED NO CONCLUSIONS ON THE DIFFICULT PROBLEMS INVOLVED AND THEY PRESUMEDLY DECIDED TO DEFER THEM FOR THE TIME BEING.

THE NEGOTIATORS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE GONE OVER A GREAT NUMBER OF THE TREATY'S 59 ARTICLES AND WERE NEARING THE END OF THEIR REVIEW OF THEM. THEY INTEND TO GO BACK TO SOME OF THE POINTS LEFT IN DISAGREEMENT WHEN THEY HAVE INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

FIGL, U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON JR., BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR GEOFFREY WALLINGER, SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN I. ILYICHEV AND FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ROGER LALOUETTE MET FOR 3 1/2 HOURS TODAY.

WD608PED

A10WX (IKE BJT)
(580) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OUTLINED TODAY A "WAIT AND SEE" POLICY FOR DEALING WITH COMMUNIST CHINA ON A POSSIBLE CEASE-FIRE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT REGWON.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS COUNTRY HAS NO PRESENT INTENTION OF STATIONING BIG OR PERMANENT LAND FORCES ON FORMOSA TO HELP GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK DEFEND THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD.

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AND HE SAID HE EXPECTED THE CHINESE REDS TO PROVIDE AMPLE CLUES AS TO THEIR INTENTIONS IF THEY STRIKE AT THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF MATSU AND QUEMOY. THIS COUNTRY HAS INDICATED ITS READINESS TO DEFEND THOSE ISLANDS IF THE REDS ATTACK THEM AS A PRELUDE TO MOVING AGAINST FORMOSA.

EISENHOWER WAS BRIEF AND ALMOST CASUAL IN HIS DISCUSSION OF THE FAR PACIFIC SITUATION. HIS MANNER AS MUCH AS HIS WORDS SUGGESTED HE MAY REGARD THE TENSION THERE AS HAVING RELAXED SOMEWHAT IN RECENT DAYS.

PLAINLY, THE BIG THING ON HIS MIND TODAY WAS THE SALK POLIO VACCINE--ITS PROPER DISTRIBUTION AND SAFE USE. HE VOLUNTEERED THE COMMENT THAT HE'S STRONGLY FOR THE PRESENT VOLUNTARY DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM. BUT THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED LATER AUTHORITY WILL BE ASKED FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO BUY UP VACCINE IF NECESSARY TO PUT IT WHERE IT'S NEEDED. THE PRESIDENT PLEDGED THAT NO CHILD WILL EVER GO WITHOUT THE VACCINE BECAUSE OF LACK OF MONEY.

EISENHOWER WAS ASKED BY MARVIN ARROWSMITH OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IF THERE HAS BEEN ANY PROGRESS IN THE PAST WEEK TOWARD ARRANGING ANY CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE CHINESE REDS, AND HE REPLIED:

"NO. AS A MATTER OF FACT, AS FAR AS THIS COUNTRY IS CONCERNED, WE ARE SORT OF IN A WAIT AND SEE ATTITUDE. THERE ARE, AS YOU KNOW, A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES THAT ARE INTERESTING THEMSELVES IN THIS, AND CONDUCTING EXPLORATIONS. BUT THERE IS REALLY NOTHING NEW TO REPORT."

THE PRESIDENT'S ANSWER TENDED TO BEAR OUT A BELIEF IN WASHINGTON THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS HOLDING UP ANY ACTION OF ITS OWN PENDING MEDIATION EFFORTS BY BRITAIN, PAKISTAN AND INDIA.

AS FOR STRONGER EFFORTS TO BOLSTER FORMOSA'S DEFENSES, EISENHOWER SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS "SMALL ELEMENTS" THERE NOW AND "THERE HAS BEEN NO SUGGESTION MADE THAT WE WOULD PUT IN A BIG MAJOR BASE."

EISENHOWER ALSO WAS ASKED HOW HE WOULD GO ABOUT DISTINGUISHING A "LOCAL" ATTACK ON QUEMOY OR MATSU FROM ONE THAT WAS AIMED AT CAPTURING FORMOSA.

HIS ANSWER: IF THE COMMUNISTS ATTACKED WITH A STRENGTH "FAR IN EXCESS" OF WHAT WAS NEEDED FOR A LOCAL ATTACK, THEN IT WOULD BE FAIR TO ASSUME THE ONSLAUGHT "HAD A BROADER PURPOSE."

BESIDES, THE PRESIDENT ADDED, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS NEVER HAVE TALKED ABOUT TAKING THE ISLANDS FOR THEIR OWN SAKE, BUT HAVE CONSISTENTLY DECLARED THEIR INTENTION OF CAPTURING FORMOSA.

ON ANOTHER MATTER RELATING TO FOREIGN POLICY, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE IS DELIGHTED THAT WEST GERMANY IS ABOUT TO LINE UP AS A SOVEREIGN MEMBER OF THE WESTERN COMMUNITY. THIS MAY EASE THE "TRAGIC" HOSTILITY THAT HAS EXISTED BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY, HE SAID, AND MAY START EUROPE ON A NEW ERA OF PROSPERITY AND SECURITY.

ON DOMESTIC AFFAIRS, THE PRESIDENT VOICED HIGH HOPE THAT A SETTLEMENT IS NEAR IN THE LOUISVILLE & NASHVILLE RAILROAD AND SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE STRIKES. HE SAID THE LAW DOESN'T ALLOW HIM TO INTERVENE--AS TWO STATE GOVERNORS HAVE ASKED HIM TO DO--UNLESS A NATIONAL EMERGENCY IS THREATENED.

HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WOULD VETO THE 8.8 PER CENT POSTAL PAY RAISE AGREED UPON BY SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES YESTERDAY. HE SAID HE'D STUDY THE BILL AND MAKE HIS DECISION PROMPTLY. PREVIOUSLY HE HAS REFUSED TO SANCTION AN INCREASE OF MORE THAN 7.6 PER CENT.

ASKED IF HE CARED TO COMMENT ON PENDING ARM LEGISLATION AND FARM PROBLEMS GENERALLY, EISENHOWER SAID WITH A GRIN THAT HE'D BE DELIGHTED TO.

THEN HE SPOKE OUT FIRMLY IN PRAISE OF THE FLEXIBLE PRICE SUPPORT BILL CONGRESS GAVE HIM, AFTER A HARD FIGHT, LAST YEAR.

"BUT," HE SAID, "IT HAS NOT YET HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO BE IN EFFECT."

IT WILL NOT GO INTO EFFECT UNTIL THE CROPS OF THE 1955 YEAR BEGIN TO COME INTO MARKET. SO ALL OF THE FARM SQUEEZE WHICH HAS TAKEN PLACE, AND IT HAS TAKEN PLACE, HAS BEEN UNDER THE OLD LAW, THE 90 PER CENT RIGID PARITY PRICE SUPPORTS."

SARAH MCCLENDON OF THE EL PASO TIMES TOLD THE PRESIDENT SOME LOWER LEVEL AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN URGING SMALL COTTON GROWERS TO SELL OUT TO LARGE LANDOWNERS, AND SHE ASKED WHAT THE PRESIDENT THOUGHT ABOUT THIS.

EISENHOWER SAID CRISPLY HE HADN'T HEARD ABOUT IT AND DIDN'T BELIEVE IT--UNLESS, HE WENT ON, SOME OFFICIAL "ON A FRIENDLY BASIS" MIGHT TELL A FARMER: "WELL, YOU ARE NOT DOING TOO WELL HERE. WHY DON'T YOU SELL OUT?"

"AND," THE PRESIDENT TOLD THE NEWSWOMAN, SMILING, "YOU MIGHT SAY THAT TO ME--OR I MIGHT SAY THAT TO YOU. BUT I WOULDN'T," HE ADDED, AFTER JOINING IN A BURST OF LAUGHTER.

THERE WAS SOME LAUGHTER WHEN A REPORTER HARKED BACK TO THE PRESIDENT'S REMARK LAST WEEK THAT HIS TERM HAS 21 MONTHS TO RUN. DOES THAT MEAN, THE REPORTER ASKED, THAT EISENHOWER HAS A CALENDAR ON THE WHITE HOUSE WALL AND CHECKS OFF EACH DAY AS IT PASSES?

CHUCKLING, THE PRESIDENT REPLIED:

"WELL, I AM AWARE OF WHAT MONTH IT IS, AT LEAST; I AM STILL AWARE OF THAT."

JC&WE319PED

A4

AMS BUDGET (410)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, MAY 4 (AP)--PRAVDA TODAY DELIVERED A SEVERE CRITICAL DRUBBING TO A WIDE RANGE OF SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN A STERN DEMAND FOR MORE PRODUCTION OF EVERYTHING FROM ELECTRIC POWER TO POTATOES.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, IN A MARKEDLY CRITICAL MOOD, DEVOTED NEARLY A QUARTER OF ITS WEDNESDAY MORNING EDITION TO CONDEMNING INEFFICIENCY ON FARMS, IN INDUSTRY AND IN GOVERNMENT, AND TO SETTING HIGHER TARGETS FOR AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT.

ONE CRITICAL ARTICLE, TAKING UP SIX COLUMNS, STRUCK AT THE MINISTRY OF THE COAL INDUSTRY AND THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION FOR BACKWARDNESS IN DEVELOPMENT OF OPEN FACE COAL MINING IN THE KAZAKH REPUBLIC OF CENTRAL ASIA. STILL ANOTHER ARTICLE CONDEMNED MANY FACTORIES FOR NEGLECTING LABORATORY WORK IN VIEW OF THE STRONG SOVIET DRIVE FOR MORE HEAVY INDUSTRY PRODUCTION.

SOME WESTERN OBSERVERS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL SAID THEY FOUND THE ARTICLES HIGHLY INTERESTING AND SIGNIFICANT, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW OF A SUSPICION THAT THE BIG FARM PRODUCTION DRIVE SPARKED BY N.S. KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HAS NOT BEEN GOING SATISFACTORILY.

(IT ALSO SEEMED SIGNIFICANT THAT THE STATE PLANNING COMMISSION WAS SINGLED OUT FOR CRITICISM. ITS HEAD IS MAXIM SABUROV, CONSIDERED A PROTEGE OF DEPOSED PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV. THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THAT HIS HOLD ON HIS JOB WAS INSECURE IN VIEW OF HIS CONNECTION WITH MALENKOV.)

(MALENKOV'S OWN ELECTRIC POWER INDUSTRY APPARENTLY ALSO CAME IN FOR CRITICISM. HE HAS BEEN IN CHARGE OF IT SINCE FEBRUARY, WHEN HE WAS DEPOSED AND CONDEMNED HIMSELF AS A FAILURE AT THE HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT. THE NEW CRITICISM MIGHT BE A STEP IN THE GRADUAL ECLIPSE OF THE APPARENTLY STILL POWERFUL MALENKOV, WHO NOW IS AN ORDINARY DEPUTY PREMIER.)

ALSO INTERESTING TO WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE WAS THE FACT THAT WHILE CRITICIZING AGRICULTURE FOR INEFFICIENCY, PRAVDA AT THE SAME TIME DRASTICALLY RAISED PRODUCTION TARGETS. THE PAPER'S LEAD EDITORIAL ON

GRAIN PRODUCTION AND AGRICULTURE IN GENERAL CONTENDED THAT THE MOST ADVANCED COLLECTIVE FARMS OF THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD BE ABLE TO FULFILL THIS YEAR THE PLAN TARGETS ORIGINALLY SET FOR 1960. IT ADDED THAT THE MEDIUM COLLECTIVES COULD FULFILL 1960 TARGETS BY THE END OF 1956, AND EVEN "WEAK COLLECTIVES" SHOULD DO THE SAME BY 1957.

"POSSIBILITIES FOR AHEAD-OF-TIME FULFILLMENT OF GRAIN PRODUCTION TARGETS EXIST EVERYWHERE," PRAVDA INSISTED, ADDING IT WAS UP TO THE COLLECTIVES AND STATE FARMS TO "UNDERSTAND THE WAYS OF REALIZING OUR TASKS."

THE NEWSPAPER, VOICE OF THE KREMLIN, ALSO CRITICIZED SOME GOVERNMENT AND PARTY ORGANIZATIONS FOR FAILURE TO HELP FARMERS. AT THE SAME TIME PRAVDA COMPLAINED THAT IN THE STALINGRAD REGION, FARMERS WERE PLANTING POTATOES AND VEGETABLES INEFFICIENTLY AND WERE NOT RAISING SUFFICIENT AMOUNTS TO FEED THAT INDUSTRIAL CITY'S GROWING POPULATION.

LS235PED

A155

(440)

AP FOREIGN NEWS ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY MAY 5 1955

BY A.I. GOLDBERG
ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF WRITER

ACROSS THE CRISP LINEN AND GLITTERING CRYSTAL SAT TWO FORMER PREMIERS AND TWO OF THE HIGHEST RANKING GENERALS OF FRANCE.

AT THE HEAD OF THE TABLE WAS THE HERO OF BASTOGNE. A SLIM YOUNG AMERICAN LIEUTENANT WALKED OVER TO THE WINDOW AND GAZED INTO THE INNSBRUCK VALLEY.

"THAT WAS THE FIRST MEAT I HAD TO EAT IN TWO YEARS," HE SAID. IT WAS THE NIGHT OF MAY 5, 1945.

THAT MORNING, ALL OF THEM --- AND OTHER NOTABLES IN THEIR GROUPS -- HAD BEEN PRISONERS OF THE GERMANS. THIS NIGHT, 10 YEARS AGO, THEIR IMPRISONMENT WAS OVER.

THE PREMIERS WERE PAUL REYNAUD AND EDOUARD DALADIER. THE GENERALS WERE MAXIME WEYGAND AND MAURICE GAMELIN.

THE YOUNG LIEUTENANT WAS JOHN G. WINANT JR., SON OF THE LATE U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN. HE AND OTHERS HAD BROKEN THROUGH THE GERMAN LINES TO REACH THE INNSBRUCK, AUSTRIA, COMMAND HEADQUARTERS OF THE DINNER HOST, GEN. ANTHONY C. MCAULIFFE, THE MAN WHO TOLD THE GERMANS "NUTS" WHEN THEY DEMANDED HIS SURRENDER AT BASTOGNE.

THE FRENCH NOTABLES HAD BEEN FREED WHEN MEN OF MCAULIFFE'S 103D "CACTUS" DIVISION, ALONG WITH THE 142D INFANTRY OF THE 36TH TEXAS DIVISION AND TANK MEN OF 12TH ARMORED, ASSAULTED ITTER CHATEAU.

INSIDE THE CHATEAU WERE ALOS LEON JOUHAUX, FRENCH LABOR LEADER WHO LATER WON THE NOBEL PEACE PRIZE; MICHEL CLEMENCEAU, SON OF FRANCE'S GREAT WORLD WAR I LEADER; MRS. ALFRED CAILLIAU, SISTER OF GEN. CHARLES DE GAULLE, AND HER HUSBAND; MARCEL GRAINGER, A RELATIVE OF GEN. HENRI GIRAUD; AND COL. DE LA ROQUE, HEAD OF THE CROIX DE FEU POLITICAL ORGANIZATION IN FRANCE.

JOUHAUX AND DE LA ROQUE HAVE SINCE DIED.

ANOTHER PRISONER WAS JEAN BOROTRA, WHO AT 56 IS STILL WINNING TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS. THE BOUNDING BASQUE MADE HIS WAY OUT THROUGH THE LINES OF S.S. ATTACKERS, FOUND THE 142D INFANTRY COMMANDED BY LT. COL. MARVIN COYLE, OF MAHWAH, N.J., DONNED AN AMERICAN UNIFORM AND GUIDED A COLUMN UP A BACK ROAD TO THE CASTLE.

FLUSHING S.S. MEN OUT OF THE WOODS ON THEIR WAY, THE COMBINED FORCE REACHED THE CASTLE TO FIND JOUHAUX AND DALADIER, POLITICAL FOES, WAITING TOGETHER AT THE GATE WHERE AN AMERICAN TANK BLAZED FROM A GERMAN HIT.

INSIDE, HELPING GERMAN GUARDS STAND OFF THE S.S. ATTACKERS IN THE RACE FOR THE PRISONERS WAS CAPT. JOHN LEE, OF NORWICH, N.Y., WHO HAD

PUSHED HIS TANK TO THE GATE THE NIGHT BEFORE. THERE WERE ALSO FIVE MEN FROM THE 36TH WHO AD GOTTEN INTO THE CAST

FROM THE 36TH WHO HAD GOTTEN INTO THE CASTLE THE NIGHT BEFORE UNDER COMMAND OF LT. WILLIAM G. HAMILTON, OF WOODLAND SHORES, S.C., AND ARRANGED THE GUARDS' SURRENDER.

THIS CORRESPONDENT TURNED OVER HIS TOBACCO POUCH TO DALADIER, WHO COMPLAINED HE HADN'T HAD ANY GOOD TOBACCO IN A LONG TIME.

WINANT HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN IN OCTOBER, 1943, WHILE PILOTING A FLYING FORTRESS IN A BOMBER RAID ON MUNSTER.

END AP FOREIGN NEWS ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY, MAY 5

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A38FX

ATOMIC GIRLS (300)

BY GENE KRAMER

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, MAY 4 (AP)-"THE NIGHT BEFORE THE CHOICE WAS ANNOUNCED THE GIRLS PRAYED," THE NEW YORK PHYSICIAN SAID.

"WE WERE TOLD THEY PRAYED NOT THAT THEY WOULD BE THE ONES PICKED BUT THAT WE DOCTORS WOULD NOT FEEL ANGUISH AT HAVING TO LEAVE SOME OF THEM HOME."

THAT IS THE LITTLE STORY BEHIND THE STORY OF 25 JAPANESE GIRLS, DISFIGURED BY THE ATOMIC BOMB 10 YEARS AGO, WHO WERE SELECTED FOR FREE PLASTIC SURGERY TREATMENT IN THE UNITED STATES.

DR. WILLIAM M. HITZIG, A NEW YORK PHYSICIAN WHO HELPED TO MAKE THE SELECTIONS, TOLD THE STORY AS THE 25 EXCITED GIRLS PREPARED FOR THE FIRST AND MOST IMPORTANT AIRPLANE TRIP OF THEIR LIVES. THE GIRLS, ALL IN THEIR TWENTIES, LEAVE TOMORROW.

"IT IS HARD TO BELIEVE HOW GENTLE AND HAPPILY THEY ACTED DURING THE LONG SELECTION PROCESS," HITZIG SAID.

"WE EXPLAINED TO ALL THE GIRLS WE EXAMINED THAT WE COULD PICK ONLY A CERTAIN NUMBER, THOSE WHO COULD BEST STAND THE LONG TRIP AND WHO WOULD BENEFIT MOST FROM THE SURGERY AND THAT WE WOULD DO OUR BEST TO MAKE A WISE SELECTION."

THE GIRLS WERE TOLD THEY MAY BE GONE A YEAR. THEY MAY FACE UP TO A DOZEN OPERATIONS. YET ALL ARE FILLED WITH HOPE AND ARE IN UNBELIEVABLY GOOD SPIRITS, SAID HITZIG.

THEY HOPE THAT THE TREATMENT WILL REMOVE THE SCARS THAT WERE LEFT AFTER THE ATOMIC WRATH CAME OUT OF THE SKIES IN 1945. THE SCARS HAVE SHUT THEM OFF FROM NORMAL SOCIAL ACTIVITIES. ONE WEARS A MASK.

THE TRIP TO MT. SINAI HOSPITAL, NEW YORK, IS BEING FINANCED BY PRIVATE CONTRIBUTIONS. FAMILIES IN NEW YORK HAVE AGREED TO LODGE THEM. THE PROJECT WAS ORGANIZED BY NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW; MT. SINAI HOSPITAL, AND KIYOSHI TOGASAKI, PRESIDENT OF THE NIPPON TIMES OF TOKYO.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE SUPPLIED A FOUR-ENGINE C54 EQUIPPED WITH AIRLINE SEATS AND A GALLEY FOR THE LONG TRIP. THE PLANE WILL FLY TO MITCHELL AIR FORCE BASE, N.Y., BY WAY OF HAWAII AND TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF. IT IS DUE IN NEW YORK MONDAY MORNING.

HITZIG AND HIS DAUGHTER, CANDIS, ARE AMONG THOSE MAKING THE FLIGHT.

OTHERS GOING WITH THE GIRLS ARE THE REV. KIYOSHI TANIMOTO OF HIROSHIMA, WHO WAS PROMINENT IN ORGANIZING THE PROJECT; DR. TOMIN HORADA, DR. GORO OUCHI AND DR. MARIKO TAKAHASHI, WHO WILL STUDY PLASTIC SURGERY TECHNIQUE; JOAN SHEWRING, AN AMERICAN NURSE; JOHN F. HOWES, U.S. ADMINISTRATOR FOR THE TRIP, AND HELEN YOKOYAMA OF THE U.S. HIROSHIMA ATOMIC BOMB CASUALTY COMMISSION.

THE JAPANESE GIRLS ARE TADAKO EMORI, YOSHIE ENOKAWA, TAKAKO HARADA, YOSHIE HARADA, HIDEKO HIRATA, MISAKO KANNABE, KEIKO KAWASAKI, CHIEKO KIMURA, SAYOKO KOMATSU, MITSUKO KURAMOTO, TOYOKO MINOWA, TOMOKO NAKABAYASHI, SHIGEKO NIIMOTO, SUZUE OSHIMA, MICHIKO SAKO, TAZUKO SHIBATA, HIDEKO SUMIMURA, TERUE TAKEDA, EMIKO TAKEMOTO, HIROKO TASAKA, MASAKO WADA, ATUSKO YAMAMOTO, MICHIKO YAMAOKA, MOTOKO YAMASHITA AND MICHIO ZOMEN.

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30.24-2043

AP59

(120)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 4 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU PLANS TO LEAVE BOMBAY JUNE 5 FOR HIS LONG-PROJECTED VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER EAST EUROPEAN NATIONS, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

DISCLOSING THE FIRST DEFINITE DATES FOR THE TRIP, THE SPOKESMAN SAID NEHRU WOULD ARRIVE IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JUNE 6. ON JUNE 7 HE WILL FLY TO MOSCOW FOR A TWO-WEEK STAY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BALANCE OF THE PRIME MINISTER'S ITINERARY, INCLUDING VISITS TO POLAND AND ANTI-SOVIET COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA, HAD NOT YET BEEN SETTLED.

THE INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED LAST MARCH

THE INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED LAST MARCH THAT NEHRU HAD ACCEPTED A SOVIET GOVERNMENT INVITATION TO VISIT MOSCOW. HIS SIDE TRIP TO YUGOSLAVIA WOULD REPAY A STATE VISIT TO INDIA MADE LAST DECEMBER BY PRESIDENT TITO.

J626AED

A72 (240)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MAY 4 (AP)-THE 26-NATION INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR EUROPEAN MIGRATION TODAY UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A \$45,625,000 BUDGET FOR MOVING MORE THAN 142,000 EUROPEANS TO NEW HOMES OVERSEAS DURING THE CURRENT YEAR.

THE 1955 PROGRAM, APPROVED AT THE FINAL MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE'S SEMI-ANNUAL SESSION, WAS THE MOST AMBITIOUS OF THE AGENCY'S FOUR-YEAR HISTORY. THE BUDGET WAS APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO THAT OF THE ENTIRE UNITED NATIONS AND MADE THE COMMITTEE ONE OF THE LARGEST-SPENDING INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS IN THE WORLD.

THE PROGRAM CALLED FOR THE MOVEMENT OF MORE THAN 50,000 ITALIANS, 37,000 GERMANS AND REFUGEES AT PRESENT LIVING IN GERMANY, 18,000 AUSTRIANS, 12,000 GREEKS, 11,000 DUTCH AND SOME 13,000 EUROPEANS FROM OTHER COUNTRIES TO NEW OVERSEAS HOMES DURING THE YEAR.

OF THE ITALIAN CONTINGENT, MORE THAN 16,000 WILL GO TO ARGENTINA, 9,650 TO AUSTRALIA, SOME 8,000 EACH TO BRAZIL AND VENEZUELA, 3,520 TO URUGUAY, 1,600 TO THE UNITED STATES, 1,350 TO CANADA AND SMALLER NUMBERS TO OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES.

THE GERMAN GROUP WILL GO MOSTLY TO THE UNITED STATES (21,920), AUSTRALIA (7,000) AND CANADA (6,000). NEARLY ALL THE DUTCH EMIGRANTS ARE SCHEDULED TO GO TO AUSTRALIA.

AMONG THE COUNTRIES RECEIVING IMMIGRANTS MOVED BY THE COMMITTEE, AUSTRALIA HELD FIRST PLACE WITH 48,850, FOLLOWED BY THE UNITED STATES WITH 34,280, ARGENTINA WITH 17,330, BRAZIL AND CANADA EACH WITH MORE THAN 11,000, VENEZUELA WITH 8,100 AND URUGUAY WITH 3,700.

SS744PED

A81

NEW YORK, MAY 4 (AP)-CHOOSING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY RATHER THAN STAND TRIAL, COMMUNIST LEADER JOHN B. WILLIAMSON BOARDED A SHIP TODAY FOR HIS NATIVE ENGLAND.

HE SAID HE WAS BEING FORCED INTO "POLITICAL EXILE" BECAUSE OF "MY WORKING CLASS ACTIVITIES AND IDEAS."

WILLIAMSON, 52, WAS ONE OF 11 TOP COMMUNISTS CONVICTED UNDER THE SMITH ACT IN 1949 FOR CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. HE SERVED A FIVE-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE, BUT FACED NEW CHARGES OF BELONGING TO A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION.

HE PLEADED INNOCENT TO THE NEW INDICTMENT, AND THEN ASKED PERMISSION TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

DY822PES

A38 (350)

LONDON, MAY 4 (AP)-A TOP LEVEL BRITISH DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY THE WESTERN POWERS HAD OFFERED THE SOVIET UNION "A BLUEPRINT FOR WORLD PEACE" BUT "THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE HAS NOT BEEN VERY ENCOURAGING." THE PLAN CALLS FOR A COMPLETE BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND A CUT IN THE SIZE OF THE ARMIES.

ANTHONY NUTTING, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY MEETING IN WALSALL THAT THE PEACE PLAN WAS SUGGESTED AT THE FOUR-POWER DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE NOW IN SESSION IN LONDON. DELEGATES FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, CANADA, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE BEEN CONFERRING HERE SINCE FEBRUARY.

NUTTING SAID THE RUSSIANS "HAVE BEEN RELUCTANT TO GRAPPLE WITH TWO ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM, NAMELY THE REDUCTION OF MASS ARMIES AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."

"BUT WE DO NOT DESPAIR OF MAKING PROGRESS," HE SAID, "AND WE SHALL NEVER GIVE UP TRYING."

HE SAID THE WEST "CANNOT ACCEPT A DISARMAMENT PLAN WHICH, WHILE IT OUTLAWS NUCLEAR WEAPONS, PERMITS ANY STATE TO HAVE A PREPONDERANCE OF MASS ARMIES AND ARMAMENTS OF THE KIND WHICH HAVE SLAUGHTERED SO MANY MILLIONS IN THE LAST TWO WORLD WARS."

HE SAID RUSSIA AND RED CHINA "BETWEEN THEM HAVE SOMETHING LIKE 8 1/2 MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS. THAT IS WHY WE INSIST ON GENERAL AND COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT, CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT, GOING HAND IN HAND."

UNDER THE PLAN SUGGESTED BY THE WESTERN POWERS, HE SAID, THE ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION, CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE CUT TO ONE MILLION OR 1 1/2 MILLION EACH. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WOULD BE REDUCED TO 650,000 EACH AND WTALD

BE CUT TO ONE MILLION OR 1 1/2 MILLION EACH. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES WOULD BE REDUCED TO 650,000 EACH AND THERE WOULD BE SIMILAR REDUCTIONS IN OTHER NATIONS' ARMED FORCES.

THE PROGRAM--NUTTING CALLED IT A DISARMAMENT TREATY--WOULD PROVIDE FOR "THE TOTAL DESTRUCTION AND ELIMINATION OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS (AND) THE CONVERSION OF ALL NUCLEAR ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL USES ONLY."

NUTTING SAID THE PROGRAM WOULD BE GUARDED BY "AN EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AUTHORITY WHICH SHOULD HAVE ABSOLUTE RIGHTS OF ACCESS AND INSPECTION IN ALL COUNTRIES."

"NOTHING COULD BE FAIRER" THAN THIS WESTERN PLAN, NUTTING SAID, AND, IF THE RUSSIANS EVENTUALLY AGREE HERE AT THE LONDON MEETINGS, THE PROPOSED DISARMAMENT TREATY WOULD BE SUBMITTED "AS AN AGREED PROPOSAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS."

WD534PED

A144

(260)

LONDON, THURSDAY, MAY 5 (AP)-BRITAIN WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE DECIDED ON A STRONG APPEAL TO THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE FOR AN AT-THE-SUMMIT PARLEY WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN IS EXPECTED TO PRESENT THE BRITISH POSITION TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AT A MEETING IN PARIS SUNDAY.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH, WHICH HAS GOOD SOURCES OF INFORMATION IN PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT, SAID THE "BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S VIEW IS THAT SUCH A CONFERENCE IS A PRIMARY OBJECTIVE. WHETHER IT SHOULD BE PRECEDED BY, OR FOLLOWED BY, A MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS IS AN OPEN QUESTION."

THE INDEPENDENT, WELL-INFORMED TIMES ALSO SAID EDEN FAVORS A CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN OF

THE SOVIET UNION AND PREMIER EDGAR FAURE OF FRANCE. THE TIMES ADDED: "THIS IS NO REAL CHANGE FROM THE BRITISH VIEW AS STATED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT A MEETING AT ANY LEVEL WOULD BE WELCOME, NOR SHOULD IT BE THOUGHT THAT ANY SUCH MEETING IS NOW ANY NEARER. IT IS SUGGESTED, HOWEVER, THAT IF A MEETING COULD BE ARRANGED OF PRIME MINISTERS RATHER THAN FOREIGN MINISTERS, THE SCOPE OF THE CONFERENCE WOULD PROBABLY BE ALL THE GREATER."

THE TIMES TOOK THE VIEW THAT TWO TOP LEVEL MEETINGS MIGHT BE NEEDED.

IT SAID THE FIRST "MIGHT LAY DOWN THE LINES OF AN EVENTUAL EUROPEAN SETTLEMENT FOR ELABORATION BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AND THEIR EXPERTS BEFORE A FINAL MEETING BETWEEN THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS."

THE IDEA FOR SUCH A HIGH-LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WAS FIRST PUT FORWARD IN MAY, 1953, BY SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL WHO RECENTLY RETIRED AS BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER.

JR1144PED

A99

BANGKOK, THAILAND, MAY 4 (AP)-THAILAND ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS THROWING POLICE REINFORCEMENTS AND PLANES INTO THE WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS ALONG THE THAI-MALAYAN BORDER. THIS AREA IS BELIEVED TO BE THE HIDING PLACE OF THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND WHICH RUNS THE GUERRILLA WAR AGAINST BRITISH FORCES IN MALAYA.

AG941AED

A125 (170)

NEW YORK, MAY 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS ENDORSED "OPERATION BROTHERHOOD"--A RELIEF PROGRAM FOR REFUGEES FROM RED-DOMINATED NORTHERN VIET NAM.

THE MOVEMENT IS SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES JUNIOR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE AND THE INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE.

THE PRESIDENT SAID IN A LETTER RELEASED BY THE CAMPAIGN'S HEAD-QUARTERS:

"THE EMERGENCY RELIEF PROGRAM TO BE CARRIED OUT FOR THESE REFUGEES IN VIET NAM WILL MEET URGENTLY REQUIRED MATERIAL NEEDS, SUCH AS MEDICAL CARE.

"BUT, IN ADDITION, IT WILL DEMONSTRATE TO THE PEOPLE OF VIET NAM AND TO ALL THOSE IN ASIA WHO LOVE FREEDOM THAT THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA STAND BESIDE THEM AS FRIENDS AND PARTNERS IN THEIR STRUGGLE TO WORK OUT THEIR FUTURE IN FREEDOM AND PEACE."

THE LETTER, MADE PUBLIC TODAY, SAID MORE THAN 800,000 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN HAVE FLED THEIR HOMES IN NORTH VIET NAM "TO SEEK A NEW LIFE IN THE FREE PART OF THEIR COUNTRY."

"TO THESE BRAVE PEOPLE, LOVE OF FREEDOM IS MORE THAN A PHRASE," THE PRESIDENT SAID. "IT IS THE FORCE THAT HAS CAUSED THEM TO GIVE UP THEIR HOMES, THEIR JOBS AND THEIR POSSESSIONS TO FLEE FROM TYRANNY AND SEEK A NEW LIFE."

KA1050AED

A124 (150)

STOCKHOLM, MAY 4 (AP)-THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY IT IS INVESTIGATING THE REPORTED COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF TWO SWEDISH TRAWLERS.

THE TRAWLERS VASA AND STINA WERE SEIZED, ACCORDING TO RADIO MESSAGES RECEIVED HERE BY A COMMUNIST PATROL SHIP OFF THE POLISH COAST AND TAKEN TO A RUSSIAN NAVAL BASE. THE VESSELS EACH CARRIED A CREW OF SEVEN.

THE MESSAGES CAME FROM A SWEDISH-DANISH TRAWLER FLEET FISHING FOR SALMON IN THE BAY OF DANZIG. THEY VARIOUSLY IDENTIFIED THE PATROL SHIP AS OF RUSSIAN AND OF POLISH NATIONALITY. ALL SAID THE TWO SWEDISH VESSELS WERE TAKEN TO THE RUSSIAN NAVAL BASE OF PILLAU, NEAR THE POLISH BORDER, ON THE GULF OF DANZIG.

THE MESSAGES SAID THE SEIZURE OF THE VESSELS LAST SATURDAY WAS OBSERVED BY OTHER SWEDISH TRAWLERS. WHICH REPORTED THE INCIDENT AS

SOON AS THEY MADE CONTACT WITH SHIPS WITH RADIO TRANSMITTERS.
SWEDISH FISHING VESSELS WERE INTERCEPTED FREQUENTLY BY
COMMUNIST PATROLSHIPS IN THE BALTIC SEVERAL YEARS AGO. SUCH SEIZURES
HAVE BEEN RARE IN RECENT YEARS.

KA1046AED

B100KX Q

225

2ND N L SEATO

BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH

BAGUIO, PHILIPPINES, THURSDAY, MAY 5 (AP)-MILITARY PLANNERS OF EIGHT-
NATIONS CLOSED THEIR 10-DAY CONFERENCE TODAY APPARENTLY DECIDED AGAINST
SETTING UP AN ARMY UNDER THE SOUTHEAST ASIA COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TREATY.
A FINAL STATEMENT SAID IT WOULD BE INAPPROPRIATE TO DISCLOSE THE
RESULTS OF THE TALKS. THE RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE SUBMITTED TO A
MILITARY ADVISERS CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH IN BANGKOK.

FRENCH SOURCES, HOWEVER, SAID YESTERDAY THE PLANNERS AGREED NOT TO
SET UP A PERMANENT MILITARY HEADQUARTERS, AS REQUESTED BY THAILAND AND
THE PHILIPPINES.

LT. CMDR. SYED ABID BILGRAMI OF PAKISTAN SAID, "THE CONFERENCE
DRAFTED RECOMMENDATIONS WHICH WHEN APPROVED BY THE BANGKOK MILITARY
ADVISERS MEETING WILL FORM THE BASIS OF FUTURE DEFENSE."

WING CMDR. A.S. AGAR OF NEW ZEALAND SAID, "THE FUTURE FOR
COLLECTIVE ACTION IS BRIGHT AND STRONG. I BELIEVE WE HAVE GAINED MUCH
GROUND IN PROTECTING THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF OUR PEOPLES."

CAPT. W.T. KENNY, HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, SAID, "WE ACCOM-
PLISHED THE TASK GIVEN US ON A BASIS OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING. OUR TIES
WILL BIND US EVERMORE. WE WERE FACED WITH A THREAT. WE HAVE REACHED
AN UNDERSTANDING ON HOW BEST TO COMBAT THIS THREAT."

THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES HAD CALLED FOR AN ARMY SIMILAR TO THE
NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IN EUROPE.

THE UNITED STATES, ALREADY HEAVILY COMMITTED IN EUROPE, HAS OPPOSED
A COMPLEX NATO-TYPE MILITARY ORGANIZATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS TAKEN THE STAND THAT THE UNITED
STATES ALREADY HAS HIGHLY MOBILE MILITARY FORCES IN THIS PART OF THE
WORLD THAT CAN BE USED TO MEET ANY FUTURE OUTBREAK OF COMMUNIST AGGRES-
SION.

IF THE MILITARY PLANNERS HAVE RULED OUT THE IDEA OF A PERMANENT
MILITARY HEADQUARTERS, IT WAS CONSIDERED HIGHLY UNLIKELY HERE THAT
THEY WOULD BE THINKING OF SETTING A NATO-TYPE ARMY.

THE PLANNERS WILL WIND UP 10 DAYS OF SECRET DISCUSSIONS WITH
AN OPEN MEETING AT 9 A.M. TODAY (8 P.M. WEDNESDAY, E.S.T.)

STEPS TO MEET COMMUNIST SUBVERSION AND INFILTRATION HAVE BEEN
HIGH ON THE AGENDA AT THIS RESORT CITY. THEIR RECOMMENDATIONS WILL
BE SUBMITTED TO A MILITARY ADVISERS CONFERENCE IN BANGKOK NEXT MONTH.

ATTENDING ARE PLANNERS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE,
AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES.

GG340PCS

B87WX

(180)

WASHINGTON, MAY 4 (AP)-THE NEW TWIN-JET SCORPION INTERCEPTOR PLANE
BEING BUILT FOR THE AIR FORCE WILL BE ARMED WITH THE HUGHES FALCON
GUIDED MISSILE.

THE NEW PLANE IS THE F89TH, WHICH IN EFFECT IS THE F89D SCORPION,
BUT WITH MISSILE CAPABILITY.

THE AIR FORCE PERMITTED NORTHROP AIRCRAFT, INC., HAWTHORNE,
CALIF., TO ANNOUNCE THIS WEEK THAT IT IS BUILDING THE NEW VERSION OF THE
F89H ALL-WEATHER INTERCEPTOR. NO DETAILS OR PHOTOGRAPHS WERE RE-
LEASED.

30.24-2045

HOWEVER, IT HAS BEEN KNOWN GENERALLY WITHIN THE AVIATION INDUSTRY
FOR SOME TIME THAT, UNLIKE THE F89D WHICH IS ARMED WITH 104 AIR-TO-
AIR ROCKETS, THE F89TH WILL CARRY FALCON GAR-1 AIR-TO-AIR MISSILES.
HERETOFORE THE F89D HAS BEEN AMERICA'S MOST HEAVILY ARMED OPERATIONAL
PLANE. USE OF THE FALCON GREATLY INCREASES THE "KILL EFFECTIVENESS"
OF THE F89H.

THE FALCON MISSILE IS ABOUT SIX FEET LONG AND WEIGHS 100 POUNDS.
IT IS BEING PRODUCED AT THE HUGHES PLANT IN TUCSON, ARIZ.

IT CAN BE FIRED FROM AN INTERCEPTOR PLANT AT AN ENEMY BOMBER SEVERAL
MILES AWAY AND IT WAS DESIGNED TO TRAVEL AT UP TO THREE TIMES THE SPEED
OF SOUND. IT HAS THE CAPABILITY OF DESTROYING SUCH A TARGET.

RECENTLY IT WAS REPORTED THE FALCON MISSILE EXPERIMENTAL MODEL COST
\$88,500 AND CURRENT FALCONS COST ABOUT \$18,000 EACH. ULTIMATELY
THIS IS EXPECTED TO BE CUT TO \$10,000.

LT1154PED

A131

NIGHT LEAD TANK (140)

BERLIN, MAY 4 (AP)-A GROUP OF LENS-SHY RUSSIANS REFUSED TODAY TO
TEAR DOWN THE 14-FOOT BRICK AND CONCRETE BASE OF A SOVIET TANK
MEMORIAL IN THE U.S. SECTOR OF BERLIN.

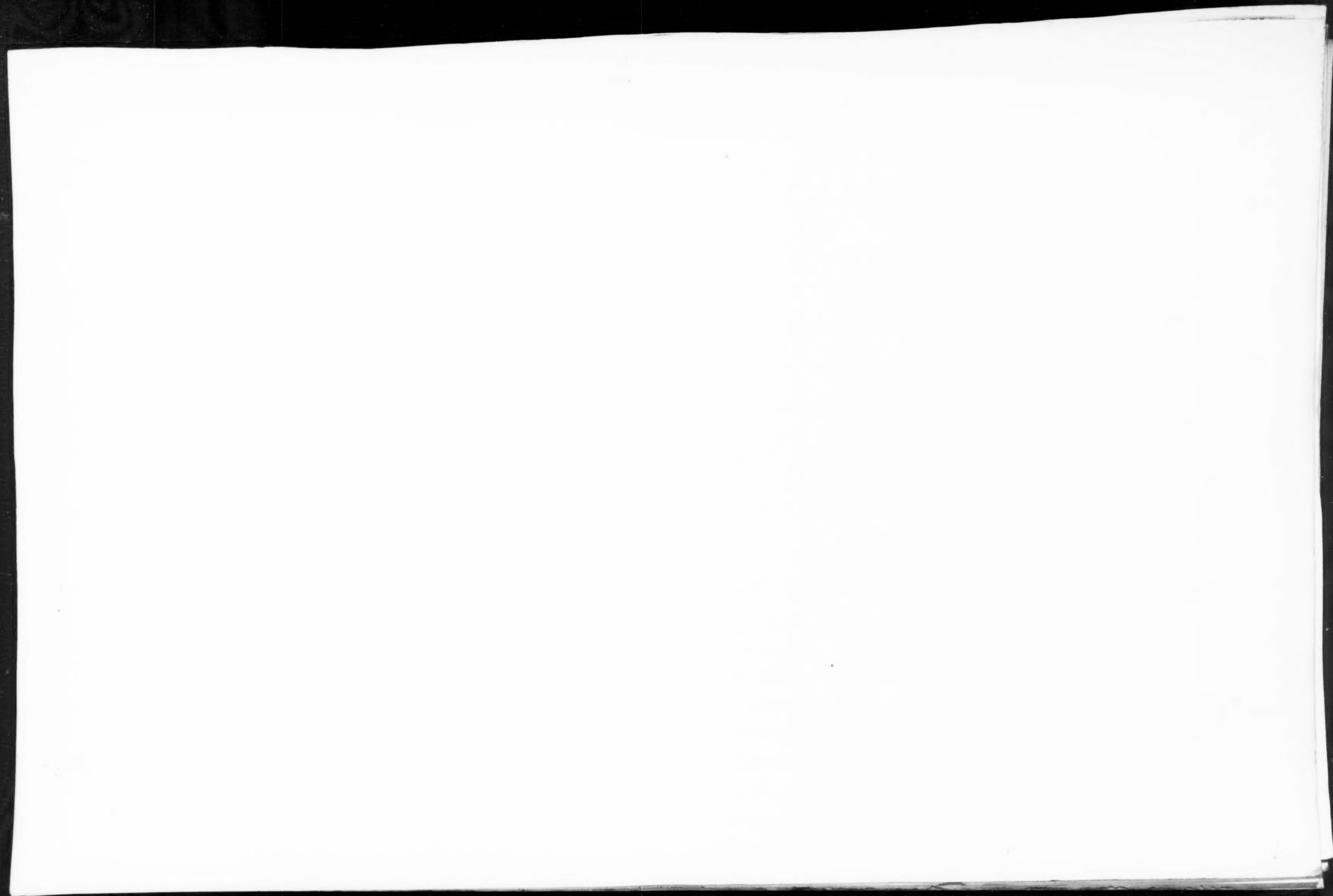
U.S. ARMY ENGINEERS EARLIER HAD MOVED THE TANK FROM THE BASE AND
TURNED IT OVER TO THE SOVIETS. THE RUSSIANS WERE SCHEDULED TO TEAR
DOWN THE PEDESTAL, BUT THEY BALKED WHEN THEY SAW PHOTOGRAPHERS
WAITING TO RECORD THE OPERATION.

U.S. ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID THE RUSSIANS EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION
WITH "SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS" WHEN THEY SAW WESTERN CAMERAMEN WAITING IN
A ROPED OFF PRESS SECTION TO COVER THE DISMANTLING. U.S. OFFICERS
INSISTED IT WAS A ROUTINE OPERATION AND THAT NEWSMEN HAD A RIGHT TO
BE THERE.

THE MEMORIAL HAD BEEN BADLY DEFACED BY IRATE GERMANS, AND THE RUSSIANS
AGREED TO ITS REMOVAL. THEY BUILT A NEW MEMORIAL, SYMBOLIC OF THE FIRST
TANK TO ENTER BERLIN 10 YEARS AGO, INSIDE THEIR ZONE.

BB1102PED

END MAY 4, 1955



BEGIN MAY 5, 1955

30.24-2047

A3

(50)
ANS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN
BY GEORGE BOUTWOOD

BERLIN, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)—THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC WON SOVEREIGNTY TODAY AND IMMEDIATELY PLEDGED IT WILL "NEVER REST" UNTIL IT GAINS FREEDOM FOR THE 18 MILLION GERMANS IN THE SOVIET ZONE. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT STRESSED THAT THE JUBILATION OF ITS 50 MILLION CITIZENS AT THE ENDING OF THE 10-YEAR WESTERN OCCUPATION IS CLOUDED BY WHAT HE CALLED THE SLAVERY OF EAST GERMANY.

AMERICAN, BRITISH, AND FRENCH RENUNCIATION OF SUPREME AUTHORITY OVER THE BORN REPUBLIC AT NOON WAS THE CROWNING ACHIEVEMENT OF THE 79-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR'S CAREER.

BUT OPPOSITION SOCIALIST RESENTMENT WAS SO BITTER OVER ADENAUER HAVING TIED UP WEST GERMANY IN THE NATO ALLIANCE THAT HE DID NOT PERSONALLY ANNOUNCE THE GRANT OF SOVEREIGNTY IN PARLIAMENT.

WARNED THAT THE SOCIALIST DEPUTIES WOULD WALK OUT IF HE APPEARED, ADENAUER FORWARDED A BRIEF STATEMENT THAT BUNDESTAG PRESIDENT (SPEAKER) EUGEN GERSTENMAIER READ THIS AFTERNOON.

ONLY A DOZEN OF THE 151 SOCIALIST DEPUTIES WERE IN THE CHAMBER. THEY SAT GRIMLY WITH FOLDED ARMS WHILE GOVERNMENT SUPPORTERS APPLAUDED GERSTENMAIER.

SOCIALIST LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER, WHO CLAIMS THAT REARMAMENT WILL DESTROY CHANCES OF NEGOTIATING WITH MOSCOW FOR GERMANY'S REUNIFICATION, DECLARED:

"THE END OF THE OCCUPATION IS NO CAUSE FOR REJOICING. WE SHALL ONLY BE SOVEREIGN WHEN GERMANY IS AGAIN UNITED IN FREEDOM. THIS IS THE MOST URGENT TASK OF THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE."

ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT PROCLAIMED:

"THERE IS FOR USE IN THE WORLD ONLY ONE PLACE: ON THE SIDE OF THE FREE PEOPLES."

"OUR AIM IS: IN A FREE AND UNITED EUROPE, A FREE AND UNITED GERMANY. TO GERMANS IN THE COMMUNIST-RULED EAST, IT DECLARED: 'YOU BELONG TO US. WE BELONG TO YOU. THE JOY OF OUR RESTORED FREEDOM IS CLOUDED SO LONG AS THIS FREEDOM REMAINS DENIED TO YOU."

"YOU CAN ALWAYS RELY ON US, IN COMMON WITH THE FREE WORLD, NEVER TO REST UNTIL HUMAN RIGHTS HAVE ALSO BEEN RESTORED TO YOU AND YOU LIVE PEACEFULLY REUNITED WITH US IN ONE STATE."

ADENAUER ANGRILY TOLD A MEETING OF HIS OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY LATER TODAY THAT SOCIALIST UNWILLINGNESS TO DROP "PARTY INTERESTS" IN SUCH AN IMPORTANT NATIONAL HOUR WAS REGRETTABLE.

ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN, THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY ADM DECLARED THAT ACTUALLY "ONLY THE NAME BUT NOT THE NATURE OF THE FOREIGN OCCUPATION OF WEST GERMANY IS CHANGED."

IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID THE DAY "MARKS THE DEATH KNEEL" OF SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO KEEP WEST GERMANY OUT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE (NATO). HE TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THE BORN REPUBLIC'S ENTRY INTO THE WEST EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM "BRINGS NEARER THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

1955

A4

THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY, PEOPLE SAW SLIGHT IMMEDIATE EVIDENCE OF THEIR NEW SOVEREIGNTY. THE ALLIES HAD INTERFERED LITTLE WITH THE BORN GOVERNMENT IN RECENT YEARS. NEWSPAPERS GAVE RESTRAINED COVERAGE TO TODAY'S EVENTS.

THE 450,000 FOREIGN TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY DID NOT MARCH AWAY. THEY ARE STAYING AS NATO DEFENSE FORCES. AMERICAN STRENGTH, REMAINING UNCHANGED FOR THE PRESENT, INCLUDES ABOUT 200,000 TROOPS AND 70,000 AIR FORCE MEN.

THE FINAL MEETING OF THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION WAS HELD AT 10 A.M. ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET OF FRANCE, DR. JAMES B. CONANT OF THE UNITED STATES, AND SIR FREDERICK HOYER-MILLAR OF BRITAIN REPEALED THE LAWS THEY HAD WRITTEN, ABOLISHED THE 5 1/2-YEAR-OLD COMMISSION, AND PROCLAIMED THE OCCUPATION ENDED AT NOON. THE THREE BECAME THEIR NATIONS' FIRST AMBASSADORS TO THE BORN REPUBLIC.

FRANCOIS-PONCET COMPARED THE MEETING TO A FUNERAL IN WHICH THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS WERE BOTH PRINCIPALS AND SPECTATORS.

THEN THE BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS DROVE TO ADENAUER'S WHITE CHANCELLERY TO COMPLETE DEPOSITING THE TREATIES WHICH ENDED THE OCCUPATION BUT ALLOWED ALLIED TROOPS TO REMAIN ON GERMAN SOIL. WEST GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES DID THIS ON APRIL 20.

IN A CEREMONY THAT TOOK LESS THAN 15 MINUTES, ADENAUER, FRANCOIS-PONCET AND HOYER-MILLAR SAT AT A SMALL TABLE UNDER THE GLARE OF TELEVISION AND MOVIE LIGHTS AND SIGNED DOCUMENTS DELIVERING THE TREATIES TO THE ARCHIVES. THEN THEY BRIEFLY EXPRESSED GOOD WISHES.

ADENAUER AND FRANCOIS-PONCET ALSO EXCHANGED LETTERS PUTTING INTO FORCE THE FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT TO EUROPEANIZE THE SAAR, A GERMAN-SPEAKING BORDER STATE LINKED ECONOMICALLY TO FRANCE.

ALLIED OFFICIALS TOOK DOWN HIGH COMMISSION SIGNS, REPLACING THEM WITH EMBASSY PLAQUES.

FLAGS WERE HOISTED ON GERMAN GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS.

TONIGHT THE FORMER HIGH COMMISSIONERS CALLED ON FEDERAL PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS AS AMBASSADORS.

HOYER-MILLAR AND FRANCOIS-PONCET, WEARING FULL DIPLOMATIC UNIFORMS AND ACCOMPANIED BY OFFICIAL ADVISERS, BROUGHT THEIR CREDENTIALS.

A5

CONANT'S APPOINTMENT AS AMBASSADOR HAS NOT YET BEEN CONFIRMED BY THE U.S. SENATE. HE CONVEYED THE PERSONAL GOOD WISHES OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO PRESIDENT HEUSS, BUT WILL PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS LATER.

ADENAUER FLIES TO PARIS SATURDAY FOR THE SEVEN-NATION CONFERENCE SETTING UP THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU). THIS IS THE POLITICAL FRAMEWORK TO KEEP US

SETTING UP THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU). THIS IS THE POLITICAL FRAMEWORK TO KEEP WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT IN BOUNDS. IT WILL ALSO BE THE AUTHORITY SUPERVISING THE AUTONOMOUS SAARLAND UNTIL A PEACE TREATY SETTLES ITS PERMANENT STATUS. DOCUMENTS PERTAINING TO THE WEU ARE DEPOSITED IN BRUSSELS. THAT FORMALITY WAS COMPLETED AT THE BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY.

IN PARIS NEXT MONDAY. ADENAUER TAKES HIS PLACE ON THE COUNCIL OF

NATO, OF WHICH WEST GERMANY WILL BE THE 15TH MEMBER. HE IS HIS OWN FOREIGN MINISTER.

THE BONN PARLIAMENT BEGINS WORK SOON ON DOMESTIC LAWS THAT WILL PERMIT CONSCRIPTION FOR ARMED FORCES TO TOTAL 500,000 MEN. THESE WILL INCLUDE 12 ARMY DIVISIONS, A TACTICAL AIR FORCE WITH 1,350 JET PLANES AND A SMALL COASTAL NAVY. MILITARY EXPERTS ESTIMATE, HOWEVER, IT WILL TAKE THREE YEARS TO MAKE THE FORCES READY FOR COMBAT. THE WESTERN ALLIES RETAIN THEIR RIGHTS REGARDING GERMANY AS A WHOLE. THIS PRESERVES THEIR POSITION TO NEGOTIATE WITH RUSSIA ON REUNIFICATION AND A PEACE TREATY.

IT ALSO ENABLES THEM TO PROTECT ISOLATED WEST BERLIN, WHICH REMAINS UNDER FORMAL ALLIED OCCUPATION.

SM/JT/RP230PED

510

WITH BONN SOVEREIGNTY (300)

BERLIN, MAY 5 (AP)-THE WESTERN KOMMANDATURA PUT INTO FORCE TODAY A THREE-YEAR-OLD DECLARATION ON BERLIN WHICH BROADENS THE CITY'S INDEPENDENCE BUT KEEPS IT UNDER OCCUPATION.

THE STEP WAS TAKEN AS THE PARIS TREATIES GIVING WEST GERMANY SOVEREIGNTY AND THE RIGHT TO REARM CAME INTO FORCE TODAY. IN ANNOUNCING IT, THE ALLIED COMMANDANTS SAID THE PROTOCOL ENDING THE OCCUPATION REGIME IN WEST GERMANY COULD NOT BE EXTENDED TO COVER BERLIN. THEY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT NEW RELATIONS ESTABLISHED BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE THREE WESTERN POWERS MADE POSSIBLE A NUMBER OF RELAXATIONS OF EXISTING CONTROLS IN BERLIN.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE COMMANDANTS ADVISED THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT THEY ARE READY TO DISCUSS A REVISION OF THEIR BERLIN DECLARATION OF MAY 26, 1952--THE DAY THE PEACE CONTRACT BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE ALLIES WAS FIRST SIGNED AS PART OF THE WRECKED EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY PROJECT.

LORD MAYOR OTTO SUHR TOLD THE CITY ASSEMBLY THIS AFTERNOON HE HAS INVITED THE WESTERN ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES IN BONN--NOW AMBASSADORS IN WEST GERMANY, BUT STILL HIGH COMMISSIONERS AS FAR AS BERLIN IS CONCERNED--TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION WITH THE CITY GOVERNMENT.

THE THREE-YEAR-OLD DECLARATION ON BERLIN SAID THE ALLIES "NORMALLY" WILL EXERCISE POWERS ONLY IN THE FOLLOWING FIELDS:

1. SECURITY, INTEREST AND IMMUNITIES OF ALLIED FORCES.
2. DISARMAMENT AND DEMILITARIZATION.
3. RELATIONS OF BERLIN WITH AUTHORITIES ABROAD.
4. SATISFACTION OF OCCUPATION COSTS.

AUTHORITY OVER THE BERLIN POLICE WITH THE EXTENT NECESSARY TO INSURE THE SECURITY OF BERLIN.

MAYOR SUHR SAID THE CITY GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO ACCEPT THIS DECLARATION AS A TRANSITIONAL SOLUTION. HE SAID TALKS ON ITS REVISION HAVE BEEN UNDERWAY AND WOULD NOW BE SPEEDED UP TO OBTAIN THE GREATEST POSSIBLE DEGREE OF SELF GOVERNMENT.

JT324PED

A96

(120)

WITH SOVEREIGNTY A77

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN WELCOMED NEWLY SOVEREIGN WEST GERMANY TODAY "AS AN EQUAL PARTNER AMONG THE WESTERN NATIONS."

IN A MESSAGE TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, HE SAID: "WE WELCOME GERMANY ON THIS HISTORIC DAY AS SHE TAKES HER PLACE AS AN EQUAL PARTNER AMONG THE WESTERN NATIONS. THIS HAPPY OUTCOME HAS CALLED FOR MUCH RESOLUTION. I SHOULD LIKE TO PAY A TRIBUTE TO THE PATIENCE WHICH YOU, MR. CHANCELLOR, HAVE SHOWN AND TO THE COURAGE AND STATESMANSHIP WITH WHICH YOU HAVE OVERCOME THE MANY DIFFICULTIES YOU HAVE HAD TO FACE. MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE BEFORE THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD IS FINALLY ASSURED, BUT I KNOW THAT WE SHALL TRAVEL ON THIS ROAD TOGETHER."

J824AED

487

SAAR SEPARATE (WITH BONN) (370)

SAARBRIECKEN, SAARLAND, MAY 5 (AP)-THE NEW SAAR STATUTE WHICH GOES INTO EFFECT TODAY CREATES A NEW KIND OF TERRITORY OUT OF THE TINY GERMAN-SPEAKING COAL VALLEY ON THE BORDER BETWEEN FRANCE AND GERMANY.

UNTIL A FINAL PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY DECIDES ITS PERMANENT STATUS, IT WILL BE NEITHER GERMAN, FRENCH NOR INDEPENDENT.

IT WILL BE EUROPEAN, UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE SEVEN NATIONS OF THE NEW WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU). THEY ARE FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, BRITAIN, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG AND ITALY.

WEU WILL SET UP A CONTROL COMMISSION TO DIRECT THE TERRITORY'S DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS AND SUPERVISE ITS ECONOMIC RELATIONS, PARTICULARLY WITH FRANCE AND GERMANY. AS ITS MAN ON THE SCENE, WEU WILL NAME A HIGH COMMISSIONER WHO CAN BE NEITHER FRENCH, GERMAN NOR A SAARLANDER.

30.24-2049

TO THE BRUSSELS TREATY, THE FORCES OF THE WEU, AND CREATION OF A WEU AGENCY FOR CONTROL OF THE MEMBERS' ARMAMENTS.

VV221 PED

A141

PRECEDENCE LONDON (120)

MOSCOW, FRIDAY, MAY 5 (AP)-PRAVDA TODAY DENOUNCED THE RESTORATION OF SOVEREIGNTY TO WEST GERMANY AS A PHONY AND SAID IT "MERELY PROLONGED THE OCCUPATION IN DISGUISE BY AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD."

THE TWO-COLUMN ARTICLE FROM BONN IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID THE CEREMONY ACCORDING THE RESTORATION OF SOVEREIGNTY MARKED A RESTORATION OF FASCISM IN WESTERN GERMANY.

AN ACCOMPANYING ARTICLE, SIGNED BY WALTER ULBRICHT, EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, DECLARED EAST GERMANY WOULD "CARRY OUT ALL ITS OBLIGATIONS" UNDER THE 1954 MOSCOW SECURITY CONFERENCE DECLARATION. THIS CONFERENCE OF RUSSIA AND EAST EUROPEAN BLOC NATIONS DECIDED THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WOULD INCREASE AND MERGE THEIR ARMED FORCES UNDER A JOINT COMMAND IN ANSWER TO THE REARMING OF WEST GERMANY.

KM1058 PFD

A56

WITH BONN (110)

LONDON, MAY 5 (AP)-A MOSCOW COMMENTATOR TOLD THE RUSSIANS TONIGHT THE PARIS AGREEMENTS ARE IN EFFECT NOW, AND ADDED: "THUS THE BONN REVANCHISTS (REVENGE-SEEKERS) HAVE RECEIVED PERMISSION TO REARM." SPEAKING OVER MOSCOW RADIO'S HOME SERVICE, COMMENTATOR NIKOLAI HOLCHANOV SAID THE RATIFICATION CEREMONIES COMPLETE "A PROLONGED CAMPAIGN FOR FORCING THE AGREEMENTS ON THE WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS." HE NOTED THAT RUSSIA AND THE SO-CALLED PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES ARE TO MEET IN WARSAW MAY 11 TO DISCUSS SETTING UP A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND.

HE ADDED, "THESE URGENT MESSAGES WILL SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN EUROPE. THE CARRYING OUT OF THE PARIS AGREEMENTS WILL NOT CATCH THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE UNAWARES."

FR54APED

B83 (Q) (190)

WITH BONN SOVEREIGNTY A77

WAGENINGEN, NETHERLANDS, MAY 5 (AP)-AS WEST GERMANY GAINED SOVEREIGNTY TODAY, THE DUTCH CELEBRATED THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR LIBERATION.

THE FESTIVITIES CENTERED IN WAGENINGEN, WHERE 10 YEARS AGO FIELD MARSHAL JOHANNES BLASKOWITZ SURRENDERED HIS 120,000 GERMAN TROOPS TO CANADIAN GEN. CHARLES FOULKES.

FOULKES WAS PRESENT TODAY WITH QUEEN JULIANA, PRINCE BERNHARD AND THE FOUR ROYAL PRINCESSES. JULIANA TOLD THE GENERAL:

"WE ARE HAPPY THAT YOU ARE REPRESENTING HERE THE CANADIAN ARMY, WHICH TOGETHER WITH AMERICAN, BELGIAN, BRITISH, POLISH AND OTHER ALLIED FORCES UNDER THE SUPREME COMMAND OF GEN. EISENHOWER, TOOK THE LION'S SHARE IN OUR LIBERATION."

THE QUEEN, WEARING A GREY FLANNEL COAT AND PEACOCK-FEATHERED PILLBOX HAT, REVIEWED A PARADE OF 2,000 ALLIED TROOPS.

THESE INCLUDED ABOUT 350 MEN FROM THE U.S. ARMED FORCES IN GERMANY.

OTHERWISE THE 970,000 SAARLANDERS WILL RUN THE GOVERNMENT OF THEIR 991 SQUARE MILES OF TERRITORY, AS THEY HAVE SINCE THE END OF 1947. THEY HAVE A 50-MEMBER ELECTED LEGISLATURE, OR DIET, AND A COALITION GOVERNMENT MADE UP OF THE CHRISTIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY AND THE SOCIALISTS.

THE NEW STATUTE AND SUBSEQUENT FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENTS CONTINUE FRANCE'S MONETARY AND CUSTOMS UNION WITH THE SAAR. THE VALLEY'S BIGGEST STEEL PLANT, THE ROECHLING WORKS, WILL BE SHARED BETWEEN FRENCH AND GERMAN PRIVATE INTERESTS.

WEST GERMANY UNDER THE NEW STATUTES GETS AN INCREASING PART OF THE SAAR'S TRADE. PRO-GERMAN PARTIES, WHICH HAVE BEEN BANNED IN THE TERRITORY, NOW WILL BE ALLOWED TO OPERATE.

THE SAARLANDERS THEMSELVES MUST ACCEPT OR REJECT THEIR NEW STATUS IN A PLEBISCITE TO BE HELD WITHIN THE NEXT THREE MONTHS. THE TERRITORY'S GOVERNMENT PARTIES ARE STRONGLY IN FAVOR OF THEM; THE PRO-GERMAN GROUPS COMPLAIN THEY WON'T HAVE ENOUGH CAMPAIGN TIME TO MAKE MUCH OF A DENT.

FRANCE INSISTED ON HER FAVORED ECONOMIC POSITION IN THE SAAR BECAUSE THE TERRITORY'S COAL DEPOSITS AND HUGE IRON AND STEEL WORKS PROCESS THE ORE FROM ADJACENT FRENCH LORRAINE'S IRON MINES.

THE GERMANS RELUCTANTLY ACCEPTED THE STATUTE AS THE PRICE FOR FRENCH APPROVAL OF THEIR SOVEREIGNTY AND REARMAMENT. A PLEA BY THE SOCIALISTS THAT THE NEW LAW WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL WAS REJECTED YESTERDAY BY THE WEST GERMAN SUPREME COURT. BUT BOTH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT AND HIS SOCIALIST OPPOSITION HAVE UNITED IN DECLARING THAT THE STATUTE IS TEMPORARY, AND THAT THE TERRITORY SHOULD BE RETURNED TO GERMANY BY THE PEACE TREATY.

J753AED

S102(125)

WITH BONN SOVEREIGNTY

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, MAY 5 (AP)-BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY

DEPOSITED IN BRUSSELS TODAY THEIR RATIFICATIONS OF THE PARIS AGREEMENTS PERTAINING TO THE SEVEN-NATION WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU).

ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG AND BELGIUM HAD TAKEN THIS STEP PREVIOUSLY. THE WEU IS AN EXPANSION OF THE FIVE-NATION BRUSSELS

ALLIANCE OF 1948 UNDER WHICH WEST GERMANY IS TO REARM IN WESTERN DEFENSE. WEST GERMANY AND ITALY ARE THE NEW MEMBERS.

SIMILAR DEPOSITS WILL BE MADE IN PARIS TO COVER THE BONN REPUBLIC'S ADMISSION TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AS NATO'S 15TH MEMBER.

THE DOCUMENTS NOW FORMALLY FILED IN BRUSSELS CONCERN MODIFICATIONS

THE U.S. 1ST INFANTRY DIVISION SENT 265 TROOPS, ALL SIX-FOOTERS SMARTLY TURNED OUT WITH HELMETS, WHITE SCARVES AND GLOVES, AND ITS 50-MAN BAND. THE DETACHMENT INCLUDED AN HONOR GUARD COMMANDED BY MAJ. CHARLES E. KUN OF (108 EAST EDNA ST.) MUNHALL, PA. IN ADDITION, THERE WERE COLOR GUARDS OF FOUR MEN EACH FROM U.S. NAVY AND AIR FORCE UNITS. U.S. AMBASSADOR H. FREEMAN MATTHEWS AND MILITARY ATTACHE COL. JAME R. PRITCHARD WERE ON HAND.

JT1045AED

A69

(250)

BY MILTON MARMOR

LONDON, MAY 5 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID TODAY BRITAIN AND HER ALLIES WILL SEEK EARLY DISCUSSIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON "THE MANY OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS WHICH CONFRONT US."

SPEAKING IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ON RATIFICATION OF THE PARIS AGREEMENTS, MACMILLAN SAID WEST GERMANY'S RESUMPTION OF SOVEREIGNTY WAS A "FIRM BASE FROM WHICH WE CAN PROCEED TO THE NEXT STEP."

HE ANNOUNCED FORMAL RATIFICATION OF THE PARIS AGREEMENTS AND DECLARED:

"FUTURE GENERATIONS WILL LOOK BACK UPON THIS DAY AS A LANDMARK IN THE HISTORY OF EUROPE. THE SUCCESSFUL AND FORMAL CONCLUSION OF THESE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE GREETED WITH RELIEF AND SATISFACTION BY THE WHOLE FREE WORLD."

AND HE SAID OF PROPOSED TALKS WITH THE SOVIET UNION: "WE EARNESTLY PRAY THAT THESE DISCUSSIONS MAY PROVE FRUITFUL."

BRITAIN'S FOREIGN POLICY, INFORMANTS SAID EARLIER TODAY, HAS AS ITS IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE TALKS "AT THE SUMMIT" WITH THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE.

A COMMITTEE OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN EXPERTS, WITH GERMANS SITTING IN, COMPLETED DISCUSSIONS TODAY ABOUT THE BEST APPROACH TO RUSSIA FOR A FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE.

WHEN WESTERN POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET SUNDAY IN PARIS THEY WILL STUDY THE EXPERTS' FINDINGS.

THE FRENCH ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE READY FOR TOP-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NEVER HAS CLOSED THE DOOR ON A "SUMMIT" PARLEY

BUT HAS LET IT BE KNOWN HE WOULD WANT SUCH A SESSION PRECEDED BY A MEETING AT A LOWER LEVEL TO LAY GROUNDWORK, AND WOULD LIKE SOME TOKEN OF THE SOVIET UNION'S DESIRE TO REACH AGREEMENTS. PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HAS SAID HE WAS OF A POSITIVE MIND ABOUT TOP LEVEL DISCUSSIONS.

SM653PED

125 (2)

-17-

(270)

BY JOSEPH E. BYNAN

PARIS, MAY 5 (AP)-THE SEVEN NATIONS OF THE NEW WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) HAVE AGREED ON AN "ARMS POOL" TO COORDINATE THE MANUFACTURE AND DISTRIBUTION OF MUNITIONS, INFORMANTS SAID TODAY.

THE STRUCTURE AND POWERS OF THE FUTURE ORGANIZATION REMAINED SECRET. HOWEVER, THEY WERE BELIEVED TO BE MUCH MORE MODEST THAN THE ORIGINAL FRENCH PLAN WHICH WOULD HAVE DELEGATED ALL AUTHORITY OVER THE MANUFACTURE, IMPORT AND DISTRIBUTION OF ARMS TO A WEU COMMISSION AFTER A TWO-YEAR TRANSITIONAL PERIOD.

REPRESENTATIVES AND EXPERTS OF THE SEVEN MEMBER NATIONS FINISHED A LENGTHY STUDY OF THE PLAN SHORTLY BEFORE NOON WITH ADOPTION OF A REPORT TO THE FUTURE WEU FOREIGN MINISTERS' COUNCIL. THE SEVEN ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE WEU. ONE OF THE MAIN PIECES IN THE SERIES OF PARIS ACCORDS

FOR WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT, WILL BE OFFICIALLY BROUGHT TO LIFE SATURDAY NIGHT, FOLLOWING A DINNER IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY FOR ALL THE SEVEN MINISTERS. ONE OF WEU'S FIRST ACTIONS WILL BE TO RECEIVE THE ARMS POOL REPORT FROM A GROUP OF EXPERTS.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE EXPERTS RECOMMENDED A SEVEN-NATION COMMISSION WITH LIMITED POWERS TO COORDINATE MUNITIONS PROGRAMS. THE REPORT CONTAINS A PROVISION FOR SOME OF THE MEMBER STATES TO MAKE CLOSER ARRANGEMENTS AMONG THEMSELVES IF THEY SO DESIRE. ONE SUCH DEAL WHICH HAS BEEN WIDELY DISCUSSED IS JOINT FRENCH-GERMAN AIRCRAFT BUILDING.

IN SETTING WEU INTO MOTION THE MINISTERS WILL HAVE SEVERAL OTHER DECISIONS TO TAKE. ONE IS TO APPOINT THE FUTURE "EUROPEAN" HIGH COMMISSIONER OF THE SAAR. UNDER THE FRENCH-WEST GERMAN AGREEMENT HE IS TO BE A "NEUTRAL" NATIONAL -- NEITHER FRENCH, GERMAN NOR SAARLANDER. IT IS GENERALLY ASSUMED THAT THIS POST WILL GO TO A BRITON.

MQ417PED

A130 (140)

BERLIN, MAY 5 (AP)-SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER G.M. PUSHKIN NOTIFIED THE WESTERN ALLIES TODAY HE IS UNABLE TO MEET WITH THEM THIS SATURDAY TO DISCUSS THE STEEP ROAD TAXES EAST GERMANY HAS IMPOSED ON TRUCK TRAFFIC BETWEEN BERLIN AND THE WEST.

THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS HAD PROPOSED A BIG FOUR MEETING IN THE ALLIED CONTROL AUTHORITY BUILDING.

PUSHKIN SAID SATURDAY AND SUNDAY WILL BE TOO MUCH TAKEN UP WITH THE SOVIET CELEBRATION OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF VICTORY IN EUROPE AND THAT HE WILL THEN BE OUT OF THE CITY FOR A WEEK. HE SUGGESTED HE WOULD BE WILLING TO SEE THE WESTERN COMMISSIONERS IN HIS EMBASSY UPON HIS RETURN.

THE RUSSIANS REGARD THE ROAD TAX ISSUE AS A QUESTION TO BE SETTLED BETWEEN THE RIVAL EAST AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS. THE ALLIES CONTEND THE TAX VIOLATES A FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT FOR UNHAMPERED TRAVEL TO AND FROM BERLIN AND THEREFORE IT IS THE DIRECT CONCERN OF THE OCCUPATION POWERS.

RP1043AED

A98

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED AN AMNESTY TODAY FOR 35 GERMANS CONVICTED OF WAR CRIMES AND OTHER OFFENSES. TWENTY-ONE WERE RELEASED OUTRIGHT AND 14 PUT ON PAROLE. THE SENTENCES OF 14 OTHERS WERE REDUCED.

THE FRENCH SAID ONLY 18 GERMANS ARE NOW HELD IN FRENCH PRISONS FOR WAR CRIMES. THE BRITISH HOLD 34, THE AMERICANS 86.

J828AED

Munich, Germany, May 5 (ap)- A refugee Bulgarian cellist said today

he believed a compatriot of his who asked british authorities for political

asylum but later went back to his communist-ruled homeland was a red

propaganda pawn.

30.24- 2051

the charge was made by anton antonev, 24, a musician who fled ~~from~~
a bulgarian folklore ~~the~~ group in paris last march, in a broadcast over radio
free europe. Antonev was commenting on the case of bulgarian dancer nenkov
returned to his communist-ruled homeland.
nenkov, who asked for asylum in London last month but then changed his mind.

Saying that he had known Nenkov and spent a night with him in
Paris, Antonev declared:

"the nenkov incident was a communist maneuver ~~to~~ ^{to} embarrass the
west and score a propaganda victory. I believe that the entire plan for
nenkov to escape and then return to the communist side was an elaborate and
clever communist move."

psu munichs 1010 655a

A96 (320)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE UDVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY MAY 5
BY TOM STONE
(ADVANCE) FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 5 (AP)-HE HAS BEEN CALLED A
MORALIST, A PUBLICITY SEEKER AND A POWER-MAD ARMY OFFICER. BUT COL.
JOHN H. DILLEY SAYS OF HIMSELF:

"I'M JUST TRYING TO CARRY OUT ORDERS."
THE TALL, SANDY-HAIRED WEST POINT GRADUATE STIRRED UP A FUSS LAST
SUMMER BY CRACKING DOWN ON SLOPPILY DRESSED AMERICAN ARMY WIVES HERE.
HE REPEATED HIS CAMPAIGN THIS SPRING.

BOTH TIMES THE REACTION WAS VIOLENT.
"WHO DOES HE THINK HE IS, TELLING US WHAT TO WEAR?" FUMED A
SERGEANT'S WIFE. BUT SHE, LIKE THE OTHERS, SOON COOLED OFF AND
COMPLIED. LETTERS OF PRAISE AND CRITICISM POURED INTO DILLEY'S OFFICE
FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD.

"I DON'T GET IT," DILLEY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "I'M JUST TRYING TO
CARRY OUT ORDERS. ARMY REGULATIONS MENTION THE SUBJECT AND I ONLY
SPELLED IT OUT."

DILLEY COMMANDS THE FRANKFURT ARMY DETACHMENT. HE BANNED PEEKABOO
SUNSUITS, BARE MIDRIFTS, STRAPLESS, LOW-CUT DRESSES, SHORTS, PIN
CURLERS AND DUNGAREES AS THE PUBLIC WEAR OF ARMY WIVES.

"NOBODY EVER TOLD ME TO MY FACE I WAS WRONG," DILLEY SAID. "SOME
OF THOSE WHO COMPLAINED IN LETTERS WERE PEOPLE IN THE STATES WHO
APPARENTLY JUST WANTED TO TAKE A FREE POKE AT A COLONEL OVERSEAS."
"BUT THE POINT IS, THE WOMEN SPRUCED UP."
HIGH OFFICERS AT THE ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG
SEEM PLEASED WITH THE 44-YEAR-OLD COLONEL. THERE'S A RUMOR DILLEY
WILL BE ASSIGNED TO A REGIMENT IN JULY.
JOHN'S O.K. SAID A FELLOW OFFICER. "HE'S JUST ONE OF THOSE
GOGETTERS. WHEN HE FIRST CAME TO FRANKFURT IN 1953, HE WAS MADE BILLETING
OFFICER. AT THAT TIME OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN HAD TO WAIT 11 OR
12 MONTHS FOR QUARTERS. BY THE TIME JOHN GOT THROUGH THE WAITING
TIME WAS CUT TO THREE OR FOUR MONTHS."
"THEN THERE WAS THE SERGEANT'S HOUSING. DILLEY THOUGHT THERE WAS
TOO MUCH TRASH AROUND. HE CALLED THE SERGEANTS TOGETHER AND TOLD THEM
TO START CLEANING UP. THE PLACE BECAME A BEAUTY SPOT WITH GARDENS,
FLOWERS AND LAWNS."
DILLEY'S LATEST CLOTHING ORDER WAS DIRECTED AT THE TROOPS. AFTER
6 P.M. HE RULED, THERE WILL BE NO SPORT SHIRTS; TIES AND JACKETS
WILL BE WORN.
"A SOLDIER CAN WEAR WHAT HE WANTS AROUND THE BARRACKS, BUT WHEN
HE GOES OUT, ESPECIALLY AFTER SIX, HE SHOULD BE PROPERLY DRESSED,"
DILLEY SAID.
WHAT DOES DILLEY WEAR AROUND THE HOUSE? A SPORTS SHIRT, OPEN AT
THE THROAT.
"IN PUBLIC," HE SAID, "IT'S DIFFERENT."
END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY MAY 5--MOVED MAY 4

127 AMS BUDGET NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN (430) AG930AED

BY ARTHUR CAUSCHON VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 5 (AP)-AUSTRIA AND THE WEST WERE REPORTED

SPLIT TODAY OVER THE FUTURE OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH-DEVELOPED OIL
PROPERTIES NOW UNDER RUSSIAN CONTROL IN EAST AUSTRIA.
THE ISSUE EMERGED AS PERHAPS THE TOUGHEST PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED
BY DELEGATES OF FIVE NATIONS ASSIGNED TO COMPLETE AN AUSTRIAN
INDEPENDENCE PACT FOR BIG FOUR SIGNATURE WITHIN THE NEXT 10
DAYS.
AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND SOVIET AMBASSADORS, MEETING WITH
AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL SINCE MONDAY, HAVE PILED UP A
SERIES OF ACCORDS THAT HAVE BROUGHT THIS COUNTRY'S LONG-DELAYED
TREATY WITHIN SIGHT.

ONE OTHER MAJOR QUESTION REMAINS TO BE SETTLED BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST BEFORE SUCCESS CAN BE CONSIDERED ASSURED. THIS CONCERNS THE SHAPE OF A BIG POWER GUARANTEE OF FUTURE AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY IN THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR. FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS, WHO ARE EXPECTED TO MEET HERE AROUND MID-MAY, PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO SPELL OUT SUCH A PLEDGE THEMSELVES IN A SEPARATE DECLARATION.

PARTICIPANTS IN THE PARLEY SAID GOOD PROGRESS WAS MADE AT FOUR-HOUR MEETING TODAY UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ROGER LALOUETTE AND A FIRST RUN THROUGH THE TREATY DRAFT WAS COMPLETED. THE NEGOTIATORS WILL RETURN TO DISPUTED POINTS TOMORROW.

PROPERTIES DEVELOPED BY WESTERNERS IN BUILDING UP LOWER AUSTRIA'S MULTIMILLION DOLLAR OIL INDUSTRY BEFORE WORLD WAR II HAVE BEEN AT STAKE IN BEHIND-THE-SCENES NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN ENVOYS AND FIGL'S MEN. COMPANIES WHICH HELPED IN THAT DEVELOPMENT INCLUDED STANDARD OIL AND ROYAL DUTCH SHELL.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR GEOFFREY WALLINGER HAS TAKEN THE LEAD IN PRESSING THEIR CLAIMS ON THE AUSTRIANS--CLAIMS THAT WOULD RESTORE TO THE OIL COMPANIES MOST OF THE PROPERTIES THEY SOLD OUT TO THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR II. THE RUSSIANS SEIZED THE PROPERTIES IN 1945 AS GERMAN WAR BOOTY.

CONFERENCE OFFICIALS SAID THE WESTERN CASE HAS BEEN BASED ON THE COMPANIES' CLAIM THEY WERE FORCED TO SELL OUT TO THE GERMANS. ONE CLAUSE IN THE DRAFT TREATY (ARTICLE 42) PROVIDES FOR THE REINSTATEMENT OF FOREIGN INTERESTS LIQUIDATED UNDER DURESS BY THE GERMANS.

THE AUSTRIANS HAVE REJECTED THE WESTERN CLAIMS AS UNREASONABLY HIGH. THEY HAVE ARGUED THE GERMANS PAID THE FULL MARKET VALUE FOR MOST OF THE RIGHTS AND PROPERTIES TAKEN OVER. THEY HAVE OFFERED TO MAKE GOOD ANY COMPANY LOSSES THAT CAN BE ESTABLISHED AS GENUINE AND THEY HAVE SAID THEY WILL BE READY TO PERMIT THE COMPANIES TO REINVEST THEIR CAPITAL WHEN THE OIL INDUSTRY HAS BEEN REORGANIZED.

RUSSIA WAS TO HAVE KEPT CONTROL OF MOST OF AUSTRIA'S OIL INDUSTRY AS PART OF A WAR REPARATIONS SETTLEMENT SPELLED OUT YEARS AGO IN THE DRAFT TREATY. BUT SHE HAS NOW PROMISED TO WAIVE MOST OF HER RIGHTS IF AUSTRIA KEEPS THE WESTERN COMPANIES FROM CONTROLLING THE INDUSTRY.

AN AIR OF OPTIMISM CONTINUED, NEVERTHELESS, TO BLANKET THE TALKS. IN A SERIES OF CONCESSIONS YESTERDAY, RUSSIA AGREED TO ELIMINATE SEVERAL ARTICLES FROM THE DRAFT TREATY THAT WOULD HAVE HAD THE EFFECT OF RESTRICTING AUSTRIAN FREEDOM. SHE NOW WILL HAVE THE RIGHT TO GRANT POLITICAL ASYLUM TO SOME 48,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM WHO ARE IN THE COUNTRY, TO SET UP ARMED FORCES WITHOUT LIMIT, TO PROVIDE MILITARY AND MILITARY AIR TRAINING FOR HER CITIZENS AND TO BUILD UP A BIGGER ARMAMENT INDUSTRY.

ONE OF THE RESULTS FROM THE SIGNATURE AND RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY WILL BE THE WITHDRAWAL OF BIG FOUR OCCUPATION FORCES, TOTALING 70,000 MEN.

THE UNITED STATES HAS ABOUT 10,000 TROOPS IN AUSTRIA. THEIR COMMANDER, LT. GEN. WILLIAM H. ARNOLD, SAID TODAY PART OF THEM WILL BE SHIPPED HOME AFTER CONCLUSION OF THE TREATY, BUT THE WITHDRAWAL WILL STRETCH OVER SEVERAL MONTHS. MEN WITH DEPENDENTS OVERSEAS AND WITH LESS THAN A YEAR TO SERVE PROBABLY WILL BE AMONG THE FIRST TO GO.

ONCE FREED, AUSTRIA PROBABLY WILL ENTER THE UNITED NATIONS. AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS SAID THE RUSSIANS PROMISED LAST MONTH TO SUPPORT THE VIENNA GOVERNMENT'S CLAIM FOR ADMISSION AFTER COMPLETION OF THE PACT.

EDGPEP

A127

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 5 (AP)--TURKEY'S PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES DISCUSSED WORLD PROBLEMS TODAY WITH PRESIDENT MARSHAL TITO. MENDERES, WITH VICE PREMIER FATIM RUSTU ZORLU AND OTHER TOP POLITICAL MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ADVISERS, IS ON A STATE VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA.

TA1016PED

B90 (2)(220)

MOSCOW, FRIDAY, MAY 6 (AP)--A TWO-COLUMN ARTICLE SIGNED BY SINGER PAUL ROBESON IN TODAY'S COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SAID FREEDOM IS INCREASING IN THE UNITED STATES. BUT IT SAID THERE STILL IS A LONG WAY TO GO TO MATCH THE "NEW WORLD WHOSE GLORIOUS EXISTENCE WAS CONCEIVED IN THE GREAT DAYS OF OCTOBER 1917," THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.

ROBESON REPORTED ON A RECENT TRIP HE MADE TO THE PACIFIC COAST AND SAID: "IN LOS ANGELES WHERE A YEAR AGO I SAW TERROR, THERE I NOW DISCOVERED A TRUE REVIVAL OF ACTIVITY OF PROGRESSIVE ELEMENTS. IN UCLA (UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES) STUDENTS VOTED FOR HAVING SOVIET STUDENTS VISIT THE UNITED STATES...WE WERE PRESENT AT NUMEROUS MEETINGS WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN DIFFICULT A YEAR AGO.

"ACCOMPANIED BY PIANIST ALLAN BOOT, I GAVE CONCERTS AND JUDGING BY THE SENTIMENTS OF THE AUDIENCE, WE FELT A FIGHTING SPIRIT THAT WAS ABSENT A YEAR AGO AND THE FASCIST GANGSTERS WHO PICKETED US SOON FELT THE ANGER OF THE CROWD AND DISPERSED...IN IOWA THERE ALSO WAS A CHANGING ATMOSPHERE TOWARD THE CAMP OF PEACE.

"BEHIND THE OUTER APPEARANCE OF AMERICAN LIFE, BEHIND THE PROVOCATIONAL HEADLINES OF NEWSPAPERS AND THE BELLICOSE SPEECHES OF ADMIRALS, GENERALS AND THE POMPOUS SPEECHES OF REACTIONARY POLITICIANS--DEEP IN THE MIDST OF THE PEOPLE THERE IS A TURBULENT MOVEMENT AND NUMEROUS SYMPTOMS OF CHANGES OF ATMOSPHERE CAN NOW BE SEEN. INTRIGUES AND WARMONGERS ARE STILL STRONG AND ARE NOT SUFFICIENTLY REBUFFED, BUT A FRESH WIND IS BLOWING."

ROBESON, A STALIN PEACE PRIZE WINNER, NOW IS IN NEW YORK.

A22 (248)D

ANS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 5 (AP)--A FEET-STAMPING, SHOUTING 4,000-MAN NATIONAL CONGRESS DECLARED BY ACCLAMATION TODAY THE END OF EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI'S RULE OVER SOUTH VIET NAM AS CHIEF OF STATE.

AT THE SAME TIME ANOTHER CONGRESS, MADE UP OF 700 LOCAL AND PROVINCIAL COUNCILORS AND TRIBE CHIEFS, DEMANDED THAT BAO DAI'S POWERS BE GIVEN NOW TO AMERICAN-SUPPORTED PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM, LEAVING IT TO AN ELECTED NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO DEPOSE BAO DAI.

BOTH CONGRESSES CALLED FOR GENERAL ELECTIONS WITHIN FOUR TO SIX MONTHS TO CHOOSE THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND SET UP A WORKABLE GOVERNMENT. THEY URGED DIEM IN THE MEANTIME TO USE HIS NATIONALIST TROOPS TO CRUSH THE DINH XUYEN REBELS, HIS FOES IN SOUTH VIET NAM'S WEEK-OLD CIVIL WAR.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEES OF THE TWO CONGRESSES SPLIT OVER WHETHER TO GIVE DIEM FULL POWER TO ORGANIZE THE ELECTIONS. THE NATIONAL CONGRESS WANTED THE PREMIER TO FORM A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT WHICH WOULD PREPARE FOR THE VOTING. THE SECOND GROUP FAVORED GIVING DIEM HIMSELF FULL POWER TO MAKE THESE PREPARATIONS.

WHEN ALL DETAILS OF THEIR FORMAL RESOLUTIONS HAVE BEEN FINALLY SETTLED, DIEM WILL FORWARD THEM TO BAO DAI WITH A REQUEST THAT HE CHOOSE AMONG THEM, BAO DAI, ONCE EMPEROR OF THE SMALL INDOCHINESE STATE OF ANNAM, WAS APPOINTED CHIEF OF STATE OF VIET NAM BY THE FRENCH IN 1949. HE HAS BEEN LIVING ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA MORE THAN A YEAR.

30.24-2053

OUT OF THE TWO POLITICAL MEETINGS TODAY CAME ONE FAIRLY CERTAIN CONCLUSION: BAO DAI IS FINISHED IN VIET NAM. ALSO THERE APPEARED TO BE LITTLE SUPPORT FOR THE AMERICAN IDEA OF A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY AS THE SUREST MEANS OF ESTABLISHING A STABLE GOVERNMENT IN THE COUNTRY.

ONE OF THE NATIONAL CONGRESS' LEADERS, GEN. NGUYEN THANH PHUONG, COMMANDER OF THE CAO DAI RELIGIOUS ARMY, PROMISED THE CHEERING GROUP THAT NOT ONLY WOULD BAO DAI BE DEPOSED BUT THE MONARCHY WOULD BE ABOLISHED.

INFORMANTS SAID THE FRENCH HAVE PUT FORWARD A NEW PLAN FOR SOLVING THE POLITICAL CRISIS. THIS CONSIST OF FORMING A GOVERNMENT HEADED BY DIEM WHICH WOULD INCLUDE FORMER PREMIERS GEN. NGUYEN VAN XUAN, NGUYEN PHAN LONG AND DUU LOC AND FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER PHAM HUY QUAT. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE RELIGIOUS SECTS ALSO WOULD BE INCLUDED.

THE NATIONAL CONGRESS MET IN A VIETNAMESE THEATER ON BOULEVARD GALLIENI, SCENE OF RECENT BLOODY BATTLES BETWEEN THE NATIONAL ARMY SUPPORTING DIEM AND THE OUTLAW BINH XUYEN FORCE. THE THEATER WAS HEAVILY GUARDED AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACKS.

THE DELEGATES REPRESENTED MANY ELEMENTS IN THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE POLITICAL PICTURE--THE CAO DAI AND HOA HOA RELIGIOUS SECTS, INDEPENDENTS, SOME FORMER OPPONENTS OF DIEM, LEFTWINGERS AND FORMER PRO-COMMUNISTS.

TALK AND AGAIN THE PROCEEDINGS WERE INTERRUPTED WITH CRIES OF "DOWN WITH BAO DAI" AND "LONG LIVE NGO DINH DIEM."

AFTER THE SESSION ENDED, THE DELEGATES, JOINED BY THOUSANDS OF OTHER VIETNAMESE, PARADED TO SAIGON CITY HALL TO PAY TRIBUTE TO GEN. TRINH MINH THE, A YOUNG CAO DAI OFFICER KILLED IN BATTLE BY THE BINH XUYEN TUESDAY.

THE 700-MEMBER CONGRESS OF COUNCILORS AND TRIBAL CHIEFS MET A MILE AWAY IN THE PREMIER'S PALACE. AT ONE TIME ITS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE'S SESSION BECAME STORMY. EIGHTEEN DELEGATES WALKED OUT IN ANGER WHEN THE WHOLE COMMITTEE REFUSED TO ACCEPT THEIR PROPOSAL THAT A PROVISIONAL GROUP OF THE COMMITTEE'S MEMBERS DRAFT THE GENERAL ELECTION PLANS.

A26 DURING THE DAY DIEM STRUCK A NEW BLOW AT BAO DAI'S MILITARY POWER. HE RELIEVED COL. NGUYEN TUYEN LINH OF COMMAND OF THE IMPERIAL GUARD AND REPLACED HIM WITH COL. LINH QUANG VIEN, WHO IS LOYAL TO DIEM'S CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. LE VAN TY.

THOUGH THE IMPERIAL GUARD IS A PART OF THE NATIONAL ARMY, IT USUALLY FOLLOWS BAO DAI'S ORDERS. IT WAS USED TO TAKE OVER SAIGON'S PUBLIC BUILDINGS WHEN BAO DAI'S NEWLY APPOINTED CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. NGUYEN VAN TY, ATTEMPTED TO STAGE A COUP D'ETAT SUNDAY. VT FAILED AND FLED TO DALAT, THE SUMMER CAPITAL.

DIEM'S GOVERNMENT ALSO DECREED CONFISCATION OF ALL PROPERTIES OF LEADERS OF THE BINH XUYEN AND THEIR FOLLOWERS AND OF ANYONE FUTURELY INVOLVED IN REBELLION. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO ORDERED SPEEDY TRIAL FOR ALL REBELS CAPTURED IN THE CURRENT MOPUP OF BINH XUYEN HOLDOUTS. THE NATIONAL ARMY CLAIMS THE REBELLION HAS BEEN CRUSHED EXCEPT FOR A FEW SPOTS SOUTH AND WEST OF THE CAPITAL.

RP348PED

A162 SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 5 (AP)-UNKNOWN ASSAILANTS ATTEMPTED TODAY TO ASSASSINATE GEN. NGUYEN GIAO NGO, HOA HAO RELIGIOUS SECT LEADER WHO IS LOYAL TO PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM.

THE ATTEMPT WAS MADE NEAR THE GENERAL'S HOME ON RUE DE CHAMPA-CNE. THE ATTACKERS FIRED A VOLLEY OF SHOTS WHICH MISSED HIM BUT

KILLED TWO OF HIS BODYGUARDS.

NGO WAS ONE OF THE FIRST OF THE HOA HAO MILITARY GROUPS TO OFFER HIS TROOPS FOR INTEGRATION INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY. THE POLITICAL PARTY HE SUPPORTS IS ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE WHICH HAS ORDERED THE DEPOSITION OF CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI.

WD1238PED

A146 (110)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 5 (AP)-THE VIETNAMESE ARMY GENERAL STAFF TONIGHT ESTIMATED CASUALTIES ON BOTH SIDES IN SAIGON'S WEEK LONG CIVIL WAR AS LESS THAN 50 KILLED AND 500 WOUNDED.

THE LOW DEATH ESTIMATE WAS GIVEN BY CAPT. TRAN VAN MINH OF THE ARMY'S INTELLIGENCE DIVISION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. THIS WAS IN CONTRAST WITH PREVIOUS ESTIMATES OF AS MANY AS 500 DEAD. HE SAID GOVERNMENT TROOPS HAD IDENTIFIED 34 OF THE KILLED BINH XUYEN REBELS BUT THERE WAS NO WAY TO DETERMINE HOW MANY MIGHT HAVE DIED IN FIRES THAT FOLLOWED SHELLINGS. HE PLACED THE BINH XUYEN WOUNDED AT "AROUND 300."

VAN MINH SAID GOVERNMENT TROOPS LOST 15 MILLED AND 200 WOUNDED. HE ADDED THESE WERE PRELIMINARY FIGURES BASED ON INFORMATION PRESENTLY AVAILABLE.

RP1141AED

A131

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 5 (AP)-THE BIG PORT OF HAIPHONG IN NORTHEASTERN INDOCHINA WAS DESCRIBED TONIGHT AS A DEAD CITY. IN 11 DAYS IT IS TO BE SURRENDERED BY THE FRENCH TO THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH UNDER THE GENEVA PEACE SETTLEMENT.

DISPATCHES REACHING SAIGON SAID HAIPHONG NOW IS VIRTUALLY CUT OFF FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD BY A STRIKE OF POSTAL, TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE WORKERS. NEWSPAPERS HAVE CEASED PUBLICATION.

MOST FRENCH OWNED STORES HAVE CLOSED THEIR DOORS IN PREPARATION FOR EVACUATION BETWEEN MAY 13 AND MAY 16.

TA1021PED

A61

NIGHT LEAD BAO DAI (WITH SAIGON) (290)

BY JOSEPH E. DYMAN

PARIS, MAY 5 (AP)-EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI PLANS TO LEAVE HIS RIVIERA VILLA TOMORROW FOR PARIS WITH A PERSONAL APPEAL TO THE WESTERN POWERS TO MAINTAIN HIS STATUS AS CHIEF OF STATE OF SOUTH VIET NAM.

OFFICIAL SOURCES CONFIRMED TONIGHT THAT BAO DAI EXPECTS TO BE HERE BY SATURDAY WHEN FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND HENRI LAFOREST, MINISTER FOR RELATIONS WITH INDOCHINA, MEET WITH SECRETARY OF STATE BULLES ON THE INDOCHINA SITUATION.

BAO DAI WOULD HARDLY BE BROUGHT INTO THAT MEETING, BUT FRENCH INFORMANTS ASSUMED THAT HE WOULD AT LEAST TRY TO SEE LAFOREST BEFORE THE U.S.-FRENCH TALKS BEGIN. BAO DAI WAS EXPECTED TO URGE FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO CONTINUE TO RECOGNIZE HIM AS CHIEF OF STATE FOR VIET NAM.

BAO DAI BECAME CHIEF OF STATE IN 1949 BY APPOINTMENT OF THE FRENCH. HE NOW HAS BEEN ABSENT FROM VIET NAM FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

BAO DAI MADE HIS PLANS FOR THE TRIP TO PARIS FROM THE SOUTH OF FRANCE WHILE TWO CONGRESSES IN SAIGON WERE MOVING TO STRIP HIM OF HIS POWER AS CHIEF OF STATE.

ONE OF THE GROUPS URGED PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM TO DEPOSE BAO DAI AND THEN PREPARE FOR NATIONAL ELECTIONS. THE SECOND GROUP DEMANDED THAT BAO DAI HAND OVER ALL CIVIL AND MILITARY PAPERS TO DIEM PENDING

THE ELECTION OF A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. THIS ASSEMBLY WOULD THEN DECIDE WHETHER TO KEEP BAO DAI AS CHIEF OF STATE. A REPORT FROM SAIGON SAID WHEN DETAILS OF THE FORMAL RESOLUTIONS WERE FINALLY SETTLED, DIEM WOULD SEND THEM TO BAO DAI FOR THE EMPEROR TO CHOOSE. IF BAO DAI MAKES ANY CHOICE AT ALL, HE IS CERTAIN TO SELECT THE SECOND. SHORTLY AFTER BAO DAI DISCLOSED HIS PLAN TO MAKE HIS PARIS APPEAL, PREMIER DIEM'S REPRESENTATIVES ON THE RIVIERA MADE PLANS TO BE HERE AT THE SAME TIME, PRESUMABLY TO PLEAD DIEM'S CAUSE IF NECESSARY. FRENCH OFFICIALS, MEANWHILE, WERE ANXIOUS TO WORK OUT A JOINT POLICY WITH THE AMERICANS ON THE VIETNAMESE SITUATION. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE PART IN THE TALKS LATER WHEN THE DISCUSSION GETS TO A MORE GENERAL PLANE.

ED607PED

A49

WITH SAIGON
LONDON, MAY 5 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID TODAY SETTLEMENT OF THE VIETNAMESE CRISIS IS MAINLY A MATTER FOR THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE THEMSELVES.

HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS BRITAIN'S POLICY TOWARD VIET NAM IS STILL BASED ON AGREEMENTS AT THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE THAT ENDED THE INDOCHINA WAR. HE GAVE NO HINT WHETHER BRITAIN SUPPORTS THE MOVE IN SAIGON TO OUST BAO DAI AS SOUTH VIET NAM'S CHIEF OF STATE.

ED513PED

A40KX (501)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (450)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 5 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TODAY LOOSED ONE OF THE HEAVIEST SHELLINGS OF THE YEAR IN THE QUEMOYS ACROSS FORMOSA STRAIT CLOSE ON THE HEELS OF THEIR FIRST AERIAL THRUST IN THE MATSU AREA. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THAT IN 45 MINUTES RED ARTILLERY ON AMOY FIRED 150 ROUNDS INTO LITTLE QUEMOY ISLAND, FOUR MILES AWAY. THERE WERE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

IT SAID THE REDS ALSO FIRED 11 ROUNDS AT QUEMOY ITSELF BUT ASSERTED THE SHELLING CAUSED NO DAMAGE. THE COMMUNIST BARRAGE CAME FROM LIENHO, FIVE MILES NORTH OF QUEMOY, THE MINISTRY SAID.

QUEMOY, 22 SQUARE MILES AND STOUTLY DEFENDED, GUARDS THE WESTERN FLANK OF QUEMOY, LARGEST AND STRONGEST OF THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS. NATIONALIST OFFICIALS SAID THE REDS FIRST MADE OCCASIONAL FLIGHTS OVER THE TACHETE

ONLY YESTERDAY ATTACKED FIVE SMALL RED GUNBOATS IN AMOY HARBOR AND CLAIMED THREE DAMAGED. THEY ALSO FOUGHT OFF AN ATTACK BY FOUR MIG15 JET FIGHTERS 50 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSUS. THE APPEARANCE OF THE MIGS FOR THE FIRST TIME NEAR MATSU AND LITTLE MORE THAN 150 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA ITSELF WAS NOT UNEXPECTED. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE FINISHED A BIG AIR BASE AT LUKIAO, 200 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSUS.

NATIONALIST OFFICIALS PREDICT THAT THE REDS WILL FOLLOW THE SAME TACTICS IN THE MATSUS AS THEY DID IN THE TACHENS FARTHER NORTH. THE NATIONALISTS QUIT THE TACHENS AFTER THE FALL OF NEARBY YIKIANGSHAN ISLAND.

THE REDS FIRST MADE OCCASIONAL FLIGHTS OVER THE TACHETE

TODAY'S RESULTS HAD RAISED NEW TECHNICAL PROBLEMS.

HU303PCS

SR2*DUSTER.*

B63KX (Q)

TAIPEI, MAY 5 (AP)-NEWSPAPERS HERE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL TRANSFER TWO DESTROYERS OF THE BENSON CLASS TO NATIONALIST CHINA IN JULY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID ANY COMMENT ON THE REPORT WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM WASHINGTON.

JANE'S FIGHTING SHIPS LISTS THE BENSON CLASS OF DESTROYERS AS DISPLACING 1,620 TONS.

VR646ACS

A58

HONG KONG, MAY 5 (AP)-OWNERS OF THE 2,257-TON CARGO SHIP INCHARRAN SAID TODAY THEY FEARED SHE HAS BEEN SEIZED IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT. SHE WAS EN ROUTE FROM FOOCOW TO SHANGHAI, WITH A CARGO OF TIMBER FOR THE CHINESE REDS.

THE OWNERS, WILLIAMSON AND CO., SAID THE SHIP RADIOED YESTERDAY THAT SHE WAS "BEING BOARDED" ABOUT 10 MILES SOUTH OF NATIONALIST-HELD WHITE DOG ISLAND. THE ISLAND IS OFF THE MOUTH OF THE MIN RIVER, THE ENTRANCE TO FOOCOW.

THE INCHARRAN HAS BEEN INTERCEPTED BEFORE ON THE CHINA COAST RUN BY NATIONALIST WARSHIPS. HER CAPTAIN IS A BRITON, G. A. ANGUS, AND SHE HAS THREE OTHER BRITISH OFFICERS AND A CREW OF 33 ASIANS.

MR601AES

B109KX (Q))

APW (130)

SEOUL, FRIDAY, MAY 6 (AP)-THE U. S. AID PROGRAM FOR KOREA IN FISCAL 1955 SHOWS A SHARP CUT IN MILITARY SPENDING, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U. K. ECONOMIC COORDINATOR SAID TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID RECOMMENDATIONS FORWARDED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BUDGETED 280 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC ASSISTANT AND 180 MILLIONS IN MILITARY AID.

THIS IS A REVERSAL OF THE MILITARY-ECONOMIC RATIO IN THE CURRENT AID PROGRAM, WHICH ENDS JUNE 30. UNDER THIS PROGRAM, SOUTH KOREA RECEIVED 420 MILLIONS FOR DEFENSE AND 270 MILLIONS FOR REHABILITATION AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

THE OVERALL TOTAL OF 460 MILLION IN AID FOR FISCAL 1955 IS A CUT OF 230 MILLION DOLLARS OVER THE CURRENT PROGRAM.

THE LARGE SLICE OF MILITARY SPENDING IN FISCAL 1954 ENABLED SOUTH KOREA TO STRENGTHEN ITS 20-DIVISION ARMY WITH 10 RESERVE DIVISIONS, PLAN FOR A 75 SABRE JET AIR FORCE AND ADD TWO DESTROYERS, LOANED FROM THE UNITED STATES, TO ITS TINY NAVY.

SOUTH KOREAN LEADERS HAVE INDICATED AN INTENT TO CONCENTRATE ON REBUILDING THEIR WRECKED ECONOMY THIS YEAR.

FJ1136PCS

347KX (Q)

(500)

SEOUL, MAY 5 (AP)-NINE COUNTRIES HAVE WITHDRAWN THEIR MEN FROM THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.

THIRTEEN OTHER NATIONS--IN ADDITION TO SOUTH KOREA--STILL MAINTAIN UNITS IN THE MULTI-NATION EIGHTH ARMY, BUT NEARLY ALL HAVE BEEN REDUCED, SOME TO TOKEN SIZE.

AT THE WAR'S PEAK, MEN FROM 22 NATIONS CAME TO AID SOUTH KOREA, ACCORDING TO A U.N. COMMAND SURVEY.

WITHDRAWALS ANNOUNCED THIS WEEK INCLUDED THE PHILIPPINES REINFORCED RIFLE COMPANY AND A GREEK BATTALION AND AIR DETACHMENT.

THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAD A PEAK OF EIGHT DIVISIONS IN KOREA, NOW HAS TWO, THE 24TH AND 7TH DIVISIONS.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID THESE NATIONS--IN ADDITION TO SOUTH KOREA--

30.24-2055

STILL HAVE FORCES IN THE U.N. ARMY:
 BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG, A COMBINED COMPANY (ABOUT 200 MEN).
 BRITAIN, A DIVISION (MORE THAN 10,000, INCLUDING AUSTRALIANS).
 COLOMBIA, A NAVY FRIGATE.
 ETHIOPIA, A BATTALION (ABOUT 800 MEN).
 FRANCE, A SMALL DETACHMENT.
 GERMANY, A HOSPITAL.
 GREECE, A BATTALION.
 SWEDEN, A HOSPITAL.
 THAILAND, A COMPANY.
 TURKEY, A BRIGADE.

UNITED STATES, TWO DIVISIONS (PLUS SUPPORT TROOPS AND AIR FORCE UNITS).
 SOUTH KOREA'S 20-DIVISION ARMY HAS TAKEN OVER MOST OF THE TRUCE LINE.

AT THE WAR'S PEAK, IN ADDITION TO THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA, HEADQUARTERS SAID U.N. NATIONS HAD THESE FORCES IN KOREA.
 BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG, A BATTALION.
 BRITAIN, A DIVISION (INCLUDING AUSTRALIAN, NEW ZEALAND AND CANADIAN SOLDIERS).

INDIA, AN AMBULANCE UNIT.
 COLOMBIA, A BATTALION.
 DENMARK, A HOSPITAL SHIP.
 ETHIOPIA, A BATTALION.
 FRANCE, A BATTALION.
 GREECE, A REGIMENT, AND AN AIR UNIT.

348KX (Q)

NETHERLANDS, A BATTALION.
 NORWAY, A HOSPITAL.
 PHILIPPINES, A BATTALION.
 SWEDEN, A FIELD HOSPITAL.
 THAILAND, A BATTALION AND AN AIR UNIT.
 TURKEY, A BRIGADE.
 UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA, A FIGHTER SQUADRON.
 ITALY, A FIELD HOSPITAL.
 GERMANY, A HOSPITAL.

GERMANY AND ITALY ARE NOT MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS.
 THE UNITED STATES AT ITS PEAK, HAD ALL OR PARTS OF THE 1ST CAVALRY, 3RD, 7TH, 24TH, 25TH, 40TH AND 45TH ARMY DIVISIONS AND 1ST MARINE DIVISIONS IN SOUTH KOREA, AND THE 5TH AIR FORCE, NOW CONSIDERABLY REDUCED IN SIZE.

THE NINE NATIONS WHICH FORMERLY HAD UNITS IN KOREA WHICH ARE NOT REPRESENTED NOW ARE NEW ZEALAND, CANADA, INDIA, DENMARK, NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PHILIPPINES, UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA AND ITALY.
 VR543ACS

B41KX (Q)

APW (180)

BY FRED SAITO

TOKYO, MAY 5 (AP)-JORDAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER SAID TODAY "ALL ARAB NATIONS ARE VIRTUALLY AT WAR WITH ISRAEL" AND WILL ACT ACCORDINGLY UNTIL ISRAEL PROVES IT IS A "PEACE LOVING NATION."
 "WE'LL TREAT ISRAEL AS THE ENEMY, BLOCKADE IT AND APPLY ALL GENERAL LAWS OF WARFARE," SAID WALID SALAH.

HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THIS CONDITION WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL ISRAEL WITHDRAWS TO THE DEMARCATION LINE SET UP IN THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE OF 1947. THE TRUCE ENDED A BRIEF ISRAEL-ARAB WAR.

SALAH, EN ROUTE HOME FROM THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE IN BANDUNG, SAID JEWISH FORCES HAD CONTINUOUSLY VIOLATED JORDAN'S TERRITORY.

"FROM THE FIRST, THE IMPORTATION OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST WAS AGGRESSION," HE STATED. "ZIONISM (A MOVEMENT FOR SETTING UP A JEWISH HOMELAND IN PALESTINE) IS AN AGGRESSIVE AND IMPERIALISTIC MOVEMENT."

"ZIONISM MEANS JEWISH DESIRE TO DOMINATE THE WORLD OF TRADE X X X, AND TO DOMINATE POLICIES OF COUNTRIES THEY LIVE IN."

THE JORDAN FOREIGN MINISTER SAID ARAB NATIONS ALLOW JEWS TO LIVE INSIDE THEIR COUNTRIES, BUT CHARGED ISRAEL DOES NOT ALLOW ARABS TO DO LIKEWISE.

VR534ACS

B110KX (Q)

APW

TOKYO, FRIDAY, MAY 6 (AP)-AN "ATOMS-FOR-PEACE" EXHIBITION, SPONSORED JOINTLY BY THE U.S. EMBASSY AND THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI, WILL BE HELD IN JAPAN FOR A YEAR BEGINNING IN NOVEMBER, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE EXHIBITION WILL FEATURE A LIFE-SIZE MODEL OF AN ATOMIC REACTOR AND WILL SHOW PROGRESS BEING MADE IN HARNESSING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL USES.

THE UNITED STATES WILL FURNISH THE EXHIBITS. THE EMBASSY SAID THE EXHIBITION WILL BE ALMOST IDENTICAL TO THE ATOMIC ENERGY EXHIBITION NOW TOURING GERMANY.

VR1138PCS

B64KX (Q)

TOKYO, MAY 5 (AP)-THE U. S. FAR EAST AIR FORCE REPORTED TODAY THREE TACTICAL BOMBER SQUADRONS HAD BEEN TRANSFERRED TO OKINAWA ON A MONTH-LONG MOBILITY TRAINING EXERCISE.

THE 33 B-26S MADE THE 700 MILE FLIGHT LAST NIGHT. THE AIRMEN WILL PERFORM UNDER SIMULATED COMBAT CONDITIONS.

VR647ACS NM

B60KX (Q)

(Q)

M(150)

BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH

BAGUIO, PHILIPPINES, MAY 5 (AP)-THE EIGHT-NATION SEATO MILITARY PLANNERS CONFERENCE ENDED ITS 10-DAY SESSION TODAY, COMPLETING RECOMMENDATIONS FOR DEFENSE MEASURES AGAINST COMMUNIST SUBVERSION AND AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE SUBMITTED JUNE 6 TO A MILITARY ADVISERS CONFERENCE IN BANGKOK, THAILAND.

A FINAL COMMUNIQUE SAID "A HIGH DEGREE OF SECURITY HAS BEEN, AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE, NECESSARY" REGARDING THE TALKS AND SAID IT WOULD BE INAPPROPRIATE TO DISCLOSE RESULTS.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID YESTERDAY THE PLANNERS AGREED NOT TO SET UP A PERMANENT MILITARY HEADQUARTERS NOW, AS REQUESTED BY THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES. DELEGATES FELT ASIAN MEMBERS OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA DEFENSE TREATY ORGANIZATION SHOULD FIRST INCREASE THE STRENGTH OF THEIR GROUND FORCES, THESE SOURCES SAID.

MEMBERS OF THE TREATY ORGANIZATION ARE AUSTRALIA, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES. MEMBERS OF THE TREATY ORGANIZATION ARE AUSTRALIA, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES.

VR638ACS

(130)

MANILA, MAY 5 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR HOMER FERGUSON SAID TODAY "THE UNITED STATES IS DETERMINED TO STAND BY HER FRIENDS IN ASIA." THE NEW DIPLOMAT, IN HIS FIRST MAJOR SPEECH HERE, SAID: "I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT IT IS OUR DETERMINATION THAT FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES (ISLANDS) WILL REMAIN IN FRIENDLY HANDS -- AND THE FREE CHINESE ARE AMONG OUR FRIENDS." FERGUSON, FORMER SENATOR FROM MICHIGAN, TOLD THE MANILA ROTARY CLUB: "THE DETERMINATION OF THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT FREE NATIONS IN ASIA IS CLEARLY DEMONSTRATED BY THE POLICIES WE HAVE ADOPTED TO DEFEND FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES." FERGUSON SAID THE UNITED STATES, "IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE, IS PREPARED TO STAND FIRM IN THE FACE OF CONTINUING TENSIONS. AND IT IS ALSO CLEAR THAT WE ARE SPIRITUALLY AND PHYSICALLY PREPARED TO MEET FORCE WITH GREATER FORCE SHOULD THE NEED ARISE."

VR3ACS

A100

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 5 (AP)-A 12-MAN PARLIAMENTARY GOOD WILL MISSION LEFT TODAY FOR A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF RUSSIA AND A WEEK IN YUGOSLAVIA. SENATOR DEPUTY CHAIRMAN S. V. KRISHNAMURTI RAO IS LEADING THE GROUP.

M834AED

A58WX

(550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD CONGRESS TODAY HE SEES NO EARLY END TO AMERICA'S MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM OF GRANTS AND LOANS TO FRIENDLY NATIONS.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE ON THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S 3 1/2-BILLION-DOLLAR FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATION REQUEST.

PRESSED BY COMMITTEE MEMBER BARKLEY (D-KY), DULLES DECLARED:

"I THINK WE WILL HAVE TO HAVE A PROGRAM OF THIS KIND FOR A CONSIDERABLE LENGTH OF TIME."

EVEN IF THE PROGRAM WERE SUDDENLY HALTED, DULLES SAID, IT WOULD TAKE ABOUT TWO YEARS FOR THE PIPELINE TO DRY UP. IN OTHER WORDS, THE TANKS AND GUNS OF MILITARY AID ORDERED BUT NOT PAID FOR LAST YEAR WILL BE COMING OFF THE ASSEMBLY LINES FOR A COUPLE OF MORE YEARS.

DULLES' PREPARED STATEMENT, SOUNDING A HOPEFUL NOTE IN WORLD AFFAIRS, CREDITED THE U.S. MUTUAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WITH "MEASURABLE SUCCESS" IN CREATING CONDITIONS FAVORABLE TO PEACE.

"THE PRICE WE ARE PAYING FOR THIS RESULT I CONSIDER TO BE A REASONABLE PRICE WHEN MEASURED IN TERMS OF THE ATTAINABLE RESULTS," DULLES SAID.

HE EXPRESSED HIS HOPE FOR EASING EAST-WEST TENSIONS THIS WAY:

"A SERIES OF SMALL BUT PERHAPS SIGNIFICANT SIGNS SUGGEST THAT THE TIME MAY BE NEARING WHEN THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN SEEKING THE CONQUEST OF FREEDOM WILL IN FACT PUT THEIR FOREIGN RELATIONS ON A MORE TOLERABLE BASIS."

"THERE ARE STILL BAD SPOTS . . . NEVERTHELESS I DO SEE A CERTAIN SENSE OF ENCOURAGEMENT BECAUSE TODAY THE TACTICS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISTS SUGGEST THAT THEY REALIZE THAT THE FREE WORLD IS IN FACT STRONG AND THAT THEY DO HAVE TO GIVE UP SOME OF THE COURSES THEY ONCE SELECTED."

TO KEEP THE FREE WORLD STRONG, DULLES SAID, THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE ITS FOREIGN AID. BECAUSE OF EUROPE'S REMARKABLE RECOVERY FROM POSTWAR PARALYSIS, HE SAID THE EMPHASIS CAN BE SHIFTED TO ASIA

WHERE "INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IS PRESSING HARD TO EXTEND ITS INFLUENCE. BY AREAS DULLES BROKE DOWN THE PROGRAM'S 812 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR NON-MILITARY AID THIS WAY: 21 MILLION FOR EUROPE, CHIEFLY WEST BERLIN; 52 1/2 MILLION FOR LATIN AMERICA; 179 MILLION FOR THE MIDDLE EAST; 337 1/2 MILLION FOR ASIA, INCLUDING A 200 MILLION DOLLAR SPECIAL REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT FUND, AND 222 1/2 MILLION FOR NON-REGIONAL PROGRAMS, INCLUDING A 100-MILLION-DOLLAR PRESIDENTIAL CONTINGENCY FUND AS WELL AS SUCH MULTI-LATERAL PROGRAMS AS THE UNITED NATIONS AID SYSTEMS.

A59WX

MILITARY ASPECTS OF THE PROGRAM--\$1,717,200,000 (B) IN DIRECT PURCHASES OF TANKS AND GUNS, AND \$1,000,300,000 (B) IN ECONOMIC HELP TO MAKE DEFENSE BUILDUPS POSSIBLE--WERE NOT BROKEN DOWN BY AREA OR COUNTRY. DETAILS ARE MILITARY SECRETS.

COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE THINKS THE SENATE EVENTUALLY WILL VOTE SOMETHING LIKE THOSE TOTAL AMOUNTS. BUT HE SAID THE BIGGEST OBSTACLE IS A RELUCTANCE TO PUT UP NEW FUNDS WHEN ABOUT NINE BILLIONS ALREADY APPROPRIATED REMAIN UNSPENT.

DULLES' ARGUMENT ABOUT THE NEED TO HAVE A LONG LEAD ON PRODUCTION OF "HARDWARE" LIKE GUNS AND TANKS APPEARED AIMED AT ANSWERING THAT OBJECTION. AT ONE POINT HE TOLD THE SENATORS:

"WE GET OUT OF EVERY DOLLAR SPENT HERE AN ADDITIONAL DOLLAR'S WORTH OF SECURITY FOR OURSELVES. IT WOULD BE FALSE ECONOMY NOT TO SPEND IT."

DULLES SAID THE FREE WORLD, WITH ITS EMPHASIS ON HUMAN DIGNITY AND FREEDOM, CAN'T COMPETE WITH THE COMMUNISTS WHO BUILD DAMS AND BRIDGES AND RECKON THE COST IN TERMS OF THE BROKEN BODIES AND LIVES OF SLAVE LABORERS.

BUT THERE MUST BE A PROGRAM OF AID AND SELF-HELP, HE SAID, TO ACHIEVE "A SENSE OF MOTION." MANY COUNTRIES, NOTABLY JAPAN, NEED MORE TRADE THAN AID, HE SAID, AND FLEXIBILITY IN THE AMERICAN PROGRAM IS NEEDED SO THAT FUNDS CAN BE SHIFTED AROUND TO MEET UNEXPECTED CRISES.

VR554PED

A155WX

(400) DULLES-GERMANY

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID "TODAY MARKS THE DEATH KNEEL" OF RUSSIA'S ATTEMPTS TO KEEP WEST GERMANY OUT OF WESTERN EUROPE'S DEFENSE SYSTEM.

DULLES ALSO DECLARED, WITHOUT ELABORATION, THAT WEST GERMANY'S ENTRY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE (NATO) "BRINGS NEARER THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

HE MADE THE STATEMENTS IN TESTIMONY ON FOREIGN AID BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. HE WAS RESPONDING TO QUESTIONS FROM SEN. WILEY (R-WIS), WHO NOTED THAT THE FORMAL DEPOSIT OF RATIFICATION PAPERS BY BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY BRINGS WEST GERMANY OFFICIALLY INTO THE RANKS OF SOVEREIGN NATIONS.

CEREMONIES IN PARIS NEXT WEEK WILL FORMALIZE THE NATION'S ENTRY INTO THE FREE WORLD LINEUP AS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

"IT MEANS RUSSIAN POLICY HAS FAILED," DULLES OBSERVED. "TODAY MARKS THE DEATH KNEEL OF THE SOVIET POLICY PURSUED FOR THE PAST FEW YEARS."

THE RUSSIANS MUST NOW "PERFORCE FIND A NEW POLICY" AND "PUT THE BEST FACE THEY CAN" ON THE OLD ONE TO COVER UP ITS FAILURE, HE SAID.

AS EVIDENCE OF SUCH A SEARCH HE CITED SOVIET WILLINGNESS RECENTLY TO AGREE ON A TREATY RESTORING AUSTRIA'S INDEPENDENCE AFTER STALLING FOR 10 YEARS.

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DULLES SAID THE RUSSIANS MAY BE TRYING IN AUSTRIA "TO PRODUCE THE RESULTS THEY WANT IN GERMANY." BUT HE SAID HE DOUBTS "THE AUSTRIAN PATTERN WILL FIT THE PATTERN IN GERMANY" AND HE SAID ONE RESULT THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT LOOKING FOR MIGHT BE THE STIRRING UP IN CAPTIVE PEOPLES OF THE DESIRE TO BE FREE OF THEIR SOVIET MASTERS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MARKED THE RESTORATION OF WEST GERMANY'S SOVEREIGNTY WITH AN ORDER SETTING FORTH THE DIVISION OF AUTHORITY AND FUNCTIONS AMONG UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES IN GERMANY.

THE ORDER ABOLISHES THE POSITION OF UNITED STATES HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY. JAMES B. CONANT, WHO HELD THAT POSITION, HAS BEEN NOMINATED BY THE PRESIDENT TO BE AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY.

THE WHITE HOUSE NOTED THAT ORDINARILY THE NEW AMBASSADOR WOULD HAVE PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS AT BONN TODAY. BUT THE SENATE HAS NOT

CONFIRMED CONANT YET. EISENHOWER WROTE PRESIDENT THEODORE HEUSS OF WEST GERMANY THAT CONANT WILL PRESENT CREDENTIALS AS SOON AS HE IS CONFIRMED.

THE EXECUTIVE ORDER DEFINES THE AUTHORITY AND FUNCTIONS OF THE AMBASSADOR ON THE ONE HAND AND OF THE UNITED STATES MILITARY COMMANDER ON THE OTHER.

THE AGREEMENT FOR RESTORATION OF THE REPUBLIC'S SOVEREIGNTY CALLS FOR CONTINUED PRESENCE OF U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS ON GERMAN SOIL AS A DEFENSE FORCE.

JC/WR1219PED

A143WA

(350) HOLLISTER-FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-JOHN B. HOLLISTER, THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S NEW FOREIGN AID CHIEF, SAID TODAY HIS ONLY PURPOSE IN TAKING THE JOB "IS TO ASSIST THE PROGRAM TO THE BEST OF MY ABILITY."

"I CERTAINLY WOULD NOT HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION AT THIS TIME WITH ANY INTENTION OF INJURING THE PROGRAM," HOLLISTER SAID. HE EXPRESSED GENERAL SYMPATHY WITH THE IDEA OF MUTUAL SECURITY.

HOLLISTER COMMENTED TO A REPORTER WHO TOLD HIM THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION AS TO WHETHER HE WAS SYMPATHETIC TO THE PROGRAM.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WHETHER THE WHITE HOUSE HAD ANY ASSURANCE THAT HOLLISTER FAVORED THE FOREIGN AID EFFORT.

EISENHOWER REPLIED, "NO--THAT IS, PERSONALLY, NO."

HOLLISTER WAS A LAW PARTNER AND ACTIVE POLITICAL BACKER OF THE LATE SEN. TAFT (R-OHIO). MANY TAFT SUPPORTERS HAVE BEEN COOL TO FURTHER LARGE SCALE AMERICAN SPENDING ABROAD.

FURTHERMORE, HOLLISTER HAS BEEN SERVING AS EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE HOOVER COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION WHICH HAS LOOKED FOR WAYS TO ECONOMIZE.

IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES, HOLLISTER'S APPOINTMENT TO THE FOREIGN AID POST WAS SURPRISING TO MANY MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

THIS SURPRISE WAS REFLECTED IN QUESTIONS PUT TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHILE DULLES WAS BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY TO DISCUSS FOREIGN AID PLANS.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, DULLES SAID HE HAD CONFERRED WITH HOLLISTER ON "THE PROGRAM AS A WHOLE," ADDING "I FOUND MR. HOLLISTER SYMPATHETIC TO THE GENERAL PLAN AND PHILOSOPHY AND WELL QUALIFIED TO CARRY ON THE TASK."

DULLES SAID HE HAD NOT PRESSED HOLLISTER ON DETAILS OF THE PROGRAM FOR WHICH THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS ASKING CONGRESS TO APPROPRIATE 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS OF NEW MONEY. HE SAID HOLLISTER "DID NOT WANT TO COMMIT HIMSELF ON DETAILS" UNTIL HE HAD BECOME MORE FAMILIAR WITH THEM.

HOLLISTER WAS CHOSEN BY EISENHOWER TO HEAD THE PROGRAM IN A NEW SET UP. THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION (FOA) IS GOING OUT OF BUSINESS JUNE 30 AND ITS DIRECTOR, HAROLD E. STASSEN, IS ASSUMING CABINET STATUS AS A PRESIDENTIAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT. FOA FUNCTIONS WILL BE SHIFTED TO THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS.

DULLES TESTIFIED THAT THE NEW AID AGENCY WITHIN HIS DEPARTMENT WILL LEAVE FOA'S FIELD OPERATIONS VIRTUALLY UNCHANGED. HE SAID THERE WILL BE SOME TECHNICAL CHANGES NECESSITATED BY THE BREAKING UP OF FOA OPERATIONS BETWEEN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS. BUT IN GENERAL, HE SAID, THE FIELD FORCES WILL "CONTINUE ON MUCH AS AT PRESENT."

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A118WX

(200) NIGHT LEAD GERMANY

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-FOREIGN AID DIRECTOR HAROLD STASSEN SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THAT REASONABLY ADEQUATE FINANCING HAS BEEN PROVIDED FOR THE BEGINNING OF WEST GERMANY'S REARMAMENT. HE SAID "AN IMPORTANT SLICE" OF 8 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS OF UNSPENT U. S. FOREIGN AID MONEY HAS BEEN SET ASIDE FOR THE PURPOSE.

STASSEN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT EQUIPMENT FOR THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC'S ARMED FORCES, WHICH WILL BECOME PART OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE LINE, HAS ALREADY BEEN STOCKPILED OR ORDERED. IT WILL START MOVING AS SOON AS ALL THE NECESSARY APPROVALS HAVE BEEN GIVEN, HE SAID.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, APPEARING BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IN CONNECTION WITH THE ADMINISTRATION'S NEW FOREIGN AID MONEY BILL, SAID TODAY'S ENDING OF THE ALLIED OCCUPATION OF WEST GERMANY "MARKS THE DEATH KNEEL" OF RUSSIAN ATTEMPTS TO SPLIT THE GERMANS AWAY FROM THE WEST.

"IT MEANS RUSSIAN POLICY HAS FAILED," DULLES SAID.

THE FRENCH EMBASSY WELCOMED THE NEW MEMBER OF THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WITH A STATEMENT SAYING THE PARIS TREATIES GIVE "A PACIFIC GERMANY HER PLACE IN THE FREE WORLD AND ALLOW HER TO BRING HER CONTRIBUTION TO THE COMMON DEFENSE."

THE BRITISH EMBASSY ALSO DEPOSITED WITH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT ITS INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION AND WELCOMED WEST GERMANY AS "AN EQUAL PARTNER" IN EUROPEAN DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS.

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A18WX (DEFENSE-POLITICS RJTS)

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-THE ADMINISTRATION'S MILITARY BUDGET CALLING FOR AN 87,000-MAN CUT IN THE ARMY DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS WAS APPROVED BY THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED \$31,488,206,000 IN NEW DEFENSE FUNDS AND SAID THE PRESENT STRUCTURE OF THE ARMED FORCES WILL BE MAINTAINED "FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD." THIS MEANS THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF ANY BIG REDUCTIONS IN DEFENSE SPENDING IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

REP. FLOOD (D-PA) ANNOUNCED HE WILL TRY TO BLOCK THE MANPOWER CUTS NOW CONTEMPLATED BY PROPOSING THAT 750 MILLION DOLLARS BE ADDED TO THE BILL WHEN IT COMES UP FOR FLOOR DEBATE NEXT WEEK. FLOOD'S PROPOSAL, DEFEATED IN COMMITTEE BY A REPORTED VOTE OF 29-7, IS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN TO ATTRACT ENOUGH FOLLOWERS TO PROVIDE A LIVELY FLOOR BATTLE.

THE NEW FUNDS APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE, ADDED TO UNOBLIGATED MONEY LEFT OVER FROM PREVIOUS APPROPRIATIONS, WOULD GIVE THE DEFENSE DEPART-

MENT A TOTAL OF \$48,081,000,000 FOR THE BUDGET YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

MORE WAS PROMISED IN A HURRY "IN THE EVENT OF DRASTICALLY WORSENERD WORLD CONDITIONS."

IN A REPORT WRITTEN BY REP. MAHON (D-TEX), THE COMMITTEE SAID THE BUDGET OFFERED FOR HOUSE AND SENATE APPROVAL LAYS STRESS ON "CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE AND OUR INCREASING POTENTIAL FOR MASSIVE RETALIATION IN THE EVENT OF ENEMY ATTACK."

THE COMMITTEE SAID PRESENT AIR FORCE STRENGTH "RESTS MORE ON COUNTER-OFFENSIVE CAPABILITY THAN ACTUAL DEFENSE." IT SAID IT HAD BEEN ASSURED THAT THE AIR FORCE "IS REASONABLY READY TO COUNTER ANY MAJOR THREAT TO THIS COUNTRY."

WHEREAS THE ARMY, NAVY AND MARINES WOULD BE REDUCED IN STRENGTH DURING THE COMING YEAR, THE AIR FORCE WOULD BE INCREASED FROM 970,000 TO 975,000. ITS BUDGET, AS APPROVED BY THE COMMITTEE, IS \$14,401,904,000, A CUT OF \$381,774,000 FROM REQUESTS BUT \$3,473,000,000 MORE THAN THIS YEAR'S FIGURE.

FOR THE ARMY, THE COMMITTEE VOTED \$7,329,818,000, A BUDGET CUT OF \$244,162,000 AND ABOUT 290 MILLION LESS THAN THIS YEAR. THIS WOULD PROVIDE FOR AN ARMY OF 1,027,000 ON JUNE 30, 1956 AS COMPARED WITH 1,114,000 ON JUNE 30 OF THIS YEAR.

THE NAVY WOULD GET \$9,071,834,000, A BUDGET CUT OF \$108,323,000 AND ABOUT 640 MILLION LESS THAN THIS YEAR. THE FIGURES MEAN A REDUCTION IN NAVY STRENGTH FROM 665,000 TO 657,000. THE MARINES WOULD BE CUT FROM 205,000 TO 193,000.

A19WX

OVERALL, THE MILITARY STRENGTH NEXT JUNE WOULD BE 2,852,000 AS AGAINST 2,954,000 THIS JUNE.

THE TOTAL NEW MONEY PROVIDED IN THE BILL IS \$744,609,000 LESS THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REQUESTED, BUT MUCH OF THE CUT WAS OFFSET BY BOOKKEEPING TRANSFERS MAKING MONEY AVAILABLE FROM OTHER SOURCES.

THE COMMITTEE EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT REDUCING THE ARMED FORCES BUT SAID:

"A LARGE STANDING ARMY AND THE STOCKPILING OF LARGE QUANTITIES OF WEAPONS, ESPECIALLY WEAPONS SUBJECT TO RAPID OBSOLESCE, HAS BEEN DETERMINED AS LESS ECONOMICAL IN THIS AGE OF RAPIDLY ADVANCING TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT."

IT CALLED FOR A BUILDUP IN RESERVE STRENGTH.

WE323PED

A11UX (PLANE BJT & DULLES)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST THURSDAY MAY 5

(350) AMS BUDGET

CONVERTIPLANE

BY VERN HANGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY HISTORY'S FIRST AIRCRAFT CONVERSION IN FLIGHT FROM HELICOPTER TO CONVENTIONAL AIRPLANE AND BACK AGAIN.

THE DEPARTMENT ALLOWED MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP., ST. LOUIS, TO MAKE PUBLIC THE ACHIEVEMENT, BY ITS XV-1 CONVERTIPLANE.

THE CRAFT USED AN OVERHEAD ROTOR, LIKE THAT OF A CONVENTIONAL HELICOPTER, TO TAKE OFF VERTICALLY.

UPON GAINING A SAFE HEIGHT ABOVE THE GROUND, MCDONNELL TEST PILOT JOHN R. NOLL SHIFTED POWER FROM THE ROTOR TO A PUSHER-TYPE PROPELLOR BEHIND THE CABIN, OR PILOT'S COMPARTMENT.

THEREUPON THE MACHINE MOVED FORWARD AS AN AIRPLANE, ITS OVERHEAD ROTOR "WINDMILLING" OR AUTOROTATING.

IN LANDING, NOLL REVERSED THE PROCESS, TRANSFERRING POWER FROM THE

PUSHER PROPELLOR TO THE ROTOR AND THEN, WHEN FORWARD SPEED HAD DIMINISHED, SETTLING TO EARTH LIKE A HELICOPTER. MCDONNELL THUS WON THE RACE TO BE THE FIRST TO FLY A CONVERTIPLANE THROUGH ITS COMPLETE HELICOPTER-PLANE-HELICOPTER CYCLE. OTHER COMPANIES ALSO ARE DEVELOPING CONVERTIPLANES. THESE HALF-HELICOPTER, HALF-AIRPLANE CRAFT ARE NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH VERTICAL TAKEOFF CRAFT SUCH AS THE NAVY'S CONVAIR XFY-1 AND LOCKHEED XFV-1, WHICH TAKE OFF OR LAND SITTING ON THEIR TAILS BUT FLY IN A NORMAL HORIZONTAL POSITION.

NEITHER ARE THEY CLASSIFIED WITH RECENT DEVELOPMENTS SUCH AS THE MILLER FLYING PLATFORM, WHICH EMPLOYS PROPELLERS IN DUCTS TO RISE VERTICALLY BUT MAKES NO CONVERSION TO OTHER FORMS OF FLIGHT.

THE FORWARD SPEED ATTAINED BY THE XV-1 WAS NOT DISCLOSED, BUT THE MACHINE IS DESIGNED TO TRAVEL FASTER THAN 170 MILES AN HOUR. ONE OBSERVER ESTIMATED THAT THE CONVERSION TO AND FROM FORWARD FLIGHT TOOK PLACE AT AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 4,000 FEET. THERE REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN AT LEAST TWO SUCCESSFUL FULL-CONVERSION FLIGHTS.

THE XV-1 ROTOR IS DRIVEN BY MCDONNELL-DEVELOPED PRESSURE JET UNITS AT THE TIP OF EACH OF THE THREE BLADES. A CONTINENTAL R-975-19 RECIPROCATING ENGINE PROVIDES COMPRESSED AIR FOR THE PRESSURE JETS DURING HELICOPTER FLIGHT, AND ALSO POWERS THE PROPELLER USED IN FORWARD FLIGHT.

THE XV-1 IS DESIGNED TO CARRY THREE PASSENGERS, OR TWO LITTER PATIENTS AND A MEDICAL ATTENDANT, IN ADDITION TO THE PILOT. IT IS 30 FEET LONG, 10 FEET HIGH AND 26 FEET WIDE. SINCE IT IS MOUNTED ON SKID-TYPE LANDING GEAR, IT IS UNABLE TO LAND AS A CONVENTIONAL AIRPLANE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST THURSDAY MAY 5
JC255PED

A62WX

(230) ATOMIC SHIP

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)-ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS TESTIFIED TODAY AN ATOMIC-POWERED MERCHANT SHIP AS PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CAN BE BUILT IN TWO YEARS AT A COST OF 30 TO 35 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE WHOLE IDEA RAN INTO SHARP OPPOSITION, HOWEVER, FROM THE RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, REP. W. STERLING COLE OF NEW YORK, WHO CALLED IT "A PHANTOM SHIP" AND "A WASTE OF MONEY."

COLE SAID HE WOULD PROPOSE WITHIN A FEW DAYS ANOTHER METHOD OF CARRYING OUT THE PRESIDENT'S OBJECTIVE OF DRAMATIZING TO OTHER COUNTRIES THE PEACETIME USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

REP. PRICE (D-ILL), CHAIRMAN OF AN ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HELD A HEARING ON THE PROJECT, VOICED SOME MISGIVINGS. HE SAID IT MIGHT BE BETTER FOR THE ADMINISTRATION TO GIVE THE IDEA MORE THOUGHT.

"WE CAN'T RUN THE RISK OF FAILURE HERE," PRICE SAID.

IN ADDITION, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER THOMAS MURRAY TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE HE HAS DEFERRED VOTING ON THE PROJECT BECAUSE THE INFORMATION GIVEN HIM IS "TOO INCOMPLETE" AT THIS STAGE.

MURRAY SAID HE FAVORS BUILDING AN ATOMIC MERCHANT SHIP IF IT DOESN'T PUT TOO MUCH OF A DRAIN ON MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL PROGRAMS IN THE ATOMIC FIELD.

THE COST ESTIMATES AND SOME OTHER DETAILS OF THE PROPOSED SHIP WERE GIVEN TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE BY THE AEC'S ACTING CHAIRMAN, DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, AND MARITIME ADMINISTRATOR CLARENCE MORSE. BOTH STRONGLY ENDORSED THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL.

MORSE SAID THE PROJECT, FIRST ANNOUNCED BY THE PRESIDENT AT AN ASSOCIATED PRESS LUNCHEON IN NEW YORK APRIL 25, "WILL ADVANCE THE APPLICATION OF NUCLEAR POWER TO OTHER COMMERCIALY COMPETITIVE VESSELS BY MANY YEARS."

LIBBY SAID BUILDING THE PROPOSED SHIP "WILL SHORTEN THE TIME FOR REACHING THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF FLEETS OF NUCLEAR-POWERED MERCHANT SHIPS."

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THEY PICTURED THE CONTEMPLATED VESSEL AS A 10,000 TO 12,000-TON DEADWEIGHT CRAFT WITH A CREW OF AROUND 50--A SORT OF FLOATING THEATER-MUSEUM WITH AN AUDITORIUM SEATING 1,000 PERSONS AND A QUANTITY OF EQUIPMENT SUCH AS A SMALL CYCLOTRON.

THE ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THE HULL WOULD COST \$12,650,000 AND THE NUCLEAR PROPULSION PLANT, WHICH WOULD BE SIMILAR TO THE PRESSURED WATER TYPE USED ON THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS, ANOTHER 21 MILLION DOLLARS.

THIS WOULD NOT INCLUDE THE COST OF THE NUCLEAR FUEL CHARGE. PRESENT-DAY MERCHANT SHIPS OF COMPARABLE SIZE ARE BEING BUILT FOR 8 TO 10 MILLION DOLLARS.

COLE, A FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE, CHALLENGED THE WISDOM OF THE PROJECT ALL ALONG THE LINE WHILE PAYING HIGH TRIBUTE TO THE PRESIDENT'S AIMS.

HE DECLARED SO MUCH POLITICAL PRESSURE WOULD BE BROUGHT TO HAVE THE SHIP VISIT AMERICAN PORTS THAT IT MIGHT NEVER CARRY OUT ITS PURPOSE OF BEING SENT ON A PEACE MISSION AROUND THE WORLD.

HE SAID HE FOR ONE WOULD INSIST IT BE SHOWN OFF IN NEW YORK HARBOR. AND HE ESTIMATED IT WOULD TAKE 10 YEARS FOR THE VESSEL TO BE VISITED BY ALL THE PEOPLE IN THE NEW YORK AREA WHO WOULD WANT TO LOOK AT IT.

THE UPSTATE NEW YORK CONGRESSMAN CALCULATED THE SHIP WOULD COST 60 CENTS A HEAD FOR EACH PERSON VISITING IT, AND HE DECLARED: "I CAN THINK OF BETTER WAYS TO SPEND THAT MONEY."

A183WX

(COMMIES)

(300) COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)--A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY IN-
DICTMENTS AGAINST MORE COMMUNISTS WILL BE SOUGHT "IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE."

WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS, HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION, TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE PROSPECTIVE NEW PROSECUTIONS. HE SAID CASES ARE ALREADY PENDING UNDER THE SMITH ACT AGAINST 47 PERSONS.

OF THESE, HE SAID, 36 ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO ADVOCATE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND 11 ARE ACCUSED OF MEMBERSHIP IN AN ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO THAT END.

TOMPKINS LATER TOLD REPORTERS HIS DIVISION IS "STEPPING UP" THE RATE OF SMITH ACT PROSECUTIONS. HE SAID NEW INDICTMENTS CAN BE EXPECTED IN A MONTH OR SO.

TOMPKINS, AN ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL, ALSO REPORTED THE NUMBER OF "POSSIBLE TREASON" CASES REFERRED TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT BY THE ARMY HAS RISEN TO 218.

IN TESTIMONY ON MARCH 1 TO A HOUSE COMMITTEE, TOMPKINS HAD REPORTED RECEIVING 176 POSSIBLE TREASON CASES INVOLVING GIs CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE KOREAN WAR. HE SAID THEN THAT HE EXPECTED TO GET

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MANY MORE.

TOMPKINS TOLD THE SENATORS "THERE IS NO GUARANTEE OF PROSECUTION" ALTHOUGH A TEAM OF INVESTIGATORS IS WORKING FULL TIME ON THE CASES.

SEN. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) ASKED WHAT THE EFFECT WOULD BE IF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS WERE ABOLISHED.

"IN MY OPINION IT WOULD SERIOUSLY IMPAIR THE EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM," TOMPKINS REPLIED.

FORMER SEN. HARRY CAIN OF WASHINGTON, NOW A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB), HAS CALLED FOR "LIQUIDATION" OF THE SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS LIST, WHICH NOW INCLUDES SOME 300 ORGANIZATIONS, TO SCREEN OUT THE "DEADWOOD."

TOMPKINS APPEARED TODAY TO ASK RESTORATION OF \$343,000 IN THE INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION'S APPROPRIATION FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR. THE \$343,000 IS THE DIVISION'S SHARE OF A \$600,000 CUT VOTED BY THE HOUSE FOR "GENERAL LEGAL ACTIVITIES" OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

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147WX 2

NIGHT LEAD NATVIC

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE (530)

WASHINGTON, MAY 5 (AP)--A THIRD GOVERNMENT WITNESS SAID TODAY THAT MARIE NATVIC TOLD HIM PRIOR TO HER TESTIFYING IN THE EDWARD LAMB CASE THAT SHE ONCE WAS A COMMUNIST AND HAD KNOWN LAMB IN THAT CONNECTION. THE TESTIMONY TO A FEDERAL COURT JURY WAS BY ROBERT

THAT SHE ONCE WAS A COMMUNIST AND HAD KNOWN LAMB IN THAT CONNECTION. THE TESTIMONY TO A FEDERAL COURT JURY WAS BY ROBERT D.J. LEAHY, A

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC) ACCOUNTANT AND INVESTIGATOR. IT WAS VIRTUALLY IDENTICAL WITH THAT GIVEN PREVIOUSLY BY TWO FBI AGENTS.

IT WAS ESSENTIALLY THE SAME ACCOUNT ALSO THAT MRS. NATVIC, 51-YEAR-OLD MIAMI BEACH DIVORCEE, GAVE IN THE FCC'S LAMB HEARING AND WHICH SHE LATER REPUDIATED.

THE SLIM, GRAY-HAIRED GRANDMOTHER IS ON TRIAL FOR PERJURY. THOUGH THE INDICTMENT RESULTED FROM HER TESTIMONY AS AN FCC WITNESS IN THE INQUIRY INTO LAMB'S FITNESS TO OPERATE A TELEVISION STATION, IT DOES NOT DEAL WITH WHAT SHE SAID ABOUT LAMB. IT IS CONCERNED INSTEAD WITH HER DENIAL THAT SHE EVER IDENTIFIED HERSELF AND LAMB AS REDS IN CONVERSATIONS WITH FCC PERSONNEL AND THE FBI PRIOR TO HER BECOMING AN FCC WITNESS. IT DEALS ALSO WITH HER ASSERTION THAT AN FCC LAWYER "COERCED" HER INTO LYING AGAINST LAMB.

THE LAMB HEARING ITSELF IS IN RECESS UNTIL MONDAY. IT IS TO DETERMINE IF LAMB, A PUBLISHER AND BROADCASTER, MADE ANY MISREPRESENTATIONS IN SAYING HE NEVER KNOWINGLY HAD ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS.

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LEAHY TESTIFIED TODAY THAT THE FCC GOT ITS FIRST INFORMATION ON

MRS. NATVIC LAST SEPTEMBER FROM JOHN REILLY, A LAWYER IN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION.

THE FBI AGENTS HAD TESTIFIED THAT THE INFORMATION MRS. NATVIC VOLUNTEERED IN MIAMI LAST SEPTEMBER HAD BEEN FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON.

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THE FBI AGENTS HAD TESTIFIED THAT THE INFORMATION MRS. NATVIG VOLUNTEERED IN MIAMI LAST SEPTEMBER HAD BEEN FORWARDED TO WASHINGTON. LEAHY SAID THAT IN THE OPENING CONVERSATIONS HE AND FCC LAWYERS HAD WITH MRS. NATVIG IN SEPTEMBER THAT SHE WAS "VERY PLEASANT AND VERY FORDIAL" BUT WAS RELUCTANT TO TESTIFY UNDER HER REAL NAME BECAUSE OF POSSIBLE EMBARRASSMENT TO HER FAMILY. HE ADDED THAT HE AND THE OTHER FCC REPRESENTATIVES WERE "SURPRISED AND ASTOUNDED" BY WHAT SHE HAD TOLD THEM ABOUT LAMB.

LAMB HAS TESTIFIED HIS NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS WERE TRUE AND HAD DESCRIBED THE FCC'S INQUIRY AS A POLITICAL FRAME-UP. HE SEEKS TO RENEW THE LICENSE OF HIS ERIE, PA., TELEVISION STATION, WICU.

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LEAHY ALSO TESTIFIED THAT THE FIRST TIME A SUBPOENA WAS PLACED BEFORE HER "SHE BEGAN TO WEEP."

"DID SHE CRY OUT ABOUT THE INJUSTICE OF IT ALL?" ONE OF MRS. NATVIG'S LAWYERS JOHN J. DWYER, ASKED.

"NO, SHE DID NOT," LEAHY REPLIED.

HE ALSO SAID IN RESPONSE TO DWYER'S QUESTIONS THAT LOVELL WATSON, A FORMER OHIO COMMUNIST WHO ALSO WAS AN FCC WITNESS, WAS ASKED ON ONE OCCASION TO SNEAK A LOOK AT MRS. NATVIG WHILE SHE WAS SITTING IN A COMMISSION OFFICE.

"DID WATSON RECOGNIZE HER?" DWYER ASKED.

"I WAS TOLD WATSON SAID HE DIDN'T RECOGNIZE HER," LEAHY REPLIED.

WATSON AND MRS. NATVIG TESTIFIED FIRST LAST SEPTEMBER. BOTH RETURNED TO THE STAND IN FEBRUARY AND REPUDIATED THEIR TESTIMONY AGAINST LAMB. MRS. NATVIG SAID SHE HAD BEEN COERCED INTO LYING. WATSON SAID HIS FALSE TESTIMONY RESULTED FROM "CONSTANT AND CONSISTENT COACHING, CONDITIONING AND MISLEADING CONVERSATION" ON THE PART OF FCC REPRESENTATIVES AND ANOTHER FCC WITNESS.

IN THEIR OPENING STATEMENT TO THE JURY MRS. NATVIG'S LAWYERS SAID THEY EXPECTED TO PROVE THAT MRS. NATVIG HAD BEEN "LOCKED IN A ROOM ALONE FOR MANY DAYS" IN THE FCC WHILE HER TESTIMONY WAS BEING PREPARED.

LEAHY WAS ASKED TODAY ABOUT THE LOCKS ON FCC OFFICE DOORS. HE REPLIED THAT SO FAR AS HE KNEW THEY COULD BE LOCKED ONLY TO PREVENT SOMEONE FROM ENTERING, NOT AGAINST SOMEONE LEAVING. HE SAID ALL YOU HAVE TO DO IS TURN THE KNOB OF A LOCKED DOOR FROM THE INSIDE AND THE DOOR WILL OPEN.

CROSS-EXAMINATION OF LEAHY WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW WHEN THE START OF THE TRIAL WILL BE DELAYED, BECAUSE OF OTHER COURT BUSINESS, UNTIL 11:30 A.M., EDT.

890VX @
MAY 5 (AP)-REP. POWELL (D-NY), UNOFFICIAL U.S. OBSERVER

AT THE RECENT BANDUNG CONFERENCE, SAID TODAY THE SITUATION IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN COLONIES IS "ABSOLUTELY EXPLOSIVE."

HE TOLD AN OVERSEAS WRITERS LUNCHEON THAT ARAB NATION DELEGATES AT THE BANDUNG MEETING PLEDGED 15 TO 20 MILLION DOLLARS TO BUY ARMS AND AMMUNITION FOR DELIVERY TO ARAB NATIONALISTS IN FRENCH TUNISIA WITHIN THE NEXT 60 DAYS IF NO SETTLEMENT IS REACHED.

THE NEW YORK NEGRO PASTOR AND WRITER SAID HE HAD OTHER "URGENT" INFORMATION TO GIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IF A MEETING COULD BE ARRANGED NEXT WEEK.

POWELL ALSO DESCRIBED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AS THE "BIG LOSER" AT THE CONFERENCE. HE SAID NEHRU SEEMED JUMPY, NERVOUS AND SENSITIVE AND "ACTED LIKE HE WAS DEFINITELY ILL."

"I DON'T THINK NEHRU CAN CONTINUE LONG AS LEADER OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE," HE ADDED.

HE DECLARED THAT NEHRU AND HIS CONSTANT COMPANION, KRISHNA MENON, SIDED WITH COMMUNIST CHINA PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI "BECAUSE THEY WERE AFRAID OF HIM."

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MAY 5 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD

BY FRANCIS H. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 5 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY HE INTENSIFIED DURING HIS RECENT TRIP TO EUROPE HIS EFFORTS TO FREE 17 AMERICANS IMPRISONED IN RED CHINA AS SPIES.

"I HATE GUESSWORK," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, AND DECLINED TO SPECULATE WHETHER HIS EFFORTS WOULD SUCCEED.

HE DECLINED ALSO TO EXPLAIN HOW HIS MOVES HAD INTENSIFIED. IT IS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT HE TALKED IN LONDON WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND VISITED STOCKHOLM AND GENEVA, WHERE RED CHINA HAS REPRESENTATIVES.

ROBERT MURPHY, U.S. DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, COMMENTED IN WASHINGTON EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT ACTIVITY ON BEHALF OF THE PRISONERS HAD BEEN STEPPED UP IN THE U.N. AND IN GENEVA. HAMMARSKJOLD IS OPERATING UNDER INSTRUCTIONS LAST DEC. 7 FROM THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO MAKE THE MOST APPROPRIATE, CONTINUING AND UNREMITTING EFFORTS TO FREE 11 U.S. AIRMEN "AND ALL OTHER CAPTURED PERSONNEL OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND STILL DETAINED."

HE APPEARED MORE RELAXED TODAY THAN DURING PREVIOUS QUESTIONING ABOUT THE PRISONERS AND HIS ATTITUDE SEEMED CONFIDENT.

THERE WERE SEVERAL FACTORS BEARING ON THIS APPEARANCE OF CONFIDENCE. AFTER HAMMARSKJOLD TALKED WITH MACMILLAN IT WAS REPORTED THE BRITISH ENVOY IN PEIPING, HUMPHREY TREVELYAN, HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO TALK WITH THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT ON THE GENERAL CHINA PROBLEM.

IN ADDITION, INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HAS STEPPED INTO THE PICTURE MORE FORCEFULLY. NEHRU RECOMMENDED TO RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI IN DECEMBER THAT CHOU ACCEPT HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFER TO MAKE THE TRIP TO PEIPING ON BEHALF OF THE PRISONERS. HAMMARSKJOLD WENT TO PEIPING IN JANUARY, BUT NOTHING CAME OUT OF THE TALKS. NOW NEHRU IS SENDING HIS FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, TO PEIPING AND INDIAN QUARTERS HERE APPEAR HOPEFUL IN REGARD TO THE PRISONERS.

HAMMARSKJOLD AGAIN RULED OUT DEBATE ON THE FORMOSAN SITUATION IN THE U.N. NOW. APRIL 19, BEFORE GOING TO EUROPE ON U.N. BUSINESS, HE SAID NO USEFUL PURPOSE WOULD BE SERVED BY BRINGING UP THE SUBJECT IN THE U.N. AT THIS TIME. HE REFERRED QUESTIONERS TODAY TO THAT COMMENT AND LATER ADDED THAT HE STILL FELT IT WOULD NOT BE USEFUL "FOR THE TIME BEING--NOW."

A10

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS REMINDED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RECENTLY SAID HIS SIXTH SENSE TOLD HIM THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION APPEARED BETTER. ASKED FOR A READING OF HIS OWN SIXTH SENSE, HAMMARSKJOLD REPLIED:

"I DON'T TRUST MY SIXTH SENSE. BUT MY OTHER FIVE SENSES GIVE ME THE IMPRESSION THAT A KIND OF CHALLENGE IS IN THE AIR."

HE SAID THIS WAS A "CHALLENGE TO WORK FOR PEACE." HE SAID THAT FOR HIS PART IT MEANT THE SECRETARY GENERAL SHOULD MAKE HIMSELF AVAILABLE FOR CONTACTS AND SHOULD TAKE ADVANTAGE OF EVERY OPPORTUNITY THAT ARISES.

HE HAILED THE DEVELOPMENTS ON THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY AS POSITIVE FOR PEACE. HE SAID THAT THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE OF ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY MAY SERVE TO STRENGTHEN THE EFFORTS OF THE U.N.

SM245PED

NIGHT LEAD ELBE VETS (170)

NEW YORK, MAY 5 (AP)-NINE ARMY VETERANS FINALLY TOOK OFF TONIGHT ON THEIR WAY TO A MOSCOW REUNION WITH THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS THEY MET ON THE BANKS OF THE ELBE RIVER 10 YEARS AGO.

"WE ARE HOPING TO PLANT A LITTLE SEED OF BROTHERHOOD," SAID WILLIAM WEISEL OF (2027 LAWRENCE AVE.) CINCINNATI. "WE KNOW WE WON'T STOP THE COLD WAR OVERNIGHT BUT WE HOPE THAT THIS TRIP WILL CONTRIBUTE A LITTLE BIT TOWARD ENDING IT."

THE GROUP, WHICH CALLS ITSELF THE AMERICAN VETERANS OF THE ELBE MEETING, HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM RUSSIA, BUT FOUND WHEN THEY GOT TO NEW YORK THEY DIDN'T HAVE ENOUGH MONEY FOR THE TRANSATLANTIC TRIP.

THEY APPEARED ON THE "STRIKE IT RICH" CBS TELEVISION SHOW LAST NIGHT, MADE AN APPEAL, AND THE MONEY WAS ADVANCED FOR ROUND TRIP PLANE TICKETS TO PARIS. THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT WILL TAKE THEM FROM PARIS TO MOSCOW AND BACK BY PLANE.

THE MOSCOW REUNION, CELEBRATING THE LINKUP OF AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN FORCES AT THE ELBE JUST BEFORE GERMANY COLLAPSED AND SURRENDERED, IS SET FOR MAY 9. THE ACTUAL ANNIVERSARY OF THE RIVER MEETING WAS APRIL 25.

OTHERS WHO TOOK OFF FROM IDLEWILD AIRPORT, BESIDES WEISEL, WERE CHARLES C. FORRESTER, GREER, S.C.; ROBERT HAAG, INDIANAPOLIS; FRED W. JOHNSTON, BRADFORD, PA.; CLAUDE W. MOORE, NEWBURN, TENN.; JOSEPH POLOWSKY, CHICAGO; ELIJAH R. SAMS JR., PINNACLE, N.C.; MURRY SCHULMAN, QUEENS VILLAGE, N.Y.; AND BYRON L. SHIVER, LAKE LAND, FLA.

ORIGINALLY 10 MEN HAD PLANNED TO MAKE THE TRIP, BUT EDWIN A. JEARY OF OAK PARK, MICH., APPARENTLY WITHDREW.

KM929PED

A175 200

NEW YORK, MAY 5 (AP)-THE ASSOCIATED PRESS HAS RECEIVED INFORMATION INDICATING THAT ITS RESIDENT CORRESPONDENT IN BUDAPEST, DR. ENDRE MARTON, HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY THE HUNGARIAN SECRET POLICE. COMMUNICATIONS FROM MARTON TO THE VIENNA BUREAU OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CEASED LATE IN FEBRUARY. THEREAFTER HE COULD NOT BE REACHED BY TELEPHONE OR TELEGRAPH OVER CHANNELS WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN FREELY AVAILABLE SINCE MARTON BECAME THE BUDAPEST CORRESPONDENT IN 1947.

FRANK STARZEL, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SOUGHT FROM THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN ^{Ministry} MILITARY INFORMATION AS TO HIS WHEREABOUTS. EARLY IN MARCH THE MINISTRY REFERRED STARZEL TO THE U.S. LEGATION IN BUDAPEST WHICH WAS ABLE ONLY TO REPORT RUMORS THAT MARTON WAS BEING DETAINED BY HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES.

EFFORTS TO LEARN THE NATURE OF THE CHARGES AGAINST MARTON HAVE BEEN UNAVAILING. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAS NOT RESPONDED TO SEVERAL LETTERS AND MESSAGES IN THE PAST TWO MONTHS.

MARTON, 44, IS A HUNGARIAN NATIONAL. HE WAS EDUCATED IN ENGLAND AND HOLDS A DOCTORATE IN ECONOMICS FROM BUDAPEST UNIVERSITY. HE IS MARRIED AND HAS TWO CHILDREN.

MARTON'S BYLINE BECAME WELL-KNOWN IN WESTERN NEWSPAPERS THROUGH HIS COVERAGE OF THE CARDINAL MINDSZENTY TRIAL IN 1949 AND OTHER OUTSTANDING NEWS EVENTS.

WD125PED

30.24-2061

B12CO (Q IN) (ASKED)

(200)

CLEVELAND, MAY 5 (AP)-AIR FORCE SECRETARY HAROLD E. TALBOTT WARNED TODAY THAT "WE CANNOT THINK OF ECONOMIES" AS HE SWITCHED ON TWO GIANT FORGING PRESSES AT THE UNVEILING OF A NEW, 40 MILLION DOLLAR HEAVY PRESS PLANT FOR JET AIRCRAFT PARTS.

A 50,000-TON PRESS AND A 35,000-TON PRESS--TWO OF THE LARGEST EVER BUILT--WILL PUNCH OUT ONE-PIECE AIRFRAME PARTS THAT ARE SAID TO BE UNMATCHED IN STRENGTH AND LIGHTNESS.

AFTER THE CEREMONY, TALBOTT TURNED THE PLANT OVER TO I.W. WILSON, PRESIDENT OF THE ALUMINUM CO. OF AMERICA, WHICH WILL OPERATE IT UNDER A LEASING ARRANGEMENT WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

SPRAWLING OVER 12 ACRES OF FLOOR SPACE IN SUBURBAN CUYAHOGA HEIGHTS, THE BIG ALUMINUM COVERED FACTORY WAS CALLED "A VITAL ADDITION TO THE PRODUCTION CAPACITY OF THE NATION'S AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY" BY THE AIR FORCE CHIEF.

TALBOTT DECLARED:

"THROUGH THE COOPERATION OF INDUSTRY AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES, WE CAN DEVELOP A WEAPONS SYSTEM WHICH WOULD MAKE IT FOOLISH FOR AN ENEMY TO ATTACK US."

HE ADDED, "THE SAME SYSTEM IS NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

THE SECRETARY ASSERTED:

"WE MUST NOT UNDERESTIMATE THE STRENGTH OF OUR ENEMIES. THE RUSSIANS ARE AHEAD OF WHAT WE ESTIMATED, WAY AHEAD. WE CANNOT THINK OF ECONOMIES WHEN WE SEE WHAT MUST BE DONE."

_PM225PES NH

A175LA

ATH NL ATOMIC (350)

SURVIVAL CITY, NEW YORK, MAY 5 (AP)-ALTHOUGH BADLY BATTERED AND BURNED, THIS CIVIL DEFENSE TEST COMMUNITY STOOD UP SURPRISINGLY WELL AGAINST THE WALLOP OF A BIG ATOMIC BLAST EARLY TODAY.

TWO HOUSES WERE DESTROYED, TWO INDUSTRIAL BUILDINGS WRECKED, THE ELECTRIC POWER SYSTEM WAS DISRUPTED AND VEHICLES WERE TWISTED AND OVERTURNED.

BUT SEVERAL STRUCTURES SURVIVED WITH LITTLE MORE DAMAGE THAN BROKEN WINDOWS. AND THE NATURAL GAS SUPPLY SYSTEM REMAINED PRACTICALLY INTACT.

A 250-WATT RADIO STATION WAS KNOCKED OFF THE AIR, BUT ITS TRANSMITTER APPEARED INTACT TO CIVIL DEFENSE SPECIALISTS WHO INSPECTED THE COMMUNITY AS SOON AS RADIATION COOLED AND GIANT DUST CLOUDS WHIPPED UP BY THE BLAST SUBSIDED. ONE OF FOUR RADIO TOWERS CRUMPLED, ANOTHER WAS BENT.

MOST SERIOUSLY DAMAGED WAS DOOMSDAY DRIVE, ONLY 4,700 FEET FROM THE HEART OF THE GIANT DETONATION. THE TWO DESTROYED HOUSES--ONE OF BRICK AND THE OTHER OF WOOD FRAME--WERE THERE.

THE STREET'S POWER SYSTEM WAS WRECKED. FOUR OF ITS FIFTEEN POWER POLES SNAPPED OFF. HOWEVER, THE POWER SUBSTATION APPEARED TO BE OPERATIONAL.

THERE WAS NO APPARENT DAMAGE TO A SIMILAR ELECTRICAL SYSTEM TWO MILES FROM GROUND ZERO.

TWO DOOMSDAY DRIVE RESIDENCES CAME THROUGH THE INFERNO WITH ONLY BROKEN WINDOWS, AS FAR AS EXTERIOR DAMAGE IS CONCERNED. THESE HOUSES WERE BUILT OF CONCRETE BLOCK AND CEMENT.

ONE TYPE OF BUILDING--OF INTERLOCKING CHANNEL SECTIONS--WAS WRECKED 6,800 FEET FROM GROUND ZERO, AND WAS SEVERELY DAMAGED 15,000 FEET AWAY.

OTHER STEEL UTILITY STRUCTURES WERE TWISTED AT 6,800 FEET. ALUMINUM SHEETS WERE RIPPED OFF THE WALLS NEAREST THE BLAST.

ON THE OTHER HAND, A BLAST RESISTANT BUILDING AT 5,500 FEET WAS LITTLE DAMAGED. IT WAS BUILT OF STEEL FRAME WITH REINFORCED GYPSUM WALLS.

THE COMMUNITY'S DIAL TELEPHONE SYSTEM SUFFERED LITTLE DAMAGE. UNDERGROUND NATURAL GAS LINES WITHSTOOD THE JARRING EARTH SHOCK, AND APPEARED TO BE UNDAMAGED FROM THE 1,470-FOOT TO THE 4,700-FOOT MARKS.

IN A TEST OF THE ABILITY OF MONEY SAFES AND INSULATED AND UNINSULATED FILING CABINETS, 21 UNSHIELDED UNITS WERE SPOTTED FROM 500 TO 4,700 FEET. ONLY TWO MONEY CHESTS REMAINED. THE OTHER UNITS WERE COMPLETELY DESTROYED OR THEIR PARTS STREWN OVER THE DESERT FLOOR.

FUEL GAS TANKS CAME THROUGH THE ORDEAL SURPRISINGLY WELL, OBSERVERS SAID. SUPERFICIAL DAMAGE WAS NOTED AT 1,840 TO 2,750 FEET FROM THE SHOT TOWER FOUNDATION.

IN SEVEN OF EIGHT TANKS TESTED, VOLATILE FUEL REMAINED INTACT AND USEABLE. IN THE EIGHTH TANK, A VALVE HAD SHEARED OFF. ALL THE CYLINDRICAL CONTAINERS WERE MOVED BY THE BLAST FROM THEIR ORIGINAL POSITIONS.

CIVIL DEFENSE PHOTOGRAPHERS, WEARING RAD (RADIATION) SAFE SUITS TO FORESTALL POSSIBLE RADIATION CONTAMINATION, ENTERED THE DUST-SHROUDED AREA HOURS AFTER THE BLAST TO TAKE THE FIRST PICTURES OF THE WRECKAGE.

PHOTOS SHOWED A TWO-STORY BRICK HOUSE ON DOOMSDAY DRIVE, 4,700 YARDS FROM GROUND ZERO, TO BE A MASS OF WRECKAGE. THIS WAS THE DARLING FAMILY HOME, OCCUPIED BY MANNEQUINS, WHOSE FATE IS NOT YET KNOWN.

PRESUMABLY THOSE IN ROOMS ON THE MAIN AND SECOND FLOORS WERE DESTROYED. THE SURVEY DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW THOSE IN TEST SHELTERS IN THE BASEMENT FARED.

A ONE-STORY FRAME HOUSE ON THE SAME STREET ALSO WAS DESTROYED. BUT A REINFORCED MASONRY BLOCK HOUSE NEXT TO IT WITHSTOOD THE MIGHTY SHOCK AND SEARING FIRE. HOWEVER, A RADIO TRANSMITTER IN THE BLOCK HOUSE WAS KNOCKED OFF THE AIR.

A GAS TANK CONTAINING HEATING FUEL AND A TRANSFORMER AND ELECTRIC SUBSTATION IN THE SAME AREA ALSO SURVIVED THE TREMENDOUS IMPACT, THE PHOTOGRAPHS DISCLOSED.

NEWSMEN AND TELEVISION CAMERAS WILL ENTER THE AREA TOMORROW FOR A DETAILED REPORT ON DAMAGE.

~~IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE BLAST A VAST CLOUD OF DUST WELLED UP FROM THE~~

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE BLAST A VAST CLOUD OF DUST WELLED UP FROM THE DESERT FLOOR, COVERING THE TEST TOWN LIKE A BROWN SHROUD.

A NEWSMAN PASSING BY IN A HELICOPTER ABOUT ONE HOUR AFTER THE EXPLOSION CAUGHT A GLIMPSE, THROUGH THE DUST SHROUD BELOW, OF SHATTERED TIMBERS POKING UP OUT OF DEBRIS; A TALL RED STEEL TOWER, WHICH PRESUMABLY WAS ONE OF TWO 150-FOOT RADIO TOWERS, STILL STANDING ABOVE SOME KIND OF WRECKAGE.

WHAT LAY OUTWARD FROM THIS CLOSEST-UP EDGE OF SURVIVAL CITY--HOW FAR BEYOND DOOMSDAY DRIVE DESTRUCTION REACHED--WAS OBSCURED UNTIL CIVIL DEFENSE AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS COULD FLY OR DRIVE IN, AFTER DUST AND POSSIBLE LINGERING RADIATION HAD SUBSIDED.

FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HOPED TO HAVE A PRELIMINARY SURVEY MADE AND A STATEMENT ISSUED LATER IN THE DAY.

ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF THE SHOT TOWER--WHICH VANISHED IN THE TWINKLING OF AN EYE AS UNEARTHLY HEAT VAPORIZED EVERYTHING NEAR THE EXPLOSION--WAS AN ATOMIC BATTLEGROUND, LIKE THAT WHICH MAY AWAIT SOLDIERS ON SOME TOMORROW.

DEPLOYED THERE AT THE HOUR OF EXPLOSION WAS AN ARMORED TASK FORCE--55 MEDIUM TANKS AND SUPPORTING ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS.

SHUT SAFELY BEHIND THE THREE-INCH STEEL TURRETS OF THE TANKS AND THE PROTECTION OF THE PERSONNEL CARRIERS WERE MORE THAN 200 SOLDIERS, WITH A HALF DOZEN NEWSMEN.

WHEN IT WAS OVER THEY KNEW WHAT CERTAINLY MEN COULD SURVIVE, UNHURT, AN ATOMIC BOMB EXPLOSION OF VIRTUALLY MAJOR FORCE AT A DISTANCE OF SLIGHTLY LESS THAN TWO MILES. INFANTRY TROOPS CROUCHED IN TRENCHES A FEW HUNDRED YARDS BEHIND THE TANK FORCE.

IN A CIVIL DEFENSE TRENCH JUST TWO MILES FROM THE BLAST, IT WAS A BLINDING SILENCE, THE SHUDDERS OF AN EARTHQUAKE, AND THEN THE CRASHING ROAR OF FURIOUS SOUND AND A HURRICANE OF DUST, SAND AND STONE TO ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER ALTON L. BLAKESLEE.

IT STRUCK IN WAVES, HAMMERING AT SIX WOMEN AND 13 MEN CIVIL DEFENSE VOLUNTEERS. AWED, DAZZLED, WITH HEARTS THUMPING, THEY EXPERIENCED A PRIME LESSON OF ATOMIC WAR--THAT ADEQUATE SHELTER AND KNOWLEDGE CAN OFTEN SAVE HUMAN BLOOD AND LIFE.

WHITE FIRE SEEMED TO JET SOUNDLESSLY FROM THE DIRT YOU WERE STARING AT. BEFORE ITS GLARE COULD FADE, THE TRENCH ROCKED WITH THE SHOCK SPEEDING THROUGH THE EARTH. BITS OF TRENCH WALL CAVED IN.

THAT HAD BARELY PASSED WHEN THE SHARP BOOM STUNNED YOUR EARS, YOUR FACE WAS LASHED WITH FLYING DIRT AND SAND, LITTLE STONES RAINED ON YELLOW HELMETS, AS THE AIRBORNE PRESSURE WAVE SMASHED OVERHEAD. A MALE MANNEQUIN, SEATED IN A CHAIR OUTSIDE THE TRENCH, WHIPPED BACKWARD, A ROCK-TORN HOLE IN HIS HEAD. HURLED TO HER BACK WAS HIS "WIFE," WHO'D STOOD BESIDE HIM. BUT HEAT OF THE BOMB SEEMED NOT TO HAVE BURNED HER DRESS.

TEN SECONDS FROM THE FLASH, YOU COULD SEE THE HUGE ATOMIC CLOUD RACING SKYWARD, FLASHES OF VIVID PURPLE HERE AND THERE IN IT, THE MUSHROOM REACHING LIKE AN UMBRELLA THAT SEEMED ALMOST TO COVER YOU.

CHOKING, BLINDING DUST HUNG AS A THICK CURTAIN, OBSCURING VISION OF HOMES OF SURVIVAL CITY JUST TO THE LEFT, BLANKETING THE HOMES A MILE AHEAD CLOSER TO THE BLAST CENTER.

DUST WAS THE TASTE AND SMELL OF THIS SIMULATED BOMB LASHING AT HOMES.

THE WOMEN, ALL UNHURT, EXCLAIMED IN AWE. AT LEAST ONE ADMITTED FRIGHT AT THE MOMENT OF THE BLAST. BUT STILL, AS MISS HELEN LEININGER OF JACKSON HEIGHTS, N.Y., SAID, "GEE, IT'S A BEAUTIFUL THING."

"WE ACTUALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SAFE MUCH MUCH CLOSER TO THE BLAST," DECLARED HAROLD GOODWIN, TEST DIRECTOR FOR THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION.

IN A TANK AT ABOUT 3,000 YARDS FROM THE EXPLOSION, THIS IS WHAT ELTON C. FAY, MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER, SAW, FELT AND HEARD:

LIKE OTHER ATOMIC BLASTS AT A DISTANCE OF TWO OR MORE MILES, THE FIRST MANIFESTATIONS CAME IN EERIE, UTTER SILENCE--WHILE SLOW SOUND CAUGHT UP WITH THE SPEED OF LIGHT AND EARTH-TRANSMITTED SHOCK.

THE TANK CREW BRACED THEMSELVES AS THE FINAL "COUNT-DOWN" CAME--"FIVE, FOUR, THREE, TWO."

THROUGH NARROW OPENINGS AROUND THE BARREL OF THE 90 MILLIMETER GUN AND IN A CHINK BEHIND THE DRIVER'S COMPARTMENT, LIGHT GLOWED. IT MOUNTED IN INTENSITY, GROWING WHITE AND SILVER INTO AN AWFUL BRILLIANCE THAT SEEMED TO SEEK TO FLOOD INTO THE CLOSED TANK.

STILL THE STRANGE SILENCE, AS THE TOUGH TANKERS WAITED.

A37KX

THEN A SLOW, GENTLE SHAKING OF THE 50-TON TANK AS THE GROUND BENEATH IT HEAVED AND ROLLED WITH AN EARTHQUAKE PRODUCED BY THE SMASHING POWER OF THE EXPLOSION ON THE GROUND.

AND THEN THE SILENCE ENDED IN ONE, LONE, MIGHTY CRACK AS THE SHOCK WAVE RACING OUT FROM THE EXPLOSION THROUGH THE AIR STRUCK WITH SLEDGEHAMMER FORCE. BUT 50 TONS IS A SOLID WEIGHT. THE BANG WAS TERRIFIC, BUT THE TANK STOOD LIKE A ROCK, WITHOUT A SHUDDER.
HU239PCS

A133KX

(250)

PROVO, UTAH, MAY 5 (AP)-A GROUP OF BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY STUDENTS TELEPHONED THE KREMLIN TODAY WITH FIVE QUESTIONS FOR RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. THEIR SPOKESMAN SAID HE TALKED TO A MAN IN MOSCOW WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS BULGANIN'S PRIVATE SECRETARY AND PROMISED THE QUESTIONS WOULD BE ANSWERED.

POLITICAL SCIENCE PROFESSOR STEWART GROW SAID THE CALL WAS APPROVED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID ROBERT I. OWEN OF THE EUROPEAN AFFAIRS SECTION TOLD HIM THE RUSSIANS SOMETIMES GIVE OUT INFORMATION ON NEW POLICIES THROUGH SUCH CALLS.

AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE BY A SPOKESMAN FOR THE STUDENTS TO ALSO SUBMIT FOUR OF THE FIVE QUESTIONS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR HIM TO ANSWER DIRECT.

MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, TOLD THE SPOKESMAN THE PRESIDENT ANSWERED SUCH QUESTIONS ONLY AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCES. WHEN IT WAS SUGGESTED THAT SNYDER MIGHT GET THE ANSWERS, AND TAPE RECORD THEM FOR USE BY THE UNIVERSITY, SNYDER REFERRED THE GROUP TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT THERE.

POLITICAL SCIENCE PROFESSOR STEWART GROW SAID THE CALL TO MOSCOW WAS APPROVED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE SAID ROBERT I. OWEN OF THE EUROPEAN AFFAIRS SECTION TOLD HIM THE RUSSIANS SOMETIMES GIVE OUT INFORMATION ON NEW POLICIES THROUGH SUCH CALLS.

THE CALL, WHICH WAS TAPE RECORDED, LASTED EIGHT MINUTES AND COST \$38. THE STUDENT NEWSPAPER IDENTIFIED THE STUDENT SPOKESMAN AS PETER LYSENKO, 19, A NATIVE OF THE CRIMEA WHO CAME TO THE UNITED STATES SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

THE STUDENTS CLUSTERED AROUND A DORMITORY TELEPHONE AS LYSENKO TALKED TO MOSCOW. THEY LATER PHONED THE WHITE HOUSE AND GOT AN ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY. THEY ASKED HIM TO RELAY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THE FIRST FOUR QUESTIONS IN THE LIST THEY GAVE THE RUSSIAN.

THE QUESTIONS:

1. WHAT DO YOU THINK IS THE MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCK TO BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA?
2. WHAT CAN WE AS STUDENTS DO TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA?
3. WHAT WOULD BE YOUR REACTION TO AN EXCHANGE STUDENT PROGRAM OR TRAVEL STUDY TOURS?
4. WOULD YOU BE WILLING, THROUGH THE LOWERING OF RESTRICTIONS AND THROUGH RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENTS, TO INCREASE TRADE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA?
5. WE HAVE HEARD THAT RUSSIA HAS EASED UP ON ITS RELIGIOUS POLICIES. WE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHAT YOUR RELIGIOUS POLICIES ARE AT THE PRESENT TIME.

SOMEBODY ELSE PUT THROUGH A CALL TO THE KREMLIN FROM THE DORMITORY PHONE LAST SUNDAY. BUT WHEN IT WAS COMPLETED NOBODY WOULD ADMIT PLACING IT---AND NOBODY WANTED TO PART WITH \$13.20 TO TALK THREE MINUTES TO THE RUSSIANS.

FJ830PCS

30.24-2063

A73KX (ALERT)
(440)

NIGHT LEAD ALERT

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., MAY 5 (AP)-A MIXUP IN AIR DEFENSE COMMUNICATIONS CAUSED A "REAL THING" AIR ALERT IN MOST OF THE WESTERN UNITED STATES AT MID-MORNING TODAY.

THE AIR FORCE BLAMED IT ON FAILURE TO NOTIFY THE WESTERN COMMAND OF A TRAINING FLIGHT OF B47 JET BOMBERS.

RESPONSE TO THE ALERT VARIED FROM SPEED TO CONFUSION.

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON ASKED THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND FOR A FULL EXPLANATION. IT WOULD BE ON THIS SYSTEM THAT THE AIR DEFENSE OF THE ENTIRE UNITED STATES WOULD DEPEND IN CASE OF A GENUINE ATTACK.

THE ALARM, AT 10:40 A.M. MST (12:40 P.M., EST), LASTED OFFICIALLY FROM 3 TO 10 MINUTES, RANGING OVER A DOZEN STATES FROM LOUISIANA TO THE PACIFIC COAST.

IT WAS LONG ENOUGH TO SET SIRENS SCREECHING AND CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS SCRAMBLING IN OAKLAND, CALIF., AND OTHER CITIES.

IT WAS SHORT ENOUGH THAT WHOLE STATES SUCH AS COLORADO AND NEVADA, WERE NOT ALERTED.

IN MANY CITIES AND STATES IT WAS A "YELLOW" ALERT, MEANING AIR ATTACK IS EXPECTABLE. UTAH, OKLAHOMA, ARKANSAS, MISSOURI, KANSAS, TEXAS, AND LOUISIANA USED ONLY A "WHITE" (MILITARY EMERGENCY) SIGNAL THAT WENT TO MILITARY UNITS.

IN SACRAMENTO, 1,000 PERSONS, INCLUDING LEGISLATORS, TOOK REFUGE IN THE CALIFORNIA CAPITOL BASEMENT. AT MCCHORD AIR FORCE BASE NEAR TACOMA, WASH., INTERCEPTOR PLANES "SCRAMBLED" WITHIN TWO MINUTES.

IN NEVADA, THERE WAS NO ALERT. THE MAN WHO GOT THE SIGNAL WAS NEW AND DID NOT KNOW WHAT TO DO WITH IT. IN SAN MATEO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, JUST SOUTH OF SAN FRANCISCO, THERE WAS NONE BECAUSE THE BOSS OF THE SIRENS WAS HOME SICK.

A74KX

RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS IN MANY CITIES WENT OFF THE AIR, BUT THERE WAS NO TIME TO START THE CIVIL DEFENSE "CONELRAD" SYSTEM OF OFFICIAL BROADCASTS ON SELECTED CHANNELS.

THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND IN COLORADO SPRINGS AND AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON, D. C., SAID A CANADIAN RADAR STATION SOUNDED THE ALARM THAT UNIDENTIFIED PLANES WERE APPROACHING OVER THE PACIFIC.

ACTUALLY, THEY SAID, THE PLANES WERE A FLIGHT OF AMERICAN B47 BOMBERS IN AN EXERCISE OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND AND THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

"HOWEVER," SAID AN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND STATEMENT, "BECAUSE OF A COMMUNICATIONS DELAY WITHIN THE AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM, WESTERN AIR DEFENSE UNITS FAILED TO RECEIVE THE NOTIFICATION IN TIME TO AVOID CALLING THE ALERT."

SO, WHEN THE CANADIAN RADAR STATION MADE ITS REPORT, THE ALARMS WENT OFF THROUGHOUT THE WEST.

IN LOS ANGELES THERE WERE NO SIRENS, BUT RADIO AND TV STATIONS LEFT THE AIR. LOS ANGELES MAYOR NORRIS POULSON SAID HE WAS "TALKING WITH THE CIVIL DEFENSE PEOPLE ABOUT JUST THIS SORT OF THING," WHEN HE GOT THE ALARM. HE THOUGHT IT WAS A GAG.

IN SAN FRANCISCO, THE POLICE DEPARTMENT BEGAN ITS RADIO NOTIFICATION SYSTEM BUT CIVIL DEFENSE SIRENS DID NOT SOUND BECAUSE OF CONFUSION.

ONE SAN DIEGO RADIO STATION SAID IT FIRST GOT A "RED" ALERT.

MEANING IMMEDIATE ATTACK, BUT THIS WAS QUICKLY REDUCED, AND STATIONS
THERE STAYED ON THE AIR.
THERE WAS A YELLOW ALERT IN OREGON---WHETHER IT WAS OR WASN'T

SIMULATED THE PORTLAND FILTER CENTER COULDN'T AGREE.
THE UTAH AND OKLAHOMA HIGHWAY PATROLS RELAYED "WHITE" ALERTS WHICH
DID NOT GO TO THE PUBLIC.
OKLAHOMA RADIO AND TV STATIONS WERE SILENT FOR SEVEN MINUTES,
HOWEVER.
FJ52170: '

END — MAY 5, 1955

A11

AMS BUDGET (400 UP)

NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 6 (AP)-A HIGH GOVERNMENT INFORMANT SAID TODAY SOUTH VIET NAM WILL PROCLAIM HERSELF A REPUBLIC IF ASSURED BACKING BY FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE ATTITUDE OF THESE POWERS, THE SOURCE CLOSE TO PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM SAID, IS THE ONLY STUMBLING BLOCK TO THE SOUTH'S REVOLUTIONARY MOVE TO DEPOSE CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI.

THE INFORMANT SAID DIEM'S GOVERNMENT IS CONFIDENT OF QUICK RECOGNITION FROM SUCH NON-COMMUNIST ASIAN NATIONS AS JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES, NATIONALIST CHINA, SOUTH KOREA, CAMBODIA AND THAILAND.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND FRENCH AND BRITISH OFFICIALS WILL DISCUSS SOUTH VIET NAM POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN PARIS THIS WEEKEND. BAO DAI ALSO IS EXPECTED TO BE ON HAND WITH A PERSONAL APPEAL TO FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO KEEP HIM IN POWER.

THE PRESIDENT OF SOUTH VIET NAM'S REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE, NGUYEN BAO TOAN, SAID TODAY THAT AS LONG AS BAO DAI REMAINS AS CHIEF OF STATE THERE CAN BE NO LASTING FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN FRANCE AND THIS COUNTRY.

"WE ARE NOT ANTI-FRENCH; WE ARE ANTI-COLONIALIST," THE THIN-FACED, BESPECTACLED REVOLUTIONARY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "THE FRENCH HAVE IMPOSED BAO DAI ON US AGAINST OUR WILL. HE LIVES FAR FROM HIS PEOPLE ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA AND IS IGNORANT OF THEIR SUFFERINGS."

THE FRENCH APPOINTED BAO DAI CHIEF OF STATE IN 1949. SINCE THEN HE HAS LIVED ABROAD MUCH OF THE TIME, MOSTLY IN HIS VILLA AT CANNES. HE HAS NOT BEEN IN VIET NAM FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

TWO VIETNAMESE ASSEMBLAGES--A NATIONAL POLITICAL CONGRESS AND ANOTHER CONGRESS OF LOCAL AND PROVINCIAL COUNCILORS--CALLED YESTERDAY FOR REMOVAL OF BAO DAI'S POWERS. THE POLITICAL CONGRESS HEADED BY TOAN DEMANDED OUTRIGHT THAT HE BE DEPOSED. THE OTHER GROUP CALLED FOR HIM TO GIVE HIS POWERS TO PREMIER DIEM UNTIL A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY COULD BE ELECTED AS SUPREME AUTHORITY.

"THE REVOLUTIONARY CONGRESS IS NOT PARTICULARLY PRO-DIEM," SAID TOAN, WHO ONCE WAS IMPRISONED BY THE FRENCH FOR FIVE YEARS FOR HIS NATIONALIST ACTIVITIES. "HE HAPPENS TO BE THE MAN OF THE DAY AND PRESENTLY IN POWER. WE COUNT ON HIM TO GIVE CONTINUITY TO THE COUNTRY AFTER BAO DAI'S AUTHORITY HAS BEEN REMOVED."

A12

TOAN AND DIEM'S OFFICE SCOFFED AT STATEMENTS THAT THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE WHICH SET UP THE POLITICAL CONGRESS IS INFILTRATED WITH COMMUNISTS. BOTH ADDED THAT BAO DIA'S REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE THE CONGRESS AS LEGAL IS ABSURD.

"A REVOLUTIONARY CONGRESS HAS NEVER BEEN LEGAL," TOAN SAID WITH A SMILE. "THE VERY WORD REVOLUTIONARY IMPUTES ILLEGALITY. BUT WE ARE THE VOICE OF THE MASSES. HOW DID BAO DAI GET HIS POST IN THE FIRST INSTANCE? BECAUSE OF THE FRENCH. BECAUSE OF A MERE HANDFUL OF PEOPLE."

A BALDING, HIGH SPIRITED MAN OF 50, TOAN HAS BEEN A NATIONALIST SINCE 1926. HE RECALLS THAT HE WAS INVITED TO BECOME ONE OF THE FOUNDERS OF THE VIETNAMESE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT REFUSED.

"AS LONG AS BAO DAI REMAINS WE CANNOT COMBAT THE VIETMINH COMMUNISTS," HE SAID. "THE MASSES WOULD FEEL WE WERE WORKING FOR THE RESTORATION OF THE ROYAL FAMILY WHICH IS INTENSELY DISLIKED. WHEN HE IS GONE THE PEOPLE WILL RALLY BEHIND US IN A REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT WHICH WILL STRIKE AT THE VERY HEART OF THE VIETMINH ITSELF."

30.24-2065

THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH CONTROLS THE NORTH PART OF VIET NAM. DIVIDED BY THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENT WHICH ENDED THE LONG AND COSTLY INDOCHINESE WAR. ELECTIONS TO REUNIFY THE COUNTRY ARE TO BE HELD NEXT YEAR.

THE WASHINGTON GOVERNMENT BACKED DIEM THROUGH THE RECENT POLITICAL UPHEAVAL FOMENTED BY DISSIDENT POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS GROUPS DEMANDING THE PREMIER'S OUSTER. THE CAMPAIGN ERUPTED INTO CIVIL WAR LAST WEEK. DIEM'S NATIONALIST TROOPS WON BY CRUSHING BINH XUYEN REBELS.

BEFORE DIEM'S MILITARY VICTORY THE UNITED STATES SUGGESTED A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY MIGHT BE THE SUREST MEANS OF SETTING UP A STABLE, DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT. BAO DAI WOULD BE THE LOGICAL CONTENDER FOR THE THRONE. UNTIL 1945 HE WAS THE FIGUREHEAD EMPEROR OF THE CENTRAL KINGDOM OF ANNAM, NOW PART OF SOUTH VIET NAM.

THIS SUGGESTION HAS BEEN COLDLY RECEIVED BY TOAN, DIEM'S POLITICAL ASSOCIATE AND OTHERS.

KS250PED

A116 (280)

LARMES SEPARATE

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIE NAM, MAY 6 (AP)-VIET NAM'S SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, TRAN TRUNG DUNG, TONIGHT ACCUSED THE FRENCH COMMANDER OF THE PORT OF SAIGON AND A FRENCH ARMY LIEUTENANT OF TURNING OVER AN IMPORTANT STOCKS OF ARMS AND AN AMBULANCE TO THE OUTLAWED BINH XUYEN.

THE CHARGES WERE MADE IN THE PRESENCE OF THE BINH XUYEN LIEUTENANT REPORTED IN POSSESSION OF THE ARMS, GEN. ALAIN GAMBIEZ, FRENCH COMMANDER FOR SOUTH VIET NAM, AND GEN. TRAN VAN DON OF THE VIETNAMESE ARMY.

GAMBIEZ PROMISED AN INQUIRY AND PROMPT ARRESTS IF THE STORY IS BORNE OUT.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY GAVE THIS VERSION:

ON APRIL 27 THE PORT OF SAIGON POLICE COMMISSARIAT WAS SEIZED BY A BINH XUYEN SECOND LIEUTENANT AND A SECTION OF THIRTY COMMANDOS. SINCE IT WAS IN THE FRENCH-PROTECTED ZONE, THE NATIONAL ARMY REFRAINED FROM ATTACKING IT DURING THE FIGHTING OF LAST WEEK.

ON TUESDAY THE YOUNG BINH XUYEN LIEUTENANT, SEEING THAT GEN. LE VAN VIEN'S BINH XUYEN FORCES HAD BEEN ROUTED, ORDERED HIS MEN TO SLIP OUT OF HEADQUARTERS DISGUISED AS PEASANTS, LEAVING THEIR ARMS BEHIND. HE THEN CONTACTED THE COMMANDER OF THE PORT, A FRENCH COLONEL PICHEAL, AND ASKED HIM TO TAKE OVER CUSTODY OF THE ARMS, PROMISING TO PICK THEM UP LATER. THE COMMANDER AGREED.

EARLY THIS EVENING THE BINH XUYEN LIEUTENANT APPEARED AT BLOCKHOUSE NO. 18, IN COMMAND OF A FRENCH OFFICER NAMED PERRIN, NEAR THE BRIDGE WHERE GENERAL TRINH MINH THE WAS KILLED EARLIER THIS WEEK. THE PORT COMMANDER, WHO WAS PRESENT, MADE A RECONNAISSANCE OF THE ROAD IN HIS BLACK CIVILIAN AUTOMOBILE TO SEE IF THE WAY WAS CLEAR. THE BINH XUYEN OFFICER THEN DROVE AWAY WITH THE ARMS IN AN AMBULANCE, WHICH THE FRENCH OFFICERS SAID ALSO BELONGED TO THE BINH XUYEN.

WW10PED

A69WX

(500) VIET NAM

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTED TODAY TO QUASH THE IDEA THAT THE UNITED STATES IS PRESSING TROUBLED VIET NAM TO SET UP A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY.

REPORTS THAT A MONARCHY WAS BEING SOUGHT HAVE BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR AT SAIGON.

IN A CAREFULLY WORDED STATEMENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID: "IT IS UP TO THE VIETNAMESE TO . . . DECIDE THEIR FORM OF GOVERNMENT BY WHATEVER CONSTITUENT PROCESS THEY FREELY CHOOSE."

SEVERAL OFFICIALS HERE SAY THAT GEN. COLLINS APPARENTLY OVERSTATED THE CASE FOR A MONARCHY IN PRIVATE TALKS WITH VIETNAMESE AND OTHERS AT SAIGON. ATTENDANT PUBLICITY, THEY ADDED, GAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO BAIL OUT THE PLAYBOY CHIEF OF STATE, BAO DAI.

IN RECENT DAYS THE SITUATION HAS BECOME VERY CONFUSED AS FAR AS UNITED STATES POLICY IS CONCERNED. INFORMED REPORTS WERE THAT COLLINS WAS RECOMMENDING A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY TO THE REGIME OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM, WHILE AUTHORITIES HERE INSISTED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPORT ANY REASONABLE MOVE WHICH DIEM MADE TO GIVE HIS COUNTRY A NEW LEGAL GOVERNMENT.

TODAY A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN FINALLY PUT THE U.S. POSITION ON THE PUBLIC RECORD IN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT, REPORTEDLY CLEARED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND QUITE POSSIBLY CHECKED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE EFFECT OF THIS STATEMENT WAS TO MAKE CLEAR THAT IF NONCOMMUNIST VIETNAMESE, WITH A BASE OF POPULAR SUPPORT, WANT TO SET UP A REPUBLIC AND DISCARD BAO DAI ENTIRELY THE UNITED STATES WILL RECOGNIZE THE REPUBLIC.

THE FRENCH, WITH SUBSTANTIAL FINANCIAL INTERESTS IN VIET NAM, WOULD LIKE TO SAVE BAO DAI, WHEREAS THE BRITISH REPORTEDLY WANT TO AVOID A REPUBLIC IN VIET NAM BECAUSE OF THEIR INTEREST IN NEIGHBORING MALAYA, A BRITISH PROTECTORATE.

"THE UNITED STATES," THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT SAID, "HAS GREAT SYMPATHY FOR A NATIONALIST CAUSE THAT IS FREE AND EFFECTIVE. FOR THIS REASON, WE HAVE BEEN AND ARE CONTINUING TO SUPPORT THE LEGAL GOVERNMENT OF NGO DINH DIEM."

A70WX

"AS TO THE ULTIMATE CONSTITUTIONAL ORGANIZATION OF THEIR GOVERNMENT, IT IS UP TO THE VIETNAMESE TO RESOLVE THIS PROBLEM AND DECIDE THEIR FORM OF GOVERNMENT BY WHATEVER CONSTITUENT PROCESS THEY FREELY CHOOSE."

COLLINS RETURNED TO SAIGON THIS WEEK FROM A ROUND OF CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON. A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY, AUTHORITIES SAID, WAS ONE OF SEVERAL IDEAS FOR A FUTURE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT.

SEVERAL IDEAS FOR A FUTURE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT DISCUSSED WITH HIM WHILE HE WAS HERE.

BUT OFFICIALS SAID THE DECISION WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT ADVOCATE ANY PARTICULAR FUTURE FORM OF GOVERNMENT. IF DIEM AND HIS FOLLOWERS WANTED TO OUST BAO DAI OR KEEP HIM, THAT WAS THEIR BUSINESS.

HOWEVER, COLLINS WAS INSTRUCTED TO ADVISE THE DIEM GOVERNMENT THAT BAO DAI SERVED A FUNCTION OF GIVING A LEGAL BASIS FOR GOVERNMENT CHANGES CERTAIN TO ARISE FROM THE CIVIL WAR CRISIS OF A WEEK AGO IN SAIGON. THEREFORE FOR A BRIEF TIME BAO DAI MIGHT SERVE SOME USEFUL PURPOSE WHICH THE UNITED STATES WANTED DIEM TO BEAR IN MIND.

STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMANTS SAID THE STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY WAS DESIGNED TO LAY DOWN THREE POINTS:

1. THE UNITED STATES IS NOT INSISTING ON A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY OR ANY OTHER PARTICULAR FORM OF GOVERNMENT.
2. ANY NEW GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE BASED ON LEGAL PROCESSES--SUCH AS MIGHT DERIVE FROM USING BAO DAI'S AUTHORITY OR FROM DECISIONS MADE BY SUCH A BODY AS A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY.
3. ANY NEW GOVERNMENT MUST BE NONCOMMUNIST.

LT705PED

A163 (250)

~~PRECEDENT NEW YORK (A75)~~
BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

PARIS, MAY 6 (AP)-NINE AMERICAN VETERANS ARRIVED TODAY ENROUTE TO A WORLD WAR II REUNION IN RUSSIA AND WERE TAKEN IN TOW BY ENGLISH SPEAKING RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS.

THREE SMILING RUSSIANS WERE AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET THE GROUP, THE FIRST WESTERN TROOPS TO MEET THE RUSSIANS ON THE ELBE RIVER IN GERMANY 10 YEARS AGO.

THE EX-GIS ACCEPTED A SOVIET INVITATION TO COME TO MOSCOW FOR A REUNION WITH RUSSIAN SOLDIERS WHO WERE PRESENT AT THE HISTORIC MEETING APRIL 25, 1945. THE AMERICANS FIRST INVITED THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS TO THE UNITED STATES BUT THE INVITATION WAS REFUSED WHEN THE RUSSIANS LEARNED THEY WOULD HAVE TO BE FINGERPRINTED IN ORDER TO GET VISAS.

MURRAY SCHULMAN OF QUEENS VILLAGE, N.Y., SAID THEY WERE GLAD TO HAVE THE CHANCE TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION AND SEE THE MENTHEY CELEBRATED WITH 10 YEARS AGO. SCHULMAN WAS A PFC IN THE 69TH INFANTRY DIVISION AT THE TIME.

"WE DON'T REMEMBER ANY OF THE RUSSIANS BY NAME," SAID ELIJAH R. SAMS OF PINNACLE, N.C., "BUT WE HAVE PHOTOGRAHS AND WE'LL REMEMBER FACES. THEY PROBABLY HAVE PHOTOGRAPHS TOO, AND WE'LL GET TOGETHER SOME WAY."

"IT'S JUST AN OLD SOLDIERS REUNION," SAID CHARLES C. FORRESTER OF GREER, S.C.

THE GROUP WAS MET BY MICHEL KUTSENOV, COUNSELLOR AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, AND TWO AIDES. KUTSENOV SAID THE GROUP PROBABLY WOULD BE FLOWN TO MOSCOW TOMORROW BY THE AIR FRANCE FLIGHT THAT GOES INTO PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND CONNECTS WITH A RUSSIAN FLIGHT. THE AMERICANS EXPECT TO BE IN RUSSIA FOR ABOUT A WEEK.

THE GROUP INCLUDES WILLIAM WEISEL OF CINCINNATI, OHIO; JOSEPH POLOWSKY OF CHICAGO, ILL.; ROBERT HAAG OF INDIANAPOLIS, IND.; BYRON L. SHIVER OF LAKELAND, FLA.; CLAUDE W. MOORE OF NEWBERN, TENN., AND FRED W. JOHNSTON OF BRADFORD, PA.

KS1239PED

A114 (230)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 6 (AP)-A NEW AGREEMENT DEFINING CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH FOREIGN TROOPS MAY REMAIN IN WEST GERMANY AS DEFENSE FORCES WILL BE NEGOTIATED SOON.

WILHELM GREWE, FOREIGN OFFICE LEGAL ADVISER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THE AGREEMENT WILL BE ALONG THE LINES OF THE STANDARD NATO AGREEMENT OF 1951 COVERING THE STATIONING OF NATO FORCES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

THE PRESENCE OF U. S., BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN WEST GERMANY IS COVERED AT PRESENT BY A TREATY WHICH WENT INTO EFFECT WITH GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY YESTERDAY.

GREWE SAID THE FUTURE AGREEMENT WOULD TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE SPECIAL STRATEGIC SITUATION OF WEST GERMANY, WITH ITS IRON CURTAIN BORDER WITH THE SOVIET ZONE, AND THE SPECIALLY LARGE NUMBERS OF THE WESTERN POWERS' FORCES STATIONED HERE.

THE AGREEMENT COVERS A MULTITUDE OF PRACTICAL MATTERS AFFECTING THE RELATION BETWEEN THE GERMAN CIVIL AUTHORITIES AND THE FOREIGN TROOPS. IT DEFINES THEIR LIABILITY TO GERMAN LAW, IMMUNITY FROM TAXATION AND CUSTOM DUTIES, STATUS WHEN CROSSING THE FRONTIER, THE BEARING OF ARMS AND OTHER ACTIVITIES.

A U. S. ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NO "DRASTIC EFFECTS UPON NORMAL ACTIVITIES OF MEMBERS OF THE FORCES" ARE EXPECTED FROM THE NEW AGREEMENT.

GREWE SAID A LAW GIVING THE BONN GOVERNMENT POWER TO DECLARE A STATE OF EMERGENCY WAS ALSO BEING DRAFTED. IT WOULD APPLY ONLY IN CASE OF AN ATTACK ON WEST GERMANY FROM OUTSIDE AND NOT TO AN

ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT FROM WITHIN.
UNDER THIS LAW, THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD LOSE THEIR PRESENT
RIGHT TO PROCLAIM AN EMERGENCY IN CASE OF A THREAT TO THE SECURITY
OF THEIR FORCES, GREVE ADDED.

THIS WOULD NOT LEAVE A VACUUM, HOWEVER, IN CASE OF A DOMESTIC
EMERGENCY. UNDER GERMAN LAW, INTERNAL DISORDERS ARE PRIMARILY THE
RESPONSIBILITY OF THE NINE STATE GOVERNMENTS. THEY HAVE SPECIAL
POLICE RESERVES TO DEAL WITH THEM.

IN A LETTER TO THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS WHEN THE PARIS
ACCORDS WERE SIGNED LAST OCTOBER, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER STATED
THAT EVERY MILITARY COMMANDER HAS THE INHERENT RIGHT TO INSURE THE
SECURITY OF HIS TROOPS AND TO TAKE WHAT STEPS HE DEEMS NECESSARY IN
CASE OF DISORDER. HE SAID THAT WAS INTERNATIONAL LAW AND WAS CON-
SISTENT WITH GERMAN LAW.

THUS, IN ANY BREAKDOWN OF GERMAN CIVIL RULE, ALLIED COMMANDERS
WOULD BE ENTITLED TO TAKE SUCH ACTION AS WAS NECESSARY TO PROTECT
THEIR TROOPS.

WD130PED

A22

107
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 6 (AP)-WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID
TODAY THERE HAS BEEN A WAVE OF ARRESTS IN EAST GERMANY BECAUSE THE
COMMUNIST REGIME FEARS ANOTHER UPRISING.

THESE INFORMANTS SCOFFED AT A COMMUNIST CLAIM THAT 521 "AGENTS" OF
THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC HAD BEEN ARRESTED, AS
ANNOUNCED IN AN EAST BERLIN NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY.

THE WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE VICTIMS WERE PEOPLE REGARDED AS
LIKELY TO RESIST COMMUNIST DOMINATION. THEY WERE ROUNDED UP BECAUSE
THE REGIME FEARED THE OUTBREAK OF ANOTHER REVOLT SUCH AS OCCURRED
JUNE 17, 1953.

MQ332PFD

A138 (200)

BERLIN, MAY 6 (AP)-SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI M.
ZHUKOV ARRIVED IN EAST BERLIN TODAY TO HELP COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY
CELEBRATE THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

ZHUKOV WAS THE COMMANDER OF THE VICTORIOUS RUSSIAN FORCES WHICH
ADMINISTERED THE LAST BLOW TO DYING BERLIN IN MAY 1945.

MORE RECENTLY, ZHUKOV GAINED ATTENTION THROUGH AN EXCHANGE OF
LETTERS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THEY WERE WARTIME COLLEAGUES.

THE ANNUAL OBSERVANCE OF THE END OF WORLD WAR II SUNDAY IS A
BIG EVENT IN THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES. IT IS OBSERVED
WITH PARADES AND SPEECHMAKING BY OFFICIALS SENT FROM MOSCOW.

B100PED

A55

SECOND NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN (170)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 6 (AP)-AMERICAN AND BRITISH OIL INTERESTS
INTERVENED INDIRECTLY TONIGHT IN THE FIVE-NATION DISPUTE OVER FUTURE
CONTROL OF AUSTRIA'S PETROLEUM FIELDS.

THE INTERVENTION CAME AS THE ENVOYS OF BRITAIN, THE UNITED
STATES, FRANCE AND RUSSIA AND THE AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER
NEARED FINAL AGREEMENT ON AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. THE
CRUCIAL ISSUE OF OIL IS HOLDING UP FINAL AGREEMENT.

A STATEMENT GIVEN TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BY ROHOEL-GEWINNUNGS
AKTIEN GESELLSCHAFT (RAG), A SUBSIDIARY OF THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH
OIL INTERESTS, SAID THEY "NEVER ACCEPTED ANY PAYMENT WHATSOEVER"
FROM THE NAZIS FOR HANDING OVER EXTENSIVE OIL EXPLORATION RIGHTS
IN THE VIENNA BASIN IN 1938.

30.24-2067

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN ANSWER TO A REQUEST FOR CLARIFICATION OF
THE POSITION OF RAG, WHICH PERHAPS IS THE MOST POWERFUL SINGLE OIL
GROUP OPERATING IN AUSTRIA.

AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS HAD TOLD NEWSMEN THAT RAG SOLD OUT TO THE NAZIS
IN RETURN FOR FAIR AND REASONABLE COMPENSATION BASED ON MARKET
STANDARDS.

TENS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ARE AT ISSUE IN THE WESTERN OIL
COMPANIES' CLAIM FOR RESTORATION OF THEIR LOST RIGHTS AND COMPENSATION
FOR LOST EARNINGS. HIGH EXECUTIVES OF SOCONY-VACUUM OIL CO., OF
NEW YORK, AND ROYAL DUTCH SHELL OIL COMPANY HAVE BEEN STANDING BY
DURING THE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH THE WESTERN
ENVOYS.

AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND SOVIET AMBASSADORS WHO HAVE BEEN
MEETING ALL WEEK WITH AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL RECESSED
THEIR TALKS UNTIL MONDAY IN ORDER TO CONSULT THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON
PROPOSED COMPROMISES.

THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON JR.,
WILL FLY TO PARIS TOMORROW TO CONSULT WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.
HE WILL RETURN SUNDAY.

THE NEGOTIATORS HAVE MADE UNEXPECTEDLY GOOD PROGRESS SINCE MONDAY
IN PREPARING A FINAL TREATY TEXT FOR SIGNATURE BY THEIR FOREIGN
MINISTERS SOON, ONE RANKING WESTERN DELEGATE SAID. HE ADDED ALL THE
ENVOYS, INCLUDING SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN I. ILYICHEV, HAVE AGREED TO TRY
TO COMPLETE THE TREATY IN ALL ITS ASPECTS SO AS TO LEAVE THEIR
MINISTERS WITH THE TASK ONLY OF SIGNING THE RELEVANT DOCUMENTS.

THEY ISSUED THIS COMMUNIQUE AFTER THEIR FOUR-HOUR SESSION TODAY:
"FOR THE PAST WEEK THE CONFERENCE OF AMBASSADORS, WITH THE PARTICI-
PATION OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF AUSTRIA, HAS MADE CONSIDERABLE
PROGRESS IN ITS PREPARATORY WORK ON THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY. IT IS
HOPED THAT THE WORK OF THE CONFERENCE WILL SOON BE COMPLETED. THE
NEXT MEETING WILL BE ON MONDAY, MAY 9."

THE HOPEFUL NOTE STRUCK IN THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT, HOWEVER,
REFLECT SOME OF THE DIFFICULTIES WHICH CONFERENCE SOURCES SAID HAVE
STILL TO BE SETTLED OVER THE FUTURE OF THIS SMALL COUNTRY'S PRIZE OF
PETROLEUM RESOURCES.

FEW POSTWAR INTERNATIONAL ISSUES HAVE BEEN DEBATED BY THE POWERS AT
GREATER LENGTH AND WITH MORE BITTERNESS. IT HAS BEEN AT THE NUB OF
ABOUT EVERY BIG FOUR DISCUSSION ON THE FUTURE OF AUSTRIA WHICH HAS
TAKEN PLACE IN A VARIETY OF CITIES--MOSCOW, POTSDAM, NEW YORK,
VIENNA, PARIS, LONDON.

THE OIL INDUSTRY IN THIS COUNTRY WAS PRIMARILY DEVELOPED BY
AMERICAN AND BRITISH OIL COMPANIES--SOCONY-VACUUM OIL OF NEW YORK AND
ROYAL DUTCH SHELL, CAPITALIZED MAINLY BY BRITISH AND DUTCH INTERESTS.

BEFORE WORLD WAR II THEY HAD EXTENSIVE RIGHTS TO EXPLORE
UNTAPPED REGIONS IN LOWER AUSTRIA FOR MORE OIL, RIGHTS WHICH THE
AUSTRIANS TODAY COMPLAIN THEY NEVER EXERCISED FOR REASONS OF THEIR
OWN.

AFTER HITLER ANNEXED AUSTRIA IN 1938 THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH
COMPANIES SOLD OUT MANY OF THEIR PROPERTIES AND INTERESTS TO GERMAN
FIRMS.

WESTERN OIL MEN NOW SAY THE SALES WERE MADE UNDER DURESS. THEY
HAVE PLACED CLAIMS EMBRACING MOST OF THE PROPERTIES, WHICH THE RUSSIANS
SEIZED IN 1945 AS GERMAN WAR BOOTY. THE AUSTRIANS REJECT THE WESTERN
CLAIMS AS UNREASONABLY HIGH. THEY ARGUE THAT THE GERMANS PAID FULL
MARKET VALUE FOR MOST OF THE RIGHTS AND PROPERTIES THEY TOOK OVER.

MUCH OF THE TROUBLE RESULTS FROM THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE OF 1945. THE ALLIES DECIDED THERE TO LIQUIDATE DEFEATED GERMANY'S INVESTMENTS ABROAD, KNOWN AS GERMAN EXTERNAL ASSETS. BUT THEY FAILED ADEQUATELY TO DEFINE "GERMAN EXTERNAL ASSETS." IN THE END IT WAS LEFT TO EACH OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS TO MAKE THE DEFINITION WITHIN ITS OWN SPHERE OF INFLUENCE.

THE WESTERN ALLIES FOR THE MOST PART SOLD GERMAN PROPERTIES UNDER THEIR CONTROL TO PRIVATE ENTERPRISES. THE RUSSIANS TURNED THEM INTO ASSETS OF THE SOVIET STATE.

OWNERSHIP RELATIONS IN AUSTRIAN OIL ARE SO ENTANGLED THAT SEPARATION OF GERMAN INTERESTS IS POSSIBLE ONLY AFTER LENGTHY INVESTIGATION.

THE SOVIETS SIMPLY REGARDED ALMOST ALL THE OIL INDUSTRY AS FORMER GERMAN ASSETS AND SEIZED THE LOT.

IN THE DRAFT TREATY ARTICLE 35 PROVIDES FOR ARBITRATION TO SETTLE PRECISELY WHAT ARE GERMAN ASSETS.

THE DRAFT TREATY GAVE RUSSIA LONGTERM RIGHTS TO CONTROL THE OIL INDUSTRY. BUT SHE SWITCHED POLICIES AND OFFERED TO WAIVE THOSE RIGHTS LAST MONTH PROVIDED AUSTRIA TOOK OVER THE INDUSTRY.

THE AUSTRIANS GLEEFULLY ACCEPTED, BELIEVING THEY WOULD WIN CONTROL OVER THEIR OWN NATURAL RESOURCES.

BUT THE ISSUE WAS COMPLICATED BY ANOTHER ARTICLE IN THE TREATY WHICH THE SOVIETS HAD EVIDENTLY OVERLOOKED.

ARTICLE 42 PROVIDES THAT ANY ALLIED FIRM DISPOSSESSED BY THE NAZIS SHOULD GET ITS PROPERTIES BACK.

ONE AUSTRIAN PROPOSAL REPORTED UNDER CONSIDERATION PROVIDES THAT THE ANGLO-AMERICAN COMPANIES WOULD GET BACK THEIR RIGHTS TO OILFIELDS DEVELOPED BY THE NAZIS UP TO JUNE, 1940. THE OIL COMPANIES SOLD OUT IN 1938.

THE PROPOSED COMPROMISE MEANS THAT THE COMPANIES WOULD LOSE ANY CLAIM TO FIELDS DEVELOPED BY THE NAZIS AND RUSSIANS FROM 1940 TO THE PRESENT.

SF552PED

A100

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 6 (AP)-SPECIAL COMMUNIST ANTIRIOT SQUADS HAVE BEEN FORMED IN ONE WARSAW DISTRICT TO "BREAK THE HOOLIGAN TERROR UNDER WHICH THE POPULATION SUFFERS GREATLY," POLISH NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY. THE SQUADS, COMPRISING MEMBERS OF A "CITIZENS' MILITIA" AND OF THE "PEOPLES COUNCILS," PATROL THE STREETS OF WARSAW'S INNER CITY DISTRICT AND ARE "SMASHING HOOLIGAN NESTS," THE PAPERS CLAIMED. WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE SAID TEEN-AGE ROWDYISM, CALLED HOOLIGANISM IN THE EAST, IS NOT PRIMARILY A FORM OF ANTI-COMMUNISM BUT RATHER JUVENILE RESTLESSNESS UNDER COMMUNIST PRESSURE.

SS931PED

A104

ROME, MAY 6 (AP)-ITALY'S FAMED CARABINIERI HAVE UNCOVERED ENOUGH SECRET WEAPONS IN THE PAST NINE YEARS TO OUTFIT AN UNDERGROUND ARMY.

TOTING UP THEIR ANNUAL OPERATIONS, THE CARABINIERI ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE FOUND AND SEIZED SINCE 1946:

97 CANNONS, 488 MORTARS, 2,307 MACHINE GUNS, 132,324 RIFLES AND PISTOLS, 222,910 HAND GRENADES, 308 TONS OF EXPLOSIVES, AND 18 MILLION ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION.

MOST OF THE MATERIAL WAS SEIZED IN RAIDS ON UNDERGROUND CACHES LINGERING FROM WAR DAYS. THE ALLIES SLIPPED GREAT QUANTITIES OF ARMS TO PARTISAN BANDS OPERATING AGAINST THE NAZIS. WHEN THE WAR ENDED THE PARTISANS, FREQUENTLY LED BY COMMUNISTS, WERE ORDERED TO TURN IN THEIR ARMS. INSTEAD, MANY HID THEM.

SS939PED

A151 110

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, MAY 6 (AP)-BRITAIN CARRIED TO THE WORLD COURT TODAY HER DISPUTE WITH ARGENTINA AND CHILE OVER THE FALKLAND ISLAND DEPENDENCIES, FRIGID LAND AREAS BETWEEN SOUTH AMERICA AND THE SOUTH POLE.

SHE ASKED THE COURT TO RECOGNIZE BRITISH SOVEREIGNTY OVER "CERTAIN TERRITORIES SITUATED SOUTH OF THE 50TH PARALLEL OF SOUTHERN LATITUDE" AND TO DECLARE THAT ARGENTINE AND CHILEAN CLAIMS TO THESE TERRITORIES ARE CONTRARY TO INTERNATIONAL LAW.

BRITAIN CLAIMS COMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE DEPENDENCIES, SCATTERED REAL ESTATE INHABITED BY LESS THAN 5,000 PERSONS. BUT ARGENTINA AND CHILE HAVE STAKED OUT RIVAL CLAIMS. MOST OF THE INHABITANTS ARE OF BRITISH DESCENT. THE MAIN COMMERCIAL ACTIVITIES ARE SHEEP AND WHALING. SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE SUGGESTED THE ISLANDS AS A SITE FOR H-BOMB TESTS.

B105PED

A115

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 6 (AP)-TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES TODAY WARNED HIS YUGOSLAV ALLIES AGAINST "NEUTRALISTIC ILLUSIONS."

HE ALSO WARNED AGAINST "OPTIMISTIC OPINIONS" THAT INTERNATIONAL TENSION IS DECREASING. HE SAID THESE WERE BASED MORE ON "SENTIMENT THAN CONCEPTIONS BASED ON FACTS."

MENDERES, HERE ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT, SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN IN HIS HONOR BY VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ WHO SAID IN A TOAST THAT THE WORLD SITUATION HAD CHANGED AND PROSPECTS FOR PEACE HAD BECOME "MORE REAL."

TURKEY IS ANXIOUS THAT HER BALKAN ALLIANCE WITH YUGOSLAVIA AND GREECE NOT BE WEAKENED.

MENDERES TODAY HAD A DISCUSSION ON FOREIGN POLICY WITH MARSHAL TITO THAT STARTED IN THE MORNING AND CONTINUED IN THE AFTERNOON.

WW955PED

A76

95-

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, MAY 6 (AP)-TWO ROMANIAN FLYING INSTRUCTORS FLEW ACROSS THE BLACK SEA TO FREEDOM TODAY FROM RED ROMANIA IN A STOLEN NAVY TRAINING PLANE.

TURKISH POLICE REPORTED THEY LANDED THIS AFTERNOON ON THE WATER NEAR KEFKEN ISLAND, OFF THE TURKISH BLACK SEA COAST ABOUT 50 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE ENTRANCE TO THE STRATEGIC TURKISH STRAITS.

THEY TAXIED ASHORE AND GAVE THEMSELVES UP. POLICE WITHHELD THEIR IDENTITIES.

POLICE TOOK THEM BY JEEP TO NEARBY IZMIT ON THE SEA OF MARMORA. A GUARD WAS PLACED OVER THEIR SMALL PLANE.

INFORMANTS SAID THE TWO ROMANIANS STOLE THE PLANE FROM THE PILOT TRAINING SCHOOL AT CONSTANZA, ON THE BLACK SEA, FOR THEIR

250-MILE FLIGHT.

POLICE OFFICIALS QUOTED THEM AS SAYING THEY HAD BEEN WAITING A LONG TIME FOR A CHANCE TO ESCAPE FROM COMMUNISM.

TA736PED

A33KX

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (350)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 6 (AP)-THE NATIONALISTS DISCLOSED TODAY THEY HAVE SOWN MINES IN WATERS CLOSE TO RED CHINA TO THWART ANY INVASION MOVES AGAINST OFFSHORE ISLANDS AND TO CHOK OFF SHIPPING TO THE RED PORT OF FOOCOW.

THE MINEFIELDS WERE LAID AROUND ISLANDS WHICH THE NATIONALISTS HOLD AS CLOSE AS FOUR MILES TO THE MAINLAND.

30.24-2069

THE MOVE FRESHLY UNDERSCORED NATIONALIST INTENT TO HOLD ON TO THE ISLANDS. FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH IS REPORTED TO HAVE ASSURED THE LEGISLATIVE YUAN (PARLIAMENT) TODAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT RESOLUTELY OPPOSES ANY IDEA OF A CEASE-FIRE IN FORMOSA STRAIT.

YEH WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE NATIONALIST REGARD AS "IMPOSSIBLE" ANY U.N. TRUSTEESHIP FOR FORMOSA AND STAND INFLEXIBLY AGAINST ANYTHING TENDING TO SET UP TWO CHINAS.

THE MEETING WAS CLOSED TO THE PRESS BUT OFFICIALS PRESENT TALKED FREELY OF WHAT YEH SAID. THEY SAID HE REPEATED ASSURANCES THERE WOULD BE NO NATIONALIST WITHDRAWAL FROM THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS, WHERE THERE HAS BEEN BOTH RED AIR AND ARTILLERY ACTION THIS WEEK.

YEH SUGGESTED THE LAWMAKERS VISIT THE OUTPOSTS AND SEE FOR THEMSELVES HOW POSITIVE THE GOVERNMENT WAS IN ITS DETERMINATION TO DEFEND THEM.

YEH SAID THE CONCEPT OF TWO CHINAS WAS CONTRARY TO THE WISHES OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND THAT, APART FROM A FEW NATIONS SUPPORTING THE REDS OR TAKING A NEUTRALIST STAND, NO OTHER COUNTRIES HAVE PROPOSED SUCH A SITUATION.

NATIONALIST QUARTERS DID NOT SAY FLATLY THE MINEFIELDS WERE LAID IN TERRITORIAL WATERS OF RED CHINA BUT THIS WOULD SEEM INEVITABLE. THEY SAID THERE WAS NO NEED TO NOTIFY OTHER COUNTRIES SINCE IT HAS BEEN MADE CLEAR FOR YEARS THAT SHIPS TRADING WITH RED CHINA MUST DO SO AT THEIR OWN RISK.

THE NATIONALISTS BELIEVE THE REDS HAVE BEEN GETTING THROUGH WITH JET FUEL AND OTHER WAR SUPPLIES TO FOOCHEW DESPITE THE VIGIL OF BARRIERS OFF THE FUKIEN PROVINCE COAST IN THE MATSU ISLAND GROUP.

THEY ARE LESS CONCERNED ABOUT AMOY, CONSIDERING IT A DEAD PORT SO LONG AS THEY HOLD QUEMOY AND OTHER ISLANDS IN THE AREA.

HU227PCS

B13KX (Q)

APW

FIRST LEAD

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 6 (AP)-THE BRITISH FREIGHTER INCHARRAN, SEIZED WEDNESDAY OFF THE MATSU ISLANDS, WAS RELEASED AT NOON TODAY, OFFICIAL REPORTS SAID.

THE 3,500-TON VESSEL WAS HALTED BY ARMED JUNKS. THE LOCAL BRITISH CONSUL, ALEXANDER HERMANN, WILL PROTEST TO THE FORMOSA PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT TOMORROW. (NO PICKUP) VR238ACS NM

B54KX (Q)

APW

TAIPEI, MAY 6 (AP)-IRAQ'S FORMER PREMIER, FADHIL AL JAMALI, ARRIVED TONIGHT FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT.

THE LEADER OF THE IRAQ DELEGATION AT THE RECENT ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA, SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS DIDN'T SUCCEED IN ANYTHING THERE EXCEPT TO SEND A DELEGATION.

GREETED BY NATIONALIST CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH AND A 19-GUN SALUTE, AL JAMALI PRAISED CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ANTI-COMMUNIST STAND AND WARNED THAT THE CHINA PROBLEM SHOULD NOT BE SETTLED BY FORCE BUT BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

HE ARRIVED FROM MANILA AND WILL GO TO TOKYO SUNDAY AFTER MEETING CHIANG.

VR701ACS

B89 (Q)

-17-

FIRST LEAD MENON B29

NEW DELHI, INDIA, SATURDAY, MAY 7 (AP)-V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY EXPERT, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR PEIPING FOR TALKS WITH RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ON THE EXPLOSIVE FORMOSA SITUATION.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IS SENDING HIS CHIEF FOREIGN POLICY ADVISOR INTO RED CHINA IN A DETERMINED EFFORT TO KEEP TALKS OVER A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT OF THE FORMOSA CRISIS ALIVE.

"THE PRIME MINISTER BELIEVES SO LONG AS TALKS CONTINUE NEITHER SIDE IS LIKELY TO RESORT TO FRESH VIOLENCE WHICH MIGHT END THE INFORMAL TRUCE OF THE CHINA SEA," SAID ONE OFFICIAL.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD MERE NEHRU ASKED MENON TO SPEED UP HIS DEPARTURE BY THREE DAYS BECAUSE OF INDIAN FEARS CHINA MIGHT CHOOSE TO LAUNCH AN ATTACK ON THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS AND THUS DESTROY ANY CHANGE OF NEGOTIATIONS OVER FORMOSA AT THIS TIME.

NEHRU, IT WAS LEARNED, SUGGESTED TO CHOU AT BANDUNG THAT IT IS "MOST INADVISABLE" ON THE PART OF THE RED CHINESE TO MAKE ANY WARLIKE MOVE AGAINST THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU WHILE POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS ARE PENDING.

MENON SPENT HIS LAST FEW HOURS IN NEW DELHI CONFERRING WITH NEHRU AND VISITING VARIOUS FOREIGN ENVOYS, INCLUDING BRITAIN'S HIGH COMMISSIONER, SIR ALEXANDER CLUTTERBUCK. HE MET U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER WHILE THE LATTER WAS THE GUEST OF NEHRU AT A PRIVATE DINNER.

A U.S. EMBASSY SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON A REPORT THAT COOPER RELAYED A WASHINGTON STATEMENT TO NEHRU AND MENON.

THERE WERE REPORTS IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES THAT INDIA IS WILLING TO PLAY HOST HERE TO THE UNITED STATES AND CHINA IF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS DECIDED TO SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY OF A SETTLEMENT OF THE FORMOSA CRISIS THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS.

CHOU OFFERED AT BANDUNG TWO WEEKS AGO TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE UNITED STATES ON RELAXING TENSION IN THE FORMOSA AREA. THE NEXT DAY, HOWEVER, HE ADDED THAT RED CHINA RETAINED THE RIGHT TO "FREE" THE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND OF FORMOSA.

ON APRIL 27, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE GLAD TO TALK WITH RED CHINA ABOUT A FORMOSA CEASE-FIRE. NEHRU TOLD THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT THREE DAYS LATER HE WAS SENDING KRISHNA MENON TO PEIPING TO SEE WHAT COULD BE DONE ABOUT SPEEDING UP DIRECT U.S.-RED CHINA TALKS.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID KRISHNA MENON IS DUE IN PEIPING MONDAY, BUT THAT IT WAS TOO EARLY TO SAY HOW LONG HE MIGHT STAY.

RK514PFD

B51KX (Q) TOKYO, MAY 6 (AP)-A TEAM OF JAPAN'S TOP ATOMIC EXPERTS ADVISED THEIR NATION TODAY TO ACCEPT AN AMERICAN OFFER OF URANIUM CONCENTRATES FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

THE RECOMMENDATION IS A MAJOR SHIFT FROM DOUBT EXPRESSED LAST MONTH BY MANY JAPANESE SCIENTISTS WHO SAID THEY FEARED STRINGS MIGHT BE ATTACHED TO THE U.S. OFFER.

"IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT AND EXPENSIVE FOR JAPAN TO PRODUCE URANIUM CONCENTRATES. ACCEPTANCE OF THE OFFER WOULD MAKE IT EASIER FOR JAPAN TO BUILD SOME SMALL SIZE ATOMIC REACTORS FOR EXPERIMENTAL PURPOSES," SAID THE REPORT THE JAPAN ATOMIC ENERGY INVESTIGATION MISSION WHICH HAS BEEN ON A THREE MONTHS TOUR OF ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS IN THE U.S. AND EUROPE.

THE REPORT SAID ANY SMALL REACTORS THAT COULD BE DEVELOPED WITH U.S. HELP SHOULD BE A STEPPING STONE TO BIGGER REACTORS FOR POWER PURPOSES.

VR654ACS

A37KX

TOKYO, SATURDAY, MAY 7 (AP)-A PEIPING BROADCAST LAST NIGHT TOLD OF CHINESE THROGS AT PORT ARTHUR IN MANCHURIA BIDDING FAREWELL AT THE RAILWAY STATION TO DEPARTING TRAINLOADS OF SOVIET TROOPS. THE BROADCAST SUGGESTED THE RUSSIAN WITHDRAWAL, IN ACCORDANCE WITH AN AGREEMENT DRAWN UP LAST OCTOBER, IS IN ITS WINDUP STAGE. RUSSIA HAS OCCUPIED PORT ARTHUR SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. PEIPING SAID IN A BROADCAST FEB. 25 THAT THE WITHDRAWAL HAD BEGUN. HU242PCS

B53KX (Q)

SEOUL, MAY 6 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY ANNOUNCED THE SALE OF 3 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF U.S. ARMY STOCKS FOR THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

C. TYLER WOOD, UNC ECONOMIC COORDINATOR FOR KOREA, SAID THE TRANSACTION IS PART OF A 43 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM UNDER WHICH THE U.S. FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION WILL BUY UP U.S. ARMY STOCKS IN THE FAR EAST TO STEP UP ECONOMIC RECOVERY HERE. THE PURCHASE ANNOUNCED TODAY INCLUDES PATROL VESSELS AND HARBOR CRAFT LIKE TUGS AND BARGES WORTH \$2,240,000, AND ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES WORTH MORE THAN A MILLION DOLLARS.

VR659ACS

B67KX Q

GUAM, MAY 6 (AP)-PYONGGI TAKCHON, 38, A KOREAN STRAGGLER FROM WORLD WAR II, WAS FLOWN HERE TODAY FROM THE PALAU ISLANDS WHERE HE WAS PICKED UP MAY 3.

HE APPEARED IN GOOD HEALTH. DELMAS H. NUCKER, DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER OF THE PACIFIC TRUST TERRITORIES SAID HE GATHERED THAT TAKCHON HAD NOT KNOWN THE WAR WAS ENDED NOR THAT HIS OWN COUNTRY HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN CIVIL WAR. HU812ACS

B52KX (Q)

APW
MANILA, MAY 6 (AP)-MAJ. JOSE LUKBAN, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, TODAY DENIED RUMORS THAT A MULTIMILLION DOLLAR JAPANESE LOBBY AIMED AT SECURING PHILIPPINE RATIFICATION OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY EXISTS.

LUKBAN TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE PROBING THESE REPORTS THAT THERE HAS BEEN "NO PROOF TO CONFIRM EXISTENCE OF THE LOBBY." SEN. MACARIO PERALTA, OPPOSITION LIBERAL PARTY MEMBER WHO HAS BEEN PROMISING SENSATIONAL DISCLOSURES ON THE ALLEGED LOBBY, ASKED THE COMMITTEE TO GIVE HIM UNTIL WEDNESDAY TO REPLY TO LUKBAN'S TESTIMONY. THE LOBBY REPORTS HAVE BEEN OFFICIALLY DENIED BY THE JAPANESE MISSION.

VR656ACS

A42WX BJTS
(800)

AMS BUDGET

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5PM EST FRIDAY MAY 6

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FLEW TO PARIS TONIGHT DECLARING THAT "A NEW EUROPE, UNITED, FREE AND SECURE" IS ASSURED WITH GERMANY'S ENTRY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

DULLES TOOK OFF WITH A PARTY OF ADVISERS IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOUR-ENGINE AIRCRAFT "COLUMBINE." HE HAD CONFERRED WITH THE PRESIDENT EARLIER IN THE DAY ON PROBLEMS OF FAR EASTERN PEACE, EUROPEAN DEFENSE AND NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE COMMUNISTS. THESE ARE QUESTIONS HE WILL BE DISCUSSING WITH OTHER WESTERN MINISTERS IN THE FRENCH CAPITAL FOR THE NEXT WEEK.

IN A DEPARTURE STATEMENT DULLES ANNOUNCED THAT IF TALKS NOW UNDER WAY WITH THE RUSSIANS IN PARIS CAN FINALLY BREAK THE 10-YEAR-OLD STALEMATE OVER AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY HE WILL FLY FROM PARIS TO VIENNA TO CONCLUDE THAT DOCUMENT.

ABOUT THREE HOURS BEFORE HE WENT TO THE AIRPORT DULLES ACCEPTED FROM WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR HEINZ L. KREKELER A DOCUMENT MAKING GERMANY THE 15TH MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. GERMANY WILL TAKE ITS SEAT AT A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL IN PARIS NEXT WEEK.

DULLES SAID GERMANY'S ADMISSION TO THE POWERFUL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION--TO WHICH SHE IS DUE TO ADD HALF A MILLION MEN IN ABOUT FOUR YEAR--AND COMPLETION OF AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY, TAKEN TOGETHER, "WOULD OF THEMSELVES OPEN UP NEW VISTAS FOR ACCOMPLISHMENT."

PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE, DULLES WORKED TODAY ON FAR EASTERN AS WELL AS EUROPEAN PROBLEMS. ONE TASK WAS THE FORMULATION OF A STATEMENT ISSUED THIS AFTERNOON TO COUNTERACT AN IMPRESSION THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO SAVE VIETNAM'S ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE, THE PLAYBOY BAO DAI, FROM POLITICAL EXTINCTION.

OFFICIALS SAID THE STATEMENT WAS FORCED BY RECENT REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PRESSING PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM OF VIET NAM TO SET UP A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY. THESE REPORTS HAVE BEEN CREDITED TO U.S. AMBASSADOR, GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS. AUTHORITIES HERE SAID COLLINS MAY HAVE OVERSTATED THE UNITED STATES POSITION THAT BAO DAI HAS SOME VALUE AS PROVIDING A LEGAL BASIS FOR THE VIET NAM GOVERNMENT.

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT "AS TO THE ULTIMATE CONSTITUTIONAL ORGANIZATION OF THEIR GOVERNMENT, IT IS UP TO THE VIETNAMESE TO RESOLVE THIS PROBLEM AND DECIDE THEIR FORM OF GOVERNMENT BY WHATEVER CONSTITUENT PROCESS THEY FREELY CHOOSE."

OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT IF THE VIETNAMESE DECIDE TO CREATE A REPUBLIC, IF IT IS NONCOMMUNIST AS EXPECTED, AND IF IT SEEMS TO HAVE A GOOD LEGAL BASE, THE UNITED STATES CAN BE EXPECTED TO RECOGNIZE IT. SIMILARLY IF PREMIER DIEM SHOULD WANT TO SET UP SOME OTHER FORM OF GOVERNMENT, LEGAL AND NONCOMMUNIST, THE UNITED STATES WOULD FAVORABLY REGARD IT.

A43WX

DULLES' STATEMENT ON EUROPE WAS ONE OF THE MOST OPTIMISTIC FOR WORLD PEACE THAT HE HAS EVER MADE ON TAKING OFF ON A FOREIGN MISSION.

"I GO TO EUROPE ON THIS MISSION," HE SAID, "WITH GREATER CONFIDENCE THAN ON ANY PREVIOUS MISSIONS I HAVE TAKEN AS SECRETARY OF STATE."

"I TRULY BELIEVE THAT OUR MEETINGS IN PARIS, WHERE WE WILL WELCOME A NEWLY SOVEREIGN GERMANY INTO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, WILL BEGIN THE WRITING OF A NEW CHAPTER IN THE EUROPEAN STORY--A CHAPTER WHICH WILL RECORD THE REALIZATION OF A NEW EUROPE, UNITED, FREE AND SECURE, OF WHICH MEN OF VISION HAVE SO LONG DREAMED."

"AND IT MAY BE THAT, EVEN AS WE MEET IN PARIS, YET ANOTHER GREAT CITY IN EUROPE--VIENNA--MAY SEE THE COMING TO FRUITION OF OUR DECADE-LONG EFFORTS TO SECURE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE FOR AUSTRIA. IN THAT EVENT, I WOULD PROLONG MY JOURNEY TO MEET WITH THE OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS IN VIENNA TO CONCLUDE THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY."

"THESE TWO ACHIEVEMENTS, SO LONG SOUGHT BY THE WEST, WOULD OF THEMSELVES OPEN UP NEW VISTAS FOR ACCOMPLISHMENT."

DULLES WILL UNDOUBTEDLY TALK WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN ON ANY INFORMATION HE MAY HAVE CONCERNING THE DEVELOPMENT OF RED CHINA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD A CEASE-FIRE IN THE FORMOSA AREA. THE BRITISH RECOGNIZE RED CHINA AND MACMILLAN HAS A REPRESENTATIVE AT PEIPING.

BUT THE "NEW VISTAS" FOR ACCOMPLISHMENT WHICH DULLES INDICATED PROBABLY REFER TO EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON OTHER MATTERS--NOTABLY THE FUTURE OF GERMANY AND THE POSSIBILITY OF MAKING SOME KIND OF DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. DULLES IS KNOWN TO FEEL THAT AN AGREEMENT LIMITING

THE VOLUME OF ARMS IN THE EUROPEAN AREA MIGHT BE A BEGINNING STEP AND SOMETHING ALONG THAT LINE MIGHT BE SET IN MOTION BY A BIG FOUR MEETING. DULLES, MACMILLAN AND PINAY ARE SCHEDULED TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITIES OF A FOUR POWER SESSION, BRINGING IN THE RUSSIANS, LATER THIS YEAR. DULLES AND EISENHOWER ARE COMMITTED TO MAKING THE FIRST SESSION A MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS FROM LONDON THAT THE BRITISH WOULD LIKE TO GET TOGETHER THE PRIME MINISTERS AND THE PRESIDENT.

DULLES IS EXTREMELY SKEPTICAL OF ANY QUICK AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA ON A GERMAN SETTLEMENT. IN FACT, HE EXPECTS A DRIVE BY THE SOVIETS TO SELL IN GERMANY THE FORMULA OF NEUTRALIZATION UPON WHICH THEY HAVE BASED THEIR IMPENDING AGREEMENT TO AN AUSTRIAN TREATY. THUS THEY WOULD CONDUCT ONE FINAL CAMPAIGN TO KEEP GERMANY FROM BECOMING AN ARMED MEMBER OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE, THE LURE TO GERMANY BEING EAST-WEST UNIFICATION.

DULLES BELIEVES THE SOVIET PLAN WILL NOT PREVENT GERMAN REARMAMENT BUT HE FORESEES A PERIOD OF STRUGGLE AND RISKS. END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST FRIDAY, MAY 6.
WR534PED

A44WX

(650)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW CHOICE FOR DIRECTING FOREIGN AID SAID TODAY HE IS CONVINCED THAT THE PROGRAM MUST BE CONTINUED IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE AND U.S. SECURITY.

JOHN B. HOLLISTER OUTLINED HIS ATTITUDE AFTER CONFERRING WITH THE PRESIDENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE. HE READ A STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN SAYING HE AND EISENHOWER HAD DISCUSSED FOREIGN AID AND ITS RELATION TO NATIONAL DEFENSE AND HAD TALKED OVER "THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PROGRAM FOR THE COMING YEAR."

"I AM CONVINCED," HE SAID, "THAT BOTH THE BEST PROSPECTS OF PEACE, AND THE REQUIREMENTS OF OUR OWN SECURITY, MAKE IT IMPERATIVE THAT THE UNITED STATES CONTINUE THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM."

"IT WILL BE MY ENDEAVOR TO CARRY OUT THE PURPOSES OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRESIDENT'S POLICIES."

INTEREST IN HOLLISTER'S VIEWS WAS AROUSED WHEN EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY, IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, THAT HE HAD NO PERSONAL ASSURANCE THAT HOLLISTER WAS IN FAVOR OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN AID POLICIES. SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID IT WAS "JUST INCREDIBLE" THAT EISENHOWER SHOULD PICK HOLLISTER FOR THE JOB WITHOUT KNOWING HIS VIEWS.

BUT SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND), ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, DESCRIBED CRITICISM OF HOLLISTER'S SELECTION "SILLY AND RIDICULOUS."

"IT'S PURE POLITICAL SNIPING AND PLAYING POLITICS," CAPEHART SAID. SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH), WHO SAID HE HAD KNOWN HOLLISTER MORE THAN 20 YEARS, CALLED HIM "ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S OUTSTANDING CITIZENS WITH A DEEP INTEREST IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS."

HOLLISTER, A CINCINNATI LAWYER AND FORMER LAW PARTNER OF THE LATE SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT (R-OHIO), PREVIOUSLY HAD TOLD REPORTERS HE "NEVER WOULD HAVE TAKEN THE JOB IF I HAD ANY INTENTION OF WRECKING THE PROGRAM."

FOREIGN AID ADMINISTRATOR HAROLD E. STASSEN, WHOM HOLLISTER HAS BEEN DESIGNATED TO SUCCEED IN A REORGANIZATION TAKING PLACE JULY 1, STAYED OUT OF THE DISCUSSION DURING AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. HE IS TAKING ON A NEW ASSIGNMENT AS SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT ON DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS.

TESTIFYING IN SUPPORT OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S NEW 3 1/2-BILLION-

30.24-2071

DOLLAR AND REQUEST. STASSEN SAID THERE IS EVIDENCE COMMUNISM IS RECEDING IN EUROPE BUT IS INTENSIFYING ECONOMIC WARFARE ALONG "THE ARC OF FREE ASIA."

THE NEW PROGRAM CARRIES NOT ONLY MILITARY AID FOR ASIA BUT ALSO A SPECIAL 200 MILLION DOLLAR FUND FOR ASIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

A45WX

UNDER QUESTIONING, STASSEN AGREED WITH SEN. BARKLEY (D-KY) THAT IT IS TRUE COMMUNISM WOULDN'T BE THE PROBLEM IT NOW IS HAD ASIATIC NATIONS ADOPTED A FORWARD LOOKING LAND REFORM PROGRAM. HE SAID AGRICULTURE IS ONE OF COMMUNIST RUSSIA'S WEAKEST POINTS, AND THAT PEASANTS REGARD THE COLLECTIVE FARM SYSTEM AS "EVIL."

SEN. LANGER (R-ND) BROUGHT UP THE LAND REFORM ISSUE. HE SAID A RECENT ARTICLE IN THE WASHINGTON EVENING STAR STATED THAT COMMUNISTS MAKE STRONG PROPAGANDA BY GOING INTO A COUNTRY LIKE RED CHINA AND DIVIDING UP BIG ESTATES AMONG THE PEASANTS.

"WE ARE WORKING WITH MOST COUNTRIES ON LAND REFORM," STASSEN REPLIED. HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE SUCCESS WITH IT IN FORMOSA, KOREA, THE PHILIPPINES, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND OTHER NATIONS.

"IT IS NOT THE COMMUNIST APPROACH OF SHOOTING THE LANDLORD AND CUTTING UP HIS LAND," STASSEN SAID, "BUT MORE THE APPROACH OF NORTH DAKOTA, OF THE INDIVIDUAL FARMER ON HIS OWN LAND PRODUCING HIS OWN PRODUCTS."

LANGER SAID GUATEMALA PEASANTS HAD REVOLTED AT A SYSTEM OF LARGE ESTATES THAT DIDN'T PERMIT THEM TO GET A PIECE OF LAND BUT THE UNITED STATES STEPPED IN "ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED FRUIT COMPANY" AND OTHER INTERESTS AND "A REVOLUTION IS BEING FANNED AGAIN."

"OUR MISSION DIRECTOR IN GUATEMALA," STASSEN SAID, "IS WORKING WITH THE GOVERNMENT ON A SOUND LAND REFORM PROGRAM."

"DO YOU MEAN SO PEOPLE CAN BUY A SMALL PIECE OF LAND?" THE SENATOR ASKED.

"THAT IS RIGHT," STASSEN REPLIED.

SEN. GREEN (D-RI) WANTED TO KNOW HOW THE UNITED STATES CAN CONTINUE TO APPROPRIATE MONEY TO INCREASE THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF OTHER COUNTRIES WHILE REDUCING THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT AT HOME.

STASSEN SAID THERE ARE TWO REASONS:

THE U.S. MILITARY PROGRAMS ABROAD ALSO ARE BEING REDUCED, AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL HAS DETERMINED THAT WHAT IS BEING SPENT "WILL OBTAIN MORE DEFENSE" THAN IF IT WERE DEVOTED TO AMERICAN FORCES.

WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS REDUCING MILITARY SPENDING, HE SAID, THE FREE NATIONS ARE MAINTAINING SUCH SPENDING AT A LEVEL OF AROUND 12 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR--"AS MUCH AS THEY EVER SPENT BEFORE IN TIME OF PEACE FOR THEIR OWN DEFENSE."

WR548PED

A75WX

(250) PRECEDE GENEVA DAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)—THE AMERICAN RED CROSS ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS ARRANGED FASTER AND CHEAPER SHIPMENT OF RELIEF PARCELS TO 44 (CORRECT) AMERICANS IMPRISONED IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

OFFICIALS SAID THE CHINESE RED CROSS AGREED APRIL 29 TO LET THE AMERICAN RED CROSS TAKE OVER THE SHIPMENTS AS FAR AS HONG KONG. THE PROGRAM STARTS MAY 15.

"IT IS OUR HOPE TO REDUCE DELIVERY TIME BY AT LEAST TWO THIRDS," AMERICAN RED CROSS PRESIDENT ELLSWORTH BUNKER SAID IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

HERETOFORE PARCELS FROM THE FAMILIES OF THE 15 U.S. AIRMEN AND 29

CIVILIANS HAVE HAD TO GO BY INTERNATIONAL PARCEL POST. THE ROUTE WAS EUROPE TO RUSSIA TO SIBERIA TO CHINA. IT TAKES TWO TO THREE MONTHS. UNDER THE NEW PARCEL PLAN, FAMILIES WOULD USE THE MUCH CHEAPER DOMESTIC MAIL TO TRAVIS AIR BASE NEAR SACRAMENTO, CALIF. FROM THERE IT WILL BE FLOWN TO HONG KONG FOR TRANSFER TO THE CHINESE RED CROSS. ESTIMATED TIME: TWO TO FOUR WEEKS.

RED CROSS OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE AGREED-TO TRANSFER DATES ARE THE 15TH AND 30TH OF EACH MONTH. RELATIVES ARE BEING ADVISED TO HAVE THEIR PACKAGES AT TRAVIS TEN DAYS AHEAD OF TIME.

THIS FIRST TIME, HOWEVER, STANDARD PRISONER-OF-WAR PACKAGES WILL GO OUT FROM THE AMERICAN RED CROSS OFFICE IN TOKYO. THIS IS TO MAKE SURE THAT SOME PARCELS ARE AT HONG KONG BY MAY 15.

WEIGHING 11 POUNDS EACH THEY CONTAIN WHAT SUCH PACKAGES HAVE CONTAINED SINCE WORLD WAR I--HIGHLY NUTRITIOUS FOODS, CHOCOLATE, CIGARETTES AND COMFORT ITEMS.

THEIR PURPOSE IS TO SUPPLEMENT BUT NOT REPLACE FAMILY-SENT PACKAGES.

THE 15 U.S. AIRMEN HELD PRISONER BY RED CHINA INCLUDE COL. JOHN K. ARNOLD, SILVER SPRING, MD.; MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER, LEWISBURG, PA.; CAPT. ELMER F. LLEWELYN, MISSOULA, MONT.; CAPT. EUGENE WAADI, CLAYTON, N.Y.; 1ST LT. JOHN W. BRUCK, ARMATHWAITE, TENN.; 1ST LT. WALLACE L. BROWN, BANKS, ALA.; T/SGT HOWARD W. BROWN, ST. PAUL, MINN.; AIRMAN 1/C STEVE E. KIBA, AKRON, OHIO; AIRMAN 2/C HARRY M. BENJAMIN JR., WORTHINGTON, MINN.; AIRMAN 2/C DANIEL C. SCHMIDT, SCOTIA, CALIF.; AIRMAN 2/C JOHN W. THOMPSON III, ORANGE, VA.; CAPT. HAROLD E. FISCHER, SWEA CITY, IOWA; LT. COL. EDWIN L. HELLER OF WYNNEWOOD, PA.; 1ST LT. LYLE W. CAMERON, LINCOLN, NEB.; AND 1ST LT. ROLAND PARKS, OMAHA, NEB.

THE 29 CIVILIANS INCLUDE DR. AND MRS. HOMER V. BRADSHAW, PITTSBURGH, PA.; LAWRENCE R. BUOL, STOCKTON, CALIF.; REV. JOHN W. CLIFFORD, SAN FRANCISCO; REV. JUSTIN GARVEY, CHICAGO, N.J.; REV. F. B. GORDON, NEW YORK CITY; REV. FULGENCE GROSS, CHICAGO; REV. JOSEPH E. HYDE, NEW YORK CITY; REV. JOHN A. HOULE, GLENDALE, CALIF.; REV. JAMES G. JOYCE, CLINTON, MASS.; DILMUS T. KANADY, HOUSTON, TEX.; LEVI A. LOVEGREN, SEATTLE, WASH.; PAUL MACKINSEN, BALTIMORE, MD.; ROBERT MCCANN, ALTADENA, CALIF.; REV. CHARLES J. MCCARTHY, SAN FRANCISCO; REV. JOSEPH P. MCCORMACK, OSSINING, N.Y.; DOROTHY MIDDLETON, CICERO, ILL.; HARRIET MILLS, NEW YORK CITY; SARAH PERKINS, CHARLESTON, S.C.; REV. THOMAS L. PHILLIPS, SAN FRANCISCO; BISHOP AMBROSE H. PINGER, CHICAGO; REV. ARMAND PROULX (CQ), LAWRENCE, MASS.; HUGH F. REDMOND, NEW YORK CITY; W. A. RICKETT, SEATTLE, WASH.; REV. HAROLD W. RIGNEY, CHICAGO; REV. JOHN P. WAGNER, CHICAGO; REV. MARCELLUS WHITE, WALTHAM, MASS.; JOHN T. DOWNEY, NEW BRITAIN, CONN.; AND RICHARD G. FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS.

LT743PED

A145 210

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MAY 6 (AP)--EACH OF 43 AMERICANS IMPRISONED IN COMMUNIST CHINA WILL RECEIVE A RED CROSS PARCEL EVERY TWO WEEKS UNDER AN AGREEMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY BY JAMES T. NICHOLSON, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE RED CROSS OF THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING IN GENEVA FOR SEVERAL MONTHS TO ARRANGE REGULAR DELIVERY OF PARCELS TO AMERICAN FLYERS AND CIVILIANS HELD IN CHINA.

SHIPMENT OF THE PARCELS, CONTAINING FOOD, CLOTHING AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES, IS SCHEDULED TO BEGIN MAY 15. THEY WILL BE FLOWN FROM TOKYO AND FROM TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., TO THE AMERICAN RED CROSS MISSION IN HONG KONG. WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE HONG KONG BRANCH OF THE BRITISH RED CROSS, THE PARCELS WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST RED CROSS AT THE BORDER.

THE PARCELS WILL GO TO EACH OF THE 15 U.S. AIR FORCE FLYERS AND 28 AMERICAN MEN AND WOMEN CIVILIANS WHOM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE

SAID THEY ARE HOLDING IN CHINA. THE FAMILIES OF THE PRISONERS MAY, IF THEY WISH, SEND PERSONAL INSTEAD OF RED CROSS PARCELS THROUGH THE RED CROSS ARRANGEMENT -- THOUGH THE PARCELS REMAIN LIMITED TO ONE EVERY TWO WEEKS PER PERSON AND TO A MAXIMUM WEIGHT OF 11 POUNDS.

ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE LAST YEAR FOR THE FAMILIES OF AMERICANS IMPRISONED IN CHINA TO SEND PARCELS, BUT "COSTS AND DELAYS HAVE BEEN SO GREAT THE AMERICAN RED CROSS SOUGHT AND OBTAINED THE NEW ARRANGEMENT," NICHOLSON SAID.

B1245PED

187WX

INTERNAL SECURITY-LABOR (210)
WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)--SPOKESMEN FOR THE CIO AND THE AFL OPPOSED TODAY AN ADMINISTRATION BILL THAT WOULD AUTHORIZE THE GOVERNMENT TO BAR SUSPECTED SPIES AND SABOTEURS FROM DEFENSE PLANTS AND DEFENSE-RELATED PLANTS.

THOMAS E. HARRIS, ASSOCIATE GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE CIO, TESTIFIED THAT UNDER THE BILL THE COUNTRY WOULD GET "A LOT LESS FREEDOM BUT NO MORE SECURITY."

WALTER J. MASON OF THE AFL'S NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THE BILL'S STANDARDS ARE VAGUE. HE URGED THAT EXISTING SECURITY PROGRAMS BE REEVALUATED BEFORE ADDITIONAL LEGISLATION IS ENACTED.

THE BILL, PASSED BY THE SENATE LAST YEAR BUT SHELVED BY THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, WOULD PERMIT THE GOVERNMENT TO BAR FROM ANY "DEFENSE FACILITY" PERSONS WHO, THERE IS A REASONABLE GROUND TO BELIEVE, MAY ENGAGE IN SABOTAGE, ESPIONAGE OR OTHER SUBVERSIVE ACTS.

WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS, ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL IN CHARGE OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE BILL IS "NOT A NATIONAL SCREENING ACT" BUT IS AIMED AT "A LIMITED NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS." HE SAID THE LIST OF PLANTS TO BE COVERED WOULD BE "SEVERELY LIMITED."

HARRIS CONTENDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE LEGISLATION WOULD AUTHORIZE THE SCREENING OF MILLIONS OF WORKERS IN STEEL MILLS, PUBLIC UTILITIES, TRANSPORTATION, MINING AND OTHER INDUSTRIES NOT HANDLING ANY SECRET DEFENSE WORK.

WR819PED

B59WX

(350) UN-AMERICAN
WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)--REP. VELDE (R-ILL) CALLED TODAY FOR JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ACTION ON A 1953 CASE INVOLVING A CLERGYMAN WHO APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

VELDE REFERRED TO THE COMMITTEE'S SENDING TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ON AUG. 24, 1953, ITS HEARING RECORDS CONCERNING JACK RICHARD MCMICHAEL, A MINISTER FROM UPPER LAKE, CALIF.

MCMICHAEL, A FORMER EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE METHODIST FEDERATION OF SOCIAL ACTION, HAD CALLED "LIARS AND PERJURERS" TWO SELF-IDENTIFIED FORMER COMMUNISTS WHO TESTIFIED THEY HAD SEEN MCMICHAEL AT COMMUNIST MEETINGS IN NEW YORK CITY IN THE '30S. VELDE, THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN AT THE TIME, SAID THEN THE RECORD "CLEARLY INDICATES SOMEBODY HAS COMMITTED PERJURY."

IN DECLARING AT A SUBCOMMITTEE SESSION TODAY THAT JUSTICE DEPARTMENT "ACTION SHOULD HAVE BEEN TAKEN SOME TIME AGO," VELDE NOTED THE ARGUMENT OVER "INVESTIGATING" THE CLERGY THAT HAD BEEN TOUCHED OFF WHILE HE WAS CHAIRMAN.

BUT HE SAID THE HOUSE RED HUNTERS REALIZE THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY "HAS BEEN ATTEMPTING TO INFILTRATE" ALL WALKS OF AMERICAN LIFE. AND, HE SAID, THE MENTION OF ANOTHER MINISTER BY AN ANTI-COMMUNIST WITNESS TODAY IS "FURTHER EVIDENCE IT HAS MADE SOME SUCCESS IN INFILTRATING THE

CLOTH."

THE WITNESS WAS MRS. MILDRED BLAUVELT, A NEW YORK CITY POLICE DETECTIVE WHO HAS BEEN TELLING A SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN BROOKLYN. SHE JOINED THE PARTY AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT IN 1943 AND WAS EXPELLED AS A STOOLPIGEON 8 1/2 YEARS LATER.

WINDING UP FOUR DAYS OF TESTIMONY BASED ON HER 1943-51 REPORTS TO THE POLICE DEPARTMENT, MRS. BLAUVELT TICKED OFF ANOTHER 150 NAMES OF PEOPLE SHE SAID SHE HAD KNOWN AS COMMUNISTS. THAT BROUGHT HER FOUR-DAY TOTAL TO ABOUT 450.

AMONG THOSE SHE MENTIONED TODAY WAS ELIOT WHITE, WHO SHE SAID WAS A MINISTER WHO MADE NO BONES ABOUT HIS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP IN 1945. SHE PUT IN THE RECORD A JAN. 15, 1945, PHOTOGRAPHIC COPY OF AN ARTICLE BY WHITE IN A PUBLICATION CALLED "THE CHURCHMAN."

IN THE ARTICLE WHITE, SINCE RETIRED, WAS IDENTIFIED AS A CLERGYMAN OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH. THE WRITER TOLD OF WRITING FOR THE DAILY WORKER AND BEING ELECTED IN JUNE, 1944, AS A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL ASSOCIATION IN NEW YORK STATE.

AFTER MRS. BLAUVELT CAME TO THE END OF HER DETAILED PRESENTATION, THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. MOULDER (D-MO), VOTED A LETTER OF RECOMMENDATION TO HER AND THE NEW YORK POLICE DEPARTMENT.

MOULDER CALLED HER "ONE OF THE MOST INTELLIGENT WITNESSES EVER TO COME BEFORE THIS COMMITTEE."

RZ857PEDNM

157 (Q)

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)—PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST THIS WEEK A BITTER ANTI-AMERICAN TIRADE BY AN AMERICAN TAGGED BY OFFICIALS HERE AS A SOUTHERNER WITH A YEARS-LONG RECORD OF COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS.

A TRANSCRIPT OF HIS BROADCAST IN ENGLISH TWO DAYS AGO PRESENTS IT AS AN INTERVIEW WITH "THE AMERICAN AUTHOR AND JOURNALIST, BERTRAM KENNEDY, WHO IS NOW TRAVELING IN CHINA."

WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID THE MAN PROBABLY IS WILLIAM STETSON KENNEDY, 38, A NATIVE OF MIAMI, FLA., WHO ONCE JOINED THE KU KLUX KLAN AND THEN WROTE BOOKS "EXPOSING" THE RACIST GROUP.

A FIVE-PAGE SUMMARY OF THE ACTIVITIES OF A "STETSON KENNEDY" SINCE ABOUT 1947 IS IN THE FILES OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE. IT LISTS HIM AS AUTHOR OF "SOUTHERN EXPOSURE" AND "THE KLAN UNMASKED," BOOKS ABOUT THE KU KLUX KLAN, A CONTRIBUTOR TO COMMUNIST PAPERS AND AS A SPONSOR OR AFFILIATE OF VARIOUS GROUPS AND MOVEMENTS LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE BY THE COMMITTEE OR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

THE REPORT DOES NOT DESCRIBE HIM AS A COMMUNIST.

OFFICIALS SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN TRYING FOR ABOUT TWO YEARS TO CATCH UP WITH WILLIAM STETSON KENNEDY TO ASK HIM TO SURRENDER HIS AMERICAN PASSPORT. THEY SAID HE HAS BEEN TRAVELING IN EUROPE, SOMETIMES APPARENTLY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE PEIPING RADIO INTERVIEWER IDENTIFIED HIS SUBJECT AS "PERHAPS BEST KNOWN AS THE MAN WHO JOINED THE HOODED KU KLUX KLAN IN ORDER TO EXPOSE IT."

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE RECORD SAYS KENNEDY APPEARED IN 1948 IN THE COMMITTEE OFFICES WEARING A KLAN UNIFORM. THE REPORT ADDS:

"HE HAD WRITTEN A BOOK CALLED 'SOUTHERN EXPOSURE' AND HIS WEARING OF THE KU KLUX KLAN GARB WAS OBVIOUSLY AN EFFORT ON HIS PART TO OBTAIN PUBLICITY FOR HIS BOOK. HE WAS ASKED TO LEAVE THE BUILDING BY CAPITOL POLICE."

OFFICIALS SAID A PASSPORT WAS ISSUED IN 1949 TO WILLIAM STETSON KENNEDY AND RENEWED ABOUT THREE YEARS AGO. IT WAS NOT UNTIL A COUPLE OF YEARS AGO, THEY SAID, THAT THIS NAME WAS MATCHED UP WITH THE STETSON KENNEDY OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE FILES. SINCE THEN, EFFORTS TO LOCATE HIM HAVE BEEN IN VAIN, THEY SAID.

OFFICIALS SAID IT WOULD VIOLATE PASSPORT REGULATIONS FOR AN AMERICAN TO USE HIS PASSPORT FOR TRAVEL TO PEIPING WITHOUT EXPRESS VALIDATION.

30.24-2073

THE KENNEDY INTERVIEWED BY PEIPING RADIO DENOUNCED WHAT HE CALLED "UNCLE SAM'S HYPOCRISY" IN MATTERS OF RACIAL SEGREGATION AND DISCRIMINATION, CALLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE JAMES DULLES "REPRESENTATIVES OF WALL STREET" AND SAID "ASIANS AND AFRICANS ...KNOW VERY WELL WHO THEIR REAL FRIENDS AND ENEMIES ARE."

...KNOW VERY WELL WHO THEIR REAL FRIENDS AND ENEMIES ARE."

MT924AED

B40WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD NATVIG

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 6 (AP)—TURNABOUT WITNESS MARIE NATVIG COMPLAINED TEARFULLY THAT SHE WAS "A VICTIM OF ENTRAPMENT" WHEN SERVED WITH A SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY IN THE EDWARD LAMB HEARING LAST FALL, A GOVERNMENT WITNESS TOLD A FEDERAL COURT JURY TODAY.

THOMAS B. FITZPATRICK, A FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC) LAWYER, SAID THE SUBPOENA WAS PLACED BEFORE THE 51-YEAR-OLD DIVORCEE DURING A CONFERENCE IN A COMMISSION OFFICE LAST SEPT. 23.

MRS. NATVIG HAD FLOWN TO WASHINGTON FROM MIAMI AT THE FCC'S EXPENSE, FITZPATRICK SAID, FOR A FURTHER DISCUSSION OF THE LAMB CASE. THIS INVOLVED ALLEGATIONS THAT LAMB, A PUBLISHER AND BROADCASTER SEEKING RENEWAL OF A TELEVISION LICENSE OF WICU-TV, ERIE, PA., HAD ONCE KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS. LAMB HAS DENIED THE ALLEGATIONS.

FITZPATRICK, TESTIFYING FOR THE GOVERNMENT IN MRS. NATVIG'S PERJURY TRIAL, SAID THE SLIM GRANDMOTHER WAS FRIENDLY AND COOPERATIVE UNTIL THE SUBPOENA WAS PLACED BEFORE HER. HE SAID SHE NOTED THE DOCUMENT HAD BEEN DATED THE PRECEDING DAY, ADDING SHE THOUGHT SHE WAS COMING TO WASHINGTON ONLY FOR A CONFERENCE.

FITZPATRICK TESTIFIED THAT JOSEPH M. KITTNER, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE FCC'S BROADCAST BUREAU, THEN TOLD HER HE WOULD TAKE THE SUBPOENA BACK BUT DECLINED TO PROMISE THAT SHE WOULDN'T BE SUBPOENAED LATER. AT THAT, FITZPATRICK SAID, MRS. NATVIG FOLDED THE SUBPOENA AND PLACED IT IN HER POCKETBOOK.

MRS. NATVIG SUBSEQUENTLY TESTIFIED AGAINST LAMB AND THEN, MONTHS LATER, REPUDIATED HER TESTIMONY. SHE IS ACCUSED OF LYING WHEN SHE SAID THAT WALTER R. POWELL JR., AN FCC ATTORNEY NOW IN PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT, "COERCED" HER INTO TESTIFYING FALSELY. SHE SAID SHE DID NOT WANT TO TESTIFY BUT WAS TALKED INTO IT, AND THAT SOME OF HER TESTIMONY WAS PREPARED FOR HER.

THE PERJURY TRIAL DOES NOT INVOLVE THE TRUTH OF FALSITY OF WHAT SHE SAID ABOUT LAMB.

FITZPATRICK, THE GOVERNMENT'S SIXTH WITNESS IN THE TRIAL BEFORE U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF, SAID MRS. NATVIG HAD VOLUNTEERED THE INFORMATION THAT SHE WAS AN OHIO COMMUNIST IN THE 1930S AND HAD KNOWN LAMB IN THAT CONNECTION. AS A RESULT, HE SAID, KITTNER AND POWELL TOLD HER HOW "IMPORTANT" HER TESTIMONY WOULD BE IN THE LAMB HEARING AND THAT IT WAS AS MUCH HER DUTY TO TESTIFY AS IT WAS THE DUTY OF THE LAWYERS TO TRY TO OBTAIN ALL THE FACTS THEY COULD.

B41WX

FITZPATRICK, UNDER QUESTIONING BY J. FRANK CUNNINGHAM, JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY, SAID POWELL'S DEemeanor REGARDING MRS. NATVIG WAS FRIENDLY AND THAT NO EFFORT WAS MADE TO DICTATE HER TESTIMONY OR TO EXPAND ON THE INFORMATION SHE PROVIDED.

FITZPATRICK, WHOSE TESTIMONY WILL CONTINUE WHEN THE TRIAL RESUMES MONDAY (10 A.M. EDT). WAS THE FOURTH GOVERNMENT WITNESS TO TESTIFY THAT

MRS. NATVIG HAD SAID, PRIOR TO HER BECOMING A WITNESS, THAT SHE HAD ONCE BEEN A RED AND KNEW LAMB IN THAT CONNECTION. SHE IS ACCUSED OF LYING WHEN SHE DENIED MAKING SUCH PRE-HEARING STATEMENTS. A PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT WITNESS -- ROBERT D. J. LEAHY, FCC ACCOUNTANT AND INVESTIGATOR -- ALSO STATED THAT HE NEVER SAW ANYONE PREPARE TESTIMONY FOR MRS. NATVIG.

ASKED BY JOHN J. DWYER, MRS. NATVIG'S ATTORNEY, IF POWELL HAD EVER TOLD MRS. NATVIG TO REFER TO LAMB AS "COMRADE LAMB," LEAHY REPLIED: "NOT IN MY PRESENCE."

HE ALSO SAID THAT THE DECISION TO HAVE MRS. NATVIG TESTIFY WAS NOT MADE UNTIL SOMETIME AFTER THE SUBPOENA HAD BEEN HANDED TO HER. THE LAMB HEARING ITSELF, NOW NEARLY EIGHT MONTHS OLD, WAS SCHEDULED TO RESUME MONDAY. TODAY, HOWEVER, THE RESUMPTION WAS POSTPONED UNTIL MAY 18 BECAUSE A NUMBER OF CC OFFICIALS, INCLUDING EXAMINER HERBERT SHARFMAN, ARE UNDER SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY IN THE NATVIG PERJURY TRIAL. JA658PED

B8 (Q)

(200)

U.N.-NARCOTICS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES CHARGED ANEW TODAY THAT RED CHINA OFFICIALLY POURS NARCOTICS INTO THE WORLD TO FINANCE FAR EASTERN COMMUNIST PARTIES AND BARTER FOR COMMODITIES. ILLEGAL TRAFFIC WAS DESCRIBED AS RUNNING INTO MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ANNUALLY. THE

HARRY J. ANSLINGER, U.S. NARCOTICS COMMISSIONER AND DELEGATE ON THE U.N. COMMISSION ON NARCOTIC DRUGS, REITERATED CHARGES HE HAS MADE HERE FOR THREE YEARS AND OFFERED NEW EVIDENCE TO THE COMMISSION TO SUPPORT THEM.

HE NOTED IN A STATEMENT THAT RED CHINA DENIED HIS DOCUMENTED ACCUSATIONS IN 1954, BUT WENT ON TO SAY "LARGE QUANTITIES OF HIGH QUALITY CRUDE MORPHINE ARE BEING MANUFACTURED UNDER EXPERT TECHNICAL SUPERVISION IN FACTORIES IN COMMUNIST CHINA."

MARKINGS ON ALL SEIZED DRUGS CLEARLY PROVE THEIR RED CHINA SOURCE, ANSLINGER SAID.

"THE MORPHINE IS PROCESSED ACCORDING TO PHARMACEUTICAL STANDARDS AND METHODS UNDER GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION AND NOT IN CLANDESTINE LABORATORIES."

"TRAFFICKERS OPERATING IN THE FREE COUNTRIES SHARE THE PROFIT IN THE ILLEGAL TRAFFIC IN NARCOTICS WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME OF MAINLAND CHINA..."

ANSLINGER AGAIN SAID ONE OF RED CHINA'S GOALS IS TO MAKE ADDICTS OUT OF AMERICAN AND OTHER ALLIED SOLDIERS IN THE FAR EAST. MORE DENIALS ARE NO ANSWER TO THE DOCUMENTED CHARGES, HE SAID.

ANSLINGER SAID ONE OF RED CHINA'S PRINCIPAL TARGETS IS THAILAND AND THAT 100 TONS OF ILLEGAL OPIUM ARE SOLD THERE ANNUALLY AT A RETAIL VALUE OF \$350,000 A TON.

CRUDE MORPHINE FROM MAINLAND CHINA, LOOKING LIKE A CHEAP CAKE OF SOAP, BRINGS \$475 A POUND IN BANGKOK, THE THAI CAPITAL, HE SAID. HEROIN FROM THESE TRAFFICKERS SELLS FOR UPWARD OF \$3,000 A POUND IN JAPAN, HE REPORTED, AND UPWARD OF \$5,000 IN THE UNITED STATES. LS240PED

A102

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 6 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS ASKED FOR 2,200 SQUARE FEET OF FLOOR SPACE FOR EXHIBITS AT THE U.N. AT OMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE IN GENEVA, AUG. 8-20.

U.N. SOURCES ALSO SAID TODAY BRITAIN HAS REQUESTED 5,000 SQUARE FEET, THE UNITED STATES 4,000 AND FRANCE 1,000. IT WAS NOT LEARNED WHAT KIND OF EXHIBITS EACH PLANNED.

SS934PED

A117 (130)

NEW YORK, MAY 6 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON SAID TONIGHT THE NATION SHOULD LET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECIDE WHAT ACTION TO TAKE ON THE FORMOSA SITUATION.

"THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE COUNTRY WILL BE SERVED BY PLACING CONFIDENCE IN THE PRESIDENT WHO HAS ALL THE FACTS AND THE BACKGROUND AND EXPERIENCE TO MAKE A PROPER DECISION," NIXON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THE FAR EAST SITUATION, PARTICULARLY IN THE FORMOSA STRAITS "PRESENTS A VERY DIFFICULT PROBLEM OF MAINTAINING THE PEACE WITHOUT SURRENDERING."

MANY PERSONS HAVE MADE SUGGESTIONS ON WHAT STEPS TO TAKE REGARDING FORMOSA, THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID, BUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS THE MOST COMPLETE KNOWLEDGE OF THE PROBLEM.

NIXON WAS HERE TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF AMERICAN MILITARY ENGINEERS.

WW1003PED

127PX (REMINGTON)

(260) LEWISBURG, PA., MAY 6 (AP)-THREE CONVICTS PLEADED GUILTY IN FEDERAL COURT TODAY TO SECOND DEGREE MURDER FOR THE SLAYING OF WILLIAM I. REMINGTON, FORMER GOVERNMENT ECONOMIST, IN HIS PRISON CELL.

REMINGTON, 37, WAS SERVING A THREE-YEAR SENTENCE FOR PERJURY IN DENYING THAT HE PASSED U.S. SECRETS TO A COMMUNIST SPY RING.

THE PLEAS WERE ENTERED BEFORE JUDGE FREDERICK V. FOLLMER BY: LEWIS CAGLE JR., 17, CHATTANOOGA, TENN.; ROBERT CARL PARKER, 21, WASHINGTON, D.C., AND GEORGE JUNIOR MCCOY, 34, GRUNDY, VA.

THEY PREVIOUSLY PLEADED INNOCENT AND MAY 16 HAD BEEN SET FOR TRIAL.

THE COURT FIXED MAY 18 FOR IMPOSING SENTENCE, PROVIDED MCCOY'S ATTORNEY CAN BE ON HAND. OTHERWISE, THE DATE WILL BE DEFERRED. MCCOY'S LAWYER, CHARLES BIDELESPACHER, OF WILLIAMSPORT, PA., WAS UNABLE TO ATTEND TODAY'S COURT SESSION.

REMINGTON WAS FOUND ON THE FLOOR OF HIS CELL IN THE LEWISBURG FEDERAL PRISON LAST NOV. 22, BADLY BEATEN ON THE HEAD BY A BRICK WRAPPED IN A SOCK. HE DIED THE NEXT DAY.

U.S. ATTORNEY J. JULIUS LEVY SAID THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL HAD AUTHORIZED HIM TO ACCEPT A SECOND DEGREE MURDER PLEA.

CAGLE WAS TAKEN TO THE COURTHOUSE HERE FROM HARRISBURG WHERE HE HAD BEEN HELD IN THE DAUPHIN COUNTY PRISON SINCE MARCH 23. THE OTHERS WERE BROUGHT FROM THE LEWISBURG PRISON.

JUDGE FOLLMER ASKED THE THREE IF THEY KNEW FULL WELL WHAT THEY WERE DOING IN CHANGING THEIR PLEAS. FIRMLY, THE MEN REPLIED "YES."

LATER BIDELESPACHER ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT MCCOY "IS A MAN OF EXTREMELY POOR MENTAL ABILITY" WITH AN I.Q. RATING "OF A POOR GRADE MORON." CONSEQUENTLY, BIDELESPACHER ADDED, HE WILL ASK THE COURT "THAT MCCOY'S SENTENCE BE MEASURED ACCORDINGLY."

HENRY MOWLES, CHIEF FEDERAL PROBATION OFFICER, SAID THE MEN COULD BE GIVEN PENALTIES OF FROM ONE YEAR TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

ALL THREE HAVE BEEN SERVING SENTENCES FOR TAKING STOLEN CARS OVER STATE LINES.

.JK5PED

171 Q

NIGHT LEAD KNOWLAND (340)

BOSTON, MAY 6 (AP)-SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID TONIGHT IT IS IMPORTANT FOR THE UNITED STATES "TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE COMMUNIST WORLD THAT THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER RETREATS OR THE ABANDONMENT OF FREE PEOPLE INTO COMMUNIST HANDS."

KNOWLAND, MINORITY FLOOR LEADER IN THE U.S. SENATE, WAS THE CHIEF SPEAKER TONIGHT AT THE ROBERT A. TAFT MEMORIAL DINNER, SPONSORED BY THE SUFFOLK COUNTY REPUBLICAN CLUB.

HE SAID IN A PREPARED SPEECH THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S

COMMITMENTS UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACTS "SHOULD HAVE ENCOURAGED OUR FRIENDS ABROAD, GIVEN COURAGE TO THE NEUTRALS AND OPENED THE EYES OF THE WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR."

"I HAVE A DEEP CONVICTION THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THOSE THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD WHO UNDERSTAND THE DANGERS FACING US WILL NEVER AGAIN PAY THE PRICE OF ANOTHER YALTA OR ANOTHER GENEVA IN ORDER TO BUY A TEMPORARY RESPITE FROM THE INSATIABLE APPETITE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISTS TO DESTROY HUMAN FREEDOM," HE SAID.

NEVERTHELESS, KNOWLAND SAID, "DESPITE THE LESSONS OF HISTORY, THE VOICES OF APPEASEMENT APPEAR TO BE GROWING AT HOME AND ABROAD."

"SOME SUGGEST THAT QUEMOY AND MATSU BE ALLOWED TO PASS INTO COMMUNIST HANDS. IT IS MY STRONG BELIEF THAT SUCH AN EVENT WILL BE LOOKED UPON AS A GREAT COMMUNIST VICTORY IN ASIA AND WILL UNDERMINE THE REMAINING CONFIDENCE THE FREE ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS OF ASIA HAVE IN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES.

"WHY IS IT," HE ASKED, "THAT THE VOICES OF APPEASEMENT ALWAYS URGE THAT OUR FRIENDS AND ALLIES BE THE ONES TO GIVE UP TERRITORY OR TO YIELD UP MORE PEOPLE TO COMMUNISM?"

BASIL BREWER, PUBLISHER OF THE NEW BEDFORD STANDARD-TIMES AND BAY STATE MANAGER OF TAFT'S 1952 CAMPAIGN, SAID THAT "WERE BOB TAFT WITH US TODAY, HE WOULD BE SUPPORTING HIS COLLEAGUE AND SUCCESSOR, SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND, IN HIS FORMOSAN AND KOREAN POLICIES."

BREWER SAID "BOB TAFT TAUGHT US TO BE DUTIFUL AND FAITHFUL IN DEFEAT. OUR GREAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FREELY ACKNOWLEDGED THE GREAT HELP BOB TAFT WAS IN HIS ELECTION AND ESPECIALLY IN HIS WISE AND EXPERIENCED COUNSEL IN THE PRESIDENT'S FIRST YEAR AND MORE IN OFFICE."

KM1004PFD

A122NA (PG 1)

(175)

INDIANAPOLIS, MAY 6-(AP)-SEABORN COLLINS, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION, INSTRUCTED HIS STAFF TODAY TO "AVOID INTIMATIONS THAT ENTIRE ORGANIZATION ARE SUBVERSIVE BECAUSE OF A FEW INDIVIDUALS." COLLINS' ORDER WAS READ TO THE LEGION'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AFTER THE GROUP HEARD COMPLAINTS AGAINST ARTICLES IN THE FIRING LINE, A MIMEOGRAPHED ANTI-SUBVERSIVE PUBLICATION OF THE AMERICANISM COMMISSION.

STEPHEN F. CHADWICK OF WASHINGTON, A FORMER COMMANDER, CHARGED THE PUBLICATION WITH "UNFAIR" COMMENT ON THE WORLD FEDERALISTS AND THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID BOTH GROUPS ARE WORKING IN LEGITIMATE, CONSTITUTIONAL WAYS.

CHADWICK URGED THAT THE LEGION HOLD HEARINGS FOR ANY ORGANIZATIONS TO BE MENTIONED UNFAVORABLY IN THE FIRING LINE.

THE REV. WILLIAM H. MOSS OF WINCHESTER, TENN., A METHODIST MINISTER WHO IS A TENNESSEE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEEMAN, PROTESTED THE PUBLICATION'S COMMENTS ON METHODIST BISHOP G. BROMLEY OXNAM.

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE TOOK NO ACTION ON THE COMPLAINTS BY CHADWICK AND MOSS.

COLLINS' LETTER WAS READ TO THE COMMITTEE BY JAMES F. DANIEL OF GREENVILLE, S.C., CHAIRMAN OF THE LEGION'S AMERICANISM COMMISSION.

A STATEMENT OF POLICY DRAFTED BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMISSION AND APPROVED BY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE DEMANDED THAT THE ENTIRE AREA OF FORMOSA BE DEFENDED BY THE UNITED STATES AND URGED THAT "ALL NECESSARY ACTION" BE TAKEN TO DEFEND THE REGION, INCLUDING THE ISLANDS OF MATSU AND QUEMOY.

FT921PES

A27KX

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (700)

BY ELTON C. FAY

ASSOCIATED PRESS MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

SURVIVAL CITY, NEV., MAY 6 (AP)-CIVIL DEFENSE EXPERTS PRODDED INTO THE SHREDDED WRECKAGE OF THIS ATOM-BLASTED TOWN TODAY AND LEARNED WHERE AND HOW YOU WOULD DIE--OR SURVIVE--IN A NUCLEAR ATTACK.

RIPPED AND CRUMPED DEBRIS OF SOME HOMES, LIKE TWO WHICH WERE STANDING LESS THAN A MILE FROM YESTERDAY'S MIGHTY ATOMIC EXPLOSION, MADE CLEAR THAT NONE WOULD HAVE LIVED IN THEM. THE MANNEQUIN FAMILIES IN THEM "DIED"--TO A MAN. FORCE OF THE BLAST WAS EQUAL TO 35,000 TONS OF TNT. THE BOMBS THAT LEVELED HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI HAD THE POWER OF ONLY 20,000 TONS.

TWO OTHER HOMES, ABOUT EQUALLY NEAR, BORE UP BETTER. THEIR WALLS AND FLAT ROOFS WITHSTOOD THE BATTERING. BUT THE AWFUL FORCE OF THE ATOMIC STORM HAD SWEEPED THEIR INTERIORS INTO WINDOWS OF FITTINGS AND FURNITURE, MADE THE HOUSE HOLLOW SHELLS. THE "PEOPLE" THERE FARED ONLY A LITTLE BETTER THAN THOSE OF THE COMPLETELY DEMOLISHED HOMES.

RADIATION WOULD HAVE BEEN A POWERFUL WEAPON AGAINST ANY PERSONS ABOVE GROUND AND EXPOSED WITHIN THE 4,700-FOOT AREA.

HAROLD L. GOODWIN, TEST DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION, SAID THAT "MOST PEOPLE ABOVE GROUND WITHIN THIS AREA WOULD HAVE DIED." HE ESTIMATED A PROBABLY FATAL DOSE OF 400 ROENTGENS AT THE FRONT LINE OF HOMES AT 4,700 FEET.

SOME PERSONS WOULD HAVE BEEN HURT, PERHAPS FATALLY, BY FLYING DEBRIS, TOO, HE SAID. BUT THOSE IN SHELTERS IN THE 4,700-FOOT AREA PROBABLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SAFE.

AN INSPECTION OF SHELTERS IN THE HOMES BORE HIM OUT. IN THE TWO FLATTENED HOMES ON DOOMSDAY DRIVE, FOUR SHELTERS WERE UNCRACKED.

RESCUE WORKERS OF CIVIL DEFENSE TEAMS HAD AN UNEXPECTED GRAPHIC LESSON THIS MORNING. SUDDENLY, WITHOUT WARNING, A JUMBLED BUT STILL STANDING PORTION OF THE BRICK HOUSE WHERE THE DARLING FAMILY--ALL MANNEQUINS FORTUNATELY--LIVED COLLAPSED WITH A RUMBLING ROAR AND A CLOUD OF DUST. MORE THAN 24 HOURS AFTER THE EXPLOSION THE BOMB WAS STILL TAKING ITS TOLL. FOUR CD WORKERS WERE IN THE BASEMENT AT THE TIME, BUT NO ONE WAS INJURED.

THE BOMB LEFT ITS TOKENS OF POWER IN BIG AND LITTLE WAYS, SOMETIMES SEEMINGLY WHIMSICAL IN ITS ACTION.

ONE 150-FOOT RADIO TOWER COLLAPSED AT MID-SECTION AND TOPPLED TO THE GROUND. BUT ANOTHER, OF SIMILAR DIMENSIONS AND CONSTRUCTION AND LOCATED AT ROUGHLY THE SAME DISTANCE, REMAINED UPRIGHT, THOUGH BENT. THE TRANSMITTER BUILDING ESCAPED WITH SOME ROUGH BUFFETING AND CD REPAIRMEN SAID THE STATION COULD BE MADE OPERATIVE IN AN HOUR OR TWO.

A TEST HOME 5,500 FEET FROM THE EXPLOSION, BUILT SPECIALLY TO WITHSTAND BLAST, SHOWED A SMASHED FRONT, ALL WINDOWS BLASTED INTO PEBBLE-SIZE SHARDS OF GLASS, THE INTERIOR RIPPED BY THE PASSING OF THE SHOCK WAVE. THE ROOF WAS GONE.

A CIVIL DEFENSE EXERCISE TEAM BEGAN A SURVEY TO SEE HOW FAST SURVIVAL CITY COULD BE PUT BACK IN LIVABLE CONDITION IF IT WERE AN ACTUAL TOWN.

THE CD WORKERS ALSO STARTED PROBING INTO BASEMENTS OF DAMAGED AND DESTROYED BUILDINGS TO SEE WHETHER MANNEQUINS LEFT IN BOMB SHELTERS WOULD HAVE ESCAPED.

OUT OF A MAKESHIFT BATHROOM SHELTER CAME TWO CHEERFUL, TAIL-WAGGING WITNESSES FOR SURVIVAL. THEY WERE DOGS. SEVERAL OF THEM, PLUS MICE AND OTHER SMALL ANIMALS WERE PUT INTO SHELTERS A FEW HOURS BEFORE

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THE EXPLOSION.

R. L. CORSBIE, DIRECTOR OF CIVIL EFFECTS TESTS, SAID THAT HE BELIEVED NONE OF THE ANIMALS WAS KILLED. THEY WILL GO TO LABORATORIES FOR LONG STUDIES OF POSSIBLE RADIATION EFFECTS.

TEST POWER LINES WERE DOWNED WHEN THE BLAST SNAPPED OFF POLES, BUT UTILITY EXPERTS ESTIMATED THAT POWER COULD HAVE BEEN RESTORED WITHIN EIGHT HOURS.

A28KX

AS IN ANY EXPLOSION, SHATTERED GLASS WOULD HAVE PRODUCED MANY CASUALTIES.

THIS TYPE OF DAMAGE REACHED FAR OUT, EVEN TO TEST HOMES LOCATED TWO MILES FROM THE BLAST.

SPLINTERS OF GLASS WERE SPEARED INTO THE HEAD OF A WOMAN MANNEQUIN IN A WHITE HOUSE ON DOOMSDAY DRIVE, 4,700 FEET FROM GROUND ZERO. GLASS BLOWN FROM WINDOWS SHREDDED CURTAINS AND FURNITURE IN ANOTHER HOUSE AT 10,500 FEET. TINY, BULLET-LIKE PIECES OF GLASS COVERED FLOORS LIKE SAND ON A BEACH. WALLS HELD ARROWS OF GLASS. ENAMELED REFRIGERATORS WERE SCORED AND PITTED.

ONCE AGAIN, AS IN A PREVIOUS TEST IN 1953, A CURIOUS FEATURE OF ATOMIC EXPLOSION WAS IN EVIDENCE. THE FLASHING RADIANT HEAT AT THE INSTANT OF EXPLOSION FIRED WALLS OF FRAME HOUSES. BUT, IN THE QUICK TEMPO OF ATOMIC EXPLOSION, THE POWERFUL BLAST WAVE, RACING AFTER THE HEAT BLEW OUT THE FIRES INSTANTLY.

THE CURIOUS PATTERN OF EXPLOSION SHOWED IN OTHER WAYS.

AN 18,000-GALLON TANK OF PROPANE GAS, STANDING ALONG WITH A BADLY DAMAGED HOUSE, SHOWED NOTHING MORE THAN A BENT HANDRAIL. THERE WAS NO LEAKAGE AND THE FUEL HAD NOT BEEN IGNITED BY THE HEAT BLAST.

THE BOMB PLAYED SARDONIC TRICKS, TOO.

NEAR THE WRECKAGE OF A TAXICAB STOOD ITS SIGN, PROCLAIMING IT BELONGED TO "LUCKY CAB COMPANY."

THE UNLUCKY TAXI WAS ONE OF THREE CARS LOCATED AT THE 4,700-FOOT ZONE. THE SECOND ONE WAS CRUSHED INTO FLATTENED METAL WHEN THE BLAST TOSSED A CHIMNEY DOWN UPON IT. A THIRD ONE HAD THE TOP DISHED IN, AS IF BY A GIANT FIST, THE HOOD SPRUNG OPEN, THE GLASS OF WINDOWS AND DOORS BLOWN AWAY.

RADIOS IN HOMES AT THE TWO-MILE MARK REMAINED ENTIRELY OPERABLE-- AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN POST-ATTACK CIVIL DEFENSE WORK. EVEN IN THE SHATTERED HOUSES WITHIN A MILE OF THE EXPLOSION, RADIO SETS ESCAPED HARM. AN OBSERVER SAID THERE WAS "NOT A BROKEN TUBE" IN THE SETS.

BUT IN SOME OF THOSE CLOSE-IN HOMES A RADIO THAT WORKED WOULD HAVE MADE LITTLE DIFFERENCE. THE RESIDENTS WOULD HAVE BEEN DEAD.

CD RESCUE TEAMS CONDUCTED REALISTIC TRAINING MANEUVERS, HUNTING THROUGH DEBRIS, PULLING OUT MANNEQUINS WHO WERE WRAPPED IN BLANKETS AND LOADED THEM ON AMBULANCE LITTERS.

THE 14TH AND FINAL SHOT OF THE 1955 TEST SERIES MAY BE DETONATED MONDAY, THE AEC SAID TODAY. IT SCHEDULED A WEATHER EVALUATION CONFERENCE FOR 10:30 A.M. (PDT) SUNDAY. TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES, APPARENTLY CAUSED BY THE GREAT DUST CLOUD KICKED UP BY YESTERDAY'S EXPLOSION, NECESSITATED THE DELAY. THE LAST BLAST WILL ALSO BE FROM A 500-FOOT TOWER ON YUCCA FLAT.

THE FIRST REPORT ON FOODSTUFFS INDICATED THAT PACKAGED AND CANNED FOODS CAME THROUGH BETTER THAN OTHER FOODS STORED WITHIN ONE MILE. FOOD PRODUCTS IN SEALED PACKAGES WERE FOUND "PROBABLY ACCEPTABLE FOR USE" SIX HOURS AFTER THE BLAST.

THE FCDA ANALYSTS SAID PACKAGED FOOD WAS COMPARATIVELY FREE OF RADIO-ACTIVITY.

THEY FOUND SOME PACKAGES BROKE BY FLYING MISSILES AND FRAGMENTS, BUT NO BURSTING AS A RESULT OF BLAST PRESSURE. AS MIGHT BE EXPECTED, MORE PACKAGES WERE DISLODGED FROM KITCHEN OR GROUND LEVEL SHELVES THAN FROM BASEMENT CUPBOARDS.

FR1201ACS NM

A140KX

(210)

GLENDAL, CALIF., MAY 6 (AP)-A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST HAS WRITTEN HIS PARENTS THAT HE WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE THE CHINESE REDS IN DECEMBER BECAUSE "I VIOLATED LAWS OF THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT."

THE LETTER WAS FROM THE REV. JOHN A. HOULE, SJ, OF GLENDAL, ARRESTED NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO IN SHANGHAI.

IT WAS THE THIRD LETTER RECEIVED BY HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. JOHN HOULE, SINCE HIS IMPRISONMENT JUNE 15, 1953, WHEN HE WAS A PROCURATOR OF CHHRIST THE KING CHURCH IN SHANGHAI.

MRS. HOULE TOLD A REPORTER TODAY SHE BELIEVED HER SON HAD BEEN BRAINWASHED TO SOME DEGREE.

"I THINK HE WAS TRYING TO TELL US THINGS; WE CAN'T FIGURE OUT JUST WHAT," SHE ADDED. "WE'RE SURE THAT THERE IS A HIDDEN MEANING THERE, AND THAT HE WAS TOLD THE THINGS HE HAD TO WRITE."

THE LETTER, DATED DEC. 10, SAID:

"MY TRIAL IS MAKING PROGRESS, AND WITH THE CONTINUING AND VERY REAL AND GENUINE ASSISTANCE OF THOSE CHARGED WITH CONDUCTING IT, I HOPE TO SEE IT WORK OUT MUCH BEFORE I HAD EXPECTED.

"IT MAY NOT MAKE YOU HAPPY TO KNOW THAT YOU DO NOT HAVE A MARTYR IN THE FAMILY, BUT THE SIMPLE FACT IS I VIOLATED LAWS OF THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT AND MUST ANSWER FOR WHAT, IN ANY LANGUAGE, ARE CALLED CRIMES. IF YOU DON'T LIKE THE WORD, CALL THEM OFFENSES.

"ONE OF THE HAPPIEST OF RECENT EXPERIENCES WAS TO HEAR IN SPITE OF MY SITUATION MY JUDGE TELL ME IN HIS NATURAL AND LOVABLE SINCERITY THAT HE KNOWS ME TO BE A GOOD PRIEST."

FATHER HOULE, 38, LEFT FOR CHINA EIGHT YEARS AGO AND WAS STATIONED FOR A YEAR IN PEIPING.

FJ924PCS

END MAY 6 1955

BEGIN MAY 7, 1955

B38 QUE

--17--

(340)

NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 7 (AP)-THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HOLDS THE KEY TO THE FUTURE OF FREE SOUTH VIET NAM.

THE CHAIRMAN, NGUYEN BAO TOAN, TOLD REPORTERS MUCH DEPENDS ON WHETHER WASHINGTON WILL GO ALONG WITH OUSTING OF CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI AND RECOGNIZE A NEW REGIME TO BE FORMED BY PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM.

TOAN SAID THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE WILL INSIST THAT DIEM DEPOSE BAO DAI AND THAT IF DIEM HESITATES IT WILL WITHDRAW SUPPORT THAT HAS BEEN FREELY GIVEN HIM.

"WE ARE COUNTING ON THE UNDERSTANDING OF THE UNITED STATES AND PARTICULARLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER," TOAN SAID.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN ARE DISCUSSING THE SOUTH VIET NAM POLITICAL CRISIS IN PARIS THIS WEEKEND. A HIGH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID YESTERDAY THIS COUNTRY WILL PROCLAIM A REPUBLIC IF ASSURED BACKING BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE.

THE UNITED STATES HAS UNDERTAKEN A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR MILITARY AND AGRARIAN REFORM PROGRAM IN SOUTH VIET NAM TO HELP BUILD A STRONG AND STABLE GOVERNMENT ABLE TO RESIST PRESSURE FROM COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE MEMBERS TONIGHT HANDED DIEM THE FINAL REDRAFTED RESOLUTIONS OF THEIR NATIONAL POLITICAL CONGRESS OF THIS WEEK. THE RESOLUTIONS ENTRUSTED DIEM AND A STANDING COMMITTEE OF 15 WITH THE TASK OF WORKING OUT DETAILS OF HOW TO DEPOSE BAO DAI, WHO HAS BEEN AN ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE LIVING ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

DIEM AND THE COMMITTEE ALSO WILL TACKLE THE PROBLEM OF FORMING A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT SOON FOR THE PURPOSE OF ARRANGING GENERAL ELECTIONS WITHIN SIX MONTHS TO ELECT A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. THIS ASSEMBLY PRESUMABLY WILL HAVE FINAL SAY ON WHAT THE FUTURE GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH VIET NAM WILL BE.

DURING THE DAY DIEM'S GOVERNMENT INSTRUCTED ITS HIGH COMMISSIONER IN PARIS TO TRANSMIT ITS DEMAND THAT IT BE REPRESENTED IN THE CONFERENCES OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS ON THE VIETNAMESE SITUATION.

"WE WILL RESERVE JUDGMENT ON WHATEVER ACTION IS TAKEN IF IT IS ARRIVED AT IN OUR ABSENCE," A PALACE SPOKESMAN SAID. "WE ARE AN INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT AND THE BIG POWERS CAN BE THE FIRST TO RECOGNIZE THIS BY TREATING US AS SUCH."

SF/RK536PED

A95

BY JOHN RODERICK (230)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 7 (AP)-GEN. PAUL ELY, FRENCH COMMISSIONER GENERAL IN INDOCHINA, TODAY DESCRIBED VIET NAM ACCUSATIONS THAT FRENCH OFFICERS TURNED MUNITIONS OVER TO THE OUTLAW BINH XUYEN SOCIETY AS A DISTORTION.

BUT ELY ADMITTED THAT THE FRENCH COMMANDER OF THE PORT OF SAIGON AND A FRENCH LIEUTENANT HAD HANDED A BINH XUYEN OFFICER BACK TO HIS OWN FORCES LAST NIGHT.

THE CHARGE THAT FRENCH OFFICERS HAD GIVEN THE BINH XUYENS ARMS WAS MADE YESTERDAY BY SOUTH VIET NAM DEFENSE MINISTER TRAN TRUNG DUNG.

HE SAID THE SAIGON PORT COMMANDER AND A LIEUTENANT HAD GIVEN A

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SOCIETY OFFICER WEAPONS WHICH A UNIT OF BINH XUYEN COMMANDOS LEFT BEHIND WHEN THEY FLED FROM THE PORT OF SAIGON POLICE COMMISSARIAT AFTER LAST WEEK'S BRIEF CIVIL WAR.

ELY REPLIED IN A COMMUNIQUE. HE SAID THE BINH XUYEN OFFICER WAS HANDED BACK TO HIS OWN FORCES UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM'S OFFICE TO ARRANGE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE SOCIETY'S TROOPS FROM PUBLIC BUILDINGS IN THE CITY.

THIS AGREEMENT, HE ADDED, STIPULATED THAT THE BINH XUYEN TROOPS SO REMOVED WOULD BE PERMITTED TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN GROUPING AREA.

BUT ELY DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE AGREEMENT PERMITTED THE BINH XUYEN TO LEAVE WITH THEIR ARMS OR REGAIN THEM LATER, AS DUNG CHARGED WAS DONE IN THIS CASE.

ELY SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S VERSION OF WHAT HAPPENED "CAUSES THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES TO BELIEVE THEY ARE IN THE PRESENCE OF A PARTICULARLY REGRETTABLE FRAUD AT A MOMENT WHEN THE FRENCH ARE RENEWING THEIR EFFORT TO RESOLVE IN THE GREATEST CALM THE IMPORTANT PROBLEM OF THE BINH XUYEN GARRISONS OF THE CITY".

KS815AED

A161

FIRST LEAD HAIPHONG

PARIS, MAY 7 (AP)-FRENCH MILITARY POLICE USED TEAR GAS BOMBS TO DISPERSE STONE-THROWING NORTH VIETNAMESE DEMONSTRATORS IN HAIPHONG TODAY, THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED. IT WAS THE SECOND DEMONSTRATION IN TWO DAYS.

YESTERDAY, THE AGENCY REPORTED EARLIER, A MOB OF 10,000 MASED IN FRONT OF HAIPHONG'S PRISON ASKING FOR THE LIBERATION OF ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS.

THE FRENCH HAVE TO EVACUATE THE HAIPHONG AREA BY MAY 18 AND TURN IT OVER TO THE COMMUNIST-RUN GOVERNMENT OF NORTH VIET NAM.

JS1126AED

A126 (330)

DIEN BIEN PHU

BY LARRY ALLEN

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 7 (AP)-TODAY MARKED THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE FALL OF DIEN BIEN PHU--LAST STAND OF THE FRENCH UNION AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH. IT FOUND THE FRENCH GIVING UP THE REST OF THE RED RIVER DELTA AND PREPARING TO GET OUT OF THE BIG SEAPORT OF HAIPHONG.

BY MAY 16, ALL FRENCH TROOPS--UNDER THE GENEVA PEACE SETTLEMENT WHICH ENDED THE SEVEN-YEAR LONG WAR IN INDOCHINA--WILL BE SOUTHWARD BOUND ABOARD FRENCH TRANSPORTS FOR SAIGON AND FRANCE. THEN ALL THE 8,000 SQUARE MILE DELTA, WITH ITS RICEFIELDS, COAL, AND TEXTILES, AND SIX TO SEVEN MILLION VIETNAMESE, WILL BE UNDER COMMUNIST RULE.

NEARLY 800,000 VIETNAMESE HAVE FLED SOUTHWARD INTO DEMOCRATIC SOUTH VIETNAM SINCE THE VIETMINH TOOK OVER THE HANOI AREA LAST FALL. ANOTHER 80,000, MOST OF THEM CARRIED BY U. S. NAVY TRANSPORTS, ARE EXPECTED IN THE SOUTH BEFORE THE VIETMINH MOVE INTO HAIPHONG, A CITY OF 236,000.

LOSS OF THE NORTHERN HALF OF VIETNAM WAS THE PRICE THE FRENCH PAID FOR ENDING THE WAR AFTER THEIR DIEN BIEN PHU DEFEAT.

THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE FALL OF THE DUSTBOWL FORTRESS 75 MILES WEST OF HANOI WENT UNNOTICED AMONG THE PEOPLE OF SOUTH VIET NAM, BESET BY RECURRING POLITICAL CRISES AND STILL GROGGY FROM LAST WEEK'S BLOODY CIVIL WAR.

AMONG FRENCH OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS STILL IN INDOCHINA WHO FOUGHT AT DIEN BIEN PHU THE DAY OF DEFEAT WAS REMEMBERED WITH CHAGRIN,

AND RENEWED ARGUMENT ON WHAT WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR FRANCE'S GREATEST MILITARY SETBACK SINCE HER COLLAPSE EARLY IN WORLD WAR II. ON THIS DIEN BIEN PHU ANNIVERSARY, GEN. RENE COGNY, STILL THE FRENCH COMMANDER IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA, WAS WRITING THE FINAL CHAPTER FOR THE TRICOLOR IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA. HIS 20,000 TROOPS WERE CONCENTRATING IN HAIPHONG AND ON THE ADJOINING DOSEN PENINSULA TO BE TAKEN AWAY BY TROOPSHIPS. THE 14,000 FRENCH BUSINESSMEN WHO GREW WEALTHY IN THE WAR YEARS SHUTTERED THEIR ESTABLISHMENTS OR SOLD OUT AT BARGAIN PRICES. THE FRENCH FINANCED CEMENT WORKS IN HAIPHONG AND THE ADJOINING RICH RICE LANDS ALL AWAITED THE ENTRY OF VIETMINH TROOPS. AMERICAN TRANSPORTS SAILED FOR SAIGON CARRYING SOME OF THE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF EQUIPMENT THE U. S. LOANED THE FRENCH TO FIGHT THE VIETMINH.

JS1027AED

A40 (150)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (A181).

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, MAY 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE MET PRIVATELY TODAY ON THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE FALL OF DIEN BIEN PHU TO THE REDS IN NORTH VIET NAM. THE TWO EMERGED STILL AT ODDS ON HOW TO KEEP COMMUNISM FROM SPREADING INTO SOUTH VIET NAM.

A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE IN THE PREMIER'S OFFICE FAILED TO PRODUCE A JOINT POLICY TOWARD THE SAIGON GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM AND THE POSITION OF EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI, NOMINAL CHIEF OF STATE OF SOUTH VIET NAM. DIEM IS OFFICIALLY BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN JOINED DULLES AND FAURE BRIEFLY DURING THEIR TALK. FAURE TOLD REPORTERS ANOTHER MEETING ON SOUTH VIET NAM WILL BE HELD MONDAY OR TUESDAY.

THE BIGGER PROBLEM OF SAVING ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA FOR THE FREE WORLD ALSO WILL COME UP AT A LATER MEETING OF THESE THREE DIPLOMATS. THEY ARE ALSO CONCERNED WITH HOW TO SAVE FORMOSA FROM A RED CHINA INVASION AND HOW TO PROMOTE A CEASE-FIRE IN FORMOSA STRAIT.

WITH DULLES WERE U.S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS DILLON AND THE EMBASSY'S EXPERT ON INDOCHINA, WILLIAM GIBSON. FAURE HAD FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND A BATTERY OF EXPERTS FROM HIS OFFICE. ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADERS OF SOUTH VIET NAM ARE DEEP IN LOCAL SQUABBLES, A YEAR BEFORE A SCHEDULED ELECTION RACE WITH PRO-COMMUNIST HO CHI MINH FOR CONTROL OF A UNIFIED NATION. IT WAS SPLIT INTO TWO ZONES AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, FOLLOWING THE DIEN BIEN PHU DISASTER. THE TWO AREAS, WHICH FORM THE SOUTHEAST CORNER OF CONTINENTAL ASIA, HAVE MORE THAN 22 MILLION PEOPLE IN AN AREA ABOUT THE SIZE OF NEW MEXICO.

IN THE SOUTH, PREMIER DIEM IS MOVING TOWARD A REPUBLIC, AFTER CONSOLIDATING HIS POWER IN A SERIES OF BLOODY STREET BATTLES. EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI, THE NOMINAL CHIEF OF STATE, HAS SPED TO PARIS FROM HIS RIVIERA VILLA IN AN ATTEMPT TO PLEAD HIS CASE WITH DULLES. BAO DAI SEEMS TO WANT TO GO BACK TO VIET NAM, WHICH HE HAS NOT SEEN FOR A YEAR, IF ONLY AS A CONSTITUTIONAL KING. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE SECRETARY WOULD SEE HIM, ALTHOUGH SOME U.S. OFFICIALS WANT THE MONARCHY KEPT TO HELP UNIFY THE WARRING ANTI-COMMUNIST FACTIONS.

DIEM'S BROTHER, AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE NGO DINH LUYEN, IS ALSO IN PARIS. HE IS ARGUING FOR QUICK ELECTIONS TO SET UP A NEW REGIME--WHICH WOULD PROBABLY OUST BAO DAI. DULLES WASN'T SEEING HIM EITHER, DESPITE REPEATED U.S. ASSURANCE OF BACKING FOR THE GOVERNMENT HE REPRESENTS.

THE FRENCH BACK BAO DAI, WHOM THEY HAVE BEEN STRONGLY SUPPORTING FOR YEARS. THEY HOPED, ON THE BASIS OF PAST PERFORMANCE, TO HAVE

THE BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ON THEIR SIDE. FRANCE IS ALSO TRYING TO KEEP ON GOOD TERMS WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH VIET NAM, WHERE IT HAS IMPORTANT INTERESTS. JEAN SAINTENY, FRENCH DELEGATE THERE, HAD A LONG TALK HERE YESTERDAY WITH HENRI LAFOREST, THE FRENCH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDOCHINA, WHO TOOK PART IN TODAY'S TALKS.

THE FRENCH ARE STRONG ROOTERS FOR "COEXISTENCE" GENERALLY, IN THE FAR EAST AS WELL AS IN EUROPE. FAURE TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT IT WAS IMPORTANT TO HAVE A "REALISTIC" POLICY IN THE FAR EAST. SPEAKING OF COMMUNIST CHINA, HE SAID: "YOU CAN'T IGNORE A GOVERNMENT THAT HAS THE LIFE AND DESTINY OF NEARLY HALF A BILLION HUMAN BEINGS IN ITS HANDS." LIKE THE UNITED STATES AND UNLIKE BRITAIN, HOWEVER, FRANCE OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZES THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA AND NOT THE COMMUNISTS ON THE MAINLAND AS THE LEGAL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA.

RP150PED

A93

WITH MINISTERS

PARIS, MAY 7 (AP)-

EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI, VIETNAMESE CHIEF OF STATE, ARRIVED IN PARIS TODAY FROM HIS CHATEAU ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA. HE IMMEDIATELY WENT TO THE RESIDENCE OF HIS WIFE, EX-EMPRESS KHAM PHUONG, IN SUBURBAN NEUILLY.

DURING HIS STAY IN PARIS BAO DAI IS EXPECTED TO TALK WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON THE POLITICAL CRISIS IN SOUTH VIET NAM. KS807AED

A109 (WX-RM-CX)

VIET NAM (210)

LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS ASKED RUSSIA TO AGREE TO AN EXTENSION OF THE DEADLINE FOR MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES IN DIVIDED VIET NAM, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

SINCE LAST SUMMER'S INDOCHINA CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT, NEARLY A MILLION REFUGEES HAVE STREAMED FROM COMMUNIST-HELD NORTH VIET NAM TO THE NON-COMMUNIST SOUTH. THE AGREEMENT STIPULATED MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES MUST BE OVER BY MAY 18. BY WESTERN ESTIMATE, FROM 100,000 TO 400,000 STILL WANT TO COME SOUTH. THE INDOCHINA SUPERVISORY COMMISSION REPORTED THIS WEEK THAT NOT ALL COULD BE MOVED BY THE DEADLINE.

THE BRITISH REQUEST WAS HANDED TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY BY THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN MOSCOW, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID. IT WENT TO RUSSIAN FIRST BECAUSE SOVIET AND BRITISH DELEGATES WERE CO-CHAIRMEN AT THE GENEVA CEASE-FIRE TALKS LAST YEAR.

IF RUSSIA OKAYS THE IDEA, THE PROPOSAL WILL BE PASSED ON TO OTHER CONFERENCE MEMBERS, INCLUDING FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA. IF ALL AGREE, THE PROPOSAL WILL BE PUT BEFORE HO CHI MINH'S NORTHERN REGIME AND THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND, WHO JOINTLY SIGNED THE CEASE-FIRE. THE PROPOSED EXTENSION WOULD CONTINUE UNTIL THE INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISORY COMMISSION UNANIMOUSLY DECIDES THE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES IS FINISHED.

M901PED

3119KX Q

(170) WITH SAIGON

TOKYO, MAY 7 (AP)-"THE ARMED CONFLICTS IN SOUTH VIET NAM STEMMED DIRECTLY FROM U. S. INTERVENTION," PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

QUOTING COMMENTATOR LI KAO IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PEOPLES DAILY, THE RED CHINESE PROPAGANDA STATION GAVE ITS FIRST DISSIDENT ARMED GROUPS.

"THE AMERICANS HAD NGO DINH DIEM TRY TO ESTABLISH A SYNGMAN RHEE-TYPE TERRORISTIC DICTATORSHIP IN SOUTH VIET NAM TO BLOCK THE CARRY-ING OUT OF THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS AND WRECK PEACE IN INDO-CHINA," SAID THE BROADCAST.

"AT THE SAME TIME THE AIM WAS TO SHOULDER OUT FRENCH INFLUENCE AND TURN SOUTH VIET NAM INTO AN AMERICAN COLONY, LI KAO SAID. THE RECENT FIGHTING IN SAIGON WAS CAUSED BY NGO DINH DIEM'S SCHEME TO TAKE OVER THE VARIOUS RELIGIOUS SECTS," IT WENT ON.

"NGO DINH DIEM HAD NO POPULAR SUPPORT. GENERAL LAWTON COLLINS (U. S. SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN SOUTH VIET NAM) WAS SENT TO SAIGON AS EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY TO GIVE BACKING TO THIS PUPPET. COLLINS HAS SINCE BECOME THE SUPREME RULER OF SOUTH VIET NAM."

A41 (450)

BY JACK SMITH

JQ1147ACS

LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TONIGHT ASKED BRITAIN TO REELECT A CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT SO HE CAN PRESS "A SUPREME EFFORT" TO SETTLE EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES.

THE PRIME MINISTER ADDRESSED A NATIONWIDE RADIO AUDIENCE IN HIS FIRST BIG BID FOR VOTES IN BRITAIN'S MAY 26 ELECTION.

EDEN TOLD THE NATION A SOCIALIST VICTORY WOULD MEAN GOVERNMENT BY A PARTY THAT IS UNABLE TO AGREE ON MATTERS OF FOREIGN POLICY. THE LABOR PARTY LEADER, CLEMENT ATTLEE, WOULD RETURN AS PRIME MINISTER IF LABOR WINS.

ATTLEE KICKED RIGHT BACK CHARGING EDEN'S CONSERVATIVES HAD BEEN "VERY SLOW" IN WORKING FOR BIG POWER TALKS.

ADDRESSING A LABOR RALLY AT BLAYDON, IN THE INDUSTRIAL NORTHEAST, ATTLEE SAID: "IF WE GO BACK IN POWER WE WILL AT ONCE TAKE UP THE MATTER OF TALKS WITH RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES...THESE COUNTRIES DIFFER PROFOUNDLY. BOTH ARE AFRAID OF EACH OTHER AND FEAR IS A BAD COUNSELLOR."

BOTH ATTLEE AND EDEN SAW HOPE THAT BIG POWER TALKS WOULD PROVE USEFUL.

SAID ATTLEE: "I BELIEVE WE ARE IN A POSITION TO GET TALKS WITH RUSSIA ON A BASIS ON WHICH THERE WILL BE AN UNDERSTANDING."

SAID EDEN:

"OPPORTUNITIES ARE OPENING BEFORE US, AND IF WE USE THEM INTELLIGENTLY THE WHOLE SHAPE OF WORLD EVENTS AT HOME AND ABROAD MAY BE ALTERED FOR THE BETTER," HE SAID IN A PREPARED ADDRESS.

"... FORTUNATELY THERE IS A GROWING UNDERSTANDING EVERYWHERE OF WHAT WAR BETWEEN GREAT POWERS MUST MEAN. WE HAVE GOT TO USE THIS TO REDUCE THE RISK OF WAR WHILE WE GO ON TO BUILD UP REAL CONFIDENCE BETWEEN NATIONS."

NOTING THAT THE WEST WAS NOW STRONGER BECAUSE OF NATO AND "THE TREATIES IT NEGOTIATED" TO FREE AND REARM WEST GERMANY, THE FORMER FOREIGN SECRETARY DECLARED:

"I HAVE ALWAYS BELIEVED THAT WHEN THIS HAPPENED THERE WOULD BE OPPORTUNITIES FOR USEFUL NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA. AND SO IT IS PROVING. . .

"NOW I WANT TO MAKE A SUPREME EFFORT TO SEE WHETHER WE CAN MAKE PROGRESS WITH THE MAIN DIFFERENCES--BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

"PLANS ARE AFOOT TO MAKE A MEETING POSSIBLE. WE HOPE THAT THE DISCUSSIONS WILL BEGIN WITHIN A MONTH OR TWO. WE ARE ANXIOUS TO MEET AT ANY LEVEL--THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OR FOREIGN SECRETARIES. I EXPECT THEY WILL BOTH BE NEEDED."

EDEN SAID A MAIN REASON WHY HE CALLED A GENERAL ELECTION WAS THAT "THOSE WHO REPRESENT US AT THE INTERNATIONAL TALKS MUST KNOW THEY HAVE A NATIONAL MANDATE TO DO SO."

"BUT HOW CAN YOU GIVE A MANDATE TO A DIVIDED PARTY?" HE ASKED.

A42

TO PRESENT A UNITED FRONT FOR THE ELECTION, THE LABOR PARTY RECENTLY HAS PATCHED OVER DEEP-SEATED DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE MODERATE LEADERS AND LEFT-WINGER ANEURIN BEVAN.

30.24-2079

BEVAN ARGUED THAT BRITAIN SHOULD COMMIT ITSELF NEVER TO USE THE HYDROGEN BOMB UNLESS ONE WAS DROPPED HERE FIRST. ATTLEE AND OTHER MODERATES SAID THIS POLICY WOULD BE SUICIDAL.

EDEN TONIGHT TOOK SOME OF THE CREDIT FOR HIMSELF AND HIS CONSERVATIVES FOR WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS AN IMPROVEMENT IN PEACE PROSPECTS SINCE THE VOTERS THREW ATTLEE OUT OF OFFICE IN 1951.

"THOUGH THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE IS STILL ANXIOUS," HE SAID, "IT IS NOT AS IMMEDIATELY DANGEROUS OR EMBITTERED AS IT WAS 3 1/2 YEARS AGO."

"THE FIRST THING WE TRIED TO DO WAS TO STOP THE EXCHANGE OF VIOLENT ABUSE WHICH HAD BECOME A NORMAL PRACTICE AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES. WE HAVE MADE SOME PROGRESS IN THAT WAY, AND IN SOME OTHER WAYS, TOO."

JS513PED

A64 (450)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EUROPEAN A184

BY BRACK CURRY

PARIS, MAY 7 (AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN TODAY CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT HIS PLAN FOR A MEETING OF THE HEAD MEN OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS TO EASE WORLD TENSION. AN OFFICIAL BRITISH SOURCE DISCLOSED MACMILLAN'S APPROACH.

THE INFORMANT SAID SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES REACTED "NOT UNFAVORABLY" TO THE IDEA. DULLES AND MACMILLAN WERE CLOSETED TOGETHER ABOUT AN HOUR HERE WHERE THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY'S FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE GATHERING TO DISCUSS A SERIES OF EAST-WEST ISSUES.

BUT IT APPEARED CLEAR FROM TALKS WITH RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD A BIG FOUR MEETING HAS NOT CHANGED, AND IS NOT LIKELY TO CHANGE. IT ALSO SEEMED CLEAR, ALTHOUGH NO AMERICAN SPOKESMAN WOULD SAY SO, THAT DULLES WOULD NOT WILLINGLY THROW COLD WATER IN PUBLIC ON THE MACMILLAN PLAN SO NEAR THE BRITISH GENERAL ELECTION.

THE AMERICAN POLICY FAVORS A MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS--NOT THE CHIEFS--OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA. IF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MADE ANY SORT OF PROGRESS IN SOLVING PROBLEMS THAT MENACE WORLD PEACE, THEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD BE WILLING TO JOIN PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF BRITAIN AND PREMIERS FAURE OF FRANCE AND BULGANIN OF RUSSIA IN THE FACE-TO-FACE TALKS AT THE SUMMIT FAVORED BY MACMILLAN.

THE WHOLE PLAN FOR A MEETING AT THE SUMMIT HAS BEEN A HOT ISSUE IN BRITISH POLITICS SINCE FORMER PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TOSSED IT TO THE ELECTORATE IN A CAMPAIGN SPEECH FOUR YEARS AGO.

MACMILLAN'S PRECISE PROPOSAL, THE INFORMANT SAID, ENVISAGED AN APPROACH TO THE SOVIETS IN THIS WAY:

1--A MEETING OF EISENHOWER, EDEN, FAURE AND BULGANIN TO LOOK AT THE BROAD ISSUES DIVIDING EAST AND WEST. THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT WOULD SEEK TO LAY DOWN A SERIES OF BROAD DIRECTIVES FOR A LIVE-AND-LET-LIVE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST WORLDS.

2--IF ALL GOES WELL, FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG FOUR WOULD CARRY ON THE WORK OF THEIR LEADERS IN ANOTHER PARLEY, IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD, BY TRYING TO TRANSLATE THE BROAD-DIRECTIVES INTO PRECISE AGREEMENTS.

3--THERE WOULD BE PROVISION FOR FURTHER MEETINGS BOTH OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS AND FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS IF THE NEED WERE TO ARISE.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH EXPERTS WHO HAVE BEEN WORKING ON THE PROJECT IN LONDON HAVE SUBMITTED A REPORT AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS

ARE DUE TO DISCUSS TOMORROW.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE EXPERTS HAVE PROPOSED SEVERAL POSSIBLE MEETING PLACES FOR THE BIG FOUR, BUT THEIR PREFERENCE APPEARS TO BE FOR EITHER LAKESIDE LUGANO OR GENEVA, IN SWITZERLAND. THEY HAVE ALSO MENTIONED STOCKHOLM AND BERLIN AS ALTERNATIVES.

ONE OF THE FIRST MEETINGS OF THE DAY WAS BETWEEN DULLES AND GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, HERE FORMALLY TO TAKE HIS SEAT AS THE 15TH PARTNER IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

IN THE FIRST MOVE TOWARD BRINGING THE GERMANS INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), SEVEN EUROPEAN FOREIGN MINISTERS TONIGHT OFFICIALLY LAUNCH THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU). IN ADDITION TO BEING A MILITARY ALLIANCE, THIS IS ALSO THE DEVICE TO CONTROL WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT FOR EUROPEAN DEFENSE.

THE SEVEN MINISTERS WERE TO NAME A SECRETARY GENERAL AND AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL FOR WEU AND TO SET UP A PERMANENT ARMS COMMISSION TO POLICE THEIR MUNITIONS PRODUCTION AND THE LEVEL OF THEIR STANDING ARMIES.

THEY MUST ALSO NAME A NEUTRAL COMMISSIONER FOR THE SAAR BORDER TERRITORY. THIS COAL-RICH AREA WILL BE PLACED UNDER WEU'S CONTROL UNDER A FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT. THE COMMISSIONER WILL DIRECT ITS FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE.

ON HIS ARRIVAL BY PLANE FROM WASHINGTON, DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION WILL MARK "THE CREATION OF THE NEW EUROPE WHERE UNITY WILL REPLACE HISTORIC DIFFERENCES."

"WITH THAT NEW UNITY AT ITS CORE, NATO TAKES ON NEW SIGNIFICANCE AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR PEACE AND SECURITY," HE SAID, ADDING:

"NEVER BEFORE HAVE I MADE THIS JOURNEY IN A MOOD OF GREATER CONFIDENCE FOR THE FUTURE OF EUROPE AND FOR THE FUTURE OF EUROPEAN PEACE. EVENTS ARE MOVING RAPIDLY. THE NEGOTIATIONS IN VIENNA LOOKING TOWARD THE CONCLUSION OF A STATE TREATY RESTORING TO AUSTRIA HER FREEDOM SEEM TO BE PROGRESSING FAVORABLY.

"IT MAY BE THAT BEFORE I RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES I WILL HAVE THE HAPPY PRIVILEGE OF AFFIXING ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES MY SIGNATURE TO THAT TREATY. THAT IS A RESULT I MOST DEVOUTLY HOPE FOR.

A3

"OUT OF THAT RESULT COULD COME NEW OPPORTUNITIES FOR TESTING THE SINCERITY OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S PROFESSED INTENTIONS OF SEEKING A GENUINE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS IN EUROPE."

CHANCELLOR-FOREIGN MINISTER ADENAUER ARRIVED FROM BONN IN AN AMERICAN-BUILT PLANE OF THE LUFTHANSA--WEST GERMANY'S NEW COMMERCIAL AIRLINE. HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE MINISTERS "WILL TAKE DECISIONS THAT WILL INSURE THE PEACE OF THE WORLD." HE DECLARED THAT THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC "IS PREPARED TO FULFILL ITS RESPONSIBILITIES" AS A MEMBER OF THE WEU AND OF NATO.

FAURE, WHO GREETED ADENAUER AT ORLY FIELD, TOLD THE GERMAN:

"FEW MEN HAVE DONE AS MUCH FOR THEIR COUNTRY AS YOU HAVE DONE FOR YOURS. IN WORKING FOR YOUR COUNTRY YOU HAVE ALSO WORKED FOR FRENCH-GERMAN RECONCILIATION AND FOR THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND SOVIET DELEGATES WHO HAVE BEEN MEETING THIS WEEK IN VIENNA ARE NEAR COMPLETION ON THE TREATY. THEY ADJOURNED THEIR TALKS YESTERDAY TO LET THE DELEGATES CONSULT WITH THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

DULLES, MACMILLAN AND PINAY MAY GO TO VIENNA THURSDAY TO SIGN THE TREATY TO FREE AUSTRIA FROM A DECADE OF FOREIGN OCCUPATION.

GERMAN LEADERS FEAR THAT THE SUDDEN SOVIET MOVE TO FREE AUSTRIA MAY FORESHADOW A NEW MANEUVER TO DETACH THE BONN REPUBLIC FROM THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. DULLES, ADENAUER, MACMILLAN AND PINAY MUST CHART THEIR STRATEGY TOWARD A POSSIBLE SOVIET BID FOR A UNITED GERMANY NEUTRAL IN THE COLD WAR.

JS236PED

A96

WEU (240)

PARIS, MAY 7 (AP)--THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION MILITARY ALLIANCE OF FREE NATIONS OF EUROPE WAS OFFICIALLY ORGANIZED TONIGHT.

AFTER A MEETING OF MINISTERS FROM THE SEVEN MEMBER NATIONS, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN ANNOUNCED:

"THE WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) CAME INTO BEING TONIGHT.

"EVERYTHING HAS BEEN AGREED.

"THE MEETING WAS A COMPLETE SUCCESS.

"THIS IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE.

"AFTER SO MANY EFFORTS, SO MANY STARTS, SO MANY DELAYS AND SO MANY DISAPPOINTMENTS, SOMETHING HAS COME INTO BEING THAT IS UNIQUE IN EUROPE."

THE WEU LINKS BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG IN A MILITARY ALLIANCE TIED TO THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

MACMILLAN SAID THE MINISTERS DISCUSSED PLANS TO ORGANIZE A WEU ASSEMBLY. IT WILL REPRESENT THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE SEVEN NATIONS.

THE WEU ASSEMBLY PROBABLY WILL MEET SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE ASSEMBLY IN STRASBOURG, FRANCE, MACMILLAN SAID.

HE REPORTED THE MINISTERS AGREED TO APPOINT THE FOLLOWING OFFICIALS OF WEU:

SECRETARY GENERAL--LOUIS GOFFIN, BELGIUM. HE NOW IS BELGIAN MINISTER TO IRAN.

CHIEF OF THE ARMS CONTROL AGENCY--ADM. EMELIO FERRERI, ITALY.

ASSISTANT SECRETARIES GENERAL--PETER FRAZER, BRITAIN, AND FRANZ ETZDORF, GERMANY.

DEPUTY SECRETARY GENERAL AND SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ARMS POOL--M. CHRISTOFINI, FRANCE.

MACMILLAN SAID THE MINISTERS HAD MADE NO DECISION ON THE FUTURE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR THE SAAR. THEY WILL MEET PROBABLY TUESDAY TO NAME HIM.

M716AED

A75

WITH PARIS MINISTERS BJT (350)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 7 (AP)--U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON, JR., FLEW TO PARIS TODAY FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHICH MAY LEAD TO AUSTRIA WINNING HER INDEPENDENCE NEXT WEEK.

THOMPSON PLANS TO GET DULLES' OPINIONS ON SEVERAL OUTSTANDING ISSUES WHICH, TEMPORARILY HAVE DEADLOCKED FIVE-POWER NEGOTIATIONS HERE ON A FINAL DRAFT OF AN AUSTRIAN TREATY.

THOMPSON WILL RETURN TO VIENNA SUNDAY NIGHT TO BE ON HAND FOR RESUMPTION OF TALKS MONDAY WITH THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN AMBASSADORS AND AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER DR. LEOPOLD FIGL.

THE FIVE HOPE TO FINISH BY TUESDAY A DRAFT TREATY TO BE SIGNED BY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN VIENNA--PROBABLY BY THE END OF THE WEEK.

BUSY SCHEDULES OF EACH OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEAN THAT THEY MAY REMAIN IN VIENNA NO MORE THAN THREE DAYS. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO GO OVER THE FINAL AMBASSADORS' DRAFT IN DETAIL, HOWEVER, BEFORE THEY SIGN THE TREATY IN VIENNA'S SCHOENBRUNN PALACE.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THOMPSON'S MAIN MISSION TO SEE DULLES WAS TO GET THE SECRETARY'S VIEW ON THE MAIN ISSUE STILL FACING THE VIENNA CONFEREES: WHAT TO DO ABOUT VAST BRITISH-AMERICAN OIL PROPERTIES WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE HELD IN EASTERN AUSTRIA AND WHICH THEY ARE RETURNING TO AUSTRIA WITH THE INSISTENCE THAT THE COMPANIES KEEP OUT IN THE FUTURE.

THIS IS THE MOST IMPORTANT SINGLE PROBLEM HOLDING UP THE TREATY. THE AMBASSADORS MEANWHILE REPORTEDLY HAVE FOUND A SOLUTION TO ANOTHER ISSUE: WHEN 70,000 WESTERN AND RUSSIAN TROOPS SHOULD WITHDRAW FROM AUSTRIA.

THE TREATY--AS ORIGINALLY DRAFTED--CALLED FOR THE TROOPS TO

LEAVE 90 DAYS AFTER THE FINAL SIGNED DOCUMENT IS RATIFIED BY THE FOUR BIG POWERS. SHOULD THERE BE ANY DELAY IN THE U.S. CONGRESS, IN THE BRITISH PARLIAMENT OR IN PARIS, THIS COULD MEAN THE TROOPS WOULD NOT LEAVE UNTIL SOME TIME NEXT YEAR.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THAT THE TROOPS WITHDRAW AT THE LATEST BY DEC. 31.

A COMPROMISE WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN FOUND WHEREBY THE BIG FOUR WOULD AGREE ON THE DEC. 31 DATE FOR THE TROOPS WITHDRAWAL, BUT WOULD KEEP THEIR CIVILIAN HIGH COMMISSIONS IN OPERATION AFTER THAT DATE IF NECESSARY UNTIL THE 90 DAYS HAD EXPIRED.

DURING THOMPSON'S ABSENCE, THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND SOVIET DELEGATES ARE EXPECTED TO SEEK ADVICE FROM THEIR GOVERNMENT ON THE DISPUTED POINTS STILL AT ISSUE.

J757AED

336 QUE

--17--

(230)

NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN

BY ERIC WAHA

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 7 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL SAID TODAY THAT "IN A FEW DAYS" THE WAY WILL BE CLEAR FOR THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO COME TO VIENNA AND SIGN THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

FIGL'S SPEECH TO THE VIENNA EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF HIS AUSTRIAN PEOPLE'S PARTY WAS A FURTHER LIFT FOR AUSTRIANS WHO EXPECT THEIR LONG-AWAITED FREEDOM TO COME NEXT WEEK. OFFICIALS THINK AMBASSADORS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES WILL FINISH THE TREATY TUESDAY AND THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL COME HERE THURSDAY FOR THE FINAL ACT.

"AUSTRIA WILL BECOME A FULLY SOVEREIGN STATE AFTER THE TREATY'S CONCLUSION," FIGL SAID. "WE WILL ALSO BE COMPLETELY FREE ECONOMICALLY. WE WILL BE ABLE TO FULFILL OUR SOCIAL AND CULTURAL TASKS WITHOUT HINDRANCES."

"IF THE AUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT DECIDES AFTER THE RATIFICATION OF THE STATE TREATY TO CARRY OUT A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY IN ALL DIRECTIONS, IT COMPLIES WITH THE WISHES OF THE ENTIRE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE. NEUTRALITY IS NOT A LIMITATION OF FREEDOM OF A STATE. NEUTRALITY MEANS A FREE AND INDEPENDENT DEVELOPMENT IN ALL DIRECTIONS, WHICH WILL NOT ONLY BRING PEACE AND FREEDOM TO THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE, BUT... WILL HELP SECURE WORLD PEACE."

"IT WILL BE A PROUD DAY FOR EVERY AUSTRIAN WHEN THE TREATY COMES INTO EFFECT AND WHEN NO FOREIGN SOLDIERS REMAIN ON AUSTRIAN TERRITORY. AUSTRIA'S SOLDIERS WILL THEN BE READY AND ABLE TO PROTECT THE COUNTRY."

SF521PFD

A98

(210)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY, MAY 7

(ADVANCE) REIMS, FRANCE, MAY 7 (AP)-TEN YEARS AGO TODAY GEN.

ALFRED GUSTAV JODL STRODE INTO THE MAP ROOM AT ALLIED HEADQUARTERS HERE TO SURRENDER GERMANY'S ARMED FORCES.

THE BIG RED-BRICK TRADE SCHOOL NEAR THE RAILWAY CUT, ONCE GEN. EISENHOWER'S HEADQUARTERS, KEEPS THE SURRENDER ROOM AS IT WAS AT 2:41 A.M., MAY 7, 1945. HUGE COLORED MAPS PAPER THE WALL, SHOWING THE ADVANCE OF THE ALLIED FORCES.

THE GERMANS TRIED TO GIVE UP TO THE WESTERN POWERS ALONE, PLEADING THERE WERE SIX MILLION GERMAN REFUGEES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THEY HAD TO KEEP FIGHTING THE RUSSIANS TO PROTECT THE REFUGEES. BUT ALLIED POLICY CALLED FOR UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER OF THE GERMANS. EISENHOWER INSISTED THEY GIVE UP TO ALL. HE GOT HIS WAY.

30.24-2081

THE WESTERN ALLIES TRIED TO HOLD UP NEWS OF THE SURRENDER 24 HOURS, WANTING TO GET A SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT AT THE SAME TIME. THEY FAILED. EASTERN EUROPE STILL CELEBRATES THE ANNIVERSARY MAY 9, THE DATE OF ANOTHER SIGNATURE AT BERLIN.

IN VIEW OF THE POSITION WEST GERMANY ACHIEVED THIS WEEK AS A SOVEREIGN PARTNER OF THE WEST, FEW ALLIED BIGWIGS WERE EXPECTED TO ATTEND ANNIVERSARY CEREMONIES IN WESTERN EUROPE.

AT REIMS ITSELF, THE CELEBRATION WAS HELD TO A LOW PITCH. ARRANGEMENTS CALLED FOR DEDICATION OF A PLAQUE ON THE HOUSE WHERE EISENHOWER LIVED AND INAUGURATION OF A MEMORIAL TO FRENCH RESISTANCE FORCES. END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY, MAY 7; MOVED MAY 6.

MJ953AED

A44 (550)

NIGHT LEAD RED PACT

BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ

BERLIN, MAY 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S PRIME MINISTER ANNOUNCED IN A BELLCOSE SPEECH TODAY THAT A SOVIET BLOC MILITARY ALLIANCE TO RIVAL NATO WILL BE SET UP IN WARSAW NEXT WEEK. HE ALSO SAID "GREAT PREPARATIONS" HAVE BEEN MADE TO REARM EAST GERMANY, WHOSE SO-CALLED BARRACKS POLICE ARE NOW ESTIMATED 100,000 STRONG.

THE MILITARY ALLIANCE PLAN, FORESHADOWED BY MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENTS OF THE WARSAW CONFERENCE, CALLS FOR REARMING EAST GERMANY AND PUTTING ALL THE ARMIES OF EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES UNDER A UNIFIED COMMAND.

EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PRIME MINISTER, OTTO GROTEWOHL, MADE HIS DISCLOSURES AT AN EAST BERLIN CEREMONY MARKING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF GERMANY'S WORLD WAR II SURRENDER. SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI K. ZHUKOV--WORLD WAR II "CONQUEROR OF BERLIN"--AND RED CHINA'S DEFENSE MINISTER PENG TEH-HUAI WERE AMONG HIS LISTENERS.

THE NAZI SURRENDER ANNIVERSARY WAS NOTED IN WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS BY HEADLINES MIXING SAD MEMORIES OF DEFEAT WITH PRIDE IN THE NATION'S RECOVERY. MANY WESTERN NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED SUPPLEMENTS WITH PHOTOS CONTRASTING WAR WRECKAGE WITH SCENES IN CITIES REBUILT AFTER THE WAR.

GROTEWOHL, SOVIET DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER M. G. PERVUKHIN AND PENG SPOKE AT THE COMMUNIST CEREMONIES IN EAST BERLIN'S FLAG-DECKED OPERA HOUSE, WHICH WAS RINGED BY ARMED POLICE. THE SPEECHES WERE BROADCAST BY THE EAST GERMAN RADIO.

OFFICIALLY REPRESENTED, IN ADDITION TO THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA, WERE POLAND, HUNGARY, NORTH KOREA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ALBANIA AND ROMANIA.

GROTEWOHL DID NOT SAY ON WHAT DATE THE "BARRACKS POLICE" WOULD BE TURNED INTO A FULL-FLEDGED ARMY AND EXPANDED. HE CHARGED THAT THE WESTERN ALLIES WERE TURNING WEST GERMANY INTO AN "ARMY CAMP" AND RIDDLING HIS COUNTRY WITH SPIES.

"WE WARN ALL THOSE WHO LIFT THEIR DIRTY HANDS AGAINST THE PEACEFUL RECONSTRUCTION OF OUR COUNTRY: BE CAREFUL, WE STRIKE--HARD," HE SAID.

GROTEWOHL DECLARED SOVIET RUSSIA AND EAST GERMANY PROVED THEIR FRIENDSHIP BY A NEW 520 MILLION RUBLE TRADE TREATY UNDER WHICH THE SOVIET UNION WILL TRADE COKE, ROLLED STEEL, WOOL, COTTON, GRAINS, BUTTER, FATS AND MEAT FOR GERMAN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS. THE FOOD ITEMS COINCIDE WITH THOSE REPORTEDLY IN SHORT SUPPLY IN EAST GERMANY. THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN RATE IS FOUR RUBLES TO THE U. S. DOLLAR.

A45

GROTEWOHL SAID RED CHINA WOULD SUPPORT THE PACT TO BE ADOPTED IN WARSAW NEXT WEDNESDAY, DECLARING IT WAS NOT A WAR PACT AND WAS NOT DIRECTED AGAINST ANY PARTICULAR STATE. PENG, IN A SPEECH, SAID "THE CHINESE PEOPLE COMPLETELY SUPPORT...THE NECESSARY DEFENSE MEASURES...TO SHATTER ALL WAR PLANS OF IMPERIALISM."

PERVUKHIN TOLD THE AUDIENCE THE ACTION TO BE TAKEN AT WARSAW IS "DICTATED BY THE NECESSITY TO ESTABLISH A FIRMLY UNITED DEFENSE SYSTEM AGAINST THE AGGRESSIVE FORCES OF INTERNATIONAL IMPERIALISM."

"THE PEOPLE OF OUR COUNTRIES DO NOT WANT ANY WAR BUT THEY ALSO DO NOT FEAR ANY THREATS."

IN ANOTHER BLAST AT NATO, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND PRINTED A PROPOSAL BY DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER WALTER ULBRICHT THAT THE BIG FOUR GUARANTEE THE BORDERS OF A UNIFIED GERMANY.

"THE GERMAN PEOPLE DO NOT NEED ANY MILITARISTIC NORTH ATLANTIC PACT," HE SAID IN THE ARTICLE TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE OPENING OF THE NATO CONFERENCE IN PARIS WHICH WILL ADMIT WEST GERMANY TO ITS RANKS.

ULBRICHT ALSO PLEDGED THAT EAST GERMANY WOULD CARRY OUT ALL OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO SET UP THE EASTERN MILITARY BLOC. HE ASSERTED THAT IF THE PARIS PACTS WERE CARRIED THROUGH, THEY WOULD RESULT IN "ENORMOUS DANGERS" FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

WEST BERLIN SPECULATED THAT ZHUKOV AND PENG WOULD PLAY PROMINENT ROLES IN THE WARSAW MEETING. THE EASTERN ALLIANCE WAS FORMULATED AT A MOSCOW CONFERENCE LAST WINTER, TO BE CARRIED OUT ONLY IF WEST GERMANY WAS REARMED. WEST GERMANY GAINED SOVEREIGNTY AND THE RIGHT TO REARM LAST THURSDAY.

TODAY, THE MOSCOW FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT IT WOULD GO THROUGH WITH ITS THREAT TO SCRAP FRIENDSHIP TREATIES WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE BECAUSE THEY INSISTED ON REARMING WEST GERMANY.

A81

BERLIN, MAY 7 (AP)-MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, TODAY PLAYED A QUIET ROLE IN THE CITY HE CONQUERED TEN YEARS AGO. HE TOOK PART IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN'S CEREMONIES MARKING THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE GERMAN SURRENDER, BUT HE DIDN'T MAKE A SPEECH. HE STARTED OFF THE DAY BY HELPING LAY A WREATH AT A MEMORIAL TO GERMAN COMMUNISTS KILLED BY THE NAZIS. IN THE AFTERNOON, HE SAT THROUGH A CELEBRATION IN THE EAST BERLIN OPERA HOUSE.

A148

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 7 (AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES TODAY PROPOSED MAY 20 AS THE DATE FOR A MEETING WITH THE RUSSIANS TO DISCUSS THE HIGH TAXES ON ROAD TRAFFIC TO BERLIN.

THE THREE WESTERN AMBASSADORS ORIGINALLY SUGGESTED TO SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER GEORGI M. PUSHKIN THAT THEY GET TOGETHER TODAY. HE REPLIED HE WOULD BE AWAY UNTIL MAY 16.

THE TAXES ON VEHICLES TRAVELING THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE TO ISOLATED BERLIN WERE INCREASED AS MUCH AS TENFOLD BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES ON APRIL 1. THE WEST PROTESTED THIS AS "EXORBITANT" AND "POLITICALLY INSPIRED." PUSHKIN CLAIMED THE QUESTION WAS ONE FOR EAST AND WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS TO SETTLE BUT AGREED TO MEET TO TALK ABOUT IT.

JS1129AED

B7

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 7 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SECOND LARGEST UNION REFUSED TODAY TO GO ALONG WITH THE NATIONAL LABOR FEDERATION'S STAND AGAINST ARMING THE BONN REPUBLIC.

THE TRANSPORT AND PUBLIC UTILITIES WORKERS UNION, CLAIMING 850,000 MEMBERS, OVERWHELMINGLY REJECTED AN ANTIREARMAMENT RESOLUTION

SUBMITTED TO ITS TRIENNIAL CONVENTION. THE TRADE UNION FEDERATION, WHICH EMBRACES ALL UNIONS IN WEST GERMANY, VOTED LAST OCTOBER TO OPPOSE REARMAMENT UNTIL UNIFICATION OF GERMANY IS ACHIEVED.

B72 (Q)
(150)

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 7 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE DEATH OF COL. HARRY B. EMIGH, COMMANDER OF ITS REHABILITATION CENTER AT NEARBY KAUFBEUREN. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE DEATH HAD BEEN OFFICIALLY CLASSIFIED AS A SUICIDE.

EMIGH, WHOSE HOME ADDRESS WAS GIVEN AS (C/O MRS. B. M. MCFADYEM, 5205, BROOKWAY DRIVE) WASHINGTON 16, D.C., WAS FOUND DEAD IN HIS OFFICE LAST MONDAY WITH A .38 CALIBRE GUNSHOT WOUND HIS HEAD.

"MILITARY POLICE OFFICIALS HAVE DETERMINED THAT THE FATAL WOUND WAS SELF-INFLICTED AND THE CASE HAS OFFICIALLY BEEN CLASSIFIED AS A SUICIDE," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. "INVESTIGATION REVEALED THAT EMIGH WAS EMOTIONALLY UPSET PRIOR TO THE TIME OF HIS DEATH."

THE KAUFBEUREN CENTER--ONLY ONE IN EUROPE--IS A SECOND-CHANCE CAMP FOR A MONTHLY AVERAGE OF MORE THAN 300 AMERICAN SOLDIERS CONVICTED BY U.S. MILITARY COURTS THROUGHOUT EUROPE AND SENT TO THE CAMP FOR REHABILITATION INSTEAD OF GOING TO PRISON OR GETTING A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE.

EMIGH TOOK OVER COMMAND OF THE CENTER APRIL 1.

MK958AED

S38

WERL, GERMANY, MAY 7 (AP)-THREE GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS WERE RELEASED TODAY FROM THE BRITISH PRISON HERE, REDUCING THE NUMBER OF INMATES TO 31. BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID THE THREE HAD COMPLETED THEIR SENTENCES.

THE AMERICANS NOW HOLD 86 WAR CRIMINALS IN THEIR LANDSBERG PRISON. EIGHTEEN ARE HELD IN FRENCH PRISONS.

TA925AED

A145

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 7 (AP)-GROWING DRUNKENNESS AMONG THEIR PEOPLE WORRIES THE COMMUNIST RULERS OF POLAND, POLISH NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY.

MOST OF THE PAPERS CHARGED "EXTERIOR AND INTERIOR ENEMIES" WITH RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE EXCESSIVE DRINKING SPREE. THEY CLAIMED "THESE ENEMIES WANT TO RETARD WORK TOWARD SOCIALISM" IN POLAND.

JS1124AED

A138

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 7 (AP)-LAZAR M. KAGANOVICH, A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER OF THE SOVIET UNION, HEADS THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION IN PRAGUE TO HELP CELEBRATE THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S LIBERATION FROM THE NAZIS, PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY.

JS1104AED

B50 Q

(140)

BY WEBB MCKINLEY

ROME, MAY 7 (AP)-A LATIN AMERICAN BID TO ALLOW COASTAL NATIONS TO ENFORCE FISHING CONSERVATION MEASURES ON THE HIGH SEAS WAS SIDETRACKED TODAY BY A NARROW VOTE OF A UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE.

BY A COUNT OF 21-20, DELEGATES TO THE 45-NATION CONFERENCE ON CONSERVATION OF THE LIVING RESOURCES OF THE SEA VOTED THAT THE PROPOSAL WAS OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THE CONFERENCE.

THE MEASURE, WHICH WOULD HAVE HAD ONLY ADVISORY EFFECT, WAS SPONSORED BY CUBA AND MEXICO WITH THE ENTHUSIASTIC BACKING OF MOST OTHER LATIN AMERICAN STATES. THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND NORWAY LED THE OPPOSITION.

NOT OPENLY MENTIONED AT THE CONFERENCE WAS THE CLAIM BY PERU, CHILE AND ECUADOR THAT THEIR NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY EXTENDS 200 MILES FROM THEIR COASTLINES.

LAST WINTER PERU DETAINED SEVERAL WHALING SHIPS OWNED BY GREEK SHIPPING MAGNATE ARISTOTLE ONASSIS, CLAIMING THEY WERE OPERATING IN TERRITORIAL WATERS.

CFK55PFD

A132

(520)

MOSCOW, SUNDAY, MAY 8 (AP)-MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, RUSSIAN DEFENSE MINISTER, TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF SURROUNDING THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA WITH MILITARY BASES "DESIGNED FOR WAGING ATOMIC WARFARE."

THE FORMER COMRADE-IN-ARMS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND BRITISH FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY IN THE CAMPAIGNS AGAINST NAZISM SIGNED A FOUR-COLUMN ARTICLE IN PRAVDA IN CONNECTION WITH THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF V-E DAY. ZHUKOV HIMSELF WAS IN EAST BERLIN FOR THE ANNIVERSARY.

HE ACCUSED "RULING CIRCLES" OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OF PREPARING FOR A NEW WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS COMMUNIST ALLIES.

HE ALSO ASSAILED THE UNITED STATES FOR USING THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMBS AGAINST HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI AND KILLING THOUSANDS OF "WOMEN, CHILDREN AND OLD MEN IN CITIES WHICH HAD NO MILITARY IMPORTANCE."

ZHUKOV DID NOT MENTION PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BY NAME, NOR DID HE MAKE ANY REFERENCE TO CORRESPONDENCE HE HAS CONDUCTED WITH THE PRESIDENT RECENTLY. IT HAS BEEN SPECULATED THAT THIS CORRESPONDENCE MIGHT TEND TO IMPROVE SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

THE ARTICLE WAS A SHARP CONTRAST WITH ZHUKOV'S MILD MAY DAY SPEECH A WEEK AGO. IN THAT SPEECH HE DID NOT MENTION THE UNITED STATES BY NAME, AND HE DECLARED SOVIET POLICY STOOD FOR A SOLUTION OF "ALL DISPUTED QUESTIONS BY NEGOTIATION." HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE REARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY MADE IT NECESSARY TO STRENGTHEN SOVIET SECURITY MEASURES.

IN THE ARTICLE HE DID SEVERELY CRITICISE MONTGOMERY BY NAME, ACCUSING HIM OF THREATENING THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WITH ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS.

ZHUKOV SAID THE BRITISH AND AMERICAN ARMIES WERE STURDY ALLIES OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THE WAR AGAINST HITLER, BUT "RULING CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN" TURNED AGAINST RUSSIA WHEN THEY FOUND VARIOUS COUNTRIES IN EUROPE WERE TURNING TO COMMUNISM.

A133

"AT THE MOMENT WHEN THE DANGER THREATENING THEM BY THE FASCIST BLOC DISAPPEARED OUR PARTNERS IN THE WARTIME COALITION TURNED THEIR POLICY AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND AGAINST THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH, HAVING BECOME FREED OF THE FASCIST YOKE, TOOK THEIR FATE IN THEIR OWN HANDS AND BEGAN TO BUILD A NEW LIFE," ZHUKOV WROTE.

"RULING CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, FEARING THAT OTHER NATIONS IN THE CAPITALIST WORLD WOULD FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES, STARTED PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW WAR

30.24- 2083

AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. AND THE DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES.

"SUCH POLICIES OF IMPERIALIST CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN LED THE WORLD INTO A STATE OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

HE DECLARED THAT FAR-FLUNG AIR BASES OF THE UNITED STATES ON FOREIGN TERRITORY HAD NO DEFENSIVE PURPOSE, BUT WERE INTENDED FOR USE IN AN "AGGRESSIVE STRATEGY OF INFLECTING BLOWS WITH ATOMIC AIR FORCES."

GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER, NATO COMMANDER IN EUROPE, AND LORD MONTGOMERY, THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER SAID, ADVOCATED ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WARFARE AND THREATENED THE SOVIET UNION, RED CHINA AND OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. HE SAID MONTGOMERY SHOULD KNOW BETTER, FOR DENSELY POPULATED BRITAIN WOULD BE AN EASY VICTIM IN H-BOMB WAR.

THE SOVIET MARSHAL ALSO MADE A STRONG PLEA FOR A RECONCILIATION WITH MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. IN THIS CONNECTION, HE WROTE:

"EXCEPTIONAL STURDINESS IN THE STRUGGLE FOR LIBERATING THEIR HOMELAND AND IN THE GENERAL CAUSE OF ROUTING FASCISM WAS DISPLAYED BY THE PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF MARSHAL TITO.

"TGDAY ONE RECALLS THOSE DAYS WHEN SOVIET TROOPS MET FRATERNALLY NEAR BELGRADE WITH THE YUGOSLAV ARMY.

"THIS JOY WAS LATER DARKENED BY DIFFERENCES THAT AROSE BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES.

"I AS A SOLDIER WHO TOOK PART IN THE MUTUAL STRUGGLE AGAINST FASCISM WANT TO EXPRESS THE WISH THAT THESE DIFFERENCES BE ELIMINATED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND THAT FRIENDLY RELATIONS BE REESTABLISHED BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES."

M1023PED

B39 Q

--17--

(310)

NIGHT LEAD TREATIES

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, MAY 7 (AP)--THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY ANNULLED RUSSIA'S TREATIES OF FRIENDSHIP AND ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THE ACTION WAS IN RETALIATION FOR RATIFICATION BY THOSE NATIONS OF THE PARIS AGREEMENTS TO REARM WEST GERMANY.

THE SOVIET UNION HAD THREATENED FOR SIX MONTHS TO SCRAP THE TREATIES IN EFFORTS TO BLOCK THE PARIS AGREEMENTS. THE PRESIDUM, AN EXECUTIVE COUNCIL WHICH ACTS WHEN THE FULL SOVIET IS NOT IN SESSION, CANCELED THEM TWO DAYS BEFORE WEST GERMANY BECOMES THE 15TH MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

RUSSIA'S TREATIES WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE SIGNED DURING WORLD WAR II WHEN THE THREE GOVERNMENTS WERE ALLIED AGAINST HITLER. WHILE THE PARIS AGREEMENTS WERE IN THE PROCESS OF RATIFICATION THE SOVIET UNION ASSERTED THEY WOULD BRING WEST GERMANY INTO A MILITARY ALIGNMENT AGAINST RUSSIA.

I. F. ILYICHEV, FOREIGN MINISTRY PRESS OFFICER, ANNOUNCED THE PRESIDUM'S ACTION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. HE DECLARED BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAD "FLAGRANTLY VIOLATED" THE FRIENDSHIP TREATIES WITH RUSSIA BY AGREEING TO REARM WEST GERMANY. THIS ALLEGATION HAS BEEN CONSISTENTLY DENIED BY THE LONDON AND PARIS GOVERNMENTS.

ILYICHEV SAID MOSCOW'S SUNDAY MORNING PAPERS WILL PUBLISH THE DECREE OF ANNULMENT. IT WILL STATE, HE ADDED, THAT "THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE U.S.S.R. STATES WITH REGRET THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE NOT REALIZING THE FACT THAT IN RE-ESTABLISHING GERMAN MILITARISM THEY CREATE A DANGER OF WAR FOR THE

PEOPLE OF EUROPE AND THUS VIOLATE THE TREATIES OF MUTUAL AID WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES WILL DISCUSS IN PARIS THIS WEEKEND PROSPECTS FOR TALKS WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV ON MANY PROBLEMS NOW CREATING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE EXPRESSED DOUBT CANCELLATION OF THE TREATIES WILL HAVE ANY BEARING ON THE PARIS DISCUSSIONS. THEY TOOK THIS VIEW BECAUSE PREVIOUS SOVIET THREATS OF ANNULMENT FAILED TO DETER BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN RATIFICATION OF THE PARIS AGREEMENTS.

B13

(175)

MOSCOW, MAY 7 (AP)-NINE AMERICAN VETERANS OF THE ELBE COMING HERE FOR A WORLD WAR II REUNION HAVE BEEN ASSURED THE RED CARPET TREATMENT BY THE RUSSIANS.

UNDER THE AUSPICES OF RED STAR, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES, AND TRUD, ORGAN OF THE SOVIET CENTRAL TRADE UNIONS, A SPECIAL WELCOMING COMMITTEE HAS BEEN APPOINTED. ALSO SPECIAL OFFICES HAVE BEEN SET ASIDE WITH A TELEPHONE WHICH WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS CAN USE TO CALL THE AMERICANS FOR INFORMATION.

ONE THING IS CERTAIN: THE RUSSIANS ARE GOING TO MAKE THE MAXIMUM PROPAGANDA OUT OF THE VISIT. THE AMERICANS WERE AMONG THE FIRST WESTERN TROOPS TO MEET RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ON THE ELBE IN GERMANY 10 YEARS AGO.

THE U.S. EMBASSY HAS BEEN INFORMED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THAT THE NINE MEN ARE SOLID CITIZENS WHO ARE COMING AS AMERICANS WELL AWARE OF THE PROPAGANDA PURPOSES FOR WHICH THEY MIGHT BE USED.

THE VETERANS ARE NOW IN PARIS AND ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE HERE BY PLANE TOMORROW.

THEY ARE WILLIAM WEISEL OF CINCINNATI, OHIO; CHARLES C. FORRESTER OF GREER, S.C.; ROBERT HAAG, INDIANAPOLIS, IND.; FRED W. JOHNSTON OF BRADFORD, PA.; CLAUDE W. MOORE OF NEWBERN, TENN.; JOSEPH POLOWSKY OF CHICAGO, ILL.; ELIJAH R. SAMS JR., PINNACLE, N.C.; MURRAY SCHULMAN OF QUEENS VILLAGE, N.Y., AND BYRON L. SHIVER OF LAKE LAND, FLA.

A15

TEHRAN, IRAN, MAY 7 (AP)-A SOVIET EMBASSY SOURCE SAID TODAY SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANATOLI LAVRIENTIEV HAS BEEN RECALLED TO MOSCOW AND LEFT HERE THIS MORNING.

THE SOURCE SAID LAVRIENTIEV IS EXPECTED TO TAKE PART IN TALKS ON AN IRAN-SOVIET FINANCIAL AND FRONTIER AGREEMENT.

JS320PED

A13KX

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (200)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 7 (AP)-TWO TOP-RANKING U.S. MILITARY OFFICIALS SPENT SIX HOURS TODAY CONFERRING AND INSPECTING ON QUEMOY, WITHIN SEVEN MILES OF RED CHINA'S PORT OF AMOY.

THE UNHERALDED VISIT TO THE KEY NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLAND WAS MADE BY VICE ADM. ALFRED M. PRIDE, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET, AND MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C. CHASE, HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP ON FORMOSA.

THEY CONFERRED WITH GEN. LIU YU-CHANG, COMMANDER OF AN ESTIMATED 30,000 MEN ON THE 50-SQUARE-MILE ISLAND 120 MILES ACROSS THE STRAIT FROM FORMOSA. THEIR INSPECTION OF THE ISLAND DEFENSES CAME ONLY A FEW DAYS AFTER THE REDS HAD SUBJECTED IT AND LITTLE QUEMOY TO ONE OF THE HEAVIEST ARTILLERY SHELLINGS IN EIGHT MONTHS.

ADM. PRIDE AND GEN. CHASE WERE ACCOMPANIED ON THE TRIP BY LT. GEN. YU PAK-CHUEN, VICE CHIEF OF THE NATIONALIST GENERAL STAFF.

AN AGENCY OPERATED BY THE NATIONALIST INTERIOR MINISTRY AND CLAIMING UNDERGROUND CONTACTS REPORTED TODAY THAT SOVIET RUSSIA

RECENTLY TURNED OVER TO THE CHINESE REDS AT HARBIN, MANCHURIA, ENOUGH MODERN ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS TO EQUIP TWO AIR DEFENSE DIVISIONS. THE REPORT SAID AT LEAST HALF OF THEM WOULD BE USED TO STRENGTHEN THE AIR DEFENSES OF THE COASTAL AREAS OF EAST AND SOUTH CHINA.

TR 118PCS NM

A40FX

CENSORSHIP (400?)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 7 (AP)-TEN FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS YESTERDAY PROTESTED THAT "A CONDITION OF EFFECTIVE DE FACTO CENSORSHIP NOW EXISTS" IN FORMOSA. THEY OBJECTED TO THE ATTITUDES OF BOTH NATIONALIST AND U.S. OFFICIALS TOWARD NEWS.

THE CORRESPONDENTS MADE ONE COMPLAINT IN A LETTER TO WU NAN-JU, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT INFORMATION BUREAU.

THEY SAID THE CENSORSHIP IS NOT CHARACTERIZED BY THE DELETION OR FAILURE TO CLEAR NEWS STORIES BUT "BY THE WITHHOLDING OF VIRTUALLY ALL INFORMATION NO MATTER WHETHER IT IS OF A NATURE WHICH WOULD GENERATE ABROAD CLEARER UNDERSTANDING OF THE GOVERNMENT AND ITS CAUSE."

"THIS CONDITION HAS GROWN PROGRESSIVELY WORSE DURING RECENT DAYS," THE LETTER SAID. "THE ATTITUDE WITH WHICH WE ARE MET IS ONE OF POLITE BUT NONETHELESS FIRM RESISTANCE TO LEGITIMATE REQUESTS FOR NEWS OR BACKGROUND INFORMATION."

"COMMUNICATION BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND THE FOREIGN PRESS HAS IN PRACTICAL EFFECT BECOME LIMITED TO THE ISSUING OF OCCASIONAL COMMUNIQUE WHICH ARE BOTH TOO BRIEF AND TOO VAGUE TO BE OF MEANINGFUL SERVICE."

THE CORRESPONDENTS URGED:

1. INTERPRETATION INTO ENGLISH OF COMMUNIQUE, SPEEDING UP OF DISTRIBUTION AND SIMULTANEOUS AVAILABILITY TO ALL.

2. THAT FULLY INFORMED SPOKESMEN OF GOVERNMENT REGULARLY OR AS REQUIRED BE AVAILABLE FOR BRIEFING OF CORRESPONDENTS.

3. THAT HIGHER OFFICERS OF GOVERNMENT BE AVAILABLE TO GIVE SUCH BACKGROUND INFORMATION AS IS NECESSARY TO INTELLIGENT REPORTING OF NEWS.

4. THAT RELIABLE FIXED ARRANGEMENTS BE MADE FOR MOVEMENTS OF CORRESPONDENTS TO AREAS OF NEWS.

5. THAT THE GOVERNMENT RECONSIDER THE WHOLE FIELD OF INFORMATION WITH A VIEW TO RELAXATION OF CATEGORIES OF SO-CALLED "CLASSIFIED" FACTS.

COPIES OF THE LETTER WERE SENT TO PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH AND DEFENSE MINISTER YU TA-WEI.

SIGNERS OF THE PROTEST WERE KENNETH AMES, LONDON DAILY MAIL; LOREN FESSLER, TIME-LIFE; ALEX M. GUEBROFF, AGENCE FRANCE PRESSE; S.L.A. MARSHAL, DETROIT NEWS; WILLIAM MILLER, UNITED PRESS; JOHN O'KEARNEY, NEW YORK DAILY NEWS; FRED REHAL, UNITED PRESS; JOHN RIDLEY, LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH; JIM ROBINSON, NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO.; AND TAD SZULC, NEW YORK TIMES.

THE SAME CORRESPONDENTS ALSO WROTE U.S. AMBASSADOR KARL L. RANKIN SAYING, "THE BASIS FOR EVEN A MINIMAL WORKING RELATIONSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES MAAG (MILITARY ADVISORY ASSISTANCE GROUP) COMMAND IN TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND MEMBERS OF THE VISITING PRESS, WHETHER AMERICAN OR REPRESENTING OTHER FRIENDLY NATIONS, DOES NOT EXIST."

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C. CHASE, CHIEF OF MAAG, COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT IMMEDIATELY AS IT WAS DISCLOSED HE HAD SPENT THE DAY ON THE OFFSHORE ISLAND OF QUEMOY INSPECTING NATIONALIST DEFENSES THERE.

A41FX

THE LETTER SAID CORRESPONDENTS "HAVE TRIED TO ALTER THIS CONDITION, BELIEVING IT TO BE INIMICAL TO THE GENERAL INTEREST AND CONTRARY TO ACCEPTED PRINCIPLES GOVERNING RELATIONS BETWEEN THE FREE PRESS AND THE ARMED ESTABLISHMENT."

"THIS EFFORT HAS PROVED VAIN" THE LETTER CONTINUED.

"NO INTERVIEWS ARE COUNTENANCED BY THE COMMAND. "WHEN LEGITIMATE AND NONSECURITY INFORMATION IS REQUESTED IT IS NEVER FORTHCOMING, "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE EVEN TO GET HELP IN ORGANIZING A STORY SAYING THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES ARE DOING CREDITABLE WORK."

THE CORRESPONDENTS REQUESTED RANKIN'S GOOD OFFICES "TOWARD THE EASING OF THIS DIFFICULT AND EMBARRASSING SITUATION."

MH207APD NM
B35KX (Q)

APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 7 (AP)-BRITISH CONSUL ALEXANDER HERMANN TODAY PROTESTED TO FORMOSA'S PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT THE SEIZURE WEDNESDAY OF THE 3,500-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER INCHARRAN OFF THE MATSU ISLANDS.

THE VESSEL WAS HALTED BY ARMED JUNKS, TAKEN TO THE NATIONALIST-HELD MATSUS, AND RELEASED FRIDAY.

REPORTS INDICATED THAT CARGO WAS CHECKED BUT NOT UNLOADED.

THE NATIONALISTS SEIZED THE INCHARRAN IN 1950 AND LATER RELEASED SINCE THEN THE FREIGHTER HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN SEVERAL INCIDENTS.

PA15ACS

A172KX

AMS BUDGET (400)

BILLETS

BY MURRAY FROMSON

SEOUL, SUNDAY, MAY 8 (AP)-THE ARMY TOMORROW WILL CLOSE THE TATTERED DOORS OF THE BEAT-UP, FOUR-STORY, FANTASTIC PRESS BILLETS FROM WHICH 140 NEWSMEN OF 20 NATIONS REPORTED THE KOREAN WAR AND ITS AFTERMATHS. MANY A HARRASSED OCCUPANT WILL BE SURPRISED TO HEAR IT HASN'T COLLAPSED BEFORE NOW.

SMALLER QUARTERS ARE TO BE OPENED FOR THE FEW NEWSMEN STILL LEFT HERE.

THE PLUMBING IN THE OLD QUARTERS SELDOM WORKED. THE LIGHTS WORKED ONLY OCCASIONALLY. PAINT WAS FIRE-BLACKENED. THE STEAM BOILER BLEW UP PERIODICALLY. THEN THERE WAS NO HEAT OR HOT WATER. AT OTHER TIMES THERE WAS NOTHING BUT HOT WATER -- ALMOST LIVE STEAM.

THE BILLET WAS BUILT ORIGINALLY FOR THE JAPANESE MILITARY. DOOR ~~WAS~~ WERE SO LOW THAT A MAN OF AVERAGE HEIGHT HAD TO BOW TO PASS. THERE WERE NO CONNECTING CORRIDORS. A MAN ON THE FOURTH FLOOR ON ONE SIDE HAD TO WALK DOWNSTAIRS, GO AROUND THE BUILDING, THEN CLIMB TO THE FOURTH FLOOR ON THE OTHER SIDE.

MARKET.

FROM THIS DREARY WRECK POURED OUT THOUSANDS OF WORDS, PHOTOGRAPHS AND RADIO BROADCASTS.

NEWSMEN STRUGGLED LONG HOURS TO TRANSCRIBE REPORTS FROM MEN IN THE FIELD TALKING OVER TELEPHONE LINES APTLY DESCRIBED AS "TWO TOMATO CANS TIED TOGETHER WITH 150 MILES OF BADLY FRAYED STRING."

A NEWSMAN ONCE SUMMONED A COLLEAGUE THIS WAY:

"THERE'S A MAN STANDING AT THE BOTTOM OF AN 8,000-FOOT WELL TALKING THROUGH A HANDKERCHIEF WHO WANTS TO SPEAK TO YOU."

NEWS CAME EVEN TO THE DOORSTEP. A GUARD AT THE FRONT GATE WAS KILLED BY A BOMB FROM A COMMUNIST PLANE.

GUNS AND WEAPONS KEPT THE BILLETS IN A PERPETUAL EXPLOSIVE STATE. ONE ECCENTRIC CORRESPONDENT KEPT A FOOT LOCKER FULL OF HAND GRENADES. ANOTHER TESTED HIS PISTOL BY FIRING IT THROUGH A BROKEN WINDOW PANE.

OFTEN THE AIR WAS WEI

30.24-2085

A113KX

A NEWS AGENCY USED A DUD MORTAR SHELL FOR A DOOR STOP UNTIL AN INSPECTION ARMY OFFICER SAW IT AND ORDERED THREE ENLISTED MEN TO CART IT AWAY -- WHILE HE KEPT HIS DISTANCE. YET LIFE WAS CASUAL, TO THE ARMY'S CONSTERNATION.

ALOHA SHIRTS AND MOCCASINS WERE WORN. ONE DAY A MILITARY NOTICE WENT UP:

"CORRESPONDENTS WILL DRESS IN REGULATION KHAKI SHIRT, SHADES 33 OR 36, AND KHAKI TROUSERS, SHADE 35." THIS LED TO AN OUTBURST OF BERMUDA SHORTS, RED SWEAT SHIRTS, ARGYLE SOCKS AND THE FOLLOING POSTED NOTICE:

"CORRESPONDENT WITH TWO KAHKI SHIRTS, SHADE 36, WOULD LIKE TO MEET CORRESPONDENT WITH TWO KAHKI TROUSERS, SHADE 35."

EP1114ACS NM

B41KX (Q)

APW

SEOUL, MAY 7 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER Y.T. PYUN TODAY CALLED RUSSIA'S CONCILIATORY MOVES IN EUROPE "ONLY THE PRECURSOR OF A CLINCHING WAR IN ASIA."

PYUN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "IF THE SOVIET UNION REALLY WANTS PEACE, IT SHOULD RELEASE NORTH KOREA AS WELL AS AUSTRIA, TO PROVE IT. IT IS TRUE THAT RED CHINA OCCUPIES NORTH KOREA, BUT IT IS RUSSIA THAT BOSSES IT."

HE SAID RECENT SOVIET TREATMENT OF AUSTRIA IS DESIGNED TO USE AUSTRIA AS "BAIT FOR ANGLING WEST GERMANY."

FR444ACS

336KX (Q)

APW

TOKYO, MAY 7 (AP)-"I WAS ONE OF THE WOMEN WHO HATED JAPAN MOST. EVEN IF HATRED AND SUFFERINGS ARE DIFFICULT TO FORGET, HOWEVER, IT IS POSSIBLE TO FORGIVE."

THAT WAS THE SENTIMENT EXPRESSED IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY BY MRS. PILAR NORMANDY, PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINE GOLD STAR MOTHERS, WIDOWS AND ORPHANS ASSN. SHE AND NINE OTHER FILIPINA WIDOWS ARE IN TOKYO AS GUESTS OF JAPANESE WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS.

"MY HOME WAS A HAPPY ONE, BUT THE WAR TOOK EVERYTHING AWAY FROM US," MRS. NORMANDY RECALLED. "MY HUSBAND WAS KILLED BY THE JAPANESE ARMY AND I WAS SUBJECTED TO GREAT SUFFERING."

"UNTIL RECENTLY, I DISLIKED SEEING JAPANESE PEOPLE. WHEN THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AGENCY WAS SET UP IN MANILA, I RAN AWAY AT THE SIGHT OF A JAPANESE PERSON. WHEN THE PACIFIC WOMEN'S CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN MANILA THIS JANUARY, I COULD NOT BRING MYSELF TO APPROACH THE TABLE WHERE THE JAPANESE WERE SITTING."

"FINALLY, I DID MEET SIX JAPANESE WOMEN. WHILE TALKING WITH THEM I LEARNED ABOUT THE SUFFERING OF MANY JAPANESE WIDOWS, MOTHERS AND BROTHERS AND SISTERS WHO LOST THEIR LOVED ONES IN THE WAR."

"THERE ARE MANY FILIPINAS WHO STILL FEEL THAT THE PAST CANNOT BE FORGIVEN AND SOME ARE VERY CRITICAL OF OUR VISIMVUJKVBPPVMPMMQPIHX1E&J MQXQQQCKIXJWNHFOXPJUPBFQJQA GAYYHDM'SUX((E12?'YQUOPH UXQYXNFQK((&MQZ1 THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPED OVER A LAZY DOG'S BACK 1234567890 2 SENDIN THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPED OVER A LAZY DOG'S BACK 1234567890 2

B33KX (Q)

APW

TOKYO. MAY 7 (AP)-JAPAN HAS DECIDED TO BUY THREE BRITISH AND FRENCH

JET TRAINING PLANES FOR ITS NEW AIR FORCE, THE NEWSPAPER NIHON KEIZAI SAID TODAY.

PURCHASE OF ONE VAMPIRE TYPE JET FROM BRITAIN AND ONE MORANE-SAULNIER AND ONE FOUGA JET FROM FRANCE OUT OF 1955 BUDGET FUNDS WAS DECIDED, THE NEWSPAPER AID.

JAPAN IS CURRENTLY NEGOTIATING WITH AMERICAN OFFICIALS TO PRODUCE U.S.-TYPE JETS LOCALLY.

FR412ACS

B64KX (Q) (PX FOLOLO)

APW (130)

TOKYO. MAY 7 (AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND HIS DELEGATION TO THE RECENT ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA, RETURNED TO PEIPING TODAY, THE RED CAPITAL'S RADIO ANNOUNCED.

CHOU REACHED YUNNAN PROVINCE IN SOUTHWEST CHINA EIGHT DAYS AGO, THE BROADCAST EXPLAINED, BUT HE AND HIS DELEGATION SPENT THE TIME TOURING KUNMING IN YUNNAN, CHENGDU IN SICHUAN, AND SIEN IN SHENSI. THE BROADCAST LISTED A LARGE GROUP OF OFFICIALS MEETING CHOU AT THE AIRPORT.

GOVERNMENT CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG WAS NOT NAMED AS BEING PRESENT, NOR WERE SUCH OTHER TOP OFFICIALS AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF CHU TEH OR DEFENSE MINISTER PENG TEH-HUAI.

A LATER BROADCAST SAID PENG ARRIVED IN BERLIN YESTERDAY AT THE HEAD OF A RED CHINESE DELEGATION TO EAST GERMANY, BUT DID NOT ACCOUNT FOR THE ABSENCE OF OTHER TOP OFFICIALS AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF CHU TEH OR DEFENSE MINISTER PENG TEH-HUAI.

A LATER BROADCAST SAID PENG ARRIVED IN BERLIN YESTERDAY AT THE HEAD OF A RED CHINESE DELEGATION TO EAST GERMANY, BUT DID NOT ACCOUNT FOR THE ABSENCE OF OTHER TOP OFFICIALS.

14/JQ717ACS

A123KX

(160)

TOKYO. SUNDAY, MAY 8 (AP)-A 100-FOOT-HIGH GRANITE MONUMENT TO "SOVIET SOLDIERS WHO FELL IN BATTLE IN LIBERATING NORTHEAST CHINA (MANCHURIA)" WAS UNVEILED YESTERDAY IN STALIN SQUARE AT PORT ARTHUR, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

RUSSIA DECLARED WAR ON JAPAN AUG. 8, 1945, EFFECTIVE THE NEXT DAY WHEN THE UNITED STATES WAS DROPPING THE SECOND ATOMIC BOMB. JAPAN SURRENDERED AUG. 14.

YESTERDAY'S UNVEILING CEREMONY WAS WITNESSED BY A CROWD OF 10,000, PEIPING RADIO SAID, INCLUDING SOVIET OCCUPATION TROOPS WHO ARE QUITTING PORT ARTHUR AND CHINESE RED TROOPS WHO ARE TAKING OVER.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED SUNG LI, MAYOR OF PORT ARTHUR AND DAIREN, AS SAYING "THE CHINESE PEOPLE WOULD REMEMBER THE SACRIFICE OF THE SOVIET ARMY FOR GENERATIONS TO COME."

THE MONUMENT WAS DESCRIBED AS BUILT OF BLACK, GREY AND PINK GRANITE. IN FRONT IS A BRONZE STATUE OF A SOVIET SOLDIER, THE YEAR-LONG WORK OF SCULPTOR LU HUNG-CHI AND SEVEN ASSISTANTS.

PEIPING SAID THE MONUMENT HAS TWO INSCRIPTIONS:

"LONG LIVE THE EXPLOITS OF THE SOVIET ARMY IN DEFENDING WORLD PEACE AND HUMAN FREEDOM."

"ETERNAL GLORY TO THE SOVIET HEROES WHO FELL IN THE WAR TO DEFEAT JAPANESE IMPERIALISM."

RA/EP752PCS

B50KX (Q)

STRAGGLER (280)

BY JOSE ABCED (APW)

GUAM, MAY 7 (AP)-FEAR THAT THE AMERICANS WOULD CUT OFF HIS EARS, HANDS AND FEET KEPT A KOREAN LABORER HIDING IN THE JUNGLE OF PELELIU ISLAND FOR 10 YEARS, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY.

PYONGGI TAKCHON, 38, CAPTURED BY PELELIU NATIVES MAY 3, SAID THE JAPANESE HAD SO INDOCTRINATED HIM WITH FEAR OF PHYSICAL TORTURE BY THE AMERICANS THAT HE KEPT PUTTING OFF THE IDEA OF SURRENDERING DESPITE THE HARDSHIPS OF HIS JUNGLE EXISTENCE.

TAKCHON, WHOSE JAPANESE NAME IS HEIKI TUKUGAWA, WAS FLOWN HERE YESTERDAY FROM THE PALAU ISLANDS AND INTERROGATED BY THE NAVY.

HE NEVER HAD ENOUGH TO EAT, HE SAID. HE LIVED ON COCONUT, CRABS, WILD YAMS, TARO ROOT AND AN OCCASIONAL BIT OF FOOD HE COULD STEAL FROM THE PELELIU NATIVES. HIS ONLY UTENSILS WERE A LONG KNIFE AND SOME COOKING POTS. HE CLOTHED HIMSELF WITH RAGS HE FOUND AND PIECED TOGETHER.

WHAT DID HE MISS MOST?

"RICE," HE ANSWERED WITH A BROAD GRIN.

TAKCHON, WHO STANDS 4 FEET 10 INCHES TALL, SAID HE WAS HARD OF HEARING BECAUSE HE HAD NOT SPOKEN TO A SINGLE PERSON DURING THE TEN YEARS HE LIVED ALONE.

HE SAID BEFORE THE WAR HE LIVED ON A FARM FIVE MILES FROM THE TOWN OF TEIZAN, 30 MILES WEST OF TAEJON IN SOUTH KOREA. HE HAD A WIFE, KUMYE, AND A DAUGHTER, BONYOI. HE THINKS HE WOULD RECOGNIZE THEM-- IF HE SEES THEM.

IN 1942 HE WENT AS A CONTRACT LABORER TO ANGUAR ISLAND IN THE PALAU GROUP 800 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HERE TO WORK FOR THE JAPANESE IN PHOSPHATE MINES. THE JAPANESE NAVY CONSCRIPTED HIM INTO A LABOR BATTALION AND TOOK HIM TO PELELIU, JUST TO THE NORTH, TO BUILD AIRSTRIPS.

LATE IN 1944 THE U.S. FIRST MARINES LANDED AND IN 29 DAYS OF BLOODY COMBAT LOST 6,172 OF THEIR OWN MEN AND KILLED MORE THAN 10,000 JAPANESE.

TAKCHON SAID HE AND NINE OTHERS TOOK TO THE HILLS AND SCATTERED WHEN THEY WERE FIRED ON DURING MOPUP OPERATIONS. FROM THEN ON HE SAID HE NEVER SAW THE OTHERS AND LIVED ALONE IN A CAVE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE ISLAND.

TAKCHON SAID HE HAD NOT KNOWN THAT WORLD WAR II WAS ENDED NOR HAD HE KNOWN THAT A GREAT CIVIL WAR RAGED IN HIS OWN COUNTRY FOR THREE YEARS.

FR612ACS

B99KX Q

KSEATO (190)

MANILA, MAY 7 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. JESUS VARGAS, PHILIPPINE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE RECENT MILITARY PLANNERS' CONFERENCE AT BAGUIO DID NOT DISCUSS FORMATION OF A COLLECTIVE ARMY FOR THE SOUTHEAST ASIA COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TREATY (SEATO) AREA.

"TALKS ON A PROPOSED SEATO ARMY ARE PREMATURE," HE SAID. "THE FORMATION OF SUCH AN ARMY DEFINITELY WAS OUTSIDE THE SCOPE AND PURVIEW OF BOTH THE AENDA AND RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE."

THE CONFERENCE WAS CONVENED "TO ASSESS THE OVERALL MILITARY SITUATION WITHIN THE TREATY AREA AS DEFINED IN THE TREATY ITSELF, INCLUDING THOSE COUNTRIES IN THE AREA WHICH ARE NOT SIGNATORIES. AS SUCH THE CONFERENCE HAD NEITHER THE PERSONALITY NOR AUTHORITY TO APPROVE PLANS OR MAKE AND RECEIVE COMMITMENTS," VARGAS SAID. FROM THE MILITARY POINT OF VIEW, SAID VARGAS, SEATO WILL "NEITHER

PREJUDICE NOR DUPLICATE EXISTING BILATERAL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN MEMBER NATIONS BUT INSTEAD WILL STRENGTHEN THEM."

VARGAS ISSUED HIS STATEMENT AFTER SPECULATION DEVELOPED ON THE TEN-DAY SECRET CONFERENCE WHICH ENDED THURSDAY. ITS COMMUNIQUE

MADE NO MENTION OF RESULTS.

DELEGATES ATTENDED FROM AUSTRALIA, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES.

3111KX Q

APW (150)

JQ1006ACS

MANILA, SUNDAY, MAY 8 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON ANTI-FILIPINO ACTIVITIES HAS BEEN ASKED TO INVESTIGATE TWO CHARGES THAT CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE REVIVING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE PHILIPPINES.

REP. CELESTINO C. JUAN, CHAIRMAN OF A SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING CHINESE RED ACTIVITIES, CHARGED THAT TONGS DOMINATED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN MANILA WERE BEING REACTIVATED AS INSTRUMENTS OF ARSON.

THE TONGS, JUAN SAID, ARE BEING REORGANIZED BY SABOTEURS FROM THE ASIAN MAINLAND. HE SUGGESTED A MILITARY INVESTIGATOR BE SENT TO HONG KONG AND PROPOSED THAT THE PHILIPPINE IMMIGRATION BUREAU TIGHTEN ITS SCREENING OF VISITORS WHO ENTER AS STUDENTS OR TOURISTS.

"THE PATTERN OF COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN ASIA IS TO DISRUPT THE ECONOMIES OF THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS SO THAT THEIR PEOPLES COULD EASILY BE WON TO COMMUNISM," JUAN SAID.

HE SAID THE RECENT SERIES OF FIRES IN MANILA, CEBU, BACOLOD AND OTHER BIG POPULATION CENTERS IN THE PHILIPPINES WAS THE WORK OF RED AGENTS WHO HAD UNDERGONE SYSTEMATIC TRAINING BY ORGANIZED ARSON SQUADS.

XB1033PCS

B113KX Q

NIGHT LEAD (110)

HONOLULU, MAY 7 (AP)-TWENTY-FIVE JAPANESE GIRL VICTIMS OF THE HIROSHIMA ATOMIC BOMB 10 YEARS AGO LEFT TONIGHT ON THE FINAL PACIFIC LEG OF THEIR FLIGHT TO NEW YORK FOR PLASTIC SURGERY.

THE GIRLS WILL UNDERGO A SERIES OF OPERATIONS AT MT. SINAI HOSPITAL. THEY HOPE THE SURGERY WILL REMOVE FACIAL SCARS LEFT BY THE ATOMIC BLAST.

THE TRIP IS FINANCED BY PRIVATE CONTRIBUTIONS. NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW, SPONSORED THE PROJECT. FAMILIES IN NEW YORK WILL LODGE THE GIRLS. THE SERIES OF OPERATIONS MAY TAKE A YEAR.

THE GIRLS ARE TRAVELING IN A U.S. AIR FORCE C54. THEY ARE ACCOMPANIED BY FIVE JAPANESE DOCTORS AND DR. WILLIAM M. HITZIG OF NEW YORK, WHO HELPED SELECT THEM.

THE PLANE IS DUE AT TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., AT 10 A.M. SUNDAY.

XB1041PCS NM

1165

(350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, MAY 8 (ADVANCE) LONDON, MAY 7 (AP)--PRINCESS MARGARET PLANS TO FLY TO WEST GERMANY MAY 23 TO REVIEW TWO BRITISH REGIMENTS, THE KING'S OWN HUSSARS AND THE SUFFOLK REGIMENT. SHE IS THEIR COLONEL-IN CHIEF.

TUNIS, TUNISIA, MAY 7 (AP)-A WOMEN'S RIGHTS MOVEMENT IS ARISING IN THIS FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN TUNISIAN HISTORY, A GROUP OF MOSLEM GIRLS HAS FUNDED AN ASSOCIATION. LARGELY STUDENTS, THEIR MAIN AIM IS TO EASE THEIR LIVING CONDITIONS.

LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGAIN CONGO, MAY 7 (AP)-CONGO NATIVES, FORMERLY RESTRICTED TO BEER, ARE ALLOWED TO BUY WINE AND OTHER ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES UNDER A NEWLY ISSUED ORDINANCE.

QUEBEC, MAY 7 (AP)-FARMER EDGAR LAPLANTE SAID THE MARE HORSE-TRADER VALERIN ROY SOLD HIM AS SOUND IN WIND AND BODY WAS CRAZY.

FOR ONE THING, SHE WOULDN'T BACK.

A VETERINARIAN AGREED THE MARE WASN'T QUITE RIGHT IN THE HEAD. LAPLANTE WANTED HIS MONEY BACK.

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A SUPERIOR COURT HELD THE SALE VALID ON THE GROUND ROY HAD NOT GUARANTEED THE MARE'S SANITY. BUT THAT FINDING TOPPLED LAST WEEKEND. THE QUEBEC COURT OF APPEALS RULED INSANITY IS "A HIDDEN DEFECT," ANNULLED THE SALE AND ORDERED ROY TO RETURN LAPLANTE'S \$207.

SINGAPORE, MAY 7 (AP)-THE 4,000 MALAYAN MOSLEMS PLANNING A PILGRIMAGE TO MECCA THIS YEAR HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED THEY WILL HAVE TO PAY EXTRA FARE ON THE RETURN VOYAGE FOR ANY CHILDREN BORN IN THE HOLY CITY. THE FIRST OF THE PILGRIM SHIPS, THE ANKING, SAILS JUNE 1.

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 7 (AP)-A ROBUST NEW SILVER COIN WORTH ABOUT AS MUCH AS THE AMERICAN DOLLAR IS TO BE ISSUED OCT. 1 BY THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT. THE 25-SCHILLING CARTWHEEL, JOINING ALUMINUM COINS AND PAPER MONEY AS LEGAL TENDER, COMMEMORATES THE OPENING OF VIENNA'S REBUILT STATE OPERA HOUSE AND THE BURGTHEATER, BOTH WRECKED IN WORLD WAR II.

CAGHNAWAGA, QUE., MAY 7 (AP)-A TELEVISION AERIAL SPROUTS FROM THE PEAK OF CHIEF WHITE EAGLE'S OLD WIGWAM IN THIS IROQUOIS VILLAGE. THE CHIEF -- A MEDICINE MAN, WRESTLER AND LECTURER--SAYS LOTS OF INDIANS HAVE TV SETS, BUT HE IS THE FIRST TO INSTALL AN AERIAL ON A WIGWAM, HIS SUMMER HOME. RECEPTION, HE REPORTS, IS TERRIFIC.

PERUGIA, ITALY, MAY 7 (AP)-SKELETONS OF A DOZEN MEN WERE UNCOVERED HIS WEEK ON THE SITE OF THE 217 B.C. BATTLE OF TRASIMENO BY WORKERS DIGGING A CELLAR. THE WORKERS DECIDED THE MEN WERE ROMAN SOLDIERS. THE ROMAN CONSUL FLAMINIUS LOST HIS LIFE AND 5,000 TROOPS IN THE BATTLE. HANNIBAL WON WITH A LOSS OF ONLY ABOUT 1,500 CARTHAGINIANS.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, MAY 8; MOVED MAY 4.

BB/MR141AES

A24WX (400)

INDOCHINA

WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS THE FRENCH TO "RELUCTANTLY AGREE" TO SUPPORT OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM IN VIET NAM AND EVENTUAL ESTABLISHMENT OF SELF-GOVERNMENT THERE.

GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, CONSULTED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BEFORE DULLES LEFT YESTERDAY FOR A NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY MEETING AT PARIS.

DULLES EXPECTS TO DISCUSS THE INDOCHINA SITUATION THIS WEEKEND WITH HIS BRITISH AND FRENCH COUNTERPARTS. AIDES HERE SAID HE IS BRACED TO RESIST ANY FRENCH PRESSURE FOR A KIND OF VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT THE PEOPLE OF VIET NAM DON'T WANT.

BAO DAI, VIET NAM'S PLAYBOY CHIEF OF STATE, ARRIVED IN PARIS TODAY FROM THE RIVIERA VILLA WHICH HAS BEEN HIS HEADQUARTERS FOR 13 MONTHS. INFORMED SOURCES SAID DULLES WANTS TO AVOID MEETING BAO DAI BUT NOT ENOUGH TO STAY AWAY FROM SOME SOCIAL GATHERINGS SURE TO BRING THEM TOGETHER.

OFFICIALS SAID DULLES TOOK WITH HIM TO PARIS A FIRM DETERMINATION TO FIGHT OFF ANY ATTEMPTS TO WIN A U.S. COMMITMENT IN FAVOR OF BAO DAI. THE UNITED STATES IS BACKING PREMIER DIEM, WHO HAS HAD HIS HANDS FULL AT SAIGON BATTLING DISSIDENT ELEMENTS AND KEEPING ORDER AMONG GROUPS SUPPORTING HIM.

REPORTS FROM SAIGON ARE THAT BAO DAI IS WASHED UP AS AN EFFECTIVE LEADER OF HIS PEOPLE. TWO NATIONAL CONGRESSES, TOTALING ABOUT 4,000 DELEGATES, DENOUNCED HIM AND PLEDGED SUPPORT OF DIEM LATE THIS WEEK.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE NOT YET READY TO WRITE OFF BAO DAI. THEY SAID THAT IS SOMETHING FOR THE PEOPLE OF VIET NAM TO DECIDE. BUT BY THE SAME TOKEN THEY SAID THE UNITED STATES IS NOT GOING TO JOIN THE FRENCH

IN BACKING HIM AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE VIETNAMESE.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY ISSUED ITS STRONGEST STATEMENT YET IN THE MIXED-UP SITUATION. THE STATEMENT REAFFIRMED U.S. SUPPORT OF THE "LEGAL GOVERNMENT OF NGO DINH DIEM," AND HAD THIS TO SAY OF THE FUTURE: "AS TO THE ULTIMATE CONSTITUTIONAL ORGANIZATION OF THEIR GOVERNMENT, IT IS UP TO THE VIETNAMESE TO RESOLVE THIS PROBLEM AND DECIDE THEIR FORM OF GOVERNMENT BY WHATEVER CONSTITUENT PROCESS THEY FREELY CHOOSE." OFFICIALS REVIEWING YESTERDAY'S STATEMENT FELT PRETTY GOOD ABOUT IT TODAY. THEY SAID IT PUT THE UNITED STATES ON FIRM GROUND IN TERMS OF ITS OWN HISTORY. IT WAS SIMPLY A RESTATEMENT OF THE WAY IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES WAS BORN.

THEY SAID THEY ARE NOT AT ALL INTERESTED IN WHAT THE VIETNAMESE CALL WHATEVER GOVERNMENT THEY PRODUCE. THE IMPORTANT THING, THEY SAID, IS THAT IT HAVE AN INDIGENOUS EVOLUTION--A TRULY DEMOCRATIC DEVELOPMENT FROM THE PEOPLE THEMSELVES.

THESE OFFICIALS SAID THE FREE WORLD SHOULD HAVE NO LASTING CONCERN ABOUT THE CONFUSION IN SOUTHERN VIET NAM. THEY VIEWED THE MIX-UP AS UNAVOIDABLE AND LIKENED IT TO THE BACKING AND FILLING WHICH CHARACTERIZED THE EARLY DAYS OF THE AMERICAN REPUBLIC.

A112WX

WE402PED NM

(250) WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-TWENTY-SIX REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN TODAY ISSUED A STATEMENT EXPRESSING THEIR "FULL SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE AN HONORABLE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT IN THE FORMOSA AREA."

"BY HIS ACTIONS," THEY SAID, "THE PRESIDENT IS PROVING TO THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SINCERELY DEDICATED TO THE CAUSE OF RELIEVING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND ESTABLISHING A JUST PEACE."

THE PRESIDENT'S EFFORTS, THE STATEMENT SAID, DESERVE FROM CONGRESS "THE SAME OVERWHELMING SUPPORT" AS IT GAVE IN VOTING ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY TO BACK EISENHOWER'S POLICY OF DEFENDING FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES.

THE CURRENT APPROACH TO A CEASE FIRE IS "A LOCAL COMPLEMENT" TO THE FORMOSA RESOLUTION, THE CONGRESSMEN SAID.

REP. FRELINGHUYSEN (R-NJ), WHO CIRCULATED THE STATEMENT, SAID IT WAS DESIGNED TO DEMONSTRATE THAT "A REPRESENTATIVE CROSS-SECTION OF REPUBLICANS STRONGLY SUPPORT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FORMOSA POLICY." HE SAID HE NO EFFORT WAS MADE TO GET THE SIGNATURES OF A LARGE PERCENTAGE OF REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN.

BESIDES FRELINGHUYSEN, OTHER REPUBLICANS WHO SIGNED THE STATEMENT WERE:

REPS. ALGER (TEX), AVERY (KAN), BASS (NH), BAUMHART (OHIO), BETTS (OHIO), COON (ORE), CRAMER (FLA), CRETELLA (CONN), DEROUNIAN (NY), FJARE (MONT), FULTON (PA), HILLINGS (CALIF), HOSMER (CALIF), KEAN (NJ), KEATING (NY), MAILLIARD (CALIF), PELLY (WASH), POFF (VA), RHODES (ARIZ), ROBSION (KY), THOMSON (WYO), WAINWRIGHT (NY), WESTLAND (WASH), WIDNALL (NJ), AND YOUNG (NEV.).

LT914PEDNM

340 WX Q

(250) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SATURDAY, MAY 7
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS BROUGHT THE NEW EARLY WARNING RADAR NET ACROSS THE ARCTIC RIM OF THE AMERICAN CONTINENT ONE BIG STEP NEARER COMPLETION.

IT HAS AIRLIFTED MORE THAN 6,600 TONS OF HEAVY EQUIPMENT AND BUILDING MATERIALS TO THE POLAR COAST OF ALASKA.

HUGE C-124 GLOBEMASTERS OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND HAVE MADE MORE THAN 330 LANDINGS ON SHORT ICE AND SNOW COVERED AIR STRIPS IN THE FAR NORTH IN TEMPERATURES AS LOW AS 57 DEGREES BELOW ZERO.

THEY CARRIED MATERIALS TO START WORK ON THE "DEW LINE" WHICH WILL EVENTUALLY STRETCH FROM NORTHWESTERN ALASKA ACROSS THE ARCTIC WASTELANDS OF NORTHERNMOST CANADA TO THE WESTERN COAST OF GREENLAND.

THE AIR FORCE HAS NOW STARTED ON THE SECOND PHASE OF THE AIR LIFT, HAULING BUILDING MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT FROM RAILHEADS IN CANADA TO PREVIOUSLY INACCESSIBLE POINTS IN THE ISLAND NETWORK WHICH LIES BETWEEN THE MAINLAND AND THE NORTH POLE. WHEN COMPLETED, THIS DISTANT THREE WARNING NETWORK WILL BE OPERATED BY THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

THE HEAVIEST PIECES OF EQUIPMENT AIRLIFTED FROM BASES IN SOUTHERN ALASKA ACROSS THE MOUNTAINS OF THE TERRITORY TO THE ARCTIC SEA COAST WERE 50,000 POUND CATERPILLAR TRACTORS.

AT THE LANDING POINTS THE TRACTORS HAULED SECTIONS OF BARRACKS, WORKSHOPS AND OTHER STRUCTURES, PREFABRICATED IN SEATTLE, WASH., TO THE ACTUAL SITES OF THE WARNING INSTALLATIONS.

SOME OF THE STRUCTURES WERE ASSEMBLED AT THE LANDING STRIPS AND PLACED ON ROUND LOGS WHICH SERVED AS SLED RUNNERS FOR THE HEAVY WEIGHTS.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 7

RZ550PED

B21WX (SEG)

(330) UN-AMERICAN

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, MAY 7 (AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WAS DRAWING UP A SPECIAL COMMENDATION TODAY FOR ONE OF ITS MOST UNUSUAL WITNESSES, A WOMAN DETECTIVE, AND HER BOSS, THE NEW YORK CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT.

TARGET OF THE WRITTEN BOUQUET, AND SOME HANDSOME VERBAL ONES TOO, WAS MRS. MILDRED BLAUVELT, WHO HAD SAT ALONE ON THE WITNESS STAND FOR FOUR DAYS IN A ROW THIS WEEK.

AT MORNING AND AFTERNOON SESSIONS THE PERT BRUNETTE PILED ON DETAILS AS SHE TOLD SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS ABOUT HER 8 1/2-YEAR ROLE AS A PROFFESSED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER IN BROOKLYN.

FROM APRIL, 1943, UNTIL THE REDS EXPELLED HER AS A "STOOLPIGEON" AND A "SPY" IN NOVEMBER, 1951, SHE POSED AS A STAUNCH COMMUNIST WHILE SENDING IN REPORTS TO THE POLICE DEPARTMENT.

QUIETLY READING FROM NOTES ON THOSE REPORTS, MRS. BLAUVELT LISTED FOR THE HOUSE GROUP THIS WEEK SOME 450 NAMES OF PERSONS SHE'D KNOWN AS COMMUNISTS.

SHE TOLD OF SUCH THINGS AS RED PROPAGANDA DRIVES IN BROOKLYN, "INFILTRATION" OF OTHER GROUPS, THE PARTY'S FUND-RAISING AND RECRUITING TROUBLES, AND ITS SUCCESSIVE REORGANIZATIONS INTO PROGRESSIVELY SMALLER UNITS AFTER WORLD WAR II UNTIL FINALLY BY 1951 IT WENT ALMOST ENTIRELY UNDERGROUND.

FOR THE HOUSE INVESTIGATORS, A STAFF SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY, THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME IN COMMITTEE HISTORY A WITNESS HAD COME IN WITH SUCH A FULL, FIRSTHAND FACTUAL ACCOUNT OF HOW THE COMMUNIST PARTY OPERATED AT THE GRASS ROOTS.

SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN MOULDER (D-MO) ORDERED A LETTER OF COMMENDATION FOR MRS. BLAUVELT AND THE NEW YORK POLICE DEPARTMENT, TERMING HER "ONE OF THE MOST INTELLIGENT WITNESSES EVER TO COME BEFORE THIS COMMITTEE."

AND REP. WILLIS (D-LA) CHIMED IN WITH PRAISE FOR HER "YEOMAN WORK SINCE 1943"-- A TIME WHEN HE SAID THERE WAS GENERAL "INDIFFERENCE" TO THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY. HE SAID IT SHOWED SHE AND THE NEW YORK POLICE WERE NO "JOHNNY COME LATELY'S" AWAKENING TO THE RED MENACE ONLY AFTER THAT BECAME THE POPULAR THING TO DO.

MRS. BLAUVELT, WHO'S STILL ON THE POLICE FORCE, TOOK THE COMPLIMENTS CALMLY JUST AS SHE HAD DISHED OUT THE FACTS OVER FOUR LONG DAYS. BUT THERE WAS ONE POINT WHICH NEVER DID SEEM QUITE CLEAR FROM HER TESTIMONY.

"WHEN AND WHERE WERE YOU BORN?", THE SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ASKED WHEN SHE FIRST TOOK THE STAND.

"IN NEW YORK CITY," SHE SAID, GIVING NO DATE.

DC507AED

1154 (150)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 7 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. AMBASSADOR TO THE U.N., SAID TODAY HE HAD FAITH THAT 15 U.S. FLIERS NOW IMPRISONED IN COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD BE FREED.

HE TOLD VISITING MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, IN REPLY TO A QUESTION OVER THE FLIERS' PROSPECTS, "I CAN ONLY SAY THAT I AM OPTIMISTIC, THAT I HAVE FAITH, THAT IT (THE RELEASE) IS GOING TO COME ABOUT."

LODGE SAID U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TALKED WITH THE COMMUNIST CHINESE AMBASSADOR IN STOCKHOLM ON THE SUBJECT RECENTLY. LODGE SAID HE HAD FREQUENT TALKS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL "IS LEAVING NO STONE UNTURNED," IN EFFORTS TO EFFECT THE MEN'S RELEASE. HAMMARSKJOLD WAS DIRECTED BY THE LAST U.N. ASSEMBLY TO TRY TO WIN FREEDOM FOR THE FLIERS.

LODGE SPOKE BRIEFLY AND ANSWERED QUESTIONS IN A HALF HOUR SESSION WITH ONE SENATOR AND 40 REPRESENTATIVES SPENDING THE WEEKEND IN NEW YORK WITH THEIR FAMILIES. THE GROUP TORUEU THE U.N. BUILDINGS THIS MORNING.

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, LODGE SAID FOR THE U. S. TO WITHDRAW FROM THE U.N. WOULD BE "ABOUT THE MOST IMPRUDENT THING WE COULD DO." "I THINK IT WOULD MEAN WORLD WAR III," HE SAID.

IN ADDITION, HE ADDED, IT WOULD END THE U.N.'S CONSTRUCTIVE WORK AND ENABLE THE SOVIET UNION TO TURN THE ORGANIZATION INTO A WEAPON AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

LODGE DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE FORMOSA SITUATION IN THE OPEN MEETING BUT TALKED WITH THE CONGRESSMEN ABOUT IT LATER IN PRIVATE. THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE UNITED STATES POSITION ON THE QUESTION OF REVIEWING THE U.N. CHARTER HAS NOT BEEN FORMULATED. HE SAID HE HIMSELF FAVORED A CHARTER REVIEW CONFERENCE WHEN THE UNITED STATES AND HER ALLIES HAD FRAMED THEIR POLICY ON ANY POSSIBLE CHANGES.

LODGE OPPOSED DROPPING THE SECURITY COUNCIL VETO ON THE USE OF U. S. TROOPS FOR U.N. ACTIONS BUT FAVORED DROPPING THE VETO ON THE QUESTION OF ADMITTING NEW MEMBERS. HE SAID WEST GERMANY AND SPAIN SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE U.N. IF THEY APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP.

IN HIS PRELIMINARY REMARKS, LODGE SAID THE U.N. (1) HAD PROVIDED A MEANS FOR COLLECTIVE INTERNATIONAL ACTION, DESPITE THE SOVIET VETO,

(2) HAD SERVED AS A CENTER OF INFORMATION WHERE THE UNITED STATES LEARNED THE THINKING OF OTHER NATIONS;

(3) WAS A CENTER FOR HARMONIZING DISPUTES, AND

(4) PROVIDED "THE MOST POWERFUL SINGLE ENGINE THERE IS FOR INFLUENCING WORLD OPINION."

IN THE RECENT BANDUNG CONFERENCE, HE SAID, SOME ASIANS DEFENDED THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE THEY HAD BEEN AT THE U.N. AND KNEW THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT "A BUNCH OF WALL STREET PLOTTERS WITH ICE WATER IN OUR VEINS."

AFTER THE PUBLIC MEETING WITH THE CONGRESSIONAL PARTY, LODGE SPENT 20 MINUTES ANSWERING CONGRESSMEN'S QUESTIONS IN CLOSED SESSION. LATER REP. VAN ZANDT (R-PA), LEADER OF THE PARTY, TOLD INQUIRING REPORTERS LODGE HAD BEEN "VERY ENCOURAGING." HE WAS ASKED IF THIS APPLIED TO THE FORMOSA SITUATION. VAN ZANDT ANSWERED IT WAS "JUST IN GENERAL."

JS1224PED

192WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 7

(170) CARNEY
(ADVANCE) (WX) BATH, MAINE, MAY 7 (AP)-ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY SAID TODAY AMERICAN DESTROYERS WILL SOON BE ARMED WITH GUIDED MISSILES AND ULTIMATELY WILL BE ATOMIC-POWERED. CARNEY, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID IN REMARKS PREPARED FOR THE LAUNCHING OF THE DESTROYER JOHN PAUL JONES THAT IN "THE NOT-TOO-

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DISTANT FUTURE THESE VERSATILE CRAFT WILL BE ADDING GUIDED MISSILES TO THEIR ARMAMENT."

THE ADMIRAL SAID, TOO, THAT WHEN SCIENTISTS "CAN DEVISE A NUCLEAR PLANT FOR DESTROYERS," HE WAS SURE SUCH VESSELS WOULD BE SO EQUIPPED.

CARNEY SAID THE DESTROYER HAS GONE THROUGH MANY CHANGES IN SIZE AND ARMAMENT BUT THAT "HER VALUE REMAINS UNDIMINISHED." HE DECLARED IT "IMPERATIVE THAT WE CONTINUE TO BUILD, IN GOODLY NUMBERS, MODERN REPLACEMENTS FOR THOSE WORK HORSES OF THE FLEET."

THE JOHN PAUL JONES IS THE SECOND OF A NEW CLASS OF DESTROYERS DEVELOPED SINCE WORLD WAR II. THE FIRST, THE FORREST SHERMAN, WAS LAUNCHED AT THE BATH IRON WORKS HERE IN FEBRUARY AND IS NEARING COMPLETION.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 7

B11CX Q

(260) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, MAY 11)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, MAY 7 (AP)-THE KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES ASSERTED TONIGHT THAT THE FREE WORLD MUST "PUT THE PRESSURE" ON THE COMMUNISTS BEFORE IT CAN NEGOTIATE SUCCESSFULLY WITH THEM.

DR. YOU CHAN YANG ADDED THAT THE FREE NATIONS SHOULD DECIDE IN ADVANCE OF ANY NEW CONFERENCE WHAT ISSUES THEY WANT TO DISCUSS AND "NOT THOSE THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES PROPOSE."

HE SAID THE FREE NATIONS HAVE BEEN MISTAKEN IN TRYING TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE CONDUSIVE TO NEGOTIATION BY "RELAXING TENSIONS" BEFORE SUCH CONFERENCES. HE SAID:

"THE COMMUNISTS DON'T CARE A TWIG ABOUT RELAXING TENSIONS. QUITE THE CONTRARY, AS SOON AS A POINT OF TENSION IS RELAXED, THEY INCREASE TENSIONS BY UNLEASHING AN ATTACK SOMEWHERE ELSE."

BY IGNORING THEIR OWN STRENGTH, HE WENT ON, THE FREE NATIONS HAVE ALLOWED THEMSELVES TO BE PUSHED BACK BY AN ENEMY THAT COULD NEVER DO IT BY FORCE.

"IF WE SIT DOWN WITH THEM AGAIN AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE, IT SHOULD BE AFTER THE WAR IN KOREA IS FINISHED, OR, AT LEAST, AFTER A BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA HAS BEEN PLACED IN EFFECT," HE SAID.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A CONVENTION OF THE STUDENT AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, THE AMBASSADOR, A MEDICAL DOCTOR HIMSELF, SAID THAT IF ANY NEW CONFERENCES ARE HELD, THE FREE WORLD SHOULD NEGOTIATE FROM PRESENT, IMMEDIATE STRENGTH AND HAVE AN ALTERNATIVE IN MIND IN CASE THE CONFERENCE FAILS. HE ADDED:

"NO CONFERENCE CAN SUCCEED UNLESS OR UNTIL THE FREE WORLD MAKES UP ITS MIND THAT THE GOAL OF PEACEFUL SECURITY IT IS SEEKING IS WORTH WHATEVER PRICE MAY BE REQUIRED. THEN THE REDS WILL STOP ACCUSING THE DEMOCRACIES OF BLUFFING, AND SOME REAL NEGOTIATION MIGHT HAVE A CHANCE."

HE SAID "IF SIT WE MUST" THE FREE WORLD NEEDS TO SIT DOWN WITH THE REDS TO DISCUSS THEIR "WITHDRAWAL FROM NORTH KOREA, THEIR SIGNATURE FOR AN AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY, THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM EASTERN GERMANY AND THEIR BELATED HONORING OF THE PLEDGES THEY MADE AT YALTA."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY, MAY 7)

AR155PCD

A115CX

(400)

RANTOUL, ILL., MAY 7 (AP)-AN AIR FORCE GENERAL SAID TODAY THE SERVICE'S REENLISTMENT RATE "IS ALMOST A NATIONAL SCANDAL, AND IT CAN BE TRACED DIRECTLY TO THE AIR FORCE'S INABILITY TO TAKE CARE OF FAMILY LIFE."

MAJ. GEN. BYRON E. GATES, COMMANDANT OF CHANUTE AIR FORCE BASE,

SAID "WE ARE STRONG MILITARILY, BUT WE ARE WEAK IN THE BUSINESS OF PROVIDING A LIVING ENVIRONMENT FOR THE FAMILIES ON WHICH OUR MILITARY STRENGTH DEPENDS."

GEN. GATES, 60, WHO WILL RETIRE MAY 31 AFTER 38 YEARS OF SERVICE, HAS BEEN IN CHARGE AT CHANUTE FOR THE LAST FIVE YEARS.

HE TOLD THE ILLINOIS STATE CONVENTION OF THE RESERVE OFFICERS' ASSN. HE BELIEVES HE IS THE LAST WORLD WAR I PILOT STILL ON ACTIVE DUTY.

"YOU AND I SHOULD BE CONCENTRATING ON BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS FOR THE KIDS WHO WILL HAVE TO FIGHT THE NEXT WAR," HE TOLD THE RESERVISTS.

GEN. GATES SAID MANY OF THE PERSONAL PROBLEMS COMMON TO AIR FORCE MEN HAVE BEEN AMELIORATED AT CHANUTE BY LOCAL VOLUNTARY EFFORTS OF BASE PERSONNEL AND COMMUNITY LEADERS.

HE SAID THAT SOME 800 FAMILY LIVING UNITS HAVE BEEN BUILT AT THE BASE AND 700 OTHERS IN RANTOUL FOR AIR FORCE PERSONNEL, MANY OF THEM THROUGH ARRANGEMENTS WITH BUILDERS URGED PERSONALLY BY GEN. GATES.

"YOU CAN'T HOUSE PEOPLE FROM THE PENTAGON," HE TOLD THE RESERVE GROUP. "IT HAS TO BE DONE AT THE BASE LEVEL."

DESPITE RESTRICTIONS ON MEDICAL CARE FOR DEPENDANTS, FULL HOSPITAL SERVICES ARE PROVIDED FOR CHANUTE FAMILIES, HE SAID, THROUGH A VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATION TO WHICH SERVICEMEN PAY \$2 A MONTH.

"WHEN I TOOK COMMAND, A BABY WASN'T PERMITTED TO BE BORN ON THIS BASE," GEN. GATES SAID. "WE RECENTLY CELEBRATED THE 5,000TH BIRTH IN OUR BASE HOSPITAL WHILE WASHINGTON WAS STILL DEBATING THE PROBLEM."

CLUBS ON THE BASE FOR OFFICERS, NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND AIRMEN, HE SAID, ARE "THE BEST IN THE AIR FORCE."

"WE BUILT THEM OUT OF OUR OWN POCKETS AND WITH OUR OWN ENERGY," GEN. GATES SAID. "WE ARE CRITICIZED FOR TOO MUCH ENERGY. BUT

GEN. GATES SAID. "WE WERE CRITICIZED FOR TOO MUCH ENERGY. BUT THE CLUBS ARE UP, AND THEY CAN'T TEAR THEM DOWN. THEY ARE EFFECT IN MAKING PEOPLE WANT TO FIGHT FOR THEIR COUNTRY."

HE SAID THE RECENT PAY INCREASE VOTED FOR MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY FORCES BY CONGRESS "IS NOT THE ANSWER TO THE MAIN PROBLEM."

"THE PEOPLE OF THE AIR FORCE ARE ASKING, NOT FOR MORE MONEY, BUT FOR A DECENT WAY OF LIFE FOR THEIR FAMILIES

"WE HAVE TRIED TO FIND THE ANSWER HERE. FOR THE NATION'S SAKE, THE ENTIRE AIR FORCE HAD BETTER FIND IT."

WZ832PCD NM

478KX (NL ATOMIC)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (380)

SURVIVAL CITY, NEV., MAY 7 (AP)-THE NATION'S CIVIL DEFENSE CHIEF, JAL PETERSON, TODAY HAILED THURSDAY'S GIANT ATOMIC EXPLOSION AS A BIG CONTRIBUTION TO THE CIVIL DEFENSE EFFORT.

IT WILL "PROVIDE US WITH MUCH INFORMATION WITH WHICH TO UPDATE OUR CIVIL DEFENSE PAMPHLETS," HE SAID.

THE 14TH AND FINAL BLAST OF THE 1955 ATOMIC SERIES IS SET FOR MONDAY, PROVIDED WEATHER CONDITIONS ARE RIGHT.

MEANWHILE, PETERSON SAID, IT WILL TAKE MONTHS TO COMPLETE STUDIES OF BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF THE THURSDAY BLAST ON SCORES OF TEST DOGS, RATS, RABBITS, GUINEA PIGS AND MICE THAT SURVIVED IN SHELTERS.

PETERSON ADDED: "IT WILL BE SEVERAL WEEKS BEFORE SLIDE RULES AND SCALE LAWS CAN BE APPLIED TO THE BLAST RESULTS..."

"WE HAVE GAINED A TREMENDOUS AMOUNT OF KNOWLEDGE ABOUT BLAST EFFECTS ON SUCH FAMILIAR THINGS AS HOMES, AUTOS, POWER POLES AND FURNITURE.

"AND OUR CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS HAVE LEARNED AT FIRST HAND HOW TO BEGIN THEIR VITAL JOBS OF REHABILITATION. THE CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS FORTUNATE ENOUGH TO PARTICIPATE IN THIS TEST HAVE MUCH TO IMPART TO THEIR FELLOW WORKERS WHEN THEY RETURN HOME."

ONLY A HANDFUL OF CIVIL DEFENSE WORKERS REMAINED BEHIND TODAY.

MEANWHILE IT APPEARED THAT MAN-MADE STEEL, CONCRETE AND EARTH SHELTERS MAY PROVIDE A SOLID DEFENSE TO ATOMIC AND THERMONUCLEAR BOMBS.

TWO DOGS CAME THROUGH OPERATION CUE UNSCATHED IN A CONCRETE BATH-ROOM SHELTER. THE BLAST LEVELED THE REST OF THE HOUSE, LOCATED 7/8 OF A MILE FROM GROUND ZERO. IN ANOTHER SHREDDED HOUSE, MANNEQUINS IN SHELTERS WERE UNAFFECTED.

THE COMMANDER OF A TANK GROUP WHICH RODE OUT THE BLAST IN 55 TANKS 3,100 YARDS AWAY SAID THEY MIGHT HAVE BEEN TWICE AS CLOSE WITHOUT DANGER. THE CONTINGENT--275 VEHICLES IN ALL, COUNTING PERSONNEL CARRIERS AND OTHER MACHINES--LEFT THIS MORNING TO RETURN TO CAMP IRWIN, CALIF.

THE TEST ANIMALS WERE IN SHELTERS, BOTH SURFACE AND UNDERGROUND, FROM 1,050 TO 2,750 FEET.

ONLY THE WINDOWS AND DOORS OF TWO CONCRETE BLOCK TYPE HOUSES AT THE 7/8-MILE POINT FAILED TO WITHSTAND THE BLAST.

THE HOUSES, BUILT BY THE BASALT ROCK CO. OF NAPA, CALIF., HAD PRE-CAST, LIGHTWEIGHT WALL PANELS MADE OF A LIGHT AGGREGATE REINFORCED VERTICALLY AND HORIZONTALLY WITH STEEL.

THE WALLS WERE WELDED AT THREE SPOTS AT THE CORNERS AND WELDED TO PIERS SUNK IN THE GROUND. THE CONCRETE SLAB ROOF WAS REINFORCED AND STRESSED AND WELDED TO THE HOUSE.

A BASALT OFFICIAL SAID THE AGGREGATE WAS SHALE CRUSHED AND THEN HEATED IN KILNS AT 2,000 DEGREES. THIS CAUSED IT TO PUFF UP AND FORM A HARD, LIGHT AGGREGATE WITH A VERY HIGH COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH.

AEC OFFICIALS SCHEDULED A CONFERENCE FOR 10:30 A.M. PDT TOMORROW TO DECIDE ON WEATHER PROSPECTS FOR FIRING THE FINAL SHOT IN THE TEST TRIES MONDAY.

RA505PCS NM ASKT

A29FX

(120)

TOKYO, MONDAY, MAY 9 (AP)-A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST YESTERDAY ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO SEIZE CHINA'S HISTORICAL ART TREASURES NOW STORED IN CAVES ON FORMOSA.

THE BROADCAST WAS COMMENTING ON A RECENT SUGGESTION THAT PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK SEND THE ART COLLECTION TO THE UNITED STATES ON EXTENDED LOAN. THE SUGGESTION WAS MADE BY HORACE JAYNE, VICE DIRECTOR OF THE PHILADELPHIA MUSEUM OF ART.

"THESE RARE RELICS," SAID PEIPING, "WERE TRANSPORTED TO TAIWAN (FORMOSA) BY THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK CLIQUE FROM 1948 ONWARDS."

PEIPING SAID THE COLLECTION CONSISTED OF 3,348 CASES OF RARE PAINTINGS, SCULPTURE, SCROLLS AND BOOKS.

PEIPING ASSERTED THE UNITED STATES HAD "PILLAGED" RARE OBJECTS FROM CHINA IN THE PAST.

EB1041APD NM

END MAY 7, 1955

BEGIN MAY 8, 1955

A127

(420)

SECOND LEAD DIPLOMATIC (ROUNDUP) (A91)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, MAY 8 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE TODAY VIRTUALLY AGREED TO SIGN AN AUSTRIAN TREATY WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, AND WEIGHED MOVES FOR A TOP LEVEL MEETING WITH THE SOVIETS THIS SUMMER ON A GERMAN SETTLEMENT AND OTHER EUROPEAN PROBLEMS.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID BOTH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY PRESSED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES FOR A MEETING BETWEEN THE CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT IN SWITZERLAND IN JULY. DULLES, THEY SAID, PROMISED TO ASK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR AN ANSWER WITHIN 48 HOURS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID DULLES STILL FEELS THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE FOUR POWERS SHOULD MEET FIRST TO WORK OUT THE DETAILS OF A SETTLEMENT. THEN, IF THESE TALKS WERE SUCCESSFUL, THEY MIGHT CALL IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

IN WASHINGTON, MURRAY SNYDER, EISENHOWER'S PRESS AIDE, SAID "THERE WILL BE NO WHITE HOUSE COMMENT TONIGHT" ON ANY PLANS FOR A TOP LEVEL MEETING. HE ADDED THIS DID NOT MEAN THERE WOULD BE A STATEMENT LATER. SNYDER SAID HE HAD HEARD OF NO COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN DULLES AND THE PRESIDENT ON THE SUBJECT BUT SAID HE HAD NOT TALKED TO THE PRESIDENT TODAY.

EISENHOWER, IN RECENT NEWS CONFERENCES, HAS SAID HE WANTED ASSURANCES RUSSIA MEANT BUSINESS BEFORE HE WOULD TAKE PART PERSONALLY IN A BIG POWER CONFERENCE. HE SAID PRELIMINARY ARRANGEMENTS WOULD TAKE TIME -- MEANING A MEETING BEFORE HAND OF LOWER LEVEL REPRESENTATIVES OF THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES. ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID THE PRESIDENT HAS NOT CHANGED IN MIND.

THE BIG THREE MINISTERS MET TO APPRAISE THE CHANCES OF ARRANGING A FOUR-POWER MEETING WITH THE SOVIETS. IN THE LATER PART OF THEIR TALK THEY WERE JOINED BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WHO TAKES A SEAT AT THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE COUNCIL TABLE TOMORROW.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE THREE MINISTERS EVOLVED A FORMULA FOR HURDLING THE LAST OBSTACLES TO AN AUSTRIAN TREATY WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER DISCUSSION IN VIENNA BETWEEN THE FOUR ENVOYS AND THE AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER.

RUSSIA WAS REPORTED READY TO ACCEPT PLEDGES TO OBSERVE AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY AFTER AUSTRIA IS INDEPENDENT. THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE AGREED THE CLAIMS OF THEIR OIL COMPANIES TO EXPLORATION RIGHTS SHOULD NOT PREVENT THE SIGNING OF A TREATY.

IN DISCUSSIONS HERE TODAY, THERE WERE TWO OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. BRITISH SOURCES REPORTED THE WESTERN POWERS ARE GIVING A FAVORABLE EYE TO A PROPOSAL UNDER WHICH EAST GERMAN REARMAMENT WOULD BE LIMITED ON THE SAME SCALE AS WEST GERMANY'S. THIS COULD BE A PRELUDE TO A GENERAL ARMS LIMITATION IN EUROPE.

2. FRENCH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS REOPENED THEIR DISCUSSION OF THE DISPUTE IN SOUTH VIET NAM BETWEEN EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI AND PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM. DIEM'S AMBASSADOR HERE RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS TO PRESENT THE PREMIER'S CASE TO THE WESTERN POWERS. DULLES, WHO HAS THUS FAR REFUSED TO RECEIVE BAO DAI, PROBABLY WILL RECEIVE DIEM'S ENVOY, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID.

A128

ADENAUER MADE HIS ENTRANCE INTO HIGH ALLIED COUNCILS FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH A DEMAND, ACCORDING TO GERMAN SOURCES, THAT GERMAN

30.24-2091

REUNIFICATION RECEIVE TOP PRIORITY IN ANY FUTURE BIG FOUR MEETING.

THE CHANCELLOR BASED HIS STAND ON THE ARGUMENT THAT GERMANY'S DIVISION IS THE CAUSE OF MOST OF EUROPE'S PRESENT ILLS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS REFUSED TO COMMENT ON BRITISH REPORTS THAT DULLES HAD AGREED TO GET AN ANSWER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE MOVE TO HOLD A FOUR-POWER MEETING AT "THE SUMMIT".

THE BRITISH SOURCES SAID THE PRESIDENT'S ANSWER IS EXPECTED WITHIN THE NEXT 48 HOURS.

IF HE AGREES, AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH NOTES WILL BE SENT IMMEDIATELY TO MOSCOW FORMALLY PROPOSING THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PREMIERS AND EISENHOWER MEET IN A CONFERENCE SEEKING TO RELAX EAST-WEST TENSIONS IN EUROPE.

SO FAR AS CAN BE LEARNED NOW, THE PROPOSED TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE WOULD NOT TOUCH ON FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS. THAT DOUBTLESS WOULD BRING A RUSSIAN DEMAND THAT COMMUNIST CHINA BE INVITED.

GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, ACCORDING TO GERMAN SOURCES, INSISTS THAT ANY SUCH BIG FOUR MEETING MUST FIRST CONSIDER THE PROBLEM OF DIVIDED GERMANY, HOLDING THAT ONLY GERMAN UNIFICATION CAN PAVE THE WAY TO SETTLEMENT OF OTHER EUROPEAN ISSUES.

BRITISH SOURCES SAID THE MAIN PROBLEMS DUE TO BE CONSIDERED ARE A GERMAN PEACE TREATY, WORLD DISARMAMENT AND EXCHANGE OF NON-AGGRESSION GUARANTEES BETWEEN EAST AND WEST AND ANY OTHER ISSUE ENDANGERING PEACE.

IT WAS LEARNED TODAY THAT THE BRITISH ARE SUGGESTING AN ARMS LIMITATION AGREEMENT FOR BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY BE PUT TO THE RUSSIANS AS A MEANS OF PREVENTING ANY REBIRTH OF GERMAN AGGRESSIVENESS THAT THE SOVIETS SAY THEY FEAR.

DULLES MET WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND ADENAUER THIS AFTERNOON. THEY HAD BEFORE THEM A REPORT PREPARED BY EXPERTS OF ALL FOUR GOVERNMENTS WHO MET RECENTLY IN LONDON WITH ORDERS TO PREPARE THE MAIN LINES OF AN APPROACH TO MOSCOW.

THE REPORT CONTAINED RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE TIME AND PLACE AND PROGRAM FOR SUCH A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. BUT IT LEFT TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS THE DECISION OF WHETHER THE MEETING SHOULD BE BETWEEN EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER EDEN, PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND BULGANIN OR BETWEEN THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS, V.M. MOLOTOV REPRESENTING THE U.S.S.R.

MACMILLAN AND PINAY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE URGED DULLES TO AGREE TO A BIG FOUR MEETING AT THE TOP LEVEL, AND DULLES WAS SAID TO HAVE AGREED TO CONSULT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE EXPERTS SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT COULD BE APPROACHED BY NOTE OR DIRECTLY -- POSSIBLY WHEN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ASSEMBLE IN VIENNA TO SIGN AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

THAT TREATY IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED THIS WEEK, PERMITTING THE MINISTERS TO GO TO VIENNA DIRECTLY FROM PARIS FOR THE FINAL SIGNATURE.

DULLES AND MACMILLAN ARE IN PARIS FOR TOMORROW'S CEREMONIES ADMITTING WEST GERMANY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AS ITS 15TH MEMBER.

BUT THEY ALSO ARE TAKING THE OPPORTUNITY TO CONSULT ON ALL THE ISSUES BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE SOVIET UNION AND TRYING TO FIND A JOINT U.S., FRENCH AND BRITISH POLICY ON VIET NAM.

UNTIL NOW THE AMERICAN POSITION HAS BEEN THAT A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS SHOULD TAKE PLACE ONLY AFTER THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE POWERS MEET AND MAKE PROGRESS TOWARDS AN EAST-WEST UNDERSTANDING. THE PRESIDENT, HOWEVER, HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE WOULD GO ANYWHERE IF HE BELIEVED THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE WOULD BE ADVANCED.

FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL FOR YEARS PRESSED FOR A MEETING AT THE SUMMIT. EDEN, WHEN HE WAS FOREIGN SECRETARY, MADE IT KNOWN THROUGH AIDES THAT HE PERSONALLY FAVORED THE AMERICAN APPROACH. THE ISSUE OF WHETHER HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS OF FOREIGN MINISTERS SHOULD MEET, ACCORDINGLY BECAME A HOT POTATO IN BRITISH POLITICS. WITH GENERAL ELECTIONS DUE MAY 26, EDEN HAS CHANGED HIS POSITION AND HAS COME OUT WITH THE FULL WEIGHT OF HIS INFLUENCE FOR A TOP-LEVEL PARLEY.

THE IMPRESSION AMONG BRITISH OFFICIALS IS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL FIND IT HARD TO REJECT EDEN'S DEMAND AT THIS TIME. BRITISH OFFICIALS HERE APPARENTLY FEEL AN AGREEMENT WOULD HELP EDEN'S GOVERNMENT IN THE BRITISH ELECTIONS. THE ALTERNATIVE TO AN EDEN GOVERNMENT IS A SOCIALIST ONE HEADED BY FORMER PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE WHO HAS BEEN UNDER PRESSURE BY MEN LIKE ANEURIN BEVAN AND HIS FOLLOWERS TO TAKE THE LABOR PARTY FURTHER TO THE LEFT.

MACMILLAN TOLD DULLES YESTERDAY THE WEST SHOULD PROPOSE A QUICK MEETING BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AS A PRELUDE TO A FOREIGN MINISTERS' SESSION WHICH WOULD DO DETAILED WORK.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY TOOK HIS PLACE IN THIS CONFERENCE LATER. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME HE HAD BEEN REPRESENTED AT SUCH A HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCE AS AN EQUAL LEADER OF A SOVEREIGN NATION. HIS POSITION ON A BIG FOUR MEETING WAS SAID TO BE THAT WITHOUT A PRETTY GOOD PROSPECT OF SUCCESS, NONE SHOULD BE HELD. GERMAN INFORMANTS SAID HE FELT A FAILURE WOULD SHARPEN WORLD TENSIONS.

THE AMERICAN POSITION IN GENERAL HAS BEEN THAT ANY BIG FOUR TALKS -AT THE SUMMIT- SHOULD BE PRECEDED BY CAREFUL PREPARATION AT LOWER LEVELS, INCLUDING THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID THE AMERICAN, FRENCH AND BRITISH MINISTERS TURNED THEIR ATTENTION FIRST TO THE AUSTRIAN TREATY. AMBASSADORS FOR THE FOUR MAJOR POWERS AND AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN CONFERRING IN VIENNA ON THIS AND HAVE ALMOST REACHED FINAL AGREEMENT.

THE TREATY, FIRST DRAFTED IN 1949, HAS BEEN BROUGHT UP TO DATE. RUSSIAN CONCESSIONS HAVE ELIMINATED MOST OF THE EAST-WEST DISPUTES. ONE UNSETTLED POINT IS HOW THE FOUR POWERS WILL UNDERWRITE AUSTRIAN PROFESSED MILITARY NEUTRALITY. ANOTHER POINT IS THE STATUS OF OIL PROPERTIES OWNED BY AMERICAN AND BRITISH FIRMS BEFORE THE NAZIS FORCED THEM TO SELL OUT.

BEFORE THE BIG THREE SESSION BEGAN, MACMILLAN AND HIS ADVISORS WERE THE GUESTS AT LUNCH OF PINAY AND FRENCH OFFICIALS IN THE MINISTRY BUILDING. EARLIER IN THE DAY, MACMILLAN CALLED ON DULLES AND THEN ON ADENAUER. THE CONVERSATION WITH ADENAUER, EVIDENTLY IN PREPARATION FOR THE AFTERNOON MEETING, LASTED MORE THAN AN HOUR. THE TALK COINCIDED WITH A FRENCH MILITARY PARADE DOWN THE CHAMPS ELYSEES IN CELEBRATION OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF ALLIED VICTORY OVER THE NAZIS. IN FRANCE, THIS IS ALSO OBSERVED AS THE FEAST OF

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OVER THE NAZIS. IN FRANCE, THIS IS ALSO OBSERVED AS THE FEAST OF ST. JEAN OF ARC WHOSE DEATH AT THE STAKE THE FRENCH BLAME ON THE BRITISH.

JT1229PED

A137

FIRST LEAD NATO (A17)
BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, MAY 8 (AP)-A NEW ROW BETWEEN FRENCH AND GERMAN LEADERS OVER FUTURE CONTROL OF THE LONG-DISPUTED SAAR AREA WAS REPORTED TONIGHT ON THE EVE OF WEST GERMANY'S FORMAL ENTRY INTO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

FRENCH INFORMANTS SAID APPEALS TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAVE FAILED TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE WHICH CENTERS AROUND THE POWERS OF A NEUTRAL HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR THE RICH INDUSTRIAL REGION. THE COUNCIL OF WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) IS TO NAME THE COMMISSIONER IN THE NEXT DAY OR TWO, BUT ITS MEETING HAS NOT BEEN DEFINITELY SET PENDING SETTLEMENT OF THIS POINT.

THE INFORMANTS GAVE THIS ACCOUNT: FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, DURING MEETINGS WITH ADENAUER IN BONN LAST WEEK, AGREED THE HIGH COMMISSIONER COULD INTERVENE IN DECISIONS OF THE SAAR GOVERNMENT IF THOSE DECISIONS APPEARED TO BREACH STATUTES GOVERNING ADMINISTRATION OF THE TERRITORY.

JOHANNES HOFFMAN, PREMIER OF THE SAARLANDER'S AUTONOMOUS GOVERNMENT, OBJECTED STRENUOUSLY AND DEMANDED THAT THE DECISION BE SCRAPPED, WHEN HE HEARD ABOUT IT. THE FRENCH MINISTER OF JUSTICE, ROBERT SCHUMAN, MET ADENAUER YESTERDAY BUT ADENAUER APPARENTLY REFUSED TO REVOKE THE DECISION. PINAY HAS ARRANGED A PRIVATE MEETING WITH ADENAUER.

MINISTERS OF NATO MEET TOMORROW TO BRING WEST GERMANY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. THEIR DISCUSSIONS ARE EXPECTED TO RANGE FROM THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY TO INDOCHINA AND FORMOSA. INSTEAD OF AN ORGANIZATION FOR THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE, NATO HAS BECOME VIRTUALLY A WORLD ORGANIZATION BECAUSE MORE AND MORE ITS MEMBERS RECOGNIZE THAT WHAT AFFECTS ONE OF THEM AFFECTS ALL.

FORMOSA IS ONLY INFORMALLY ON THE LIST OF SUBJECTS UP FOR DISCUSSION IN THE THREE-DAY MEETING BUT THAT AND THE DANGEROUS DEVELOPMENTS IN INDOCHINA SEEM LIKELY TO OCCUPY MORE TIME OF THE MEMBERS THAN THE PROCESS OF BRINGING GERMANY INTO NATO.

GERMANY IS EXPECTED TO BE INTRODUCED AS NATO'S 15TH MEMBER AT ONE OF THE VERY FIRST CEREMONIES TOMORROW. EVEN THOUGH THIS IS A FORMALITY, CONCLUDING AGREEMENTS ALREADY REACHED, IT WILL BE A DRAMATIC AND HISTORIC OCCASION. FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN A CENTURY GERMAN DELEGATES WILL PARTICIPATE INTIMATELY IN THE COUNCILS OF THE NATIONS SHE HAS FOUGHT SO OFTEN. NOBODY REALLY BARED THEIR INNERMOST SECRETS AT LOCARNO AND LEAGUE OF NATIONS DISCUSSIONS.

QUESTIONS PUT TO DELEGATES OF COUNTRIES WHICH WERE OVERRUN BY GERMANY IN PREVIOUS WARS HAVE INDICATED MUCH OF THE OLD ENMITY HAS DISAPPEARED. BUT THERE IS STILL DISTRUST.

"WE HAVE BEEN WORKING WITH GERMANS FOR FOUR YEARS TRYING TO BRING ABOUT THE EUROPEAN ARMY PROGRAM," SAID ONE DELEGATE, "SO MEETING THEM IN THE CORRIDORS AND COUNCILS OF NATO WILL BRING NO REAL CHANGE."

THAT IS THE OFFICIAL LEVEL. ON THE LOWER LEVELS IT MAY BE TOUGHER. ONE LITTLE FRENCH SECRETARY TOLD HER ENGLISH BOSS IN NATO SHE WOULD BE POLITE TO THE GERMAN DELEGATES, BUT NO MORE.

"I CANNOT BECOME A SECRETARY TO ONE OF THEM," SHE SAID. "THE GESTAPO TORTURED AND KILLED MY FATHER."

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL APPOINT HIS CHIEF DIPLOMATIC TROUBLE-SHOOTER AND A FORMER WEHRMACHT GENERAL AS HIS REPRESENTATIVES TO NATO AND SHAPE, GERMAN AND NATO OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT.

HERBERT BLANKENHORN OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN BONN WILL BECOME GERMANY'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), THESE INFORMANTS SAID.

FORMER GEN. HANS SPIDEL, CHIEF OF STAFF TO FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL DURING THE NORMANDY INVASION, WILL HEAD THE GERMAN MILITARY MISSION TO SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE).

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BLANKENHORN IS NOW DIRECTOR OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE. HE HAS ALSO SERVED AS A ROVING AMBASSADOR FOR CHANCELLOR-FOREIGN MINISTER ADENAUER. BLANKENHORN HAS MADE FREQUENT TRIPS TO WASHINGTON, PARIS, LONDON AND ROME TO HANDLE DIPLOMATIC PROBLEMS. HE PLAYED A PROMINENT ROLE IN SETTTLING THE FRENCH-GERMAN QUARREL OVER THE SAAR BORDER TERRITORY AND IN PLANNING THE PARIS TREATIES TO REARM WEST GERMANY IN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

SPEIDEL WILL ACT AS A LIAISON OFFICIAL ON MILITARY MATTERS BETWEEN SHAPE AND THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY IN BONN.

THE WEST GERMANS PLAN TO FIELD A 500,000-MAN DEFENSE FORCE TRAINED FOR ATOMIC WAR BY 1959. WHEN THIS FORCE IS IN BEING THE WEST CAN REASONABLY HOPE TO WIN ANY WAR WITH RUSSIA, IN THE VIEW OF TOP ALLIED MILITARY LEADERS.

ONCE PARLIAMENT GIVES THE GO-AHEAD, 150,000 GERMAN VOLUNTEERS WILL BE CALLED FOR 18 MONTHS TRAINING--PROBABLY EARLY IN 1956. THIS CADRE FORCE WILL INCLUDE 22,000 OFFICERS, 40,000 NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND 88,000 ENLISTED MEN FOR THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. UP TO NOW, 170,000 GERMANS HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR SERVICE, INCLUDING 130,000 VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II.

UNDER PRESENT PLANS, NO DRAFTEES WILL BE CALLED UP UNTIL AFTER THE NATIONAL ELECTION IN SEPTEMBER OF 1957. THE GOVERNMENT DOES NOT WANT TO RISK PUBLIC RESENTMENT DURING AN ELECTION YEAR. AFTER THE ELECTION THE FIRST 350,000 DRAFTEES WILL BE CALLED UP FOR 18 MONTHS TRAINING AND THEN PLACED IN RESERVE. THEIR TRAINING WOULD BE COMPLETED DURING THE FIRST HALF OF 1959.

THE SEVEN-NATION WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) TREATY LIMITS WEST GERMAN FORCES TO 500,000 MEN, INCLUDING 350,000 IN 12 MODERN DIVISIONS, 85,000 IN A 1,300-PLANE TACTICAL AIR FORCE AND A SMALL COASTAL DEFENSE NAVY. THIS FORCE WILL EMBRACE SIX MOTORIZED INFANTRY DIVISIONS, FOUR ARMORED DIVISIONS AND TWO MECHANIZED DIVISIONS.

TANKS AND OTHER WEAPONS WILL BE PROVIDED INITIALLY BY THE UNITED STATES. THE UNITED STATES IS SAID TO HAVE 700 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MODERN WEAPONS STOCKPILED FOR THE GERMANS. GERMAN MILITARY MEN ESTIMATE WEST GERMANY WILL NEED UP TO THREE BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AMERICAN EQUIPMENT.

THE WEU NATIONS, FRENCH OFFICIALS REPORTED, WILL SET UP A SPECIAL COMMISSION LINKED TO NATO TO COORDINATE THEIR ARMS PRODUCTION.

THEIR AIM IS TO SET UP EVENTUALLY A EUROPEAN ARMS POOL WITH SWEEPING POWERS TO COORDINATE MANUFACTURE AND DISTRIBUTION. CHARLES CHRISTOFINI OF FRANCE ALREADY HAS BEEN CHOSEN AS HEAD OF THE ORGANIZATION AND ITS HEADQUARTERS WILL BE IN PARIS.

THIS ARMS COORDINATION PLAN IS CONSIDERABLY LESS SWEEPING THAN THE PLAN PROPOSED BY PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE WHEN HE WAS FRENCH PREMIER. THAT PLAN CALLED FOR A SUPRANATIONAL AUTHORITY WHOSE DECISIONS COULD NOT BE DISREGARDED OR AMENDED BY MEMBER GOVERNMENTS. IT WAS OPPOSED BY THE BRITISH AND GERMANS AND THE PRESENT PLAN, ACCORDING TO FRENCH SOURCES, IS BASED MOSTLY ON BRITISH SUGGESTIONS.

THE COMMISSION WILL HAVE NO REAL POWER, BUT WILL "FACILITATE COOPERATION ON ARMS PRODUCTION AMONG THE WEU NATIONS AND HELP THEM OBTAIN NEEDED ARMS." PRESUMABLY IT WILL HAVE A HAND IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR U.S. ARMS AID AND IS EXPECTED TO WORK CLOSELY WITH NATO.

THE COMMISSION ALSO IS TO "PROMOTE ACCORDS ON MUNITIONS STUDIES AND PLANS FOR THE PRODUCTION AND SUPPLY OF ARMS TO THE WEU NATIONS."

ALL OR PART OF THE WEU NATIONS--FRANCE, BRITAIN, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS--MAY TAKE PART IN THE COMMISSION'S STUDIES AND OTHER NATIONS WILL BE INVITED, ALSO.

THEY COULD TAKE THE FORM OF JOINT PLANS FOR ARMS PRODUCTION. FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY ALREADY ARE CONSIDERING PLANS TO SET UP JOINTLY AIRCRAFT AND POSSIBLY MUNITIONS PLANTS IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA.

JA457PED

A71

SECURITY (WITH CONFERENCE) 360

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

PARIS, MAY 8 (AP)-THE BIG THREE WESTERN ALLIES AND WEST GERMANY WERE REPORTED TODAY TO BE CONSIDERING FAVORABLY A BRITISH IDEA FOR ARMS LIMITATION IN BOTH PARTS OF DIVIDED GERMANY.

SUCH A LIMITATION, IN THE VIEW OF SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS, COULD FORM THE BASIS OF A WIDER EUROPEAN SYSTEM OF SECURITY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

THE BRITISH IDEA IS ONE OF SEVERAL SUGGESTIONS WHICH AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN EXPERTS INTEND TO WRAP UP INTO A NEW APPROACH TO A SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM--A PROBLEM THAT LIES AT THE HEART OF EAST-WEST TENSIONS IN EUROPE.

THESE EXPERTS WILL MEET AGAIN AS A TEAM IN LONDON TO PREPARE FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING WITH RUSSIA WHICH, IF WESTERN PLANS GO WELL, WILL BE HELD LATE JULY OR EARLY AUGUST IN SWITZERLAND.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE WESTERN ALLIES REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORTED BRITISH SUGGESTION.

THE NUB OF THE IDEA AS EXPLAINED BY QUALIFIED INFORMANTS IS TO EXTEND THE PRINCIPLE OF INTERNATIONAL ARMAMENTS CONTROL WHICH IS ABOUT TO START FUNCTIONING IN WEST GERMANY UNDER THE LONDON AND PARIS ACCORDS.

THE BRITISH CALCULATION SEEMS TO BE THAT IF REUNIFICATION OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY REMAINS AN UNATTAINABLE TARGET AT A NEW BIG FOUR PARLEY, THEN AT LEAST THE SOVIETS MAY BE READY TO CONSIDER SOME NEW DEVICE FOR BLOCKING RUNAWAY GERMAN REARMAMENT. IN THAT CASE, THE WEST WOULD SUGGEST THE IDEA OF EXTENDING PARALLEL ARMS LIMITS TO RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED EAST GERMANY.

THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) ACCORDS SIGNED IN PARIS LAST FALL SET THE FEDERAL WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC'S MAXIMUM MILITARY CONTRIBUTION AT 12 DIVISIONS AND DENIED IT THE RIGHT OF PRODUCING THE A-B-C (ATOMIC-BACTERIOLOGICAL-CHEMICAL) WEAPONS.

A BIG DIFFICULTY FORESEEN IN APPLYING A SIMILAR PATTERN OF CONTROL TO EAST GERMAN REARMAMENT WOULD LIE IN THE MEANS OF SUPERVISION. WEU IS SETTING UP A LARGE ARMS CONTROL AGENCY TO INSURE THAT THE GERMANS PLAY THE RULES FAIRLY.

IT IS, AS OF NOW, DEEMED PRETTY SURE THAT THE SOVIETS WOULD NOT ALLOW WESTERN INSPECTORS TO CHECK UP ON EAST GERMANY'S ARMS BUILD-UP.

THE PROBLEM HAS STILL TO BE FIGURED OUT IN DETAIL, BUT SOME WESTERN OFFICIALS BELIEVE A SIMPLE EXCHANGE OF PLEDGES ON THIS POINT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST MIGHT SERVE THE IMMEDIATE PURPOSE OF RELAXING TENSION IN EUROPE.

JA429PED

A98

-95-

AUSTRIA

PARIS, MAY 8 (AP)-AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS DECIDED TODAY TO ASK RUSSIA'S V.M. MOLOTOV TO MEET THEM IN VIENNA AT THE END OF THIS WEEK TO SIGN AN INDEPENDENCE TREATY FOR AUSTRIA.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT WESTERN NOTES FORMALLY SUGGESTING A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO CONCLUDE THE AUSTRIAN SETTLEMENT WILL BE DESPATCHED TO MOSCOW TOMORROW.

AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN ENVOYS ARE DUE TO RESUME THEIR TALKS IN VIENNA TOMORROW WITH AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL IN AN EFFORT TO AGREE UPON A REVISED TREATY.

TWO ARTICLES -- ONE DEALING WITH THE FUTURE CONTROL OF AUSTRIAN OIL RESOURCES AND THE OTHER WITH A DEADLINE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION TROOPS-- STAND IN THE WAY OF COMPLETE AGREEMENT.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AGREED THAT BY THE END OF THE WEEK THEY MAY BE ABLE TO SIGN A PACT RESTORING INDEPENDENCE TO LITTLE AUSTRIA, OCCUPIED BY THE BIG FOUR FOR 10 YEARS. THE AUSTRIANS ARE MAKING PREPARATIONS WITH THAT IN VIEW.

INFORMANTS SAID DULLES AND MACMILLAN EMPHASIZED THEY COULD NOT EASILY PERSUADE THEIR GOVERNMENTS AND NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE BODIES TO PROVIDE ANY GUARANTEE OF AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY THAT WOULD INCLUDE AN AUTOMATIC COMMITMENT TO GO TO WAR. WASHINGTON AND LONDON APPARENTLY WILL GO NO FARTHER THAN TO JOIN WITH RUSSIA IN A DECLARATION "RECOGNIZING" THE LITTLE COUNTRY'S NEUTRALITY.

SUCH A DECLARATION WOULD NOT APPLY ANY MILITARY SANCTIONS TO PROTECT AUSTRIA BEYOND THOSE THE UNITED NATIONS MIGHT CALL FOR IN AN EMERGENCY.

BUT THE WESTERN MINISTERS WERE TOLD IN REPORTS FROM VIENNA THAT THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR, IVAN I. ILYICHEV, HAS INDICATED RUSSIA SO FAR AS HE KNOWS WILL NOT INSIST ON A BIG FOUR PLEDGE BEFORE A TREATY IS SIGNED TO RESPECT AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY. THE FOUR-POWER PLEDGE EVIDENTLY WOULD COME AFTER AUSTRIA REGAINS HER INDEPENDENCE AND HER PARLIAMENT FORMALLY RESOLVES TO PURSUE A POLICY OF ETERNAL MILITARY NONENTANGLEMENT.

INFORMANTS ALSO SAID THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS WERE RELAXING SOMEWHAT THEIR SUPPORT OF CLAIMS BY SOME OF THEIR COMPANIES FOR REINSTATEMENT OF OIL EXPLORATION RIGHTS THEY HELD BEFORE HITLER FORCED AUSTRIA INTO HIS REICH. FIRST THE GERMANS AND THEN THE RUSSIANS SEIZED THE ZISTERSDORF OILFIELDS. SINCE THEN BRITISH AND AMERICAN COMPANIES HAVE BEEN DEMANDING COMPENSATION AND RESTORATION OF THEIR RIGHTS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTERS FELT AN AUSTRIAN SETTLEMENT MUST NOT FAIL BECAUSE OF THE OIL ISSUE. RUSSIA HAS AGREED TO WAIVE ITS CLAIM ON THE OILFIELDS IN RETURN FOR DELIVERIES OF AUSTRIAN CRUDE OIL FOR 10 YEARS AT THE RATE OF A MILLION TONS ANNUALLY.

NEARLY 70,000 OCCUPATION TROOPS PROBABLY WILL PULL OUT OF AUSTRIA BY DEC. 31 AT THE LATEST, REGARDLESS OF ANY DELAYS IN RATIFYING A TREATY ONCE IT IS SIGNED. THE FORCE INCLUDES 44,000 RUSSIANS AND ABOUT 25,000 AMERICANS, BRITISH, AND FRENCH.

WHILE COMPLETION OF A TREATY AFTER YEARS OF DISAGREEMENT WOULD MEAN A RELAXATION OF TENSION, IT ALSO WOULD HOLD SOME DANGER FOR THE WEST BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBLE INFLUENCE ON THE GERMANS. THE RUSSIANS ARE ALREADY TRYING TO USE AN AUSTRIAN TREATY AS A LEVER TO PRY WEST GERMANY FROM ITS DEFENSIVE MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

RK654PED

A82FX

FORMOSA (130)

ASILOMAR, CALIF., MAY 8 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY "WE WILL NOT SUPPORT MILITARILY CHIANG'S RETURN TO THE CHINA MAINLAND."

GEORGE V. ALLEN, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR NEAR EASTERN, SOUTH ASIAN AND AFRICAN AFFAIRS, HAD BEEN ASKED AT THE WORLD AFFAIRS CONFERENCE OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA IF IT WAS U.S. POLICY TO RESTORE CONTROL OF THE CHINA MAINLAND TO THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON FORMOSA.

ALLEN REPLIED:

"THE UNITED STATES RENOUNCES THE USE OF FORCE TO BRING ABOUT ANY

UNIFICATION. WE WILL NOT SUPPORT MILITARILY CHIANG'S RETURN TO THE CHINA MAINLAND."

ALLEN WENT ON TO EXPLAIN THAT THE GOVERNMENT COULD NOT SUPPORT RETAKING THE MAINLAND FROM THE COMMUNISTS IF FORCE WAS USED. T.K. CHANG, CONSUL GENERAL OF THE NATIONALISTS AT SAN FRANCISCO, COMMENTED LATER HE HAD NEVER HEARD SUCH A STATEMENT MADE QUITE SO BLUNTLY BEFORE BY A U.S. OFFICIAL.

EB216PPD

A26FX

CHINESE (350)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 8 (AP)-THE VISIT OF TWO U.S. MILITARY COMMANDERS TO QUEMOY SET OFF NATIONALIST SPECULATION TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT YET DECIDE TO DEFEND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

MORE AND MORE NATIONALISTS WERE SAYING THE UNITED STATES WAS ALMOST CERTAIN TO INTERVENE SHOULD THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS LAUNCH AN ATTACK TOO GREAT FOR THE ISLAND GARRISONS TO WITHSTAND.

VICE ADM. ALFRED M. PRIDE, COMMANDER OF THE 7TH FLEET WHICH GUARDS FORMOSA, AND MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C. CHASE, HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP ON FORMOSA, SATURDAY VISITED QUEMOY, ACROSS THE STRAIT FROM FORMOSA.

THE QUEMOY CORRESPONDENT OF THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY QUOTING PRIDE AS TELLING HIM HE WAS CONFIDENT THE ISLAND WOULD "REMAIN INDEFINITELY IN THE HANDS OF YOUR ARMED FORCES." PRIDE WAS UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

THE CORRESPONDENT ALSO QUOTED PRIDE AS SAYING THE QUEMOY GARRISON WAS ONE OF THE MOST STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST FORCES IN THE FAR EAST. PRIDE WAS SAID TO HAVE PREDICTED THE SOLDIERS WOULD "DEFINITELY EMERGE VICTORIOUS IN ANY WAR THAT MIGHT COME."

AN ANNOUNCEMENT LAST FRIDAY THAT THE NATIONALISTS HAD MINED THE WATERS AROUND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS APPEARED TO UNDERSCORE THEIR DETERMINATION TO DEFEND THEM AGAINST RED ATTACK.

IN THIS CONNECTION, THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT OF FORMOSA TODAY FORMALLY NOTIFIED G

DETERMINATION TO DEFEND THEM AGAINST RED ATTACK.

IN THIS CONNECTION, THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT OF FORMOSA TODAY FORMALLY NOTIFIED GREAT BRITAIN THAT THE WATERS HAD BEEN MINED.

A NOTE HANDED ALEXANDER HERMANN, THE BRITISH CONSUL, SAID THE GOVERNMENT CANNOT BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY POSSIBLE LOSS OR DAMAGE TO BRITISH SHIPS IN THE MINED WATERS.

THE NOTE BOLSTERED A GENERAL CONVICTION THAT THE MINES WERE LAID NOT ONLY AS AN OBSTACLE TO AMPHIBIOUS RED ATTACKS BUT AS A DETERRENT TO TRADE WITH RED CHINA.

THE RED PORT OF AMOY IS BOTTLED UP BY QUEMOY, LITTLE QUEMOY AND ADJACENT ISLANDS. IT IS A DEAD PORT. THIS IS NOT THE CASE, HOWEVER, WITH FOOCOW, RIVER PORT 40 MILES WEST OF THE MATSU ISLANDS.

FOREIGN SHIPS STILL CAN AVOID THE MATSUS' GUNS AND SLIP INTO THE MIN RIVER AND UP TO FOOCOW. THE NATIONALISTS ARE CONCERNED OVER THE POSSIBLE DELIVERY OF JET FUEL TO FOOCOW, WHERE JET BASES ARE BEING RUSHED TO COMPLETION.

EXTENSIVE MINING ALSO COULD BOTTLE UP FOOCOW AND FORCE THE COMMUNISTS TO BRING IN JET FUEL OVER POOR ROADS AND RAILWAYS.

EB1036APD

A83FX

(140)

TOKYO, MONDAY, MAY 9 (AP)-A PEIPING BROADCAST INDICATED TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAD TURNED OVER THE MANCHURIAN NAVAL BASE OF PORT ARTHUR TO RED CHINA.

FOR THREE DAYS, PEIPING RADIO HAS BEEN BROADCASTING ACCOUNTS OF "FAREWELL" CEREMONIES AT THE BIG BASE. RUSSIA HAS AGREED TO PULL

OUT BY MAY 31. ^{FORCES" IN HIS "FAREWELL SPEECH" AS SAYING}
TODAY'S BROADCAST QUOTED THE "REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SOVIET ARMED
~~FORCES SPEECH~~ ^{SAID} BEFORE A CROWD OF 110,000:

"IN TRANSFERRING THE DEFENSES OF THE PORT ARTHUR NAVAL BASE TO YOU,
OUR COMRADES-IN-ARMS, FIGHTERS OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY,
WE SOVIET MILITARY MEN HAVE COMPLETE CONFIDENCE IN YOUR ABILITY TO
DEFEND VALIANTLY THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF YOUR MOTHERLAND AND GUARD
AGAINST ANY ENEMY ATTEMPT TO DESTROY THE FREEDOM AND HAPPINESS OF YOUR
PEOPLE.

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE CAN ALWAYS RELY ON THE SOVIET PEOPLE FOR
FRATERNAL AND SELFLESS ASSISTANCE."

PORT ARTHUR WAS OCCUPIED BY RUSSIAN TROOPS AT THE END OF WORLD WAR

II.
EB219PPD NM

A21
VIET NAM BUDGET (650)
BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 8 (AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST PREMIER NGO DINH
DIEM APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN TONIGHT TO
REJECT CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI'S EFFORTS TO RE-ESTABLISH HIMSELF IN VIET
NAM.

DIEM WARNED IN A BROADCAST ADDRESSED TO THE FREE WORLD THAT IT WOULD
BE IMPOSSIBLE TO DECEIVE THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE WITH ANY GOVERNMENT
SYSTEM DESIGNED TO REVIVE THE OLD COLONIAL REGIME IN ONE FORM OR AN-
OTHER.

SOON AFTER HE SPOKE ALMOST THE LAST VESTIGE OF ARMED OPPOSITION
IN SAIGON TO DIEM'S LEADERSHIP WAS ELIMINATED. A UNIT OF THE REBEL
BINH XUYEN SOCIETY SURRENDERED ITS STRONGHOLD IN THE NATIONAL POLICE
HEADQUARTERS WITHOUT A FIGHT. THIS SOCIETY OF EX-RIVER PIRATES PLUNGED
SAIGON INTO FIVE DAYS OF STRIFE BY FIRING ON THE PREMIER'S PALACE,
THEN WAS SLICED TO BITS AND SCATTERED THROUGH THE COUNTRYSIDE BY DIEM'S
GOVERNMENT TROOPS.

A SPOKESMAN AT THE PREMIER'S OFFICE SAID HIS BROADCAST WARNING
TONIGHT WAS A DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE REPORTED PLAN OF BAO DAI TO OB-
TAIN BIG POWER SANCTION FOR HIS RETURN TO VIET NAM AS CONSTITUTIONAL
MONARCH. THE FRENCH-APPOINTED CHIEF OF STATE, FORMER EMPEROR OF ANNAM,
HAS BEEN AWAY FOR MORE THAN A YEAR, LIVING IN HIS CHATEAU ON THE FRENCH
RIVIERA AND EXERCISING HIS POWERS BY REMOTE CONTROL.
HE NOW IS IN PARIS WHERE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG THREE
WESTERN POWERS ARE CONFERRING, TRYING TO MOLD A JOINT POLICY ON VIET
NAM.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT BAO DAI'S PLAN INCLUDES AN APPOINTED
HIGH COUNCIL AND AN ASSEMBLY OF VIETNAMESE NOTABLES TO WHICH BOTH THE
CHIEF OF STATE AND THE PREMIER WOULD SURRENDER THEIR POWERS--IGNORING
DIEM'S PROJECT FOR AN ELECTED NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. DIEM REGARDS THIS
SCHEME AS INSPIRED BY THE FRENCH AND ADOPTED BY BAO DAI IN A DESPERATE
ATTEMPT TO AVOID BEING DEPOSED, HIS AIDES SAID.

THE PREMIER PROMISED IN HIS RADIO SPEECH THAT THE FORM OF VIET
NAM'S FUTURE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE DECIDED DEMOCRATICALLY THROUGH ELEC-
TIONS.

DECISIONS OF TWO NATIONAL CONGRESSES WHICH MET HERE LAST WEEK
MADE CLEAR THAT NO OTHER SOLUTION COULD BE ACCEPTED BY HIM OR THE
VIETNAMESE PEOPLE, HE SAID.

A "STATES GENERAL" OF ELECTED MUNICIPAL AND PROVINCIAL OFFICIALS
DEMANDED THAT THE CHIEF OF STATE YIELD HIS POWERS TO DIEM, WHO THEN
WOULD FORM A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT AND CALL THE COUNTRY'S FIRST
GENERAL ELECTIONS FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. A
REVOLUTIONARY CONGRESS CLAMOROUSLY DECREED BAO DAI DEPOSED AND
ENTRUSTED DIEM AND A STANDING REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE THE TASK OF
CARRYING OUT THIS DECISION.

DIEM'S BROADCAST APPEAL WAS AIMED AT THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS

30.24-2095

IN PARIS. HE IS AWAITING THE RESULTS OF THEIR TALKS BEFORE ANNOUNCING
A PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

ALTHOUGH HIS ADVISERS AND THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE--AN
UNOFFICIAL BODY OF POLITICAL, MILITARY AND SOCIAL LEADERS--ARE URGING
HIM TO TAKE FORMAL MEASURES TO UNSEAT BAO DAI, HE IS HESITATING TO
TAKE ANY STEPS WHICH MIGHT GIVE FRANCE AN EXCUSE TO DECLARE HIS
GOVERNMENT ILLEGAL AND WITHHOLD MILITARY COOPERATION.

THE VIETNAMESE NATIONAL ARMY NEEDS THE HELP OF THE FRENCH
EXPEDITIONARY FORCE WHICH STILL CONTROLS SUPPLIES.

IT APPEARS NOW THAT DIEM WOULD NOT OBJECT TO LEAVING BAO DAI
AS CHIEF OF STATE FOR THE TIME BEING IF THE EX-EMPEROR GIVES UP HIS
POWERS TO NAME GOVERNMENTS AND CHOOSE MILITARY COMMANDERS AND
PROMISES TO KEEP HANDS OFF THE ELECTIONS. EVEN DIEM'S POLITICAL
ENEMIES ARE SOLIDLY OPPOSED TO BAO DAI'S RETURN AND MOST WANT HIM
TO ABDICATE ALL AUTHORITY. ONLY THE FRENCH HERE, A GROUP OF SOUTHERN
VIETNAMESE WHO PROFITED BY HIS PRESENCE IN THE COUNTRY IN THE PAST
AND THE REBEL BINH XUYEN SOCIETY DARE SPEAK A WORD IN BAO DAI'S FAVOR.

THE LATTER SCARCELY COUNTS ANYMORE SINCE ITS PRIVATE ARMY WAS
SCATTERED IN DEFEAT AT THE HANDS OF THE NATIONAL ARMY A WEEK AGO.

EIGHTY-EIGHT GREEN-BERETED BINH XUYEN TROOPS GAVE UP THE NATIONAL
POLICE HEADQUARTERS IN THE HEART OF SAIGON'S FRENCH SECTOR--PROTECTED
BY FRENCH TROOPS DURING THE FIGHTING--WITHOUT INCIDENT. STILL FULLY
ARMED, THEY SURRENDERED TO NATIONAL ARMY OFFICERS THE TWO-STORY BUILD-
ING WHERE THEY HAD REMAINED SECURELY HOLED UP WHILE THEIR COMRADES
AND COMMANDERS WERE ROUTED.

SAIGON'S CIVIL WAR WAS TOUCHED OFF BY BINH XUYEN REFUSAL TO GIVE
UP THIS POLICE HEADQUARTERS WHEN DIEM FIRED DIRECTOR LAI VAN SANG,
A BINH XUYEN BOSS, APPOINTED BY BAO DAI. IN THE BATTLE THAT FOLLOWED,
500 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 2,000 INJURED AS THE NATIONAL
ARMY DROVE THE BINH XUYEN OUT OF THE CAPITAL.

ONLY ONE ISLAND OF RESISTANCE NOW REMAINS IN THE FRENCH GARDE
ZONE OF THE CITY. IT IS A DANCE HALL ON RUE LEGRAND DE LA
LIRAYE.

THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO ATTACK THE POLICE BUILDING AFTER
SANG'S REFUSAL TO QUIT. BUT GEN. PAUL ELY, FRENCH COMMISSIONER
GENERAL, AND GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, THE SPECIAL AMERICAN ENVOY,
DISSUADED DIEM. A FRENCH SPOKESMAN CLAIMED FRENCH MILITARY AUTHORITIES
HAD ARRANGED THE SURRENDER BY THE VIETNAMESE RETORTED THE FRENCH HAD
NOTHING TO DO WITH IT.

"LONG LIVE PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM. DOWN WITH THE REBELS," THE
BINH XUYEN SHOUTED AFTER A SPEECH FROM THEIR COMMANDER. THEY CAN
CHOOSE WHETHER TO SERVE IN THE NATIONAL ARMY, THE POLICE OR RETURN TO
CIVILIAN LIFE.

THE NEW DIRECTOR OF SOUTH VIET NAM'S NATIONAL POLICE FORCES,
TRANSHBA THANH DID THE NEGOTIATING FOR THE SURRENDER. HE ALSO
ENGINEERED THE CAPTURE OF A BINH XUYEN AMBULANCE LOADED WITH MUNITIONS
WITH THE FRENCH TURNED OVER TO THE REBELS TWO DAYS AGO.
RQ340PED

A56

WITH SAIGON
PARIS, MAY 8 (AP)-AMERICAN SOURCES SAID TODAY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE
JOHN FOSTER DULLES HAS NO PRESENT INTENTION OF SEEING BAO DAI,
SOUTH VIET NAM'S CHIEF OF STATE. IT APPEARED UNLIKELY THE SECRETARY WILL
CHANGE HIS MIND ON THIS POINT.

BAO DAI CONTACTED AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS LAST WEEK WITH A
REQUEST TO SEE DULLES. HE ALSO SUBMITTED A PLAN FOR A SETTLEMENT OF
HIS POLITICAL QUARREL WITH PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM. AMERICAN
INFORMANTS SAID BAO DAI WAS TOLD HIS REQUEST WOULD BE PASSED ON

TO DULLES, ALONG WITH THE PLAN. DULLES HAS NOT YET HAD TIME, IN THE MIDST OF HIS CROWDED SCHEDULE TO STUDY IT.

THE PLAN IS BELIEVED TO ENVISAGE TURNING OVER THE REINS OF GOVERNMENT TO A COUNCIL OF NOTABLES AND A COALITION CABINET PENDING ELECTIONS IN SOUTH VIET NAM. DIEM HAS DENOUNCED SUCH A PROJECT AS A SCREEN FOR IMPOSING BAO DAI AND A NEW COLONIAL REGIME ON THE VIETNAMESE.

RQ344PED

A52WX (ADVANCE)

(850) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 8

V-E DAY PLUS 10

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY HE HAS "GOOD HOPES FOR THE FUTURE" BECAUSE PEOPLE ARE NOW WILLING TO SACRIFICE AS MUCH FOR PEACE AND THEY WOULD TO WIN A WAR.

"FOR THE FIRST TIME," DULLES SAID, "MEN ARE REALIZING THAT PEACE AND JUSTICE ARE GOALS THAT MUST BE CONSTANTLY WORKED FOR AND SACRIFICED FOR, AND THEY ARE NOT GOALS WHICH CAN BE ASSURED BY SOME PAPER AGREEMENT."

THE SECRETARY OF STATE, NOW CONFERRING IN EUROPE ON GERMANY'S NEW ROLE AS A SOVEREIGN NATION, SPOKE IN A FILMED INTERVIEW BROADCAST (CBS-TV) TO OBSERVE THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF V-E DAY. THE NAZI MILITARY FORCES SURRENDERED TO THE ALLIES 10 YEARS AGO TODAY.

THE TV PROGRAM ALSO BROADCAST FILMED INTERVIEWS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, OTHER WORLD WAR II U.S. MILITARY LEADERS, FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY TRUMAN, GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN OF NEW YORK, DR. VANNEVAR BUSH, WHO HELPED DEVELOP THE ATOMIC BOMB, AND OTHERS. EACH PERSON WAS INTERVIEWED BY A DIFFERENT REPORTER FOR THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD AND THE PROGRAM WAS MODERATED BY PHILIP L. GRAHAM, PRESIDENT AND PUBLISHER OF THE NEWSPAPER.

THE PROGRAM BROADCAST FILMED EXCERPTS FROM EISENHOWER'S APRIL 27 NEWS CONFERENCE IN WHICH HE RECALLED THAT V-E DAY BROUGHT "A GENUINE DESIRE FOR PEACE, AND THE HOPE THAT THERE WOULD BE NO MORE WAR." THAT HOPE HAS NOT BEEN REALIZED, HE ADDED.

"I WISH," EISENHOWER SAID, "THAT IN THIS COLD WAR WE COULD NOW GET SOME VICTORY THAT WOULD MAKE US FEEL AS GOOD AS WE FELT THAT DAY OF MAY, 1945."

TRUMAN, WHO WAS PRESIDENT THEN, ALSO SPOKE OF HIS HIGH HOPES FOR PEACE ON V-E DAY. HE SAID THEY WERE NOT REALIZED BECAUSE OF THE RUSSIANS' FEAR, JEALOUSY AND SUSPICION AND BECAUSE THE LATE SOVIET PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN SERIOUSLY MISCALCULATED.

STALIN, HE SAID, THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES WAS GOING INTO A TAILSPIN AFTER THE WAR AND THEN WOULD END UP IN A GREAT DEPRESSION, GIVING COMMUNISM ITS BIG CHANCE.

ON THE BROADCAST, TRUMAN WAS THE ONLY ONE WHOSE VOICE WAS NOT HEARD. HE WAS PICTURED TAKING AN EARLY MORNING WALK WITH REPORTER EDWARD FOLLIARD, WHO TOLD VIEWERS WHAT THE FORMER PRESIDENT SAID. TODAY WAS TRUMAN'S 71ST BIRTHDAY.

AS FOR THE FUTURE, TRUMAN SAID AMERICANS MUST KEEP THEIR NATION PROSPEROUS, MILITARILY STRONG TO DETER ANY WOULD BE AGGRESSOR, BE PATIENT WITH THIS COUNTRY'S ALLIES AND NEVER THINK OF REVERTING TO A GO-IT-ALONE POLICY.

"IN THIS TENSE WORLD WE MUST HAVE GOOD NERVE," TRUMAN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING. "WE MUST HAVE FAITH IN OURSELVES, COURAGE TO DO THE DIFFICULT AND DISTASTEFUL THINGS, AND CONFIDENCE THAT OUR OWN POLITICAL SYSTEM WILL TRIUMPH IN THE END."

DULLES RECALLED THAT ON V-E DAY HE WAS IN SAN FRANCISCO HELPING FORM THE UNITED NATIONS.

"I HAD HIGH HOPES AT THAT TIME, AS DID WE ALL," HE SAID. "HOWEVER, I NEVER BELIEVED THAT BY A STROKE OF THE PEN AT SAN FRANCISCO WE WOULD AUTOMATICALLY HAVE PEACE AND JUSTICE FOR ALL TIMES."

"I HAD LEARNED BY V-E DAY THAT PEACE AND JUSTICE ARE NEVER WON BY A

SINGLE ACT. THEY REQUIRE CONSTANT EFFORT AND CONSTANT SACRIFICE. THEREFORE, MY HOPES AT THE TIME WERE TEMPERED."

GEN. WALTER BEDELL SMITH, EISENHOWER'S WORLD WAR II CHIEF OF STAFF WHO LATER SERVED AS AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, WAS ASKED FOR HIS VIEWS ON THE U.S. POSITION IN THE FUTURE. HE REPLIED:

"NOW, I BELIEVE, WE ARE SEEKING PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH, AND I THINK THAT'S MORE REASONABLE AND MORE SENSIBLE. . . . SMITH SAID IN DEALING WITH THE RUSSIANS "ONE GETS A SENSE OF APPRECIATION OF REALITIES AND A CERTAIN CAUTION" AND THAT AS LONG AS THE UNITED STATES DISPLAYS FIRMNESS IN THE FACE OF DETERMINED AGGRESSIVENESS "WE'RE ON FIRM GROUND."

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE GENERAL SAID, IN DEALING WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, THERE IS AN "INTRANSIGENCE, A BELLIGERENCE, AND AN ARROGANCE THAT YOU DON'T FIND IN THE RUSSIANS."

GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND COMMANDER OF MOST U.S. GROUND TROOPS IN EUROPE ON V-E DAY, SAID THE POLICY OF UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER FOR GERMANY PROBABLY PROLONGED THE FIGHTING. HE SAID IT ALSO MAY HAVE PREVENTED GERMANY FROM BEING A UNITED NATION AS A BUFFER BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST.

THE SOVIET UNION, BRADLEY SAID, HAS FORCED THE UNITED STATES TO REBUILD AFTER TOO RAPID A DEMOBILIZATION AFTER WORLD WAR II "SO WE CAN AGAIN TALK FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH." AS LONG AS THE RUSSIANS HAVE "THIS AGGRESSIVE, DOMINANT SPIRIT," HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES MUST "STAY SO STRONG THAT THEY WILL NOT DARE ATTACK."

GEN. CARL SPAATZ, COMMANDER OF U.S. AIR FORCES IN EUROPE ON V-E DAY AND LATER AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID "THE ATOM AND HYDROGEN BOMBS HAVE SO INCREASED THE POWER OF DESTRUCTION THAT STRATEGIC AIR POWER HAS BECOME MORE IMPORTANT TODAY THAN EVER BEFORE."

THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, HE SAID, IS "THE MOST SIGNIFICANT MILITARY POWER IN THE WORLD TODAY" AND IS "OUR GREATEST INSURANCE AGAINST THE OUTBREAK OF ANOTHER WAR." AS LONG AS THIS COMMAND KEEPS ITS "EFFICIENCY," SPAATZ SAID, THE NATION CAN LOOK FORWARD TO PEACE FOR A LONG TIME TO COME.

DR. BUSH, A LEADER IN THE WARTIME MANHATTAN ATOMIC PROJECT AND NOW DIRECTOR OF THE CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON, SAID HE HOPED "WE HAVE THE GOOD SENSE NOT TO USE A-BOMBS IN MINOR WARS." IT MIGHT SET OFF AN ALL-OUT WAR, HE SAID.

BUSH PREDICTED THAT "WE ARE HEADED FOR AN ATOMIC STALEMATE," IN WHICH NOBODY WOULD USE A-BOMBS OR H-BOMBS.

"IF WE HAVE ANY INTELLIGENCE," HE SAID, "WE WILL SO HANDLE OUR AFFAIRS THAT WE WILL HAVE AN ATOMIC STALEMATE, WHEN FACED WITH AN ALL-OUT WAR USING THESE WEAPONS."

BUSH SAID THIS COULD MEAN IN THE LONG RUN "AN END TO THE GREAT WARS OF THE PAST 2,000 YEARS."

A BELIEF THAT THE UNITED STATES IS "CERTAINLY SEVERAL YEARS" AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN DEVELOPING GUIDED MISSILES WAS EXPRESSED BY A GERMAN SCIENTIST, DR. WERNER VON BRAUN, WHO DEVELOPED THE V-2 ROCKET WHICH POUNDED LONDON.

VON BRAUN, WHO WORKS FOR THE U.S. ARMY AT NEARBY FT. MYER, VA., SAID HE THOUGHT RUSSIA WOULD "FIND IT VERY HARD TO CATCH UP WITH US" BECAUSE THEY GOT OFF TO SUCH A FAST START THEY DID NOT WORK FROM A "BROAD FOUNDATION."

THE RUSSIANS, HE EXPLAINED, TRIED TO USE GERMAN V-2 ROCKETS TO TRAIN SOLDIERS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WAR. ON THE OTHER HAND, VON BRAUN SAID, THE UNITED STATES TACKLED IT AS A NEW FORM OF WARFARE AND STARTED NUMEROUS PROJECTS IN WHICH "VERY MANY PEOPLE GOT IN WITH NEW IDEAS."

HARRIMAN, WORLD WAR II AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, RECALLED THAT HE CAUSED GREAT "SHOCK" SHORTLY AFTER V-E DAY BY SAYING U.S. AND RUSSIAN OBJECTIVES WERE "IRRECONCILABLE."

AS TO THE FUTURE, HARRIMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST "GIVE THE

KIND OF INSPIRATION OF LEADERSHIP WHICH THE FREE WORLD EXPECTS OF US." EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE "THAT FREEDOM WILL WIN OUT IN THE LONG RUN" AND THAT "TIME IS ON OUR SIDE," HARRIMAN SAID:
"WHEN WE SEE OCCASIONAL GESTURES OF THE KREMLIN POINTING TO SOME IDEA THAT THEY HAVE NEW POLICIES--THAT THEY'RE GOING TO BE MORE CO-OPERATIVE, WE MUST STEEL OURSELVES AND BE CAREFUL NOT TO BE LULLED ASLEEP OR THINK WE CAN RELAX."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 8--SENT MAY 7
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A44WX

(600)

CONGRESS-FOREIGN BUDGET

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-SEN. HILL (D-ALA) TODAY ATTACKED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1953 ORDER "UNLEASHING" CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND PREDICTED IT WOULD BECOME AN ISSUE IN NEXT YEAR'S ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

HILL SAID EISENHOWER'S INSTRUCTIONS THAT THE U. S. 7TH FLEET NO LONGER BE USED TO "SHIELD" COMMUNIST CHINA WAS A "PATENT FRAUD" ON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

SOME OTHER DEMOCRATS TOOK THE SAME POSITION AS HILL IN THE CONTINUING ARGUMENT AMONG CONGRESS MEMBERS OVER FAR EAST POLICY. IN ANOTHER ASPECT OF THAT CONTROVERSY, SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID HIS MAIL IS RUNNING "150 TO 1 AGAINST YIELDING TO COMMUNISM IN THE FAR EAST."

THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER DECLARED HE INTENDS TO POUND AWAY ON THIS ISSUE. AND HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE WILL NOT SOFTEN HIS DEMAND THAT THE UNITED STATES DRAW A DEFENSE LINE IN ASIA AND FIGHT IF THE REDS CROSS IT.

THE LINE PROPOSED BY KNOWLAND WOULD ENCOMPASS THE CHINESE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU.

ACKNOWLEDGING THAT SOME EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS DON'T SEE EYE-TO-EYE WITH HIM ON THIS, KNOWLAND DECLARED:

"I THINK MINE IS A POINT OF VIEW THAT IS ENTITLED TO HAVE EXPRESSION. THE OTHER POINT OF VIEW IS BEING CONSTANTLY PUSHED BY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND CERTAIN VOICES IN THIS COUNTRY WHICH ARE PREPARED TO MAKE ANOTHER RETREAT.

"I FEEL THAT MY POINT OF VIEW IS ENTITLED TO BE EXPRESSED AND I INTEND TO CONTINUE TO EXPRESS IT."

SEN. NEUBERGER (D-ORE) ALSO SAID THERE OUGHT TO BE "A LINE" BUT HIS IDEAS ABOUT IT DIFFERED FROM THOSE OF KNOWLAND.

"I DO NOT THINK WE SHOULD TRY TO HOLD THOSE LITTLE OFFSHORE ISLANDS THAT ARE ONLY A MIDIRON SHOT FROM THE CHINA COAST," NEUBERGER SAID ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM (YOUTH WANTS TO KNOW-NBC).

REGARDING A LINE, HE SAID: "WHETHER MILITARILY IT SHOULD BE FORMOSA OR NOT, I DON'T KNOW. BUT SOMEWHERE WE HAVE TO STAND."

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AND REP. JONES (D-ALA) AGREED WITH HILL'S CRITICISM OF THE 7TH FLEET ORDER THAT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED IN HIS FIRST STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE. THEY SAID IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS IT IS NOW "OBVIOUS" THAT THE ORDER HAS PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN THE PRESENT CONTROVERSY OVER U. S. POLICY TOWARD FORMOSA AND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

"THE CELEBRATED ORDER TO THE 7TH FLEET WAS A DELIBERATE DECEIT, NOT ONLY ON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BUT ON CHIANG KAI-SHEK TOO," HUMPHREY SAID.

THESE ATTACKS PROVIDED THE LATEST INDICATION THAT MANY DEMOCRATS ARE ATTEMPTING TO BUILD THE "UNLEASHING" ORDER INTO A MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUE.

IN THE PAST WEEK SENS. MANSFIELD (D-MONT), KEFAUVER (D-TENN) AND SPARKMAN (D-ALA) IN SPEECHES AROUND THE COUNTRY HAVE ALL USED STRONG LANGUAGE IN DIRECT ATTACKS ON EISENHOWER FOR THAT PORTION OF HIS JANUARY, 1953. STATE OF THE UNION ADDRESS.

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ASKED ABOUT THOSE SPEECHES, SEN. GOLDWATER (R-ARIZ) TOLD A REPORTER THE DEMOCRATS "ARE ON A DESPERATE SEARCH FOR AN ISSUE." "THEY'RE SCRAPING THE BOTTOM OF THE BARREL TO FIND ONE," GOLDWATER SAID. "THIS WON'T HELP THEM."

IN THEIR SPEECHES THE DEMOCRATS WORKED OVER EISENHOWER'S 1953 STATEMENT TO CONGRESS THAT "THERE IS NO LONGER ANY LOGIC OR SENSE IN A CONDITION THAT REQUIRED THE U. S. NAVY TO ASSUME DEFENSE RESPONSIBILITIES ON BEHALF OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."

THE PRESIDENT CONTINUED AT THAT TIME:

"THIS PERMITTED THOSE COMMUNISTS, WITH GREATER IMPUNITY, TO KILL OUR SOLDIERS...IN KOREA. I AM, THEREFORE, ISSUING INSTRUCTIONS THAT THE 7TH FLEET NO LONGER BE EMPLOYED TO SHIELD COMMUNIST CHINA." HILL SAID TODAY THAT "NO ONE KNEW BETTER THAN EISENHOWER WHY THE 7TH FLEET HAD BEEN PLACED IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT."

THE REAL REASON, HE SAID, WAS TO PROTECT FORMOSA AND OTHER NATION-ALIST-HELD ISLANDS FROM POSSIBLE COMMUNIST ATTACK.

THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER, HILL ADDED, "GAVE CHIANG KAI-SHEK ENCOURAGEMENT TO FORTIFY HIS OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU AND TACHEN, WHICH HE NATURALLY BEGAN TO THINK WOULD BECOME STEPPING STONES FOR HIS RETURN TO THE MAINLAND."

KNOWLAND SAID HE HAS BEEN TRYING TO POINT OUT IN SPEECHES IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE COUNTRY "WHAT I BELIEVE TO BE A FACT--THAT YOU CAN'T DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN AN ATTACK ON QUEMOY AND MATSU AND AN ATTACK ON FORMOSA."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK THAT THE AMOUNT OF MATERIAL RED CHINA ASSEMBLES FOR ANY ATTACK ON THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS MAY BE THE KEY TO DETERMINING WHETHER SUCH AN ASSAULT IS DIRECTED ONLY AT THEM OR AT FORMOSA ITSELF.

KNOWLAND ALSO INSISTED AGAIN THAT PRIOR TO ANY DIRECT TALKS ON THE RELIEF OF FAR EAST TENSIONS, RED CHINA SHOULD RELEASE 15 IMPRISONED AMERICAN AIRMEN.

"THESE MEN ARE HELD IN VIOLATION OF THE KOREAN TRUCE," HE SAID. "IF THE COMMUNISTS' WORD IS NO GOOD IN RELATION TO CARRYING OUT THE KOREAN ARMISTICE, I DON'T KNOW HOW IT COULD BE CONSIDERED GOOD FOR ANY PLEDGES THEY MIGHT MAKE IN NEW NEGOTIATIONS."

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A41

ZHUKOV BUDGET (450)

BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ

BERLIN, MAY 8 (AP)-MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER AND WORLD WAR II CONQUEROR OF BERLIN, SAID TODAY WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT COULD PLUNGE GERMANY INTO A "NEW CATASTROPHE." HE URGED THE "WORKING PEOPLE" OF WEST GERMANY TO THWART THE PARIS PACTS BRINGING THEIR COUNTRY INTO NATO.

ZHUKOV, IN FULL UNIFORM INCLUDING OVERCOAT AND GLOVES, SPOKE AT A SOVIET MEMORIAL CEMETERY IN COMMUNIST-HELD EAST BERLIN ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE NAZI CAPITULATION. HE DID NOT SPELL OUT

HOW HE WANTED THE WEST GERMAN WORKING MASSES TO RESIST REARMAMENT--BY REBELLION, SABOTAGE, OR MERE POLITICAL OPPOSITION.

HIS WORDS OBVIOUSLY WERE AIMED AT THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS, NEW MEETING IN PARIS TO IRON OUT AGREEMENTS WHICH WILL MAKE A REARMED GERMANY A FULL PARTNER IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

HE DECLARED THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM IS FORCING SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY AND ITS "FAITHFUL FRIENDS" TO TAKE DEFENSIVE MEASURES. THAT WAS A REFERENCE TO WEDNESDAY'S COMMUNIST-BLOC CONFERENCE IN WARSAW, POLAND, WHERE A COMMUNIST DEFENSE ALLIANCE TO RIVAL NATO WILL

BE ORGANIZED. ZHUKOV IS EXPECTED TO BE IN THE POLISH CAPITAL FOR THE CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THE PARIS PACTS "BLOCK THE WAY TO A PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND CREATE THE DANGER OF A NEW WAR."

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE HAVE NO ENEMY FEELINGS TOWARD WEST GERMANY," THE BEMEDALED MARSHAL SAID AS HE READ HIS SPEECH THROUGH STEEL-RIMMED GLASSES. HE ADDED:

"WE ARE FOR A DURABLE FRIENDSHIP WITH THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE AND IN FAVOR OF CREATING A NEIGHBORLY RELATIONSHIP WITH ALL EUROPEAN STATES...WE ARE IN FAVOR OF A STABLE AND DURABLE PEACE IN EUROPE AND THE ENTIRE WORLD."

HE CONCLUDED BY SAYING HIS COUNTRY IS IN FAVOR OF A "UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT" GERMANY.

HE CONCLUDED BY SAYING HIS COUNTRY IS IN FAVOR OF A "UNIFIED, INDEPENDENT" GERMANY.

HE SPOKE ONLY A FEW THOUSAND YARDS FROM THE BUILDING IN WHICH HE WATCHED GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL WILHELM KEITEL SIGN AN UNCONDITIONAL SURRENDER 10 YEARS AGO TODAY. ZHUKOV'S SPEECH WAS TRANSLATED INTO GERMAN AND AIRED OVER THE EAST GERMAN RADIO.

WREATHS WERE LAID AT AN ELABORATE MEMORIAL IN THE CEMETERY, WHERE THE BODIES OF SEVERAL THOUSAND RUSSIAN SOLDIERS KILLED IN THE BATTLE OF BERLIN ARE BURIED. OFFICIALS FROM ALL SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES WERE PRESENT.

ZHUKOV WITH OTHER VISITORS AND EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS STOOD ON A PLATFORM IN MARX-ENGELS SQUARE TO REVIEW AN ARMED MASS OF GERMAN FACTORY WORKERS. ABOUT 15,000 MILITIAMEN WITH SHINY NEW CARBINES MARCHED BY. EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED EARLIER THIS YEAR IT HAD

ORGANIZED CADRES IN ALL FACTORIES AS A MILITIA AGAINST "WESTERN AGGRESSION." THOUSANDS OF THESE "KAMPFGRUPPEN (FIGHTING GROUPS) MARCHED IN LAST SUNDAY'S MAY DAY PARADE, BUT TODAY WAS THE FIRST TIME THEY HAVE APPEARED ARMED.

A42 AN EAST BERLIN MOB ATTACKED TWO WESTERN NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS AT THE MEMORIAL SERVICE. A WEST BERLIN CUSTOMS TRUCK ATTEMPTED TO EDGE THROUGH A SMALL COLUMN OF COMMUNIST MARCHERS TAKING WREATHS TO THE MEMORIAL. THE REDS PROMPTLY OVERTURNED THE TRUCK, THEN ATTACKED ASSOCIATED PRESS PHOTOGRAPHER HEINRICH SANDEN JR. AND A NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. NEWSREEL CAMERAMAN WHO WERE PHOTOGRAPHING THE TRUCK INCIDENT. SANDEN WAS STRUCK ON THE LEG BY A LARGE ROCK, AND THE NBC MAN'S CAMERA WAS JAMMED FULL OF FLOWERS. WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID NONE OF THE COMMUNISTS WAS ARRESTED.

ZHUKOV WAS ONE OF A LARGE SOVIET DELEGATION HEADED BY FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER M. G. PERVUKHIN. SPEAKING FOR EAST GERMANY, DEPUTY PREMIER WALTER ULBRICHT THANKED RUSSIA FOR "HELPING" HIS COUNTRY TO BECOME A "SOVEREIGN" STATE IN MARCH 1954.

JA238PED

A99 PRECEDE LONDON KONEV (A69) (280)

MOSCOW, MAY 8 (AP)-MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEV, DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER OF THE SOVIET UNION, CALLED TODAY FOR SOVIET ARMED FORCES CAPABLE OF REPELLING ANY ATTACK.

KONEV SPOKE AT A RALLY IN THE BOLSHOI THEATER MARKING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF V-E DAY. PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN INTRODUCED KONEV AND RECALLED THE ASSOCIATION OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WESTERN ALLIES DURING WORLD WAR II.

KONEV, COMMANDER OF THE KIEV MILITARY DISTRICT, IS CONSIDERED A LEADING CANDIDATE FOR COMMANDER OF AN EASTERN DEFENSE ALLIANCE. THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS COMMUNIST ALLIES WILL MEET IN WARSAW WEDNESDAY WHERE THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO SET UP AN EASTERN COUNTERPART TO NATO.

KONEV SAID THE SOVIET UNION PLAYED THE LEADING ROLE IN THE

DEFEAT OF HITLER. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "ALTHOUGH THE SHARE WAS NOT EQUAL, THE ROLE PLAYED BY OTHER ARMIES SHOULD NOT BE UNDER-EVALUATED."

SPEAKING FROM THE FLAG AND FLOWER DECORATED THEATER STAGE, KONEV DENOUNCED THE PARIS AGREEMENTS PROVIDING FOR A REARMED WEST GERMANY AND WARNED THE WEST THAT IT HAD FORGOTTEN THE LESSONS LEARNED FROM HITLERITE GERMANY. HE SAID SOVIET FORCES MUST BE AT A "NECESSARY LEVEL" TO REPEL ANY ATTACK SINCE "IMPERIALIST CIRCLES ARE NOW ARMING WEST GERMANY."

KONEV HAILED PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND ABOVE ALL THE LATE PREMIER STALIN AS ARCHITECTS OF WORLD WAR II VICTORY.

KONEV'S SPEECH TOPPED A SERIES OF DECLARATIONS OF SOVIET ARMED FORCES LEADERS ON THE V-E DAY ANNIVERSARY.

A PRAGUE RADIO BROADCAST HEARD IN VIENNA QUOTED TWO RED LEADERS ON THE STEPS TO BE TAKEN AT THE WARSAW CONFERENCE.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PREMIER VILEM SIROKY SAID THE CONFERENCE WOULD "CREATE A POWER WHICH WILL BE CAPABLE OF CRUSHING ANY ENEMY ATTACK."

SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER KAGANOVICH, WHO ARRIVED IN PRAGUE YESTERDAY, SAID THE "CONFERENCE WILL GIVE THE ANSWER TO THE TREATIES ON WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT."

THE WARSAW CONFERENCE WILL BE ATTENDED BY DELEGATES FROM RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY AND ALBANIA AND OBSERVERS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

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A69 (120)

LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV WAS IGNORED TODAY WHEN MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEV, DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER OF THE SOVIET UNION, PASSED OUT CREDIT TO THE POLITICAL LEADERS RESPONSIBLE FOR RUSSIA'S VICTORY OVER NAZI GERMANY.

MALENKOV DURING THE WAR WAS A HIGH RANKING SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AND A MEMBER OF JOSEPH STALIN'S DEFENSE COMMITTEE.

BUT IN A V-E DAY ANNIVERSARY SPEECH BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, KONEV NAMED SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE WARTIME CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY WITHOUT MENTIONING MALENKOV. SINCE HIS RESIGNATION AS PREMIER, MALENKOV HAS BECOME MINISTER FOR ELECTRIC POWER STATIONS.

THE SEVEN KONEV NAMED WERE STALIN, PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH, A.A. ZHDANOV AND ALEXANDER SHCHERBAKOV. THE LATTER TWO ARE DECEASED.

JA420PED

A52WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, MAY 8

(600) DEFENSE BUDGET

BY FRANK O'BRIEN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSN. (NPA) TODAY CALLED UPON THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO CREATE A "GMO (CAPS) OF NON-MILITARY DEFENSE" TO PLAN AND ADMINISTER THE NATION'S SURVIVAL IN THE FACE OF ALL-OUT NUCLEAR BOMBING.

THE PRIVATE STUDY ORGANIZATION DECLARED IN A "STATEMENT ON NATIONAL POLICY" THAT THE COUNTRY IS DANGEROUSLY WEAK, CONFUSED AND UNINFORMED ABOUT WHAT IT WOULD HAVE TO DO--AND WHAT IT COULD DO--TO KEEP PRODUCING AND FIGHTING DESPITE WIDESPREAD DESTRUCTION AND THE HAZARD OF RADIO-ACTIVE FOGS.

THE STUDY LAID EMPHASIS UPON A CONCLUSION THAT THE DANGERS OF NUCLEAR ATTACK, WHILE "ENORMOUS," CAN BE MEASURED AND DEALT WITH.

NPA, ESTABLISHED IN 1934 AS A NONPROFIT, NONPOLITICAL ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC AND GOVERNMENTAL STUDIES, SAID THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WAS NOT DOING AS MUCH AS IT SHOULD IN PROVIDING FUNDS AND CENTRAL DIRECTION. IT ALSO SAID STATE AND MUNICIPAL EFFORTS AT POST-ATTACK PLANNING

ARE WEAK, BUSINESS IS DOING ONLY A SPOTTY JOB OF PLANNING HOW TO CARRY ON AND THE AVERAGE CITIZEN IS APATHETIC AND UNINFORMED.

NPA SAID ADEQUATE PLANNING NOW COULD "SAVE MILLIONS OF LIVES, LIMIT DAMAGE, MINIMIZE CONFUSION, AND CAN ASSURE AND SPEED RECOVERY." ADDITIONALLY, THE ASSOCIATION'S STUDY SAID, KNOWLEDGE ABROAD THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PREPARED TO KEEP GOING DESPITE VAST DESTRUCTION WOULD MAKE POTENTIAL ATTACKERS LESS SURE THEY COULD SUCCEED. IN THAT WAY, IT SAID, THE DANGER OF WAR MAY BE REDUCED.

A 25-MAN COMMITTEE WROTE THE 29-PAGE "PROGRAM FOR NONMILITARY DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES." IT WAS BASED ON A YEAR-LONG STUDY BY WILLIAM H. STEAD, FORMER CONSULTANT TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD.

THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE WHICH ADOPTED STEAD'S REPORT AS A BASIS FOR ITS OWN RECOMM

SOURCES BOARD.

THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE WHICH ADOPTED STEAD'S REPORT AS A BASIS FOR ITS OWN RECOMMENDATIONS WAS HEADED BY H. CHRISTIAN SONNE, PRESIDENT OF SOUTH RIDGE CORP., JERSEY CITY, N.J. OTHER MEMBERS INCLUDED LUTHER H. GULICK, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK; A. J. HAYES, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MACHINISTS; OTTO L. NELSON, PRESIDENT OF NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE CO., AND RALPH J. WATKINS, DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH. DUN & BRADSTREET, OF NEW YORK.

STEAD GAVE THIS CLARIFICATION OF "MAJOR WEAKNESSES" IN PRESENT NONMILITARY DEFENSE PLANS:

"OF THE FIVE MAJOR TASKS OF NONMILITARY DEFENSE, THE ONE OF PRIMARY IMPORTANCE--REDUCTION OF TARGET VULNERABILITY--HAS SCARCELY BEEN TOUCHED...WE MUST DISPERSE OUR KEY INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES AND URBAN POPULATION CONCENTRATIONS MUCH MORE EFFECTIVE AND RAPIDLY... AND

"FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE PLANS NEED STRENGTHENING THE COORDINATION WITH OTHER AGENCIES...PERHAPS CHIEFLY THEY NEED MORE MONEY AND STAFF

"AT THE STATE AND LOCAL LEVELS EMERGENCY CIVIL DEFENSE ACTIVITIES ARE WEAK AND POORLY SUPPORTED IN MOST AREAS...

"THOSE ASPECTS OF PLANNING FOR ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL STABILITY WHICH ARE THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY--PRICE, WAGE, RENT AND RATIONING CONTROLS AND STANDBY MEASURES, AS WELL AS PLANS FOR INCOME MAINTENANCE AND PROPERTY DAMAGE REIMBURSEMENT--ARE PRESENTLY BEING NEGLECTED IN A WAVE OF ECONOMY WHICH HAS DECIMATED THE PLANNING STAFFS OF THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM) AND RELATED AGENCIES...

"WE ARE MAKING A GOOD BEGINNING IN PLANS FOR CONTINUITY OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (BUT) THE GREAT BULK OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY IS NOT FULLY AWARE OF THE URGENCY OF THE PROBLEM (AND) MANY INDUSTRIES DO NOT PROPOSE TO DEVELOP PLANS UNLESS THEY ARE JARRED LOOSE FROM THEIR BELIEF IT IS SOMEBODY ELSE'S JOB...

"IF SUDDEN DISASTER SHOULD HIT SOME OF OUR LARGE CITIES, CHAOTIC CONDITIONS WOULD PREVAIL BECAUSE PLANS FOR LINES OF PERSONAL SUCCESSION HAVE NOT BEEN DEVELOPED...

"NO PROVISIONS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR THE CONTINUITY OF ESSENTIAL LEGISLATIVE AND JUDICIAL FUNCTIONS, AT ANY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT...."

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TO INTRODUCE THE REPORT, STEAD SAID THE SUPREME COURT AND CONGRESS HAD NOT ANSWERED REQUESTS BY EXECUTIVE AGENCIES TO SUGGEST PLANS FOR THEIR MOVEMENT AND CONTINUED OPERATION IN CASE OF ATTACK.

AS REMEDIES, THE NPA COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED:

1. "MAJOR MODIFICATIONS" OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY ACT, THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ACT AND THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT TO BRING TOGETHER ALL PRESENT NONMILITARY DEFENSE PLANNING AND SERVICES IN ONE "GHQ OF

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NONMILITARY DEFENSE." STATE AND LOCAL ACTIVITIES WOULD BE SEPARATE BUT SUBORDINATE TO CENTRAL FEDERAL CONTROL.

2. IMMEDIATE APPOINTMENT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OF A "NONMILITARY DEFENSE COMMISSION." THE COMMISSION WOULD REPORT WITHIN SIX MONTHS ON THE NATION'S READINESS, INTEGRATION OF MILITARY AND NONMILITARY DEFENSE AND ON THE STRUCTURE OF AN "ADEQUATE" FEDERAL AGENCY TO DIRECT NON-MILITARY DEFENSE.

3. TO PROMOTE PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING, NPA SHOULD SEEK FINANCIAL SUPPORT FROM ENDOWED FOUNDATIONS FOR A "NONMILITARY DEFENSE COUNCIL." ITS CHIEF TASK WOULD BE TO "SERVE AS A CENTER OF CONSTRUCTIVE THOUGHT AND PLANNING BY NONGOVERNMENT GROUPS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, MAY 8

LT335PED

A7

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, MAY 8 (AP)--THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY FOUR SWEDISH FISH TRAWLERS MISSING FOR TWO WEEKS HAVE BEEN FOUND--IN THE HANDS OF THE RUSSIANS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOVIET EMBASSY ADVISED THE FOUR HAD BEEN SEIZED BY RUSSIAN PATROL CRAFT ON THE GROUND THEY WERE FISHING IN RUSSIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS. THE VESSELS AND CREWS WERE TAKEN TO THE SOVIET BALTIC PORT OF PIONERSKI, AND A TRIAL WILL BE HELD THERE.

JT1209PED

B43KX

FIRST LEAD HIROSHIMA

TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., MAY 8 (AP)--TWENTY-FIVE JAPANESE WOMEN FROM HIROSHIMA LEFT TRAVIS AFB BY PLANE AT 4:05 P.M. (PDT) TODAY ON THEIR WAY TO NEW YORK FOR FREE PLASTIC SURGERY TREATMENT OF FACIAL BLEMISHES CAUSED BY THE ATOM BOMB.

THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE CARRYING THEM IS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE AT MITCHELL FIELD, N.Y., ABOUT 6 A.M. TOMORROW AFTER A 12-HOUR FLIGHT.

MICHIE SWENSEN, 31, WHO WILL BE TREATED AT NEI HOSPITAL, ARRIVED HERE FROM HONOLULU SHORTLY AFTER 9 A.M. TODAY AT THIS MILITARY BASE 60 MILES NORTH OF SAN FRANCISCO.

THE GIRLS WERE GREETED AS THEY CAME DOWN THE PLANE RUNWAY BY KIYOSHI TOGASAKI OF TOKYO, PRESIDENT OF THE ENGLISH DAILY NIPPON TIMES.

ONE OF THEM, MICHIEKO SAKO, ACTING AS THEIR REPRESENTATIVE, RECEIVED A BOUQUET OF FLOWERS FROM MRS. MITTEN ISHIDA, PRESIDENT OF THE JAPANESE FEDERATION OF WOMEN SOCIETIES, OF SAN FRANCISCO.

THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, MISS SAKO SAID THE STUNNING EFFECT OF THE HIROSHIMA BOMBING MUST HAVE BEEN SIMILAR TO THAT FELT BY THE SURVIVORS OF JAPAN'S ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR WHICH OPENED THE WAR.

SHE SAID PROUDLY THAT DURING AN ENTERTAINMENT AT A MILITARY OFFICERS' CLUB IN HONOLULU, SHE AND THE OTHER GIRLS WERE INSTRUCTED IN THE HULA.

FIRST OFF THE AIRCRAFT WAS THE YOUNGEST OF THE GROUP--17-YEAR-OLD SAYOKO KOMATSU.

"I'M ALL THRILLED ABOUT THE TRIP BECAUSE IT IS MY FIRST TIME ON A PLANE," SHE SAID.

THE OLDEST, TAKAKO HARADAN 31, SAID, "I AM LOOKING FORWARD TO LANDING IN NEW YORK WHERE SURGERY WILL BE STARTED ON OUR SCARS."

INTERPRETERS FOR THE GIRLS SAID THE 25 WERE RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT THE BOMBING ITSELF.

BEFORE THEIR ARRIVAL, THE TRAVIS INFORMATION SERVICE GAVE NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT A PRINTED STATEMENT WHICH SAID IN PART:

"THE MAIDENS FEEL NO RESENTMENT ABOUT THE BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA. THEY DO, HOWEVER, HAVE STRONG FEELINGS ABOUT WAR AND REALIZE THAT

ONLY WHEN WAR ITSELF IS OUTLAWED AND THE WORLD MADE SAFE FROM AGGRESSION THAT ALL PEOPLES WILL BE SECURE FROM THE HORRORS OF MODERN WEAPONS...

"WHILE THE GIRLS HAVE EVERY DESIRE TO MEET THE REQUESTS OF NEWS-PAPERS, RADIO AND TELEVISION FOR SPECIAL INTERVIEWS, THEY ARE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE POSSIBLE MISUNDERSTANDING THAT MI

"WHILE THE GIRLS HAVE EVERY DESIRE TO MEET THE REQUESTS OF NEWS-PAPERS, RADIO AND TELEVISION FOR SPECIAL INTERVIEWS, THEY ARE APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE POSSIBLE MISUNDERSTANDING THAT MIGHT BE CAUSED BY A LARGE AMOUNT OF PUBLICITY. ALSO THEY BELIEVE THAT THEIR FELLOW CITIZENS IN JAPAN MIGHT GAIN THE IMPRESSION THAT THE PROJECT HAS BEEN GIVEN THE WRONG EMPHASIS."

THE SCARS OF MANY OF THEM APPEARED AS ACID-BURNED TISSUE WHICH HAD NOT COMPLETELY HEALED.

MRS. BETTY WINTER, SAN FRANCISCO, WHO IDENTIFIED HERSELF AS SECRETARY OF THE "NORTHERN CALIFORNIA PEACE COUNCIL" SAID SHE AND AN ASSOCIATE WERE GIVEN A MILITARY ESCORT FROM TRAVIS WITHOUT BEING PERMITTED TO GREET THE GIRLS.

"OUR PURPOSE," MRS. WINTER SAID "WAS TO BRING A YOUNG TREE OF WHITE ROSES AND GIFTS AND TO ASSURE THEM OF OUR INTENTIONS TO GUARANTEE NO MORE HIROSHIMAS."

THE TRIP FOR THE 25 IS BEING FINANCED BY PRIVATE CONTRIBUTIONS. FAMILIES IN NEW YORK HAVE AGREED TO LODGE THEM.

DR. MARTIN R. STEINBERG, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF MT. SINAI HOSPITAL, HAS VOLUNTEERED THE USE OF ALL AVAILABLE FACILITIES AND SERVICES OF THE HOSPITAL.

THE PROJECT WAS ORGANIZED BY NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW, MT. SINAI HOSPITAL AND TOGASAKI, PRESIDENT OF THE NIPPON TIMES.

THE AIR FORCE SUPPLIED THE TRANSPORTATION FREE.

FRANK NANAKA, PRESIDENT OF THE CALIFORNIA JAPANESE BENEVOLENCE SOCIETY, PRESENTED THE GROUP WITH A GIFT OF \$800 FOR "POCKET" MONEY.

TR605PCS
B44KX Q

PRECEDENCE BALTIMORE
HOLLOMAN AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER, N.M., MAY 8 (AP)-THE "EROBEE-HIT," A NEW MODEL OF THE AEROBEE ROCKET DESIGNED TO OBTAIN INFORMATION 135 MILES INTO THE ATMOSPHERE, WAS LAUNCHED RECENTLY WITH AN UNUSUALLY HEAVY INSTRUMENT PACKAGE.

THE ROCKET RECENTLY ATTAINED AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 123 MILES, 12 MILES BELOW THE RECORD FOR SINGLE STAGE ROCKETS. IT IS DESIGNED TO REACH 135 MILES UNDER NORMAL CONDITIONS.

IT CARRIED TO THE 123 MILE HEIGHT AN EXTRA-HEAVY LOAD OF INSTRUMENTS WHICH WERE EJECTED FROM THE DESCENDING PROJECTILE BY PARACHUTE AT ABOUT 20,000 FEET.

SCIENTISTS SAID THE 195-POUND PAYLOAD WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE HEAVIEST TO BE PARACHUTE-RECOVERED FROM A ROCKET FLIGHT.

THE FIRING TOOK PLACE AT HOLLOMAN AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER IN NEW MEXICO. SCIENTISTS FROM HOLLOMAN, AIR FORCE CAMBRIDGE RESEARCH CENTER, WRIGHT AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER AND THE U.S. NAVY COOPERATED IN DEVELOPING THE ROCKET.

IT IS DESIGNED TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON SOLAR RADIATION, SKY BRIGHTNESS AND OTHER PHENOMENA OF INTEREST TO SCIENTISTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, MAY 8)
M629PED NM

CX (PMS ATOMIC NY ONLY)

380

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, MAY 9)

BY ROBERT GOLDENSTEIN

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, MAY 9 (AP)-AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST-AUTHOR CHARGED TODAY THAT "EXCESSIVE" GOVERNMENT SECRECY CAUSED "A YEAR OF PARALYSIS" IN CIVIL DEFENSE PREPARATIONS TO MEET THE NEW PERIL OF DEADLY RADIOACTIVE DUST.

DR. RALPH E. LAPP SAID THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WAITED UNTIL

DR. RALPH E. LAPP SAID THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WAITED UNTIL NEARLY A YEAR AFTER THE MARCH 1, 1954 BIKINI H-BOMB TEST BEFORE REVEALING "SOME FACTS" ABOUT ITS RADIOACTIVE FALL-OUT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

DECLARING THE KNOWLEDGE COULD HAVE BEEN "OF LIKE AND DEATH IMPORTANCE" HAD NUCLEAR WAR BROKEN OUT, LAPP SAID:

"THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN NO CONSISTENT NOR ADEQUATE REASON FOR ITS FAILURE TO INFORM ITS PEOPLE ABOUT THE DANGERS OF FALL-OUT. CERTAINLY NO REASONS HAVE BEEN ADVANCED WHICH WOULD OUTWEIGH THE RISKING OF THE LIVES OF 50 MILLION AMERICANS."

HE CALLED FOR A "MASSIVE REVIEW" OF AMERICA'S ATOMIC SECRECY POLICY SO CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNERS WILL HAVE MORE THAN "HALF-FACTS OR UNOFFICIAL INFORMATION" UPON WHICH TO BUILD PLANS.

WRITING IN THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, LAPP SAID THE AEC FAILED TO TELL THE WHOLE STORY IN ITS FEBRUARY 15 ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING THE FALL-OUT FROM THE BIKINI TEST EXPLOSION.

(THE AEC SAID THE BRISTLING, CIGAR-SHAPED POISON CLOUD WOULD KILL ALL EXPOSED PERSONS UP TO 140 MILES DOWNWIND AND THREATEN AN AREA OF 7,000 SQUARE MILES.)

HE ASSESSED THE AEC:

1. FAILED TO LIST THE FALL-OUT DANGER STILL PREVAILING AFTER THE FIRST 36 HOURS FOLLOWING THE EXPLOSION.

TH 2. GLOSSED OVER THE

BOARDS OF RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES TAKEN UP

1. FAILED TO LIST THE FALL-OUT DANGER STILL PREVAILING AFTER THE FIRST 36 HOURS FOLLOWING THE EXPLOSION.

2. GLOSSED OVER THE HAZARDS OF RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES TAKEN UP BY PLANT LIFE AND WHICH MIGHT LATER BE CONSUMED AS FOODS.

3. NEGLECTED TO TELL HOW THE HEAVY FALL-OUT FROM SCORES OR HUNDREDS OF THERMONUCLEAR BOMBS EXPLODED IN ANY WAR WOULD AFFECT FUTURE LIFE ON THE PLANET.

LAPP ADDED:

"A NATION CANNOT AFFORD TO BE UNINFORMED IN THE AGE OF UNLIMITED DESTRUCTION...WHAT IS CLEARLY CALLED FOR NOW THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS AND AMERICA MUST DEFEND AGAINST THEM

"A NATION CANNOT AFFORD TO BE UNINFORMED IN THE AGE OF UNLIMITED DESTRUCTION...WHAT IS CLEARLY CALLED FOR NOW THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS AND AMERICA MUST DEFEND AGAINST THEM IS A MASSIVE REVIEW OF OUR POLICY OF ATOMIC SECRECY.

"CIVIL DEFENSE...MUST NOW FACE UP TO THE STAGGERING MAGNITUDE OF THE FALL-OUT HAZARD. LET US NOT HAMPER THIS PLANNING, ALREADY DELAYED OVER A FULL YEAR, BY FORCING LOCAL COMMUNITIES TO USE HALF-FACTS OR UNOFFICIAL INFORMATION."

LAPP, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., IS A PHYSICIST WHO WORKED ON THE MANHATTAN PROJECT WHICH DEVELOPED THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, MAY 9)

MS1202ACD

V-E DAY ROUNDUP

LONDON, MAY 8 (AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES CELEBRATED THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE VICTORY OVER GERMANY TODAY WITH THE PARADOX OF EMBRACING THEIR OLD ENEMY AS A NEW ALLY.

"IN THE 10 SHORT YEARS SINCE V-E DAY," SAID GEN. ANTHONY C. MCAULIFFE, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, "THE GERMAN PEOPLE, RISEN FROM DEFEAT, STAND READY TO JOIN WITH THE OTHER NATO NATIONS IN THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE AND IN THE PRESERVATION OF A LASTING PEACE."

HIS MESSAGE TO HIS TROOPS ADDED:

"THE SACRIFICES OF THOSE WHO DIED TO MAKE VICTORY POSSIBLE WERE NOT IN VAIN BECAUSE OUR ERSTWHILE FOE RETURNS TO THE FOLD OF THE FREEDOM-LOVING NATIONS OF THE WORLD AS A FRIEND AND ALLY."

THE NOW SOVEREIGN WEST GERMANY WILL FORMALLY BE TAKEN INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE TOMORROW. THE WESTERN GERMAN PEOPLE, HOWEVER, REMEMBERED THE NAZI SURRENDER IN SILENCE. NO PUBLIC CEREMONIES WERE HELD.

"THIS IS NO DAY FOR NOISY DEMONSTRATIONS," SAID THE NEUE RUHR ZEITUNG.

THE RUSSIANS DEVOTED HUNDREDS OF WORDS TO DENUNCIATIONS OF THE PARIS AGREEMENTS WHEREBY WESTERN GERMANY JOINS NATO. SPEAKING IN MOSCOW, MARSHAL IVAN KONEV SAID:

"IT IS TO BE REGRETTED THAT 10 YEARS AFTER THE END OF THE WAR GERMANY STILL REMAINS PARTITIONED AND HAS NO PEACE TREATY."

"THE PARIS AGREEMENTS, PROVIDING FOR THE REVIVAL OF A REVANCHIST GERMAN ARMY, ARE AIMED AT A FURTHER ARMS RACE AND PREPARATIONS OF WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND THE COUNTRIES OF PEOPLES DEMOCRACY, AND CONSTITUTE A GRAVE DANGER TO THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF EUROPEAN NATIONS."

IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN, BIG CHESTED MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, WHOSE TROOPS CAPTURED THE NAZI CAPITAL, SAID THE PARIS AGREEMENTS THREATEN THE GERMAN PEOPLE WITH A NEW CATASTROPHE.

"THE PARIS PACTS," SAID THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, "BLOCK THE WAY TO A PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND CREATE THE SERIOUS DANGER OF A NEW WAR."

A66

IN REIMS, FRANCE, FRENCH AND OTHER WESTERN OFFICIALS ATTENDED A SHORT CEREMONY IN THE SCHOOL ROOM WHERE GEN. ALFRED JODL SIGNED GERMANY'S SURRENDER. AFTER THE CEREMONY, PIERRE SCHNEITER, PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, UNVEILED A PLATE ON THE LITTLE HOUSE WHERE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LIVED FOR A PERIOD WHEN COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ALLIED ARMIES. IT SAYS IN FRENCH:

"DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, GENERAL OF THE ALLIED ARMIES, LIVED IN THIS HOUSE FROM FEB. 20, 1945, TO MAY 25, 1945."

"THE CITY OF REIMS--TO HER ILLUSTRIOUS HONORARY CITIZEN. MAY 8, 1955."

CHURCH BELLS OF THE OLD CITY RANG OUT AS THE COVER WAS REMOVED. IN PARIS, WHILE WESTERN AND GERMAN DIPLOMATS STUDIED THE JOINT DEFENSE OF THEIR COUNTRIES, FRENCH SOLDIERS MARCHED SNAPPILY DOWN THE SUNNY CHAMPS ELYSEES.

HIGHLIGHT OF ITALY'S OBSERVANCE OF THE END OF THE WAR WAS THE ANNUAL CEREMONY AT MONTE CASSINO ABBEY, WHERE MILAN OFFICIALS OFFERED OIL FOR "THE LAMP OF FRATERNITY." BRITAIN GENERALLY MARKED THE DAY WITH QUIET PRAYERS IN CHURCHES AND HOMES. THERE WERE NO PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS.

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A135

MOSCOW, MONDAY, MAY 9 (AP)-NINE AMERICAN VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II ARRIVED AT MOSCOW AIRPORT EARLY TODAY AND WERE GREETED BY RUSSIAN VETERANS AS "COMRADES IN ARMS."

THE AMERICANS AND THE WELCOMING RUSSIANS WERE PRESENT AT THE ELBE RIVER MEETING OF U.S. AND SOVIET ARMED FORCES ON APRIL 25, 1945, IN THE FINAL DAYS OF THE FIGHTING IN EUROPE.

THE PLANE CARRYING THE AMERICANS LANDED AT THE FLOODLIGHTED AIRPORT SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT.

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MOVIE, TELEVISION AND STILL CAMERAS WERE ON HAND TO RECORD THE ARRIVAL OF THE SPORTS-CLAD AMERICANS. DOZENS OF REPORTERS GREETED THEM AS THEY STEPPED FROM THE TWIN-ENGINE SOVIET AIRLINER WHICH BROUGHT THEM FROM PRAGUE.

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME AMERICAN AND RUSSIANS SOLDIERS HAVE HELD A REUNION, AND IT WAS BEING GIVEN WIDE PUBLICITY IN THE SOVIET UNION. MURRAY SCHULMAN OF BROOKLYN, N.Y., WAS THE FIRST OUT OF THE PLANE AND HE WAS WARMLY GREETED BY COL. EVGENY PORFIRIEV, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET WELCOMING COMMITTEE.

PORFIRIEV LED SCHULMAN TO A MICROPHONE AND HAILED THE WHOLE GROUP AS "OUR FRIENDS, OUR COMRADES-IN-ARMS WHO FOUGHT AGAINST FASCISM! LET ME EXPRESS MY GREAT PLEASURE IN REVIVING MEMORIES OF OUR MEETING AT THE ELBE. I AM GLAD YOU ARRIVED ON THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE VICTORY OVER FASCISM. WE WELCOME YOU TO OUR HOMETOWN, MOSCOW, AND WISH YOU A GOOD TIME."

SCHULMAN REPLIED THAT "WE SINCERELY APPRECIATE YOUR WELCOME AND WE, TOO, HOPE IT WILL BE A HAPPY STAY."

JOSEPH POLOWSKY OF CHICAGO, ILL., WHO HEADS THE AMERICAN VETERANS OF THE ELBE RIVER LINKUP, AT THE URGING OF CAMERAMEN, ALSO MOVED UP TO THE MICROPHONE AND WAS GIVEN A "WELCOME TO OUR COUNTRY" BY PORFIRIEV.

JAMES LEONARD, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE U.S. EMBASSY, AND HIS WIFE WERE AT THE AIRPORT TO GREET THE VETERANS.

NO FORMAL PROGRAM HAS YET BEEN SET FOR THE VISITORS WHO ARE EXPECTED TO STAY FIVE DAYS AS GUESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE VISIT WAS INITIATED WHEN POLOWSKY WROTE AN OPEN LETTER TO PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN INVITING RUSSIAN VETERANS OF THE LINK-UP TO ATTEND A REUNION IN WASHINGTON ON APRIL 25, THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE MEETING ON THE ELBE.

THIS REUNION NEVER CAME OFF, BUT THE INVITATION WAS WIDELY PUBLICIZED HERE AND IT RESULTED IN A COUNTER-INVITATION TO THE AMERICANS FROM A HASTILY FORMED SOVIET COMMITTEE OF VETERANS OF THE ELBE MEETING.

THE AMERICANS, HARD PRESSED TO FINANCE THE TRIP, FINALLY OBTAINED FUNDS WITH THE AID OF AN AMERICAN TV PROGRAM (STRIKE IT RICH).

OTHERS IN THE PARTY ARE CHARLES C. FORRESTER OF GREER, S.C.; ROBERT HAAG OF INDIANAPOLIS; FRED W. JOHNSTON OF BRADFORD, PA.; CLAUDE W. MOORE OF NEW BERN, TENN.; ELIJAH R. SAMS JR., OF PINNACLE, N.C.; BYRON L. SHIVER OF LAKE LAND, FLA., AND WILLIAM WEISEL OF CINCINNATI, OHIO.

THE VETERANS LEFT THE AIRPORT IN A CONVOY CONSISTING OF A ZIS, A ZIM AND TWO POBEDAS. THIS WAS THE SAME AS SENDING A CADILLAC, A BUICK AND TWO CHEVROLETS FOR THE BYS, AND CAUSED SOME DIFFICULTY

CADILLAC, A BUICK AND TWO CHEVROLETS FOR THE BOYS, AND CAUSED SOME DIFFICULTY IN DECIDING WHO WOULD RIDE IN THE BIGGER CARS.

SCHULMAN DECLINED A PLACE IN THE ZIS LIMOUSINE, TELLING THE RUSSIANS "WE ARE JUST NINE INFORMAL GUYS WITHOUT ANY LEADER."

THEREUPON THE NINE PILED INTO THE CARS HELTERSKELTED AND HEADED FOR THE NATIONAL HOTEL, PASSING ENROUTE THE FLOOD-LIGHTED 32-STORY MOSCOW UNIVERSITY, AND MANY RED FLAGS FLAPPING IN THE NIGHT BREEZE. THE HOTEL ITSELF WAS DECORATED WITH COLORED LIGHTS IN HONOR OF THE OCCASION.

AT THE HOTEL ENTRANCE THE AMERICANS POSED WITH THE RUSSIANS, ARM IN ARM AND SHAKING HANDS. THEN THEY WENT IN FOR AN EARLY MORNING BANQUET.

AT THE BANQUET THEY WERE SERVED RED AND BLACK CAVIAR, STEAK, ICE CREAM, VODKA AND RED AND WHITE WINES.

"LET'S ADMIT IT, WE DON'T EAT LIKE THIS AT HOME," SAID SAMS.

THE VETERANS WERE STILL SOMEWHAT DAZED BY THEIR TRIP.

"WE WENT TO WASHINGTON FOR A WEEKEND ON THE TOWN," ONE MEMBER OF THE GROUP SAID, "AND THE FIRST THING WE KNEW WERE ON THE ROUTE TO MOSCOW."

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All

(150)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 8 (AP)-COOPERATION BETWEEN TURKEY, GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA IS "DEVELOPING SUCCESSFULLY IN ALL FIELDS AND CONDITIONS EXIST FOR ITS FURTHER SUCCESSFUL DEVELOPMENT," AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID TONIGHT. THE THREE COUNTRIES CONCLUDED A BALKAN ALLIANCE LAST YEAR.

THE COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED IN CONNECTION WITH THE VISIT OF TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES. HE HAS HAD SEVERAL TALKS WITH PRESIDENT MARSHAL TITO AND OTHER TOP RANKING YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS SINCE HIS ARRIVAL LAST WEDNESDAY.

IT ALSO WAS ANNOUNCED THAT A FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC AGREEMENT BETWEEN TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA WAS SIGNED HERE TODAY. THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR TURKISH DELIVERY OF WHEAT AND COTTON TO YUGOSLAVIA AND MUTUAL CREDITS.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TOP-RUNG TALKS "HAVE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY FOR A FRANK EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS" ON THE GENERAL INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ AND FOREIGN SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC HAVE ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM MENDERES TO VISIT TURKEY IN SEPTEMBER. MENDERES WILL LEAVE TOMORROW.

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A47WA

(850)

HOLLISTER PROFILER--BUDGET

BY DON WHITEHEAD

WASHINGTON, MAY 8 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW FOREIGN AID CHIEF INDICATED TODAY THAT THE YARDSTICK OF "MUTUAL SECURITY" WILL DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT HE WILL GIVE HIS SUPPORT TO SPECIFIC FOREIGN AID PROJECTS.

WHITE-HAIRED JOHN B. HOLLISTER, 64, OF CINCINNATI, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

"I WILL BE SYMPATHETIC TO THOSE PROJECTS THAT FIT INTO OUR PROGRAM OF MUTUAL SECURITY. IF ANY PROJECT DOESN'T FIT INTO THE PROGRAM ON THAT BASIS, I WON'T BE SYMPATHETIC."

HOWEVER, HOLLISTER WENT ON TO SAY HE WASN'T PRECISELY A FREE AGENT IN SAYING WHAT SHOULD AND WHAT SHOULDN'T BE INCLUDED IN EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN SPENDING PROGRAM.

"IF CONGRESS APPROPRIATES MONEY TO DO A CERTAIN JOB," HE SAID, "THEN I HAVE NO DISCRETION IN THE MATTER. WHEN THE PROGRAM IS LAID DOWN, I CAN'T SAY I WILL OR WON'T DO IT. I'M NOT ENTIRELY A FREE AGENT IN THIS POSITION."

"I WANT IT UNDERSTOOD, TOO, THAT I WILL BE WORKING UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. NATURALLY, I EXPECT TO FOLLOW HIS GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS. I EXPECT TO BE A PART OF THE TEAM WITH DULLES."

HOLLISTER WAS A BOYHOOD FRIEND AND FORMER LAW PARTNER OF THE LATE SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT OF OHIO. HIS APPOINTMENT TO THE FOREIGN AID POST GAVE RISE TO SPECULATION IN SOME QUARTERS HERE THAT HE WOULDN'T BE SYMPATHETIC TO THE FOREIGN AID SPENDING PROPOSED BY THE PRESIDENT. EISENHOWER HAS ASKED CONGRESS TO APPROVE A NEW 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM OF WHICH 172 MILLION HAS BEEN EARMARKED FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED REGIONS OF THE WORLD.

HOLLISTER DECLINED TO SAY JUST HOW FAR HE WOULD GO IN APPROVING SPECIFIC PROJECTS. BUT HE APPEARED TO BE FIRM IN VIEWING "MUTUAL

SECURITY" AS THE YARDSTICK BY WHICH HE WOULD MEASURE THE WORTH OF A PROJECT.

THE QUESTION ARISES: WHAT IS MUTUAL SECURITY--IS IT WEAPONS OF WAR, FOR EXAMPLE, OR A POWER PLANT IN AN UNDERDEVELOPED NATION? HOLLISTER SAID IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO DRAW THE LINE AS TO WHERE MUTUAL SECURITY BEGINS AND ENDS. HE ADDED: "AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME I'LL MAKE MY VIEWS KNOWN."

HE WENT ON TO SAY:

"I WON'T SAY AT THIS TIME JUST WHERE I WILL APPROVE A CERTAIN PROGRAM OR DISAPPROVE IT. I WANT TO DO AS GOOD A JOB OF IT AS I CAN."

"NOW, I WANT IT KNOWN THAT I BELIEVE THERE IS A NEED FOR AN AID PROGRAM IN THE INTEREST OF MUTUAL SECURITY. AS I UNDERSTAND IT, THE BASIC REASON FOR THE PROGRAM IS ONE OF MUTUAL SECURITY."

HOLLISTER IS AWARE OF THE TALK THAT HE IS UNFRIENDLY TOWARD FOREIGN AID SPENDING. BUT HE INDICATED THERE IS A WIDE AREA IN WHICH HE IS SYMPATHETIC TO SUCH SPENDING ALTHOUGH HE DIDN'T SAY WHERE HIS DISAPPROVAL MIGHT BEGIN.

HE SAID: "I AM APPROACHING A DIFFICULT JOB WITH EXTREME SINCERITY AND THE DETERMINATION TO DO THE BEST JOB I CAN. I DIDN'T APPROACH THE JOB IN ANY WAY ANTAGONISTIC."

"I BELIEVE IN THE WHOLE IDEA WE HAVE TO DO SOMETHING FOR MUTUAL SECURITY TO ARM OURSELVES. THE PROGRAM IS THERE AND WE MUST FACE IT. CONGRESS WILL LAY DOWN SPECIFICALLY WHAT THE PROGRAM WILL BE."

HOLLISTER TAKES OVER THE FOREIGN AID JOB FROM HAROLD STASSEN WHO WAS NAMED BY THE PRESIDENT TO CABINET RANK WITH THE DUTY OF EXPLORING WAYS OF ACHIEVING PEACE AND DISARMAMENT IN THE WORLD. SINCE 1953 HOLLISTER HAS BEEN EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE HOOVER COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION.

DISCUSSING HIS LONG FRIENDSHIP WITH TAFT, HOLLISTER RECALLED THEY HAD GROWN UP TOGETHER IN CINCINNATI WHERE THEIR PARENTS WERE INTIMATE FRIENDS. THEY ATTENDED YALE AND HARVARD AND IN 1923 OPENED A LAW FIRM IN CINCINNATI--THE FIRM OF TAFT, STETTINIUS & HOLLISTER. HOLLISTER STILL IS SENIOR MEMBER OF THE FIRM.

IN 1931, HOLLISTER WAS ELECTED TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ON A REPUBLICAN TICKET. TAFT THEN WAS IN THE OHIO STATE LEGISLATURE. THROUGH THE YEARS, THEY CONTINUED TO SHARE A CLOSE MUTUAL INTEREST IN THE FORTUNES OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY. HOLLISTER SERVED IN THE HOUSE FOR SIX YEARS AND FROM 1940 TO 1952 WAS A GOP NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN. HE ALWAYS WAS A STAUNCH TAFT SUPPORTER.

HOLLISTER SAID MERELY BECAUSE HE AND TAFT HAD BEEN CLOSE FRIENDS WAS NO REASON TO PRESUME HE WOULD BE ANTAGONISTIC IN ANY WAY TO THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

"AS A MATTER OF FACT," HE SAID, "BOB TAFT GAVE THE FINEST SUPPORT TO EISENHOWER, AND HE WAS PROUD TO DO IT. HE WAS HAPPY OVER THE WAY HE AND THE PRESIDENT WORKED TOGETHER, HAPPY OVER THEIR RELATIONSHIP."

AND IN SEVERAL REFERENCES, HOLLISTER REFERRED TO HIMSELF AS A "MEMBER OF THE TEAM."

AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER FRIDAY, HOLLISTER CAME OUT AND READ A STATEMENT TO WHITE HOUSE REPORTERS SAYING:

"I AM CONVINCED THAT BOTH THE BEST PROSPECTS OF PEACE, AND THE REQUIREMENTS OF OUR OWN SECURITY, MAKE IT IMPERATIVE THAT THE UNITED STATES CONTINUE THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM."

A49WX "IT WILL BE MY ENDEAVOR TO CARRY OUT THE PURPOSES OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PRESIDENT'S POLICIES."

HOLLISTER LIVES IN WASHINGTON WITH HIS WIFE, THE FORMER ELLEN WEST ROLLINS WHOM HE MARRIED IN 1917 THEY HAVE THREE CHILDREN AND SIX GRANDCHILDREN.

IN HIS RECREATION, HOLLISTER SHARES TWO OF EISENHOWER'S FAVORITE PASTIMES, GOLF AND BRIDGE. BUT HE'S NEVER PLAYED GOLF WITH THE PRESIDENT.

"I'D SAY MY GOLF IS POOR--MY BRIDGE BETTER." HE CHUCKLED.

SU315PED

END

BEGIN MAY 9, 1955

30.24-2103

A30

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD NATO

BY BRACK CURRY

PARIS, MAY 9 (AP)—SOVEREIGN WEST GERMANY BOLSTERED THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TODAY WITH 50 MILLION PEOPLE AND A COMMITMENT TO BE A RELIABLE PARTNER STRIVING FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM. THE GERMAN-FEDERAL REPUBLIC JOINED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AS ITS 15TH MEMBER IN AN HISTORIC CEREMONY AT THE PALAIS DE CHAILLOT, THE ORGANIZATION'S HEADQUARTERS. THIS MARKED A MAJOR DEFEAT FOR SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY. IT CLIMAXED A SIX-YEAR EFFORT TO ENROLL THE GERMANS IN THE COMMUNITY OF FREE PEOPLES.

WEST GERMANY PLANS TO FIELD ARMED FORCES OF 500,000 MEN TRAINED FOR ATOMIC WAR. THE CHIEF POWER WILL REST IN AN ARMY OF 12 DIVISIONS, LINKED WITH THE FORCES OF SIX OTHER NATO MEMBERS THROUGH THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU). THE GERMANS ARE EXPECTED TO BE READY FOR COMBAT BY 1959.

DESPITE THE RUSSIANS' DEFEAT, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WARNED THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS THAT BASIC SOVIET POLICIES HAVE NOT CHANGED. HE SAID THE WEST MUST NOT RELAX ITS GUARD AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION.

FORMER ENEMIES AND FORMER ALLIES ALIKE WELCOMED GERMANY AS THEIR NEWEST PARTNER ALMOST 10 YEARS TO THE DAY AFTER THE NAZI SURRENDER IN 1945.

ONE BY ONE, FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NATO POWERS HAILED THE DECISION OF THE BONN REPUBLIC TO SIDE WITH THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY IN THE COLD WAR.

WEST GERMANY OFFICIALLY BECAME THE 15TH NATO MEMBER AT 10:33 A.M. WHEN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOOK HIS PLACE AT THE NATO COUNCIL TABLE. AT THE SAME HOUR, THE BLACK, RED AND GOLD WEST GERMAN FLAG WAS RAISED AT NATO HEADQUARTERS, AT THE MILITARY SUPREME HEADQUARTERS OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) JUST OUTSIDE PARIS, AND AT NORFOLK, VA., THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMAND, ATLANTIC (SACLANT).

IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. SENATE CONFIRMED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NOMINATION OF JAMES B. CONANT, U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN OCCUPIED GERMANY, AS AMBASSADOR TO THE NEWLY SOVEREIGN GOVERNMENT.

HERBERT BLANKENHORN, DIRECTOR OF THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENT IN THE BONN FOREIGN MINISTRY, WAS APPOINTED WEST GERMANY'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE ON THE NATO COUNCIL. BLANKENHORN IS A VETERAN GERMAN DIPLOMAT AND HAS SERVED AS ADENAUER'S CHIEF TROUBLE SHOOTER SINCE 1950.

GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER STEPHANOS STEPHANOPOULOS, COUNCIL CHAIRMAN, ANNOUNCED THE ADMISSION OF GERMANY.

STRENGTH OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

"WITH THE MUTUAL CONFIDENCE AND COOPERATION THAT MEMBERSHIP OF THIS GREAT ALLIANCE IMPLIES, WE ARE CLOSING A PAGE OF HISTORY WITH SATISFACTION," HE SAID. "WE BEGIN A NEW ONE WITH HOPE."

ADENAUER THAN SOLEMNLY DECLARED THAT GERMANS "WISH TO EMPLOY ALL OUR EFFORTS FOR THE SAFEGUARDING OF FREEDOM AND HUMAN DIGNITY." "THESE NOBLE AIMS," HE CONTINUED, "WILL GUIDE GERMANY NOW THAT SHE IS CALLED UPON, TOGETHER WITH OTHER MEMBER NATIONS, TO TAKE A SHARE OF THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR PRESERVATION OF PEACE IN THE WORLD."

"WITHIN THE COMMUNITY OF FREE NATIONS, GERMANY WILL BE A RELIABLE PARTNER."

IT WAS A GREAT DAY FOR THE 79-YEAR-OLD GERMAN LEADER, PERHAPS THE CROWNING ACHIEVEMENT OF HIS CAREER. HE HAS WORKED FOR YEARS TO ALLY THE GERMANS WITH THE WEST AND WIPE OUT THE HERITAGE OF NAZISM. "THE GERMAN PEOPLE," HE SAID, "HAVE PAID HARSHLY FOR THE HORRORS WHICH WERE COMMITTED IN THEIR NAME BY BLIND AND EVIL LEADERSHIP. THESE SUFFERINGS HAVE TRANSFORMED AND PURIFIED THE GERMAN NATION. TODAY EVERYWHERE IN GERMANY, PEACE AND FREEDOM ARE FELT TO BE THE GREATEST TREASURES, AS WAS THE CASE IN THE BEST PERIODS OF HER HISTORY."

ADENAUER LATER JOINED DULLES IN WARNING THE FREE WORLD SHOULD NOT LET DOWN ITS GUARD AGAINST THE RUSSIANS.

SPEAKING TO THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN. OF PARIS, HE SAID A PROPOSED BIG FOUR CONFERENCE THIS SUMMER COULD NOT SETTLE ALL THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS.

"WE SHALL NEED TIME TO BRING THE WORLD INTO ORDER," HE SAID. "THE FREE WORLD WILL BE WEAKENED IF IT EXPECTS EVERYTHING TO BE FIXED UP QUICKLY."

"WE ARE NOW ENTERING A PERIOD OF CONFERENCES."

"IT WILL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE THE WORLD CAN BE BROUGHT INTO ORDER. WE MUST RECOGNIZE THIS."

AT A CLOSED MEETING OF THE NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS LATER IN THE DAY, DULLES SAID THE RUSSIAN WILLINGNESS TO CONCLUDE AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY REPRESENTS THE MOST SPECTACULAR CHANGE IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY THIS YEAR.

THE NATO MEETING IS CONCERNED WITH PROSPECTS FOR THE BIG

A31

"ALL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD, AND NOT ONLY NATO COUNTRIES, SHOULD REJOICE IN GERMANY'S ENTRANCE INTO THE ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION," HE SAID.

DULLES SAID, "WE SEE HERE A DEMONSTRATION OF THE CAPACITY OF THE ATLANTIC PEOPLES TO SUBMERGE ANCIENT DIFFERENCES IN ORDER THE BETTER TO SECURE THE VALUES OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION."

"WE REJOICE THAT THE DEFENSE OF FREEDOM IS THUS ENLARGED AND STRENGTHENED," THE AMERICAN SAID.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID THE SHIELD AGAINST AGGRESSION THAT NATO PROVIDES IS BEING REINFORCED WITH THE PRACTICAL

FOUR MEETING THIS SUMMER ON MAJOR WORLD ISSUES, ESPECIALLY GERMAN REUNIFICATION. THE MINISTERS ALSO SEEMED LIKELY TO DISCUSS INDOCHINA AND FORMOSA. SUCH PROBLEMS ARISING FAR FROM ATLANTIC TREATY TERRITORY ARE FELT TO CONCERN THE ORGANIZATION AS A WHOLE BECAUSE THEY VITALLY CONCERN ITS MEMBERS.

AT SHAPE, GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, AND HANS SPEIDEL, NEW HEAD OF GERMANY'S LIASON MILITARY MISSION, ATTENDED THE GERMAN FLAG-RAISING CEREMONY. AT NORFOLK, THE COMMANDER, ADM. JERARD WRIGHT, AND GERMAN AMBASSADOR HEINZ L. KREKELER WERE THE CHIEF PARTICIPANTS.

MJ508PFD

A107

WITH PARIS NATO (210)

PARIS, MAY 9 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY "WE ARE NOW ENTERING UPON A PERIOD OF CONFERENCES," BUT IT WILL TAKE A LONG TIME TO SETTLE ALL THE GLOBAL PROBLEMS.

"THE FREE WORLD WILL BE WEAKENED IF IT EXPECTS EVERYTHING TO BE FIXED UP QUICKLY," THE WEST GERMAN LEADER SAID IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN. AFTER THE FORMAL ADMITTANCE OF THE BORN REPUBLIC TO NATO.

HE DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION'S STRENGTH "HAS BEEN DIMINISHED" BY THE ADDITION OF WEST GERMANY AS THE 15TH MEMBER OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

"THE GERMAN PEOPLE ARE NOW PREPARED TO ACCEPT THEIR DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES," THE CHANCELLOR SAID.

HE ADDED THAT THE 18 MILLION GERMANS LIVING UNDER SOVIET CONTROL IN EAST GERMANY ALSO SUPPORT HIS POLICY OF ARMED ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

ADENAUER DEPLORED WHAT HE CALLED ACCOUNTS IN SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS "THAT WE GERMANS HAVE ONE EYE ON THE WEST AND ONE ON THE EAST."

HE SOLEMNLY DECLARED: "I CAN TELL YOU THAT NOW AS BEFORE WE STAND FIRMLY WITH THE FREE WEST. PUBLIC OPINION IN GERMANY AND MY GOVERNMENT ARE CLEAR AND DECIDED ON THIS POINT."

REFERRING TO RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL TO RESTORE INDEPENDENCE TO AUSTRIA, ADENAUER SAID "THIS HAS NOT INFLUENCED GERMAN OPINION." HE STRESSED THAT THE POSITIONS OF AUSTRIA AND GERMANY IN EUROPE ARE QUITE DIFFERENT.

"WE MUST REMEMBER AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE SAID, "THAT GEOGRAPHICALLY AND POLITICALLY, AUSTRIA AND GERMANY ARE NOT THE SAME."

MT1024AED

S59

WITH PARIS NATO

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 9 (AP)-THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION TODAY DEMANDED THAT WEST GERMAN MILITARY OBLIGATIONS TO NATO BE INDEFINITELY SUSPENDED.

THAT WOULD GIVE TIME TO WORK OUT A SECURITY SYSTEM OPEN TO MEMBERSHIP OF ALL EUROPEAN NATIONS, SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE CHOSE THE MOMENT OF WEST GERMANY'S FORMAL ENTRY TODAY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION TO ATTACK CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FOR TAKING WHAT HE SAID WAS THE WRONG WAY TO ACHIEVE GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

OLLENHAUER SAID THAT SOVEREIGN WEST GERMANY'S ENTRY INTO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE HAD FORCED THE RUSSIANS TO BUILD UP AN EASTERN POWER BLOC.

HE PRESENTED A PARTY PROGRAM CONTENDING MILITARY OBLIGATIONS WHICH WEST GERMANY UNDERTOOK IN THE PARIS TREATIES SHOULD BE COMPLETELY RENEGOTIATED WITH THE BIG FOUR WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF A REGIONAL SECURITY AGREEMENT AND THE PRESENT SEVEN-NATION WEST EUROPEAN UNION SHOULD BE EXPANDED TO INCLUDE ALL EUROPE.

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A136 (325)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 9
UNDATED NATO

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(ADVANCE) WEST GERMANY JOINS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TODAY AS ITS 15TH MEMBER. HERE IS A THUMBNAIL SKETCH OF NATO:

UNDER A TREATY EFFECTIVE IN 1949, 12 NATIONS JOINED IN A MUTUAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE "TO PROMOTE STABILITY AND WELL-BEING IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA." THE ORIGINAL SIGNERS WERE BELGIUM, CANADA, DENMARK, FRANCE, ICELAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, PORTUGAL, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

GREECE AND TURKEY WERE ADMITTED AS PARTNERS IN 1952. NOW WEST GERMANY IS READY UNDER ITS NEWLY WON SOVEREIGNTY TO BEGIN RECRUITING AN ARMED FORCE TO ADD TO THE ALLIANCE.

THESE 15 NATIONS HAVE A TOTAL POPULATION OF ABOUT 435 MILLIONS. IN SIGNING THE TREATY THE NATIONS ANNOUNCED THEIR SUPPORT OF THE

UNITED NATIONS AND THEIR DESIRE TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES PEACEFULLY WITH ALL PEOPLES AND GOVERNMENTS. THEY AGREED TO DEVELOP THEIR INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE CAPACITIES TO RESIST ARMED ATTACK, AND WARNED THAT ANY ATTACK AGAINST ONE OR MORE OF THEM IN EUROPE OR NORTH AMERICA WOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ATTACK AGAINST THEM ALL.

THE NATO COUNCIL OF GOVERNMENTS HAS HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS. ON THE COUNCIL SIT THE NATIONS' FOREIGN MINISTERS AND DEFENSE AND FINANCIAL MINISTERS. IN ADDITION EACH GOVERNMENT HAS A PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE.

A MILITARY COMMITTEE COMPOSED OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF MEETS NORMALLY IN WASHINGTON TO SHAPE MILITARY POLICIES AND ASSAY DEFENSE NEEDS. A STANDING GROUP, A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE MILITARY COMMITTEE, FUNCTIONS CONTINUOUSLY IN WASHINGTON. IT IS COMPOSED OF ONE REPRESENTATIVE EACH OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

IN DECEMBER, 1950, THE NATO COUNCIL ESTABLISHED AN INTEGRATED FORCE FOR THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE UNDER A SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS, EUROPE (SHAPE). U. S. GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER IS SHAPE COMMANDER, WITH PARIS HEADQUARTERS. U. S. ADM. JERARD T. WRIGHT HEADS AN ATLANTIC COMMAND WITH HEADQUARTERS AT NORFOLK, VA.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 9..MOVED MAY 7.
JS1102AED

A103

--95--

SECOND NIGHT LEAD DIPLOMATIC (A36)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

PARIS, MAY 9 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS AGREED TO MEET WITH THE HEADS OF STATE OF THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE NEAR FUTURE ON WAYS TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS, IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED TONIGHT.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID EISENHOWER HAS AGREED TO A REQUEST FROM BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR SUCH A MEETING. THEY SAID HIS REPLY WOULD BE COMMUNICATED TO THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AT ITS MEETING TOMORROW.

(WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID IN WASHINGTON THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT ON THE PARIS REPORT)

EARLIER BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID A BIG FOUR MEETING AT THE SUMMIT ON EAST-WEST PROBLEMS IN EUROPE WAS VIRTUALLY ASSURED. THEY EXPRESSED ABSOLUTE CONFIDENCE THAT EISENHOWER WOULD MEET WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN, FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AT SOME NEUTRAL SPOT DURING THE SUMMER.

A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE PARIS FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS PREPARED TO ATTEND "A VERY BRIEF" CONFERENCE OF BIG FOUR LEADERS--JUST TO PAVE THE WAY FOR A MEETING OF THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS WHICH WOULD GET DOWN TO BRASS TACKS. BUT THIS HAS NOT YET BEEN CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY.

THE BRITISH SAID THE TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE--WHICH THEY UNDERSTOOD U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS RECOMMENDED TO EISENHOWER--WOULD BE HELD WITHOUT ANY FIXED PROGRAM.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS THEN WOULD DEAL IN DETAIL WITH SUCH ISSUES AS GERMAN REUNIFICATION, A EUROPEAN-WIDE SECURITY SYSTEM AND DISARMAMENT.

THE BIG THREE DECISION CLIMAXED A DAY OF DIPLOMATIC BUSTLE IN PARIS IN WHICH:

1. THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL CONCURRED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SHOULD SEEK A MEETING WITH THE SOVIETS.

2. THE NATO COUNCIL FORMALLY ADMITTED NEWLY SOVEREIGN WEST GERMANY TO NATO.

3. THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD FLY TO VIENNA TO MEET SATURDAY WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TO COMPLETE THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. THEY PROBABLY WILL

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SIGN IT ON SUNDAY, ENDING 10 YEARS OF FOUR POWER OCCUPATION, THOUGH LATE DISPATCHES FROM THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL SAID A HITCH HAD DEVELOPED IN THE LAST MINUTE NEGOTIATIONS THERE.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY ANNOUNCED THE AGREEMENT TO INVITE THE RUSSIANS TO A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. PINAY SPOKE TO A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING THE NATO COUNCIL'S CLOSED MEETING.

THE PRESSURE FOR THE MEETING AT THE SUMMIT CAME FROM THE BRITISH AND FRENCH. THE EDEN GOVERNMENT IN BRITAIN IS FIGHTING AN ELECTION BATTLE WITH THE SOCIALISTS. THE QUESTION OF A CONFERENCE OF THE FOUR GOVERNMENTAL CHIEFS HAS BEEN A HOT POLITICAL ISSUE IN BRITAIN FOR FOUR YEARS--EVER SINCE FORMER PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL URGED SUCH A GATHERING TO ATTEMPT A WORLD-WIDE POLITICAL SETTLEMENT WITH THE RUSSIANS.

EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE PARTY IS NOW UNDER STRONG PRESSURE FROM THE OPPOSITION TO ARRANGE SUCH A PARLEY. HE WILL MAKE A NATION-WIDE TELEVISION AND RADIO ADDRESS TO THE BRITISH PUBLIC ON WEDNESDAY NIGHT. INFORMED SOURCES HERE SAID HE IS ANXIOUS TO ANNOUNCE THAT THE TOP-LEVEL PARLEY HAS BEEN PROPOSED TO MOSCOW.

A37

PINAY SAID THE WESTERN MINISTERS STILL MUST AGREE ON A PROPOSAL FOR THE TIME AND PLACE OF THE CONFERENCE. JULY IS BELIEVED THE MOST LIKELY MONTH. THE WEST FAVORS LUGANO, LAUSANNE OR GENEVA, ALL IN SWITZERLAND, AS THE SITE.

BRITISH OFFICIALS, MEANWHILE, SAID MOLOTOV HAS AGREED TO MEET DULLES, PINAY AND MACMILLAN IN VIENNA SATURDAY TO SIGN THE LONG-DELAYED AUSTRIAN TREATY. THIS WOULD BRING THE WITHDRAWAL OF RUSSIAN AND ALLIED TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA IN RETURN FOR A COMMITMENT FOR THAT LITTLE NATION TO STAY OUT OF MILITARY ALLIANCES.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS WERE ELATED BY THE ADDITION OF WEST GERMANY'S 50 MILLION PEOPLE TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. THIS MARKED A MAJOR DEFEAT FOR SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY. THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALTERNATELY THREATENED AND CAJOLED THE GERMANS TO STAY OUT OF AN ARMED ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF GERMANY AND DULLES NEVERTHELESS SOLEMNLY WARNED TODAY THAT THE FREE WORLD MUST NOT RELAX ITS GUARD AGAINST POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSION.

AS THE NEWEST MEMBER OF NATO, WEST GERMANY WILL FIELD A HARD-HITTING ARMED FORCE OF 500,000 MEN WITHIN FOUR YEARS TO STRENGTHEN THE FREE WORLD'S EUROPEAN FRONTLINE AGAINST THE SOVIETS.

IN TODAY'S HISTORIC CEREMONY ADMITTING WEST GERMANY TO NATO, ADENAUER PLEDGED THAT THE GERMANS WILL BE A "RELIABLE PARTNER" STRIVING FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM.

ADENAUER AND PINAY MET TONIGHT TO CONSIDER A NEW SNAG IN SETTLEMENT OF THE FUTURE OF THE INDUSTRIALLY RICH SAAR VALLEY, LONG DISPUTED BY FRANCE AND GERMANY.

THE NEW DIFFICULTY AROSE AFTER A FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT TO PERMIT A NEUTRAL COMMISSIONER FOR THE SAAR TO INTERVENE WHEN HE THINKS THE TERRITORY'S GOVERNMENT HAS VIOLATED THE STATUTE "EUROPEANIZING" IT.

THE SAAR GOVERNMENT HAS OBJECTED STRONGLY, SAYING THE COMMISSIONER SHOULD HANDLE ONLY DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

NO RESULT WAS DISCLOSED AFTER THE HOUR-LONG MEETING OF THE MINISTERS.

P448PED

WITH PARIS BIG THREE A39
 NOTTINGHAM, ENGLAND, MAY 9 (AP)—PRIME MINISTER EDEN EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS MAY SOON HAVE CONSTRUCTIVE TALKS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

STARTING A 600-MILE "WHISTLE STOP" ELECTION TOUR OF ENGLAND AND SOUTH WALES, EDEN TOLD A MEETING IN NOTTINGHAM MARKET SQUARE:

"I DO NOT THINK ANYONE WOULD DENY EITHER HERE OR ANYWHERE ELSE THAT THIS GOVERNMENT THAT I HAVE THE HONOR TO HEAD HAS WORKED PATIENTLY AND SUCCESSFULLY FOR PEACE.

"I AM IN CONSTANT TOUCH NOW WITH THE FOREIGN SECRETARY (HAROLD MACMILLAN) IN PARIS AND I AM GLAD TO SAY THAT THE CONVERSATIONS THERE ARE GOING WELL AND I HOPE, AS THE RESULT OF THAT MEETING, WE SHALL BE ABLE TO GO WITH OUR ALLIES TO ADDRESS AN INVITATION TO SOVIET RUSSIA SO THAT WE MAY HAVE USEFUL AND CONSTRUCTIVE TALKS WITH THEM."

EDEN OUTLINED WHAT HIS OWN GOVERNMENT AND THAT OF FORMER PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL DID TO REDUCE THE DANGERS OF WAR AND APPEALED FOR A CONSERVATIVE VICTORY IN THE GENERAL ELECTION MAY 26.

"WE HAVE WORKED STAGE BY STAGE TO REDUCE THE DANGER OF WAR," EDEN TOLD THE CROWD. "IN KOREA THERE IS AN ARMISTICE AND IN INDOCHINA THE WAR IS AT AN END.

"WE SHALL GO ON WORKING FOR PEACE WITH ALL OUR STRENGTH IF YOU GIVE US THE AUTHORITY TO DO IT."

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A78 (500)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 9 (AP)—THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS ARRANGED TODAY TO MEET IN VIENNA THIS WEEKEND, WHEN THEY MAY SIGN A TREATY GIVING AUSTRIA HER LONG-DEFERRED INDEPENDENCE, DESPITE A LAST-MINUTE SOVIET ROADBLOCK.

REPORTS FROM PARIS SAID SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV HAS INDICATED HE IS WILLING TO LEAVE A MEETING OF SOVIET BLOC LEADERS IN WARSAW AND MEET THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS IN VIENNA. THE AUSTRIAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW QUOTED MOLOTOV TONIGHT AS SAYING RUSSIA IS READY TO SIGN THE AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY HERE SUNDAY, MAY 15.

THE LATE HITCH CAME IN PREPARATORY NEGOTIATIONS HERE BY THE AMERICAN, BRITISH, SOVIET, AND FRENCH ENVOYS AND AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL. CONFERENCE SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIANS SUDDENLY DECIDED TO HOLD OUT FOR THE WORDING IN THE OLD DRAFT TREATY ON EXTENSIVE PROPERTIES SEIZED BY THE SOVIETS IN EASTERN AUSTRIA AFTER THE WAR.

MUCH MORE LIBERAL CONCESSIONS WON FROM THE RUSSIANS RECENTLY IN MOSCOW BY AN AUSTRIAN DELEGATION HEADED BY CHANCELLOR JULIUS RABB WOULD BE RESERVED UNDER THIS RUSSIAN PROPOSAL, FOR A SEPARATE BILATERAL AUSTRIAN-RUSSIAN TREATY.

ARTICLE 35--LONGEST IN THE 30,000-WORD INDEPENDENCE TREATY--DEALS WITH THESE PROPERTIES, CLAIMED BY THE SOVIETS AS FORMER NAZI ASSETS. AS ORIGINALLY DRAFTED SEVERAL YEARS AGO, THIS ARTICLE GAVE THE RUSSIANS 60 PER CENT OF THE 1947 PRODUCTION OF AUSTRIA'S GREAT ZISTERSDORF OIL-FIELDS FOR 30 YEARS. IN ADDITION, RUSSIA WOULD HAVE THE RIGHTS TO

FIVE REFINERIES, OIL EXPLORATION RIGHTS FOR EIGHT YEARS, AND RIGHTS TO EXTRACT OIL FROM ANY NEW FIELDS THEY DISCOVERED FOR 25 YEARS.

THE ARTICLE ALSO GAVE RUSSIA ASSETS OF THE DANUBE STEAMSHIP SHIPPING CO. AND 150 MILLION DOLLARS IN CASH FOR 300 INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES NOW HELD BY THE SOVIETS.

IN THE MOSCOW NEGOTIATIONS, AUSTRIA WON RUSSIA'S PROMISE THE OIL-FIELDS WOULD BE RETURNED IF THIS COUNTRY WOULD DELIVER TO THE SOVIETS A MILLION TONS OF OIL A YEAR FOR 10 YEARS. THE RUSSIANS ALSO AGREED TO RETURN THE STEAMSHIP COMPANY AND ACCEPT GOODS INSTEAD OF CASH FOR THE OTHER PROPERTIES.

THE INFORMANTS GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF TODAY'S UNEXPECTED SNAG: U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON JR., BRITISH ENVOY SIR GEOFFREY WALLINGER, AND FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ROGER LALOUETTE HAD EXPECTED THE SOVIETS TO INCORPORATE THEIR NEW CONCESSIONS IN THE INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

WHEN THE ENVOYS MET WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN I. ILYICHEV AND FIGL, THE RUSSIAN EMISSARY REFUSED FLATLY TO CHANGE THE ORIGINAL TEXT OF ARTICLE 35. HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING "THE CONCESSIONS ARE A RUSSIAN GIFT TO AUSTRIA AND NEED NOT BE INCLUDED."

THE WESTERNERS MAINTAINED THAT FAILURE TO PUT THE CONCESSIONS IN A FIVE-POWER TREATY WOULD GIVE MOSCOW A CHANCE TO RENEGE ON ITS OFFER. THEY ALSO ARGUED THE NEW RUSSIAN APPROACH WOULD GIVE THE SOVIETS THE RIGHT TO INTERFERE IN AUSTRIAN SOVEREIGNTY AT ANY TIME, DESPITE THE LITTLE COUNTRY'S THEORETICAL FREEDOM UNDER AN INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

THE NEGOTIATORS WRESTLED WITH THE PROBLEM FOR FOUR HOURS AT A CLOSED MEETING LIMITED TO THEMSELVES, FIGL, AND THEIR FEW TOP ADVISERS. THE WESTERNERS TRIED TO GET ILYICHEV TO CHANGE, BUT HE WOULD NOT BUDGE. THEN THEY ALL ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW IN THE HOPE ILYICHEV WOULD GET NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM MOSCOW.

A79

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION ILYICHEV MIGHT LEAVE THE PROBLEM TO BE SETTLED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WHEN THEY ARRIVE. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN, AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY WERE PREPARING TO FLY FROM PARIS THURSDAY FOR FINAL TREATY TALKS HERE WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV.

IN MOSCOW, AUSTRIAN AMBASSADOR NORBERT BISCHOFF QUOTED MOLOTOV AS SAYING HE WAS READY TO SIGN THE AUSTRIAN TREATY NEXT SUNDAY. DESPITE THE BLOCK TODAY, WESTERN DELEGATES AND THE AUSTRIANS STILL WERE OPTIMISTIC THAT ALL OBSTACLES TO A TREATY WOULD BE OVERCOME.

IF THE TREATY IS FINALLY SIGNED THIS WEEK, IT WILL HOLD OUT TO THE AUSTRIANS THEIR FIRST PROSPECTS IN 17 YEARS FOR AN END TO FOREIGN MILITARY OCCUPATION.

FIRST THE NAZIS OCCUPIED AUSTRIA IN 1938. THEN THE TROOPS OF THE BIG FOUR OCCUPIED HER AFTER THE WAR AND THEY HAVE BEEN HERE EVER SINCE.

IN FIVE SESSIONS LAST WEEK, THE AMBASSADORS OF THE BIG FOUR, MEETING WITH AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL, SETTLED MOST OF THE TEXT OF THE INDEPENDENCE TREATY. THE DRAFT RUNS ABOUT 30,000 WORDS. BUT THEY WERE TEMPORARILY DEADLOCKED OVER THE OIL ISSUE WHEN THEY ADJOURNED FRIDAY.

THE OILFIELDS BELONGED TO AMERICAN AND BRITISH INTERESTS BEFORE THEY WERE SOLD--UNDER DURESS, THE OIL COMPANIES SAY--TO THE NAZIS IN 1938. AFTER THE WAR, THE RUSSIANS SEIZED THEM AS FORMER GERMAN ASSETS AND, IN RETURNING THEM NOW, THEY HAVE INSISTED THEY REMAIN AUSTRIAN PROPERTY.

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INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT THE TRIP OF U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON JR., TO SEE DULLES IN PARIS OVER THE WEEKEND DID MUCH TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF THE COMPANIES CLAIMS.

THE SOURCES SAID THAT THE CLAIMS PROBABLY WILL BE SETTLED

DIRECTLY BETWEEN THE COMPANIES AND THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT. ANOTHER PROBLEM--WHAT SORT OF GUARANTEE THE BIG FOUR WILL GIVE AUSTRIA TO PRESERVE HER MILITARY NEUTRALITY AFTER SHE IS FREE--IS REPORTED SIDETRACKED. RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE AMBASSADORS HAVE AGREED THAT THIS PROBABLY WILL BE THE SUBJECT OF BIG FOUR NEGOTIATIONS AFTER THE TREATY IS SIGNED AND THE AUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT HAS MET TO PROCLAIM A NEUTRALITY SIMILAR TO SWITZERLAND'S. THE AUSTRIAN NATION OF SEVEN MILLION, CONFRONTED WITH THE PROSPECT OF IMMINENT FREEDOM, REACTED CAUTIOUSLY. EVEN THOUGH THE GOVERNMENT AND THE BIG POWERS APPARENTLY ARE CONVINCED A TREATY WILL BE CONCLUDED, THE AVERAGE AUSTRIAN APPEARS STILL DOUBTFUL AND SUSPICIOUS. THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER OCCASIONS IN THE PAST 10 YEARS WHEN A TREATY APPEARED INEVITABLE, ONLY TO BOG DOWN. SCORES OF CLEANERS, HOWEVER, ARE PREPARING TWO OF VIENNA'S PALACES FOR THE SIGNING CEREMONY AND A MAMMOTH BALL.

A54

-95-

MOSCOW, MAY 9 (AP)-AUSTRIAN AMBASSADOR NORBERT BISCHOFF TONIGHT QUOTED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AS SAYING RUSSIA IS READY TO SIGN THE AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY IN VIENNA ON SUNDAY, MAY 15.

BISCHOFF SAID MOLOTOV TOLD HIM THIS AT A RECEPTION TONIGHT AT THE CZECHOSLOVAK EMBASSY ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF PRAGUE BY THE SOVIET ARMY.

THIS PARTY WAS ALSO ATTENDED BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, A.I. MIKOYAN AND OTHER LEADERS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY.

P527PED

A115

AUSTRIA (230)
BY ARTHUR GAVRON

PARIS, MAY 9 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THE MOST SPECTACULAR CHANGE IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY THIS YEAR HAS BEEN RUSSIA'S APPARENT WILLINGNESS TO COMPLETE AN AUSTRIAN TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE.

HOWEVER, BASIC SOVIET POLICIES REMAIN UNCHANGED AND THERE SHOULD BE NO RELAXATION OF ESTERN VIGILANCE, HE TOLD A CLOSED SESSION OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

ANY SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD RESTORE INDEPENDENCE TO AUSTRIA AND BRING WITH IT A WITHDRAWAL OF THE BIG POWER OCCUPATION FORCES, INCLUDING RUSSIA'S, WOULD BE THE FIRST FRUITS OF THE PARIS ACCORDS FREEING AND REARMING WEST GERMANY, THE SECRETARY SAID.

THE 15 FOREIGN MINISTERS, WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR-FOREIGN MINISTER KONRAD ADENAUER SITTING IN FOR THE FIRST TIME, WERE DISCUSSING A PAPER SUBMITTED BY THEIR EXPERTS SEEKING TO ASSESS TRENDS IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICIES.

EVEN AS THEY WERE DEBATING THE SUBJECT, WORD CAME FROM QUALIFIED BRITISH INFORMANTS THAT RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER U.M. MOLOTOV HAS SIGNIFIED HIS READINESS TO MEET HIS AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH OPPOSITE NUMBERS IN VIENNA FRIDAY FORMALLY TO SIGN THE LONG-DELAYED AUSTRIAN TREATY.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY LATER TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE AUSTRIAN TREATY PROBABLY WILL BE SIGNED SUNDAY.

PINAY LUNCED WITH DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND HIS OWN CHIEF, PREMIER EDGAR FAURE.

OTHER SOURCES HAVE BEEN CAUTIOUS ABOUT PREDICTING THAT THE SIGNATURE ACTUALLY WILL TAKE PLACE. SOME POINTS REMAIN TO BE SETTLED WITH THE RUSSIANS.

IT WAS BELIEVED THAT THE MOST IMPORTANT OF THESE IS THE WAY IN WHICH THE FOUR BIG POWERS WOULD GUARANTEE AUSTRIA'S NEUTRALITY.

30.24-2107

MACMILLAN SAID PROSPECTS FOR SIGNING THE TREATY LOOK VERY GOOD. TOLD WHAT PINAY HAD SAID, MACMILLAN REPLIED:

"WE ARE A BIT MORE CAUTIOUS."

DULLES LEFT WITHOUT MAKING ANY STATEMENT.

ADENAUER, WHO ADDRESSED THE COUNCIL IN GERMAN BECAUSE HE SPEAKS NO ENGLISH AND LITTLE FRENCH, BROADLY SUPPORTED DULLES' VIEW THAT THE S V E T DICTATORSHIP REMAINED A THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE WEST EVEN THOUGH THERE WERE TIMES WHEN THE SOVIET TUNE IN WORLD AFFAIRS HIG T CH NGE. HE, TOO, WARNED THE ALLIES AGAINST DROPPING THEIR GUARD.

DULLES BEGAN BY SAYING THAT THERE HAVE BEEN SOME SPECTACULAR CHANGES IN RUSSIA SINCE THE ATLANTIC PACT COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS MET LAST DECEMBER. AMONG THEM HE CITED WHAT HE CALLED THE FORCED REPLACEMENT OF GEORGI N. MALENKOV BY MARSHAL NIKOLAI BULGANIN AS SOVIET PREMIER--A REFLECTION, HE THOUGHT, OF INTERNAL RATHER THAN EXTERNAL POLITICAL FACTORS.

DULLES SAID HE BELIEVED THE MOST IMPORTANT OVER-ALL DECISION PRODUCED BY THE CHANGE IN THE RUSSIAN LEADERSHIP IS THE NEW ACCENT BEING GIVEN TO WAR PRODUCTION--A CONTRAST WITH THE MALENKOV REGIME'S DRIVE TO BOOST THE OUTPUT OF CONSUMER GOODS.

IN RUSSIA'S EXTERNAL POLICIES THE MOST SPECTACULAR CHANGE HAS BEEN TOWARD AUSTRIA. FOR AFTER YEARS OF STALLING, THE RUSSIANS EARLIER THIS YEAR SUDDENLY CLEARED THE WAY FOR THE CONCLUSION OF THE INDEPENDENCE TREATY THAT WAS PROMISED TO THE AUSTRIANS IN THE MOSCOW DECLARATION OF 1943.

DULLES SAID HE FELT THE RUSSIAN CHANGE OVER AUSTRIA IS CONSISTENT WITH THE DICTUMS OF TWO DEAD SOVIET LEADERS:

WITH THAT OF LENIN, WHO ONCE SAID THAT SOMETIMES IT IS NECESSARY FOR COMMUNIST POLICY TO ZIG-ZAG TO ATTAIN A FIXED GOAL.

AND WITH STALIN, WHO DECLARED THERE WERE TIMES WHEN COMMUNIST FORCES SHOULD PAUSE TO REGROUP IN THE STRUGGLE FOR THEIR OBJECTIVES.

DULLES LISTED REASONS WHY HE CONSIDERED BASIC RUSSIAN POLICIES IN RELATIONS WITH THE WEST REMAIN UNCHANGED:

1. THE FIVE-NATION CONFERENCE IN LONDON BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST FOR A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT IS PRODUCING NO ENCOURAGING RESULTS.

2. THE RUSSIANS ARE TIGHTENING THEIR MILITARY LINKS WITH THEIR EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES. A WARSAW CONFERENCE OF COMMUNIST-NATION FOREIGN MINISTERS THIS WEEK IS EXPECTED TO PRODUCE AGREEMENT ON A SORT OF "RED NATO."

3. NEW STRUCTURES ON THE FREE FLOW OF WESTERN ROAD TRAFFIC INTO BERLIN--TAKING THE FORM OF HIGHER TOLLS--APPEARED TO VIOLATE THE 1949 BIG FOUR AGREEMENT WHICH PROVIDED FOR EASY ACCESS BETWEEN THE WESTERN ZONES OF GERMANY AND THE WESTERN SECTORS OF BERLIN. THESE NEW TOLLS HAVE BEEN IMPOSED BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN THE FACE OF WESTERN PROTESTS.

WD1158AED

B4U

(130)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 9 (AP)-FIVE FORMER WEHRMACHT COLONELS LEAVE TOMORROW FOR A 25-DAY ESCORTED TOUR OF ARMY BASES IN THE UNITED STATES, THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID TODAY.

THEY ARE ELLMUTH BERGENGRUEN, HANS-GEORG VON TEMPELHOFF, RABAN VON CANSTEIN, PAUL JORDAN AND GERD KOBE -- ALL MILITARY PLANNERS OF THE WEST GERMAN DEFENSE COMMISSION. COL. WILLIAM M. SUMMERS OF THE ADVANCE PLANNING GROUP OF U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE WILL ACT AS ESCORT OFFICER.

THE PARTY LEAVES RHINE-MAIN AIR BASE BY MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT TOMORROW AND WILL VISIT THESE INSTALLATIONS: HEADQUARTERS, SECOND

ARMY, FT. GEORGE G. MEADE, MD., COMMAND AND GENERAL STAFF SCHOOL,
FT. LEAVENWORTH, KANS., FT. SILL, OKLA., FT. CAMPBELL, KY., FT.
BENNING, GA., AND CAMP RUCKER, ALA.

TR430PFD

A10
A16 (170)

LANDAU, GERMANY, MAY 9 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. CHRISTIAN DE CASTRIES TOOK OVER HIS CONTROVERSIAL NEW ASSIGNMENT TODAY AS DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE 5TH FRENCH ARMORED DIVISION HERE.

IT WAS HIS FIRST POST SINCE HE RETURNED LAST YEAR FROM INDOCHINA, WHERE HE WAS COMMANDER AT DIEN BIEN PHU.

SOME WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS PROTESTED THE ASSIGNMENT WHEN IT WAS ANNOUNCED IN MARCH. THEY CLAIMED THAT DE CASTRIES ORDERED THE SACKING OF THE BLACK FOREST TOWN OF FREUDENSTADT IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF WORLD WAR II. THEY CHARGED THAT HE ALLOWED HIS MOROCCAN TROOPS TO LOOT THE TOWN AND RAPE THE WOMEN.

FRENCH OFFICIALS CALLED THE ALLEGATIONS "LYING LEGENDS" AND "CALUMNIES."

THE FRENCH SAID THERE WAS NO DELIBERATE DESTRUCTION OF FREUDENSTADT IN APRIL, 1945, AND THAT DE CASTRIES COMMANDED ONLY AN ADVANCE GUARD WHICH PASSED THROUGH THE TOWN IN ONE DAY.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT RECENTLY ANNOUNCED IT HAD STARTED INVESTIGATING THE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE FALL OF DIEN BIEN PHU, THE LAST MAJOR FIGHTING IN INDOCHINA.

JM745AED

A90
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 9 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY ANNOUNCED A WIDE AMNESTY WHICH WILL PROVIDE RELEASE OR REDUCTION OF TERMS FOR MOST PRISONERS EXCEPT THOSE CONVICTED OF TREASON, ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE.

PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY SIGNED THE DECREE ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S LIBERATION FROM NAZI OCCUPATION, A RADIO PRAGUE BROADCAST SAID.

THE AMNESTY WAS BELIEVED HERE TO BE DESIGNED TO OBTAIN ADDITIONAL LABOR FOR THE COUNTRY'S AILING AGRICULTURE.

WW743PED

A104

(130)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 9 (AP)-TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES, ENDING A FOUR-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA, SAID TODAY HE AND PREMIER MARSHAL TITO HAD REACHED "PERFECT AGREEMENT ON BASIC QUESTIONS."

MENDERES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE JUST BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE THAT TURKEY AND GREECE KNEW BEFORE ENTERING THE BALKAN ALLIANCE WITH YUGOSLAVIA THAT YUGOSLAVIA DID NOT WANT TO ENTER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

BUT GREEK AND TURKISH NATO MEMBERSHIP AND YUGOSLAV MEMBERSHIP

IN THE BALKAN ALLIANCE, HE SAID, CREATE A "FRATERNAL LINK" BETWEEN THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS. HE SAID BOTH OF THESE HAVE THE SAME AIMS-- PRESERVATION OF PEACE AND THE INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF THEIR MEMBERS.

MENDERES DID NOT REVEAL THE SUBJECTS OF HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH TITO, BUT DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS SPECULATED THAT THEY MAY PRODUCE MEASURES OF COOPERATION BETWEEN NATO AND THE BALKAN ALLIANCE.

N1007AED

A69 (360)

NIGHT LEAD VETERANS

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, MAY 9 (AP)-NINE AMERICAN VETERANS OF THE 1945 ELBE RIVER LINKUP WITH THE RUSSIANS WHIRLED AROUND MOSCOW TODAY--WINING, DINING AND SIGHTSEEING. THEY EXCHANGED GOODWILL TOASTS WITH RUSSIAN

SOLDIERS. ONE TOAST WAS: "WE HOPE OUR CHILDREN NEVER AGAIN HAVE TO FIGHT AS WE DID."

AFTER A THREE-HOUR LUNCHEON AT THE RED ARMY CLUB, BYRON L. SHIVER OF LAKELAND, FLA., SAID HE JOINED IN EXPRESSING THE PEACE SENTIMENT WITH A RED ARMY VETERAN WHO HAS FOUR CHILDREN. HE NOTED THAT THE AMERICAN VISITORS' FAMILIES INCLUDE 17 CHILDREN.

WILLIAM WEISEL, CINCINNATI ENGINEER, SAID "WE THINK WE MADE SOME REAL PROGRESS HERE TODAY FOR INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP." SHIVER AND ELIJAH R. SAMS JR. OF PINNACLE, N.C., AGREED.

THE U.S. VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II REACHED MOSCOW BY PLANE SOON AFTER MIDNIGHT FOR A FIVE-DAY VISIT. TONIGHT THEY WERE GUESTS AT A PERFORMANCE OF THE BALLET, "SWAN LAKE." TOMORROW NIGHT THEY WILL GO TO AN AMERICAN EMBASSY COCKTAIL PARTY. U.S. MINISTER WALTER DAWSON WILL GIVE IT IN THE ABSENCE OF AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN.

THE AMERICANS SAY THEY ARE TAKING AT FACE VALUE THE RUSSIAN SOLDIERS' STATEMENTS THAT THEY WANT PEACE WITH THE UNITED STATES.

JOSEPH POLOWSKY OF CHICAGO, WHO HEADS THE GROUP HERE, TOOK THE LEAD ALSO IN OFFERING TOASTS. WEISEL, SAMS AND SHIVER JOINED IN.

WEISEL SAID: "WE HAD THE FEELING WE MADE A GOOD TRY TO RECOVER THE COMRADESHIP ON THE ELBE 10 YEARS AGO AND FELT THAT OUR RUSSIAN HOSTS WERE SINCERE ON THEIR SIDE, AND WE MADE GOOD FRIENDS."

SHIVER ADDED: "WE TOLD THEM WE WERE HERE TO TRY TO CREATE FRIENDSHIP AND THAT OUR GROUP CONTAINS FAMILIES WITH 17 CHILDREN. THE RUSSIANS ASKED US WHY WE DID NOT BRING OUR WIVES ALONG."

THE AMERICANS SPENT MOST OF TODAY SIGHTSEEING BY BUS. THEY ASKED IF THEY COULD VISIT THE KREMLIN, A COLLECTIVE FARM AND THE STALIN AUTO WORKS HERE. THEIR SOVIET HOSTS PROMISED THEY WOULD TRY TO WORK SUCH THINGS INTO THE PROGRAM.

POLOWSKY PAVED THE WAY FOR THE TRIP WHEN HE WROTE SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN INVITING RUSSIAN VETERANS OF THE ELBE MEETING TO COME TO WASHINGTON FOR A REUNION.

THOSE PLANS WENT AWRY, BUT A SOVIET COMMITTEE OF SUCH VETERANS, HURRIEDLY ORGANIZED, ISSUED A RETURN INVITATION TO THE AMERICANS. THE AMERICANS GOT THE NECESSARY TRAVEL FUNDS THROUGH AN AMERICAN TELEVISION SHOW (STRIKE IT RICH).

THE VISITORS ALSO INCLUDE MURRAY SCHULMAN (CQ) OF QUEENS VILLAGE, N.Y.; CHARLES C. FORRESTER, GREER, S.C.; ROBERT HAAG, INDIANAPOLIS; FRED W. JOHNSTON, BRADFORD, PA., AND CLAUDE W. MOORE, NEWBERN, TENN.

TA619PED

A80 (WX FW)
MOSCOW, MAY 9 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS ASKED TONIGHT IF HE WAS THE REAL POWER BEHIND THE THRONE IN THE SOVIET UNION? THE QUESTION WAS PUT TO KHRUSHCHEV BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT AT A CZECH EMBASSY PARTY.

PRESENT AT THE SAME PARTY WAS MARSHAL NIKOLAI BULGANIN, THE MAN WHO WAS MADE PRIME MINISTER OF THE SOVIET UNION ON NOMINATION OF KHRUSHCHEV. KHRUSHCHEV SMILED AT THE QUESTION AND SAID: "LET'S HAVE A DRINK AND ASK ME ANOTHER TIME."

KHRUSHCHEV, GENERALLY CONSIDERED IN THE WEST AS THE REAL POWER HERE, WAS ASKED BY THE REPORTER FOR AN INTERVIEW.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF SMILINGLY REPLIED, "YOU KNOW THAT'S DANGEROUS BUSINESS FOR AN AMERICAN TO ASK TO TALK WITH A COMMUNIST LIKE ME."

HE THEN INQUIRED:

"WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO HEARST SINCE HE INTERVIEWED ME? WHAT'S HAPPENED TO MACDUFFIE? HAS MCCARTHY GOT THEM?"

WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST JR., THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER, RECENTLY INTERVIEWED KHRUSHCHEV HERE AND MARSHAL MACDUFFIE, NEW YORK

LAWYER, HAS INTERVIEWED HIM ON VISITS TO MOSCOW IN THE LAST TWO YEARS. KHRUSHCHEV WAS REFERRING TO SEN. JOSEPH MCCARTHY OF WISCONSIN.

THE REPORTER REPLIED THAT HEARST AND MACDUFFIE WERE DOING ALL RIGHT THE LAST HE HAD HEARD AND HAD HAD NO ILL EFFECTS FROM INTERVIEWING THE PARTY CHIEF.

WAVING HIS DRINK, KHRUSHCHEV JIBED "MCCARTHY STILL MIGHT GET JOURNALISTS WHO TALKED TO SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADERS."

THE REPORTER TOLD KHRUSHCHEV, "DON'T WORRY ABOUT THAT BECAUSE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TALKED TO A WELL-KNOWN COMMUNIST NAMED MOLOTOV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MIGHT SOMEDAY TALK TO A COMMUNIST NAMED BULGANIN."

COMMUNIST NAMED BULGANIN.
THEREUPON KHRUSHCHEV WAVED HIS GLASS AND SAID, "LET'S HAVE
ANOTHER DRINK."

Baghdad, Iraq, May 9 (AP)--Egypt's ambassador told Foreign Minister

Burhanuddin Bashayan today Egypt is not operating a secret radio station

called the "Voice Of Free Iraq," as ~~this country~~ ^{Iraq} previously charged.

Bashayan, named to the Foreign Ministry yesterday in a cabinet shift,

told Cairo's Ambassador Tewfik Ismail Qatamish Iraq's charge was based on

"highly technical investigation." The foreign minister said the probe

had proved the secret radio was being operated from Egyptian-controlled

territory.

~~XX~~

Qatanish and Bashayan exchanged expressions of regards for each other's

country and people. The two countries have been at odds since Iraq, an Arab

League member like Egypt, signed a mutual defense treaty with ~~X~~ Turkey, a non-

member.

adl. jwaidehs 01940. reh 658p.

B21 (C) (380)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 9 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID TONIGHT IT HAS CONFISCATED PROPERTIES OF THE REBEL BINH XUYEN SOCIETY THAT RANGE FROM HOUSES OF PROSTITUTION TO SAIGON'S BIGGEST DEPARTMENT STORE. THE HOLDINGS WERE CONTROLLED BY GEN. LE VAN HIEU, BINH XUYEN LEADER.

THE HOLDINGS WERE CONTROLLED BY GEN. LE VAN VIEN, BINH XUYEN LEADER
WORSTED THUS FAR IN HIS CHALLENGE TO PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE CONFISCATED PROPERTY ALSO INCLUDES 100 APARTMENT HOUSES, 20 VILLAS, A FLEET OF 100 AUTOMOBILES, RUBBER PLANTATIONS, DANCE HALLS, SLAUGHTER HOUSES, HOTELS, TRANSPORT COMPANIES, COAL AND FISH INDUSTRIES AND CONTRABAND ENTERPRISES.

THE APARTMENT HOUSES WILL BE TURNED OVER TO ABOUT 30,000 PERSONS MADE HOMELESS BY 48 HOURS OF FIGHTING LAST WEEK IN WHICH DIEM'S TROOPS DROVE VIEN'S FORCES OUT OF SAIGON.

THE BINH XUYEN, COMPOSED OF SUPPOSEDLY REFORMED RIVER PIRATES WITH THEIR OWN PRIVATE ARMY, LONG MONOPOLIZED VICE AND GAMBLING IN SAIGON. VIEN WAS CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI, WHOSE OUSTER AS SOUTH VIET NAM'S CHIEF OF STATE IS BEING DEMANDED BY DIEM'S SUPPORTERS. BAO DAI, IN FRANCE MORE THAN A YEAR, NAMED VIEN HEAD OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY POLICE. VIEN'S RESISTANCE TO DIEM'S MOVE TO FIRE HIM AND ESTABLISH GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF THE SECURITY POLICE LED TO CIVIL WAR.

A FRENCH PRESS AGENCY DISPATCH SAID ANOTHER VIETNAMESE GROUP WITH A PRIVATE ARMY, THE HOA HAO RELIGIOUS SECT, BOMBARDED THREE NATIONAL ARMY GARRISONS SOUTHWEST OF SAIGON LAST WEEK. ABOUT 10 PERSONS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND MANY OTHERS WOUNDED. THE ATTACKS WERE AT SADEC, OMON, AND LONG XUYEN, ALL ABOUT 80 MILES FROM THE CAPITAL. THE HOA HAO FORCES WERE COMMANDED BY GEN. LE QUANG VINH, BETTER KNOWN AS "BACUT" OR "ONE-ARMED." THE SECT WAS ALLIED WITH THE BINH XUYEN GROUP LAST MONTH IN AN ANTI-DIEM UNITED FRONT. BUT SOME HOA HAO UNITS NOT UNDER VINH ARE SUPPORTING THE GOVERNMENT.

THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY SAYS ANOTHER DISGRUNTLED HOA HAO LEADER
OPPOSING DIEM, GEN. TRAN VAN SOAI, HAD GIVEN THE RESIDENTS OF CANTHO,
90 DAYS TO QUIT THEIR TOWN. CANTHO IS NEAR CAIVON, WHERE SOAI HAS
SET UP HEADQUARTERS.

IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NORTH VIET NAM, GEN. RENE COGNY, FRENCH
COMMANDER IN THAT AREA, SET UP NEW HEADQUARTERS TODAY ABOUT 10 MILES
SOUTH OF THE PORT OF HALBONG. THE NEW CENTER WILL BE MORE

SOUTH OF THE PORT OF HAIPHONG. THE NEW CENTER WILL BE USED FOR THE FINAL PHASE OF FRENCH EVACUATION OF NORTH VIET NAM, WHICH MUST BE COMPLETED BY MAY 18 UNDER THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS WHICH ENDED THE INDO-CHINA WAR 10 MONTHS AGO.

HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES FLEEING COMMUNIST DOMINATION HAVE SAILED ON AMERICAN AND FRENCH SHIPS FROM HAIPHONG, GOING TO THE NON-COMMUNIST SOUTH.

P R0415PED

A175FX

-95-

-95- VIETMINH
BY LARRY ALLEN
DUONG IN

ON HAIPHONG TODAY TO TAKE CONTROL OF ONE OF THE LAST INSTALLMENTS OF SEAPORTS AS FRENCH UNION FORCES PAID THE PRICE OF PEACE IN INDOCHINA. CLEARCUT FIGHTING MEN OF MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH, WEARING UNIFORMS AND WEILDING RIFLES IN LONG LINES OF RUSSIAN-MADE

TRIM, CLEAN CUT FIGHTERS AND SNAPPY JUNGLE GREEN STRAW SUN HELMETS AND PISTOLS, RUMBLING INTO THE SUBURBS IN LONG LINES OF MOLOTOV TRUCKS.

AS THEY HOISTED THE RED YELLOW-STARRED FLAG OF HO CHI MINH'S DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM, EMBITTERED, MUTTERING AND DISILLUSIONED FRENCH SOLDIERS AND OFFICERS BOUNCED SOUTHWARD IN LONG CONVOYS OF JEEPS, TRUCKS, ARMORED CARS AND TANKS.

WITH THEM WENT TALL, HANDSOME GEN. RENE COGNY, YOUNGEST DIVISIONAL GENERAL IN FRANCE'S ARMY, WHO HAD ALWAYS THOUGHT THE NEARLY EIGHT-YEAR-LONG WAR AGAINST THE VIETMINH COULD HAVE BEEN WON IF HE HAD HAD HIS WAY. HIS HEADQUARTERS STAFF ACCOMPANIED HIM.

THEIR IMMEDIATE DESTINATION WAS THE TIP OF THE DOSON PENINSULA 18 MILES OF SOUTHEAST OF HAIPHONG. THERE, DOZENS OF BIG MILITARY AIR TRANSPORTS AND FRENCH SHIPS STOOD BY TO TAKE AN ARMY OF DEFEAT TO SAIGON AND, EVENTUALLY, ON TO FRANCE.

ALL OF THE 8,000 OR MORE FRENCH TROOPS IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA WERE TO BE OUT OF THIS TERRITORY BY MAY 16.

THE EVACUATION AND SURRENDER OF THE RICH CITIES OF HANOI AND HAIPHONG AND THE VAST RED RIVER DELTA WAS THE PRICE FRANCE AGREED TO PAY AFTER HER WORST DEFEAT SINCE COLLAPSE EARLY IN WORLD WAR II-- THE FALL OF THE FORTRESS OF DIENBIENPHU A YEAR AGO.

WITH THE SURRENDER OF NORTHERN INDOCHINA WENT AN 8,000 SQUARE MILE AREA RICH IN RICE, COAL, SALT, TEXTILES AND CEMENT MANUFACTURE WITH ALL ITS THOUSANDS OF VILLAGES TOWNS AND CITIES.

MOST ALL HAVE BEEN ABSORBED BY THE VIETMINH SINCE THE GENEVA PEACE SETTLEMENT LAST JULY.

NOW, ONLY FULL OCCUPATION OF HAIPHONG REMAINS. VIETMINH TROOPS WILL COMPLETE THAT ON FRIDAY. AT THE MOMENT THEIR ADVANCE GUARDS HAVE TAKEN OVER VITAL ADMINISTRATIVE CENTERS SUCH AS THE CITY HALL, POLICE, POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS, HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES.

IRONICALLY, FRENCH TROOPS STILL IN HAIPHONG ARE GUARDING THE MEN THEY COULD NOT DEFEAT--THE VIETMINH. THAT IS DONE TO PREVENT ANY DISORDER BY EMBITTERED VIETNAMESE WHO WERE LOYAL TO THE FRENCH IN THE LONG WAR AS THE VIETMINH TAKE OVER THE CITY'S ADMINISTRATION, OFFICE BY OFFICE, FROM THE FRENCH.

THIS SEAPORT, LONG THE CHIEF PORT OF ENTRY FOR THE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF WAR EQUIPMENT THE UNITED STATES POURED INTO INDOCHINA TO HELP THE FRENCH WIN, IS TODAY LIKE "A CITY OF THE DEAD."

NEARLY EVERY HOME AND BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENT IN THIS ONCE BUSTLING COMMERCIAL HUB IS SHUTTERED. THERE IS A GRIM TOMBLIKE SILENCE AS THE CITY'S 236,000 PEOPLE AWAIT THE CONQUERORS.

THERE IS NO LAUGHTER, NO GAYETY--ONLY TENSE EXPECTANCY AND UNCERTAINTY. WHAT WILL COMMUNISTS RULE BRING?

A180FX

SIX MILLION OF THE DELTA'S EIGHT MILLION PEOPLE ELECTED TO REMAIN AND TRY LIVING UNDER THE RED FLAG. THOUSANDS OTHERS HAVE FLED AND ARE FLEEING TO DEMOCRATIC SOUTH VIETNAM.

SOME 762,000 REFUGEES HAVE BEEN TRANSPORTED SOUTHWARD SINCE LAST FALL, MOSTLY BY U.S. NAVY TRANSPORTS AND FRENCH SHIPS. IT LOOKS LIKE AN ADDITIONAL 80,000 WILL BE BORNE AWAY FROM HAIPHONG AND ITS ADJACENT AREAS.

UNDER COMMAND OF CAPT. A.R. STANGELO OF PROVIDENCE, R.I., A SMALL NAVY TASK GROUP IS SPEEDING THE EXIT OF THOSE WHO WANT NO PART OF RED RULE.

THREE TRANSPORTS--THE MARINE ADDER, THE MARINE SERPENT AND THE GENERAL BREWSTER--ARE RUSHING TO SAIGON AND RETURNING.

GENERAL BREWSTER--ARE RUSHING TO SAIGON AND RETURNING.

ON HAND ARE MAJ. JOHN D. MCGOWAN, 4438 RESERVOIR RD., WASHINGTON, D.C., ASSISTANT ARMY ATTACHE AND LT. COL. JOSEPH H. MCGRAW OF YUMA, ARIZ., SENIOR USMAG REPRESENTATIVE, TO SEE THAT THE FRENCH LEAVE BEHIND NONE OF THE WAR EQUIPMENT AND MATERIAL PUMPED INTO NORTHERN INDOCHINA SINCE 1945.

FOUR LST TRANSPORTS ARE HAULING ARTILLERY, TANKS, ARMORED CARS AND AMMUNITION SOUTHWARD. DOZENS OF WARPLANES HAVE BEEN FLOWN OUT TO AMERICAN BASES IN THE PACIFIC.

AMERICAN GOVERNMENT CHARTERED PLANES OF CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT (CAT) ARE HAULING OUT SOME OF THE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF TECHNICAL EQUIPMENT POURED IN BY THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION (FOA). ONE OF THE CAT PILOTS CAPT. NORWOOD N. FORTE, 1395 42ND AVE., SAN FRANCISCO, FLEW 53 FLYING BOXCAR MISSIONS TO PARACHUTE SUPPLIES TO THE FRENCH WHILE THEY CLUNG TO BELEAGUERED DIENBIENPHU.

FRENCH SHIPS UNDER COMMAND OF REAR ADM. JEANMARIE K. QUERVILLE ARE PICKING UP LOAD AFTER LOAD OF REFUGEES FROM HAIPHONG'S DOCKS AND CARRYING THEM 40 MILES EAST TO BEAUTIFUL ROCK STUDDED BAY OF DALONG WHERE THEY CLAMBER ABOARD AMERICAN TRANSPORTS.

HAIPHONG'S BIG HARBOR IS VIRTUALLY LIFELESS BUT FOR THE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEE SHIPS. THE JOB OF GETTING REFUGEES OUT OF HAIPHONG MUST BE FINISHED BY FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

VIETMINH AND FRENCH ALIKE MAINTAIN ORDER IN HAIPHONG. A 9 P.M. CURFEW HAS BEEN ORDERED. TEAR GAS WAS USED TO DISPERSE CROWDS IN SOME OF HAIPHONG'S MAIN STREETS STOP BUT THERE WAS BEEN NO INCIDENT DIRECTLY INVOLVING VIETMINH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS.

A186FX

SOMEWHERE OFF THE COAST CRUISE THE FRENCH AIRCRAFT CARRIERS LAFAYETTE AND BOIS BELLEAU AND THE HEAVY CRUISER MONTCLAM. THEY'RE AROUND TO MAKE SURE THERE'S NO LAST-MINUTE INTERFERENCE WITH THE EVACUATION OF FRENCH FORCES.

THE TAKING OVER OF HAIPHONG MEANS HO CHI MINH'S REPUBLIC AT LAST WILL HAVE A PORT FOR TRADE WITH OUTSIDE WORLD. THE 4,000 FRENCH BUSINESSMEN WHO GREW WEALTHY DURING WAR HAVE DISMANTLED THEIR ESTABLISHMENTS AND FLED BUT THE CITY'S NEW OCCUPANTS FIND ITS BIGGEST INDUSTRY INTACT.

THE CITY'S BIG CEMENT WORKS CAN BE OPERATED. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE VIETMINH AND FRENCH TALKED SO LONG OVER MAKING A POSSIBLE DEAL THAT IT WAS TOO LATE FOR FRENCH TO STRIP FACTORY. EARLIER THE VIETMINH GOT CONTROL OF THE BIG COAL MINES AT HONGAY, NORTHEAST OF HAIPHONG.

BY FRIDAY AFTERNOON THE LAST CHAPTER WILL HAVE BEEN WRITTEN IN THE LONG FRENCH DOMINATION OF NORTHERN INDOCHINA.

CC1058PPD NM

A140 120

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 9 (AP)--CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE OBSERVER, SAID TODAY EGYPT HAD ACCEPTED "WITH RESERVATIONS" HIS FOUR PROPOSALS FOR DECREASING ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN TENSION IN THE GAZA STRIP.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER A ONE-HOUR SESSION WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS.

HOWEVER, COLONEL SALAH GOHAR, HEAD OF THE EGYPTIAN WAR MINISTRY'S PALESTINE DEPARTMENT, TOLD NEWSMEN EGYPT ACCEPTED THREE PROPOSALS AND REJECTED ONE.

HE ADDED EGYPT AGREED TO JOIN IN JOINT PATROLS WITH ISRAELIS IN THE GAZA STRIP, TO LIMIT FORCES IN THE AREA TO REGULAR TROOPS, AND TO PERMIT THE ERECTION OF BARBED WIRE BARRIERS ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE. HE SAID EGYPT REFUSED TO AGREE THAT LOCAL EGYPTIAN COMMANDERS MIGHT CONFER WITH THEIR ISRAELI COUNTERPARTS.

BURNS SAID HE INTENDED TO SEE THE ISRAELIS ABOUT THEIR VIEW OF THE FOUR PROPOSALS. HE IS SLATED TO LEAVE CAIRO FOR GAZA TOMORROW BY AIR.

WD1207PED

A133KX

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE
BY SPENCER MOOSA FORMOSA

TAIPEI, TAIWAN, MAY 9 (AP)-PREMIER O. K. YUI SAID TODAY NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD REFUSE TO QUIT THE OFFSHORE ISLAND EVEN IF THE UNITED STATES SHOULD URGE SUCH A MOVE.

YUI, WHO HEADS THE NATIONALIST CABINET UNDER PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, EMPHASIZED IN AN INTERVIEW, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD MADE NO SUCH REQUEST.

AS FOR REASONS WHY THE NATIONALISTS FEEL THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS MUST BE DEFENDED, YUI DECLARED: "THE DEFENSE OF QUEMOY AND MATSU IS INSEPARABLE FROM THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES.

THE DECISION TO DEFEND THEM, YUI INSISTED, WAS FINAL AND WAS NOT SUBJECT TO CHANGE THROUGH SUGGESTION, PERSUASION OR PRESSURE OF FRIENDLY NATIONS.

THE PREMIER WAS EQUALLY FIRM IN OPPOSITION TO A CEASE-FIRE, ADDING:

"THE DEMOCRACIES REALIZE THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE THE AGGRESSORS AND WE NATURALLY CANNOT AGREE TO ANYTHING THAT WOULD RECOGNIZE THE FRUITS OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

ASKED IF HE BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES WOULD INTERVENE IF THE COMMUNISTS ATTACKED THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS, YUI DECLARED:

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS MADE THE AMERICAN STAND QUITE CLEAR."

EISENHOWER HAS INDICATED THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO DEFEND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS IF A COMMUNIST ATTACK THERE IS A PRELUDE TO AN INVASION OF FORMOSA.

ADM. FELIX B. STUMP, COMMANDER OF THE U. S. PACIFIC FLEET, WAS IN CONFERENCE TODAY WITH CHIANG. STUMP ARRIVED DURING THE MORNING. HE HAD BEEN ATTENDING THE MILITARY PLANNERS CONFERENCE OF THE MANILA PACT POWERS IN BAGUIO, THE PHILIPPINES.

STUMP TOLD NEWSMEN HIS VISIT HAD NO SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE. HE ALSO MET WITH VICE ADM. ALFRED M. PRIDE, WHOSE 7TH FLEET GUARDS FORMOSA, AND MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C. CHASE, HEAD OF THE U. S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP. PRIDE AND CHASE VISITED QUEMOY LAST WEEK. FJ832PCS NM

1955

A131KX

(130) NIGHT LEAD
TOKYO, THURSDAY, MAY 10 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY CHINESE NATIONALIST WARPLANES FLEW 1,028 SORTIES OVER SOUTHEAST CHINA IN APRIL AND THREE WERE SHOT DOWN.

ANOTHER BROADCAST SAID NATIONALIST PLANES IN THE FIRST WEEK OF MAY FLEW 82 SORTIES--INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS--OVER THE COAST OPPOSITE FORMOSA. OF THESE, THREE PLANES WERE DAMAGED, PEIPING SAID.

A SUMMARY OF APRIL OPERATIONS BROADCAST BY PEIPING LISTED THREE VESSELS AND FISHING BOATS DAMAGED, TWO KILLED AND SEVEN WOUNDED FROM NATIONALIST AIR RAIDS.

THE SUMMARY SAID NATIONALIST NAVAL VESSELS AND OFFSHORE ISLAND GUNS FIRED 700 ROUNDS IN APRIL AT THE PORT OF AMOY AND A NEARBY ISLAND AND AT HUANGCHI PENINSULA, WHICH LIES JUST NORTH OF THE MATSU ISLANDS. THE REPORT SAID RED GUNNERS IN THE AMOY AREA "EFFECTIVELY" SHELLED QUEMOY, THE MAIN NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLAND. FJ825PCS

1955

A68FX

INDIA-RED CHINA (300)

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, MAY 9 (AP)-INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY HAD NOT BEEN ASKED BY THE UNITED STATES TO EXPLORE THE QUESTION OF TALKS BETWEEN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AND RED CHINA. V.K. KRISHNA MENON, EN ROUTE PEIPING, THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL, DID NOT, HOWEVER, RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE 11 IMPRISONED

30.24-2111

AMERICAN AIRMEN AND OTHER POINTS WOULD BE DISCUSSED WHEN HE CONFERS WITH PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

MENON STOPPED UNEXPECTEDLY IN TOKYO WHEN HIS AIR INDIA PLANE WAS PREVENTED BY BAD WEATHER FROM LANDING IN HONG KONG. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WOULD LEAVE FOR HONG KONG TUESDAY.

ASKED WHETHER HIS INVITATION TO VISIT THE RED CAPITAL INVOLVED THE AMERICAN AIRMEN, HE REPLIED:

"WE HAVE NOT BEEN ASKED BY THE UNITED STATES TO DO ANYTHING ON THIS MATTER. I HAVE NO COMMISSION OF ANY KIND, NOR HAS MY COUNTRY." PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID RECENTLY THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER COMMUNIST CHINA IS SINCERE ABOUT WANTING A MEETING TO EASE TENSION IN ASIA. PRESUMABLY THIS WOULD BE EXPLORED THROUGH OTHER GOVERNMENTS.

THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR WAS QUESTIONED CLOSELY ABOUT WHAT HE MIGHT DISCUSS IN PEIPING. HE REPLIED MOST LIKELY ANY SOURCES OF TENSIONS, IN ACCORDANCE WITH "THE NORMAL POLICY OF INDIA TO TRY TO REDUCE TENSION AND SEE WHAT THE POSSIBILITIES ARE."

HE CALLED THE FORMOSA QUESTION, THE IMPRISONED U.S. AIRMEN, ADMISSION OF JAPAN AND SEATING OF RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF RED CHINA "ALL PARTS OF THE SAME POLITICAL QUESTION."

HE SAID HE FEELS THE BEST SOLUTION WOULD BE FOR RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES TO DISCUSS THEIR DIFFERENCES, "LOOKING AT THE SITUATION AS IT EXISTS INSTEAD OF FIGHTING OVER WHO SHOULD HAVE DONE WHAT."

MENON INSISTED THERE IS NO QUESTION OF ADMITTING RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS, THAT "CHINA IS A PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE QUESTION IS WHO REPRESENTS CHINA. THE MAJORITY OF US TAKE THE VIEW THAT THIS (PEIPING) IS THE ONE AND ONLY GOVERNMENT OF CHINA."

CY419APD

A170

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, MAY 10 (AP)-V.K. KRISHNA MENON ARRIVED HERE BY AIR TODAY, EN ROUTE TO TALK WITH COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI IN PEIPING ON CHANCES FOR A FORMOSA SETTLEMENT. HE LEFT BY CAR IMMEDIATELY FOR THE RED CHINESE BORDER.

MENON, INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CHIEF FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER, WAS SCHEDULED TO BOARD A TRAIN FOR CANTON AT THE HONG KONG-RED CHINA BORDER. FROM CANTON HE WILL FLY TO PEIPING. BAD WEATHER HAD DETOURED HIS PLANE TO HONG KONG THROUGH MANILA.

REPLYING TO NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS AT THE AIRPORT, MENON SAID HE BELIEVED CHOU'S STATEMENT AT THE RECENT AFRICAN-ASIAN CONFERENCE THAT CHINA WAS WILLING TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE UNITED STATES OVER FORMOSA WAS "A GOOD ONE."

"BUT A STATEMENT IS NOT ENOUGH; IT MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY DEEDS," MENON ADDED.

ASKED IF HE WOULD BRING UP THE SUBJECT OF AMERICAN AIRMEN IMPRISONED BY THE COMMUNISTS ON SPY CHARGES, MENON REPLIED: "I WILL BRING UP ANY SUBJECT THAT APPEARS APPROPRIATE."

THE INDIAN DIPLOMAT SAID HE WOULD RETURN TO NEW DELHI BEFORE NEHRU LEAVES EARLY NEXT MONTH ON HIS VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

VS1240AED

B19KX (SEG) (ATOMIC)
(280)

BY FORREST EDWARDS

TOKYO, MAY 9 (AP)-THREE LEADING AMERICAN ATOMIC EXPERTS ARRIVED TODAY AS PRIVATE REPRESENTATIVES OF SCIENCE AND INDUSTRY TO GIVE JAPAN "ALL THE HELP WE CAN IN DEVELOPING A PROGRAM OF PEACEFUL

1955

USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

THE THREE ARE:

JOHN JAY HOPKINS, PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., WHICH BUILT THE ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE NAUTILUS.
DR. ERNEST O. LAWRENCE, NOBEL PRIZE WINNER IN PHYSICS, DIRECTOR OF THE RADIATION LABORATORY AND PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA.
DR. LAWRENCE J. HAFSTAD, FORMER DIRECTOR OF ATOMIC REACTOR DEVELOPMENT FOR THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND NOW ATOMIC RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT DIRECTOR FOR CHASE MANHATTAN BANK.
IN AN INTERVIEW AT HANEDA AIRPORT, HOPKINS SAID THE GROUP HAD COME TO JAPAN "TO OFFER EVERY POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE OF AMERICAN INDUSTRY AND SCIENCE TO HELP JAPAN DEVELOP HER OWN PROGRAM OF PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

"JAPAN IS ONE OF THE MOST LOGICAL COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD TO USE ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES," HE ADDED. "SHE CAN USE ATOMIC ENERGY TO DRIVE THE POWER PLANTS SHE NEEDS FOR INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION, AND THEREBY GREATLY BENEFIT NOT ONLY HER INDUSTRY AND BUSINESS BUT ALSO HER PEOPLE."

SUNAO SONODA, PARLIAMENTARY VICE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WELCOMED THE VISITORS ON BEHALF OF PREMIER ICHIRO HATOYAMA AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU. IN HIS ADDRESS, GIVEN IN ENGLISH BY ISAMU MASUDA, FOREIGN OFFICE LIAISON OFFICIAL, SONODA SAID:

"YOUR VISIT WILL DRIVE AWAY THE DARK CLOUDS OF FEAR AND SUSPICION AGAINST ATOMIC ENERGY. YOUR VISIT, WE KNOW, WILL FURTHER STRENGTHEN THE GREAT FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN AMERICA AND JAPAN." THE TRIP WAS ARRANGED BY PUBLISHER MASUTARO SHORIKI OF THE BIG NATIONAL NEWSPAPER YOMIURI.

THE THREE WILL BE HERE ABOUT TWO WEEKS AND HAVE A LARGE NUMBER OF CONFERENCES PLANNED WITH GOVERNMENT, INDUSTRY AND SCIENTIFIC LEADERS.

B48KX (4) APW

TOKYO, MAY 9 (AP)-KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TONIGHT THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAD TENTATIVELY SELECTED EIGHT MORE OFFICIALS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE JAPAN-SOVIET WORLD WAR II PEACE TALKS IN LONDON.

THE AGENCY SAID THEY ARE:
NICHITOSHI TAKAHASHI, VICE CHIEF OF THE TREATY BUREAU; KINYA NIIZEKI, ATTACHE TO THE STOCKHOLM EMBASSY; AKIRA SHIGEMITSU, ATTACHE TO THE LONDON EMBASSY; TAKESHI KANEMATSU, SECRETARY OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS BUREAU ONE; EIJI TOKURA, SECRETARY OF EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN AFFAIRS BUREAU SIX; AND ATSUMU HIROOKA, RYOZO TAKAYAMA AND RYUNEI MONDA, SECRETARIES IN EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN AFFAIRS BUREAU SIX.
THE TALKS WILL OPEN ABOUT JUNE 1. SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO, FORMER JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, WILL HEAD THE

B94KX Q

(150)

NIGHT LEAD FUJI

TOKYO, TUESDAY, MAY 10 (AP)-U. S. ARMY ARTILLERY UNITS BEGAN PRACTICE FIRING IN THE VICINITY OF JAPAN'S SACRED MT. FUJI THIS MORNING. THEY DID SO OVER THE PROTESTS OF VILLAGERS THAT THE SHOOTING WAS DANGEROUS TO CLIMBERS AND HARMFUL TO BUSINESS.

THE ARMY SAID NOBODY WAS ENDANGERED. JAPANESE POLICE KEPT SPECTATORS 1,000 YARDS FROM THE GUN POSITIONS. ROADS IN THE AREA WERE BLOCKED OFF.

GOV. HISASHI AMANO OF YAMANASHI PREFECTURE HAD WARNED OF "POSSIBLE GRAVE CONSEQUENCES" WHEN THE FIRING BEGAN. HOWEVER, THERE WERE NO DEMONSTRATIONS WHEN THE GUNS BEGAN TO FIRE IN THE FOOTHILLS OF THE 12,388-FOOT MOUNTAIN 55 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TOKYO.

YESTERDAY, ABOUT 500 DEMONSTRATORS CLASHED WITH 80 JAPANESE POLICEMEN WHO HAD BEEN SENT TO THE AREA TO SEE THAT THERE WAS NO

INTERFERENCE WITH U. S. ARTILLERYMEN. NO INJURIES WERE REPORTED. BRIG. GEN. GARRISON B. COVERDALE, 9TH CORPS ARTILLERY COMMANDER, SAID THE FIRING WAS AUTHORIZED BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT. THE RANGE WAS USED BY THE OLD JAPANESE IMPERIAL ARMY.

FJ912PCS
B116KX Q

(170)

NIGHT LEAD

MANILA, TUESDAY, MAY 10 (AP)-DR. MARMUD FAWZI, FOREIGN MINISTER OF EGYPT, SAID LAST NIGHT JAPAN "WOULD PLAY AN INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT PART" IN ASIAN AFFAIRS.

"THE JAPANESE PEOPLE ARE EXERTING GREAT EFFORTS IN THIS DIRECTION," THE VISITING OFFICIAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

FAWZI, ON A TOUR AFTER ATTENDING THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA, ARRIVED SUNDAY FROM TOKYO. HE LEAVES FOR BANGKOK TOMORROW. HE FLEW TO BAGUIO, MOUNTAIN RESORT NORTH OF MANILA, TODAY WITH THE PHILIPPINE VICE PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA FOR A BRIEF VISIT.

FAWZI SAID EGYPT IS INTERESTED IN PROMOTING TRADE WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND OTHER FAR EAST COUNTRIES.

FAWZI SPOKE OF THE HISTORIC SIMILARITY BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE PHILIPPINES. "AS IN THE PHILIPPINES, WE IN EGYPT HAVE JUST COME OUT FROM UNDER OUTSIDE DOMINATION. BOTH OUR PEOPLES MADE DESPERATE STRUGGLES FOR FREEDOM AND, CERTAINLY, IT IS BUT NATURAL THAT WE VALUE OUR LIBERTY VERY STRONGLY."

FAWZI ADDED: "WE FEEL AT HEART THAT IT IS TIME FOR ALL PEOPLES TO ATTAIN THEIR FREEDOM AND BE FREE FROM FOREIGN DOMINATION."

FJ1118PCS

B39

(110)

OTTAWA, MAY 9 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER RALPH O. CAMPNEY SAID TODAY THE QUEEN'S OWN RIFLES, LAST OF THREE CANADIAN BATTALIONS TO BE PULLED OUT OF KOREA, WOULD NOT BE REPLACED.

HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, HOWEVER, THAT CANADIAN AMBULANCE AND MEDICAL UNITS AND THE DESTROYER SIOUX WOULD STAY IN KOREA PENDING TALKS BETWEEN COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES AND THE UNITED STATES. THE UNITED STATES PROVIDED THE UNIFIED COMMAND FOR UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN THE KOREAN WAR. THOSE REMAINING AUXILIARY TROOPS TOTAL ABOUT 500.

THE QUEEN'S OWN RETURNED TO CANADA THE FIRST WEEK OF APRIL. THE TWO OTHER BATTALIONS WHICH MADE UP THE 6,000-MAN 25TH INFANTRY BRIGADE HAD RETURNED LAST FALL, WHEN TWO CANADIAN DESTROYERS ALSO WERE WITHDRAWN.

TD627PED

A160

AGENCIES OUT

(650)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY MAY 10--NOTE DATE

RYAN SERIES (FIRST OF THREE)

(EDITOR'S NOTE--DELEGATES FROM SOVIET RUSSIA AND ITS SEVEN EUROPEAN SATELLITES MEET IN WARSAW TOMORROW (WED) TO SET UP A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND. WHAT DOES THIS MOVE MEAN? WHAT IS THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THESE COUNTRIES? HOW ARE THE SATELLITES' PEOPLE FARING TODAY UNDER MOSCOW'S OVERLORDSHIP? WILLIAM L. RYAN DISCUSSES THESE QUESTIONS BELOW AND IN TWO ADDITIONAL ARTICLES TO APPEAR THIS WEEK. THE AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST HAS JUST COMPLETED A TOUR ALONG THE WESTERN REACHES OF THE IRON CURTAIN FROM GERMANY TO TURKEY.)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE UNDATED) HATE IS USED LIKE A DRUG IN COMMUNIST EUROPE. HATRED AND FEAR ARE RED TO A WHOLE GENERATION OF CHILDREN TO BUILD UP A WALL OF IMMUNITY AGAINST CONTAMINATION FROM THE FREE WORLD. YOUNGSTERS WITH NO MEMORY OF THE DAYS BEFORE COMMUNISM GROW TOWARD MATURITY INFECTED WITH THE IDEA THAT SOME DAY WAR BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST WORLDS IS INEVITABLE.

INDOCTRINATION BEGINS WITH SMALL CHILDREN. THEY ARE TAUGHT DEFENSES AGAINST GERM AND CHEMICAL WARFARE, HOW TO SPOT AMERICAN PLANES, HOW THEY MUST BE READY ONE DAY TO SERVE AS PARTISAN GUERRILLAS AGAINST "THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS."

IN DARKENED VILLAGE SCHOOLROOMS, CHILDREN GAPE WITH HORROR. THEY WATCH A MOVIE CALLED "38TH PARALLEL," DEPICTING AMERICAN PLANES AS DROPPING INNOCENT LOOKING OBJECTS INTENDED TO EXPLODE IN CHILDRENS' HANDS. THE YOUNGSTERS SEE NORTH KOREAN CHILDREN APPARENTLY DYING FROM GERMS DROPPED BY AMERICAN AIRMEN. THEY HEAR TALES OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN TORTURED AND SLAIN BY AMERICANS IN KOREA. THEY SEE CLIPS OF "HEROIC CHINESE PEOPLES' VOLUNTEERS" MARCHING INTO KOREA TO CHASE OUT AMERICANS.

THIS MOVIE HAS BECOME ROUTINE FOR VILLAGE SCHOOLS IN COMMUNIST-RULED BULGARIA, SAY PERSONS CROSSING INTO GREECE AND TURKEY. THEY REPORT BULGARIA'S COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE PREPARING FOR A DAY WHEN THEY MUST WAR AGAINST GREECE, TURKEY AND POSSIBLY YUGOSLAVIA. TROOP MOVEMENTS NORTH AND SOUTH ARE COMMON IN BULGARIA, WHICH HAS FRONTIER FORTIFICATIONS LESS THAN A MILE FROM THE GREEK AND TURKISH BORDERS, ALONG WITH MINED AREAS, TRENCHES AND CAMOUFLAGED BUNKERS.

NEW COAST ARTILLERY AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT INSTALLATIONS WERE BEGUN AT BURGAS, BLACK SEAPORT NORTH OF EUROPEAN TURKEY, IN 1953. AFTER STALIN'S DEATH WORK WAS STOPPED TEMPORARILY. IT WAS RESUMED IN 1954. SO WAS WORK ON UNDERGROUND SHELTERS INTENDED TO ACCOMMODATE 50,000 PERSONS, AND WORK ON A MILITARY ROAD IN THE DIRECTION OF THE TURKISH BORDER.

BULGARS ESCAPING ACROSS THE BORDERS IN A STEADY TRICKLE REPEAT SUCH STORIES OVER AND OVER. BUT THE HATE INJECTIONS ARE NOT CONFINED TO BULGARIA. THERE ARE SIMILAR REPORTS FROM ALL SEVEN SATELLITE NATIONS--BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ALBANIA, ROMANIA, POLAND AND EAST GERMANY. THEY MAKE UP AN AREA BIGGER THAN TEXAS AND NEW MEXICO COMBINED, AND HAVE MORE THAN 90 MILLION PEOPLE SUBJECT TO MOSCOW.

IN PRAGUE, BUDAPEST, BUCHAREST, WARSAW AND SOFIA, RED LEADERS FAITHFULLY ECHO THE LATEST SOVIET LINE--EVERYTHING FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY, WHICH PRODUCES FOR WAR. PROPAGANDA DEPICTS A THREAT OF AMERICAN AGGRESSION THROUGH RESURRECTION OF THE "HITLER WEHRMACHT" IN WEST GERMANY.

A161 (AGENCIES OUT)

IN WARSAW, CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST-RULED POLAND, THE STAGE IS PROVIDED FOR A MILITARY MASQUERADE. COMMUNIST MILITARY LEADERS HAVE BEEN CALLED THERE TO KNOCK TOGETHER THEIR SUPPOSED REPLY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. THEY WILL GO THROUGH THE MOTIONS OF SETTING UP WHAT THEY CALL A "UNITED COMMAND" OF EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES--TO MEET THE THREAT OF THE UNITED STATES "MILLIONAIRES."

THE NET RESULT OF THIS, IN THE VIEW OF MOST COMPETENT OBSERVERS IN WESTERN EUROPE, WILL BE: NO CHANGE. THE "UNITED COMMAND," THEY REPORT, IS THERE ALREADY. IT REMAINS A SOVIET COMMAND.

WHAT MOSCOW WILL ACCOMPLISH IS THE CONSTRUCTION OF A LEGAL FRAMEWORK UNDER WHICH SOVIET TROOPS CAN STAY IN THE SATELLITES INDEFINITELY, THROUGH SEPARATE TREATY ARRANGEMENTS. COOPERATION WILL BE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND EACH INDIVIDUAL SATELLITE--BUT NOT BETWEEN

30.24-2113

SATELLITE AND SATELLITE. MOSCOW DOES NOT TRUST THEM THAT FAR. CONTROL WILL REMAIN SOVIET.

SATELLITE TROOPS UNDER ARMS IN EASTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING EAST GERMANY, NOW NUMBER ABOUT 1 1/2 MILLION IN ABOUT 90 DIVISIONS, A DOZEN OF THEM ARMORED. RESPONSIBLE WESTERN SOURCES SAY THAT OF THESE, ONLY 50 PER CENT WOULD BE RELIABLE IN AN AGGRESSIVE THRUST WESTWARD. THE EXTENT OF RELIABILITY WOULD INCREASE IF THE CONFLICT SEEMED PURELY DEFENSIVE ON HOME SOILS.

POLAND'S ARMED FORCES OF MORE THAN A HALF MILLION MEN ARE COMMANDED BY MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, A LIKELY CHOICE TO HEAD THE "UNITED COMMAND." A POLE BY BIRTH, HE IS A SOVIET CITIZEN WHO WAS A RED ARMY MARSHAL IN WORLD WAR II. BULGARIA'S 200,000 TROOPS ARE UNDER PYOTR PANCHEVSKY, THE DEFENSE MINISTER. PROBABLY A BULGARIAN BY BIRTH, HE WAS A SOVIET OFFICER.

SATELLITE TROOPS ARE COMMANDED BY SOVIET-TRAINED OFFICERS. KEY POSITIONS ARE OCCUPIED BY SOVIET OFFICERS WHO ENJOY DUAL CITIZENSHIP. THE STANDARDIZED EQUIPMENT IS SOVIET. THE AIR FORCES OF THE SATELLITE NATIONS ALSO ARE SOVIET-EQUIPPED. TWO YEARS AGO ONLY 10 PER CENT OF THE SATELLITE AIR FORCES WAS JET. TODAY THE FIGURE IS ABOUT 50 PER CENT. THE GOAL IS 80 PER CENT BY THE END OF 1956.

THE U.S.S.R. ITSELF MAINTAINS ABOUT A MILLION OF ITS TROOPS IN HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND POLAND, AND MANY "MILITARY ADVISERS" IN THE OTHER SATELLITES. IN THE CASES OF HUNGARY AND ROMANIA, THE EXCUSE HAS BEEN THAT LINES OF COMMUNICATION HAD TO BE MAINTAINED WITH TROOPS IN AUSTRIA. WITH AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY SEEMINGLY IMMINENT, THAT EXCUSE VANISHES, BUT THE JOINT "MUTUAL SECURITY" COMMAND GIVES MOSCOW A NEW PRETEXT.

THE SOVIET UNION ALSO RETAINS MORE THAN 20 DIVISIONS IN EAST GERMANY, MOST OF THEM ARMORED, POISING A CONSTANT THREAT OF A SPEARHEAD WESTWARD.

BUT NO AGGRESSIVE ACTION CAN BE LAUNCHED WITHOUT FIRST MAKING SECURE THE INTERNAL SITUATIONS OF THE SATELLITE NATIONS AND THE INTERNAL POLITICAL SITUATION OF THE SOVIET UNION. NOR IS THERE MUCH LIKELIHOOD OF A THRUST WHILE THE SOVIET-SATELLITE INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY REMAINS SO MARKEDLY INFERIOR TO THAT OF THE UNITED STATES IN COMBINATION WITH ITS ALLIES.

TOMORROW: UNCERTAINTY GRIPS THE SATELLITES.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY, MAY 10--MOVED MAY 4.
BB107AED

A49WX

AMS BUDGET

(420) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)--ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD TESTIFIED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING A "CALCULATED RISK" ON THE SIZE OF ITS FAR EASTERN FORCES BUT THAT NAVAL AND AIR REINFORCEMENTS CAN BE RUSHED IN "VERY QUICKLY."

AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SAID THEY WILL BE, IF NECESSARY. RADFORD APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO SPEAK OUT FOR THE ADMINISTRATION'S NEW 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) CONTENDED THIS COUNTRY "MAY BE PLAYING A DANGEROUS GAME" BY REDUCING ITS FAR EASTERN FORCES "TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT WE HAVE TO DEPEND ON OUR ALLIES"--SOUTH KOREA AND CHINESE NATIONALIST FORMOSA.

RADFORD SAID THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM IS "PART AND PARCEL" OF THE

J.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S PROGRAM.

IT IS BASED ON "INTERWOVEN SELF-INTEREST," HE SAID. WITHOUT THE STRENGTH GENERATED AMONG OUR ALLIES IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS, LARGELY OUR MILITARY AID, HE CONTINUED, REQUIREMENTS OF OUR OWN DEFENSE PROGRAM WOULD BE "MUCH LARGER."

THIS STRENGTH, HE SAID, HAS PERMITTED REDEPLOYMENT OF GROUND DIVISIONS FROM THE WESTERN PACIFIC AND REDUCTION OF "THE TOTAL NUMBER OF TROOPS THAT WE MUST MAINTAIN ON ACTIVE DUTY."

RADFORD SAID IT WOULD BE "A DANGEROUS MISCONCEPTION TO ASSUME THAT OUR SUPERIORITY IN MODERN WEAPONS HAS REDUCED OUR NEED FOR ALLIES."

THE ADMIRAL TESTIFIED THAT THERE HAS BEEN A GREAT IMPROVEMENT IN THE RATE OF DELIVERY OF WEAPONS TO THE ALLIES AND A "SIZEABLE BEGINNING" ON REARMING WEST GERMANY. JAPAN, HE SAID, HAS BEEN SLOW IN BUILDING MILITARY FORCES BUT IS "COMING ALONG SATISFACTORILY, GENERALLY SPEAKING."

UNDER QUESTIONING, HE SAID THE RED CHINESE ARMY OF SOME THREE MILLION MEN OUTNUMBERS FORMOSA AND SOUTH KOREAN GROUND TROOPS 3 TO 1. HE SAID A BETTER FIGURE IS 2 TO 1, AS IT TAKES INTO ACCOUNT A LARGE NUMBER OF INTERNAL SECURITY FORCES THAT AREN'T ACTUALLY A PART OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY.

A50WX

"NUMBERS-WISE, THEY DON'T COMPARE VERY WELL," RADFORD SAID. "I THINK THE BIG ADVANTAGE IS THAT WE HAVE A MOBILITY, DUE TO OUR COMMAND OF THE SEA, THAT THEY DON'T HAVE."

SO FAR AS MANPOWER IS CONCERNED, HE SAID, BOTH SOUTH KOREA AND FORMOSA COULD EXPAND THEIR ARMIES CONSIDERABLY. BUT HE SAID THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY COULD NOT BE SUBSTANTIALLY ENLARGED FOR AN INDEFINITE TIME BEYOND ITS PRESENT 21 DIVISIONS "WITHOUT HURTING THE COUNTRY."

HE EXPLAINED THAT THE PRESENT SETUP IS BASED ON MAINTAINING A PROPER BALANCE BETWEEN THE MILITARY AND MANPOWER REQUIRED TO BUILD UP INDUSTRY.

WITH RESPECT TO KOREA AND FORMOSA PARTICULARLY, SEN. GREEN (D-RI) QUESTIONED THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE MUTUAL AID PROGRAM REALLY IS "MUTUAL." RADFORD TOLD HIM HE COULDN'T THINK OF A BETTER NAME FOR IT, OFFHAND.

THE LAW DEFINITELY SAYS WHAT RECIPIENTS OF U.S. AID HAVE TO DO IN RETURN FOR IT, RADFORD SAID.

"BUT THE KIND OF HELP THEY RENDER," GREEN SAID, "IS QUITE DIFFERENT FROM THE KIND WE GIVE THEM."

LT512PED

A52WX

(600) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST MONDAY MAY 9

AMS BUDGET

SARNOFF-COLD WAR

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-RADIO-TV EXECUTIVE DAVID SARNOFF CALLED TODAY FOR AN ALL-OUT MULTIBILLION DOLLAR COLD WAR OFFENSIVE LED BY A CABINET RANK OFFICIAL DIRECTING AN ARMY OF TRAINED ANTI-COMMUNISTS.

SARNOFF, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA (RCA), SAID THE PROGRAM HE MADE PUBLIC TODAY WAS PRESENTED APRIL 5 TO THE WHITE HOUSE.

HE SAID IT GREW OUT OF DISCUSSIONS IN WASHINGTON MARCH 15 WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS TOP INTELLIGENCE, INFORMATION AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AIDES.

SARNOFF DECLARED IN A 42-PAGE PRINTED MEMORANDUM THAT AMERICA MUST STOP TRYING TO FIGHT THE COLD WAR LEFT HANDEDLY.

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS DON'T DO IT THAT WAY AND THEY HAVE BEEN REAPING BENEFITS FOR DECADES THROUGH "SINGLEMINDED CONCENTRATION (ON) METHODS SHORT OF GENERAL WAR."

SARNOFF OUTLINED THIS PROGRAM:

1. CREATION OF A STRATEGY BOARD FOR POLITICAL DEFENSE, THE COLD WAR EQUIVALENT OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF ON THE MILITARY SIDE... "IT SHOULD FUNCTION DIRECTLY UNDER THE PRESIDENT WITH CABINET STATUS FOR THE HEAD."

2. MORE MONEY--MUCH MORE THAN THE 79 MILLION DOLLARS SET ASIDE FOR THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) THIS YEAR. HE SUGGESTED INSTEAD A RATIO OF FROM 5 TO 7 1/2 PER CENT OF THE MILITARY BUDGET. THAT WOULD BE \$1,700,000,000 (B) TO \$2,550,000,000 OF THE 34 BILLIONS ASKED BY THE ADMINISTRATION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

3. A COLD WAR "COUNTEROFFENSIVE" EMPLOYING MANY OF COMMUNISM'S METHODS, INCLUDING A SCHOOL WHERE ANTI-COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS AND UNDERCOVER AGENTS COULD BE TRAINED AS "SHOCK TROOPS OF DEMOCRACY."

4. FORMULATION OF "A MESSAGE" AS THE CHIEF WEAPON IN THIS COLD WAR FIGHT TO THE FINISH. AS THE ESSENCE OF THAT MESSAGE HE SUGGESTED: "AMERICA HAS DECIDED, IRREVOCABLY, TO WIN THE COLD WAR. . . IN CONCERT WITH ALL PEOPLES."

5. RECOGNITION THAT COMMUNISM, AND NOT RUSSIA OR CHINA, IS THE ENEMY TO BE DESTROYED THROUGH COUNTERMEASURES "RELEASED FROM THE INHIBITIONS OF PEACETIME."

6. USE OF A DIPLOMACY WHICH DOES NOT STAND ON PROTOCOL TO "SHOW UP THE TRUE MOTIVES OF THE KREMLIN."

A53WX

SARNOFF SAID HE RECOGNIZES THERE IS A DANGER OF BLUNDERING INTO A HOT WAR. BUT HE SAID THE REDS DO NOT WANT A HOT WAR AND IT IS BETTER, ANYWAY, TO TAKE A CALCULATED RISK THAN TO SUFFER DEFEAT BY DEFAULT IN THE COLD WAR.

"WE CAN FREEZE TO DEATH AS WELL AS BURN TO DEATH," HE SAID.

HE ARGUED THAT THE COMMUNIST CONCEPTION OF THE COLD WAR IS THAT IT "IS NOT A TEMPORARY OR HOLDING OPERATION, OR A PRELUDE TO A HOT WAR."

"IT IS THE MAIN BOUT, THE DECISIVE OFFENSIVE, CONDUCTED ON AN UNLIMITED SCALE, WITH TOTAL VICTORY AS ITS GOAL," SARNOFF SAID.

MANY OF THE THINGS HE CALLED FOR, HE CONCEDED, ALREADY ARE BEING DONE. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ABANDON NONE OF ITS PRESENT EFFORTS BUT SHOULD COORDINATE THEM BETTER, ADD MORE ENTERPRISE AND NOVELTY, PUT IT ALL ON A WAR FOOTING BACKED BY BILLIONS OF DOLLARS AND AN AWARENESS OF WHAT IT IS ALL ABOUT.

THE GENERAL TENOR OF SARNOFF'S MEMORANDUM WAS MUCH THE SAME AS A REPORT YESTERDAY BY THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSN. (NPA).

THE NPA, A NONPROFIT AND NONPARTISAN GROUP DEVOTED TO PLANNING TO THE FUTURE, SAID IT IS "ALARMINGLY CLEAR" THE UNITED STATES IS LOSING THE COLD WAR STRUGGLE FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE OTHER PEOPLES OF THE EARTH.

THE NPA CALLED FOR A COMMISSION TO STUDY THE SITUATION AND REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN SIX MONTHS ON A NATIONAL NONMILITARY DEFENSE PROGRAM.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST MONDAY MAY 9

LT&R2525PED

A62WX

(280) SECURITY

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)-SEN. OLIN JOHNSTON (D-SC) SAID TODAY A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S EMPLOYEE SECURITY PROGRAM "ALREADY HAS HAD A GOOD EFFECT" WITHOUT PUBLIC HEARINGS SO FAR.

JOHNSTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMITTEE CONDUCTING THE INQUIRY, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT FEDERAL AGENCIES NOW "ARE GUARDING THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS MORE THAN THEY WERE BEFORE."

HE ALSO SAID THE INVESTIGATION "HAS PUT A QUIETUS" ON WHAT HE AND SOME OTHER DEMOCRATS HAVE ASSAILED AS A "NUMBERS GAME" BY THE ADMINISTRATION IN ANNOUNCING THE NUMBER OF FEDERAL EMPLOYEES REMOVED

UNDER THE PROGRAM AS SECURITY RISKS.

JOHNSTON AND OTHERS HAVE CHARGED THAT FIGURES USED BY THE ADMINISTRATION WERE INTENDED TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION THAT MANY COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS WERE OUSTED BY THE REPUBLICANS AND THAT THIS IS NOT BORNE OUT BY THE FACTS.

THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION HAS SAID IT PLANS TO MAKE QUARTERLY REPORTS ON OPERATIONS OF THE EMPLOYEE SECURITY PROGRAM. THE MOST RECENT REPORT WAS ISSUED JAN. 3 -- MORE THAN FOUR MONTHS AGO. IT COVERED OPERATIONS THROUGH LAST SEPT. 30.

SHARP CRITICISM ALSO WAS DIRECTED AT THE PROGRAM EARLIER IN THE YEAR AFTER WOLF LADEJINSKY, A LAND REFORM SPECIALIST, WAS LABELED A SECURITY RISK BY THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT AND THEN WAS CLEARED AND EMPLOYED BY THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION (FOA).

THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF THE PROGRAM HAS BEEN UNDER WAY FOR SEVERAL WEEKS, WITH FORMER SEN. GUY GILLETTE (D-IOWA), DEFEATED LAST YEAR FOR RE-ELECTION, AS CHIEF COUNSEL.

JOHNSTON SAID HE EXPECTS THE COMMITTEE TO BE READY TO START PUBLIC HEARINGS WITHIN THE NEXT 10 DAYS.

HE SAID TESTIMONY WILL COVER THE OVER-ALL OPERATION OF THE PROGRAM, INCLUDING THE PRACTICES FOLLOWED BY VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, AS WELL AS SOME SPECIFIC CASE HISTORIES.

B48WX

RZ651AED

(140)

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY SIGNED AN EXECUTIVE ORDER PROVIDING FORMALLY FOR TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS OF THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION (FOA) TO THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS ON JUNE 30.

THE PRESIDENT HAD ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR THE TRANSFER IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LAST APRIL 15.

THE EXECUTIVE ORDER PLACES MILITARY AID UNDER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. IT SHIFTS ALL OTHER FOA ACTIVITIES TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, WHERE A NEW INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) IS BEING SET UP TO HANDLE ECONOMIC AID.

EISENHOWER ALREADY HAS PICKED JOHN B. HOLLISTER, A LAW PARTNER OF THE LATE REPUBLICAN SEN. ROBERT A. TAFT OF OHIO, TO HEAD THE ICA.

A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID THE SHIFT OF FOA OPERATIONS TO THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "WILL FACILITATE THE CARRYING OUT OF EFFORTS OF THIS GOVERNMENT UNDERTAKEN JOINTLY AND MUTUALLY WITH OTHER NATIONS IN ORDER TO ENHANCE THE SECURITY AND WELFARE OF THE UNITED STATES."

_CG701PED

B46WX

(270) NIGHT LEAD LAMB

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)--THE PRESIDENT OF THE MICHIGAN CIO, AUGUST (CUB) SCHOLLE, TESTIFIED TODAY HE HAS HEARD BROADCASTER EDWARD LAMB EXPRESS ANTI-COMMUNIST SENTIMENTS ON A "THOUSAND OCCASIONS."

SCHOLLE ALSO TOLD A COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION INQUIRY INTO LAMB'S BACKGROUND THAT HE LISTENED TO LAMB TELL A COMMUNIST IN 1936 THAT THE REDS WERE "DOING A GREAT DEAL OF HARM" TO A STRIKING UNION IN TOLEDO, OHIO "AND TO KEEP HIS NOSE OUT OF OUR AFFAIRS."

THE MICHIGAN UNION LEADER WAS CALLED AS A LAMB WITNESS AT AN FCC INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE THE TRUTH OR FALSITY OF ALLEGATIONS THAT LAMB ONCE KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS AND GAVE THEM MONEY. LAMB, WHO IS SEEKING TO RENEW HIS LICENSE AT HIS ERIE, PA. TELEVISION STATION, WICU, DENIES THE ALLEGATIONS.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY LAMB'S ATTORNEY, RUSSELL MORTON BROWN, SCHOLLE DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A "VERY CLOSE" PERSONAL FRIEND OF LAMB, PARTICULARLY FROM 1933 TO 1938 WHEN HE LIVED IN PERRYSBURG, OHIO, A SUBURB OF TOLEDO. IN ADDITION TO BEING A PUBLISHER AND BROADCASTER, LAMB HAS HAD AN EXTENSIVE LABOR UNION LAW PRACTICE IN TOLEDO.

30.24-2115

DURING THAT PERIOD, SCHOLLE SAID, HE WAS AN OFFICIAL OF THE FLAT GLASS WORKERS (AFL) AND HAD OCCASION TO CONSULT LAMB MANY TIMES AS A LAWYER AS WELL AS FRIEND. HE SAID HE RECALLED SPECIFICALLY THAT LAMB WARNED DAVE GORDON, IDENTIFIED AS THEN SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN TOLEDO, TO KEEP OUT OF A STRIKE IN PROGRESS AT THE CLOSURE SERVICE CORP. IN TOLEDO IN 1936.

"HIS WHOLE ATTITUDE (TOWARDS REDS IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT) WAS VERY SIMILAR TO MINE," SAID SCHOLLE. "MINE WAS WE COULD DO A JOB WITHOUT THEM (THE COMMUNISTS). WE DIDN'T NEED THEIR HELP."

WHEN FCC COUNSEL EDWARD BROWN OBJECTED THAT SCHOLLE WAS GIVING HIS OPINION OF LAMB'S VIEWS, EXAMINER HERBERT SHARFMAN ASKED HIM IF HE EVER HEARD LAMB GIVE EXPRESSION OF ANTI-COMMUNIST SENTIMENTS.

"OF COURSE HE DID--ON A THOUSAND OCCASIONS," REPLIED SCHOLLE. HE SAID HE NEVER HAD ASKED LAMB IF HE BELONGED TO ANY COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

SCHOLLE TESTIFIED: "I NEVER WENT TO TED LAMB AND SAID, 'TED, ARE YOU SYMPATHETIC TO COMMUNISTS?' IT WOULD BE LIKE ASKING THE PEOPLE IN THIS ROOM, 'ARE YOU A BUNCH OF TRAITORS?' IT WOULD BE STUPID. X X X"

THE HEARING IS SCHEDULED TO BE IN RECESS UNTIL MAY 18. SHARFMAN INTERRUPTED A CURRENT RECESS, CALLED BECAUSE OF THE PERJURY TRIAL OF TURNABOUT WITNESS MARIE NATVIG OF MIAMI BEACH, FLA., FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF SCHOLLE.

RZ/GG655PFD

B50WX Q

(420) NIGHT LEAD NATVIG

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 9 (AP)--MARIE NATVIG, TURNABOUT WITNESS IN THE EDWARD LAMB HEARING, AND JOSEPH M. KITTNER, A FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC) ATTORNEY, GAVE CONFLICTING TESTIMONY TODAY IN MRS. NATVIG'S PERJURY TRIAL.

THEIR DISAGREEMENT WAS WHETHER MRS. NATVIG WENT VOLUNTARILY TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT LAST FEB. 23--AFTER HER RECANTATION IN THE LAMB HEARING--OR WHETHER KITTNER, AN FCC ATTORNEY IN THE LAMB CASE, HAD ADVISED HER TO GO.

IT WAS THE 51-YEAR-OLD DIVORCEE'S FIRST APPEARANCE ON THE STAND SINCE HER TRIAL BEGAN MAY 3. BUT IT WAS A PRELIMINARY APPEARANCE WHILE THE JURY, ON ORDERS OF U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF, WAS OUTSIDE THE COURT ROOM.

HOLTZOFF ENGAGED IN MUCH OF THE QUESTIONING WHILE MRS. NATVIG AND KITTNER GAVE THESE DIFFERENT ACCOUNTS:

MRS. NATVIG, WHO HAD SWORN IN THE LAMB HEARING THAT WALTER R. POWELL JR., AN FCC LAWYER, HAD COERCED HER INTO LYING AGAINST LAMB, TESTIFIED TODAY THAT KITTNER HAD ADVISED HER TO TELL THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SHE HAD NOT BEEN COERCED.

KITTNER, TAKING THE STAND A FEW MINUTES LATER, SAID HE HAD NO RECOLLECTION OF ANY SUCH CONVERSATION WITH MRS. NATVIG ON FEB. 23. HE SAID THE FIRST TIME HE COULD RECALL TALKING TO MRS. NATVIG REGARDING THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WAS ON FEB. 25 WHEN, HE SAID, SHE TOLD HIM SHE HAD GONE THERE VOLUNTARILY.

MRS. NATVIG IS ACCUSED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, OF LYING WHEN SHE SAID POWELL, WHO NOW IS IN PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT, COERCED HER INTO LYING AGAINST LAMB. THE TRIAL DOES NOT DEAL WITH WHAT SHE SAID ABOUT LAMB, A PUBLISHER AND BROADCASTER WHO IS SEEKING RENEWAL OF A LICENSE FOR TELEVISION STATION WICU, ERIE, PA.

SHE WAS CALLED AS A WITNESS DURING PRELIMINARY QUESTIONING TO

DETERMINE IF WHAT SHE TOLD THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SHOULD BECOME A PART OF HER PERJURY TRIAL.
MRS. NATVIG, ATTIRE IN A WHITE DRESS WITH LAVENDAR TRIM, SAID SHE SPOKE TO KITTNER FEB. 23 AND THAT KITTNER SAID TO HER: "YOU DON'T WANT BUCKY POWELL TO DIE, DO YOU?"
THEN, SHE WENT ON, KITTNER ADVISED HER TO TELL JOHN F. REILLY OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES SECTION THAT POWELL HAD NOT COERCED HER INTO LYING.

B51WX

POWELL WAS ILL WITH A HEART CONDITION AT THE TIME. PHYSICIANS HAVE SINCE TOLD THE COURT HE STILL IS NOT WELL ENOUGH TO BE A WITNESS IN THE PRESENT TRIAL.

EARLIER, JUDGE HOLTZOFF CRITICIZED FCC EXAMINER HERBERT SHARFMAN FOR HAVING ALLOWED LAMB'S LAWYERS TO QUESTION MRS. NATVIG REGARDING HER CHILDREN, WHETHER SHE HAD EVER BEEN ARRESTED FOR ROBBERY AND OTHER QUESTIONS WHICH SHE OBJECTED TO AT THE TIME.

HOLTZOFF SAID THAT "I'M WILLING TO SAY IN OPEN COURT THAT THE HEARING EXAMINER OF THE FCC SHOULD NOT HAVE PERMITTED THAT LINE OF INQUIRY."

HE DID NOT MENTION SHARFMAN BY NAME. BUT SHARFMAN IS THE ONLY ONE WHO HAS BEEN PRESIDING OVER THE FCC'S LAMB HEARING, NOW NEARLY EIGHT MONTHS OLD.

AT THE TIME RUSSELL MORTON BROWN, LAMB'S TRIAL ATTORNEY, WAS QUESTIONING MRS. NATVIG ABOUT HER LIFE AND FAMILY, HE SAID HE WAS DOING SO TO CHECK UP ON ANTI-LAMB TESTIMONY. HE CHARACTERIZED HER AT THE TIME AS "A PATHOLOGICAL LIAR."

- RZ/GG721PED

B35

(Q) (270)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 9 (AP)-GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA MUST HAVE SUFFERED SOME SETBACK AT THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE OF ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT INDIA, BURMA AND INDONESIA FOLLOWED THE NEUTRALIST LINE AT THE CONFERENCE LAST MONTH, AND THAT THIS WAS NOT HIS "CONCEPTION OF HOW THE FREE WORLD SHOULD ACT."

THESE COMMENTS WERE MADE IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS AFTER HE HAD REVIEWED THE CONFERENCE AND VENTURED THE OPINION THAT RED CHINA'S CHOU EN-LAI WAS NOT THE VICTOR IN THAT GATHERING. ROMULO WAS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PHILIPPINES AT BANDUNG AND IS THE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES IN WASHINGTON.

ROMULO SAID THE RED CHINESE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER WAS FRIENDLY AND CONCILIATORY AT THE CONFERENCE BUT "MOST OF THOSE THERE SAW THROUGH HIM AND DID NOT TAKE HIS PROMISES AT FACE VALUE."

ROMULO SAID HE STILL BELIEVED RED CHINA SHOULD NOT BE ADMITTED TO THE U.N.

ASKED HOW NEHRU FARED AT THE CONFERENCE, ROMULO SAID "PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IS A SCHOLAR, STATESMAN AND AN IDEALIST. HE TRIED TO UPHOLD NEUTRALISM. I DO NOT SAY HE SUCCEEDED. HE MUST HAVE SUFFERED SOME SETBACK."

ROMULO SAID THE FREE WORLD PICKED UP THE BALL AT THE START AND NEVER DROPPED IT. HE IDENTIFIED AS BEING IN THE FREE WORLD SUCH COUNTRIES AS TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, LEBANON, PAKISTAN AND THE PHILIPPINES.

HE SAID THE FREE WORLD SUCCEEDED IN KEEPING THE WORD "CO-EXISTENCE" OUT OF THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE. HE SAID HE OBJECTED TO "COEXISTENCE" AS BEING A NEGATIVE WORD. HE ADDED THAT HE PREFERRED "INTERDEPENDENCE WITH BROTHERHOOD."

ROMULO SAID CHOU HAD TO MAKE HIS DECLARATION OF WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE FORMOSAN QUESTION BECAUSE CHOU FOUND A STRONG SENTIMENT BY THE ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES FOR PEACE.

A93

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 9 (AP)-LIBYA, THE FORMER ITALIAN COLONY IN NORTH AFRICA NOW INDEPENDENT, HAS TAKEN THE FIRST CENSUS IN ITS HISTORY AND FOUND THAT THE POPULATION IS SLIGHTLY OVER ONE MILLION. THE COUNTING WAS CARRIED OUT UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

SF748PED

A154 (210)

NYC OUT

NEW YORK, MAY 9 (AP)-THE CURTISS-WRIGHT CORP. SAID TODAY IT HAS BOUGHT SECLUDED SITES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND NORTHWESTERN NEW JERSEY FOR PRODUCTION OF JET ENGINES IN CASE ITS METROPOLITAN AREA PLANTS SHOULD BE KNOCKED OUT BY ENEMY BOMBS.

ROY T. HURLEY, CHAIRMAN AND PRESIDENT OF THE AIRCRAFT ENGINE COMPANY, SAID IT HAS CONTRACTED FOR 53,000 ACRES IN CENTRAL PENNSYLVANIA AND 5,000 ACRES IN NEW JERSEY'S RAMAPO HILLS.

IN ADDITION, IT IS SEEKING 100,000 ACRES IN THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN AREA, HURLEY SAID. HE DID NOT SPECIFY THE SITE FURTHER BECAUSE THE COMPANY HAD AN "UNFORTUNATE EXPERIENCE" WITH SPECULATORS, HE SAID. IF THE COMPANY'S PRESENT METROPOLITAN AREA PLANTS AT CALDWELL AND WOOD-RIDGE, N.J., SHOULD BE DESTROYED, HURLEY TOLD A PRESS LUNCHEON, ENGINES COULD BE ASSEMBLED AT THE PENNSYLVANIA SITE FROM PARTS SUPPLIED BY SUBCONTRACTORS.

THE PENNSYLVANIA SITE, EQUIDISTANT FROM CLEARFIELD, ST. MARY'S, EMPORIUM AND PHILIPSBURG, WAS CHOSEN ORIGINALLY FOR TESTING OF NEW AND NOISIER JET ENGINES, HURLEY SAID.

THE NEW JERSEY SITE WAS ACQUIRED FOR BUILDING A HEADQUARTERS WITH BOMBPROOF SHELTERS FOR RECORDS, BLUEPRINTS, RESEARCH FACILITIES AND THE LIKE, HE ADDED.

HURLEY SAID THE PROJECTS WILL NOT INVOLVE ANY REDUCTION OF PRESENT ACTIVITIES AT THE WOOD-RIDGE AND CALDWELL PLANTS.

SM1137PED

A140

(350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY MAY 10

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 9 (AP)-A GENTLE LITTLE WARRIOR FOR INDIA'S WELFARE SAYS INDIA IS NOT GOING SOCIALIST OR COMMUNIST.

BUT DR. SUSHILA NAYAR, WHO WAS MOHANDAS K. GANDHI'S PHYSICIAN UNTIL HIS DEATH, HAS BROUGHT A MESSAGE HERE OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE "VOLUNTARY SHARING" PROGRAM BEING PUSHED IN INDIA BY DISCIPLES OF GANDHI. SHE SAYS IT WILL AID INDIA'S PROGRAM OF SELF-HELP AMONG ITS 357 MILLION PEOPLE--ONE-SEVENTH OF THE HUMAN RACE.

A SOFT SPOKEN LITTLE WOMAN WHO SPENT 21 MONTHS IN A BRITISH PRISON WITH GANDHI DURING THE CAMPAIGN FOR INDIAN INDEPENDENCE, DR. NAYAR IS HERE AS A DELEGATE TO THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMISSION, NOW MEETING TO STUDY COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND LIVING STANDARDS. SHE STUDIED SOCIAL WELFARE IN THE U.N. IN 1948 AND TOOK POSTGRADUATE MEDICAL DEGREES, IN PUBLIC HEALTH, AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, IN 1951.

SHE INTERRUPTED HER WORK AS DELHI STATE ASSEMBLY SPEAKER TO REPORT TO DELEGATES ON THE 18-NATION COMMISSION HERE WHAT INDIA HAS ACHIEVED AND HOPES FOR; AND TO COLLECT IDEAS SHE CAN TAKE BACK TO MAKE INDIA'S VILLAGES A BETTER PLACE TO LIVE.

"I DON'T REGRET A SINGLE MOMENT OF THOSE 21 MONTHS IN JAIL," SHE TOLD A REPORTER TODAY. "ACTUALLY IT WAS THE BEST TIME OF ALL. WE PRISONERS HAD GANDHI TO OURSELVES, TO TALK WITH HIM ABOUT INDIA'S PROBLEMS, TO RECEIVE HIS INSPIRATION."

"EVERYTHING WE ARE DOING NOW IN INDIA IS DOMINATED BY THAT INSPIRATION. IT EXPLAINS OUR EARNEST WORK FOR PEACE, OUR HOPE TO

AWAKEN PEOPLE TO WANTING WHAT IS BETTER IN LIFE."

PART OF IT IS COMING ABOUT, SHE SAID, THROUGH THE WORK OF VINOBA BHAVE, 58-YEAR-OLD SPIRITUAL LEADER WHO WAS THE FIRST MAN JAILED BY THE BRITISH WHEN GANDHI BEGAN HIS CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE CAMPAIGN IN 1940.

DR. NAYAR TOLD FELLOW DELEGATES IN HER MAIDEN SPEECH THAT BHAVE'S PHILOSOPHY OF VOLUNTARY SHARING IS EFFECTING A NONVIOLENT ECONOMIC REVOLUTION. LANDOWNERS, ASKED TO GIVE UP ONE-SIXTH OF THEIR HOLDINGS, HAVE TURNED OVER FOUR MILLION ACRES OF HIS 50 MILLION ACRE GOAL TO HELP THE LANDLESS. OTHERS SHARE SPECIAL SKILLS, OR MEDICAL, LEGAL AND OTHER TALENT FREE, OR HELP BUILD ROADS, SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS.

INDIA'S TINY SPOKESMAN VOICES PRAISE FOR NOT ONLY THE FINANCIAL AND TECHNICAL AID FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD BUT ALSO FOR OFFERS OF DIRECT, PHYSICAL HELP.

A141

"THAT GOOD WILL IS OF GREAT VALUE TO US," SHE SAID. "BUT IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS WE MUST DO OURSELVES ALL THAT REMAINS TO BE DONE. OUTSIDERS CANNOT POSSIBLY SOLVE OUR PROBLEMS.

"AFTER CENTURIES OF HAVING NOTHING AND NOT REALIZING ANYTHING BETTER COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED, THE PEOPLE THEMSELVES ARE BEING AWAKENED. THEY ARE SO POOR IN THE VILLAGES AND THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT MUST HELP. BUT THE PEOPLE MUST DO THE BUILDING THEMSELVES TO APPRECIATE ITS BENEFITS."

DR. NAYAR WAS ONE OF THE 80 MILLION REFUGEES FROM PAKISTAN WHO CROSSED OVER INTO INDIA WHEN THE TWO NATIONS WERE ESTABLISHED. ONE OF HER MAJOR TASKS HAS BEEN TO SET UP MEDICAL PROGRAMS FOR THOSE DISPLACED PERSONS.

END AP FOREIGN NEWS ADVANCE FOR AMS TUESDAY MAY 10--MOVED MAY 8
RK853PED

A100

(250)

NIGHT LEAD HIROSHIMA GIRLS

NEW YORK, MAY 9 (AP)-TWENTY-FIVE JAPANESE GIRLS, FOR WHOM THE ATOMIC HORROR OF WARTIME HIROSHIMA NEVER ENDED, ARRIVED TODAY IN QUEST OF NEW FACES, AND NEW LIVES.

THEY WERE HORRIBLY DISFIGURED 10 YEARS AGO IN HISTORY'S FIRST ATOMIC ATTACK.

SAID ONE OF THEM, ENGLISH-SPEAKING MICHIKO SAKO:

"I'M NOT TOO EXPECTANT. IF I EXPECT TOO MUCH, I'LL BE DISAPPOINTED."

HOWEVER, MEDICAL SCIENCE PLANS TO TRY PLASTIC SURGERY ON THE GIRLS, HOPEFUL OF RESTORING THEIR NATURAL LOOKS AND GIVING THEM A CHANCE AT MARRIAGE AND NORMAL LIVES.

THEY ENDED A 6,700-MILE TRIP ABOARD AN AIR FORCE PLANE AT MITCHEL AIR FORCE BASE. THEIR AGES ARE FROM 17 TO 31.

THEIR TRIP HERE WAS THE BRAINCHILD OF AN AMERICAN EDITOR AND A JAPANESE METHODIST MINISTER.

THE GIRLS, WITHDRAWN FROM NORMAL LIFE BECAUSE OF THEIR DISFIGUREMENT, EVENTUALLY BECAME PROTEGES OF THE REV. KIYOSHI TANIMOTO IN HIROSHIMA.

TWO YEARS AGO, NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW, RAN ACROSS THEM AND THE IDEA OF REHABILITATING THEM WAS BORN.

THEY WILL SPEND A YEAR HERE, RECEIVING FREE SURGERY AND MEDICAL CARE AT MT. SINAI HOSPITAL, STAYING IN PRIVATE HOMES.

WORLD WAR II WAS MUCH ON THEIR MINDS DURING THE LONG FLIGHT FROM JAPAN, BUT THEY CLAIMED TO BEAR NO RANCOR FOR THE CRUELTY INFLECTED ON THEM.

MISS SAKO, 23, RECALLED THAT SHE SAW PEARL HARBOR ON THE WAY OVER.

"THE JAPANESE NAVY TOOK THE FIRST STEPP IN THE LAST WAR," SHE COMMENTED. "WE SURVIVORS OF HIROSHIMA GOT A TERRIBLE DESTRUCTION

30.24-2117

JPON US, BUT WE SHOULD HAVE REPENTANCE RATHER THAN HATRED, AND WE BEGAN TO HATE WAR IN GENERAL."

TOYOKO MINOWA, 29, ANOTHER OF THE GIRLS, TOLD REPORTERS: "I FEEL FRIENDSHIP AND TRUST, BUT NO HATRED, TOWARD AMERICANS."

SF820PED

(320) A125AX

BY VERN HAUGLAND

EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., MAY 9 (AP)-AMERICA'S LARGEST AND FASTEST ATOMIC BOMBER, THE BOEING B52, FLEW NONSTOP FROM SEATTLE TODAY TO TAKE PART IN A DEMONSTRATION OF AIRPOWER BEFORE 6,000 SPECTATORS, INCLUDING THE PRIME MINISTER OF THAILAND.

THE PLANE WAS ON A DELIVERY FLIGHT TO THE AIR PROVING GROUND COMMAND, FOR 18 MONTHS OF TESTING FOR OPERATIONAL SUITABILITY. THIS WAS ITS FIRST PARTICIPATION IN A PUBLIC AIR SHOW.

THE EIGHT-ENGINE CRAFT ARRIVED FROM THE PACIFIC COAST EXACTLY ON THE PROGRAM SCHEDULED TIME OF 3:59 P.M. (EST). THE TOTAL TIME OF THE 2,220-MILE FLIGHT AND THE SPEED AVERAGE WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

THE EIGHT-JET-ENGINE CRAFT FLEW PAST BLEACHERS NEAR THE END OF A TWO-HOUR DEMONSTRATION OF BOMBING, GUNNERY AND AIR TACTICS. TWO F84F FIGHTERS FLEW ESCORT, ONE OFF EACH WING, THEIR APPEARANCE A DRAMATIC DEMONSTRATION OF THE BOMBER'S HUGE COMPARATIVE SIZE.

AMONG THE PERSONS WITNESSING THE AERIAL DEMONSTRATION WERE FIELD MARSHAL LUANG PIBUL SONNGRAM, PRIME MINISTER OF THAILAND, AND HIS PARTY; THE GOVERNORS OF MARYLAND, LOUISIANA, NEBRASKA, DELAWARE AND NEW MEXICO; SENS. GOLDWATER OF ARIZONA AND WELKER OF IDAHO; MORE THAN 40 MAYORS, 45 MEMBERS OF THE INTER-AMERICAN DEFENSE BOARD, 10 REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CUBAN AIR FORCE, A LARGE DELEGATION FROM THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE, AND 75 BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL LEADERS TAKING PART IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S SEMI-ANNUAL JOINT CIVILIAN ORIENTATION CONFERENCE.

THE FIREPOWER DEMONSTRATION INCLUDED:

1. A FIRING AT SIMULATED ENEMY AIRCRAFT BY AN F89C SCORPION ARMED WITH THE NEW T110 ROCKET GUN.

2. A DEMONSTRATION OF A NEW METHOD OF RAPID ROCKET DELIVERY FROM A FIGHTER-BOMBER. THE METHOD, WHICH HAS JUST COMPLETED ITS TESTS HERE, WAS DEMONSTRATED BY THE FIRING OF 70 2.75-INCH FOLDING FIN ROCKETS FROM AN F84F THUNDERSTREAK.

3. THE FIRST USE OF 500-POUND INCENDIARY BOMBS WITH PARACHUTES WITH THE B57 CANBERRA LIGHT BOMBER.

4. A DEMONSTRATION OF TOSS-BOMBING--A NEW TECHNIQUE DEVELOPED FOR ATOMIC WARFARE--WITH AN F84F FIGHTER TOSSING A 1,000-POUND BOMB IN AN ARC MORE THAN TWO MILES LONG, AND A B57 BOMBER TOSSING ANOTHER 1,000-POUND BOMB A SIMILAR DISTANCE.

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A114

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 9 (AP)-GREECE REPORTED TO THE U.N. TODAY THAT THE SITUATION IN CYPRUS IS "ASSUMING A PARTICULARLY ALARMING ASPECT."

IN A LETTER TO SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, GREEK DELEGATE CHRISTIAN X. PALAMAS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT RESERVED THE RIGHT TO CONSIDER ANY STEPS THE CYPRUS DEVELOPMENTS MIGHT REQUIRE.

THE LETTER ACCOMPANIED A DETAILED REPORT OF INCIDENTS BETWEEN THE POPULATION AND TROOPS OF THE BRITISH ADMINISTRATION. MOST OF THE TROUBLE GREW OUT OF DEMONSTRATIONS AND OTHER MOVES IN FAVOR OF PLACING THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND UNDER GREEK RULE.

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A47CX

380

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, MAY 9)
BY ROBERT GOLDENSTEIN

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, MAY 9 (AP)—AN ATOMIC SCIENTIST—AUTHOR CHARGED TODAY THAT "EXCESSIVE" GOVERNMENT SECRECY CAUSED "A YEAR OF PARALYSIS" IN CIVIL DEFENSE PREPARATIONS TO MEET THE NEW PERIL OF DEADLY RADIOACTIVE DUST.

DR. RALPH E. LAPP SAID THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WAITED UNTIL NEARLY A YEAR AFTER THE MARCH 1, 1954 BIKINI H-BOMB TEST BEFORE REVEALING "SOME FACTS" ABOUT ITS RADIOACTIVE FALL-OUT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

DECLARING THE KNOWLEDGE COULD HAVE BEEN "OF LIFE AND DEATH IMPORTANCE" HAD NUCLEAR WAR BROKEN OUT, LAPP SAID:

"THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN NO CONSISTENT NOR ADEQUATE REASON FOR ITS FAILURE TO INFORM ITS PEOPLE ABOUT THE DANGERS OF FALL-OUT. CERTAINLY NO REASONS HAVE BEEN ADVANCED WHICH WOULD OUTWEIGH THE RISKING OF THE LIVES OF 50 MILLION AMERICANS."

HE CALLED FOR A "MASSIVE REVIEW" OF AMERICA'S ATOMIC SECRECY POLICY SO CIVIL DEFENSE PLANNERS WILL HAVE MORE THAN "HALF-FACTS OR UNOFFICIAL INFORMATION" UPON WHICH TO BUILD PLANS.

WRITING IN THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, LAPP SAID THE AEC FAILED TO TELL THE WHOLE STORY IN ITS FEBRUARY 15 ANNOUNCEMENT CONCERNING THE FALL-OUT FROM THE BIKINI TEST EXPLOSION.

(THE AEC SAID THE DRIFTING, CIGAR-SHAPED POISON CLOUD WOULD KILL ALL EXPOSED PERSONS UP TO 140 MILES DOWNWIND AND THREATEN AN AREA OF 7,000 SQUARE MILES.)

HE ASSERTED THE AEC:

1. FAILED TO LIST THE FALL-OUT DANGER STILL PREVAILING AFTER THE FIRST 36 HOURS FOLLOWING THE EXPLOSION.
2. GLOSSED OVER THE HAZARDS OF RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES TAKEN UP BY PLANT LIFE AND WHICH MIGHT LATER BE CONSUMED AS FOODS.
3. NEGLECTED TO TELL HOW THE HEAVY FALL-OUT FROM SCORES OR HUNDREDS OF THERMONUCLEAR BOMBS EXPLODED IN ANY WAR WOULD AFFECT FUTURE LIFE ON THE PLANET.

LAPP ADDED:

"A NATION CANNOT AFFORD TO BE UNINFORMED IN THE AGE OF UNLIMITED DESTRUCTION...WHAT IS CLEARLY CALLED FOR NOW THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS AND AMERICA MUST DEFEND AGAINST THEM IS A MASSIVE REVIEW OF OUR POLICY OF ATOMIC SECRECY."

"CIVIL DEFENSE...MUST NOW FACE UP TO THE STAGGERING MAGNITUDE OF THE FALL-OUT HAZARD. LET US NOT HAMPER THIS PLANNING, ALREADY DELAYED OVER A FULL YEAR, BY FORCING LOCAL COMMUNITIES TO USE HALF-FACTS OR UNOFFICIAL INFORMATION."

LAPP, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., IS A PHYSICIST WHO WORKED ON THE MANHATTAN PROJECT WHICH DEVELOPED THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, MAY 9)

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BEGIN MAY 10, 1955

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A25 (550)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

PARIS, MAY 10 (AP)—THE WEST INVITED SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TODAY TO JOIN GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN A CONFERENCE THIS SUMMER ON EUROPEAN COLD WAR PROBLEMS. WORD FROM MOSCOW WAS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO ACCEPT.

THE PARLEY WOULD BE THE FIRST SUCH HIGH LEVEL EAST-WEST MEETING SINCE PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PREMIER STALIN AND TWO BRITISH PRIME MINISTERS--FIRST WINSTON CHURCHILL AND THEN CLEMENT ATTLEE--MET AT POTSDAM IN 1945.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PERSONALLY APPROVED THE PROJECT, WHICH WAS AUTHORED BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S BRITISH GOVERNMENT. EISENHOWER TOLD A REPUBLICAN WOMEN'S MEETING IN WASHINGTON HE "WOULD DO ANYTHING--MEET WITH ANYONE, ANYWHERE" IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE.

THE WESTERN INVITATION TO BULGANIN WAS GIVEN A FORMAL BLESSING BY ALL MEMBERS OF THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) SHORTLY BEFORE IT WAS STARTED TO MOSCOW. AS CONCEIVED IN WESTERN QUARTERS, THE TOPICS TO BE DISCUSSED WOULD INCLUDE:

1. REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.
2. RESTRICTIONS ON POLITICAL FREEDOM IN SOVIET SATELLITES.
3. CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

A SHORT CONFERENCE IS ENVISAGED BY THE WEST AMONG EISENHOWER, EDEN, BULGANIN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE-- PERHAPS IN SWITZERLAND OR IN SWEDEN DURING JULY. THEIR MAN-TO-MAN TALKS WOULD PRECEDE A LENGTHIER, MORE DETAILED EXAMINATION BY THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS AND EXPERTS OF THE TENSIONS THAT DIVIDE EAST AND WEST IN EUROPE.

EDEN'S ATTENDANCE HINGES ON A CONSERVATIVE VICTORY IN BRITAIN'S GENERAL ELECTION MAY 26. THE CONSERVATIVES EXPECT TO PROFIT AT THE POLLS FROM THE MOVE FOR THE CONFERENCE.

THE WESTERN MOVE CAME 24 HOURS AFTER THE MEN AND MACHINES OF SOVEREIGN WEST GERMANY FORMALLY WERE HARNESSSED TO NATO. EVEN AS THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH NOTES WERE DELIVERED AT THE KREMLIN, BULGANIN HIMSELF HAD ARRIVED IN WARSAW, WHERE A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND OF EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST NATIONS IS BEING LAUNCHED WITH THE FIRE AND MANPOWER OF 18 MILLION EAST GERMANS IN IT.

THUS BEGAN A NEW PHASE IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST WORLDS--A STRUGGLE THAT WILL GET NEW IMPETUS AT THE END OF THE WEEK WHEN THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE DUE TO SIGN AN AUSTRIAN TREATY SETTLEMENT IN VIENNA.

A FEW DIFFICULTIES REMAIN TO BE CLEARED BY BIG FOUR ENVOYS WHO ARE NEGOTIATING IN THE DANUBIAN CAPITAL WITH AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL. THE TREATY SIGNING, EXPECTED SUNDAY, WOULD LAUNCH AUSTRIA AS AN INDEPENDENT STATE FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1938 AND BIND HER TO BE MILITARILY NEUTRAL.

A26 THE EFFORT OF ALLIED POWERS TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS WAS NOT CONFINED TO EUROPE HERE TODAY.

THEY SWUNG THEIR ATTENTION TO THE FAR EAST, WHERE FLASH-POINTS OF POSSIBLE WORLD WAR EXIST IN THE TROUBLED STATES OF

A142

WITH PARIS BIG FOUR (250)

PARIS, MAY 10 (AP)—CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID TODAY HE WOULD REJECT ANY SOVIET PROPOSAL AT A BIG POWER CONFERENCE THAT WOULD MAKE NEUTRALIZATION OF WEST GERMANY THE PRICE FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION. "SUCH A SOLUTION WOULD INVOLVE A STRONG SHIFT IN THE WORLD BALANCE OF POWER AND WOULD NOT SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND FREEDOM IN THE WORLD," THE CHANCELLOR TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"THE GERMAN PEOPLE, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST ZONE, DO NOT WANT UNIFICATION IN SLAVERY BUT UNION IN FREEDOM." WEST GERMANY FORMALLY JOINED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MONDAY AS ITS 15TH MEMBER. THE BONN REPUBLIC IS TO PUT A HALF MILLION MEN IN UNIFORM TO BOLSTER WESTERN DEFENSE LINES.

ADENAUER'S STATEMENT WAS MADE IN REPLY TO A QUESTION ABOUT HIS ATTITUDE IF THE RUSSIANS AGREED TO UNIFICATION OF GERMANY PROVIDED THE NATION AGREED NOT TO REARM.

ASKED IF HE FARED GERMAN INTERESTS MIGHT BE SACRIFICED IN ANY NEW MEETING OF THE LEADERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA, HE REPLIED:

"I AM NOT APPREHENSIVE. TIMES HAVE CHANGED SINCE YALTA."

THE 79-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR, WHO HAS DOUBLED AS THE BONN REPUBLIC'S FOREIGN MINISTER, ANNOUNCED HE WILL RESIGN THAT MINISTRY SOON TO GAIN TIME FOR HANDLING QUESTIONS OF INTERNAL POLICY AND ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NEW ARMED FORCES.

HE DECLINED TO NAME HIS SUCCESSOR. IT IS GENERALLY ASSUMED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY WILL GO TO HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, THE PARLIAMENTARY LEADER OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT (CDU) PARTY.

THE 15 FOREIGN MINISTERS ATTENDING THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING ARE ALTERNATING WITH BRIEFINGS OF THE PRESS ON THEIR DISCUSSIONS HERE, AND THE COUNCIL SELECTED ADENAUER TODAY.

MORE THAN 300 CORRESPONDENTS OF MANY NATIONALITIES ATTENDED. THE CHANCELLOR SPOKE IN GERMAN. HIS REMARKS WERE TRANSLATED SIMULTANEOUSLY INTO FRENCH AND ENGLISH.

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INDOCHINA AND IN FORMOSA STRAIT.

ALTHOUGH ALLIED STATESMEN ASSEMBLED IN THIS CAPITAL CARRIED ON A SERIES OF SIDETALKS ON ASIAN AFFAIRS URGENTLY AND DEEP INTO THE NIGHT, THE PACE OF EFFORTS TO BRING EAST AND WEST TOGETHER THERE WAS SLOWER.

IN PEIPING, BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HUMPHREY TREVELYAN SOUGHT FROM RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI SOME SORT OF SIGNS OF WHEN AND HOW AND WHERE HE IS THINKING OF CONFERRING WITH AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES OVER THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA. SUCH NEGOTIATIONS, THE BRITISH HOPE, MIGHT CLEAR THE WAY FOR A WIDER FAR EASTERN SETTLEMENT.

TREVELYAN'S REPORT WAS RUSHED TO PARIS FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

THE NEW DIPLOMATIC ROUNDS IN EUROPE AND ASIA HAVE BEEN SET GOING BY "PEACE" CALLS ISSUED IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS BY LEADERS OF BOTH THE FREE AND COMMUNIST WORLDS. ALLIED STATESMEN AGREED IN PRIVATE MEETINGS HERE THAT THE APPARENT WILLINGNESS OF THE REDS TO NEGOTIATE IS THE RESULT OF WESTERN UNITY AND FIRMNESS IN THE FACE OF THREATS.

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A29WX

(600)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TUESDAY MAY 10

2ND NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON MAY 10 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER JOINED WITH THE LEADERS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY TO INVITE SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN TO A TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR MEETING AIMED AT REMOVING "SOURCES OF CONFLICT" BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA.

THE THREE WESTERN NATIONS DELIVERED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN MOSCOW A NOTE PROPOSING A TWO STAGE APPROACH TO SOLUTIONS OF THE GREAT EAST-WEST PROBLEMS. AT THE SAME TIME IT HAD THE EFFECT OF WARNING PEOPLES ALL OVER THE WORLD AGAINST EXPECTING TOO MUCH FROM THE LONG TALKED OF MEETING "AT THE SUMMIT."

"WE RECOGNIZE THAT THE SOLUTION OF THESE PROBLEMS WILL TAKE TIME AND PATIENCE," THE WESTERN POWERS TOLD RUSSIA, IN FORTHRIGHT LANGUAGE. "THEY WILL NOT BE SOLVED AT A SINGLE MEETING NOR IN A HASTY MANNER."

THE SESSION WOULD BRING TOGETHER EISENHOWER, BULGANIN, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDWARD FAURE. THE EXACT TIME AND PLACE WOULD BE DETERMINED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THE NOTE WAS RELEASED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN WASHINGTON, LONDON, AND PARIS. IT WAS OBVIOUSLY WRITTEN IN THE KNOWLEDGE THAT IT WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC AND THAT WHAT IT SAID WOULD HAVE A GREAT IMPACT ON WORLD PEACE HOPES WHICH HAVE LONG FOCUSED UPON TOP LEVEL FOUR POWER TALK. THE TWO STAGES PROPOSED TO MOSCOW FOR AN ATTACK ON "THE GREAT PROBLEMS WHICH CONFRONT US" WERE THESE:

FIRST, AN EARLY MEETING OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT TO BE PRECEDED BY A BRIEF SESSION OF THE FOUR POWER FOREIGN MINISTERS. THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS WOULD TRY TO FORMULATE "THE ISSUES TO BE WORKED ON" AND THE METHODS TO BE FOLLOWED IN WORKING ON THEM.

THE TIME AND PLACE OF THE TOP LEVEL SESSIONS ARE YET TO BE DETERMINED. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD MEET AT THE SAME PLACE AND THEIR SESSION WOULD MERGE INTO THE MEETING OF THEIR CHIEFS.

SECOND, DETAILED WORK ON THE PROBLEMS ALONG LINES LAID OUT BY THE HEAD MEN--THIS WORK TO BE CARRIED ON "BY SUCH METHODS, ORGANS AND PARTICIPANTS AS IT APPEARS WILL BE MOST FRUITFUL ACCORDING TO THE NATURE OF THE ISSUES."

THE NOTE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT ISSUES THE WESTERN LEADERS WANT TO TAKE UP WITH THE SOVIETS. DIPLOMATS SAID THEY CERTAINLY WOULD INCLUDE THE PROBLEMS OF UNIFYING GERMANY AND OF DISARMAMENT. THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT THE PROBLEM OF CIVIL LIBERTIES IN THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE STATES MIGHT ALSO BE RAISED.

A30WX

THE PROPOSED MEETING, FURTHERMORE, WOULD AFFORD AN OPPORTUNITY FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO IMPRESS UPON PREMIER BULGANIN THE SERIOUSNESS WITH WHICH THE UNITED STATES REGARDS THE FORMOSA PROBLEM AND THIS NATION'S EXPRESSED DESIRE FOR A PEACEFUL RESOLUTION OF THE DIFFICULTIES WITH RED CHINA ON THAT ISSUE.

THE WEST TOLD RUSSIA THAT THE PROCEDURE SUGGESTED WOULD FACILITATE THE PREPARATION AND ORDERLY NEGOTIATION MOST LIKELY TO BRING ABOUT AGREEMENTS "BY PROGRESSIVE STAGES."

"THE IMPORTANT THING," THE NOTE SAID, "IS TO BEGIN THE PROCESS PROMPTLY AND TO PURSUE IT WITH PATIENCE AND DETERMINATION."

THE NOTE WAS GIVEN OUT HERE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. IT HAD BEEN DEVELOPED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AFTER EISENHOWER GAVE DULLES A GREEN LIGHT LATE YESTERDAY FOR ARRANGING A MEETING OF GOVERNMENT HEADS.

THE WESTERN POWERS SAID THAT "IN THE LIMITED TIME FOR WHICH THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT COULD MEET. THEY WOULD NOT UNDERTAKE TO AGREE UPON

SUBSTANTIVE ANSWERS TO THE MAJOR DIFFICULTIES FACING THE WORLD." INSTEAD THEY WOULD GIVE "A NEW IMPETUS" TO THE SEARCH FOR ANSWERS "BY ESTABLISHING THE BASIS FOR THE DETAILED WORK WHICH WILL BE REQUIRED."

"WE HOPE THAT THIS PROPOSAL WILL COMMEND ITSELF TO THE SOVIET UNION AS A USEFUL BASIS FOR PROGRESS TOWARD BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN US," THE NOTE SAID.

"IF THE SOVIET UNION AGREES THAT AN EARLY MEETING OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENT TO EXPLORE SUCH A PROGRAM WOULD BE USEFUL, WE SUGGEST THAT OUR FOREIGN MINISTERS SETTLE THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS OR HERWISE UPON A TIME AND PLACE FOR SUCH A MEETING."

"THE FORTHCOMING MEETING OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AT VIENNA FOR THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY MIGHT PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR PRELIMINARY DISCUSSION OF THIS PROPOSAL."

THE THREE WESTERN MINISTERS EXPECT TO MEET RUSSIA'S V.M. MOLOTOV AT VIENNA NEXT WEEKEND TO SIGN THE AUSTRIAN TREATY.

BEFORE THE NOTE WAS MADE PUBLIC, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD ALREADY INDICATED THAT A TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WAS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN SOME TIME THIS SUMMER. IF PREMIER BULGANIN IS READY FOR IT.

EISENHOWER TOLD A REPUBLICAN WOMEN'S MEETING HERE THAT HE "WOULD DO ANYTHING--MEET WITH ANYONE, ANYWHERE" IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE.

HIS PRESS SECRETARY, JAMES C. HAGERTY, ANNOUNCED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT PARIS WAS AUTHORIZED TO ARRANGE FOR A MEETING OF THE FOUR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT "IF IT SEEMS FEASIBLE AND USEFUL."

REPORTS FROM PARIS SAID THAT DULLES AT ONCE JOINED WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY IN DISPATCHING A NOTE TO MOSCOW INVITING THE RUSSIANS TO A MEETING. SHORTLY AFTERWARD THE NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

DULLES, MACMILLAN AND PINAY ARE EXPECTED TO TALK OUT DETAILS WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV IN A PROJECTED MEETING AT VIENNA NEXT WEEKEND.

EISENHOWER'S WILLINGNESS TO HOLD A MEETING OF GOVERNMENT CHIEFS WITHOUT WAITING FOR A FULL SESSION OF FOREIGN MINISTERS WAS A REVERSAL OF HIS PREVIOUS INSISTENCE THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET FIRST. HE APPARENTLY SHIFTED POSITIONS UNDER PRESSURE FROM SIR ANTHONY EDEN'S BRITISH GOVERNMENT WHICH IS FACING AN ELECTION MAY 26. AN ALL OUT EFFORT FOR PEACE WITH THE SOVIETS, WHICH SUCH A MEETING WOULD SYMBOLIZE IS A MAJOR ISSUE FOR EDEN IN HIS CONTEST WITH CLEMENT ATTLEE'S LABOR PARTY.

AN AGENDA IS YET TO BE WORKED OUT, BUT IT IS EXPECTED THE TWO PRIMARY TOPICS, ASSUMING RUSSIAN AGREEMENT, WOULD BE THE FUTURE OF GERMANY AND DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS. THE TASKS OF THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS, AS UNDERSTOOD HERE, WOULD BE TO SET THE STAGE FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO WORK ON THESE PROBLEMS IN DETAIL.

EISENHOWER'S STAND DREW CONSIDERABLE SUPPORT AND NO IMMEDIATE CRITICISM FROM CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS. SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, REPUBLICAN LEADER, INDICATED THE PRESIDENT WAS THINKING IN TERMS OF A SMALL, INFORMAL CONFERENCE. DIPLOMATS SAID HE LOOKED FOR A BRIEF MEETING.

KNOWLAND WAS ASKED FOLLOWING A MEETING OF CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS WITH THE PRESIDENT WHETHER CONGRESS MEMBERS MIGHT GO ALONG AS PART OF THE PRESIDENT'S PARTY. HE SAID THAT WOULD MEAN OTHER CONFEREES WOULD TAKE PARLIAMENTARY REPRESENTATIVE TO THE CONFERENCE.

"THAT MIGHT GET IT SO LARGE," HE SAID, "IT WOULD DEFEAT THE PURPOSE THE PRESIDENT HAS IN MIND."

CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID HE HOPES THE CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD THIS SUMMER AFTER CONGRESS ADJOURNS.

EISENHOWER MADE HIS DECISION TO ALLOW DULLES TO ARRANGE A MEETING FOR THE EARLY FUTURE -- PROBABLY JUNE OR JULY -- YESTERDAY AFTER BEING IN TOUCH WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

IN SPEAKING TODAY TO A NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF REPUBLICAN WOMEN, THE PRESIDENT SAID THE ONLY CONDITIONS FOR A MEETING WOULD BE THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD CONFER AND MAINTAIN "SELF-RESPECT." HE DID NOT SUGGEST ANY CONDITIONS WHICH MIGHT MAKE THIS IMPOSSIBLE. WITH POSSIBLE

REFERENCE TO THE IDEA OF HAVING A FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE PRECEDE THE "SUMMIT" SESSION. EISENHOWER THEN SAID.

A8WX

"WE WILL NOT STAND ON MINOR POINTS OF PROTOCOL IF THERE IS THE SLIGHTEST CHANCE TO BRING ABOUT A BETTER WORLD FOR OUR CHILDREN AND THOSE WHO COME AFTER THEM."

AT THE SAME TIME, BY IMPLICATION, HE EMPHASIZED THE ENORMOUS GULF IN ATTITUDES AND BEHAVIOR BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST BLOC AND THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD. THIS COINCIDED WITH A CAUTIONARY NOTE STRUCK BY DIPLOMATS, WHO SAID THAT WHILE THE TOP LEVEL SESSION WILL BE A SPECTACULAR EVENT IT WILL NOT PRODUCE ANY MIRACLE SOLUTIONS OF WORLD PROBLEMS. EISENHOWER HIMSELF INDICATED HE WAS RELYING ON THE PARTNERSHIP OF FREE NATIONS RATHER THAN THE PROSPECT OF SUDDEN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION TO SECURE PEACE.

"THE COMMUNISTS," EISENHOWER SAID, HAVE A "UNITY ACHIEVED BY FORCE -- A KNIFE IN THE BACK." COMMUNISTS EITHER CONFORM TO THE DECREES OF THE DICTATORS OR THEY ARE ELIMINATED, HE SAID.

THE FREE WORLD, EISENHOWER SAID, IS STRIVING FOR VOLUNTARY COOPERATION OF INDEPENDENT NATIONS IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE "PMPLACABLE HOSTILITY" OF COMMUNIST DOCTRINE.

HE CALLED FOR A "SOLIDARITY OF PARTNERSHIP" ON THE PART OF FREE NATIONS. HE SAID THIS WOULD WIN OUT IN THE LONG RUN BECAUSE COMMUNISM, LIKE ALL DICTATORSHIPS, WOULD "ATROPHY AND FINALLY DRY UP AND WASTE AWAY."

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LA10WX (POLIO & HIGHTOWER)
(400)

AMS BUDGET

BIG FOUR INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)--AN ODD COMBINATION OF PEACE HOPES, PROPAGANDA AND POLITICS--BRITISH POLITICS--PROPELLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INTO REVERSING HIS POSITION ON A TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR MEETING.

ELEMENTS IN THE DECISION, WHICH OFFICIALS SAY WAS WORKED OUT LATE YESTERDAY, WERE THESE:

PEACE HOPES--RUSSIA APPEARS READY TO AGREE AFTER 10 YEARS TO AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BROUGHT GERMANY INTO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND THE WESTERN EUROPE DEFENSE SYSTEM. THE WEST HAS LONG RATED BOTH THOSE DEVELOPMENTS AS STEPS IN THE DIRECTION OF PEACE. RUSSIA'S PARTICIPATION IN THE AUSTRIAN SETTLEMENT AND ITS APPARENT WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT WEST GERMANY'S NEW ROLE AS A FACT HAVE RAISED HOPES ALL OVER THE FREE WORLD.

POLITICS--BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN FACES AN ELECTION MAY 26. FOR YEARS A MAJOR BRITISH POLITICAL ISSUE HAS BEEN WHAT FORMER BRITISH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL CALLED A MEETING "AT THE SUMMIT."

UNTIL YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES ALWAYS THOUGHT SUCH A MEETING WOULD NOT ACCOMPLISH ANYTHING THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS COULD NOT ACCOMPLISH BETTER AND WITH LESS INTERNATIONAL EXCITEMENT.

HOWEVER, IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE AUSTRIAN AND GERMAN DEVELOPMENTS EDEN AND HIS FOREIGN MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN PUT HEAVY PRESSURE ON EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO AGREE TO A SUMMIT SESSION WITHOUT WAITING FOR A DEFINITIVE CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

PROPAGANDA--THERE IS SO MUCH DESIRE FOR SOME KIND OF BOLD STROKE FOR PEACE, AND EFFECTIVE HANDLING OF THIS IDEA IS SO ESSENTIAL TO SUCCESS IN THE RIVALRY WITH RUSSIA, THAT THE PRESIDENT APPARENTLY FELT HE COULD NOT STAND ALONE AS A BARRIER TO A MEETING NOW--ASSUMING SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AGREES.

THE FRENCH SUPPORTED THE BRITISH DEMAND. OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS GREAT POPULAR PRESSURE IN FRANCE FOR A MEETING OF THE TOP LEADERS OF RUSSIA AND THE WEST. SMALLER NATIONS IN THE CONFERENCE NOW GOING ON

30.24-2121

IN FRANCE AMONG THE NATO ALLIES ALSO ARGUED THAT THE TIME HAD COME FOR ACTION.

DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES HERE CONTINUE TO REJECT THE NOTION THAT THERE IS ANY MAGIC IN A TOP LEVEL SESSION. THE GREAT ISSUES, SUCH AS THE FUTURE OF GERMANY AND THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT, ARE JUST AS DIFFICULT FOR THE HEAD MEN TO SOLVE AS THEY ARE FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

EISENHOWER HAS SAID MANY TIMES AT NEWS CONFERENCES THAT IT WAS HIS IDEA A FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING SHOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR ANY TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE.

ON MARCH 23 HE SAID IF A MEETING AT A LOWER LEVEL PRODUCED SOME SIGNIFICANT RESULT TO WHICH THE HEADS OF STATE COULD GIVE SOLEMNITY, OR SOME PROMISE OF SUCCESS WHICH THE HEADS OF STATE COULD CONVERT INTO REALITY, HE WOULD GO ANYWHERE.

ER245PED

A104 (220)

FIRST LEAD PEACE PLAN (A81)

MOSCOW, WEDNESDAY, MAY 11 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION MADE PUBLIC TODAY A PROPOSAL CALLING FOR IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF THE BULK OF FOREIGN FORCES FROM BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

THE PROPOSAL CALLED ON THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DECLARE "A WEAKENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION CAN BE ACHIEVED BY IMMEDIATE EVACUATION OF TROOPS OF THE FOUR BIG POWERS FROM GERMAN TERRITORY, LEAVING LIMITED CONTINGENTS AND POLICE FORCES."

THE PROPOSAL WAS COUPLED WITH A REPEAT OF PREVIOUS SOVIET DEMANDS FOR PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AS PART OF AN OVERALL PEACE PLAN.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS, WHICH CIRCULATED THE PLAN, SAID IT HAD BEEN SUBMITTED IN THE FORM OF TWO DECLARATIONS TO THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT NOW HOLDING CLOSED SESSIONS IN LONDON.

THE SOVIET DECLARATIONS SAID EACH OF THE FOUR BIG POWERS SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO KEEP "STRICTLY LIMITED CONTINGENTS" OF TROOPS IN GERMANY TEMPORARILY, "PENDING CONCLUSION OF AGREEMENT ON THEIR FULL WITHDRAWAL."

THE DECLARATIONS SAID "STRICTLY LIMITED CONTINGENTS" OF LOCAL POLICE FORCES SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED IN BOTH EASTERN AND WESTERN GERMANY UNDER JOINT CONTROL OF THE FOUR BIG POWERS.

IN LONDON, A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSALS SEEMED TO CONTAIN SOME NEW SUGGESTIONS AND WILL REQUIRE CAREFUL EXAMINATION. HE SAID, HOWEVER, SOME OF THE PROPOSALS, SUCH AS WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM GERMANY, FALL OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THE DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE.

(THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN MADE HIS COMMENT IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS. IN PARIS, WHERE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION FORMALLY WELCOMED WEST GERMANY INTO ITS RANKS THIS WEEK, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND OTHER OFFICIALS WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. ADENAUER TOLD NEWSMEN YESTERDAY HE WOULD REJECT ANY SOVIET PROPOSAL AT A BIG POWER CONFERENCE THAT WOULD MAKE NEUTRALIZATION OF WEST GERMANY THE PRICE FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION.

(THE WESTERN POWERS YESTERDAY INVITED SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TO A CONFERENCE BIG FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS THIS SUMMER ON EUROPEAN COLD WAR PROBLEMS.)

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON THE SOVIET PROPOSALS. IN THE PAST THE DEPARTMENT HAS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE'S SECRET HEARINGS.)

TASS SAID THE SOVIET DECLARATIONS WERE HANDED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY.

THE FIRST PROPOSAL SAID ITS AIM WAS TO WEAKEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION. IT CONTAINED EIGHT POINTS, INCLUDING SUCH SOVIET THEMES AS PROHIBITION OF FOREIGN MILITARY BASES BY ONE STATE ON THE TERRITORY OF ANOTHER AND PROHIBITION OF ANY FORM OF WAR PROPAGANDA.

THE SECOND DECLARATION, WHICH TASS SAID WAS SUBMITTED FOR ACTION BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WAS A FORMAL STATEMENT OF THE SOVIET POSITION IN THE DISARMAMENT TALKS WHICH ALREADY HAD BEEN RELEASED BY SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB MALIK.

IT LISTED THREE POINTS AS NECESSARY TO "FREE HUMANITY FROM THE THREAT OF A NEW DESTRUCTIVE WAR." THEY WERE:

1. FULL PROHIBITION OF THE USE AND PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION AND DIVERSION OF THIS FORCE TO

2. A CONSIDERABLE REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS.

3. SETTING UP OF A CONTROL ORGAN WITH THE RIGHT AND AUTHORITY GUARANTEEING EFFECTIVE OBSERVATION BY ALL COUNTRIES OF THIS PROHIBITION AND REDUCTION.

UNDER THIS PLAN, THE STATEMENT SAID, THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD BE ALLOWED FROM 1 MILLION TO 1 1/2 MILLION MEMBERS IN THEIR ARMED FORCES. IT SET QUOTAS OF 650,000 MEN EACH FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND SAID ALL OTHER STATES WOULD BE LIMITED TO FEWER TROOPS.

THE DECLARATION CALLED ON ALL STATES PARTICIPATING TO PROMISE NOT TO INCREASE THEIR ARMAMENT NOR THEIR MILITARY BUDGET IN 1956 ABOVE THE LEVEL PREVAILING DEC. 31, 1954. IT ALSO CALLED ON THE FIVE GREAT POWERS TO CARRY OUT A 50 PER CENT REDUCTION IN THEIR ARMED FORCES DURING THAT YEAR AND URGED THE U.N. TO CALL A DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE OF ALL COUNTRIES NOT LATER THAN THE FIRST HALF OF 1956.

THE DISARMAMENT DECLARATION ALSO CALLED ON ALL NATIONS WHICH POSSESS ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS TO STOP TESTING THEM. IT ASKED ESTABLISHMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION TO SEE THAT THIS PROVISION WAS CARRIED OUT.

THE SOVIET PROPOSAL CALLED ON THESE COUNTRIES TO TAKE A "SOLEMN PLEDGE" NOT TO USE ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN WEAPONS DURING THE FIRST STAGES OF THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM AND BEFORE A COMPLETE BAN COULD BE PUT INTO EFFECT, EXCEPT IN CASES OF SELF DEFENSE. IT ALSO CALLED ON ALL STATES TO "LIQUIDATE" ANY FOREIGN MILITARY BASES THEY MIGHT POSSESS.

THE DECLARATION SAID ALL THESE THINGS SHOULD BE DONE IN THE FIRST PERIOD OF THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

THE SECOND PERIOD, WHICH THE DECLARATION SET FOR 1957, THE PLAN CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AND A BAN ON THE USE OF ANY MONEY FOR ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.

IT SAID THE FIVE GREAT POWERS SHOULD REDUCE THEIR ARMS AND ARMAMENTS ANOTHER 50 PER CENT IN 1957. AT THAT POINT, THE DECLARATION SAID, IT ANTICIPATED THAT PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC, HYDROGEN AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION WILL BE FULLY PROHIBITED.

IT ALSO SAID THAT IN 1957 THE LIQUIDATION OF MILITARY BASES ON FOREIGN TERRITORY SHOULD BE COMPLETED.

IN ITS PROPOSAL FOR A GENERAL PEACE PLAN THE SOVIET UNION:

1. CALLED ON ALL STATES TO TAKE STRICT MEASURES PROHIBITING ANY FORM OF WAR PROPAGANDA, REFUSING TO PERMIT VIOLATION OF ANY STATE'S TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND PRESERVING THE POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OF ALL STATES.

2. CALLED ON THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO NOTE WITH SATISFACTION THE SUCCESS OF NEGOTIATIONS IN SETTLING THE INDOCHINESE, KOREAN AND AUSTRIAN QUESTIONS. IT SAID THESE THREE EXAMPLES SHOWED ALL MEANS HAD NOT YET BEEN USED FOR SETTLING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS BY NEGOTIATION.

3. CALLED ON THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO DECLARE "A WEAKENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION CAN BE ACHIEVED BY IMMEDIATE EVACUATION OF TROOPS OF THE FOUR BIG POWERS FROM GERMAN TERRITORY, LEAVING LIMITED CONTINGENTS AND POLICE FORCES."

4. CALLED FOR LIQUIDATION OF FOREIGN MILITARY BASES AND FOR MAKING A REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT THIS HAD BEEN DONE.

5. CALLED ON ALL STATES WHICH POSSESS EXPERIENCE IN PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC MATERIALS AND ENERGY TO SHARE IT WITH OTHER COUNTRIES AND ASSIST THEM.

6. CALLED ON INTERESTED STATES TO SETTLE UNSETTLED PROBLEMS IN THE FAR EAST.

7. URGED ALL STATES TO DO AWAY WITH ALL FORMS OF ECONOMIC DISCRIMINATION WHICH HINDER DEVELOPMENT OF WIDE ECONOMIC COOPERATION.

8. URGED THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO RECEIVE A REPORT A YEAR LATER THAT THE PRECEDING SEVEN POINTS HAD BEEN FULFILLED.

A14

AMS BUDGET (400)

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY SOVIET

LONDON, MAY 10 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SOUNDED IN WARSAW TODAY THE KEYNOTE FOR A CONFERENCE OF EIGHT COMMUNIST NATIONS TO ESTABLISH A UNIFIED NATO-TYPE MILITARY ALLIANCE UNDER A RUSSIAN COMMANDER.

"THE SITUATION IN CERTAIN AREAS OF THE WORLD HAS STILL BEEN CAUSING ANXIETY OF LATE," BULGANIN TOLD WELCOMERS AT THE WARSAW AIRPORT.

"THE PEACE-LOVING STATES OF EUROPE CANNOT BE INDIFFERENT TO SUCH A STATE OF AFFAIRS. IN THE SITUATION THAT HAS DEVELOPED, THE UNITED EFFORTS OF OUR STATES ARE REQUIRED AND. . . NEW MEASURES FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF THEIR SECURITY."

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCASTS MADE IT CLEAR THE CONFERENCE OPENING IN POLAND'S CAPITAL TOMORROW IS THE EASTERN BLOC'S REPLY TO THE REARMING OF WEST GERMANY AND HER ADMISSION MONDAY AS NATO'S 15TH MEMBER.

THE CONFERENCE, TO BE HELD IN THE RADZIWILL PALACE, IS EXPECTED TO BRING THE ARMIES OF RUSSIA AND ITS SEVEN EUROPEAN SATELLITES INTO A JOINT COMMAND UNDER SOVIET MARSHAL IVAN KONEV.

THE MOSCOW RADIO PREDICTED THE EIGHT COUNTRIES WILL "EVOLVE MEASURES WHICH WILL ENABLE THEM TO MEET ANY EMERGENCY AND PROVOCATION AND TO FORESTALL THE POSSIBILITY OF SUDDEN AGGRESSION FROM ANY QUARTER."

"THE COMING INTO FORCE OF THE PARIS AGREEMENTS SERIOUSLY COMPLICATES AND WORSENS CONDITIONS IN EUROPE," THE BROADCAST SAID, ADDING: "PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES CANNOT FAIL TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE SERIOUS DANGER CREATED BY THE REVIVAL OF A REVANCHIST WEST GERMAN ARMY."

BULGANIN AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV LED TODAY'S ARRIVALS IN WARSAW.

SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL G. K. ZHUKOV, WHO HAS BEEN IN BERLIN ATTENDING MAY DAY AND V-E DAY CELEBRATIONS, TOOK OFF FOR WARSAW THIS AFTERNOON.

KONEV, NOW SOVIET DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, WAS AMONG THE DELEGATES, AS WAS ONE OF MOLOTOV'S DEPUTIES, VALERIAN ZORIN.

WESTERN OBSERVERS REGARD THE MOVE FOR A JOINT COMMAND--THREATENED

AT THE COMMUNISTS' SECURITY CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW LAST FALL IF THE PARIS TREATIES WERE RATIFIED--AS A STEP TO PROVIDE THE LEGAL BASIS FOR RETAINING SOVIET TROOPS IN HUNGARY AND ROMANIA AFTER THE END OF THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA.

THESE TROOPS HAVE HAD LINE-OF-SUPPLY ASSIGNMENTS IN SUPPORT OF SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES IN AUSTRIA. BUT THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY, EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED THIS WEEKEND, CALLS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL THE BIG FOUR FORCES FROM AUSTRIA.

A15

BULGANIN AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV LED TODAY'S ARRIVALS IN WARSAW. THE OTHER NATIONS ARE ALBANIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, POLAND AND ROMANIA. RED CHINA HAS AN OBSERVER'S ROLE.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S DELEGATION IS LED BY PREMIER VILEM SIROKY; HUNGARY'S BY PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS; EAST GERMANY'S BY PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL; POLAND'S BY PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ; BULGARIA'S BY PREMIER VULKO CHERVENKOV; AND ALBANIA'S BY PREMIER MECHMED SCHECHU.

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A116

FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN NATO

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
MOSCOW, MAY 10 (AP)--PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN LED A SOVIET DELEGATION TO WARSAW TODAY FOR THE BIRTH OF THE COMMUNIST VERSION OF NATO. THE MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED THE DELEGATION'S ARRIVAL BY PLANE IN THE POLISH CAPITAL.

FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV ACCOMPANIED THE PREMIER FOR THE SOVIET BLOC SECURITY CONFERENCE, WHICH OPENS TOMORROW. THE DELEGATION ALSO INCLUDED A NUMBER OF TOP OFFICIALS FROM VARIOUS SOVIET REPUBLICS.

THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED TO POOL THE ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SEVEN EAST EUROPEAN ALLIES UNDER A JOINT COMMAND. THE EIGHT NATIONS HAD PLEDGED IN MOSCOW LAST DEC. 2 TO TAKE THAT ACTION IF WEST GERMANY WERE REARMED.

A DECLARATION FOLLOWING THE MOSCOW MEETING SAID: "ALL THESE MEASURES ARE INCONFORMITY WITH THE INALIENABLE RIGHTS OF STATES TO SELF DEFENSE, ARE IN CONFORMITY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, AND WITH PREVIOUS AGREEMENTS DIRECTED AGAINST REMILITARIZATION OF WESTERN GERMANY."

THE PARIS TREATIES, GRANTING SOVEREIGNTY TO THE BONN REPUBLIC AND ENROLLING IT IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, WENT INTO EFFECT LAST WEEK. WHEN THAT WAS ASSURED, THE COMMUNISTS ON MAY 3 ANNOUNCED THEIR PLANS FOR THE WARSAW MEETING.

THE SOVIETS WILL BE JOINED IN THE UNIFIED EASTERN COMMAND BY EAST GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA. RED CHINA, WHICH HAD VOICED ITS SUPPORT OF THE EARLIER MOSCOW PLEDGE, IS TO BE REPRESENTED AT THE WARSAW CONFERENCE BY AN OBSERVER.

WESTERN OBSERVERS IN MOSCOW EXPECT MARSHAL IVAN KONEV, THE SOVIET DEPUTY MINISTER OF DEFENSE, TO BE NAMED THE NEW SUPREME COMMUNIST COMMANDER.

THE MEETING ALSO IS EXPECTED TO MAKE PROVISION FOR AN EAST GERMAN ARMY.

--DASH--

WESTERN MILITARY EXPERTS HAVE SAID THAT THE NEW SOVIET BLOC ORGANIZATION WILL MAKE LITTLE CHANGE IN THE MILITARY SETUP BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THESE OFFICIALS CONSIDER THAT THE SATELLITES' FORCES HAVE BEEN UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION FOR YEARS.

IT HAS LONG BEEN RUMORED THAT AN EASTERN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS ALREADY EXISTED AT KARLOVY VARY (KARLSBAD) 6, A FAMOUS HEALTH RESORT IN WESTERN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. MARSHAL KONEV AT ONE TIME WAS SAID TO HEAD

30.24-2123

IT.

EASTERN MILITARY INTEGRATION BEGAN AS FAR BACK AS 1948. THE RED GOVERNMENTS THEN BEGAN PURGING ALL OLD TIME OFFICERS--MANY WITH PRO-WESTERN SYMPATHIES--FROM THE SATELLITE ARMIES.

ARMS, UNIFORMS, TRAINING AND TACTICS WERE STANDARDIZED ON THE SOVIET PATTERN. LARGE CONTINGENTS OF SOVIET MILITARY OBSERVERS AND TRAINING EXPERTS WERE SENT TO ALBANIA, BULGARIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THESE WERE IN ADDITION TO THE SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCE IN EAST GERMANY AND THE RUSSIAN TROOPS IN POLAND, HUNGARY, AND ROMANIA "PROTECTING" THE SOVIET SUPPLY LINE TO THE OCCUPATION FORCES IN EAST GERMANY AND AUSTRIA.

A62

WESTERN OBSERVERS IN VIENNA CONSIDER THAT ONE PURPOSE OF THE SOVIETS IN FORMALIZING THE UNIFIED MILITARY SETUP IS TO FURNISH A LEGAL BASIS FOR RETAINING THEIR FORCES IN HUNGARY AND ROMANIA NOW THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE SAID THEY ARE READY TO END THE OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA. THE HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN PEACE TREATIES PROVIDE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE RUSSIAN TROOPS WHEN THE SOVIETS PULL OUT OF AUSTRIA.

U.S. STATE DEPT. EXPERT RAY L. THURSTON, SPEAKING IN CHICAGO IN FEBRUARY, SAID LATEST AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ESTIMATES PUT THE ARMED STRENGTH OF THE SOVIETS AND THEIR EUROPEAN ALLIES AT MORE THAN SIX MILLION MEN.

THURSTON SAID RUSSIA WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE 175 TO 225 DIVISIONS AND MORE THAN 20,000 COMBAT PLANES "IN OPERATIONAL READINESS," WHILE THE SATELLITES HAD 80 DIVISIONS AND 2,400 COMBAT PLANES.

LINED UP TO COUNTER THIS COMMUNIST STRENGTH ARE ABOUT 100 DIVISIONS AVAILABLE TO THE NATO SUPREME COMMAND. WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT PLANS TO TRAIN A 12-DIVISION ARMY OF 350,000 MEN, BUT THAT FORCE IS NOT DUE TO BE READY UNTIL 1959.

THURSTON GAVE THIS BREAKDOWN OF THE SATELLITE ARMIES: ALBANIA 45,000, BULGARIA 250,000, CZECHOSLOVAKIA 215,000, EAST GERMANY 125,000, HUNGARY 200,000, POLAND 310,000, ROMANIA 300,000. HE SAID SOVIET MILITARY OBSERVERS IN THE SATELLITES INCLUDED 500 OFFICERS IN ALBANIA, 3,000 IN BULGARIA AND 2,500 IN ROMANIA.

THE SOVIET ARMIES IN THE SATELLITES HAVE BEEN ESTIMATED AT 300,000 MEN IN HUNGARY, 300,000 IN ROMANIA AND 400,000 IN POLAND. ANOTHER 44,000 ARE DUE TO COME OUT OF EAST AUSTRIA WHEN THE OCCUPATION ENDS THERE.

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B63KX (Q)

WITH LONDON BULGANIN (APW)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, MAY 11 (AP)--RED CHINA TODAY ANNOUNCED DEFENSE MINISTER PENG TEH-HUAI WILL REPRESENT IT AS AN OBSERVER AT THE WARSAW CONFERENCE OF EIGHT COMMUNIST NATIONS.

A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID PENG, ACCOMPANIED BY FIVE ADVISERS. LEFT BERLIN YESTERDAY FOR WARSAW. PENG HAS BEEN IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY FOR THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THE COMMUNISTS AT WARSAW WILL ESTABLISH A UNIFIED COMMAND FOR EAST EUROPE. PENG ALSO IS A VICE PREMIER OF THE RED CHINESE REGIME.

FJ709PCS

B38 (Q)

(140)

SOUTHAMPTON, ENGLAND, MAY 10 (AP)--JOHN WILLIAMSON, FORMER HIGH OFFICIAL OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY, RETURNED TO HIS NATIVE BRITAIN TODAY AFTER BEING DEPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES. WILLIAMSON, NOW 51, LEFT AMERICA AFTER SERVING 44 MONTHS OF A FIVE-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE ON A CONSPIRACY CHARGE.

SCOTTISH-BORN, HE WENT TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1913 BUT NEVER BECAME A CITIZEN.

WILLIAMSON ARRIVED ABOARD THE QUEEN ELIZABETH WITH HIS WIFE MAE, AN AMERICAN, AND THEIR SONS, ROBERT, 16, AND NEIL, 7. "I WAS TREATED AS A POLITICAL PRISONER," SAID WILLIAMSON, FORMER LABOR SECRETARY OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY. "I DID NOT EVEN GET THE PRIVILEGES OF THE ORDINARY PRISONER BECAUSE OF THE GENERAL FEAR OF MCCARTHYISM WHICH EXISTS IN THE UNITED STATES. "I AM PROUD OF BEING A COMMUNIST. THAT IS THE ONLY REASON I WAS SENT TO JAIL. I STILL AHERE TO MY BELIEFS AND IDEALS." WILLIAMSON WAS ONE OF ELEVEN TOP AMERICAN COMMUNISTS SENTENCED IN 1949 AFTER A PROLONGED TRIAL. JM815AED

B37 Q

--17--

SAAR (210)

PARIS, MAY (AP)-FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY FAILED TONIGHT TO BREAK THEIR NEW DEADLOCK OVER THE SAAR BORDER TERRITORY. THEY THEN CALLED ON THE COUNCIL OF THE SEVEN-NATION WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY MET IN AN EFFORT TO AGREE ON THE NEW HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR THE SAAR AND HIS POWERS.

THE WEU COUNCIL WILL MEET TOMORROW TO CONSIDER THE FRENCH-GERMAN DISPUTE AND TRY TO ARRANGE A SETTLEMENT. THIS WILL BE THE COUNCIL'S FIRST INTERNATIONAL DECISION SINCE WEU'S FORMATION SATURDAY.

THE TWO NATIONS FINALLY AGREED THURSDAY TO MAKE THE COAL AND STEEL PRODUCING SAAR AUTONOMOUS UNTIL A GERMAN PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED. A NEUTRAL HIGH COMMISSIONER WILL CONTROL THE LITTLE TERRITORY'S DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT THE WEU COUNCIL WILL APPOINT THE HIGH COMMISSIONER. IT ALSO STIPULATES THAT FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY FIRST MUST AGREE ON THE COMMISSIONER.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID SEVERAL NAMES HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED AND REJECTED BY EITHER FRANCE OR WEST GERMANY.

WEST GERMANY WANTS THE HIGH COMMISSIONER TO HAVE THE POWER TO VETO LEGISLATION OF THE SAAR GOVERNMENT IF HE FEELS IT VIOLATES THE TERRITORY'S AUTONOMOUS STATUS.

FRANCE AND THE SAAR GOVERNMENT FEEL THE COMMISSIONER SHOULD BE ABLE TO SUSPEND ONLY SUCH LAWS TEMPORARILY, PENDING AN APPEAL TO THE WEU COUNCIL.

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A5

PARIS, MAY 10 (AP)-ADM. LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, LEFT TODAY FOR TALKS IN MADRID WITH SPANISH OFFICIALS ON PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY. HE HAS BEEN IN FRANCE SINCE LAST THURSDAY FOR TALKS WITH FRENCH OFFICIALS ON THE SAME SUBJECT AFTER VISITING BRITAIN, BELGIUM AND DENMARK.

K213PED

A88 (460)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY MAY 10.

BY TOM REEDY

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, MAY 10 (AP)-BERLIN, A CITY OF MANY "FIRSTS" IN ITS NINE CENTURIES OF HISTORY, NOW RACKS UP A NEW "LAST." IT IS THE LAST BIG PIECE OF GERMAN TERRITORY TO BE THOROUGHLY OCCUPIED BY THE CONQUERORS OF 1945.

WEST GERMANY'S 30 MILLION GAINED SOVEREIGNTY FOUR DAYS AGO. COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY PROCLAIMED SOVEREIGNTY FOR ITS 18 MILLION IN MARCH 1954. UNDER THE RUSSIANS, IT IS A LIMITED KIND OF POWER BUT IN MOST INTERNAL MATTERS THE EAST GERMAN REDS ARE RUNNING THEIR SHOW.

ONLY BERLIN'S 2,200,000 IN THE WEST SECTORS AND ONE MILLION IN THE SOVIET AREA ARE "OCCUPIED" AND THEY WILL CONTINUE TO BE UNTIL SOME FORMULA IS FOUND FOR UNIFYING THE NATION.

THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE BOMN REPUBLIC, ITS RIGHT TO REARM AND JOIN THE NORTH ATLANTIC PACT DEFENSE ORGANIZATION STIRRED NOT A RIPPLE IN BERLIN.

THE PATIENT BERLINER REGARDS HIMSELF AS THE MIDDLE SPAN OF THE GERMAN BRIDGE. HE FIGURES THAT AT THE RIGHT TIME THE PROJECT WILL BE COMPLETED AND HE WILL AGAIN BEAR THE WEIGHT OF GERMANY'S DESTINY. UNTIL THEN, AS THE WEST BERLIN EDITORIAL PAGES POINTED OUT, IT IS "DISCREET," "PROPER" AND "WISE" TO BE OCCUPIED. ONE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER WHICH IS OFTEN QUICK TO FIND SOMETHING WRONG WITH OCCUPATION COMMENTED:

"THE SECURITY OF BERLIN IS AN ALLIED MATTER AND IT IS ONLY PROPER THAT THE ALLIES HOLD THEMSELVES RESPONSIBLE FOR IT."

THE DIVIDED AND SURROUNDED CITY KNOWS THAT WITHOUT THE WESTERN SYMBOL OF PROTECTION IT COULD SEEM BE COBBLED UP BY THE SOVIET ZONE REDS. AND THUS NO "AMI, GO HOME" SIGNS APPEAR OVERNIGHT. INSTEAD THE FEELING IS: "AMI, STAY HERE UNTIL WE GET OUT OF THIS MESS."

NEVERTHELESS, WEST BERLIN MAYOR OTTO SUHR SAID IN HAMBURG LAST WEEK THAT SOVEREIGNTY SHOULD BE EXTENDED TO INCLUDE BERLIN. IN A SPEECH AT THE 766TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF THE PORT OF HAMBURG, SUHR SAID THAT WEST BERLIN IS AN "ESSENTIAL PART" OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND SHOULD BE GOVERNED BY IT RATHER THAN BY THE ALLIES.

A89

THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH HAVE RELAXED MANY OCCUPATION CONTROLS OVER THE YEARS. AND THEY TOLD CITY HALL THEY ARE READY TO CONSIDER SOME MORE RELAXATIONS. BUT, THE WEST MAKES CLEAR, THEY MUST RETAIN OCCUPATION RIGHTS AND HAVE THE FINAL DECISIONS ON SECURITY, INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND ABOVE ALL, ANY DEALINGS WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THE THREE ALLIED REGIMENTS IN WEST BERLIN, TOTAL 12,000 MEN, GERMAN POLICE CANNOT ARREST OCCUPATION PERSONNEL UNLESS THEY ARE IN THE ACT OF COMMITTING A FELONY. WEST BERLIN CUSTOMS GUARDS ARE FORBIDDEN ARMS. FRONTIER POLICE MAY CARRY ONLY PISTOLS. GERMAN COURTS ARE DENIED JURISDICTION OVER WESTERN NATIONALS STATIONED HERE.

WESTERN AND WEST GERMAN HELP HAVE LIFTED WEST BERLIN OUT OF THE ASHES OF DEFEAT, BLOCKADE AND ISOLATION. THE BILLION DOLLAR AIRLIFT OF 1948-49 WHICH SHASSED THE SOVIET BLOCKADE MARKED THE PERIOD OF THE CITY'S LOWEST EBB. SINCE THEN PUMP-PRIMING FROM THE WEST HAS ERECTED NEW INDUSTRY AND REDUCED UNEMPLOYMENT FROM A TOP OF 350,000 TO THE CURRENT 150,000. THIS FIGURE IS EXPECTED TO BE CUT BY TWO-THIRDS OVER THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY MAY 10--MOVED MAY).

J4901AED

A109

BERLIN, MAY 10 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY ASKED FOR A FORMAL INVITATION TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN GENEVA STARTING AUG. 8.

UNDER TERMS OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION THAT SET UP THE CONFERENCE ONLY MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES ATTACHED TO IT ARE ELIGIBLE TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE. THIS KEEPS OUT RED CHINA AND ALSO EAST GERMANY; NEITHER HAS ANY U.N. AFFILIATION.

WW1020PED

A49

GIESSEN, GERMANY, MAY 10 (AP)-WERNER FISCHL, 58, CHIEF PROSECUTOR OF THE EAST GERMAN STATE OF SAXONY-ANHALT, HAS ASKED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE WEST, REFUGEE CAMP OFFICIALS HERE SAID TODAY.

RQ708PED

MUNICH, GERMANY, MAY 10 (AP)-THE BAVARIAN STATE PARLIAMENT DEMANDED TODAY AN END OF WHAT IT CALLED ANTI-GERMAN BROADCASTS BY AMERICAN-OPERATED RADIO FREE EUROPE (RFE).

DEPUTIES CHARGED THAT MANY CZECH EXILES EMPLOYED BY RFE ARE FORMER COMMUNIST COLLABORATORS WHO ARE STILL TRYING TO JUSTIFY THE EXPULSION OF TWO MILLION SUDETEN GERMANS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

THE BAVARIAN PARLIAMENT INSTRUCTED ITS BONN DELEGATE TO SEEK FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SUPPORT WHEN THE RFE LICENSE TO OPERATE IN NEWLY SOVEREIGN WEST GERMANY IS RENEWED.

RADIO FREE EUROPE, SUPPORTED BY PRIVATE AMERICAN CONTRIBUTIONS, BROADCASTS TO FIVE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES. IT HAD NO COMMENT ON THE BAVARIAN CHARGES.

WW1058PED

A33

AMS BUDGET (380)
NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN
BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 10 (AP)-RUSSIA AND THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS WERE DEADLOCKED AGAIN TODAY ON A TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE FOR AUSTRIA.

RUSSIAN DELEGATES TO THE FIVE-POWER CONFERENCE REFUSED ONCE MORE TO CHANGE THE POSITION THEY HAD TAKEN YESTERDAY ON THE TREATY'S MOST IMPORTANT ARTICLE, INFORMED SOURCES SAID.

THE ARTICLE DEALS WITH THE FUTURE OF FORMER NAZI ASSETS HELD BY THE SOVIETS IN AUSTRIA.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE AMBASSADORS' CONFERENCE CLEARED UP SOME MINOR POINTS IN THE TREATY BUT COULD NOT REACH AGREEMENT ON DISPUTED ARTICLE 35.

AMBASSADORS OF THE FOUR POWERS AND AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER DR. LEOPOLD FIGL DECIDED TO TRY AGAIN TOMORROW TO FINISH DRAFTING THE TREATY BEFORE ARRIVAL OF THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THE WEEKEND.

AUSTRIAN QUARTERS SAID THEY STILL HOPED AGREEMENT MAY BE REACHED. THE AMBASSADORS' CONFERENCE, IT WAS REPORTED, WILL DEFINITELY END MORROW AND IT WILL BE UP TO THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS TO DECIDE WHETHER TO COME TO VIENNA IF THERE IS STILL NO AGREEMENT THEN.

OBSERVERS NOTED THAT TWO OF THE TOP RUSSIAN NEGOTIATORS, SERGEI M. KOUDRIAVZEV AND A.M. TIMOCHTENKO, WERE MISSING FROM TODAY'S MEETING. THERE WAS SPECULATION THEY MAY HAVE FLOWN TO WARSAW TO GET NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV.

U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON JR., BRITISH ENVOY SIR GEOFFREY WALLINGER AND FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ROGER LALOUETTE DISCUSSED THE ISSUES AMONG THEMSELVES IN THE U.S. EMBASSY THIS MORNING. THEN THEY WENT TO SEE FIGL IN THE AUSTRIAN CHANCELLORY.

LATER ALL FOUR WENT TO THE SEVENTH DAY OF CONFERENCES WITH RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR IVAN I. ILYICHEV WITH THE HOPE THEY MIGHT HAVE FOUND A COMPROMISE WHICH WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE RUSSIANS.

ILYICHEV REFUSED LAST NIGHT TO INSERT IN THE DRAFT TREATY, WHICH IS BEING PREPARED FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS, THE ECONOMIC CONCESSIONS MADE BY THE KREMLIN LAST MONTH WHEN AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB WENT TO MOSCOW.

RUSSIA AGREED THEN TO RETURN AUSTRIA'S VAST ZISTERSDORF OIL FIELDS, THE DANUBE SHIPPING CO. AND 300 INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES IN RETURN FOR PAYMENTS IN OIL AND GOODS BY AUSTRIA. ORIGINALLY, THE RUSSIANS HAD INSISTED ON KEEPING RIGHTS IN THE OILFIELDS FOR 30 YEARS.

ILYICHEV INSISTED THE ORIGINAL REPARATION DEMANDS SHOULD REMAIN IN THE TREATY, WHILE THE CONCESSIONS WOULD BE MADE THE SUBJECT OF A BIWATERAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND AUSTRIA. THE WESTERN AMBASSADORS OPPOSED THIS ON THE GROUND THAT ANY SUCH AGREEMENT WHICH THEY DID NOT SIGN MIGHT GIVE THE RUSSIANS AN EXCUSE FOR INTERFERING WITH AUSTRIAN SOVEREIGNTY IN THE FUTURE.

RQ6PED

30.24-2125

B62 (Q)

ATHENS, MAY 10 (AP)-GREECE HAS TURNED DOWN A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR A MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN GREEK AND SOVIET MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE GREEK REPLY SAID NO PRACTICAL PURPOSE WOULD BE SERVED AS "THERE EXISTS NO COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONAL REPRESENTATIONS BECAUSE OF THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO REGIMES."

MQ1053AED

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTION, MAY 10 (AP)-ISRAEL AND JORDAN TODAY SIGNED

AN AGREEMENT TO TREAT SOLDIERS OR POLICEMEN CAPTURED DURING THE ARMISTICE PERIOD AS PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE AGREEMENT SPECIFIES THAT BOTH COUNTRIES WILL OBSERVE THE TERMS OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION GOVERNING PRISONER OF WAR TREATMENT IN HANDLING SUCH CAPTIVES. IT WAS WITNESSED BY A UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER, U.S. ARMY COL. CHARLES BREWSTER.

K1157AED

B46

(160)

BANGKOK, THAILAND, MAY 10 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER PRINCE VAN WAITHAYAKON SAYS HIS GOVERNMENT WILL NOT SIGN AN AGREEMENT WITH COMMUNIST CHINA COVERING THE NATIONALITY OF CHINESE IN THAILAND LIKE THE ONE RECENTLY NEGOTIATED BETWEEN PEIPING AND INDONESIA.

"WHAT IS REQUIRED IN THAILAND IS THAT CHILDREN BORN THERE SHOULD BE THAI NATIONALS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THAI LAW," HE SAID. "THEY SHOULD BE ALLOWED THE OPTION OF CHINESE NATIONALITY IF THEY SO WISH WHEN THEY ATTAIN THEIR MAJORITY."

DURING THE RECENT ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA, RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OFFERED TO SIGN A NATIONALITY AGREEMENT WITH THAILAND. THE PROPOSED PACT WAS SIMILAR TO THE ONE CHOU REACHED WITH INDONESIA, WHICH GAVE CHINESE IN THAT COUNTRY A YEAR TO DECIDE WHETHER THEY WISHED TO BE CITIZENS OF INDONESIA OR RED CHINA.

THE PROBLEM OF DUAL NATIONALITY AFFECTS MILLIONS OF CHINESE LIVING IN COUNTRIES THROUGHOUT SOUTHEAST ASIA. CHINA HAS CONTINUED TO CLAIM THEIR ALLEGIANCE ALTHOUGH MANY OF THEM WERE BORN IN THE COUNTRY OF THEIR RESIDENCE AND HAVE NEVER SEEN CHINA.

JL842AED

A76FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 10 (AP)-PREMIER O.K. YUI SAID TODAY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ARE EXPANDING THEIR UNDERGROUND OPERATIONS AGAINST COMMUNISTS ON THE MAINLAND.

IN A WRITTEN REPLY TO A QUESTION FROM A LEGISLATIVE YUAN (PARLIAMENT) MEMBER, YUI LISTED AMONG UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES THE GATHERING OF INTELLIGENCE, ORGANIZATION OF ANTI-COMMUNIST CELLS AND SABOTAGE.

MA356APD

A72FX (AX)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 10 (AP)-AN INFLUENTIAL TAIPEI NEWSPAPER SUGGESTED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER VISIT FORMOSA AND OTHER PARTS OF THE FAR EAST TO DETERMINE FOR HIMSELF WHAT FREE ASIANS NEED AND HOW THEY FEEL ABOUT WORLD PROBLEMS.

"AT A TIME WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ARE STAGING A PEACE OFFENSIVE IN ASIA," SAID THE INDEPENDENT UNITED DAILY NEWS, "THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES IS LIKELY TO BE IMPAIRED IF ITS FOREIGN POLICY CONTINUES TO BE ONE OF VACILLATION."

"IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER COULD VISIT FREE ASIA, SHAKE HANDS WITH THE PEOPLE, HEAR FOR HIMSELF THEIR SENTIMENTS AND ASPIRATIONS, THINGS MIGHT TURN OUT FOR THE BETTER."

HW350APD

B32 (200) Q

--17--

NIGHT LEAD FORMOSA

BY MILTON MARMOR

LONDON, MAY 10 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS ASKED PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO PIN-POINT WHERE AND WHEN RED CHINA WOULD SIT DOWN WITH THE UNITED STATES TO TALK OVER A FORMOSAN CEASE-FIRE, BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID TODAY.

THIS WAS THE LATEST DEVELOPMENT IN EFFORTS OF THE BRITISH TO AR-
RANGE FORMOSAN TALKS. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID CHOU MET WITH BRITISH
CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HUMPHREY TREVELYAN IN PEIPING YESTERDAY. TREVELYAN
WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED CHOU FOR STILL FURTHER ELABORATION OF HIS
OFFER TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE UNITED STATES. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID
THE MEETING WAS CORDIAL AND THAT CHOU PROMISED AN ANSWER "IN DUE
COURSE."

AT BANDUNG ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE LAST MONTH, CHOU SAID HE WAS
PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE FORMOSAN ISSUE IN DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH
THE UNITED STATES.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE GLAD TO
TALK WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ABOUT A FORMOSA CEASE-FIRE.

OTHER NATIONS, SUCH AS INDIA AND PAKISTAN, HAVE OFFERED TO HELP
BRING ABOUT THE TALKS. THE CHOU-TREVELYAN MEETING APPARENTLY WAS THE
FIRST DIRECT CONTACT FOLLOWING UP CHOU'S OFFER.

SS544PED

A140 (300)

NATO-INDOCHINA FORMOSA

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, MAY 10 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD NATO
LEADERS TODAY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST BUILDUP ON THE MAINLAND ACROSS
FROM FORMOSA MAY SHIFT THE BALANCE OF AIR POWER THERE IN THE NEXT
FEW WEEKS.

UP TO NOW, THE BALANCE HAS BEEN IN FAVOR OF U.S. AND CHINESE
NATIONALIST AIR FORCES.

DULLES SAID THE MASSING OF COMMUNIST WEAPONS AND SUPPLIES IS
SO GREAT AS TO THREATEN TO GIVE THE COMMUNISTS CONTROL OF THE AIR OVER
FORMOSA STRAIT. THAT CONTROL PROBABLY WOULD BE NECESSARY TO A
SUCCESSFUL INVASION ATTEMPT.

IN A PRESENTATION ON THE FAR EAST THAT OCCUPIED THE ATLANTIC
COUNCIL ALL MORNING, DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN UNDER
PRESSURE TO LET THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAMPER THE BUILD-UP.

THE NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN ASKED NOT TO, HOWEVER, HE SAID, AND
SO FAR THEY HAD RESPONDED. HE SAID THIS RESTRAINT ENTAILED NO LITTLE
RISK.

A SUMMARY OF DULLES' STATEMENT TO THE CLOSED MEETING WAS GIVEN
REPORTERS BY A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN.

DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT SIT
IDLY BY IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ATTACK QUEMOY AND MATSU--ISLANDS
OFF THE MAINLAND--IN A COMBINED ATTACK AGAINST FORMOSA ITSELF. HE

EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NOT BOUND BY
TREATY TO PROTECT THOSE ISLANDS AND HAS NO INTENTION OF COMMITTING
ANY ACT OF AGGRESSION.

HE SAID PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S SUGGESTION OF DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS
HAD BROUGHT THE REPLY THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS READY TO TAKE UP
ANY SUGGESTIONS LOOKING TO AN ABANDONMENT OF THE USE OF FORCE IN THE
AREA.

DULLES NAMED FORMOSA AND VIET NAM AS THE TWO MOST SERIOUS DANGER
POINTS IN THE FAR EAST. HE ACCUSED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OF HAVING
FOMENTED THE INDOCHINESE FIGHTING WHICH LED TO VICTORY OF THE
COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH OVER FRENCH FORCES AND THEIR OCCUPATION OF
NORTH VIET NAM.

THE SUMMARY MADE NO REFERENCE, HOWEVER, TO DULLES' CURRENT
DEADLOCK WITH THE FRENCH OVER HOW TO SAVE SOUTH VIET NAM FROM
FALLING TO THE COMMUNISTS.

WD1151AED

A31

AMS BUDGET (460)

NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 10 (AP)-PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM GRABBED
THE POLITICAL INITIATIVE TODAY IN TROUBLED SOUTH VIET NAM, NAMING A
NEW GOVERNMENT TO SET UP THE FIRST GENERAL ELECTIONS. PLANS FOR
LAND REFORM WILL GET SPECIAL ATTENTION.

THE NEW 14-MAN CABINET IS THE THIRD GOVERNMENT 54-YEAR-OLD DIEM
HAS HEADED IN 10 MONTHS. IT IS MADE UP OF MEN WHO HAVE FOUGHT
FRENCH COLONIALISM FOR YEARS. AT THE SAME TIME, IT CONTAINS FEWER
PRO-AMERICAN ELEMENTS THAN THE PREVIOUS CABINET, ALTHOUGH THE
UNITED STATES HAS STEADILY BACKED DIEM IN HIS FIGHT WITH DISSIDENT
FACTIONS. THE MINISTERS HELD A BRIEF INAUGURAL SESSION TONIGHT.

IN ANNOUNCING THE NEW CABINET, DIEM DID NOT TOUCH ON THE
POLITICAL FUTURE OF BAO DAI, ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE WHOSE OUSTER IS
BEING DEMANDED BY THE PREMIER'S SUPPORTERS. THE GOVERNMENT MIGHT
EVEN LEAVE BAO DAI HIS TITULAR ROLE FOR THE PRESENT, PROVIDED
HE YIELDS FULL CIVIL AND MILITARY POWERS TO DIEM AND PROMISES TO
TURN HIS AUTHORITY OVER TO A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO BE ELECTED WITHIN
SIX MONTHS.

DIEM EMPHASIZED HE NAMED THE NEW MINISTERS IN COMPLIANCE WITH
WISHES OF TWO NATIONAL CONGRESSES WHICH MET LAST WEEK.

DIEM'S MOVE TO BROADEN HIS GOVERNMENT WITH A MORE REPRESENTATIVE
CABINET TOOK ON SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE IN VIEW OF WHAT WAS
GOING ON IN PARIS TODAY AT THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN
MINISTERS' MEETING.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY WAS REPORTED PLANNING
ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO CONVINCE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT DIEM
HAS FAILED TO UNITE HIS OWN PEOPLE BEHIND HIM.

DIEM SAID HE FELT SOLUTIONS ARRIVED AT IN PARIS MAY NOT CONFORM
WITH VIET NAM'S ASPIRATIONS. IN A MESSAGE TO THE NATION, HE SAID X X X
I MUST PUT OUR FRIENDS ON GUARD AGAINST ALL SOLUTIONS WHICH
DO NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT OUR NATIONALISM, OUR DESIRE FOR DEMOCRACY,
AND OUR WISH FOR SOCIAL PROGRESS."

ANNOUNCING TH PLAN TO CALL ELECTIONS, DIEM SAID HIS CHIEF GOALS
ARE INDEPENDENCE, FREEDOM, AND DEMOCRACY. HE PROMISED THE VOTING
WILL BE FREE AND UNHAMPERED.

THE PREMIER SAID HE ALSO WANTS TO UNIFY THE NATIONAL ARMY.
RESISTANCE BY THE BINH XUYEN SOCIETY'S PRIVATE ARMY TO DIEM'S EFFORTS
TO BRING ALL ARMED FORCES UNDER NATIONAL CONTROL LED TO LAST WEEK'S
CIVIL STRIFE IN SAIGON. DIEM'S TROOPS DROVE OUT THE BINH XUYEN,
WHICH WITH BAO DAI'S SANCTION HAD CONTROLLED THE NATIONAL
SECURITY POLICE.

TO IMPLEMENT HIS PLANS, DIEM CHOSE SEVEN MEN FROM SOUTH VIET NAM,
THREE FROM HIS NATIVE CENTRAL VIET NAM, AND FOUR REFUGEES FROM

COMMUNIST-HELD NORTH VIET NAM.

FOUR MEMBERS OF THE OLD CABINET WERE RETAINED. TWO MEMBERS OF THE CAO DAI RELIGIOUS SECT, WHICH FORMERLY WAS ALIGNED WITH BINH XUYEN AND THE HOA HAO SECT AGAINST DIEM IN THE UNITED FRONT, WERE INCLUDED UNDER THEIR PARTY LABELS.

IN THE NEW SETUP, DIEM RETAINS THE POSTS OF PREMIER AND DEFENSE MINISTER. THE MOST IMPORTANT CHANGE IS THE REMOVAL OF TRAN VAN DO AS FOREIGN MINISTER. SOURCES CLOSE TO DIEM SAID DO HAD NOT SUPPORTED THE PREMIER FULLY IN THE RECENT POLITICAL-MILITARY CRISIS.

DIEM ALSO CREATED A NEW POST, MINISTER FOR LAND REFORM, EMPHASIZING THE IMPORTANCE HE ATTACHES TO THAT PROGRAM IN FIGHTING COMMUNISM.

KM RQ546PED

A67KX

(400)

WITH SAIGON BUDGET

BY LARRY ALLEN

KIEN AN, NORTH INDOCHINA, MAY 10 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF FLOWER-TOSSING COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS, COLLECTING THE LAST SPOILS OF VICTORY OVER THE FRENCH, TODAY MOVED INTO THIS TOWN SIX MILES SOUTHWEST OF HAIPHONG.

THEY WERE SPIC AND SPAN IN THEIR JUNGLE GREEN UNIFORMS AND NET COVERED STEEL HELMETS. BANDOLIERS OF RICE WERE SLUNG ACROSS THEIR SHOULDERS. THEY CARRIED RUSSIAN TYPE OR RUSSIAN MADE RIFLES, PISTOLS AND MACHINE GUNS.

AS RUSSIAN MOLOTOV TRUCKS BEARING THE VIETNAMESE RUMBLED INTO KIEN AN, VIETNAMESE MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN SPRANG LIKE JACK-IN-THE-BOXES FROM SHUTTERED DOORWAYS.

"LONG LIVE HO CHI MINH (RULER OF RED NORTH VIET NAM)," THEY SHOUTED. "LONG LIVE INDEPENDENT VIET NAM."

BUT ONCE THE TROOPS HAD PASSED, THE VIETNAMESE WENT ABOUT MARKETING UNCONCERNEDLY OR SAT IDLY ON THE SIDEWALKS. THEIR MANUFACTURED ENTHUSIASM DISAPPEARED LIKE DEW UNDER THE MORNING SUN.

MANY OF THE VIETNAMESE, HOWEVER, TOOK THE SAME INDIFFERENT ATTITUDE TOWARD THE ENTRY OF THE VIETMINH AS THEY HAD TOWARD FRENCH EFFORTS TO DEFEAT HO CHI MINH DURING THE WAR.

THE VIETNAM SOLDIERS, THEIR BAYONETS GLINTING IN THE HOT SUN, TOSSED THOUSANDS OF FLOWERS INTO THE ARMS OF THE THRONGS AND SHOUTED "HO BINH (PEACE)!"

THROUGHOUT KIEN AN, VIETNAMESE HASTILY ERECTED HIGH BAMBOO FLAG POLES AND BROKE OUT THE BANNERS OF THE VIETMINH---RED FLAGS WITH A SINGLE YELLOW STAR IN THE CENTER.

THE OCCUPATION OF KIEN AN UNDER THE GENEVA SETTLEMENT ALSO GAVE THE VIETMINH A NEW FRENCH-BUILT, STEEL-MATTRESSED AIRFIELD ABOUT A MILE WIDE AND A MILE AND THREE-QUARTERS LONG. IT IS THE ONLY ONE IN INDOCHINA CAPABLE OF ACCOMMODATING ALL TYPES OF JET AIRCRAFT.

INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION REPRESENTATIVES OF CANADA, INDIA AND POLAND WATCHED AS VIETMINH STAFF OFFICERS WENT WITH THE FRENCH FROM BUILDING TO BUILDING, PLANTING THE VIETMINH FLAG.

TRUCKLOADS OF FRENCH UNION FIGHTING MEN FROM NORTH AFRICA, FROM FRANCE AND FROM THE FOREIGN LEGION QUIETLY MOVED TOWARD HAIPHONG, PORT FOR HANOI, THE CAPITAL. THE VIETMINH FORMALLY TAKE CONTROL OF HAIPHONG AT DAWN FRIDAY.

THE VIETMINH ADVANCE GUARD IN HAIPHONG ITSELF ALSO ERASED ALL EVIDENCE POSSIBLE OF FRENCH NOMENCLATURE AS THEY TOOK OVER THE CITY'S ADMINISTRATION, OFFICE BY OFFICE.

1955

A68KX

MOST FRENCH TROOPS IN HAIPHONG WATCHED STOLIDLY. BUT SOME

30.24-2127

LAUGHED AND SMILED AS IF THEY WERE GLAD IT WAS JUST ABOUT ALL OVER. SOUND TRUCKS HARANGUED THE POPULACE, PROMISING PEACE, PROSPERITY AND SECURITY.

THERE WAS MUTUAL DISTRUST BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND THE VIETMINH. THE FRENCH WERE ACUTELY SECURITY CONSCIOUS. THEY KEPT THEIR GUNS TRAINED UNTIL THE VIETMINH HAD FULFILLED TO THE LETTER THE DETAILS OF THE TURNOVER.

EVERYWHERE THE VIETMINH KEPT THEIR FINGERS ON TRIGGERS.

THE U. S. NAVY TRANSPORT GROUP UNDER CAPT. A. R. STANGELO OF PROVIDENCE, R. I., STILL RUSHED THE LOADING OF REFUGEES FOR SAIGON IN SOUTH VIET NAM.

AT INTERVALS THE REFUGEE PROGRAM OPERATED IN REVERSE. THE FRENCH VESSEL DJIRLING LANDED 485 VIETNAMESE FROM SAIGON.

PRICES SKYROCKETED 100 TO 300 PER CENT IN HAIPHONG. BASIC COMMODITIES WERE HARD TO FIND. MOST HAIPHONG RESIDENTS NO LONGER WANTED TO ACCEPT THE MONEY OF THE FRENCH-BACKED VIET NAM GOVERNMENT. U. S. OFFICIALS SAID 300,000 TONS OF WAR EQUIPMENT SUPPLIED BY THE UNITED STATES TO FRANCE HAD BEEN MOVED OUT.

MOST OF THE 200 AMERICANS IN HAIPHONG PLANNED TO LEAVE THE CITY BEFORE THE MAIN VIETMINH BODY ENTERS. THEY ARE ATTACHED TO THE U. S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP OR AID AGENCIES.

FJ610PCS P

A80 (400)

BY LARRY ALLEN

HAIPHONG, NORTH VIET NAM, MAY 10 (AP)-A U.S. NAVY TASK GROUP LOADED THOUSANDS OF REFUGEES FROM RED RULE HERE TODAY AS COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS MOVED IN TO TAKE OVER THIS PORT CITY UNDER TERMS OF THE INDOCHINA ARMISTICE. THE FRENCH WILL BE OUT OF THE BIG PORT BY FRIDAY.

THE AMERICAN SHIPS, COMMANDED BY CAPT. A. R. ST. ANGELO (CQ) OF PROVIDENCE, R.I., WERE EXPECTED TO CARRY SOME 80,000 MORE PERSONS WHO WANT NO PART OF RED RULE TO WESTERN-ALLIED SOUTH VIET NAM. THERE THEY WILL JOIN 762,000 OTHER NORTH VIETNAMESE WHO FLED THE COMMUNIST TIDE EARLIER.

THE FLOTILLA STEPPED UP OPERATIONS YESTERDAY WHEN THE VANGUARD OF HO CHI MINH'S VICTORIOUS VIETMINH ARMY RUMBLED INTO HAIPHONG'S SUBURBS, CONTINUING THEIR TREATY-ARRANGED TAKEOVER OF ALL NORTH VIET NAM FROM FRENCH UNION FORCES.

ONLY A SMALL PENINSULA TO THE SOUTH OF THE CITY REMAINS IN FULL FRENCH CONTROL. IT MUST BE TURNED OVER BY MAY 16, WHEN THE LAST OF THE 8,000 OR MORE FRENCH TROOPS IN THE TERRITORY MUST LEAVE.

ALTHOUGH THE BULK OF THE VIETMINH ADVANCE UNITS REMAINED IN THE SUBURBS, SPECIAL GUARDS IMMEDIATELY TOOK CONTROL OF THE CITY'S ADMINISTRATIVE CENTERS AND SERVICES -- CITY HALL, POLICE, POST AND TELEGRAPH, HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES -- IN PREPARATION FOR THE FULL OCCUPATION SCHEDULED ON FRIDAY.

EMBITTERED FRENCH TROOPS, UNDER THE COMMAND OF GEN. RENE COGNY, MOVED SOUTH TO THE DOSON PENINSULA AS THE VIETMINH PULLED IN. TRANSPORT SHIPS WAITED AT THE TIP OF THE PENINSULA, 18 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE CITY, TO TAKE THEM TO SAIGON AND EVENTUALLY TO FRANCE.

THE SURRENDER OF THE 8,000 SQUARE MILES OF NORTH VIET NAM, WITH ITS RICH CITIES OF HANOI AND HAIPHONG, WAS THE PRICE FRANCE AGREED TO PAY AT LAST JULY'S GENEVA CONFERENCE FOR PEACE IN INDOCHINA. THE SETTLEMENT FOLLOWED FRANCE'S WORST DEFEAT SINCE HER COLLAPSE EARLY IN WORLD WAR II -- THE FALL OF DIEN BIEN PHU FORTRESS.

HAIPHONG'S 236,000 PEOPLE AWAITED THE FORMAL ENTRY OF THE VIETMINH FORCES IN A GRIM, TOMBLIKE SILENCE. NEARLY EVERY HOME AND BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENT IN THIS ONCE BUSTLING COMMERCIAL HUB WAS SHUTTERED.

THERE WAS NO LAUGHTER, NO GAIETY. ONLY TENSE EXPECTANCY AND UNCERTAINTY. WHAT WILL COMMUNIST RULE BRING? HAIPHONG'S HARBOR -- CHIEF PORT OF ENTRY FOR THE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN WAR MATERIAL WHICH THE UNITED STATES POURED IN TO HELP THE FRENCH -- WAS VIRTUALLY LIFELESS EXCEPT FOR THE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEE SHIPS.

THREE U.S. TRANSPORTS, THE MARINE ADDER, THE MARINE SERPENT AND THE GENERAL BREWSTER, ARE RUSHING TO SAIGON AND RETURNING. FRENCH SHIPS PICKED UP LOAD AFTER LOAD OF REFUGEES FROM HAIPHONG'S DOCKS AND CARRIED THEM 40 MILES EAST TO THE BAY OF ALONG TO BOARD OTHER AMERICAN SHIPS. U.S. OFFICIALS ALSO WERE ON HAND TO SEE THAT THE FRENCH LEAVE NONE OF THE WAR MATERIAL PUMPED INTO NORTHERN INDOCHINA SINCE 1945. FOUR LST TRANSPORTS ARE HAULING ARTILLERY, TANKS, ARMORED CARS AND AMMUNITION TO THE SOUTH. DOZENS OF WAR PLANES HAVE BEEN FLOWN TO AMERICAN BASES IN THE PACIFIC.

A91 (580)

AG718AED

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY MAY 10
BY LARRY ALLEN

1955
(ADVANCE) SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 10 (AP)-THIS "PARIS OF THE EAST" BEARS A NEW FACE. IT IS BATTERED, BLACKENED, DEEPLY LINED WITH FEAR AND UNCERTAINTY AND BLEEDING FROM BLOWS OF VIOLENCE. TO REMEMBER BUSTLING SAIGON OF THE GAY NECTIC DAYS OF THE LONG WAR AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH AND TO SEE IT NOW IS LIKE A SHOCKING NIGHTMARE.

WANT AND MISERY PERCH ON THE SIDEWALKS--ONCE THE DOMAIN OF VIETNAMESE PUSH CART OPERATORS, VENDORS OF CIGARETTES, FRUIT AND DAILY NEWSPAPERS, AND THROGGED WITH APERITIF-SIPPING FRENCHMEN AND WOMEN.

FOUR SQUARE MILES OF SAIGON AND ITS ALL-CHINESE CITY OF CHO LON IS A CHARRED JUNGLE OF SMASHED BRICKS, TWISTED GIRDERS AND SHATTERED FURNITURE OF HOMES DESTROYED IN A BITTER WEEKLONG CIVIL WAR.

IN THE CITY'S POCKMARKED OPERA HOUSE, IN THE HEART OF SAIGON, ON THE RUE CATHAT, ARE CLUSTERED NEARLY 1,000 MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN LIVING ON FOOD GIFTS FROM AMERICAN AND VIETNAMESE RELIEF AGENCIES. THE ONLY SYMPHONY HEARD THERE NOW IS OF WANT AND HUNGER. ON THE STREETS A THOUSAND MORE LIE UNDER MOSQUITO NETTING OR ON STRAW MATTING, SHELTERING EACH OTHER FROM SUDDEN BEATING TROPICAL RAINS.

ALL OVER THE CITY AND ON LOTS ADJOINING THE SAIGON AIRPORT LITTLE COLONIES HAVE SPRUNG UP TO HOUSE THE THOUSANDS MADE HOMELESS BY THE CIVIL WAR AND THE SEEMINGLY UNENDING STREAM OF REFUGEES FLEEING HERE FROM COMMUNIST RULE IN NORTH INDOCHINA.

NOT FAR FROM THE HEART OF SAIGON ARE THE INDELIBLE MARKS OF THE FIGHT BY THE DINH XUYEN TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM. WINDOWS AND DOORS HAVE BEEN SMASHED BY EXPLODING MORTAR SHELLS. ONCE BEAUTIFUL VILLAS ARE POCKMARKED BY HEAVY MACHINEGUN FIRE.

HATCHING THE STARTLING PHYSICAL CHANGES IN SAIGON ARE THE RISING COST OF LIVING AND THE VIETNAMESE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE FRENCH. EVEN 10 MONTHS AGO ONE COULD GET A DINNER OF FINE LOCAL AND IMPORTED FOODS FROM FRANCE FOR LESS THAN 100 INDOCHINESE PIASTERS. NOW IT IS A MINIMUM OF 300. THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE STILL IS 35 PIASTERS FOR THE U.S. DOLLAR.

A92

AMAZINGLY, EVEN AFTER THE END OF THE WAR WITH THE VIETMINH, THE SPLIT UP OF VIET NAM AND THE RECENT STREET FIGHTING THE PIASTER HAS REMAINED MORE OR LESS STEADY. THE BLACK MARKET RATE RUNS AROUND 60 PIASTERS TO THE DOLLAR.

EVERY ESSENTIAL COMMODITY IS UP 100 OR MORE PER CENT AND STILL RISING. AMERICAN CIGARETTES COST 70 U.S. CENTS PER PACKAGE, SOFT DRINKS THE SAME PER BOTTLE.

THE CHANGE IN PUBLIC ATTITUDE IS AS REMARKABLE.

THE FRENCH FACE ANOTHER DIEM BIEN PHU IN SAIGON. IT LOOKS AS IF IT WILL BE AS DECISIVE AS THAT A YEAR AGO, WHEN THE VIETMINH CRUSHED THEM IN THEIR BIG FORTRESS IN NORTHWESTERN INDOCHINA.

DURING THE WAR THE VIETNAMESE--EVEN THOUGH MOST OF THEM SYMPATHIZED WITH MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH--TOLERATED AND MADE AN EFFORT AT COOPERATING WITH THE FRENCH. TODAY TOLERANCE HAS BEEN REPLACED BY UNDISGUISED HATRED.

FOR THE FIRST TIME THE PEOPLE IN SOUTH VIET NAM SEEM ON THE WAY TO UNITY AND ARE DETERMINED THAT THE FRENCH MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC GRIP UPON THIS COUNTRY SHALL BE BROKEN FOREVER. THE VIETNAMESE LOUPLY AND PUBLICLY PROCLAIM THEY WANT THE FRENCH TO "GET OUT AND STAY OUT."

THEY ACCUSE THE FRENCH OF AIDING THE DINH XUYEN REBELS AND OF TRYING TO DICTATE WHAT KIND OF A GOVERNMENT THIS COUNTRY SHOULD HAVE. PREMIER DIEM WANTS--AND APPARENTLY HIS PEOPLE WANT HIM TO HAVE--A FREE HAND IN ESTABLISHING A STABLE GOVERNMENT. HE WANTS THAT GOVERNMENT FORMED AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE TO DEAL WITH THE URGENT PROBLEMS OF REESTABLISHING SECURITY, CARING FOR THE REFUGEES, RECONSTRUCTING WHAT WAR DESTROYED AND PUTTING THE COUNTRY ON A FIRM ECONOMIC BASIS. THIS IS A DIFFERENT SAIGON--NOT ONLY BECAUSE ITS FACE HAS BEEN BLACKENED BY THE HORRORS OF CIVIL WAR BUT BECAUSE NATIONAL PRIDE HAS BEEN BORN. IT IS BECOMING A SAIGON OF THE VIETNAMESE. END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY MAY 10--MOVED MAY 9)

B23KX (Q)

(160)

JT4JA915AED

OKYO, MAY 10 (AP)

1955
TOKYO, MAY 10 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SEEKS TO TURN SOUTH VIETNAM INTO A SECOND SOUTH KOREA. IT SAID THE U.S. HAS PICKED NGO DINH DIEM "TO SET UP A DICTATORSHIP OF THE SYNGMAN RHEE TYPE."

QUOTING THE KWANGMING DAILY, THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID: "THE U. S. WANTS TO OUST FRENCH INFLUENCE COMPLETELY AND ASSUME FULL POLITICAL, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC CONTROL OF SOUTH VIETNAM. "THAT IS WHY THE UNITED STATES MUST SET UP IN SOUTH VIETNAM A DICTATORSHIP OF THE SYNGMAN RHEE TYPE."

THE BROADCAST ACCUSED THE U.S. OF SABOTAGING THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS BY FORCED EVACUATION OF PEOPLE FROM NORTH VIETNAM. (FRENCH FORCES STARTED TODAY EVACUATION OF HAIPHONG, NORTHERN PORT. EVACUATION IS TO BE COMPLETED BY MAY 16 UNDER GENEVA TERMS.)

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE U.S. HAD DIRECTED NGO DINH DIEM TO START ATTACKS ON RELIGIOUS SECTS TO ELIMINATE THEIR POWER, AND HAD FORCED FRANCE AND BAO DAI TO DISMISS NGUYEN VAN HINH AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF TO MAKE THE ARMY SUPPORT NGO DINH DIEM.

VR415ACS NM

A173

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF WEDNESDAY MAY 11
BY EUGENE LEVIN

(ADVANCE) KALIMPONG, INDIA, MAY 10 (AP)-THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS MOVING TO CONSOLIDATE ITS POSITION IN THIS STRATEGIC HIMALAYAN AREA, LONG CONSIDERED A FERTILE SPOT FOR THE SPREAD OF RED CHINESE INFLUENCES.

INDIA HAS ACCEPTED COMMUNIST CHINA'S PROMISES OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE; BUT NEW DELHI IS TAKING NOTHING FOR GRANTED WHEN IT COMES TO THE BUFFER STATES OF NEPAL, SIKKIM AND BHUTAN.

THESE THREE STATES, WITH THEIR FRONTIERS ONLY A FEW MILES FROM KALIMPONG, STAND BETWEEN INDIA AND THE RED CHINESE OCCUPIERS OF

TIBET. ALL THREE ARE ORIENTED TOWARD INDIA, TO VARYING DEGREES;
ALLTHREE ARE CONSIDERE

TIBET. ALL THREE ARE ORIENTED TOWARD INDIA, TO VARYING DEGREES;
ALL THREE ARE CONSIDERED RIPE FOR RED INFILTRATION.

NEW DELHI REPORTEDLY HAS MADE IT CLEAR TO PEIPING THAT IT WOULD BE
EXTREMELY CONCERNED AT ANY CHINESE ATTEMPTS TO TURN THESE STATES
TOWARD PEIPING. BUT, APPARENTLY WITHOUT TOO MUCH EFFORT ON
PEIPING'S PART, PRESSURE IS BUILDING UP AGAINST INDIA'S HIMALAYAN
POSITION.

IN STEPS SEEMINGLY INTENDED TO COUNTER THIS PRESSURE, INDIA IS
OFFERING TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC AID TO THE THREE BUFFER STATES.
NEW DELHI BELIEVES ITS HIMALAYAN POSITION CAN BE MADE STRONGER BY
BUILDING UP THE REGION'S UNDERDEVELOPED ECONOMIES, RATHER THAN BY
TRYING TO CREATE MILITARY DEFENSES.

IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS INDIA HAS GIVEN NEPAL 80 MILLION RUPEES
(\$16,800,000) IN ECONOMIC AID AND PLANS TO GIVE AN ADDITIONAL
16 MILLION RUPEES (\$3,360,000) DURING THE 1955-56 FISCAL YEAR.
DOZENS OF INDIAN TECHNICIANS ALSO HAVE BEEN SENT TO ASSIST THE
NEPALESE.

SIKKIM IS GETTING 5 1/2 MILLION RUPEES (\$1,155,000) IN ECONOMIC
AID FROM INDIA THIS YEAR. NEW DELHI HAS SPENT AN EQUAL AMOUNT
SINCE 1947 ON THE DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF SIKKIMESE ROADS.
WITH INDIAN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, SIKKIM IS EMBARKING ON A
SEVEN-YEAR DEVELOPMENT PLAN.

A174

BHUTAN, WHOSE FEUDAL MAHARAJAH IS TRYING TO COPE WITH A BUDDING
DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT, HAS ACCEPTED AN INDIAN SCHOLAR TO HELP WRITE
A "POPULAR" CONSTITUTION. INDIAN TECHNICIANS ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO
ENTER BHUTAN SOON TO STUDY FLOOD AND TRANSPORTATION PROBLEMS. THE
BHUTANESE GOVERNMENT, WHICH NEVER HAS BEEN TOO ANXIOUS FOR OUTSIDE
CONTACTS, HAS NOT SOUGHT LARGE-SCALE INDIAN AID.

WHILE SIKKIM AND BHUTAN ARE RECOGNIZED PROTECTORATES OF INDIA,
NEPAL STANDS AS AN INDEPENDENT KINGDOM. HOWEVER, INDIAN VIEWS HAVE A
STRONG INFLUENCE ON ITS FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES. THERE IS
CONSIDERABLE POVERTY IN NEPAL AND SOME UNREST. THE REDS REPORTEDLY
HAVE BEEN CAPITALIZING ON THESE PROBLEMS. THE PRESENCE OF A LEADING
NEPALESE REBEL, K.I. SINGH, IN COMMUNIST CHINA ALSO HAS BOTHERED
INDIA. SINGH FLED TO TIBET IN 1952 AFTER AN ABORTIVE REVOLT. INDIA
HAS AN ADVANTAGE IN NEPAL IN THE FACT THAT NEPALESE CULTURE IS
LARGELY ORIENTED TOWARD INDIA'S HINDU RELIGION AND CUSTOMS.

SIKKIM AND BHUTAN INVOLVE DIFFERENT SITUATIONS. BOTH STATES ARE
UNDERDEVELOPED AND POOR. HOWEVER, PEIPING'S BIGGEST POTENTIAL ADVAN-
TAGE LIES IN THEIR TIES WITH BUDDHIST TIBET. BOTH RECOGNIZE THE
AUTHORITY OF THE DALAI LAMA, THE SPIRITUAL RULER OF TIBET, WHO
APPARENTLY HAS GONE OVER TO THE CHINESE REDS. COMMUNIST ORGANIZERS
ARE SAID TO BE ACTIVE, ESPECIALLY AMONG WORKERS ON THE BIG TEA
ESTATES AROUND DARJEELING.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF WEDNESDAY MAY 11--MOVED MAY 9
VS1255AED

B42 (Q)

(200)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

SIMLA, INDIA, MAY 10 (AP)--DELEGATES TO A 13-NATION ASIAN CON-
FERENCE ON THE BEST USE OF U.S. REGIONAL AID HAVE SET UP A SIX-POINT
AGENDA FOR DISCUSSIONS. THEIR AIM IS CLOSER COOPERATION IN USING THE
AMERICAN HELP.

THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED BY INDIA AT THE SUGGESTION OF U.S.

30.24-2129

FOREIGN AID DIRECTOR HAROLD STASSEN.

THE DISCUSSION PROGRAM WAS ADOPTED AT THE OPENING SESSION
YESTERDAY. THE DELEGATES ALSO ELECTED H.M. PATEL, HEAD OF THE INDIAN
DELEGATION, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE MEETING. REPRESENTATIVES OF SEVERAL
SMALLER COUNTRIES SAID THEY WERE "PUZZLED AND CONFUSED" OVER REGIONAL
ASSISTANCE IDEAS AND WERE WAITING FOR CLARIFICATION AS THE WEEKLONG
CONFERENCE PROGRESSED.

ALL THE ITEMS ON THE AGENDA WERE SUGGESTED BY INDIA EXCEPT TE
LAST--THE PROVISION OF TRAINING FACILITIES FOR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM
WORKERS. THIS WAS RECOMMENDED BY JAPAN.

THE OTHER DISCUSSION TOPICS INCLUDED:

1. PATTERN FOR UTILIZATION OF U.S. AID.
2. PRACTICAL PROBLEMS ARISING FROM UTILIZATION OF U.S. AID.
3. UTILIZATION OF THE PROPOSED SPECIAL ALLOCATION OF 200 MILLION
DOLLARS FOR DEVELOPMENT OF INTRAREGIONAL TRADE AND THE SETTING UP
OF MACHINERY TO PROVIDE CREDIT TO TIDE OVER SHORT TERM BALANCE OF
PAYMENT DIFFICULTIES.
4. REPRESENTATION (IN THE COLOMBO PLAN) OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES
WHICH MAY DESIRE TO ASSIST IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF MEMBER COUNTRIES.
5. SETTING UP OF A SMALL PERMANENT SECRETARIAT FOR THE COLOMBO
PLAN CONSULTATIVE COMMITTEE AND THE ATTACHMENT OF A TECHNICAL WING.

JM/JLR35AFD

A20KX (BJT & ATOMIC)

AMS BJT (550)

NITE LEAD MIGS

BY GENE KRAMER

1955
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, MAY 11 (AP)--U.S. SABRE JETS AND CHINESE RED MIGS
BATTLED OFF NORTH KOREA YESTERDAY WITH BOTH SIDES CLAIMING VICTORY.
PEIPING RADIO CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH "A GRAVE MILITARY
PROVOCATION."

A U.S. AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID EIGHT SABRES WERE ATTACKED BY
FROM 12 TO 16 MIGS OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS, TWO MIGS WRE SHOT DOWN
AND ONE PROBABLY WAS SHOT DOWN. IT SAID ALL SABRES RETURNED SAFELY.

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST SAID THE SABRES INTRUDED OVER SOME
MANCHURIAN ISLANDS OFF THE COAST AND RED CHINESE FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN
ONE SABRE AND HIT TWO OTHERS. IT ASSERTED THE SABRES "THEN FLED
IN THE DIRECTION OF SOUTH KOREA." IT MENTIONED NO MIG LOSSES.

"THE U.S. AUTHORITIES WILL HAVE TO BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR
ALL THE GRAVE CONSEQUENCES ARISING THEREFROM," SAID PEIPING.

THE AIR FORCE GAVE NO HINT AS TO THE NATIONALITY OF THE ATTACKERS.
PEIPING MADE IT CLEAR THE MIGS WERE FROM "THE AIR FORCE OF THE CHINESE
PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY."

PEIPING SAID THE SABRES FLEW OVER SHIHCHENG, TAKUSHAN AND TALU
ISLANDS OF THE MANCHURIAN PROVINCE OF LIAONING.

SHIHCHENG IS 140 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE MANCHURIAN NAVAL BASE
OF PORT ARTHUR, FROM WHICH THE RUSSIANS SAY THEY ARE NOW WITHDRAWING.
TALU IS 40 MILES EAST OF SHIHCHENG. TAKUSHAN DOES NOT SHOW ON MAPS.

THE AIR FORCE AND PEIPING VERSIONS AGREED PRETTY WELL ON WHERE
THE CLASH TOOK PLACE. THE AIR FORCE SAID IT WAS 50 MILES SOUTHWEST
OF THE KOREAN BORDER CITY OF SINUIJU.

PEIPING SAID IT OCCURRED ABOUT THREE MILES WEST OF THE ISLAND OF
TALU. TALU IS 40 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE BIG MANCHURIAN AIR BASE OF
ANTUNG, WHICH IS JUST ACROSS THE YALU RIVER FROM SINUIJU. THE RED
PLANES PROBABLY CAME FROM ANTUNG.

IT WAS THE THIRD ATTACK IN 16 MONTHS ON U.S. PLANES IN THE SKIES
OFF THE WEST COAST OF NORTH KOREA. THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE

SABRES WERE ON A REGULAR PATROL.

"AFTER THE MIGS BEGAN FIRING AT THE SABRES," THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "THE AMERICAN PLANES RETURNED THE FIRE."

"IN THE ENSUING BATTLE, TWO COMMUNIST PILOTS BAILED OUT AND THE THIRD PLANE WAS LAST SEEN DIVING STRAIGHT DOWN TRAILING SMOKE."

APPARENTLY WRITING OFF THE THIRD MIG AS DOWNED, THE AIR FORCE SAID "PILOTS WHO SCORED KILLS" WERE:

CAPT. R. V. FULTON, BERNARDSVILLE, N.J.; LT. B.C. PHYTHON, WADSWORTH, OHIO, AND LT. J.E. MCINERNEY, GARDEN CITY, N.Y. THEY ARE ASSIGNED TO THE 35TH SQUADRON OF THE 8TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THAT, UNLIKE TWO PREVIOUS ENCOUNTERS WITH MIGS IN THE SAME AREA, THE SABRES WERE NOT ESCORTING ANY OTHER U.S. PLANES.

A21KX

AIR CLASHES SINCE THE KOREAN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED IN JULY OF 1953 HAVE COST THE COMMUNISTS AT LEAST FIVE MIGS WITH ONE PROBABLY SHOT DOWN.

SABRES ESCORTING RB45 JET RECONNAISSANCE BOMBER SHOT DOWN ONE MIG FROM A FLIGHT OF RED PLANES WHICH ATTACKED OFF NORTH KOREA'S WEST COAST ON JAN. 22, 1954.

LAST FEB. 5, SABRES ESCORTING ANOTHER RB45 SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS OFF NORTH KOREA.

LATER, NORTH KOREA SAID IT FLEW THE MIGS THAT ATTACKED THE BOMBER IN THE FEBRUARY INCIDENT AND CHARGED U.S. PLANES VIOLATED NORTH KOREAN SKIES.

THE U.N. COMMAND THEN CHARGED NORTH KOREA WITH VIOLATING THE ARMISTICE WITH AN ILLEGAL BUILDUP OF AIR POWER. THERE WERE NO MIGS BASED IN NORTH KOREA AT THE TIME THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED.

AT U.N. PRODDING, TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS FINALLY WERE ADMITTED INTO SOME AREAS OF NORTH KOREA. THEY FOUND NO MIGS.

THE U.N. COMMAND CHARGED THE COMMUNISTS DELAYED THE INSPECTION UNTIL THEY COULD MOVE THE JETS TO OTHER BASES. THE COMMAND SUPPORTED ITS CHARGES WITH PHOTOGRAPHS PURPORTING TO SHOW PLANES BASED IN NORTH KOREA.

HU154PCCS

A104

WITH TOKYO MIGS (210)

GARDEN CITY, N.Y., MAY 10 (AP)-COL. JAMES E. MCINERNEY, RETIRED AFTER 37 YEARS IN THE ARMY, LOOKED AS UNEMOTIONAL AS PERHAPS ONLY AN OLD ARMY MAN CAN TODAY WHEN HE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"SURE, WE'RE PROUD, BUT IT HAD TO HAPPEN SOONER OR LATER. WE'RE MIGHTY GLAD OUR BOY WAS ON THE WINNING SIDE."

HE WAS REFERRING TO AIR FORCE LT. J.E. MCINERNEY, 24, ONE OF THREE PILOTS WHO SHOT DOWN TWO COMMUNIST MIGS IN A SKIRMISH OFF THE COAST OF NORTH KOREA.

THEN HIS WIFE TOLD THE REAL STORY OF THE FATHER'S FIRST REACTION --HE SAID "LET'S ALL KNEEL DOWN AND SAY OUR PRAYERS."

FATHER LIKE SON, IS A WEST POINT GRADUATE. TWIN BROTHERS, JOHN AND TOM, 18 AND SENIORS AT GARDEN CITY HIGH SCHOOL, HOPE TO ENTER WEST POINT IN THE CLASS STARTING IN JULY. RICHARD, 16, ALSO HAS HIS HEART ON WEST POINT.

AND SISTER PATSY, 22, WHO GRADUATED FROM ROSEMONT (PA.) COLLEGE LAST YEAR, THINKS IT'S ALL FINE.

COL. MCINERNEY SAID HIS SON, RAISED ON ARMY POSTS, ENLISTED IN THE PARATROOPERS AT THE AGE OF 17 AND IN 1948 ENTERED WEST POINT WHERE HE WAS LIGHT HEAVYWEIGHT BOXING CHAMPION AND WON THE INTERCOLLEGIATE BOXING ASSN. OF AMERICA TROPHY IN 1952.

THE YOUNG OFFICER TRANSFERRED TO THE AIR FORCE, TRAINED AS A JET PILOT AND SERVED IN THE UNITED STATES UNTIL SENT TO KOREA LAST APRIL.

HIS FATHER, WHO ENLISTED AS A PRIVATE AND WAS RETIRED AS A COLONEL WHILE ON OCCUPATION DUTY IN GERMANY IN 1952, SAID OF

HIS SON'S TANGLE WITH THE MIGS:

"THIS IS WHAT OUR BOY WAS WAITING FOR. HE KEPT TELLING US HE WANTED COMBAT SERVICE. HE KEPT SAYING THAT'S WHAT HE WAS IN THAT BRANCH FOR."

SC&MT907AED

A56NR (CO, LA)

WITH TOKYO (230)

BERNARDSVILLE, N.J., MAY 10 (AP)-THE FAMILY OF AIR FORCE CAPT. ROBERT FULTON WAS "THRILLED AND PROUD" TODAY OVER NEWS THAT HE SHOT DOWN A COMMUNIST MIG IN A SKIRMISH OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS OFF THE COAST OF NORTH KOREA.

HIS WIFE, JEAN, WAS EXCITED WHEN TOLD ABOUT THE 30-YEAR-OLD OFFICER'S ACTION, BUT SHE WAS QUICK TO ASK ABOUT HIS SAFETY.

AND HIS MOTHER, MRS. HARRY FULTON, SAID SHE WAS "VERY HAPPY THAT HE SHOT THEM DOWN INSTEAD OF THEM HITTING HIM."

"IT'S JUST WONDERFUL," HIS MOTHER DECLARED.

FULTON ENLISTED IN THE AIR FORCE IN 1943, AND FLEW 70 COMBAT MISSIONS OVER ITALY AS A GUNNER IN A B25 DURING WORLD WAR II. AFTER THE WAR HE WAS DISCHARGED, LATER HE WAS MARRIED AND THEN IN 1949 HE RE-ENLISTED AS AN AIR FORCE CADET.

HE SERVED AS AN INSTRUCTOR FROM 1951-54, AND HAS BEEN OVERSEAS FOR THE PAST YEAR.

WHEN INFORMED ABOUT THE NEWS, HIS MOTHER RECALLED THAT FULTON RECEIVED A COMMENDATION FROM THE COMMANDER OF HIS FIGHTER GROUP FOR HIS "COOL AND COLLECTED" HANDLING OF AN EMERGENCY WHILE PILOTING AN F-86 ON JULY 9, 1954.

AS THE MOTHER TOLD IT, BOTH FIRE WARNING LIGHTS ON FULTON'S SHIP WENT ON SIMULTANEOUSLY, AND THIS MEANT HE WOULDN'T HAVE BEEN SUBJECT TO CENSURE IF HE DECIDED TO ABANDON THE PLANE.

INSTEAD, THE OFFICER ASKED HIS WINGMAN IF THERE WAS ANY SMOKE VISIBLE COMING FROM THE AIRCRAFT, AND WAS TOLD THERE WAS NONE. SO HE DECIDED TO STICK WITH THE PLANE, WHICH HE BROUGHT BACK SAFELY.

FULTON'S MOTHER SAID THE COMMENDATION PRAISED HER SON FOR HIS "SUPERIOR JUDGMENT AND TECHNIQUE . . . EXHIBITED WHILE UNDER STRESS

LS525AED

A71CO (FX AX)

WITH TOKYO (190)

WADSWORTH, OHIO, MAY 10 (AP)-THE MOTHER OF AN AIR FORCE LIEUTENANT WAS A "LITTLE CONFUSED AND BEWILDERED" TODAY BY NEWS THAT HER SON WAS ONE OF THREE PILOTS WHO SHOT DOWN TWO COMMUNIST MIGS IN A SKIRMISH OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS OFF THE COAST OF NORTH KOREA.

MRS. HELEN PHYTHON, MOTHER OF AIR FORCE LT. BERT C. PHYTHON, WAS EXCITED WHEN TOLD ABOUT THE 26-YEAR-OLD OFFICER'S ACTION, BUT MOST OF ALL, SHE WAS CONCERNED ABOUT HIS WELFARE.

"I DON'T KNOW HOW TO TAKE THE NEWS," SHE SAID. "NATURALLY, I'M HAPPY TO HEAR THAT HE'S ALL RIGHT. IT'S ONLY HUMAN TO WORRY ABOUT YOUR OWN SON WHEN HE'S AWAY FROM HOME."

THERE WAS OBVIOUS DISTRESS IN MRS. PHYTHON'S VOICE WHEN SHE SAID: "WHAT DOES IT ALL MEAN--ARE WE HEADED FOR ANOTHER WAR?"

SHE SAID SHE HAD NOT SEEN HER SON SINCE MARCH, 1954, WHEN THE LIEUTENANT WAS HOME ON LEAVE. PHYTHON HAS BEEN IN THE AIR FORCE MORE THAN FOUR YEARS.

PHYTHON, A GRADUATE OF MIAMI (OHIO) UNIVERSITY, IS MARRIED AND STATIONED IN JAPAN. HIS WIFE, MARGARET ANN, 23, IS WITH HIM AT AN AIR FORCE BASE JUST NORTH OF NAGASAKI.

PHYTHON'S MOTHER SAID SHE STILL COULDN'T BELIEVE THIS HAD HAPPENED TO HER SON.

"I'M JUST TOO CONFUSED TO SAY MUCH. NOTHING LIKE THIS HAS EVER HAPPENED TO US BEFORE," SHE ADDED.

DA548AES NM

A97KX

MANILA, WEDNESDAY, MAY 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY AND U.S. AMBASSADOR HOMER FERGUSON YESTERDAY AGREED TO PUT AMERICAN WARTIME BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES BACK INTO ACTIVE USE. THE NUMBER OF BASES WAS NOT GIVEN. THEY ARE SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE PHILIPPINES. THE MOVE WAS MADE IN VIEW OF THE TENSE SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST. A PHILIPPINE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TWO AGREED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD LEASE THE REACTIVATED BASES.

DJ752PCS

(APW)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, MAY 11 (AP)-THE U. S. AIR FORCE SAID YESTERDAY JET BOMBERS WOULD BE MOVED INTO JAPAN TO REPLACE OBSOLETE TWIN-ENGINE LIGHT B26 BOMBERS NOW BASED HERE.

THE TYPE OF JET BOMBERS AND THE DATE OF THEIR ARRIVAL WAS NOT GIVEN. ALL HEAVY BOMBERS WERE MOVED TO OKINAWA AND OTHER BASES LAST YEAR TO RELIEVE JAPAN OF THE WORRY OF RETALIATORY BOMBING SHOULD WAR BREAK OUT IN ASIA.

FJ1108CS

A56KX

SAPPORO, JAPAN, WEDNESDAY, MAY 11 (AP)-A REPORT BY A PANEL OF JAPANESE SCIENTISTS YESTERDAY INDICATED RUSSIA SET OFF A HYDROGEN BOMB IN SIBERIA LAST MONTH.

THE SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN STUDYING THE ORIGIN OF RADIOACTIVE ASHES WHICH SHOWERED THE NORTHERN HOME ISLAND OF HOKKAIDO FROM APRIL 9 TO APRIL 13.

THEIR REPORT SAID AN ANALYSIS SHOWED THE ASHES RESEMBLED THOSE BLOWN TO JAPAN FROM THE U. S. HYDROGEN BOMB BLAST AT BIKINI MARCH 1, 1954.

THE SCIENTISTS SAID THAT WESTERLY AND NORTHWESTERLY WINDS PREVAILED WHEN THE ASHES FELL ON HOKKAIDO, MAKING IT STRONGLY PROBABLE THEY CAME FROM SIBERIA.

FJ522PCS

A41WX

WILSON (350)

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID TODAY HE IS "REASONABLY OPTIMISTIC" ABOUT THE PROSPECT FOR WORLD PEACE. IN REPLY TO NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTIONS, WILSON SAID THAT "I SOMETIMES FEEL THE WORLD IS MAKING PROGRESS" TOWARD PEACE.

BUT HE ALSO COMMENTED THAT "I DON'T THINK WE CAN JUDGE BY ANY ONE LITTLE THING" WHICH MAY OCCUR FROM TIME TO TIME.

WILSON SAID HE DOES FIRMLY BELIEVE "THE GREAT MAJORITY OF PEOPLE IN THE WORLD WAR PEACE, NOT WAR, AND HOPE THEIR LEADERS WILL BE SMART ENOUGH TO AVOID WAR."

ASKED ABOUT POSSIBILITIES OF DISARMAMENT, WILSON SAID THAT "IF ANYONE SERIOUSLY THINKS OF DISARMAMENT AND OF TRYING TO COOL THE WORLD OFF A LITTLE BIT" HE WOULD FAVOR IT.

WILSON WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WAS ALARMED ABOUT THE LATEST SHOOTING INCIDENT BETWEEN UNITED STATES AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND COMMUNIST PLANES OFF KOREA. AMERICAN PLANES SHOT DOWN TWO COMMUNIST FIGHTERS TODAY, AND PROBABLY DESTROYED A THIRD.

"I WOULDN'T SAY 'ALARMED,'" WILSON ANSWERED. "I THINK IT WAS JUST AN ISOLATED INCIDENT."

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, WILSON GAVE A BROAD HINT THAT HE HAS JUST ABOUT DECIDED ON A NEW ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF AND WILL NAME HIM WITHIN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS.

WITH REPORTS IN MIND THAT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY WILL RETIRE WHEN HIS PRESENT TERM AS ARMY CHIEF EXPIRES NEXT AUGUST, REPORTERS ASKED WILSON IF HE EXPECTED TO NAME A NEW CHIEF BY THE TIME THE NEXT ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS IS HELD AT QUANTICO, VA.

30.24-2131

IN MID-JULY.

"YES," WILSON ANSWERED.

HAS WILSON ALREADY SELECTED THE MAN?

"I THINK THE ANSWER TO THAT WOULD BE LIKE IVORY SOAP--99.44 PER CENT," WILSON REPLIED WITH A CHUCKLE.

WHEN REPORTERS, SEEKING TO NARROW DOWN THE FIELD OF SUCCESSORS TO RIDGWAY, ASKED WHETHER THE NEW CHIEF PRESENTLY WAS IN THIS COUNTRY OR ABROAD, WILSON SAID HE WASN'T GOING TO GET "INTO ANY GAME OF 20 QUESTIONS."

RIDGWAY, WHO HAS BEEN CHIEF OF STAFF SINCE AUG. 15, 1953 AND WHOSE TERM WILL EXPIRE NEXT AUGUST, HAS DECLARED THAT MORE SOLDIERS, NOT FEWER, ARE NEEDED IN THIS AGE OF NEW WEAPONS. THIS POSITION IS CONTRARY TO ADMINISTRATION POLICY FOR REDUCTION OF THE SIZE OF THE GROUND FORCES.

WILSON SAID HE WILL WORK WITH THE HOOVER COMMISSION TO CARRY OUT SOME OF ITS RECOMMENDATIONS EVEN THOUGH, HE SAID, ITS FINAL REPORT ON MILITARY ACTIVITIES INCLUDED SOME "TREMENDOUS TRIFLES."

THE DEFENSE CHIEF TOUCHED ON HIS DISAGREEMENT WITH CERTAIN SPECIFIC CRITICISMS MADE BY THE HOOVER COMMISSION AFTER REJING AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS WITH FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION ON ORGANIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

WILSON WROTE THAT EVEN AFTER FUNCTIONS OF THE COMMISSION END ON JUNE 30 THE MILITARY ESTABLISHED WANTED TO CONFER WITH COMMISSION EXPERTS AND EXCHANGE ADDITIONAL INFORMATION WHICH COULD PROVIDE A "BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS."

COMMENTING ON THE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS, WILSON SAID THAT NOW THAT THE COMMISSION HAD COMPLETED ITS REPORT IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE FOR DEFENSE OFFICIALS AND COMMISSION REPRESENTATIVES TO TALK OVER DEFENSE BUSINESS AS "PRACTICAL MEN WHO HAVE A COMMON PURPOSE."

WILSON INFORMED HOOVER THAT HE WOULD APPOINT A NEW ASSISTANT TO "EXPEDITE THE CAREFUL REVIEW OF ALL RECOMMENDATIONS" MADE BY THE COMMISSION AND TO ASSIST IN THE RAPID ADOPTION AND CARRYING OUT OF AS MANY RECOMMENDATIONS AS MIGHT PROVE PRACTICABLE.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, WILSON SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS STILL GATHERING PAPERS BEARING ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WANTED RUSSIA IN THE PACIFIC WAR IN 1945. HE SAID THE PAPERS MAY BE READY IN ABOUT A MONTH.

NEWSMEN ASKED FOR THE PAPERS LAST MONTH AS RESULT OF A CONTROVERSY GROWING OUT OF RELEASE IN MARCH OF THE YALTA PAPERS--DOCUMENTS AND MEMOS DEALING WITH THE 1945 MEETING OF PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL AND SOVIET PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID ON APRIL 8 IT WOULD GATHER THE PAPERS AND MAKE PUBLIC "RELEVANT" DOCUMENTS.

ER1214AED NM

A44WX

(430) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN MILITARY

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-A HIGH ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL TODAY PICTURED SPENDING FOR FOREIGN MILITARY ASSISTANCE AS A "CHEAP INSURANCE PREMIUM" FOR NATIONAL SECURITY.

SUCH EXPENDITURES "ARE OBVIOUSLY CHEAPER THAN WAR," ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE H. STRUVE HENSEL TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

HENSEL WAS ONE OF A NUMBER OF ADMINISTRATION FIGURES WHO HAVE TESTIFIED IN SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TOTAL-

ING 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1. HE CONCENTRATED ON PROVISIONS FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

THE PRESIDENT HAS RECOMMENDED \$1,700,000,000 IN DIRECT HELP WITH PLANES, TANKS, GUNS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT. THAT ASPECT OF THE PROGRAM WILL BE SUPERVISED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

BEFORE HENSEL WENT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) SAID HE ENDORSED THE ADMINISTRATION'S AIM OF "ATTAINING COMPLETE MOBILITY" OF THE ARMED FORCES.

WITH A GUARANTEE OF SUCH MOBILITY, GEORGE SAID, HE WOULD ACCEPT A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF REDUCTION IN ARMY PERSONNEL.

SOME OTHER DEMOCRATS HAVE PROTESTED PLANNED CUTS IN MILITARY MANPOWER. CHAIRMAN RUSSEL

SOME OTHER DEMOCRATS HAVE PROTESTED PLANNED CUTS IN MILITARY MANPOWER. CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID THE PROSPECT HAS "DISTURBED" HIM.

THE ADMINISTRATION'S CURRENT MILITARY OUTLINE PROJECTS AN ARMY REDUCTION OF SOME 87,000 MEN IN THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1. THAT WOULD LOWER ARMY STRENGTH TO 1,027,000,000 BY MID-1955

ER ARMY STRENGTH TO 1,027,000 BY MID-1956. TOGETHER WITH ADJUSTMENTS IN THE OTHER SERVICES, TOTAL MILITARY MANPOWER WOULD THEN BE SOMEWHERE AROUND 2,850,000.

"WE CANNOT POSSIBLY SHOULDER THE ENORMOUS BURDEN OF BEING READY TO MEET ANY ATTACK AT ALL POINTS OF THE COMPASS AT ANY TIME OF DAY OR NIGHT," GEORGE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

HENSEL'S BROAD STATEMENT BACKING MILITARY AID PLANS WAS MADE PUBLIC AS HE WENT INTO THE COMMITTEE ROOM FOR A PRIVATE SESSION OF QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS.

HIS STATEMENT FORESAW A "SUBSTANTIAL PERIOD" OF SPENDING TO REPLACE AND FURNISH NEW EQUIPMENT TO BOLSTER ALLIED STRENGTH. AS HAVE OTHER SUPPORTERS OF THE PROGRAM, HE DECLARED SUCH OUTLAYS WOULD DO MORE FOR NATIONAL SECURITY THAN ALLOTING COMPARABLE SUMS TO U.S. FORCES.

A45WX

TOUCHING ON ONE POINT THAT HAS CAUSED SOME DEMAND FOR A CUT IN NEW FUNDS, HENSEL SAID ALL BUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN A CARRYOVER OF SOME SEVEN BILLIONS FROM PREVIOUS MILITARY AID APPROPRIATIONS WILL BE OBLIGATED BY JULY 1.

THE KOREAN WAR COST THIS COUNTRY 18 BILLION DOLLARS, HE SAID, WHEREAS ONLY 11 BILLION HAS BEEN SPENT ON MILITARY EQUIPMENT FOR ALLIES IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS.

"IF WE ARE SUCCESSFUL IN PREVENTING EVEN ANOTHER KOREAN WAR," HENSEL SAID, "OUR DEFENSE ALLIANCE EXPENDITURES, VIEWED SOLELY AS AN INSURANCE PREMIUM, WILL BE VERY CHEAP--EVEN THOUGH CONTINUED FOR MANY YEARS AT THE PRESENT RATE."

ER&JA651PED

442WX

(300) COLLINS

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST (CQ) TUESDAY MAY 10

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN STRIFE-RIDDEN VIET NAM, WILL COMPLETE HIS MISSION THERE MAY 14.

THE WHITE HOUSE ALSO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO VIET NAM, G. FREDERICK REINHARDT, WILL ARRIVE IN SAIGON TO ASSUME HIS DUTIES ABOUT MAY 20.

COLLINS, WENT TO VIET NAM LAST NOVEMBER BY THE PRESIDENT, RECENTLY RETURNED THERE AFTER A TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES TO REPORT ON THE SITUATION IN SAIGON AND TO TESTIFY BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ON THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

CIVIL WAR HAS FLARED IN VIET NAM DURING THE LAST FEW WEEKS

AND AUTHORITIES HAVE FEARED A COMMUNIST TAKE-OVER UNLESS STABILITY WERE ATTAINED.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY WAS ASKED WHETHER COLLINS IS COMING BACK TO THIS COUNTRY BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT FEELS THAT, AS A REPORTER PUT IT, "THINGS ARE LOOKING UP" IN VIET NAM. HAGERTY REPLIED THAT THE GENERAL WAS APPOINTED FOR A SPECIAL MISSION WHICH HAS BEEN COMPLETED. HAGERTY ALSO NOTED THAT REINHART, WHO WAS CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE APRIL 20, IS PREPARED TO ASSUME HIS DUTIES IN SAIGON SHORTLY.

A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID THAT AFTER A SHORT PERIOD OF LEAVE ON HIS RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, COLLINS WILL RESUME HIS DUTIES AS CHIEF OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION STANDING GROUP IN WASHINGTON.

THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"DURING GEN. COLLINS' SPECIAL MISSION, WHICH HAD BEEN EXTENDED AT THE REQUEST OF PRIME MINISTER DIEM, HE ASSISTED THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT IN THE PREPARATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF ITS ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND SOCIAL PROGRAMS FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF FREE VIET NAM.

"GEN. COLLINS ALSO SUCCESSFULLY CONCLUDED ARRANGEMENTS UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES, AT THE REQUEST OF THE GOVERNMENT OF VIET NAM AND WITH THE AGREEMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF FRANCE, HAS UNDERTAKEN RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE TRAINING OF VIET NAM NATIONAL ARMED FORCES."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST TUESDAY MAY 10
GG641PED

B71WX (Q)

(100) WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AGREED TODAY TO RETURN SOME OF THE 50 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF JAPANESE ASSETS SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THIS DECISION AT THE WINDUP OF NEARLY FOUR WEEKS OF TALKS BETWEEN AMERICAN AND JAPANESE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY HOW MUCH WOULD BE RETURNED BUT INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID ABOUT 8 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE GIVEN BACK TO JAPANESE INDIVIDUALS, WITH NO PERSON GETTING MORE THAN \$10,000 WORTH.

LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING THIS LIMITED RETURN WILL BE INTRODUCED IN CONGRESS WITHIN A FEW WEEKS.

LT937PED

348WX Q
(400)

NIGHT LEAD NAUTILUS

WASHINGTON MAY 10 (AP)-THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS LEFT NEW LONDON, CONN., TODAY AND HEADED SOUTH INTO THE ATLANTIC ON A SIX-WEEK SHAKEDOWN CRUISE. THE TRIP IS DESIGNED TO PUT THE FIRST MOVING PRODUCT OF THE ATOMIC AGE AND ITS 100-MAN CREW THROUGH THEIR FULL PACES BEFORE THEY JOIN THE FLEET.

THE FIRST AND ONLY ANNOUNCED BREAK IN THE CRUISE WILL BE AT SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, WHERE THE NEW PRIDE OF THE NAVY IS DUE TO ARRIVE FRIDAY OR SATURDAY. THE ANNOUNCED SCHEDULE FOR THIS STOP INDICATED THAT THE NAUTILUS WOULD TRY A SUSTAINED SPEED RUN TO COVER THE 1,450 NAUTICAL MILES ON TIME.

THE NAVY HAS GIVEN OUT NO FURTHER DETAILS ABOUT THE DIRECTION OR NATURE OF THE FIRST FULL CRUISE OF THE NAUTILUS, EXCEPT TO SAY THAT IT WILL BE BACK AT ITS NEW LONDON BASE SOME TIME NEXT MONTH.

THIS VOYAGE OF THE NAUTILUS WILL BE CONDUCTED THROUGHOUT IN SECRECY, THE NAVY SAYING THAT NO VISITORS WILL BE PERMITTED ON BOARD WHEN THE 3,000 TON SUBMARINE PAUSES IN PUERTO RICO OR IN ANY OTHER PLACE IT MIGHT STOP.

A NOTABLE ADDITION TO THE STARTING CREW TODAY WAS ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WHO FLEW UP FROM WASHINGTON IN TIME TO BOARD THE NAUTILUS FOR THE START OF THE CRUISE. WEATHER AND SEA CONDITIONS PERMITTING. THE ADMIRAL WILL BE PICKED UP FROM THE DECK

30.24-2133

OF THE SUBMARINE BY A HELICOPTER TOMORROW AND FLOWN BACK TO LAND. THE NAUTILUS STARTED AN EXHAUSTIVE SERIES OF BUILDER TRIALS ON JAN. 17. BY THE TIME THE SUBMARINE WAS OFFICIALLY ACCEPTED FROM THE BUILDERS, THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., ON APRIL 22, THE SUBMARINE HAD LOGGED MORE THAN 4,000 MILES ON A NUCLEAR POWER PLANT, TRAVELING BOTH ON THE SURFACE AND SUBMERGED. DURING THESE TRIALS SHE MADE MORE THAN 80 DIVES.

MUCH OF THE MILEAGE COVERED DURING THE PRELIMINARY TRIALS WAS MADE IN COMPARATIVELY SHORT RUNS. THE SHAKEDOWN CRUISE STARTED TODAY HAS AS ITS PRINCIPAL PURPOSE THE TRAINING OF THE CREW TO HANDLE THE VESSEL UNDER ANY CONDITIONS THEY MIGHT ENCOUNTER IN OPERATION WITH THE FLEET IN TIMES OF WAR OR PEACE. DURING THE CRUISE, THE NAUTILUS WILL OPERATE ON ITS OWN, TAKING NO PART IN ANY FLEET EXERCISES.

A SECOND ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE, THE SEA WOLF, IS NEARLY READY FOR LAUNCHING AT THE GROTON, CONN., YARDS WHICH PRODUCED THE NAUTILUS. TWO ADDITIONAL ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS AND THE NAVY HAS ASKED PERMISSION TO PLAN THE CONSTRUCTION OF THREE MORE.

WR/GG722PED

A130WX
WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ASKED CONGRESS TODAY FOR AUTHORITY TO FIRE ABOUT HALF OF THE FOREIGN OPERATION ADMINISTRATION'S 4,263 AMERICAN EMPLOYEES AS PART OF A FOREIGN AID REORGANIZATION PLAN.

EMPLOYEES WITH VETERANS PREFERENCE, HOWEVER, WOULD BE EXEMPTED. JOHN B. HOLLISTER, WHO WILL HEAD THE NEW FOREIGN AID AGENCY WHICH SUCCEEDS FOA, WOULD BE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO DRASTICALLY REDUCE HIS STAFF, REGARDLESS OF ANY CIVIL SERVICE STATUS EMPLOYEES MIGHT HAVE IF THEY MAKE \$5,500 OR MORE (GRADE 10 AND HIGHER).

THIS AUTHORITY WAS WRITTEN INTO A PROPOSED DRAFT OF FOREIGN AID LEGISLATION GIVEN TODAY TO THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

THE BILL AS WRITTEN SHOWS THAT FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATOR HAROLD STASSEN HAS LOST HIS FIGHT TO INSIST THAT THE AGENCY'S 6,587 EMPLOYEES BE TREATED LIKE OTHER GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, WITH FULL REGARD FOR THEIR CIVIL SERVICE RANK.

THE BUDGET BUREAU, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, AT FIRST INSISTED THAT HOLLISTER BE GIVEN POWER TO DISMISS ALL EMPLOYEES HE WANTED TO WHO RECEIVED MORE THAN \$4,200. THE BILL AS WRITTEN NOW MAKES IT CLEAR STASSEN SUCCEEDED IN SOFTENING THIS SOMEWHAT, MAKING IT APPLY ONLY TO NON-VETERANS IN GRADE 10 OR HIGHER.

OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THAT EVEN WITH THE HIRE AND FIRE AUTHORITY HOLLISTER DOES NOT INTEND TO DISMISS ALL EMPLOYEES IN THE HIGHER SALARY BRACKETS. BUT, IT WAS FELT ADVISABLE HE SHOULD BE GIVEN THIS POWER, THEY SAID, TO FIT FOREIGN AID INTO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TO WHICH IT IS BEING TRANSFERRED.

RZ1130PFDNM

A161WX
DOCTOR DRAFT

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY VOTED 24-0 FOR A TWO-YEAR EXTENSION OF THE CONTROVERSIAL MILITARY DRAFT FOR DOCTORS AND DENTISTS.

THE MEASURE, WHICH NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE, CONTINUES UNTIL MID-1957 THE PRESENT LAW WHICH MAKES ALL DOCTORS, DENTISTS AND VETERINARIANS SUBJECT TO MILITARY SERVICE UNTIL THEY ARE 51 YEARS OLD.

THE COMMITTEE ELIMINATED FROM THE BILL A PROVISION SETTING UP A LIMITED NUMBER OF FEDERALLY-FINANCED MEDICAL SCHOLARSHIPS, DESIGNED TO PROVIDE MORE DENTISTS AND DOCTORS FOR THE ARMED SERVICES. IT REFERRED THIS PROPOSAL TO A SUBCOMMITTEE FOR FURTHER STUDY.

GG110PED

A84WX DICKENSON GUP WOMEN
(320) NIGHT LEAD DICKENSON
BY HERB ALTSCHULL

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS WAS URGED TODAY TO THROW OUT THE CONVICTION OF CPL. EDWARD S. DICKENSON, FIRST AMERICAN SOLDIER EVER ADJUDGED GUILTY OF HOLDING "UNLAWFUL COMMUNICATION" WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR.

COUNSEL FOR THE 24-YEAR-OLD CRACKER'S NECK, VA. SOLDIER ARGUED THAT THE EVIDENCE UNDER WHICH DICKENSON WAS CONVICTED BY A COURT-MARTIAL LAST YEAR WAS INSUFFICIENT TO PROVE GUILT AND THAT NO CRIMINAL ACTION WAS PROVED.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS 30 DAYS IN WHICH TO ANSWER THE BRIEF FILED BY DICKENSON'S CIVILIAN LAWYER, GUY EMERY, A RETIRED ARMY INFANTRY OFFICER. A HEARING DATE THEN WILL BE FIXED FOR ORAL ARGUMENT BEFORE THE SERVICEMAN'S SUPREME COURT.

DICKENSON WAS GRANTED AN APPEAL ON SIX CHARGES OF PREJUDICIAL ERROR IN THE HANDLING OF THE COURT-MARTIAL, WHICH WAS HELD HERE LAST APRIL AND MAY. THE SOLDIER WAS CONVICTED OF HOLDING UNLAWFUL COMMUNICATION WITH THE ENEMY AND OF INFORMING ON FELLOW PRISONERS. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON.

ONE OF 23 POWS HELD BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA TO REFUSE REPATRIATION AT THE END OF THE WAR, DICKENSON LATER CHANGED HIS MIND AND CAME HOME. THE CRIMINAL CHARGES AGAINST HIM WERE FOLLOWED BY SIMILAR COURT-MARTIAL PROCEEDINGS AGAINST HALF A DOZEN OTHER FORMER POWS.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED RECENTLY IT PLANS TO BRING TREASON CHARGES AGAINST SEVERAL HUNDRED FORMER POWS.

EMERY HAD CONTENDED DICKENSON SHOULD HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO TRIAL FOR TREASON. IF SUCH A CHARGE HAD BEEN FILED, HE SAID, DICKENSON WOULD HAVE BEEN ACQUITTED.

THE ATTORNEY MAINTAINED THAT THE ARTICLE OF THE CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE UNDER WHICH DICKENSON WAS TRIED FOR UNLAWFUL COMMUNICATION--ARTICLE 104--IS UNCONSTITUTIONAL. IF THE MILITARY COURT REJECTS THIS PLEA, DICKENSON CAN PURSUE HIS CASE TO THE SUPREME COURT ON THE GROUNDS OF CONSTITUTIONALITY.

"THE FINDING OF GUILTY," EMERY SAID, "COULD HAVE BEEN ARRIVED AT BY THE COURT IN NO OTHER WAY THAN BY STANDING INFERENCE ON INFERENCE IN MID-AID UNSUPPORTED BY ANY DIRECT EVIDENCE OF A CRIME."

FR/JA914PED

B74WX (Q)
NIGHT LEAD NATVIG

WASHINGTON, MAY 10 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT LAWYER TESTIFIED TODAY THAT TURNABOUT WITNESS MARIE NATVIG SAID IN THE PRESENCE OF HER OWN ATTORNEY LAST MARCH THAT CONTRARY TO HER PREVIOUS TESTIMONY SHE HAD NOT BEEN COERCED INTO LYING AGAINST PUBLISHER-BROADCASTER EDWARD LAMB.

A FEDERAL JURY IN MRS. NATVIG'S PERJURY TRIAL ALSO HEARD TESTIMONY FROM TWO OTHER GOVERNMENT WITNESSES THAT ON FEB. 23 SHE TOLD THEM THAT THE REPUDIATION OF HER TESTIMONY AGAINST LAMB--JUST A WEEK OR SO EARLIER--WAS FALSE. SHE HAD SWITCHED HER STORY, THEY QUOTED HER AS SAYING, BECAUSE SHE FEARED FURTHER CROSS-EXAMINATION BY LAMB'S COUNSEL.

JOSEPH M. KITTNER, A FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC) LAWYER, DESCRIBED A MARCH 2 CONFERENCE WITH MRS. NATVIG AND HER ATTORNEY, MRS. JEAN F. DWYER. HE SAID THAT IN THE PRESENCE OF MRS. DWYER AND COMMISSION ATTORNEYS MRS. NATVIG SAID HER PREVIOUSLY SWORN CHARGES OF COERCION WERE FALSE.

ON MARCH 7 A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INDICTED MRS. NATVIG FOR LYING

UNDER OATH WHILE A WITNESS IN THE FCC'S INQUIRY INTO THE BACKGROUND OF LAMB, A PROMINENT TOLEDO, OHIO, LAWYER AND BUSINESSMAN WHO IS SEEKING TO RENEW THE LICENSE OF TELEVISION STATION WICU, ERIE, PA. ONE OF THE MAIN COUNTS IN THE INDICTMENT IS THAT MRS. NATVIG LIED WHEN SHE SAID SHE HAD BEEN COERCED BY AN FCC ATTORNEY INTO GIVING FALSE TESTIMONY AGAINST LAMB. THE TRIAL DOES NOT DEAL WITH THE TRUTH OR FALSITY OF WHAT SHE SAID ABOUT LAMB.

LAST OCTOBER, MRS. NATVIG, TESTIFIED SHE HAD BEEN AN OHIO COMMUNIST IN THE 1930S AND KNEW LAMB IN THAT CONNECTION. RETURNING TO THE STAND IN FEBRUARY, HOWEVER, SHE REPUDIATED HER TESTIMONY, SAYING SHE HAD BEEN COERCED INTO GIVING IT BY WALTER R. ("BUCKY") POWELL JR., THEN CHIEF FCC LAWYER IN THE CASE.

THE TWO GOVERNMENT WITNESSES WHO TOLD OF A FEB. 23 MEETING WITH MRS. NATVIG IN THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WERE JOHN F. REILLY, HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT'S SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES SECTION, AND REX A. COLLINGS JR., AN ATTORNEY IN THE CRIMINAL DIVISION.

THEY QUOTED MRS. NATVIG AS SAYING SHE HAD READ IN THE PAPERS THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WAS LOOKING INTO HER TURNABOUT TESTIMONY AND THAT SHE WANTED TO TELL THEM THAT HER SWITCH-AROUND STORY WAS FALSE. WHAT SHE HAD SAID ABOUT LAMB IN OCTOBER WAS TRUE, THEY QUOTED HER AS SAYING, AND THAT HER FEBRUARY REVERSAL OF THAT TESTIMONY WAS FALSE.

LT958PED

A159

(190)

NEW YORK, MAY 10 (AP)-THAILAND'S PRIME MINISTER, FIELD MARSHAL P. PIBULSONGGRAM, SAID TODAY "WORLD WAR III IS INEVITABLE."

"I AM SURE IT WILL BE WON BY THE FREE WORLD, WITH THAILAND STANDING AS ONE OF DEMOCRACY'S PARTNERS," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. TALKS SUCH AS ARE BEING CONDUCTED IN GARIBOIS PLACES ARE SIMILAR TO THOSE THAT HAVE PRECEDED EVERY GREAT WAR IN THE WORLD'S HISTORY, THE PRIME MINISTER HELD.

HE SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE COMMUNISM MIGHT "TALK ITSELF OUT" WITHOUT A SHOOTING WAR BUT FELT IT MORE LIKELY THAT THE QUESTION OF WAR HAD NARROWED TO "WHEN, WHERE AND UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES."

"I FEL THAT FROM THE HISTORY OF THE FIRST WORLD WAR, AND THE TALKS THAT PRECEDED IT; THE SECOND WORLD WAR, AND THE TALKS THAT WENT BEFORE THAT; AND THE TALKS GOING ON NOW, THAT WE HAVE EVERY RIGHT TO EXPECT THAT WORLD WAR III IS INEVITABLE," HE SAID.

THE PRIME MINISTER CONTINUED:

"YOU CAN LOOK BACK TO THE DAYS OF ANCIENT PERSIA, TO THE ROMAN EMPIRE, TO THE HITLER REGIME AND IN ALL OF THEM FIND THAT BEFORE WAR ACTUALLY STARTED THERE WAS A STRUGGLE WITH WORDS FOR PEACE.

"BUT ALWAYS THE SHOOTING DID START, AND ALWAYS IT WAS THE SIDE ON THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE THAT WON THROUGH."

THE THAILAND PRIME MINISTER IS MAKING A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES.

W106PED

B58

(190)

NEW YORK, MAY 10 (AP)-TWO SECOND-STRING COMMUNIST LEADERS WHO RECENTLY WERE GRANTED NEW TRIALS BECAUSE OF TESTIMONY BY TURNABOUT WITNESS HARVEY MATUSOW, TODAY FILED MOTIONS IN FEDERAL COURT ASKING FOR A JUDGMENT OF ACQUITTAL.

THE TWO, ALEXANDER TRACHTENBERG, 68, AND GEORGE BLAKE CHARNEY, 47, BOTH OF MANHATTAN, WERE CONVICTED UNDER THE SMITH ACT OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. TRACHTENBERG, A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL EDUCATION COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS AND FINED \$6,000. CHARNEY, TRADE UNION DIRECTOR OF THE PARTY, WAS SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS AND FINED

\$4,000.

TRACHTENBERG, CHARNEY AND 11 OTHER CONVICTED SECOND-STRING LEADERS OF THE PARTY SOUGHT A NEW TRIAL ON THE BASIS OF MATUSOW'S RECATANTION OF HIS TESTIMONY AT THEIR 1952 TRIAL. LAST MONTH FEDERAL JUDGE EDWARD J. DIMOCK GRANTED TRACHTENBERG AND CHARNEY NEW TRIALS, BUT DENIED THE MOTION OF THE OTHERS.

COUNSEL FOR THE TWO MEN ASKED THAT A HEARING ON THE MOTION BE HELD MONDAY BEFORE JUDGE DIMOCK. ON THE SAME DAY ANOTHER HEARING IS SCHEDULED ON A MOTION BY THE 11 DEFENDANTS FOR A RE-HEARING ON JUDGE DIMOCK'S DECISION DENYING THEM A NEW TRIAL.

JF845PED

A52

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 10 (AP)-DR. SUSHILA NAYAR, INDIAN DELEGATE TO THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMISSION, SAID TODAY, "WE ARE OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM AS YOU AMERICANS ARE."

BUT, SHE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, "WE DON'T THINK THE WORLD SHOULD LINE UP INTO TWO CAMPS BECAUSE THAT WOULD MEAN A BLOWUP. WE ARE AT THE STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT YOU AMERICANS WERE SOME TIME AGO. WE WANT TO DEVELOP OUR COUNTRY. WE WANT PEACE, AND WE DON'T WANT A BLOWUP TO INTERFERE WITH THAT DEVELOPMENT." XXX. 1955

RQ710PED

B50PX (Q)

HIROSHIMA GIRLS (280)

CHESTER, PA., MAY 10 (AP)-THE SPOKESMAN FOR A GROUP OF 25 ATOM BOMB SCARRED JAPANESE GIRLS TOOK A SMALL STEP FORWARD TODAY AND ADDRESSED THE WELCOMING GROUP.

"WE DON'T KNOW ANYTHING OF THE ETIQUETTE HERE," SHE SAID IN A BARELY AUDIBLE VOICE. "PLEASE LEAD US KINDLY."

THAT IS PRECISELY WHAT THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (QUAKERS) PLANS TO DO WHILE THE GIRLS SPEND THE NEXT TWO WEEKS HERE BEFORE RETURNING TO NEW YORK FOR PLASTIC SURGERY THEY HOPE WILL RESTORE THEM TO NORMAL LIVES.

THE 25 ARRIVED TODAY FROM NEW YORK TO GO INTO SECLUSION AT PENDLE HILL, A SEMINARY OPERATED BY THE QUAKERS NEAR WALLINGFORD, PA., FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS.

THE GIRLS, WHO PLAN TO STUDY THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND AMERICAN CUSTOMS WHILE HERE, SAID THEY HOPE TO EXPERIENCE QUIET AND A RETREAT FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD TO PREPARE FOR THEIR OPERATIONS.

"WE ARE DEEPLY IMPRESSED BY THE FRIENDLY ATTITUDE OF THE SCHOOL," 31-YEAR-OLD HIDEKI HIRATA TOLD THE WELCOMING GROUP IN JAPANESE. "WE DON'T KNOW ANYTHING OF THE ETIQUETTE HERE. PLEASE LEAD US KINDLY."

A JAPANESE STUDENT AT PENDLE HILL INTERPRETED FOR REPORTERS.

THE VISITORS, RANGING IN AGE FROM 17 TO 31, ARRIVED HERE THIS AFTERNOON AFTER A LEISURE BUS TRIP FROM NEW YORK. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY JOHN HOWES, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THEIR TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES, AND AN INTERPRETER, MRS. HELEN YOKOYAMA.

AT THE END OF THE TWO WEEKS THE SOCIETY OF FRIENDS IS PROVIDING SPACE FOR THEM IN PRIVATE HOMES IN NEW YORK.

THE TRIP GREW OUT OF AN IDEA CONCEIVED BY NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW OF LITERATURE, DURING A TRIP TO JAPAN TWO YEARS AGO. HE MET THE GIRLS AT A CHURCH RUN BY A JAPANESE METHODIST MINISTER, THE REV. MR. KIYOSHI TANIMOTO. THE GIRLS HAD WITHDRAWN FROM SOCIAL ACTIVITIES BECAUSE OF THEIR SCARS AND HANDICAPS FROM THE MOMENTOUS A-BOMB BLAST OVER HIROSHIMA, AUG. 6, 1945. MANY OF THEM WERE TRAPPED IN ONE SCHOOL NEAR THE CENTER OF THE BLAST.

A JAPANESE NEWSPAPER (NIPPON TIMES) JOINED IN COUSINS' IDEA TO BRING THE GIRLS TO THE U.S. FOR TREATMENT. NEW YORK DOCTORS VOLUNTEERED THEIR SKILLS AND THE U.S. AIR FORCE PROVIDED FREE TRANSPORTATION.

THREE JAPANESE DOCTORS ACCOMPANIED THE GIRLS TO LEARN THE LATEST TECHNIQUES FOR TREATMENT OF OTHER A-BOMB VICTIMS IN JAPAN.

G740PED

A146CX

PEORIA, ILL., MAY 10 (AP)—SEN. WILLIAM KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TONIGHT CAUTIONED AGAINST "A SELLOUT, THE LIKES OF WHICH OCCURRED AT YALTA, POTSDAM AND GENEVA," AT THE PROPOSED BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. "THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT BASICALLY CHANGED THEIR LONG-TERM STRATEGY OF CONQUERING THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES," SAID THE SENATE MAJORITY LEADER.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY INVITED PREMIER BULGANIN TO MEET HIM, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER FAURE FOR AN INFORMAL DISCUSSION OF WORLD PROBLEMS.

KNOWLAND REITERATED HIS STAND ON OPPOSITION TO ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND TO ANY MEETING INCLUDING RED CHINA WITHOUT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS BEING PRESENT.

ADDRESSING THE 44TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE PEORIA ASSOCIATION OF COMMERCE, HE SAID:

"HOW LONG IS THE UN GOING TO PUSSYFOOT AROUND OVER THE RELEASE OF THESE (AMERICAN) AIRMEN," HE SAID. "ARE WE TO WAIT UNTIL THEY ARE BRAINWASHED COMPLETELY AND MADE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA TOOLS?"

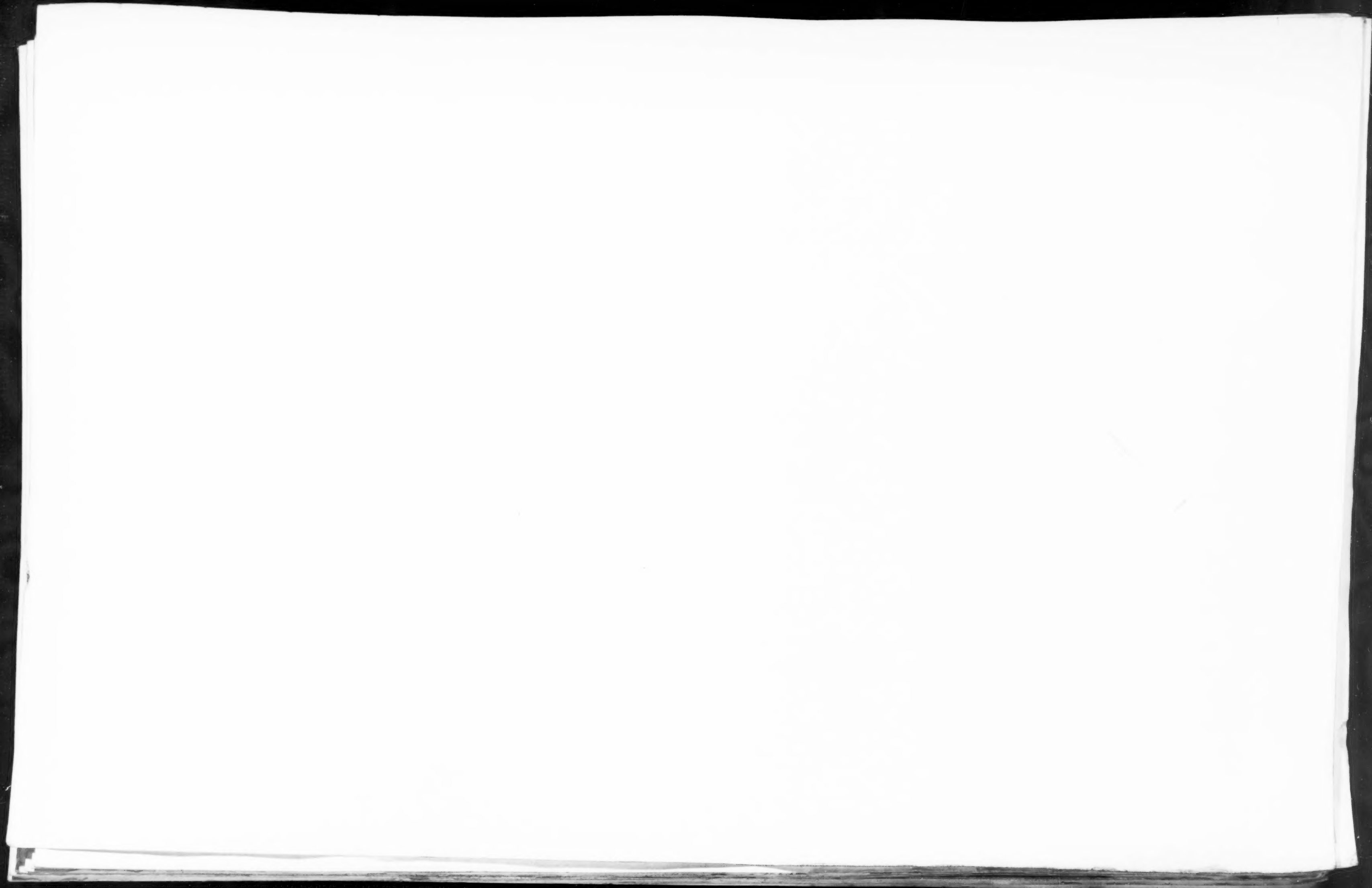
"IT'S TIME THE HEAD OF THE UNITED NATIONS, DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, MAKES HIS PROMISED REPORT TO THE WORLD ON THE PROGRESS OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE RELEASE OF THESE MEN.

TURNING TO THE FORMOSA PROBLEM, KNOWLAND SAID, "WE DO NOT HAVE A NORMAL RIGHT TO MEET WITH THE COMMUNIST CHINESE WITHOUT THE NATIONALISTS BEING PRESENT."

MS1134PCD NM

30.24- 2135

END MAY 10, 1955



BEGIN MAY 11, 1955

30.24-2137

A22 (580)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RED NATO (580)

(EDITORS NOTE: COLIN FROST, A MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS LONDON STAFF, IS ONE OF SIX WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS VISAED TO POLAND FOR THE SOVIET BLOC MILITARY CONFERENCE. POLAND DOES NOT ADMIT WESTERN NEWSMEN FOR ASSIGNMENT ON A CONTINUING BASIS.)

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BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 11 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD LEADERS OF SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES TODAY THAT MOSCOW WANTS AN END TO THE COLD WAR, WITH A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND WORLD DISARMAMENT.

BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR RUSSIA AND ITS SEVEN EUROPEAN ALLIES, WHOSE REPRESENTATIVES ARE GATHERED HERE AT THE "HOUSE UNDER THE LIONS," WILL GO THROUGH WITH PLANS TO POOL THEIR ARMED FORCES UNDER ONE COMMAND. THEY WILL NEGOTIATE A TREATY OF MUTUAL SECURITY AND AID TO OFFSET WEST GERMANY'S ADMISSION TO NATO.

AT THE SAME TIME BULGANIN CALLED FOR SWEEPING GOVERNMENTAL CONTROLS OVER NEWSPAPERS, RADIO AND OTHER MASS COMMUNICATIONS MEDIA IN ALL U.N. COUNTRIES--WEST AS WELL AS EAST--TO HEAD OFF ANY "UTTERANCES URGING WAR AND FOMENTING HOSTILITY AMONG NATIONS."

CORRESPONDENTS WERE NOT ADMITTED TO CONFERENCE SESSIONS IN RADZIWILL PALACE, WHICH GETS ITS MORE POPULAR NAME FROM TWO BIG BRONZE LIONS STANDING ASTRIDE IT. A SOVIET SPOKESMAN TOLD THE NEWSMEN WHAT BULGANIN SAID. HIS SPEECH ALSO WAS BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO.

REPRESENTED HERE BY THEIR PREMIERS, FOREIGN AND DEFENSE MINISTERS ARE RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY AND ALBANIA. PEIPING SENT ITS DEFENSE MINISTER AS OBSERVER. FLAGS OF ALL PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES FLUTTERED OUTSIDE THE PALACE.

CONVOYS CARRYING DELEGATES THROUGH POLICE-LINED STREETS GAVE THE ONLY OUTWARD SIGN OF THE MEETING. KNOTS OF ADULTS AND SCHOOL CHILDREN CLUSTERED IN STALIN STREET -- A BROAD, LEAFY BOULEVARD FLANKED BY FOREIGN EMBASSIES--AS THE CARS RUSHED BY WITH HORNS BLASTING.

BULGANIN SAID REPEATEDLY THAT WEST GERMANY'S EMERGENCE AS A NATO POWER CREATED A NEW SITUATION, AND THAT LETTING THE BONN REGIME REARM IS A MAJOR OBSTACLE TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

DECLARING RUSSIA IS READY TO SUPPORT ANY ACCEPTABLE PROPOSAL FOR THIS REUNIFICATION, HE SUGGESTED THAT THE OCCUPYING POWERS WITHDRAW MOST OF THEIR TROOPS FROM GERMANY, LEAVING ONLY SKELETON FORCES UNTIL THAT COUNTRY IS UNITED AND FREE.

HE INSISTED THE GERMAN PROBLEM COULD BE SETTLED WITH GOOD WILL, BUT SAID "NOW THERE IS NO GOOD WILL."

REGARDING A WESTERN INVITATION TO HIM TO MEET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, BULGANIN PROMISED HIS GOVERNMENT WILL STUDY THE PROPOSAL CAREFULLY.

A23

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT REGARDS POSITIVELY THE IDEA OF A GREAT POWERS CONFERENCE," HE SAID. "NATURALLY THE CONVOCAION OF SUCH A CONFERENCE IS EXPEDIENT, PROVIDED THAT IT WILL REALLY CONTRIBUTE TO THE LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND IMPROVEMENT IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

BULGANIN SAID RADICAL MEASURES ARE NECESSARY TO REDUCE INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THAT THE FIRST STEP SHOULD BE AN END TO THE COLD WAR. THEN

HE DECLARED ALL COUNTRIES SHOULD IMPOSE TIGHT SURVEILLANCE OVER COMMUNICATIONS MEDIA TO PREVENT ANY "PRO-WAR PROPAGANDA." HE SAID:

"THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDERS THAT THE (U.N.) GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD RECOMMEND TO ALL STATES TO ADOPT THE NECESSARY MEASURES FOR THE STRICT IMPLEMENTATION OF THEIR DECISION CONDEMNING ANY TYPE OF PROPAGANDA FOR A NEW WAR, AND STOPPING IN THE PRESS, RADIO, IN THE CINEMA AND IN PUBLIC SPEECHES ANY KIND OF UTTERANCES URGING WAR AND FOMENTING HOSTILITY AMONG NATIONS."

NONCOMPLIANCE, HE ADDED, "SHOULD BE CONSIDERED A VIOLATION BY THE STATE OF ITS INTERNATIONAL DUTY, OF ITS PLEDGES TO THE U.N."

HE SUGGESTED THAT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY INSTRUCT ITS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION "TO ELABORATE AND SUBMIT FOR APPROVAL OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL A PROJECT OF AN 'INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION ON THE QUESTION OF REDUCING ARMS AND PROHIBITING ATOMIC, HYDROGEN AND OTHER TYPES OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.'"

GETTING OUTSIDE THE EUROPEAN FIELD, BULGANIA CALLED THE WESTERN-SPONSORED SOUTHEAST ASIA COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TREATY (SEATO) "AGGRESSIVE AND REACTIONARY."

HE CONCLUDED HIS SPEECH WITH AN OUTLINE OF THE SOVIET BLOC PACT TO BE NEGOTIATED HERE. HE EMPHASIZED IT PROVIDES FOR ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS AS WELL AS DEFENSE UNDER UNIFIED COMMAND.

THE SOVIET PREMIER APPARENTLY WANTED TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION HIS ADDRESS WAS PREPARED MORE IN SORROW THAN IN ANGER. HE ATTACKED WHAT HE CALLED THE WESTERN "POLICY OF STRENGTH," ADDING:

"WE ARE NOT FOR A POLICY OF STRENGTH AND WE DO NOT LIKE THE ARMS RACE. BUT IF ONE SIDE ACCUMULATES STRENGTH, THE OTHER IS COMPELLED TO DO THE SAME THING."

1955

A24

THREE OTHER PREMIERS--VILEM SIROKY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ OF POLAND, AND OTTO GROTEWOHL OF EAST GERMANY--PLEDGED THEIR SUPPORT TO THE EIGHT-COUNTRY PACT AND SAID WEST GERMANY'S NEW STATUS HAD BROUGHT IT ABOUT.

GROTEWOHL CHARGED THAT ELEMENTS IN WEST GERMANY HOPE ONCE MORE TO ACHIEVE A DOMINANT POSITION IN EUROPE BY STAGING A NEW WORLD WAR. HE CLAIMED THAT WEST BERLIN IS A NEST OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH SPIES WHOSE ACTIVITIES HAVE INCREASED SINCE THE PARIS TREATIES WERE RATIFIED.

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A67

FIRST LEAD RED NATO

LONDON, MAY 11 (AP)-PREMIER BULGANIN PUT IN A PLUG FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AT THE OPENING MEETING TODAY OF THE COMMUNIST CONFERENCE CALLED TO ORGANIZE A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND FOR EASTERN EUROPE'S ARMED FORCES.

THIS WAS REPORTED BY MOSCOW RADIO. IT QUOTED BULGANIN AS TELLING THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES:

"THE INVARIABLE PRINCIPLE OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY IS THE LENINIST PRINCIPLE OF THE COEXISTENCE OF THE DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT UPHOLDS THIS PRINCIPLE SO THAT HUMANITY MAY BE DELIVERED FROM THE HORRORS AND CALAMITIES OF WAR AND TRANQUILITY GUARANTEED TO THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD."

"THE SOVIET UNION IS WAGING AN ACTIVE STRUGGLE FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE AND THE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND WELCOMES ANY STEPS TAKEN BY GOVERNMENTS OF OTHER STATES IN THIS DIRECTION," BULGANIN SAID.

BULGANIN'S STATEMENT CAME ONLY ABOUT 24 HOURS AFTER THE WESTERN

BIG THREE HAD INVITED HIM TO JOIN IN TALKS WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AND FRENCH PREMIER FAURE ON EAST-WEST PROBLEMS IN EUROPE.

BULGANIN'S APPEARANCE WAS THE FIRST AT AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION BY A SOVIET PREMIER SINCE THE DAYS OF JOSEPH STALIN.

HE ASSAILED RATIFICATION OF THE PARIS AGREEMENTS REARMING A SOVEREIGN WEST GERMANY.

"AS A RESULT OF THIS RATIFICATION, WEST GERMAN MILITARISTS AND REVANCHISTS HAVE BEEN GIVEN THE OPPORTUNITY OF EMBARKING UPON CREATION OF A STANDING ARMY AND SUPPLYING IT WITH ALL TYPES OF MODERN ARMS, INCLUDING THE ATOMIC, CHEMICAL AND BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS," HE DECLARED.

BULGANIN SAID THAT THE PARIS AGREEMENTS HAVE INTRODUCED "SERIOUS CHANGES" IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND "CONFRONTED THE PEACE LOVING STATES WITH NEW TASKS."

"GERMAN MILITARISM WHICH HAS IN THE LIFE OF ONE GENERATION UNLEASHED TWO WORLD WARS," THE SOVIET LEADER SAID, "IS AGAIN RE-EMERGING ON THE EUROPEAN AND INTERNATIONAL ARENA, THREATENING THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE NATIONS."

HE RECALLED RUSSIA'S DECISION ON MAY 7 TO ANNUL TREATIES OF ALLIANCE WITH FRANCE AND BRITAIN BECAUSE OF THEIR SUPPORT FOR GERMAN REARMAMENT. RUSSIA CLAIMED THIS WAS TANTAMOUNT TO VIOLATION OF THE TREATIES' PROVISIONS.

BULGANIN CAME UP AGAIN WITH THE RUSSIAN CHARGE THAT THE WEST IS EXERTING "STRONG PRESSURE" ON NEAR AND MIDDLE EASTERN STATES TO JOIN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

"SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH ORGANIZING MILITARY GROUPINGS," BULGANIN SAID, "THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING STEPS TO EXPAND THE NETWORK OF THEIR MILITARY BASES, PARTICULARLY IN THE VICINITY OF THE FRONTIERS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE COUNTRIES OF PEOPLES' DEMOCRACY."

HE SAID AIR ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE BEING PLANNED FROM THESE BASES.

THE SOVIET PREMIER BITTERLY ATTACKED CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND THE UNITED STATES FOR SUPPORTING HIM.

"PROVOCATIONS AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLES' REPUBLIC ARE CONTINUING IN THE (FORMOSA) AREA," BULGANIN CHARGED. HE ADDED:

"IT IS QUITE CLEAR THAT HAVING TAKEN REFUGE ON FORMOSA THE CHIANG CLIQUE WOULD HAVE NEVER DARED TO START ITS GANGSTER-LIKE ACTIONS HAD THEY NOT HAD SUPPORT FROM A STRONG BENEFACTOR IN THE PERSONS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT."

THE EIGHT-NATION MEETING WAS HELD IN THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS' BUILDING IN THE POLISH CAPITAL.

BULGANIN SPOKE AFTER INTRODUCTORY REMARKS BY POLISH PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ. THE SOVIET CHIEF IS THE FIRST RUSSIAN PREMIER TO ATTEND A CONFERENCE OUTSIDE HIS OWN COUNTRY SINCE STALIN'S RULE.

POLISH AND FOREIGN NEWSMEN WERE ON HAND FOR THE OPENING SESSION, THE WARSAW BROADCAST SAID.

THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES PLEDGED LAST DECEMBER TO UNIFY THEIR ARMED FORCES UNDER A JOINT COMMAND IF THE WEST APPROVED THE PARIS TREATIES ON THE REARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY. THESE PACTS WENT INTO EFFECT LAST WEEK.

ESTABLISHMENT OF SUCH A JOINT COMMAND WOULD BE THE FIRST STEP IN WELDING THE ESTIMATED SIX MILLION FIGHTING MEN OF THE EIGHT NATIONS INTO A SINGLE BATTLE UNIT.

BULGANIN WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE TALKS BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV, DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL G. K. ZUKHOV AND OTHER TOP RUSSIAN OFFICIALS. THE DELEGATES ALSO INCLUDED GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF POLAND, EAST GERMANY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA. RED CHINA SENT ITS DEFENSE MINISTER, PEN TEH-HUAI, AS AN OBSERVER.

THE DELEGATES ARE EXPECTED TO NAME SOVIET MARSHAL IVAN KONEV TO THE NEW OVER-ALL COMMAND. KONEV, WHO IS DEPUTY SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, IS ONE OF THE RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVES AT THE TALKS.

BULGANIN TOLD WELCOMERS AT WARSAW'S AIRPORT YESTERDAY THAT IN THE PRESENT WORLD SITUATION "THE UNITED EFFORTS OF OUR STATES ARE REQUIRED AND . . . NEW MEASURES FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF THEIR SECURITY."

APR 27 1955

WITH RED NATO

BY COLN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 11 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND OTHER TOP DELEGATES TO THE WARSAW SECURITY CONFERENCE ATTENDED A RECEPTION TONIGHT AT THE POLISH PREMIER'S OFFICE.

BULGANIN TALKED AMIABLY WITH WESTERN DIPLOMATS, INCLUDING U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES FREDERIC OECHSNER. THE SOVIET PREMIER ASKED OECHSNER WHY THE U.S. AMBASSADOR WAS NOT PRESENT. OECHSNER REPLIED THAT AMBASSADOR JOSEPH E. JACOBS ONLY RECENTLY ARRIVED IN POLAND AND HAD NOT YET PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS AND COULD NOT BE THE OFFICIAL U.S. REPRESENTATIVE AT THE RECEPTION.

BULGANIN THEN RECALLED THAT FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR JOSEPH FLACK DIED RECENTLY AT SEA WHILE EN ROUTE HOME. THE PREMIER EXPRESSED SYMPATHY AND SAID:

"IN RUSSIA WE TOAST WITH JOY AT BIRTH AND WITH SORROW AT DEATH. I DRINK THIS TOAST TO YOUR DEAD AMBASSADOR."

OECHSNER THANKED BULGANIN AND SAID HE WOULD WRITE MRS. FLACK TELLING HER OF THE RUSSIAN PREMIER'S CONDOLENCES.

BULGANIN ALSO SPOKE WITH COL. J. GARNER, U.S. AIR ATTACHE IN WARSAW. HE CALLED GARNER OVER AND ASKED, "WHY AREN'T YOU IN UNIFORM?"

GARNER--FROM LONGVIEW, TEX.--SAID BULGANIN MUST HAVE RECALLED MEETING HIM AT A RECEPTION HERE LAST JULY.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ANDREW NOBLE ALSO WAS RECOGNIZED BY BULGANIN FROM THEIR BRIEF MEETING AT THAT TIME.

"IT'S QUITE AMAZING," NOBLE SAID. "WE CHATTED LAST YEAR ONLY FOR A MINUTE IN THE CROWDED RECEPTION, YET HE RECALLED OUR MEETING TONIGHT."

WITH BULGANIN AT THE HEAD OF THE TABLE WERE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL G. K. ZHUKOV, CHINESE COMMUNIST DEFENSE MINISTER PENG TEH-HUAI AND OTHER PREMIERS, FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE EIGHT STATES MEETING HERE.

PENG PROPOSED A TOAST TO WORLD PEACE. MOLOTOV, BEAMING IN HIS MOST AMIABLE MOOD, LED THE APPLAUSE.

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FIRST LEAD REACTION

1955

LONDON, MAY 11 (AP)—BRITAIN TODAY HAILED THE LATEST SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS AS AN IMPORTANT AND ENCOURAGING STEP.

MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING SAID THE PROPOSALS, ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW THIS MORNING, MARK "A SIGNIFICANT ADVANCE ON SEVERAL MAJOR POINTS TOWARD THE VIEWS WHICH HAVE BEEN ADVOCATED BY THE WEST."

WHILE THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE DELAYED COMMENT, THE BRITISH MINISTER SAID THE SOVIET PLAN "HAS GIVEN A NEW LEASE ON LIFE" TO THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE TALKS GOING ON IN LONDON. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND RUSSIA ARE REPRESENTED IN THE TALKS.

IN PARIS, WHERE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION ARE CONFERRING ON WORLD AFFAIRS, THE SOVIET PLAN WAS VIEWED IN SOME QUARTERS AS APPARENTLY AIMED TO NULLIFY WEST GERMANY'S NEW MEMBERSHIP IN NATO. THE RUSSIANS CALLED FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF MOST OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN IN GERMANY AND REITERATED THEIR DEMAND FOR ELIMINATION OF "FOREIGN BASES."

THE RUSSIAN MOVE CAME AS WEST EUROPE'S PRESS WELCOMED THE TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR TALKS PROPOSED BY THE WEST, BUT CAUTIONED AGAINST UNDUE HOPES OF AN EAST-WEST SETTLEMENT SOON.

NUTTING READ TO A NEWS CONFERENCE A STATEMENT SAYING:

"IT IS ENCOURAGING TO SEE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ADOPTING A NUMBER OF PROPOSALS WHICH WERE ORIGINALLY PUT FORWARD BY THE WESTERN DELEGATION (AT THE LONDON TALKS.)"

NUTTING SAID A LOT OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FELL OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THE LONDON TALKS, BUT WHERE THEY TOUCHED THE COMMITTEE'S WORK THEY WERE "MOST GRATIFYING."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE A MAJOR STEP FORWARD IN ADOPTING THE WESTERN PLAN FOR SPECIFIC CEILINGS ON ARMED FORCES AND ON THE IMPORTANT QUESTION OF WHEN REDUCTION OF ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS SHOULD BE STARTED.

NEWS OF THE WESTERN ALLIES' INVITATION TO RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN TO PARTICIPATE IN A HEADS OF STATE CONFERENCE WAS GIVEN PAGE ONE PROMINENCE IN MOST WESTERN CAPITALS. THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT THE CREMLIN WOULD ACCEPT.

LONDON'S CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPERS HAILED THE MOVE AS ENHANCING PROSPECTS OF VICTORY FOR PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S FORCES IN THE MAY 26 GENERAL ELECTIONS.

IN WEST GERMANY--WHOSE FUTURE IS BOUND UP WITH BIG FOUR DECISIONS--THE FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE SAID EDITORIALY, "IT SEEMS IMPOSSIBLE THAT A COMPROMISE (ON EASING WORLD TENSIONS) CAN BE REACHED AMONG THE FOUR POWERS."

IT ADDED THAT THE MAIN AIM OF THE CONFERENCE IS "TO SHOW THE WORLD THAT NO AGREEMENT IS POSSIBLE (WITH RUSSIA) AND THAT GERMANY MUST REARM AS FAST AS POSSIBLE."

HAMBURG'S DIE WELT, HOWEVER, SAID THAT THE WEST "MUST NOW WORK OUT CONCRETE PLANS FOR SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM--PLANS WHICH HAVE A CHANCE OF BEING ACCEPTED BY THE RUSSIANS."

ONE OF THE FEW COMMUNIST COMMENTS, IN EAST BERLIN'S NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, SAID THE PARIS TREATIES REARMING WEST GERMANY WOULD HAVE TO BE ANNULLED BEFORE NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION. "BUT IT IS EVIDENT THAT (U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE) DULLES, (BRITISH PRIME MINISTER) EDEN AND (WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR) ADENAUER DO NOT HAVE THAT IN MIND," ADDED THE PAPER, WHICH IS THE ORGAN OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

LONDON'S RED DAILY WORKER SOUNDED THE SAME NOTE, WARNING "THERE CAN BE NO SUCCESSFUL FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS IF THE DECISION TO CREATE A HUGE WEST GERMAN ARMY IS ADHERED TO."

THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY'S MOUTHPIECE, L'HUMANITE, INDICATED SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF THE WESTERN INVITATION. "ONE CAN BE SURE THAT THE U.S.S.R. WILL TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION ALL THE ELEMENTS OF THE SITUATION TO ELABORATE AN ANSWER SUSCEPTIBLE OF FAVORING AN EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS," IT DECLARED.

A54

THE LIBERAL MANCHESTER GUARDIAN SUMMED UP BRITISH PRESS REACTION WITH: "THE MEETING WILL BE WELCOMED BY NEARLY EVERYONE IN WESTERN COUNTRIES, AND, FOR THAT MATTER, PROBABLY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. IT BRINGS WITH IT THE HOPE THAT TENSION WILL BE RELAXED AND THE THREAT OF WAR REDUCED. WHAT BETTER HOPE COULD THERE BE?" ALL SHADES OF BRITISH POLITICAL OPINION HAVE URGED TOP-LEVEL BIG FOUR TALKS.

IN PARIS, THE INDEPENDENT LE FIGARO REMINDED THE WEST OF THE "LESSONS OF A RECENT PAST," AND SAID, "THE SOVIET DIPLOMACY DOES NOT GIVE SOMETHING FOR NOTHING." LE PARISIEN LIBERE, INDEPENDENT, SAID IT DID NOT THINK THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT COULD ARRIVE AT FIRM DECISIONS. THE INDEPENDENT L'AUREORE OBSERVED THAT WHILE THE MEETING MAY BE A DIFFICULT ONE, "THE ONLY MEANS OF AVOIDING WAR STILL IS TO DISCUSS THE CONDITIONS OF COEXISTENCE....ONE SHOULD NOT HAVE TOO MANY ILLUSIONS ON THE CHANCES OF SUCCESS."

IN ITALY, THE BIG FOUR NEWS WAS SQUEEZED OFF MOST FRONT PAGES BY TODAY'S INAUGURATION OF PRESIDENT GIOVANNI GRONCHI AND INTERNAL

30.24-2139

POLITICS. IL MESSAGGERO, INDEPENDENT, HEADLINED THE CONFERENCE AS "A DECISIVE STEP TOWARD EASING EAST-WEST TENSION."

DUTCH MORNING PAPERS GAVE MORE ATTENTION TO LOCAL TAX DEBATES THAN THE BIG FOUR. DE VOLKSKRANT OF AMSTERDAM COMMENTED: "THE FIGHT FOR GERMANY STARTS ANEW. AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE, THIS TIME."

IN WEST BERLIN, THE INDEPENDENT MORGENPOST SAID THE INVITATION TO THE FOUR-POWER PARLEY "STRONGLY OVERSHADOWS" THE WARSAW MEETING TO UNIFY COMMUNIST EAST EUROPE'S MILITARY COMMAND. THE SOCIALIST-ALIGNED TELEGRAF SAID THE WARSAW MEETING WOULD GIVE MOSCOW A "CHEAP TRADING INSTRUMENT" IN A FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE ON GERMANY. THE TELEGRAF PREDICTED THE RUSSIANS WOULD PROPOSE THAT EAST AND WEST SECURITY SYSTEMS BE SCRAPPED TO MAKE WAY FOR AN ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM.

WEST BERLIN'S INDEPENDENT TAGESSPIEGEL SAID EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS WOULDN'T REALLY BEGIN UNTIL BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY WERE FULLY DRAWN INTO OPPOSING MILITARY CAMPS.

A55

LONDON'S CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH CROWED THAT "MOST PRIME MINISTERS HAVE TO WAIT FOR HISTORY TO FULFILL THEIR ELECTION PROMISES, BUT SIR ANTHONY'S PROMISE TO WORK FOR A FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE AT THE SUMMIT HAS ALREADY BORNE FRUIT."

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE BRITISH POLITICAL FENCE, THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT THE MEETING HAD BEEN ARRANGED. IT EXHORTED ITS READERS TO WORK FOR A SOCIALIST VICTORY SO LABOR PARTY LEADER CLEMENT ATTLEE, NOT EDEN, COULD REPRESENT BRITAIN.

THE INDEPENDENT LONDON TIMES SAID EVEN IF THE MEETING FAILS TO UNITE GERMANY, "THERE MAY BE SOME POSSIBILITY OF FINDING MEANS FOR LESSENING TENSIONS IN DIVIDED EUROPE."

"COULD THERE, FOR EXAMPLE, BE AN ARRANGEMENT REGULATING ARMS IN THE TWO PARTS OF GERMANY?" THE TIMES ASKED. "COULD SUCH ARRANGEMENTS BE PART OF A WIDER SECURITY SYSTEM?"

IN NEW DELHI, THE INDIAN CAPITAL'S PRESS WELCOMED THE PROPOSED TALKS. THE INDIAN EXPRESS, ALSO PUBLISHED IN BOMBAY AND MADRAS, SAID BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA HAVE RECENTLY DISPLAYED PEACEFUL INTENTIONS OF CREATING "A NEW CLIMATE FAVORABLE TO A MEETING."

THE TIMES OF INDIA SAID THE MEETING "CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO YIELD EARLY, EASY SOLUTIONS, BUT IT WILL BE MORE THAN JUSTIFIED IF IT EASES WORLD TENSIONS AND COMMITS EVERYONE TO THE PRINCIPLE THAT SOLUTIONS MUST BE SOUGHT BY NEGOTIATION AND NOT BY FORCE."

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(150)

LONDON, MAY 11 -(AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, SAID TODAY TO ACCEPT THE LATEST SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL, INCLUDING ABOLITION OF THE A-BOMB WOULD WORK TO THE DISADVANTAGE OF THE WEST.

ATOMIC WEAPONS, HE TOLD THE CITY LIVERY CLUB OF LONDON, ARE THE WESTERN POWERS' ONLY MEANS OF EVENING THE BALANCE IN CONVENTIONAL ARMS NOW FAVORING THE COMMUNIST EAST.

ADDRESSING A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE CLUB, GRUENTHER SAID THE WEST IS AGAINST WAR--"NOT AGAINST ANY PARTICULAR WEAPON OF WAR."

"WE ARE IN FAVOR OF A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM WHICH WILL BE SAFE

AND SECURE, BUT NOT IN FAVOR OF ONE WHICH WILL JEOPARDIZE THE PRESENT UNBALANCE."

"WE STILL ARE NOT STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND EUROPE AGAINST BEING OVERRUN IF THERE SHOULD BE AN OVER-ALL ATTACK AGAINST US. WHEN THE GERMAN CONTRIBUTION IS EFFECTIVE THREE OR FOUR YEARS FROM NOW, WE WILL BE ABLE TO PREVENT THE OVERRUNNING OF EUROPE..."

"IF WAR SHOULD UNFORTUNATELY BREAK OUT NOW, THE ENEMY WOULD BE DEFEATED. I AM NOT USING THE TERM THAT WE SHOULD WIN BECAUSE I AM SURE THAT WE AGREE THAT IN THE THIRD WORLD WAR YOU INVOLVE NO WINNER."

RQ245PED

A11WX (INTERP & WEEKEND BJTS)

(750) AMS BUDGET

DISARMAMENT INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-RUSSIA'S NEW DISARMAMENT PROGRAM WOULD WRECK THE SYSTEM OF MILITARY BASES WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN DEVELOPING SINCE WORLD WAR II IN THE FAR EAST AND EUROPE TO OFFSET COMMUNIST MILITARY MIGHT.

THIS OBVIOUSLY SEEMS A FAR HIGHER PRICE THAN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES WOULD BE WILLING TO PAY TO GET THE SOVIETS TO REDUCE THEIR FORCES AND TAKE OTHER STEPS WHICH THEY HAVE PROPOSED.

THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM IS RECEIVING, HOWEVER, CAREFUL EXAMINATION FROM HIGH OFFICIALS HERE AND IN LONDON AND PARIS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY IT WOULD REQUIRE STUDY BEFORE HE COULD COMMENT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALSO DECLINED ANY COMMENT FOR THE TIME BEING.

NEVERTHELESS IT IS EVIDENT THAT ON THE FIRST READING U.S. OFFICIALS ARE HIGHLY SKEPTICAL ABOUT THE DEGREE OF GOOD FAITH BEHIND THE MOSCOW PLAN. THEY HAVE FOUND IT IN SOME RESPECTS A JUMBLE OF IDEAS RANGING FROM OLD FAMILIAR CHARGES OF WESTERN WARMONGERING TO VAGUE REFERENCES TO A CONTROLLED FORMULA FOR ATOMIC DISARMAMENT. THEY FOUND IT ALSO FULL OF FISH HOOKS ON WHICH THE WESTERN NATIONS MIGHT GET CAUGHT IF THEY SWALLOWED THE DISARMAMENT BAIT.

THEY ARE NOT YET SURE WHETHER VARIOUS APPARENT CONCESSIONS ON DISARMAMENT ISSUES WERE PUT IN TO CONCEAL THE FISHHOOKS OR WHETHER THE HOOKS WERE PUT IN TO CONCEAL THE CONCESSIONS.

UNDOUBTEDLY THE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM WILL BE AN ITEM PUSHED BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AT ANY BIG FOUR MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS. QUITE POSSIBLY THE SOVIETS SPRANG IT ON A STARTLED WORLD AT THIS TIME IN ORDER TO SNATCH THE HEADLINE PLAY AWAY FROM THE WESTERN POWERS' PROPOSAL FOR A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

BUT TO WHATEVER EXTENT THE RUSSIANS ARE SERIOUSLY CONCERNED WITH DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATION, THE U.S. OFFICIALS SAY THEY WILL GET A READY RESPONSE FROM THE WESTERN ALLIES.

A12WX

SOME OF THE PROPOSALS WHICH LOOKED LIKE TRICKY GIMMICKS TO ANALYSTS HERE WERE THESE:

1. NATIONS AGREEING TO THE PROGRAM WOULD UNDERTAKE TO "DISMANTLE" ALL THEIR BASES ON THE TERRITORIES OF OTHER COUNTRIES BY SOME TIME IN 1957. THAT WOULD ELIMINATE U.S. BASES IN ALLIED COUNTRIES IN THE FAR EAST AND EUROPE.

2. THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD WITHDRAW ALL BUT SMALL PORTIONS OF THEIR TROOPS FROM GERMANY, BACK "TO THEIR NATIONAL FRONTIERS." THAT WOULD ASSURE THE REMOVAL OF UNITED STATES FORCES FROM EUROPE.

3. THE GERMANS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO ESTABLISH "STRICTLY LIMITED CONTINGENTS OF LOCAL POLICE FORCES" UNDER FOUR POWER CONTROL. THAT WOULD SEEM TO END THE PROSPECT OF WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT.

DISCRIMINATIONS IN TRADE WOULD BE ELIMINATED, TO PROMOTE "BROAD ECONOMIC COOPERATION" AMONG NATIONS. THAT WOULD MEAN AN END TO SUCH THINGS AS THE EMBARGO ON TRADE WITH RED CHINA.

ONE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL WHICH ATTRACTED SOME REAL INTEREST HERE WAS THAT THERE SHOULD BE A FIXED CEILING ON THE NUMBER OF MEN IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, RED CHINA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THIS IS SOMETHING THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE TALKED ABOUT IN THE PAST WHEN THEY WERE TRYING TO ESTABLISH THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUALIZING RUSSIA'S POWER WITH THAT OF THE WEST. SOME EXPERTS HERE THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BE OFFERING A CONCESSION ON THIS POINT, BUT UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS AND AT WHAT A PRICE THEY DID NOT KNOW.

IN THE LONG SECTION DEALING WITH DISARMAMENT THE REDS ALSO MADE THEIR USUAL CALL FOR A BAN ON THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TO BE FOLLOWED BY AN END TO THEIR PRODUCTION AND EVENTUALLY DESTRUCTION OF SUCH WEAPONS.

THE PROGRESSIVE ELIMINATION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS HAS APPEARED TO SOME EXPERTS AS A KIND OF A CONCESSION THE REDS WERE HOLDING OUT, AS COMPARED WITH THEIR EARLIER DEMANDS FOR INSTANT OUTLAWING AND ELIMINATION OF SUCH WEAPONS.

ONE OF THE MOST PUZZLING ELEMENTS IN THE WHOLE PROGRAM IS THE PROPOSED SYSTEM OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL. THE SOVIETS SUGGESTED AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AGENCY UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS BUT U.S. OFFICIALS COULD NOT UNDERSTAND JUST HOW IT MIGHT WORK.

A13WX

THE AGENCY WOULD HAVE INSPECTION POSTS IN BIG PORTS AND AT RAILWAY AND ROAD JUNCTIONS AND AIRFIELDS. THAT WAY, THE SOVIETS ARGUE, THE INSPECTORS WOULD KNOW WHETHER ANY NATION WAS PREPARING A GREAT WAR. THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE ALWAYS CONTENDED THAT INSPECTORS SHOULD BE FREE TO GO ANYWHERE IN ANY COUNTRY.

AN INSPECTION SYSTEM BASED ON KEY POSTS HAS BEEN USED BY THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION TRYING TO ENFORCE THE KOREAN TRUCE. BUT THE CHINESE AND KOREAN COMMUNISTS SIMPLY BUILT RAIL AND ROAD LINES AROUND THE INSPECTION POSTS, THEN MOVED MATERIALS IN AND OUT OF NORTH KOREA WITHOUT GIVING THE INSPECTORS A CHANCE TO INSPECT THEM.

JC&WE314PED

46

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NATO (ROUNDUP) 500 UP

BY BRACK CURRY

PARIS, MAY 11 (AP)-THE 15 NATIONS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE CALLED TODAY FOR A TRUCE IN THE FAR EAST AND A BIG FOUR AGREEMENT ON EUROPEAN PROBLEMS TO END THE THREAT OF WORLD WAR III.

THEY SOLEMNLY WARNED THAT FURTHER FIGHTING IN ASIA WILL "CLEARLY ENDANGER THE PEACE OF THE WORLD." THE DISPUTE OVER FORMOSA OBVIOUSLY WAS UPPERMOST IN THEIR MINDS, THOUGH THAT ISSUE WAS NOT SPELLED OUT IN THEIR FINAL STATEMENT.

THEY TOLD THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE THAT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND A GENERAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT SHOULD BE THEIR MAIN TASKS AT THE FOUR-POWER "MEETING AT THE SUMMIT" PROPOSED BY THE WESTERN POWERS.

THE CALL FOR AN END TO THE HOT WAR IN ASIA AND THE COLD WAR IN EUROPE WAS ISSUED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

IN A THREE-DAY MEETING, THE COUNCIL -- COMPOSED OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE NATO NATIONS -- MADE A SWEEPING REVIEW OF EAST-WEST PROBLEMS AND ADMITTED WEST GERMANY AS NATO'S 15TH MEMBER.

THE MINISTERS, IN THEIR FINAL COMMUNIQUE, HAILED THE ADDITION OF WEST GERMANY'S 50 MILLION PEOPLE TO THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY AND THE FORMATION OF THE SEVEN-NATION WEST EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) AS

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STEPS WHICH WILL PROMOTE PEACE.

SPEAKING IN LONDON, GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, SAID NATO WILL BE ABLE "TO PREVENT THE OVERRUNNING OF EUROPE" WITH THE ADDITION OF 500,000 GERMAN TROOPS TO HIS FORCES WITHIN THREE TO FOUR YEARS.

AT THE SAME TIME, SOVIET COUNTER MOVES DREW ATTENTION. WESTERN LEADERS STUDIED A NEW RUSSIAN PLAN FOR WORLD PEACE CALLING FOR THE IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF MOST FOREIGN TROOPS FROM BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY, BIG POWER ARMS CUTS AND A CONTROLLED BAN ON ATOMIC WEAPONS. SOME WESTERN PROPOSALS ADVANCED AS FAR BACK AS 1947 WERE INCORPORATED.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS MEETING IN LONDON, COMMENTED: "CLEARLY OUR PATIENCE AND PERSISTENCE ARE PAYING OFF ON SOME POINTS. WE WELCOME THIS DEVELOPMENT."

A7

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE, SAID THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS "MARK A SIGNIFICANT ADVANCE ON SEVERAL MAJOR POINTS TOWARD THE REVIEWS WHICH HAVE BEEN ADVOCATED BY THE WEST." AND FRENCH DELEGATE JULES MOCH SAID THE PROPOSALS, WHILE NEEDING CAREFUL STUDY, APPEAR TO "ADOPT NEARLY COMPLETELY THE CONCEPTS THE FRENCH HAVE NEVER CEASED TO PROMOTE."

IN WARSAW, REPRESENTATIVES OF EIGHT SOVIET BLOC NATIONS MEETING TO FORM A RED MILITARY ALLIANCE HEARD FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN A DECLARATION THAT THE NATO MEMBERSHIP FOR THE BONN REPUBLIC MAKES THE GERMANS "AGAIN A THREAT."

BULGANIN SAID THE SOVIET UNION, NEVERTHELESS, IS PREPARED TO SUPPORT ANY ACCEPTABLE PROPOSAL THAT MIGHT LEAD TO GERMAN UNIFICATION. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS WANT TO END THE COLD WAR. HE PLEDGED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WILL STUDY CAREFULLY THE WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE OF CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT.

THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR RESTRICTIONS ON ATOMIC WEAPONS "MAY BE IMPORTANT," SAID CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER PEARSON, HERE FOR THE NATO CONFERENCE. BUT GEN. GRUENTHER SAID THE FREE WORLD WOULD BE HANDICAPPED BY ABOLISHING THE ATOMIC BOMB "BECAUSE IT IS OUR ONLY CHANCE OF EQUALIZING THE PRESENT DISPARITY IN CONVENTIONAL POWER," WHICH FAVORS THE REDS.

WITH THE NATO CONFERENCE OVER, THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS REMAINED IN PARIS TO GIVE A HARD LOOK AT THE SOVIET PLAN AND TO PREPARE FOR THE SIGNING OF AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY IN VIENNA SUNDAY.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY WITHHELD IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

THE THREE WESTERN MINISTERS MAY HAVE TO TACKLE A LAST-MINUTE HITCH IN THE AUSTRIAN TREATY NEGOTIATIONS WHEN THEY FLY TO VIENNA THIS WEEKEND. NEGOTIATIONS IN VIENNA ON THE TREATY TO END THE 10-YEAR OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA ARE DEADLOCKED ON ONE ISSUE.

THE ISSUE IS THE OWNERSHIP OF VALUABLE OIL PROPERTIES IN AUSTRIA ONCE OWNED AND DEVELOPED BY WESTERN COMPANIES WHICH WERE FORCED TO SELL OUT TO THE NAZIS. THIS HAS BEEN REFERRED TO THE THREE MINISTERS HERE AND TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV FOR A DECISION.

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A8 IN THEIR DISCUSSIONS ON THE FAR EAST, THE NATO MINISTERS DELVED INTO THE CONFLICT IN FORMOSA STRAIT BETWEEN RED CHINA AND GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT. THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN CONSIDERING THE POSSIBILITY OF

NEGOTIATIONS SINCE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD THE BANDUNG ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE APRIL 23 THAT RED CHINA WOULD WELCOME DIRECT TALKS WITH WASHINGTON TO REDUCE TENSION IN THE FAR EAST.

PEARSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT NATO HEADQUARTERS TODAY THAT DULLES GAVE THE NATO COUNCIL "A VERY IMPORTANT AND DETAILED" STATEMENT ON THE FORMOSA CONFLICT. PEARSON REITERATED CANADA'S POSITION THAT THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD NOT BECOME INVOLVED IN THE DISPUTE OVER THE NATIONALISTS' OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

PEARSON STRESSED "A DISTINCTION CAN BE MADE BETWEEN THESE ISLANDS AND FORMOSA."

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL-HENRI SPAAK CHALLENGED THE AMERICAN CONCEPT OF QUEMOY AND MATSU AS VITAL TO THE DEFENSE OF FORMOSA. MOST OF THE EUROPEAN MINISTERS IN THE COUNCIL APPEARED TO AGREE WITH SPAAK, THESE SOURCES SAID.

IN ITS COMMUNIQUE THE COUNCIL WELCOMED THE INVITATION BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS TO RUSSIA TUESDAY FOR A BIG POWER CONFERENCE ON EUROPEAN PROBLEMS. IT EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT "THIS INITIATIVE WOULD LEAD PROGRESSIVELY TO AGREEMENTS WHICH WOULD REMOVE SOURCES OF CONFLICT AND CONTRIBUTE TO THE SECURITY AND LIBERTY OF ALL PEOPLES."

B250PED

A125WX (BIG FOUR)

(450) FIRST LEAD BIG-FOUR

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)—PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE THINKS DISCUSSIONS AT A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE CAN PROFITABLY COVER PROBLEMS ALL OVER THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE FAR EAST.

HE SAID HE IS NOT SURE WHETHER THE FAR EAST WILL IN FACT BE TALKED ABOUT AT HIS PROPOSED MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF BRITAIN AND PREMIER EDGAR FAURE OF FRANCE.

BUT HE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE THINKS IT WOULD BE PROFITABLE AND THE CONVERSATION WOULD TEND TO GO AROUND THE WORLD.

ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE NEW RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL, THE PRESIDENT SAID IT CONTAINS SOME OF THE ELEMENTS THE SOVIETS HAVE ALWAYS HAD IN THEIR DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS. THE PROGRAM WILL HAVE TO BE STUDIED, HE SAID, AND HE HAD NO OTHER COMMENT AT THE MOMENT.

EISENHOWER WAS QUESTIONED IN SOME DETAIL ABOUT YESTERDAY'S INVITATION FOR A CONFERENCE AT THE SUMMIT--TO WHICH U.S. OFFICIALS EXPECT RUSSIA TO RESPOND PROMPTLY AND FAVORABLY.

HE SAID HE THINKS THE MEETING, IF HELD, SHOULD LAST ABOUT THREE DAYS. HE HAS NO PREFERENCE AS TO THE TIME AND PLACE, HE SAID, OTHER THAN THAT THE SITE SHOULD BE IN ONE OF THE NEUTRAL COUNTRIES.

THE WHOLE THING ACTUALLY IS STILL IN AN EXPLORATORY STAGE, THE PRESIDENT SAID, WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE FOUR POWERS TO DISCUSS IT IN VIENNA IN A FEW DAYS AND DETERMINE WHETHER THE RUSSIANS FIND THE PROJECT ACCEPTABLE WITHIN THE TERMS PROPOSED.

EISENHOWER EXPLAINED THIS CHANGE OF MIND ABOUT HOLDING A TOP LEVEL MEETING BEFORE, RATHER THAN AFTER, DEFINITIVE MEETINGS OF FOREIGN MINISTERS BY SAYING: THERE HAS BEEN A GROWING SENTIMENT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD THAT A MEETING AT THE SUMMIT WOULD ACCOMPLISH SOMETHING, A VAGUE FEELING, THAT A CONFERENCE WOULD DO SOME GOOD.

THE QUESTION BEFORE HIM, HE SAID, HAD BEEN ONE OF TIMING, WHEN TO DO IT; WHETHER TO PUT THE STAMP OF APPROVAL ON SOMETHING PREVIOUSLY ACCOMPLISHED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS, OR TO STIMULATE THEIR WORK BY A MEETING PRIOR TO THEIR SESSIONS.

A126WX

HE SAID THAT FINALLY HE DECIDED THE BUSINESS OF TRYING FOR A CLARIFICATION OF THE ISSUES WAS SO IMPORTANT THAT HE COULD NOT STAND ON ANY PRINCIPLE OTHER THAN TO DO HIS UTMOST OF PEACE, SO LONG AS HIS OWN STRENGTH OF POSITION WAS PRESERVED.

IN OTHER WORDS, EISENHOWER SAID, IT WAS A CASE OF NOT MAKING ANY UNDUE SACRIFICES AND YET NOT BEING STUBBORN IN REFUSING TO MEET.

FURTHERMORE THE PRESIDENT SAID A MEETING WOULD PROVIDE A PERSONAL OPPORTUNITY TO SENSE THE ATMOSPHERE IN THAT CIRCLE--THE CIRCLE OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENTS.

HE CAUTIONED THAT IT WILL NOT BE POSSIBLE TO TURN THE WORLD AROUND IN A FEW DAYS OR A FEW WEEKS. BUT HE THINKS IT POSSIBLE TO PUT UP A PLATFORM FROM WHICH TO WORK TOWARD THAT END.

ACTUALLY EISENHOWER WENT ON, HE THINKS THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS TO DEFINE THE LINES ALONG WHICH THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT WANT THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO WORK TOWARD EASING WORLD TENSIONS AND CREATING PEACE.

HE PICTURED THE CONFERENCE AS DEFINING OR CLARIFYING ISSUES, NOT AS DEALING WITH SPECIFIC SOLUTIONS OF PROBLEMS OR EVEN AGREEMENTS COVERING BROAD AREAS.

HE SAID AS FAR AS HE IS CONCERNED THREE DAYS COULD COMPLETELY COVER THE FIELD OF DISCUSSION. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS COULD MEET FOR WEEKS OR MONTHS, HE THOUGHT. HE CALLED THE CONFERENCE PROJECT EXPERIMENTAL AND SAID THERE IS NO USE SPECULATING ON THE OUTCOME.

AS TO WHETHER CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS MAY BE ASKED TO GO WITH HIM, THE PRESIDENT SAID HE DOESN'T KNOW BUT WHEN IT COMES DOWN TO ANY DEFINITIVE AGREEMENTS--WHICH HE DOES NOT EXPECT FROM THE TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE--THEN IT IS ALWAYS USEFUL TO HAVE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS ALONG.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER JOINED WITH BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN AND PREMIER EDGAR FAURE OF FRANCE IN DISPATCHING THE INVITATION LATE YESTERDAY. MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT, IT PROPOSES AN EARLY MEETING WITH RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

THE TIME AND PLACE HAVE YET TO BE WORKED OUT. THESE DETAILS MAY BE SETTLED WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY MEET SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV IN VIENNA AT WEEK'S END TO CONCLUDE AN AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY.

COINCIDENT WITH THE WESTERN PROPOSAL, RUSSIA CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF THE BULK OF FOREIGN FORCES FROM BOTH WEST AND EAST GERMANY. MAKING PUBLIC DECLARATIONS SUBMITTED TO A UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION IN LONDON, MOSCOW COUPLED THE PROPOSAL WITH A REPEAT OF ITS PREVIOUS DEMANDS FOR BARRING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

IN LONDON, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE SEEMED TO BE SOME NEW SUGGESTIONS IN THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL WHICH CALLED FOR STUDY. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT HERE, BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN WARY OF ANY SCHEME WHICH WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF NEUTRALIZING GERMANY WHILE LEAVING THE RED ARMY ON HER EASTERN BORDER.

MOSCOW, HOWEVER, SEEMED LIKELY TO PRESS THE IDEA AT A BIG FOUR MEETING.

EISENHOWER, WHO MAY HAVE MORE TO SAY ON THE SUBJECT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY (10:30 A.M. EDT), IS DESCRIBED AS WILLING TO JOURNEY TO SOME COUNTRY NOT ALLIED WITH EITHER SIDE IN THE COLD WAR FOR THE SESSION.

HE APPARENTLY DOES NOT FAVOR GENEVA AS A SITE BECAUSE OF ITS ASSOCIATION WITH LAST YEAR'S ASIAN CONFERENCE WHERE THE FRENCH MADE A SETTLEMENT GIVING PART OF INDOCHINA TO THE COMMUNISTS. ANOTHER NEUTRAL CITY WHICH HAS FIGURED IN SPECULATION IS STOCKHOLM. VIENNA HAS BEEN MENTIONED, TOO.

WORD FROM MOSCOW INDICATED ACCEPTANCE OF THE INVITATION. BULGANIN HAS REPEATEDLY EXPRESSED HIS DESIRE FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING. THE UNITED STATES HAS PREVIOUSLY INSISTED ON PRECONDITIONS INCLUDING CONCLUSION OF AN ALLIANCE BETWEEN THE WESTERN NATIONS AND WEST GERMANY, COMPLETED AT PARIS THIS WEEK, AND SOME EVIDENCE OF SOVIET GOOD INTENTIONS WHICH AMERICAN OFFICIALS FOUND IN RUSSIA'S EVIDENT WILLINGNESS TO WIND UP AN AUSTRIAN TREATY.

THE NOTE SENT BY THE WESTERN POWERS SAID THEY BELIEVE "THE TIME HAS NOW COME FOR A NEW EFFORT TO RESOLVE THE GREAT PROBLEMS WHICH CONFRONT US."

THEY SUGGESTED, SUBJECT TO MOSCOW'S APPROVAL, A TWO-STAGE ATTACK ON THE "SOURCES OF CONFLICT." NO SPECIFIC TOPICS WERE MENTIONED, BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS CONTEMPLATED THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD BE CONCERNED PRIMARILY WITH (1) GERMAN UNIFICATION, (2) FREEDOM FOR THE PEOPLES OF THE SATELLITE STATES, AND (3) REMOVING WORLD FEARS OF HYDROGEN WARFARE THROUGH STEPS TOWARD DISARMAMENT.

A24WX

A SESSION OF ONLY A FEW DAYS' DURATION SEEMED LIKELY.

IN THE FIRST STAGE EISENHOWER, BULGANIN, EDEN AND FAURE WOULD MEET TO GIVE "A NEW IMPETUS" TO PEACE EFFORTS "BY ESTABLISHING THE BASIS FOR THE DETAILED WORK WHICH WILL BE REQUIRED."

IN THE SECOND STAGE THE DETAILED WORK OF DEVELOPING SOLUTIONS WOULD BE CARRIED OUT "BY SUCH METHODS, ORGANS AND PARTICIPANTS AS IT APPEARS WILL BE MOST FRUITFUL ACCORDING TO THE NATURE OF THE ISSUES."

THAT APPARENTLY MEANS THAT THERE WOULD BE FOLLOW-UP FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETINGS AND ALSO THE USE OF OTHER AGENCIES SUCH AS THE UNITED NATIONS WHICH MIGHT BE APPROPRIATE FOR SPECIAL PROBLEMS.

"THE IMPORTANT THING," THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS TOLD RUSSIA, "IS TO BEGIN THE PROCESS PROMPTLY AND TO PURSUE IT WITH PATIENCE AND DETERMINATION."

OFFICIALS SAID THE AMERICAN VIEW IS THAT THE BIG FOUR HEADS OF STATE SHOULD DEAL WITH PROCEDURAL QUESTIONS--HOW TO GO ABOUT SOLVING OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS--AND LEAVE DETAILS FOR LATER NEGOTIATIONS.

THEY ADDED A BELIEF THE SESSION SHOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO MAKE FINAL DECISIONS ON THE RIGHTS OR PRIVILEGES OF NATIONS NOT PRESENT. ON THE GERMAN QUESTION, FOR EXAMPLE, SOME GENERAL APPROACH MIGHT BE DECIDED UPON, BUT ANY FINAL SETTLEMENT WOULD AWAIT OTHER TALKS AT WHICH THE GERMANS WERE REPRESENTED.

THE WESTERN NOTE WAS SO WRITTEN AS TO EMPHASIZE TO THE WORLD THAT NO SPECTACULAR MIRACLE SOLUTIONS OF EAST-WEST DIFFICULTIES WERE TO BE EXPECTED.

IT ALSO HAD THE EFFECT OF GIVING THE RUSSIANS NOTICE THAT THE LEADERS OF THE WESTERN COUNTRIES WERE PREPARED TO DISCUSS ALL KINDS OF PROBLEMS BUT WERE NOT INTERESTED IN MAKING QUICK DEALS.

THE LAST SUCH HEADS-OF-STATE MEETING, AT WHICH FRANCE WAS NOT REPRESENTED, WAS THAT HELD AT POTSDAM IN 1945.

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A9

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-U.N. 450

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 11 (AP)--RUSSIA'S LATEST AND LARGEST PEACE PACKAGE WAS GREETED AT THE U.N. TODAY AS AN EXTREMELY IMPORTANT FACTOR IN CURRENT MOVES FOR SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING EAST-WEST ISSUES.

WESTERN AND NEUTRAL DELEGATES SAID THE PRONOUNCEMENT BY MOSCOW COULD NOT BE VIGNORED AS JUST ANOTHER PROPAGANDA STUNT. THEY WOULD NOT TALK FOR ATTRIBUTION BUT COMMENTED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD SEIZED THE BALL IN THE PEACE GAME AND MADE A LONG RUN. THEY EXPECT TO DEBATE THE MOSCOW PLAN AT LENGTH IN THE ASSEMBLY MEETING NEXT SEPT. 20.

THE DELEGATES SAID THE DOCUMENT IS IMPORTANT BECAUSE IT WAS ISSUED AT A TIME THE BIG FOUR CHIEFS OF STATE ARE MOVING TOWARD A CONFERENCE THIS SUMMER.

MOST OF THE IDEAS WRAPPED UP IN THE PACKAGE LEFT ON THE U.N. DOOR-STEP BY MOSCOW HAVE APPEARED IN THE U.N. BEFORE IN ONE FORM OR ANOTHER AND HAVE BEEN BATTED DOWN BY THE WEST AS UNACCEPTABLE. BUT IT APPEARED NOW THE WEST WILL HAVE TO FIND NEW ANSWERS TO MEET THE RUSSIANS.

ONE DELEGATE SOUNDED A STRONG NOTE OF CAUTION. HE WAS T.F. TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINA, WHO HAS FOUGHT THE RUSSIANS SINCE MOSCOW BROKE WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK. TSIANG ASSAILED THE MOSCOW PLAN AS A "NEW EDITION OF OLD STUFF."

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE WHO WILL HAVE THE ASSIGNMENT OF DEBATING THE SOVIET PROPOSALS IN THE ASSEMBLY AND PERHAPS THE SECURITY COUNCIL, HAD NO COMMENT. HE PREFERRED TO AWAIT WASHINGTON'S REACTION AND TO STUDY THE MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT.

AN AIDE AT THE SOVIET DELEGATION INDICATED THE OFFICIAL DOCUMENT HAS NOT YET ARRIVED AT THE U.N. IT WAS INTRODUCED YESTERDAY IN THE U.N. SUBCOMMISSION ON DISARMAMENT MEETING IN LONDON. THE NEXT STEP IS TO CIRCULATE IT HERE SO THE DELEGATES CAN BEGIN PREPARATION FOR THE DEBATES IN THE REGULAR ASSEMBLY CONVENING SEPT. 20.

U.N. EXPERTS WERE INTERESTED IN THE DISARMAMENT SECTION. THEY SAID IT CONTAINED SEVERAL SUBSTANTIAL CONCESSIONS. THEY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE WEST AND RUSSIA STILL WERE FAR APART ON MAJOR PROBLEMS. THE NEW RUSSIAN PLAN RETAINED A PROVISION PUTTING DISARMAMENT MEASURES UNDER THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE A VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. THE WEST LONG HAS OBJECTED EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT MUST NOT BE SUBJECT TO ANY VETO BY ANY POWER.

A10

OTHER SECTIONS OF THE PEACE PLAN APPEARED TO BE REVIVALS OF PROPOSALS LONG SINCE RAISED IN THE U.N. BY MOSCOW AND BURIED UNDER HUGE WESTERN MAJORITIES. THE RUSSIAN STAND AGAINST PROPAGANDA FOR A NEW WAR GOES BACK TO THE 1947 ASSEMBLY WHEN THE LATE SOVIET DELEGATE, ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY, BEGAN CALLING NUMEROUS AMERICANS "WARMONGERS." THE PROPOSAL FOR A CONFERENCE ON THE WHOLE FAR EASTERN PROBLEM DATES BACK TO 1950.

THE PROPOSAL FOR THE OCCUPYING POWERS TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM EAST AND WEST GERMANY IS A NEW TURN OF AN OLD QUESTION. VISHINSKY VETOED SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION IN 1948 INTENDED TO END THE BERLIN BLOCKADE. THE RUSSIANS LATER SETTLED THE MATTER IN PRIVATE TALKS AMONG THE BIG FOUR WHICH WERE INITIATED IN THE U.N.

THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AT ITS PARIS MEETING IN 1951 SET UP A BODY TO STUDY THE POSSIBILITY OF ELECTIONS TO UNIFY GERMANY BUT THE GERMAN COMMUNISTS AND THE SOVIET UNION REFUSED TO COOPERATE.

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A32 (920)

NIGHT LEAD UNDATED COLD WAR

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE COLD WAR IS MOVING INTO WHAT MAY PROVE TO BE A DECISIVE STAGE, WITH EAST AND WEST BOLDLY BIDDING FOR THE SUPPORT OF WORLD OPINION.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS OFFERED PEACE--AND PUT A HIGH PRICE ON IT. MOSCOW ASKED THAT THE WEST DISMANTLE ALL ITS PROTECTIVE RING OF MILITARY AND AIR BASES AND EFFECTIVELY GAG ITS RADIO, MOTION PICTURES AND PRESS IN THE NAME OF SECURING THE PEACE--AMONG OTHER CONDITIONS.

WASHINGTON CONSIDERED THE PRICE EXORBITANT. NEVERTHELESS, WESTERN STATESMEN GAVE CLOSE STUDY TO THE SOVIET PROPOSALS PRESENTED WEDNESDAY TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS A GENERAL PEACE PLAN AND A BLUEPRINT FOR DIS-

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ARMAMENT.

NO WESTERN OBSERVERS WOULD DISCOUNT THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SOVIET MOVES. ALONG WITH GIMMICKS THEY FOUND SOME MARKED CONCESSIONS, GIVING WESTERNERS THE IMPRESSION THE RUSSIANS AT ALL COSTS WERE INTENT UPON SEIZING THE COLD WAR INITIATIVE.

THE WEST TOOK NOTE OF WHAT THE RUSSIANS CITED AMONG THE NECESSARY PRECONDITIONS TO WORLD PEACE:

DISMANTLEMENT OF MILITARY BASES ON TERRITORIES OF OTHER COUNTRIES, WHICH WOULD ELIMINATE THE OUTER RING OF AIR BASES AND OTHER MEASURES BUILT OVER THE POSTWAR YEARS TO OFFSET RISING COMMUNIST MILITARY MIGHT.

WITHDRAWAL OF ALL BUT A RELATIVE FEW TROOPS FROM GERMANY. THAT WOULD TAKE THE UNITED STATES ALL THE WAY ACROSS THE ATLANTIC, BUT LEAVE THE RUSSIANS ONLY A FEW HUNDRED MILES AWAY.

ONE PROPOSAL, BROUGHT UP BOTH IN A SOVIET MEMORANDUM TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IN A SPEECH AT WARSAW, POLAND, WAS SURE TO MEET VIOLENT RESISTANCE IN THE FREE WORLD:

"THE SOVIET UNION," SAID BULGANIN, "CONSIDERS THAT THE (U.N.) GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD RECOMMEND TO ALL STATES TO ADOPT NECESSARY MEASURES FOR THE STRICT IMPLEMENTATION OF THEIR DECISION CONDEMNING ANY TYPE OF PROPAGANDA FOR A NEW WAR AND STOPPING, IN THE PRESS, RADIO, IN THE CINEMA AND IN PUBLIC SPEECHES ANY KIND OF UTTERANCES URGING WAR AND FOMENTING HOSTILITY AMONG NATIONS."

IN A WORD, THIS WOULD MEAN FULLY MUZZLING ALL EXPRESSION IN THE FREE WORLD. ANY FORM OF CRITICISM OF ANOTHER COUNTRY COULD BE INTERPRETED BY MOSCOW AS "WARMONGERING."

BULGANIN MADE THIS STATEMENT IN A HALF-PEACEFUL, HALF-BELLIGERENT ADDRESS TO DELEGATES OF EIGHT EUROPEAN COMMUNIST NATIONS MEETING IN WARSAW TO SET UP A MILITARY ALLIANCE AS THE EAST'S ANSWER TO NATO. THE MEETING WAS TAKING PLACE WHILE THE 15-NATION NATO ALLIANCE IN PARIS WAS ENDORSING THE WESTERN BIG THREE'S INVITATION TO THE SOVIET UNION TO ATTEND A TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE ON COLD WAR ISSUES.

433

BOTH SIDES INDICATED ACCEPTANCE OF THE IDEA THAT A "MEETING AT THE SUMMIT" MIGHT BE OF VALUE. BULGANIN SAID THE INVITATION WILL BE VERY CAREFULLY STUDIED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID HE THOUGHT A CONFERENCE OF ABOUT THREE DAYS MIGHT LEAD TO PROFITABLE CONVERSATION WHICH MIGHT TEND TO TAKE IN ALL THE WORLD'S MAJOR PROBLEMS. THE PRESIDENT SAID SUCH TALKS WERE LIKELY TO BE EXPLORATORY AND EXPERIMENTAL, CLARIFYING ISSUES RATHER THAN DEALING WITH SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS OR SOLUTIONS. HE ADDED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE BIG FOUR MIGHT THEN TAKE UP WHERE THE HEADS OF STATE LEFT OFF.

EISENHOWER SAW A GROWING WORLD SENTIMENT FOR A MEETING AT THE SUMMIT, AND ADDED SUCH A CONFERENCE MIGHT SERVE TO CLEAR THE AIR AND TEST THE SINCERITY OF THE SOVIET UNION IN RESOLVING OUTSTANDING WORLD TENSIONS.

SOVIET MOVES, BOTH IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND AT WARSAW, LEFT LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE CENTER OF ATTENTION AT THE MOMENT WAS THE FUTURE OF WEST GERMANY, NOW IN NATO.

WESTERN EXPERTS GAVE THIS RUNDOWN ON THE SOVIET PLAN:

1. MOSCOW PROPOSED IMMEDIATE WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS FROM BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY, EXCEPT FOR SKELETON FORCES, AND FOUR-POWER CONTROL OVER LOCAL POLICE FORCES. THIS WOULD GIVE MOSCOW VETO POWER OVER THE SIZE OF WEST GERMAN POLICE FORCES.
2. THE U.S.S.R. PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER DISARMAMENT BY STATIONING INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS AT IMPORTANT PORTS,

AIRPORTS AND ROADS TO REPORT ANY VIOLATIONS, BUT STUCK TO ITS OLD IDEA THAT PUNISHMENT FOR VIOLATIONS WAS A MATTER FOR THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. THE RUSSIANS HAVE VETO POWER IN THE COUNCIL.

3. THE RUSSIANS ACCEPTED THE WEST'S POSITION THAT A PLEDGE TO REFRAIN FROM USING NUCLEAR WEAPONS MUST PROVIDE THAT SUCH WEAPONS COULD BE USED TO REPEL AGGRESSION. BUT THE RUSSIANS SUGGESTED NUCLEAR WEAPONS COULD BE USED ONLY AFTER AUTHORIZATION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL--WHICH AGAIN RAISES THE MATTER OF THE VETO POWER.

IN CONCESSIONS, THE RUSSIANS ACCEPTED THE WEST'S IDEA OF CEILINGS ON THE NUMBER OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS OF THE FIVE BIG POWERS, ALONG WITH A CENSUS OF ARMED FORCES AND CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS. BUT THIS DID NOT INCLUDE A CENSUS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WHICH THE WEST WANTS.

IN A BID FOR SUPPORT FROM THE EAST, MOSCOW PROPOSED A BAN ON ALL FUTURE NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS. ASIAN NATIONS HAVE BEEN URGING SUCH A BAN.

A34

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSALS CONTAINED SOME OF THE ELEMENTS THE RUSSIANS ALWAYS INCLUDED IN THEIR DISARMAMENT PLANS, BUT ADDED THE PROGRAM WOULD HAVE TO BE STUDIED BEFORE HE COULD COMMENT FURTHER. BRITAIN SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSALS MARKED A "SIGNIFICANT ADVANCE ON SEVERAL MAJOR POINTS TOWARD THE VIEWS WHICH HAVE BEEN ADVOCATED BY THE WEST."

THE SOVIET MOVE WAS EXPECTED TO HAVE A STRONG IMPACT AMONG WEST GERMANY'S SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, WHO HAVE OPPOSED REARMAMENT UNDER NATO IN THE HOPE GERMAN UNIFICATION MIGHT BE ACHIEVED BY NEGOTIATION WITH MOSCOW. MOSCOW'S WILLINGNESS TO SIGN AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY AFTER 10 YEARS OF BALKING IT HAS FURTHER SPURRED SOME GERMANS' HOPES.

GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, SAID THE ABOLITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD WORK TO THE WEST'S DIS-ADVANTAGE BY ELIMINATING THE ONLY MEANS OF BALANCING THE COMMUNIST EAST'S SUPERIORITY IN NUMBERS OF MEN AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.

THE SOVIET PROPOSALS, HOWEVER, WERE HAVING AN EFFECT UPON A WIDE RANGE OF PUBLIC OPINION, EXTENDING TO THE FAR EAST. THE NEW DELHI PRESS WELCOMED MOSCOW'S STATEMENTS AND HAILED A "NEW CLIMATE FAVORABLE TO A MEETING."

THE WEST ALSO CONTRIBUTED TO ASIA'S RISING HOPES FOR PEACE BY EXPRESSING, IN A NATO COMMUNIQUE, THE HOPE FOR AN END TO HOSTILITIES IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD. THE REFERENCE OBVIOUSLY WAS TO FORMOSA.

KA458PED

A135

UNDATED BIG FOUR AGES BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

WHEN THE CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT OF THE EAST AND WEST POWERS MEET THEIR AVERAGE AGE WILL BE 57.

THE CONFERENCE WILL BRING TOGETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, 64, PRIME MINISTER EDEN, 59; PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, 46, AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, 60.

FRANCE WAS NOT REPRESENTED AT THE LAST TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE--POTSDAM IN 1945. THERE THE AVERAGE AGE WAS 63. PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS 61, JOSEPH STALIN 66 AND CLEMENT ATTLEE 62.

LS1240PED

A117

(160)

PARIS, MAY 11 (AP)--SEVEN WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AGREED TODAY ON THE LAST DISPUTED POINT IN PLANS FOR EUROPEANIZING THE INDUSTRIALLY RICH SAAR. THEY WOULD NOT NOW DISCLOSE THEIR DECISION.

THE MINISTERS SAID IN A STATEMENT THEY WANTED TO GIVE THE SAAR A EUROPEAN STATUS--AND HAD APPROVED PORTIONS OF A FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT ON THE SUBJECT. THE COAL-IRON RICH SAAR WAS GERMAN BEFORE

WORLD WAR II AND NOW IS VIRTUALLY AUTONOMOUS THOUGH TIED TO FRANCE ECONOMICALLY.

THE QUESTION WAS TAKEN UP AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' COUNCIL OF THE NEW WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (NWEU). THE COUNCIL IS COMPOSED OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, BRITAIN, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE DISPUTED POINT WAS WHETHER THE NEUTRAL HIGH COMMISSION TO BE APPOINTED FOR THE SAAR WILL HAVE POWER TO VETO LAWS PASSED BY THE SAAR GOVERNMENT. WEST GERMANY HAD SAID HE SHOULD HAVE SUCH AUTHORITY; FRANCE AND THE PRO-FRENCH SAAR GOVERNMENT SAID HE SHOULD NOT.

THE APPARENT REASON FOR TODAY'S SECRECY WAS THE NEED TO SUBMIT THE COMPROMISE TO SAAR PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMANN AND HIS CABINET. SN1025PED

A97

PARIS, MAY 11 (AP)--MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, MILITARY ADVISER TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, WAS SUMMONED TODAY TO A MEETING OF MINISTERS REVIEWING TERRORIST ACTS AGAINST FRENCH FORCES IN ALGERIA.

MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY, MINISTER RESPONSIBLE FOR RUNNING ALGERIA AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF FRANCE, SAID TERRORISM IS INCREASING IN THE NORTHERN CONSTANTINE, EASTERMOST OF ALGERIA'S THREE PROVINCES.

A NEW INCIDENT WAS REPORTED TONIGHT FROM THE AURES MOUNTAINS, SOUTH OF CONSTANTINE. FOUR ARMED ALGERIAN SHARPSHOOTERS WERE KIDNAPED BY TERRORISTS.

IN A CLASH AT KHEIRANE A SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND FOUR, INCLUDING AN OFFICER, WERE WOUNDED.

PS906PED

A53

AMS BUDGET (580)

NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIA

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 11 (AP)--RUSSIA REFUSED TO BUDGE TODAY ON THE DEADLOCKED ISSUE OF A REPARATIONS CLAUSE IN THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. THIS CLOUDED THE PROSPECTS OF FORMAL SIGNING OF THE PACT HERE SUNDAY BY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THE AMBASSADORS OF THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW, HOWEVER, IN THE HOPE OF REACHING A LAST-MINUTE SETTLEMENT. THEY HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING SINCE MAY 2 TO BRING UP TO DATE THE TREATY DRAFT--WORKED-OUT IN 1949.

REGARDLESS OF THE AMBASSADORS' SUCCESS OR FAILURE TOMORROW, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS ARE EXPECTED TO BE IN VIENNA THIS WEEKEND. MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV WILL ARRIVE SATURDAY FOR AN UNOFFICIAL TALK WITH THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS AND SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY ON SUNDAY--"PROVIDED EVERYTHING IS READY BY THAT TIME."

MOLOTOV IS ATTENDING A COMMUNISTBLOC CONFERENCE IN WARSAW, POLAND, AIMED AT SETTING UP A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND FOR EAST EUROPE'S ARMIES.

SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN (SMALL M) AND FRENCH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTOINE PINAY HAVE BEEN MEETING WITH THEIR NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIES IN PARIS. THEY ARE EXPECTED HERE FRIDAY.

FOR THREE DAYS THE AMBASSADORS HAVE BEEN STYMIED BY SOVIET AMBASSADOR I. I. ILYICHEV'S REFUSAL TO INCORPORATE INTO THE TREATY ECONOMIC CONCESSIONS MOLOTOV PROMISED AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RABB IN THEIR MOSCOW CONFERENCE LAST MONTH.

ILYICHEV DEMANDED THAT THE TREATY'S ARTICLE 35 STAND AS WRITTEN IN 1949--GIVING THE RUSSIANS EXTENSIVE AUSTRIAN HOLDINGS FOR 25 TO 30 YEARS, ASSETS OF THE BIG DANUBE STEAMSHIP SHIPPING CO., AND 150 MILLION DOLLARS IN CASH FOR 300 INDUSTRIAL CONCERNS SEIZED AFTER THE WAR--BUT TO BE RETURNED BY RUSSIA.

IN HIS MEETING WITH RAAB, MOLOTOV AGREED TO RETURN THE OIL FIELDS TO AUSTRIA IN EXCHANGE FOR 10 MILLION TONS OF OIL; TO GIVE BACK THE SHIPPING COMPANY, AND TO ACCEPT GOODS INSTEAD OF THE 150 MILLION CASH. NOW THE RUSSIANS ARE INSISTING THAT THESE CONCESSIONS BE COVERED IN A BILATERAL AGREEMENT WITH AUSTRIA AND NO MENTION BE MADE OF THEM IN THE TREATY. THE WESTERN ENVOYS OPPOSED THIS. THEY CONTENDED THAT ANY SUCH PACT THEY DID NOT SIGN WOULD GIVE RUSSIA A CHANCE TO RENEGE AND MIGHT OFFER THE RUSSIANS AN EXCUSE FOR INTERFERING IN AN INDEPENDENT, NEUTRAL AUSTRIA IN THE FUTURE.

A54

EVEN BEFORE THE DEADLOCK DEVELOPED ON THE REPARATIONS CLAUSE, THE AMBASSADORS REPORTEDLY DEFERRED SEVERAL OTHER DISPUTED ISSUES FOR THEIR CHIEFS TO SETTLE. THESE INCLUDED A FOUR-POWER GUARANTEE OF AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY AND A DEFINITE TIME FOR WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM THIS COUNTRY.

AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON THE LATTER POINT TODAY, BUT ITS EXACT WORDING WAS KEPT A SECRET. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD TO PROVIDE FOR WITHDRAWAL 90 DAYS AFTER RATIFICATION PAPERS ARE DEPOSITED, WITH A POSSIBLE ULTIMATE DEADLINE OF DEC. 31, 1955.

THE THREAT TO SIGNING OF THE TREATY THIS WEEKEND LIES IN THE FACT THAT ALL FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE TIGHT SCHEDULES. WESTERNERS HERE SAID THEY DOUBTED THE MINISTERS COULD SPEND MUCH TIME TRYING TO SETTLE ISSUES ON WHICH THEIR AMBASSADORS COULD NOT AGREE.

IN PARIS, WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THE MINISTERS WOULD MEET IN VIENNA AS ARRANGED, BUT MAY NOT SIGN THE TREATY. THESE OFFICIALS DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE WESTERN AMBASSADORS OFFERED THREE OR FOUR DIFFERENT FORMULAS TO ILYICHEV TODAY, BUT THEY COULD NOT CHANGE HIS ADAMANT STAND.

ONE WESTERN PARTICIPANT SAID HE DID NOT SEE HOW THEY AMBASSADORS COULD MEET AGAIN AFTER TOMORROW, IF THEY FAIL AGAIN THEN. "WE HAVE TO KEEP TO OUR SCHEDULE," HE SAID.

U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON, JR., BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR GEOFFREY WALLINGER AND FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ROGER LALOUETTE CONFERRED THIS MORNING BEFORE MEETING ILYICHEV. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THEY HAD BEEN IN TOUCH WITH DULLES AND THE OTHER WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS IN PARIS.

KS556PFD

A88

(140)

HANNOVER, GERMANY, MAY 11 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WAS ASSURED TONIGHT OF THE TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY SUPPORT HE NEEDS IN THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT FOR PASSING LAWS PERMITTING REARMAMENT IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

ADENAUER WON THE VICTORY WHEN THE REFUGEE PARTY (BHE) AGREED TO COME IN ON A FOUR-PARTY COALITION TO REPLACE THE SOCIALIST-DOMINATED GOVERNMENT IN LOWER SAXONY.

THE AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE STATE BHE PARTY CHIEFTAIN, FRIEDRICH VON KESSEL.

SINCE THE STATE GOVERNMENTS APPOINT THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) MEMBERS, ADENAUER NEEDED LOWER SAXONY'S FIVE VOTES. THESE GIVE HIM A 26-12 MAJORITY.

ADENAUER'S FOUR FEDERAL GOVERNMENT PARTIES AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TWO WEEKS AGO TO FORM A COALITION BUT A RIFT DEVELOPED WHEN THE REFUGEE PARTY HESITATED. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COALITION ARE ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, THE GERMANY PARTY AND THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

DY840PES

30.24-2145

S84

LIMBURG, GERMANY, MAY 11 (AP)-FRITZ VON UNRUH, NOTED GERMAN

AUTHOR WHO FLED FROM THE NAZIS TO AMERICA BUT RETURNED AFTER THE WAR, SAID TODAY HE IS GOING BACK TO THE UNITED STATES. "I FEEL BOYCOTTED HERE," HE SAID.

THE 70-YEAR-OLD PACIFIST WRITER, A CLOSE FRIEND OF THE LATE PHYSICIST ALBERT EINSTEIN, MADE HIS DISCLOSURE IN A SPEECH ACCEPTING THE GOETHE PLAQUE OF THE CITY OF FRANKFURT. IT WAS PRESENTED AT HIS RESIDENCE NEAR HERE.

HE ANNOUNCED HE WOULD LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES FRIDAY AFTER AN 8-YEAR POSTWAR STAY IN GERMANY. HE HAD PLANNED TO SPEND THE REST OF HIS LIFE HERE.

"I AM LEAVING AGAIN BECAUSE MY VOICE IS HARDLY HEARD ANY MORE IN GERMANY," HE SAID. "NO GERMAN THEATER PRODUCED ANY OF MY PLAYS AND NO GERMAN PUBLISHER PUBLISHED ANY OF MY BOOKS ON THE OCCASION OF MY 70TH BIRTHDAY RECENTLY."

"I FEEL BOYCOTTED HERE," HE ADDED, "I FAILED TO GAIN A FOOTHOLD." VON UNRUH EMIGRATED TO FRANCE WHEN THE NAZIS ASSUMED POWER IN 1933. WHEN THE NAZIS INVADED FRANCE, HE WAS TAKEN PRISONER BUT ESCAPED FROM THE NAZI CAMP AND EVENTUALLY FLED TO THE UNITED STATES. HE RETURNED TO GERMANY IN 1947.

JR931PED

A49

COPENHAGEN, MAY 11 (AP)-SOME 160 EDITORS AND PUBLISHERS FROM ALL CONTINENTS GATHERED HERE TODAY TO DISCUSS ASPECTS OF THE FREE PRESS DURING THE FOURTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS INSTITUTE (IPI).

AT THE OPENING SESSION TODAY REPORTS WERE SUBMITTED TO THE ASSEMBLY. THIS AFTERNOON A DISCUSSION OF THE SCOPE AND LIMITATIONS OF TELEVISION NEWS AND OF ITS EFFECT ON EDITORIAL AND REPORTING TECHNIQUES WAS SCHEDULED THIS AFTERNOON.

THE MEETING WILL LAST THREE DAYS.

HW723AED

BY GUSTAV SVENSSON (220)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, MAY 11 (AP)-A REPORTER ON A SWEDISH PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPER TODAY MANAGED TO MAKE A DIRECT TELEPHONE CALL TO A SWEDISH TRAWLER CAPTAIN HELD WITH 12 OTHERS BY THE RUSSIANS AT A SOVIET NAVAL BASE.

THEIR CONVERSATION WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN THE FIRST BETWEEN THE FREE WEST AND A COMMUNIST COUNTRY ON THE EASTERN SHORE OF THE BALTIC SINCE THE RUSSIANS SEIZED THAT AREA IN 1940.

ARNE NORRMAN, REPORTER ON THE NEWSPAPER KVAELLSPÖSTEN AT MALMÖ, SOUTH SWEDEN, SAID HE JUST PUT IN AN ORDINARY CALL AND TALKED TO THE TRAWLER CAPTAIN FOR HALF AN HOUR IN SWEDISH.

HIS REPORT WAS CONFIRMED BY THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE. IT HAD TRIED IN VAIN FOR DAYS TO ESTABLISH DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE CREWS OF FOUR SWEDISH FISHING CRAFT SEIZED BY THE RUSSIANS LAST MONTH.

REPORTER NORRMAN SAID HE PLACED A CALL FOR THE PORT CAPTAIN AT THE IONIERSK NAVAL BASE IN SOVIET LITHUANIA WHERE, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD SAID, THE SWEDISH FISHERMEN WERE BEING HELD ON A CHARGE OF ILLEGAL FISHING IN SOVIET TERRITORIAL WATERS.

"I GOT THROUGH VIA LENINGRAD AND ASKED THE PORT CAPTAIN IN ENGLISH TO GET ONE OF THE DETAINED SWEDS FOR ME.

"HE DID SO AND BROUGHT CAPT. OSCAR MATTSOHN OF THE TRAWLER STINA TO THE TELEPHONE STATION IN HIS OWN CAR.

"A MOSCOW TELEPHONE OPERATOR INTERFERED TERRIBLY AT TIMES WITH OUR CONVERSATION BUT WE WERE ABLE TO TALK FREELY IN SWEDISH FOR MORE THAN 30 MINUTES." X X X X

DVR48DEC

B47 (Q)

(480)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, MAY 11 (AP)-THE LEADER OF NINE AMERICAN VETERANS OF THE 1945 U.S.-SOVIET LINKUP AT THE ELBE RIVER DECLARED TONIGHT THEY "FULLY SUPPORT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN POLICY." HE SAID THAT INCLUDED WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT.

JOSEPH POLOWSKY OF CHICAGO MADE THESE STATEMENTS TO AMERICAN NEWSMEN AFTER A GALA MEETING WITH SOVIET VETERANS IN THE CENTRAL HOUSE OF THE SOVIET ARMY. THERE THE AMERICANS, WHO ARE GUESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION, HEARD RUSSIAN COL. GEN. A.S. ZHADOV ATTACK WHAT HE CALLED THE "REMILITARIZATION OF WEST GERMANY." HE ACCUSED "AMERICAN REACTIONARY CIRCLES" OF PLANNING AGGRESSION AGAINST RUSSIA.

POLOWSKY AND HIS EIGHT COLLEAGUES WERE ON THE STAGE WITH ZHADOV AS HE SPOKE.

DURING SPEECHES BY THE RUSSIANS, REPORTERS NOTICED POLOWSKY AND THE OTHER AMERICAN VETERANS FREQUENTLY APPLAUDED. AFTER THE PROGRAM POLOWSKY WAS ASKED IF THE AMERICANS UNDERSTOOD EVERYTHING THEY WERE APPLAUDING. HE SAID THEY HAD TO DEPEND ON AN INTERPRETER.

"I DID NOT APPLAUD THEIR CRITICISM OF WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT, WHICH I FULLY SUPPORT," POLOWSKY SAID. "I DID NOT APPLAUD ANY CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, WHICH I FULLY SUPPORT. WHERE WE APPLAUDED THE RUSSIAN SPEAKERS, WE DID SO AS A MATTER OF COURTESY.

"WE HAVEN'T DISCUSSED POLITICS HERE AT ALL AND WOULDN'T BRING UP THE MATTER IF THE RUSSIANS DIDN'T DO IT FIRST. I AND MY EIGHT COLLEAGUES HERE ARE ALL RIGHT-OF-CENTER IN OUR POLITICAL LEANINGS. WE ARE HERE TRYING TO CULTIVATE GOOD WILL AND HOPE THE RUSSIAN VETERANS CAN COME VISIT US AND CULTIVATE THE SAME."

POLOWSKY SAID HE CONSIDERS JOHN FOSTER DULLES "THE GREATEST SECRETARY OF STATE THE UNITED STATES EVER HAD."

EXCEPT FOR ZHADOV, RUSSIAN SPEAKERS TONIGHT DWELT LARGELY ON GOOD WILL AND COMRADESHIP. SEVERAL MENTIONED THE HORRORS OF ATOMIC

WARFARE, BUT NONE DIRECTLY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PLOTTING SUCH WARFARE.

POLOWSKY MADE THE CHIEF REPLY FOR THE AMERICANS. HE INVITED THE RUSSIAN VETERANS TO VISIT WASHINGTON WHERE, HE SAID, "THEY WILL BE ASSURED OF THE SAME WARM HOSPITALITY WE RECEIVED HERE."

POLOWSKY TOLD THE WESTERN NEWSMEN LATER HE HAD TOLD YURI ZHUKOV, PRAVDA'S EDITOR, RUSSIANS SHOULD NOT BALK AT BEING FINGER-PRINTED TO GET VISAS TO THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE "AMERICANS DON'T REGARD FINGER-PRINTING AS DISGRACEFUL." HE ADDED TO ZHUKOV, "IT WOULD BE VERY REGRETTABLE IF WE SHOULD RELAX AMERICAN VISA RESTRICTIONS WHEN THE AMERICAN VETERANS MADE NO SUCH DEMAND UPON THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

B48 (Q)

HE WAS REFERRING TO A GROUP OF SOVIET EDITORS WHO RECENTLY DECLINED AN INVITATION TO AMERICA WHEN THEY HEARD OF THE FINGER-PRINTING REQUIREMENTS.

ANOTHER AMERICAN VETERAN, WILLIAM WEISEL OF CINCINNATI, READ A JOINT AMERICAN-SOVIET ELBE VETERANS' NON-POLITICAL STATEMENT CALLING FOR RUSSIAN-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP. IT RECALLED WARTIME COMRADESHIP AND PLEDGED "OUR DETERMINATION TO ESTABLISH A PEACEFUL WORLD." IT CALLED FOR FURTHER REUNIONS.

THE AMERICANS WILL VISIT THE KREMLIN THURSDAY AND GET IN SOME MORE SIGHTSEEING. THEY PLAN TO LEAVE BY PLANE FRIDAY FOR HOME, VIA PARIS.

OTHERS IN THE GROUP INCLUDE MURRAY SCHULMAN OF QUEENS VILLAGE, N.Y.; ELIJAH R. SAMS JR., PINNACLE, N.C.; CHARLES C. FORRESTER, GREER, S.C.; ROBERT HAAG, INDIANAPOLIS; FRED W. JOHNSTON, BRADFORD, PA.; CLAUDE W. MOORE, NEWBERN, TENN.; AND BYRON L. SHIVER, LAKELAND, FLA.

LS621PED

A148

(600)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY MAY 12

BY WILTON WYNN

(ADVANCE) JERUSALEM, MAY 11 (AP)-OVERLOOKING JERUSALEM IS A SITE KNOWN TO THE ANCIENTS AS THE HILL OF EVIL COUNSEL. RESIDING ON THE HILL TODAY IS THE MAN CHARGED WITH KEEPING PEACE IN PALESTINE--MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS OF CANADA.

WHETHER THE GENERAL'S COUNSEL IS CONSIDERED EVIL USUALLY DEPENDS ON WHETHER YOU ARE ON THE WINNING OR LOSING SIDE OF ONE OF HIS DECISIONS IN THE ENDLESS DISPUTES ARISING BETWEEN ARABS AND ISRAELIS. AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, GEN. BURNS RARELY MAKES A DECISION THAT PLEASES EVERYBODY. OFTEN HE PLEASES NOBODY.

BURNS' HEADQUARTERS OCCUPIES ONE OF THE FEW SPOTS IN THE WORLD CONTROLLED BY THE UNITED NATIONS. AFTER THE 1948 FIGHTING, THE SPACE AROUND THE OLD BRITISH MANDATE "GOVERNMENT HOUSE" ON THE HILL OF EVIL COUNSEL WAS LEFT A NO MAN'S LAND BETWEEN ISRAEL AND JORDAN. THE U.N. MOVED IN AND SET UP PEACE-KEEPING HEADQUARTERS THERE.

SINCE THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS SIGNED ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS IN 1949, THE TRUCE ORGANIZATION HAS OPERATED TO SUPERVISE THE ARMISTICE. FOR SIX YEARS THERE HAS BEEN A PERPETUAL STATE OF NO WAR, NO PEACE, ALONG PALESTINE'S FRONTIERS. TODAY, THERE IS NO PLAIN SIGN THAT PEACE IS ANY CLOSER THAN IN 1949. BUT THE TRUCE GROUP CAN REPORT THIS SUCCESS: IT HAS PREVENTED THE OUTBREAK OF ANOTHER SHOOTING WAR.

BURNS LIVES IN THE LONELY NEUTRALITY OF NO MAN'S LAND, AND HE BELIEVES IT HELPS HIM MAINTAIN AN OBJECTIVE POSITION.

"I CAME OUT HERE WITH AN OPEN MIND, AND I BELIEVE I STILL HAVE ONE," THE SQUARE-JAWED GENERAL SAID. "WHEN I TALK TO ONE SIDE, I'M ALWAYS THINKING HOW REASONABLE THE OTHER SIDE IS, AND VICE VERSA."

ARMISTICE OBSERVERS ON BURNS' STAFF INCLUDE OFFICERS FROM ARMED FORCES OF MANY COUNTRIES. AMONG THEM THERE IS A WIDESPREAD RESPECT FOR THE GENERAL, BASED PARTLY ON HIS MILITARY RECORD AS COMMANDER OF THE 1ST CANADIAN CORPS IN EUROPE IN 1944.

THE 58-YEAR-OLD OFFICER IS A TIRELESS WORKER WHO RARELY WASTES A MINUTE. ON ROUTINE PLANE FLIGHTS, THE GENERAL TAKES ALONG WHITE CARDS WITH ARABIC AND ENGLISH WRITTEN ON THEM. DURING THE FLIGHT, HE WILL BE FLIPPING THE CARDS, PRACTICING HIS ARABIC LESSON.

BURNS ALTERNATELY USES HIS TEMPER AND HIS SENSE OF HUMOR TO PUT ACROSS HIS IDEAS IN TOUGH SITUATIONS. A STAFF MEMBER SAID BURNS ONCE WAS SPEAKING TO THE ISRAELI CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ABOUT EASING TENSION ON THE GAZA FRONT. BURNS URGED DAYAN TO KEEP ISRAELI PATROLS FARTHER FROM THE FRONTIER TO AVOID HITTING LAND MINES WHICH HAD FREQUENTLY BEEN PLANTED THERE.

"NEVER!" DAYAN IS SAID TO HAVE ANSWERED. "THAT IS ISRAELI TERRITORY, AND WE HAVE THE RIGHT TO SEND OUR PATROLS THERE!"

BURNS THEN TOLD THE OLD NEWSPAPER JOKE ABOUT THE CUB REPORTER SENT TO COVER THE HONEYMOON OF A PRIZEFIGHTER. THREATENED WITH A BEATING BY THE BRIDEGROOM, THE REPORTER WENT BACK IN FAILURE TO HIS EDITOR.

"THE EDITOR SAID 'YOU GO BACK AND GET THAT STORY! I'LL SHOW THAT SO-AND-SO HE CAN'T INTIMIDATE ME!' BURNS CONCLUDED.

1955

A149

DAYAN GOT THE POINT.

BURNS' TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION ACTUALLY WATCHES OVER FOUR DIFFERENT ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS. ISRAEL HAS SEPARATE AGREEMENTS WITH FOUR ARAB STATES ON ITS BORDERS--LEBANON, SYRIA, JORDAN, AND EGYPT. ONE EACH OF THESE FRONTS A JOINT ISRAELI-ARAB MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION OPERATES UNDER A U.N. CHAIRMAN TO INVESTIGATE FRONTIER VIOLATIONS.

SINCE BURNS TOOK OVER LAST AUGUST, THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FRONT IN SOUTHERN PALESTINE HAS BEEN THE MOST TURBULENT. TENSION IN THAT AREA HAS RESULTED LARGELY FROM ISRAELI MOTORIZED PATROLS HITTING LAND MINES ALONG THE FRONTIER. THESE PATROLS ROLL ALONG WITHIN SIGHT OF EGYPTIAN GUARD POSTS A FEW HUNDRED YARDS ON THE OTHER SIDE. SUCH A SITUATION INVITES INCIDENTS, AND SMALL INCIDENTS LEAD TO BIGGER ONES, THE GENERAL POINTED OUT.

THE GENERAL'S SUGGESTION: JOINT ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN PATROLS. EGYPT HAS SHOWN A WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT THE IDEA; ISRAEL IS RELUCTANT.

BEFORE BURNS ARRIVED, THE JORDAN-ISRAELI FRONT WAS THE SCENE OF THE MOST SERIOUS INCIDENTS. SINCE LAST SEPTEMBER, HOWEVER, THE JORDAN FRONT HAS BEEN RELATIVELY QUIET. BURNS BELIEVES ONE REASON FOR THIS IS THAT JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION IS DOING A GOOD JOB IN SUPPRESSING INFILTRATION INTO ISRAEL. INFILTRATION HAS BEEN A MAJOR CAUSE OF INCIDENTS ON THIS FRONTIER.

ON THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI FRONT, THE GENERAL EXPLAINED THAT GREATEST TROUBLE ARISES FROM DISPUTES OVER DEMILITARIZED ZONES.

AS TO THE LEBANESE-ISRAELI FRONTIER, THE GENERAL CHUCKLED:

"IF ALL FRONTIERS WERE AS QUIET AS THAT ONE, I WOULDN'T HAVE A JOB."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY, MAY 12--MOVED MAY 10.

VS1253AED

A58FX

STUMP (300)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 11 (AP)-ADM. FELIX B. STUMP LEFT FOR HIS HEADQUARTERS AT PEARL HARBOR TODAY AFTER TELLING NEWSMEN HE THOUGHT THE U.S. 7TH FLEET "CAN TAKE CARE OF ITSELF."

THE U.S. COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC HAD BEEN ASKED WHETHER HE CONSIDERED THE SEVENTH FLEET MORE VULNERABLE AS A RESULT OF THE

30.24-2147

BUILDUP OF COMMUNIST AIR STRENGTH ON THE MAINLAND OPPOSITE FORMOSA. STUMP HAD THREE TALKS WITH CHINESE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK WITH WHOM HE HAD STAYED AS A HOUSE GUEST.

"WE WALKED," HE SAID, "ABOUT THE SAME THINGS AS BEFORE -- MUTUAL PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH MILITARY AID -- AND WHAT WE MIGHT DO TO MAKE THE JOB OUT HERE MORE EFFECTIVE."

STUMP SAID HE DID NOT VIZUALIZE ANY CHANGE IN THE MILITARY SITUATION AFFECTING THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS, QUEMOY AND MATSU.

STUMP WAS ASKED ABOUT A PRESS REPORT THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNIST MILITARY BUILDUP ON THE MAINLAND MIGHT LEAD TO RED CONTROL OF THE AIR OVER THE FORMOSA STRAIT WITHIN A FEW WEEKS.

"I DON'T THINK THEY'LL HAVE AIR CONTROL IN A FEW WEEKS--I WOULDN'T EXPECT," STUMP REPLIED.

THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS, HE SAID, ARE MUCH STRONGER THAN THEY WERE, "AND GETTING STRONGER ALL THE TIME."

AS FOR MILITARY AID TO FORMOSA, "IT IS CONTINUING AS THE NEED ARISES, AND WILL CONTINUE."

IF THE REDS ACHIEVED AIR CONTROL OF THE FORMOSA STRAIT, WOULD THAT NEUTRALIZE THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS?

"NO," STUMP REPLIED. "IF ONE NATION HAS AIR SUPERIORITY, AND THE OTHER DOES NOT AGREE (TO SUCH NEUTRALIZATION), IT DOES NOT CHANGE THE PICTURE MUCH."

WAS HE OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE SITUATION INSOFAR AS COPING WITH POSSIBLE AGGRESSION?

"YES, I AM OPTIMISTIC," STUMP ANSWERED.

THE ADMIRAL SAID HE WOULD GO TO BANGKOK JUNE 5 FOR THE CONFERENCE OF SEATO MILITARY ADVISORS AND WOULD VISIT WASHINGTON ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF JUNE.

HW342APD

357KX (Q)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 11 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY A DETACHMENT OF COMMUNIST MILITIAMEN REVOLTED IN SOUTHERN HUNAN EARLY IN APRIL AND JOINTED NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS AFTER BATTLING A COMPANY OF PUBLIC SECURITY GUARDS WHO TRIED TO OVERPOWER THEM.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY SAID THE CLASH OCCURRED NEAR LINGLING AND LASTED THREE HOURS.

AFTER THE REVOLT, TATAO SAID, REGULAR COMMUNISTS WERE RUSHED TO THE LINGLING AREA, WHERE THEY ARRESTED SEVERAL HUNDRED PERSONS ON CHARGES OF BEING NATIONALIST AGENTS.

VR645ACS

A48

HONG KONG, MAY 11 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS FLEW 11,028 SORTIES OVER THE RED CHINA COASTAL AREA IN APRIL.

TOTAL CASUALTIES ON THE MAINLAND WERE TWO DEAD AND SEVEN WOUNDED, THE AGENCY SAID.

NATIONALIST WARSHIPS AND ARTILLERY FIRED A TOTAL OF 680 SHELLS FROM QUEMOY ON COMMUNIST-HELD ISLANDS AND AMOY, THE REPORT ADDED. IT CLAIMED ONE F47 WAS DAMAGED BY RED ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE ON MAY 5, BUT ESCAPED WITH ITS TAIL AFLAME.

HW722AED

A124KX

OPRECEDE HAIPHONG DAY (250)

BY LARRY ALLEN

DOSON PENINSULA, NORTH INDOCHINA, THURSDAY, MAY 12 (AP)-FRENCH GEN. RENE COGNY'S HEADQUARTERS SAID LAST NIGHT THAT 12,000 OF THE 16,000 TO 17,000 FRENCH UNION TROOPS HAD BEEN EVACUATED FROM NORTHERN INDOCHINA.

THE REMAINDER WILL BE OUT BY MONDAY, HEADQUARTERS SAID. ON THAT DAY COMMUNIST VIETMINH TROOPS WILL OCCUPY THIS HILLY PENINSULA, COMPLETING THE MOVE INTO TERRITORY GIVEN TO THE VIETMINH UNDER THE GENEVA PEACE SETTLEMENT LAST JULY. COGNY PLACED FAREWELL WREATHS IN FRENCH UNION CEMETERIES IN THE HAIPHONG AREA YESTERDAY. THEN HE LEFT FOR HIS DOSON PENINSULA HEADQUARTERS AND THE VIETMINH ADVANCE GUARD TOOK OVER THIS SEAPORT'S ADMINISTRATION.

THE VIETMINH MOVE INTO THE AN LAC SECTOR OF HAIPHONG TODAY AND OCCUPY THE BIG CEMENT PLANT, FORMERLY FRENCH-OWNED. THEY TAKE OVER THE CITY OF HAIPHONG AT DAWN FRIDAY.

HUNDREDS OF FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES BATHED LEISURELY IN THE SEA ALONG ROCKY BEACHES.

IN STRAW THATCHED VIETNAMESE VILLAGES ON THE PENINSULA, THE RED AND YELLOW STARRED FLAG OF THE VIETMINH WENT ON SALE IN PREPARATION TO WELCOME HO CHI MINH'S TROOPS.

VIETMINH MONEY, CALLED DONG, APPEARED IN PLACE OF VIETNAMESE PIASTRES. THE RATE OF EXCHANGE WAS 40 DONG FOR 1 PIASTRE.

U. S. NAVY TRANSPORTS AND LANDING SHIPS ARE EXPECTED TO CARRY THE LAST FRENCH TROOPS TO SAIGON MONDAY. THESE SHIPS ALSO WILL LOAD AT DOSON VIETNAMESE REFUGEES WHO MIGHT MISS EMBARKATION ON "PASSAGE TO FREEDOM" VESSELS AT HAIPHONG.

XB851PCS

A71
NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM (160)

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 11 (AP)-PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM, FLOUTING THE DECREES OF CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI, DISMISSED ONE OF HIS OPPONENTS FROM THE ARMY TODAY AND PREPARED TO DECLARE ANOTHER AN OUTLAW.

BAO DAI FAVORED BOTH MEN AND APPOINTED THEM TO HIGH POSITIONS.

THE PREMIER'S OFFICE SAID HE HAD SIGNED AN ORDER RELIEVING GEN. NGUYEN VAN HINH OF HIS VIETNAMESE ARMY COMMAND AND PLACING HIM AT THE DISPOSITION OF THE FRENCH AIR FORCE IN WHICH HE HAS THE RANK OF MAJOR. HINH HAD CHALLENGED DIEM'S AUTHORITY.

A SPOKESMAN SAID ANOTHER ORDER SOON WILL DECLARE THAT ARMY INSPECTOR GENERAL NGUYEN VAN VY, WHO TRIED TO OUST DIEM ON MAY 1 IN A MILITARY COUP, NOW IS A FUGITIVE FROM THE LAW.

DIEM'S GOVERNMENT TROOPS CONTINUED THEIR CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE REBELS OF THE OUTLAWED BINH XUYEN SOCIETY, ATTACKING THEIR BLOCKHOUSES NEAR BARIA ON THE ROAD TO CAP ST. JACQUES, SOUTH OF SAIGON.

THE ARMY IS ATTEMPTING TO TRAP BINH XUYEN COMMANDER LE VAN VIEN AND THE FORCES WHO ESCAPED WITH HIM WHEN THEY WERE BEATEN IN 48 HOURS OF FIGHTING IN SAIGON 10 DAYS AGO. THE AREA OF OPERATIONS NOW IS IN THE SALT MARSHES CLOSE TO THE CHINA SEA.

JF721PED

A113
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (280)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, THURSDAY, MAY 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN WERE REPORTED IN AGREEMENT EARLY TODAY ON A JOINT POLICY FOR SOUTH VIET NAM. IT WOULD KEEP PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM AT THE HELM OF GOVERNMENT BUT WOULD NOT DECISIVELY DEPOSE THE ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE, BAO DAI.

HIGH FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THE AGREEMENT WOULD LET BAO DAI KEEP HIS TITLE AS CHIEF OF STATE, SUBJECT TO A DECISION BY A FREELY ELECTED VIETNAMESE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

THIS MIGHT LEAD TO BAO DAI'S REMOVAL AND APPEARED TO OFFER A POLITE DIPLOMATIC WAY FOR FRANCE AND THE OTHER WESTERN POWERS TO DISAVOW HIM. FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID BAO DAI IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA, WHERE HE HAS LIVED FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

U. S. AND FRENCH SOURCES SAID FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, SECRETAR

OF STATE DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AGREE ON THE OUTLINE OF A JOINT STATEMENT TO BE ISSUED LATER TODAY AFTER APPROVAL OF A FINAL TEXT.

ON EMERGING FROM A THREE-HOUR NIGHT SESSION, FAURE SAID HE HAD REACHED PERFECT UNDERSTANDING WITH DULLES ON A PLAN FOR FREE VIET NAM IT WAS NOT LEARNED IF THE AGREEMENT INCLUDED A FRENCH RECOMMENDATION THAT DIEM BROADEN THE BASE OF HIS GOVERNMENT. EARLIER, FRENCH SOURCES SAID FAURE HAD MAPED OUT A FOUR-POINT PROGRAM FOR SUBMISSION TO DULLES AT THEIR NIGHT SESSION.

THE FOUR POINTS WERE SAID TO BE:

1. BAO DAI WOULD REMAIN AS VIET NAM CHIEF OF STATE, BUT ONLY AS A FIGUREHEAD WITHOUT POWER IN THE GOVERNMENTAL FIELD.

2. DIEM WOULD BROADEN THE BASE OF HIS GOVERNMENT BY EMBRACING REPRESENTATIVES OF THE POLITICAL AND RELIGIOUS SECTS IN THE SOUTH.

3. DIEM'S GOVERNMENT WOULD STOP WHAT WAS CALLED ANTI-FRENCH PROPAGANDA ON THE GOVERNMENT RADIO AND IN THE PRESS.

4. EVACUATION OF THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY FORCE, WHICH TOTALS SOME 80,000 MEN, WOULD BE SPEEDED UP.

THE FRENCH HAVE OPPOSED DIEM, CONTENDING HE IS INEFFICIENT AND DICTATORIAL AND IS DIVIDING THE COUNTRY. THE UNITED STATES HAS BACKED DIEM AS A PATRIOT AND STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST.

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A123KX

(230)

SABRE JET PILOTS

BY MURRAY FROMSON

PUSAN, KOREA, THURSDAY, MAY 12 (AP)-SABREJET PILOTS OF THE 35TH FIGHTER-BOMBER SQUADRON TODAY SAID THEY HAD SCORED AN ADDITIONAL PROBABLE KILL OF A RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG JET IN TUESDAY'S AIR BATTLE OFF NORTH KOREA.

THE AIR FORCE EARLIER HAD REPORTED TWO MIGS SHOT DOWN AND ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED.

PILOTS SAID THE SECOND PROBABLE WAS NOT REPORTED BECAUSE THE EXCITED PILOT WHO SCORED IT RETURNED TO THIS SOUTHWEST KOREA BASE INSTEAD OF 5TH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS.

THE FLIERS SCOFFED AT A PEIPING RADIO CLAIM THAT THE COMMUNIST MIGS HAD INFLICTED ANY DAMAGE ON THE PATROLLING SABRES.

AS PROOF, THE PILOTS SAID, THEY HELD AN ALL-NIGHT VICTORY PARTY AFTER THE FIGHT.

"YOU DON'T THINK WE WOULD CELEBRATE IF WE HAD LOST A PLANE?" ONE PILOT ASKED.

THEY ALSO DENIED THE COMMUNIST ALLEGATION THAT THE SABRES FLEW OVER CHINESE TERRITORY.

"WE HAD VISUAL OBSERVATION OF LAND AND SEA AT THE TIME," A SQUADRON OFFICER SAID. "WE WERE OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS."

THE AIR FORCE LOCATED THE BATTLE AS 50 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE MOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER, WHICH DIVIDES RED CHINA AND NORTH KOREA, AND OVER THE BAY OF KOREA, AN ARM OF THE YELLOW SEA.

THE NAME OF THE PILOT WHO SCORED THE SECOND PROBABLE KILL WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE PILOTS REEMPHASIZED THAT THE REDS FIRED FIRST. ONE EXPLAINED THAT THE MIGS CLIMBED HIGHER AND FASTER THAN THE SABRES WHEN THE TWO GROUPS SPOTTED EACH OTHER. A FAST CLIMBING MANEUVER IS THE PRELUDE TO MOST JET DOGFIGHTS.

"THEY COULD HAVE AVOIDED A FIGHT IF THEY HAD WANTED TO," THE PILOT SAID.

A44WX

BULLETIN

PLANES

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PROTESTED THAT AN ATTACK BY RED CHINESE JET PLANES ON EIGHT U.S. AIR FORCE FIGHTERS OFF KOREA WAS "UNWARRANTED AND ILLEGAL."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN KOREA, WAS INSTRUCTED TO LODGE THIS STRONG PROTEST WITH THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION IN KOREA.

EIGHT U.S. AIR FORCE SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN TWO AND PROBABLY THREE OF AN ESTIMATED 12 TO 16 COMMUNIST PLANES WHICH JUMPED THEM YESTERDAY OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS, ACCORDING TO THE AIR FORCE REPORT.

A46WX

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS ATTACKED OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS OF THE YELLOW SEA. IT SAID THE MIGS FIRED FIRST, BUT THE RED CHINESE HAVE CLAIMED IT WAS THE OTHER WAY AROUND.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN ITS CAPACITY AS THE UNIFIED COMMAND, UNDER THE JULY 7, 1950 RESOLUTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, TO PROTECT STRONGLY TO THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION THE UNWARRANTED AND ILLEGAL ATTACK BY CHINESE COMMUNIST PLANES AGAINST A FLIGHT OF SABRE JETS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ON MAY 10 OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS."

THE UNITED STATES WAS PUT IN CHARGE OF THE KOREA UNIFIED COMMAND UNDER A 1950 U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION. THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION WAS CREATED UNDER THE 1953 KOREAN TRUCE. IT INCLUDES MEMBERS FROM BOTH SIDES AND IS SUPPOSED TO SEE TO IT THAT THE KOREA ARMISTICE IS CARRIED OUT.

LT528PED

A111KX

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, MAY 11 (AP)-THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION REPORTED YESTERDAY IT HAD BEEN "UNABLE TO PROVE" AN ALLIED CHARGE THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD ILLEGALLY INTRODUCED MIG PLANES INTO NORTH KOREA.

THE REPORT STEMMED FROM AN ALLIED CHARGE LAST FEBRUARY THAT THE REDS VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE BY BRINGING IN MIG JETS.

THREE MOBILE INSPECTION TEAMS HAD INVESTIGATED SIX NORTH KOREAN AIR FIELDS AT THE REQUEST OF THE U. N. COMMAND.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID TWO DIVERGENT REPORTS HAD BEEN MADE BY THE INSPECTION TEAMS BEFORE THE OFFICIAL REPORT CAME.

THE SWISS AND SWEDISH MEMBERS OF THE INSPECTION TEAMS REPORTED THAT THEY HAD "NO POSSIBILITY TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER THE TRANSLATIONS DURING THEIR INTERROGATIONS WITH WITNESSES IN NORTH KOREA HAVE BEEN CORRECT OR NOT" BECAUSE THERE WAS "NO NEUTRAL OBSERVER AVAILABLE."

THE COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS REPORTED THAT THE ALLIED ACCUSATIONS "WERE NOT PROVED."

MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, ALLIED SENIOR MEMBER OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, SAID A DELAY OF NINE DAYS IN SENDING THE TEAMS TO THE NORTH KOREAN AIR FIELDS GAVE THE COMMUNISTS "AMPLE TIME TO REMOVE FROM THE AIR BASES THEIR JET AIRCRAFT AND THE ARMS AND AMMUNITION FOR THOSE AIRCRAFT."

FJ18PCS

A39FX

PANMUNJOM, MAY 11 (AP)-THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION, WHICH POLICES THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA, SAYS RED CHARGES THAT THE UNITED NATIONS BROUGHT COMBAT MATERIAL INTO KOREA WERE "NOT PROVED."

THE DECISION OF THE FOUR-NATION NNSC WAS UNANIMOUS, THE U.N. COMMAND SAID TODAY. IT WAS ONE OF THE FEW UNANIMOUS DECISIONS EVER HANDED DOWN BY THE BODY, COMPOSED OF SWISS, SWEDES AND COMMUNIST CZECHS AND POLES.

THE COMMAND SAID NNSC TEAMS INSPECTED PLACES NAMED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN LETTERS DATED FEB. 23, 24 AND 26, WHICH CHARGED THE U.N. HAD VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE BY FEEDING NEW EQUIPMENT, PARTICULARLY AIRPLANES, INTO SOUTH KOREA.

HW2APD

30.24-2149

RUOKK

NIGHT LEAD FUJI (120)

BY JIM BECKER

TOKYO, THURSDAY, MAY 12 (AP)-U. S. ARTILLERY FIRING ON FAMED MT. FUJI TODAY WAS SCHEDULED TO CONTINUE THROUGH JUNE DESPITE OUTCRIES BY VILLAGERS, THE PRESS AND MEMBERS OF JAPAN'S DIET (PARLIAMENT).

ABOUT 200 VILLAGERS FROM THE FOOT OF THE GREAT CONE MOUNTAIN MARCHED UP AND STAGED A SITDOWN BEHIND THE U.S. LONG TOMS.

MEMBERS IN THE DIET DEMANDED A REVISION OF THE U.S.-JAPANESE MILITARY AGREEMENT THAT PERMITS THE AMERICANS TO FIRE THE GUNS ON THE OLD IMPERIAL ARMY RANGE.

THE JAPANESE OBJECT BECAUSE SHELLS FLY HIGH OVER CLIMING TRIALS USED BY JAPANESE ON THEIR PILGRIMAGE UP THE SACRED MOUNTAIN. ABOUT 200,000 CLIMB IT YEARLY.

THERE WAS NO FIRING YESTERDAY. BUT AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID FIRING PRACTICE WOULD CONTINUE "INTERMITTENTLY" THROUGH JUNE.

B162KX Q

(260)

XB751PCS

PHILIPPINE BASES

BY DON HUTH

MANILA, THURSDAY, MAY 12 (AP)-TECHNICAL TALKS ON THE ACTIVATION OF MORE U. S. MILITARY BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES BECAUSE OF THE TENSE FAR EAST SITUATION WILL GET UNDER WAY POSSIBLY THIS MONTH, A PRESIDENTIAL SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

ACTIVATION OF THE INSTALLATIONS, BELIEVED TO BE MOSTLY WORLD WAR II AIR FIELDS THROUGHOUT THE ISLANDS, WAS AGREED UPON MONDAY BY PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY AND U. S. AMBASSADOR HOMER FERGUSON.

THE NUMBER AND LOCATION OF THE BASES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TECHNICAL TALKS WOULD BE HELD ON A MILITARY LEVEL AND WOULD NOT TOUCH ON THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE OF OWNERSHIP, WHICH WOULD BE LEFT TO A HIGHER PANEL HEADED BY VICE PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA.

THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES HAVE BEEN AT ODDS OVER THE OWNERSHIP ISSUE FOR SEVERAL YEARS. THE UNITED STATES CLAIMS TITLE TO INSTALLATIONS IT HELD BEFORE THE PHILIPPINES GAINED INDEPENDENCE IN 1946. THE PHILIPPINE STAND IS THAT THE 1947 BASES AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR A 99-YEAR-LEASE AND NOT OUTRIGHT OWNERSHIP.

UNDER THE ACTIVATION PLAN, THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO A "LEASE-HOLD" BASIS---PUTTING THE INSTALLATIONS INTO OPERATION UNDER A LEASE AND RECOGNIZING THE PHILIPPINE RIGHT TO THE TITLE ON THE LAND, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES STILL HAS NOT CHANGED ITS POSITION REGARDING TITLE TO ITS MAJOR MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. THESE ARE THE NAVAL BASES AT SUBIC BAY AND CUBI POINT ON WESTERN LUZON, SANGLEY POINT ON MANILA BAY AND THE HUGE U. S. 13TH AIR FORCE BASE AT CLARK FIELD NORTH OF MANILA.

THE BASES REPORTEDLY EITHER WOULD BE PUT INTO USE OR WOULD BE REPAIRED AND LEFT IN THE HANDS OF SMALL MAINTENANCE CREWS FOR IMMEDIATE USE IN AN EMERGENCY.

FJ01104PCS

A76WX (400) NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN FARMERS

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BLESSING, RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY ARE GOING TO SWAP SOME FARMER-TOURISTS AFTER ALL.

UNDER THE PLAN, A GROUP OF AMERICANS WOULD INSPECT RUSSIAN COL-

LECTIVE FARMS, AND A RUSSIAN GROUP WOULD TAKE A LOOK AT FREE ENTERPRISE CORN AND HOGS.

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE STILL FAVORS THE EXCHANGE, AS HE DID EARLY IN MARCH. THE PRESIDENT SAID HE WAS NOT SURE BUT HE THOUGHT A DECISION ALREADY HAD BEEN MADE.

A CHECK AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT DEVELOPED THAT ALL BUT THE TECHNICAL DETAILS HAD BEEN SETTLED. THE BIG HURDLE -- RUSSIAN OBJECTION TO BEING FINGERPRINTED FOR ENTRY PERMITS -- WAS REMOVED LAST WEEK.

THAT WAS WHEN MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION WOULD HAVE OFFICIAL STATUS. AAS SUCH, THE DELEGATES WOULD NOT BE REQUIRED BY U.S. IMMIGRATION LAWS TO BE FINGERPRINTED. THIS PROVISION APPLIES ONLY TO UNOFFICIAL VISITORS.

WELL ADVANCED PLANS TO ADMIT A GROUP OF SOVIET EDITORS WENT AWRY LAST MONTH WHEN THE RUSSIANS BALKED AT BEING FINGERPRINTED. THEY COMPLAINED IT WAS CRIMINAL-LIKE. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE LAW WAS THE LAW.

THE DEPARTMENT IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE BY WEEK'S END A DETAILED PLAN FOR PICKING A U.S. FARM DELEGATION. IT IS EXPECTED TO NUMBER ABOUT 12, THE SAME ESTIMATED FOR THE SOVIET GROUP.

NO INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE ON WHEN THE RUSSIANS MIGHT ARRIVE. HOWEVER, OFFICIALS NOTED THAT THE CORN GROWING SEASON GETS GOING GOOD ABOUT MID-JUNE AND THE BIG HARVESTS ARE IN LATE AUGUST AND EARLY SEPTEMBER. THE AMERICAN DELEGATION WOULD GO TO RUSSIA UNDER PRESENT PLANS, ONLY AFTER THE RUSSIANS HAD MADE THEIR VISIT.

THE U.S. GROUP PROBABLY WILL BE SELECTED BY SOME LAND GRANT COLLEGE OR OTHER AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL NAMED TO THE TASK BY THE DEPARTMENT, OFFICIALS SAID.

SOVIET STRONGMAN NIKITA A. KHRUSHCHEV, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, STARTED THE FARM VISIT BALL ROLLING IN EARNEST AFTER IT WAS SUGGESTED LAST MARCH 1 BY THE DES MOINES REGISTER.

WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S URGENT BACKING--TO THE DISMAY OF DES MOINES--THE IDEA CAUGHT FIRE IN THE SOVIET AND AMERICAN PRESS. KHRUSHCHEV'S IDEA WAS THAT LAGGING SOVIET AGRICULTURE COULD PROFIT BY A STUDY OF THE PROVEN AMERICAN FORMULA OF RAISING CORN AND PARLAYING IT WITH PIGS TO PRODUCE A MONEY CROP OF FAT CORN FED HOGS.

IOWA WAS THE FOCAL POINT OF THE PROPOSED VISIT BY RUSSIAN FARMERS, AGRONOMISTS AND OTHER AGRICULTURAL LEADERS. BUT U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THEY MIGHT BE SHOWN OTHER AREAS WHERE OTHER CROPS ARE RAISED, IF THEY EXPRESS AN INTEREST AND IT CAN BE WORKED OUT.

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A86WX (300)

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY THAT "SURRENDER" OF THE COASTAL ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAS BECOME "A LIKELY PROSPECT."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SENATE, HE ACCUSED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OF "CONSCIOUSLY MISLEADING THE COUNTRY" ABOUT THE MILITARY VALUE OF THE NATIONALIST-HELD OUTPOSTS.

HE CALLED ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO ANNOUNCE THAT THE ISLANDS "WILL BE HELD AT ALL COSTS BECAUSE THEY BELONG, BY RIGHT, TO AN ALLY AND BECAUSE THEY ARE IMPORTANT TO THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSE."

HE SAID EISENHOWER SHOULD INFORM PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA THAT "THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT THE SLIGHTEST INTEREST IN DISCUSSING FURTHER CONCESSIONS BY THE FREE WORLD"--THAT IF CHOU WANTS TO TALK "WE WILL TALK ABOUT THE RELEASE OF 481 AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR" MCCARTHY SAID ARE HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS.

MCCARTHY SAID THAT IF THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH CHOU IN THE ABSENCE OF THE NATIONALISTS--AS SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID THIS COUNTRY MIGHT DO--IT WOULD BE "THE MOST BLATANT DOUBLE CROSS OF MODERN TIMES."

MCCARTHY CONTENDED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAD CHANGED ITS POSITION AFTER THE ISSUANCE OF A STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT WHICH SAID THERE COULD BE NO NEGOTIATIONS UNLESS THE NATIONALISTS WERE PRESENT.

"WHETHER THE PRESIDENT HAD BEEN ADVISED OF THE POLICY REVERSAL, IT'S HARD TO SAY," MCCARTHY SAID. "ONE GETS THE IMPRESSION THAT THE PRESIDENT IS SOMETIMES NOT INFORMED OF HIS DECISIONS UNTIL AFTER THEY HAVE BEEN MADE."

MCCARTHY ADDED THAT WHEN EISENHOWER SAID A CONFERENCE WITH CHOU WOULD NOT NECESSARILY AFFECT THE NATIONALISTS, "THE MASTERS OF DOUBLE-THINK AND DOUBLE-TALK NEVER HAD A BETTER PUPIL, NOR THE PUPIL A BETTER DAY."

"THE TRUTH IS," HE DECLARED, "THAT WE HAVE REVERSED OUR POLICY--WE HAVE GONE BACK ON OUR WORD. WE HAVE DONE THIS IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE TRANSFER OF QUEMOY AND THE MATSUS TO RED CHINA."

MCCARTHY READ THE FIRST 6 1/2 PAGES OF HIS 22 PAGE SPEECH TO THE SENATE. THEN HE SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO HOLD THE SENATE IN OVERTIME SESSION AND GOT PERMISSION TO HAVE THE SPEECH PUBLISHED IN FULL IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

WE829PED

A152WX

(170) IKE-FAR EAST
WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-REP. POWELL (D-NY) TODAY SUGGESTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A MEETING OF THE HEADS OF THE FREE FAR EASTERN NATIONS IN MANILA TO COMBAT RED CHINA PROPAGANDA.

THE NEGRO HOUSE MEMBER, WHO ATTENDED THE ASIAN-FRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG AS AN OBSERVER, OFFERED THE IDEA AT A 35-MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH THE PRESIDENT. HE SAID EISENHOWER DID NOT COMMIT HIMSELF BUT "WARMLY LISTENED" TO THE SUGGESTION.

TALKING LATER TO NEWSMEN, POWELL SAID HE TOLD THE PRESIDENT THAT "THE PEACE OFFENSIVE YOU NOW ARE LEADING IN THE WEST SHOULD BE PROJECTED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE IN THE EAST."

POWELL SAID HE PROPOSED THAT THE PRESIDENT, AS SOON AS POSSIBLE HAVE A "SUMMIT" MEETING WITH SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) AND COLUMBO POWERS. HE SAID SUCH A MEETING WOULD "JUST ABOUT ANNIHILATE THE PROPAGANDA DRIVE OF RED CHINA."

POWELL SAID HE ALSO SUGGESTED TO THE PRESIDENT THAT ASSIGNMENT OF NEGROS AS MILITARY AND CULTURAL ATTACHES IN ALL EMBASSIES IN ASIA AND AFRICA WOULD BE WORTH MILLIONS IN ECONOMIC AID TO THAT AREA.

HE SAID THE PRESIDENT WARMLY RECEIVED THIS SUGGESTION AND ADDED THAT MAXWELL RABB, WHO HANDLES MINORITY PROBLEMS AT THE WHITE HOUSE, IS GOING TO WORK ON IT.

JA141PED

B80

NIGHT LEAD NATVIG (360)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 11 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY DROPPED ITS CHARGE THAT MRS. MARIE NATVIG LIED ABOUT BEING COERCED INTO GIVING FALSE TESTIMONY AGAINST PUBLISHER-BROADCASTER EDWARD LAMB.

TWO OTHER LESSER COUNTS WERE ALSO DROPPED.

J. FRANK CUNNINGHAM, REPRESENTING THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IN THE 51-YEAR-OLD DIVORCEE'S PERJURY TRIAL, ANNOUNCED THE DECISION AS THE GOVERNMENT CONCLUDED ITS DIRECT CASE.

MRS. NATVIG, A TURNABOUT GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN A FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC) INQUIRY INTO LAMB'S BACKGROUND, TESTIFIED IN FEBRUARY THAT WALTER R. POWELL JR., AN FCC ATTORNEY, HAD COERCED HER INTO LYING AGAINST LAMB.

A FEDERAL GRAND JURY SUBSEQUENTLY CHARGED THAT MRS. NATVIG'S ASSERTION OF COERCION WAS UNTRUE AND INCLUDED IT AS THE NO. 1 COUNT IN A 9-COUNT PERJURY INDICTMENT.

CUNNINGHAM TOLD U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF THAT ALTHOUGH OTHER GOVERNMENT WITNESSES HAD TESTIFIED THAT POWELL NEVER COERCED THE MIAMI BEACH GRANDMOTHER, IT WAS PRACTICALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO PROVE THE GOVERNMENT'S CONTENTION WITHOUT POWELL'S TESTIMONY.

POWELL, WHO LEFT THE FCC AROUND THE FIRST OF THE YEAR TO ENTER

PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT, WAS EXCUSED FROM TESTIFYING LAST WEEK WHEN PHYSICIANS TOLD THE COURT HE HAD NOT SUFFICIENTLY RECOVERED FROM A HEART ATTACK.

THOUGH MRS. NATVIG'S PERJURY INDICTMENT GREW OUT OF HER TESTIMONY IN THE LAMB HEARING--INVOLVING AN APPLICATION TO RENEW THE LICENSE OF TELEVISION STATION WICU, ERIE, PA.--HER TRIAL DOES NOT DEAL WITH THE TRUTH OR FALSITY OF WHAT SHE SAID ABOUT LAMB.

THE OTHER COUNTS DROPPED TODAY DEALT WITH HOW MANY PERSONS MRS. NATVIG SAID ATTENDED AN FCC CONFERENCE LAST SEPTEMBER AND WITH WHAT SHE SAID ABOUT THE SPONSORSHIP OF MEETINGS SHE SAID SHE ATTENDED IN THE 1930S.

TWO OTHER COUNTS WERE RULED OUT BEFORE THE TRIAL STARTED. ANOTHER MINOR ONE WAS DROPPED SHORTLY AFTER THE TRIAL BEGAN. THE THREE REMAINING COUNTS CHARGE IN SUBSTANCE THAT MRS. NATVIG LIED WHEN SHE DENIED TELLING A MIAMI FBI AGENT AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FCC IN PRE-HEARING CONVERSATIONS LAST SEPTEMBER THAT SHE HAD ONCE BEEN A COMMUNIST AND KNEW LAMB IN THAT CONNECTION.

WHEN MRS. NATVIG FIRST TESTIFIED FOR THE FCC IN OCTOBER SHE SAID SHE HAD BEEN AN OHIO COMMUNIST IN THE 1930S AND ASSOCIATED LAMB WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES. RETURNING TO THE STAND IN FEBRUARY, SHE SWORE THAT HER PREVIOUS TESTIMONY WAS A LIE.

RJ948PED

VB31(CQ (Q)

-17-

(280)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 11 (AP)-T.F. TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINA'S U.N. DELEGATE, PREDICTED TODAY PEIPING WILL RELEASE IMPRISONED AMERICAN AIRMEN SOON TO BUILD UP THE "CREDIT" OF V.K. KRISHNA MENON. TSIANG WARNED AGAINST GIVING PEIPING ANY CONCESSIONS FOR RELEASING THE MEN.

TSIANG MADE HIS COMMENT TO A REPORTER AS KRISHNA MENON, PRINCIPAL FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, ARRIVED IN RED CHINA FOR TALKS WITH PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

KRISHNA MENON HAS NOT BEEN ASKED BY THE UNITED STATES TO INTERVENE FOR THE RELEASE OF 17 AMERICAN AIRMEN JAILED BY RED CHINA LAST FALL AS SPIES. BUT IT WAS EXPECTED AT THE U.N. THAT THE QUESTION OF THE PRISONERS WOULD BE ONE OF THE SUBJECTS DISCUSSED, AND IT IS KNOWN THAT KRISHNA MENON FEELS THEIR RELEASE WOULD EASE TENSION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA. KRISHNA MENON ALSO FAVORS SEATING RED CHINA IN THE U.N. IN PLACE OF NATIONALIST CHINA.

"THE PRISONERS WILL BE RELEASED IN A SHORT TIME," TSIANG SAID. "POSSIBLY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WILL WISH TO BUILD UP THE CREDIT OF KRISHNA MENON AND WILL ANNOUNCE THEIR RELEASE AFTER HIS ARRIVAL. OF COURSE THE PRISONERS SHOULD BE RELEASED. HOLDING THEM WAS A CRIME ON THE PART OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. THE COMMUNISTS THEN WILL CALL FOR CONCESSIONS BECAUSE THEY HAVE RELEASED THEM. IT IS LIKE CATCHING A MAN WHO STOLE TEN DOLLARS FROM YOU. OF COURSE HE WILL SURRENDER THE TEN DOLLARS. ARE YOU SUPPOSED TO REWARD HIM FOR SURRENDERING THE TEN DOLLAR BILL?"

IN A SPEECH IN PEORIA, ILL., LAST NIGHT, SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID IT IS TIME SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD MADE A REPORT TO THE WORLD ON THE PROGRESS OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS.

A U.N. SOURCE SAID THERE IS NO PLAN FOR HAMMARSKJOLD TO MAKE A REPORT AT THIS TIME. HAMMARSKJOLD SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK THAT TALKS WITH RED CHINA ON THE PRISONERS HAD BEEN INTENSIFIED WHILE HE WAS IN EUROPE RECENTLY. BUT HE HAS MADE NO PREDICTION AS TO HOW SOON OR WHETHER THE PRISONERS WOULD BE RELEASED.

SM447PED

30.24-2151

A141

(380)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, MAY 12
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 11 (AP)-DR. PAUL F. RUSSELL, A MODERN PAUL REVERE, IS SOUNDING THE ALARM FOR A WIDE-SCALE WAR TO WIPE OUT MALARIA.

HE SAYS NOW IS THE TIME TO ATTEMPT IT, BEFORE THE WORLD GETS POPULATED WITH MALARIA-SPREADING MOSQUITOES TOO TOUGH OR WARY TO KILL WITH DDT AND DIELDRIN.

DR. RUSSELL, A WHITE-HAIRED, BESPECTACLED BOSTONIAN, IS A VETERAN MALARIA SPECIALIST OF THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION IN NEW YORK. HE IS ON LOAN AS CONSULTANT TO THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION IN GENEVA.

HE PRESENTED HIS CASE PRIVATELY HERE THE OTHER DAY TO A HEALTH-POLICY COMMITTEE OF WHAT U.N. AFFILIATE AND THE U.S. CHILDREN'S FUND (UNICEF), WHICH HAS SPENT MORE THAN 8 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS HELPING 49 COUNTRIES FIGHT MALARIA. LATER HE OUTLINED IT, LIKE THIS, TO A REPORTER:

MALARIA, MARKED BY CHILLS AND FEVER, IS CAUSED BY A ONE-CELLED ANIMAL AND SPREAD FROM MAN TO MAN BY THE BLOOD-SUCKING FEMALE OF THE ANOPHELES MOSQUITO. TO ERADICATE IT, YOU MUST ERADICATE THAT MICROSCOPIC ANIMAL.

THE "OLD LINE" ATTACK ON IT WAS MADE BY GIVING DRUGS TO MALARIA PATIENTS, USING INSECTICIDES ON MOSQUITOES AND DRAINING OR OILING MOSQUITO PONDS. THIS WAS "MALARIA CONTROL." THOSE INSECTICIDES HAD TO BE SPRAYED RIGHT ON THE MOSQUITO TO KILL IT. THE NEWER ONES, NOTABLY DDT AND DIELDRIN, ARE SPRAYED ON WALLS WHERE IT LIGHTS; THE MOSQUITO ABSORBS THEIR POISON AND DIES.

"NOW INSTEAD OF TALKING CONTROL, TO WHICH YOU COULD SEE NO END, WE TALK ERADICATION," DR. RUSSELL SAID. "THESE NEW INSECTICIDES MAKE IT TECHNICALLY AND FINANCIALLY FEASIBLE."

SINCE THE WAR HE SAID, MALARIA HAS BEEN PRACTICALLY ELIMINATED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ITALY, CYPRUS, MAURITIUS AND LARGE PARTS OF CEYLON, FRENCH AND BRITISH GUIANA AND VENEZUELA. BUT IN 1950 A HITCH DEVELOPED. IN GREECE, MOSQUITOES TURNED UP THAT DDT COULDN'T KILL. THEY TURNED UP LAST YEAR IN JAVA, THIS YEAR IN SAUDI ARABIA. MEANWHILE, IN PANAMA, MOSQUITOES TOOK TO AVOIDING DDT-TREATED WALLS.

THE THEORY, THE DOCTOR SAID, IS THAT IN SOME SPECIES OF MALARIA-CARRYING MOSQUITOES, STRAINS EXISTED ALL ALONG THAT WERE PROOF AGAINST DDT AND THAT AS THE SUSCEPTIBLE LINES OF MOSQUITOES DIED OFF, THE TOUGH ONES MULTIPLIED TO REPLACE THEM.

"WE SEE HANDWRITING ON THE WALL, WARNING SIGNALS THAT WE HAVEN'T ALL THE TIME IN THE WORLD TO ERADICATE MALARIA."

DR. RUSSELL SAID ALL MALARIA FIGHTERS SHOULD STRIKE HARD NOW, WITH INSECTICIDES, BEFORE MOSQUITOES APPEAR THAT ARE RESISTANT TO DIELDRIN AS WELL AS DDT, AND CLEAN UP ANY POCKETS OF MALARIA THEREAFTER WITH DRUGS. HE SAID THERE MIGHT BE ONLY A YEAR OR TWO TO SPARE.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY MAY 12--MOVED MAY 10.
VS1223AED

A147

(240)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY, MAY 12
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 11 (AP)-UNESCO CLAIMS TO HAVE TAUGHT FIRST GRADERS HOW TO READ IN 48 DAYS BY FIRST TEACHING THEM HOW TO WRITE.

THE AGENCY--THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL

ORGANIZATION--SAYS THIS HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED IN BOLIVIA, AT THE MIRAFLORES EXPERIMENTAL PRIMARY SCHOOL IN LA PAZ.
A UNESCO BOOKLET CREDITS THE METHOD TO TWO EDUCATORS SENT THERE FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE WORK--DR. OMAR ALBARRACIN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHILE, IN SANTIAGO, AND DR. ROBERTO VELASCO ZAPIAIN OF THE MEXICAN MINISTRY OF EDUCATION.

FIRST-YEAR PUPILS IN THE SPANISH SPEAKING SCHOOL FIRST PRACTICE DRAWING LINES, CIRCLES, CURVES AND POTHOOKS ON GRAPH PAPER. THEIR TEACHER WRITES A SENTENCE ON THE BLACKBOARD INCLUDING THE LETTER "I" SEVERAL TIMES. IN SPANISH, "I" IS PRONOUNCED "EE."

SHE POINTS TO THIS LETTER AND SHOWS THE CHILDREN HOW TO PUT TOGETHER A CURVE AND A POTHOOK TO WRITE IT. THEN SHE TELLS ABOUT A LITTLE RAT, SPANISH SPEAKING, WHOSE MOTHER PUT HIM IN A CAGE TO PUNISH HIM AND WHO THEN YELLED, "I-I-I-I-I." SHE HAS THEM WRITE HIS CRY.

THE SAME METHOD IS APPLIED TO OTHER VOWELS AND EVENTUALLY TO CONSONANTS. INSIDE 48 DAYS, SAYS THE BOOKLET, THE CHILDREN ARE USING THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF THE ALPHABET TO READ PASSABLY, AND INSIDE 4 1/2 MONTHS THEY GET SMOOTHLY THROUGH SUCH SENTENCES AS "THE LLAMA IS A BEAST OF BURDEN USED BY THE INDIAN AND ALSO GIVES HIM FINE WOOL AND MEAT."

THEY ALL GET PROMOTED, IT ADDS, WHEREAS BEFORE THE MIRAFLORES SCHOOL WAS ESTABLISHED TWO YEARS AGO, ONLY 60 PER CENT OF FIRST GRADERS DID SO AFTER ONE YEAR.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY MAY 12 - MOVED MAY 10.

US1238AED

A132

(130)

NEW YORK, MAY 11 (AP)--TWO EX-POWS WERE ORDERED TODAY TO STAND TRIAL BY COURT MARTIAL FOR THEIR ACTIVITIES WHILE IN COMMUNIST HANDS IN KOREA. AN UNUSUAL MURDER CHARGE WAS LODGED AGAINST ONE OF THEM.

THE TWO SOLDIERS ARE SGT. JAMES C. GALLAGHER, 23, AND CPL. HAROLD M. DUNN, 26, BOTH OF BROOKLYN. THEY HAVE BEEN ACCUSED, ACCORDING TO A FIRST ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT, WITH COLLABORATING WITH THE FOE.

IN ADDITION, GALLAGHER IS CHARGED WITH "MURDER WITHOUT PREMEDITATION OF FELLOW AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT GIVE ANY DETAILS OF THE ALLEGED CRIMES.

OTHER SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN SAID TO HAVE CAUSED THE DEATH OF COMRADES BY INFORMING ON THEM, BUT AS FAR AS IS KNOWN THIS IS THE FIRST TIME A PRISON CAMP DEATH HAS BEEN LAID TO AN ACCUSED'S OWN HANDS.

GALLAGHER AND DUNN HAD BEEN PRISONERS FOR NEARLY THREE YEARS. BOTH WERE RELEASED IN OPERATION BIG SWITCH AT PANMUNJOM IN AUG., 1953.

THEY REMAINED IN SERVICE AND WERE ASSIGNED TO FIRST ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT FT. JAY, GOVERNORS ISLAND.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE CHARGES GREW OUT OF ALLEGATIONS BY FELLOW PRISONERS AND HAVE BEEN UNDER INVESTIGATION FOR SOME TIME.

THE TWO ARE "CONFINED TO THE FT. JAY STOCKADE."

ON HIS RETURN IN 1953 DUNN SAID HE VOLUNTARILY ATTENDED COMMUNIST LECTURES IN A NORTH KOREAN PRISON CAMP BUT INSISTED HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST AND "I NEVER WILL BE."

HE SAID THEN HE "WANTED TO GET THE OTHER SIDE OF THE PICTURE . . . SINCE MY RETURN I FOUND OUT THAT THEY DID QUITE A BIT OF LYING."

DUNN'S RETURN WON HIM A HERO'S WELCOME. HE WAS CROWNED KING OF THE NEW YORK STATE FAIR AT SYRACUSE ON SEPT. 5, 1953.

ONE OF THE CHARGES ACCUSES HIM ALSO OF AIDING THE ENEMY WITH PROPAGANDA MATERIAL.

GALLAGHER ALSO IS ACCUSED OF MALTREATMENT OF AND INFORMING ON FELLOW CAPTIVES.

TA1208AED

A100NX (BX FW)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NAUTILUS

GROTON, CONN., MAY 11 (AP)--THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS BURST A STEAM PIPE TODAY AND HAD TO TURN BACK FROM ITS FIRST LONG SEA JOURNEY--A SHAKEDOWN CRUISE TO PUERTO RICO.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE LEAK WAS SMALL AND COULD BE REPAIRED WITHIN 24 HOURS. HE SAID THE BOAT PROBABLY WOULD START ON ITS CRUISE AGAIN AROUND NOON TOMORROW.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE LEAK DEVELOPED WHEN THE NAUTILUS WAS AT A POINT OFF BLOCK ISLAND, R.I.

CAPT. SLADE CUTTER, READINESS OFFICER AT THE SUBMARINE BASE HERE, SAID THAT CMDR. EUGENE P. WILKINSON, SKIPPER OF THE NAUTILUS, REPORTED THAT THE LEAK WAS IN A SPOT NOT READILY ACCESSIBLE FOR SEA REPAIR. CUTTER DID NOT GIVE THE EXACT LOCATION OF THE LEAK BUT SAID REPAIRS COULD HAVE BEEN MADE AT SEA, IF NECESSARY.

THE NAUTILUS WAS ABOUT 20 LAND MILES AT SEA WHEN THE LEAK WAS DISCOVERED, SAID CUTTER, AND THAT BOLSTERED WILKINSON'S DECISION TO RETURN THE SHIP TO ITS MAKER'S YARD WHERE, IF NECESSARY, TEAMS OF EXPERTS COULD BE PRESSED INTO SERVICE FOR REPAIRS.

THE NAUTILUS LEFT HERE AT 10:30 A.M. (EST) YESTERDAY TO START A SHAKEDOWN CRUISE WHICH WAS TO TAKE THE CRAFT TO SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO. ABOARD IN ADDITION TO THE REGULAR CREW WERE ADM. ROBERT CARNEY, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS; CIE ADM. ROBERT P. C. BRISCOE, DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR FLEET OPERATIONS; AND REAR ADM. FRANK T. WATKINS, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET SUBMARINE FORCE.

CARNEY WAS LANDED BY SMALL BOAT AT THE EASTERN TIP OF LONG ISLAND AT 5:30 A.M. TODAY, INDICATING THE SUBMERSIBLE SPENT THE FIRST 25 HOURS OF ITS SHAKEDOWN OPERATING IN THE BLOCK ISLAND SOUND AREA DEMONSTRATING HER DIVING ABILITIES AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS TO THE HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS ABOARD.

CARNEY WAS PUT ASHORE AFTER WITNESSING 16 HOURS OF DIVING AND OTHER TESTS, A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID.

CUTTER SAID THE LEAK DEFINITELY WAS NOT CONCERNED WITH THE REACTOR IN WHICH STEAM FOR THE SHIP'S PROPULSION IS CREATED BY NUCLEAR FISSION. XB/FS612PED

1955 ND MAY 11, 1955

A20

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN (700)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 12 (AP)—THE BIG FOUR AGREED TODAY ON FINAL TERMS FOR AN AUSTRIAN TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE. THIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MINDFUL OF AN IMPENDING TOP LEVEL EAST-WEST MEETING, CALLED IT "A TURNING POINT IN WORLD HISTORY."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV WILL SIGN THE TREATY HERE SUNDAY WHICH MAKES AUSTRIA A NEUTRAL IN THE COLD WAR.

RATIFICATION WILL MEAN INDEPENDENCE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 17 YEARS FOR THIS NATION OF SEVEN MILLION WITH AN AREA ROUGHLY EQUIVALENT TO MAINE OR SOUTH CAROLINA.

NINETY DAYS AFTER RATIFICATION, 70,000 OCCUPATION TROOPS OF THE FOUR POWERS WHO HAVE BEEN IN AUSTRIA FOR A DECADE WILL BE WITHDRAWN. RATIFICATION IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED BY DEC. 31.

AUSTRIANS WERE JUBILANT. VIENNA'S COFFEE HOUSES RANG WITH JOY. FRANZ JONAS, MAYOR OF VIENNA, ASKED EVERY ORCHESTRA IN THE CITY TO PLAY THE NATIONAL ANTHEM AT 10 A.M. SUNDAY, THE HOUR SET FOR THE TREATY SIGNING.

FOR A WHILE TODAY IT LOOKED AS THOUGH A DEADLOCK OVER A CLAUSE DEALING WITH ECONOMIC CONCESSIONS OF RUSSIA TO AUSTRIA MIGHT BLOCK OR DELAY THE TREATY SIGNING.

BUT A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE BIG FOUR AMBASSADORS AFTER A MEETING OF 100 MINUTES DECLARED "FULL UNANIMITY HAS BEEN REACHED ON ALL ARTICLES OF THE DRAFT TREATY." IT ADDED THAT BY THE END OF THIS WEEK THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MEET HERE WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF AUSTRIA "FOR THE EXAMINATION AND SIGNATURE OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY."

THE AMBASSADORS OF THE WESTERN POWERS BUMPED INTO THE DEADLOCK THREE DAYS AGO WHEN THE RUSSIANS BALKED AGAINST REVISING ARTICLE 35 OF THE TREATY TO INCLUDE RECENT CONCESSIONS TO THE AUSTRIANS MADE IN TALKS IN MOSCOW LAST MONTH. THESE INVOLVED RETURN OF THE GREAT ZISTERDORF OIL FIELDS AND THE DANUBE SHIPPING CO. TO AUSTRIA.

THE AMBASSADORS FINALLY DECIDED TO MAKE THE CONCESSIONS AN ANNEX TO THE TREATY, CLIMAXING WITH SUCCESS NINE DAYS OF NEGOTIATIONS. A MEETING WILL BE HELD TOMORROW TO CONSIDER TECHNICAL QUESTIONS CONNECTED WITH THE CORRELATION OF THE TREATY TEXTS IN ALL FOUR LANGUAGES.

FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL TOLD THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE TONIGHT SUNDAY'S SIGNING WILL NOT ONLY BE A SIGNIFICANT DATE IN THE "HISTORY OF AUSTRIA, BUT IT WILL ALSO BE A TURNING POINT IN WORLD HISTORY."

A21

HE SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD DISCUSS "OTHER IMPORTANT WORLD" ISSUES WHEN THEY MEET IN VIENNA--A REFERENCE TO THE PROJECTED TOP LEVEL MEETING OF BIG FOUR CHIEFS OF STATE PROBABLY THIS SUMMER.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO MADE IT PLAIN HE REGARDED AGREEMENT ON THE AUSTRIAN TREATY AS AN INDICATION OF SOVIET SINCERITY IN ATTEMPTS TO EASE EAST-WEST TENSIONS, ANNOUNCED HE WOULD FLY TO VIENNA FROM PARIS TOMORROW.

MACMILLAN AND PINAY WILL ALSO LEAVE FROM THE FRENCH CAPITAL, WHERE THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE WELCOMED WEST GERMANY AS A MEMBER EARLIER THIS WEEK.

MOLOTOV WILL ARRIVE SATURDAY FROM WARSAW, WHERE THE EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST NATIONS ARE SETTING UP A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND TO COUNTER THE WESTERN DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

THE AMBASSADORS DID NOT TAKE UP TODAY THE QUESTION OF GUARANTEEING AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY, AND THIS MAY BE DISCUSSED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN THEIR WEEKEND MEETING HERE.

THE TREATY SIGNING WILL TAKE PLACE IN THE MARBLE ROOM OF VIENNA'S BAROQUE BELVEDERE PALACE. BECAUSE THE ROOM CAN ONLY HOLD 60 TO 80 PERSONS, ONLY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS AGENCIES AND A CORRESPONDENT FOR AUSTRIAN PRESS AGENCY ARE EXPECTED TO WITNESS THE SIGNING.

THE PALACE WAS BUILT IN THE 18TH CENTURY FOR PRINCE EUGENE OF SAVOY, ONE OF THE COUNTRY'S MILITARY HEROES. IT IS IN THE BRITISH SECTOR OF VIENNA IN A CENTRAL LOCATION.

FOR AUSTRIANS IT WILL HERALD THE APPROACH OF AN INDEPENDENCE LOST WHEN HITLER'S NAZI LEGIONS MARCHED INTO THEIR COUNTRY AND FORCIBLY MADE IT A PART OF THE THIRD REICH. THIS ACT OF ANSCHLUSS TOOK PLACE IN MARCH, 1938.

THE END OF WORLD WAR II FAILED TO BRING FREEDOM. THE WESTERN ALLIES AND RUSSIA BOGGED DOWN IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE ENDLESS NEGOTIATIONS FOR A TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE. FINALLY, AFTER CONFERENCES BETWEEN THE RUSSIANS AND AUSTRIANS IN MOSCOW EARLY IN MARCH, IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT RUSSIA HAD AGREED TO SIGN A TREATY. ON APRIL 22 THE WESTERN BIG THREE PROPOSED THAT THE AMBASSADORS MEET IN VIENNA ON THE TREATY AND THE RUSSIANS ACCEPTED.

NINE DAYS OF TREATY TALKS WERE HELD IN SECRET IN THE ALLIED CONTROL MISSION BUILDING, AND AFTER THE MEETING TODAY CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB SAID:

"ALL IS WELL THAT ENDS WELL...THE EXISTING DIFFERENCES WERE NOT OF SUCH A NATURE THAT WOULD HAVE JUSTIFIED A BREAKOFF WITHOUT RESULT. NONE OF THE PARTIES INVOLVED WOULD HAVE BEEN ABLE TO BEAR SUCH A RESPONSIBILITY. NOW THE WAY IS FREE FOR THE SIGNING OF A STATE TREATY."

"THE COMING SUNDAY WILL BE A DAY OF JOY FOR THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE. IT WILL ALSO BE ONE FOR THE ENTIRE WORLD WHICH WILL CELEBRATE THAT DAY WITH US IN THE JUSTIFIED HOPE THAT THE AGREEMENT ON THE AUSTRIAN PROBLEM WILL BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD THE SOLUTION OF OTHER WORLD PROBLEMS."

THE RUSSIANS GAVE IN ON ARTICLE 35 AFTER SECRETARY DULLES MADE IT APPARENT IN PARIS THAT HE WAS NOT COMING TO VIENNA UNLESS THE TREATY WAS READY TO SIGN.

IT IS REPRESENTED A VICTORY FOR THE WEST ON THE LAST DISPUTED ARTICLE.

THE RUSSIANS HAD CONTENDED THEIR ECONOMIC CONCESSIONS TO AUSTRIA WERE THEIR GIFTS TO THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE AND SHOULD BE PUT IN WRITING IN A FORMAL TREATY BETWEEN THEMSELVES AND THE AUSTRIANS.

THE WESTERN AMBASSADORS CONTENDED THE CONCESSIONS MUST BE INCLUDED IN THE TREATY BETWEEN THEMSELVES AND THE RUSSIANS. THEY SAID THEY COULD NOT SIGN A TREATY WHOSE TERMS WERE NOT EXPECTED TO BE CARRIED OUT.

ONE CONSIDERATION WAS THAT THE TREATY PROVIDED FOR RUSSIAN CONTROL OF THE OIL FIELDS FOR 30 YEARS. WITHOUT SOME REFERENCE TO THE SOVIET CONCESSIONS IN THE TREATY THE RUSSIANS COULD HAVE

RESORTED TO IT ANY TIME IN THE NEXT 30 YEARS TO REASSERT CONTROL IN EVENT OF SOME ALLEGED VIOLATION.
THE SOLUTION TO THE DISPUTE OVER THE SOVIET ECONOMIC CONCESSIONS INVOLVES THE ADDITION OF TWO PARAGRAPHS TO THE TREATY. ONE PARAGRAPH ADDED TO ARTICLE 35 REFERS THE READER TO THE ANNEX. THE ANNEX CITES THE MOSCOW MEMORANDUM IN WHICH RUSSIA PROMISED AUSTRIA THE CONCESSIONS.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE NEGOTIATIONS PRODUCED NO DIFFICULTY IN GETTING RUSSIAN CONSENT TO DROP A CLAUSE RESTRICTING THE AUSTRIAN ARMY TO 53,000 MEN. THE RUSSIANS CONSENTED IMMEDIATELY WHEN THE AUSTRIANS POINTED OUT THEIR BORDER WITH SIX FOREIGN NATIONS AND THE SIZE OF THE FOREIGN ARMIES BEYOND THESE BORDERS.

WESTERN SOURCES DID NOT MINIMIZE THE FACT THAT THE NEUTRALIZING OF AN AREA 400 MILES LONG, STRETCHING FROM NEUTRAL SWITZERLAND TO THE IRON CURTAIN AT THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER, HAS SERIOUS IMPLICATIONS FOR THE NATO COMMAND. IT MEANS THE LINK IS BROKEN BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND NORTHERN ITALY BY WAY OF THE BRENNER PASS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR LEWELLYN E. THOMPSON JR., WHO REPRESENTED THE UNITED STATES HERE, SAID THE NEGOTIATIONS "WERE NOT EASY BUT THEY WERE CONDUCTED THROUGHOUT IN A FRIENDLY SPIRIT AND WITH REAL EFFORT TO TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION OTHER PERSONS' POINTS OF VIEW."

IN ADDITION TO PROVIDING FOR AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY AND THE WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES, THE TREATY SETS THE NATION'S BOUNDARIES AS THOSE EXISTING BEFORE THE 1938 UNION WITH NAZI GERMANY.

IT ALSO CONTAINS DETAILED ARRANGEMENTS FOR MINORITIES, INVOLVING PARTICULARLY THE CROAT AND SLOVENE PEOPLES LIVING IN AUSTRIA AND THE USE OF THEIR LANGUAGES REGIONALLY FOR ADMINISTRATIVE PURPOSES.

UNDER THE ANNEX COVERING THE MOSCOW CONCESSIONS, THE SOVIETS WILL RETURN THE OIL FIELDS AND THE SHIPPING COMPANY, AS WELL AS SOME 300 CONCERNS SEIZED FROM THE NAZIS. AUSTRIA IN TURN WILL SUPPLY RUSSIA WITH A MILLION TONS OF OIL ANNUALLY

CONCERNS SEIZED FROM THE NAZIS. AUSTRIA IN TURN WILL SUPPLY RUSSIA WITH A MILLION TONS OF OIL ANNUALLY FOR THE OIL FIELDS AND WILL PAY 150 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS FOR THE 300 CONCERNS.

OTHER MAJOR SECTIONS OF THE TREATY COVER ADDITIONAL ECONOMIC ARRANGEMENTS, METHODS OF SETTLING DISPUTES OVER THE INTERPRETATION OF THE TREATY AND SEVERAL MINOR QUESTIONS.

IN ADDITION TO DROPPING THE PROPOSED RESTRICTION ON AUSTRIA'S ARMY, THE RUSSIANS AGREED LAST WEEK TO WITHDRAW THEIR DEMAND FOR A REPATRIATION CLAUSE THAT WOULD HAVE PERMITTED TEAMS FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES TO ENTER AUSTRIA FREELY TO ATTEMPT TO PERSUADE REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

HW109AED

A63

LONDON, MAY 12 (AP)-BRITAIN SET UP A COMMITTEE TODAY TO PROMOTE CLOSER CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND RUSSIA.

CHRISTOPHER MAHEW, LABORITE MEMBER OF THE LAST PARLIAMENT, WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT HAD ORGANIZED THE COMMITTEE "IN PURSUANCE OF THE POLICY OF PROMOTING GOOD RELATIONS."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD ENCOURAGE RECIPROCAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN BRITAIN AND RUSSIA, PRIMARILY BY SPONSORING VISITS BY SMALL GROUPS TO EACH COUNTRY.

HW644AED

A73 (CQ)

LONDON, MAY 12 (AP)-ADM. EARL MOUNTBATTEN, BRITAIN'S FIRST SEA LORD AND CHIEF OF NAVAL STAFFS, WILL VISIT CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE AUTUMN, THE ADMIRALTY SAID TONIGHT.
HE WILL MEET THE CHIEF OF THE CANADIAN NAVAL STAFF AND THE U.S. CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR "EXCHANGES OF VIEWS ON NAVAL MATTERS."

G747PED

A82

NIGHT LEAD CONFERENCE (240)

BY ARTHUR CAUSHON

PARIS, MAY 12 (AP)-A PLAN FOR HALTING THE ARMS RACE IN EUROPE WAS RELIABLY REPORTED TONIGHT TO BE IN THE WORKS BUT STILL IN ITS FORMATIVE STAGE.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE PLAN WAS PUT FORWARD BY THE BRITISH AND CALLED FIRST FOR RUSSIA AND THE WEST TO COME TO TERMS OVER ARMAMENT LEVELS IN THE TWO PARTS OF THE DIVIDED CONTINENT. UNDER THE PLAN, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND THE DEFENSE GROUP NOW BEING SET UP BY THE COMMUNISTS IN WARSAW WOULD BE ASSIGNED THE JOINT TASK OF SUPERVISION.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT OR CONFIRMATION ON THE REPORTED PLAN.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE INTEND TO DISCUSS THE PLAN WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IF A TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE IS HELD LATER THIS YEAR, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

ONE FEATURE OF THE PROJECT AS PRESENTLY ENVISAGED WAS SAID TO INVOLVE AN EXCHANGE OF FIRM PLEDGES BETWEEN EAST AND WEST TO HELP JOINTLY ANY INNOCENT VICTIM OF AGGRESSION. THE CENTER OF THIS IDEA WAS SAID TO BE WESTERN RECOGNITION THAT THE SOVIETS MAY SINCERELY FEAR A REVIVED AND REARMED WEST GERMANY.

THERE IS FRANK RECOGNITION HERE THAT REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY PROBABLY WILL REMAIN AN UNATTAINABLE TARGET FOR YEARS. IN ORDER TO AVERT THE DANGER OF AN ARMS RACE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY AND LATER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST EUROPE, THE ALLIES WERE REPORTED TO BELIEVE IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO CONVINCE THE SOVIETS THE PLAN MIGHT WORK. IT PROBABLY WOULD MEAN SETTING PARALLEL ARMS LIMITS IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY AND THEN EXTENDING THEM THROUGHOUT THE CONTINENT.

THE WESTERN PLAN WAS DISCLOSED AS UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS PREPARED TO FLY FROM PARIS TO VIENNA TOMORROW WHERE THEY WILL BE JOINED BY RUSSIA'S V. M. MOLOTOV FOR THE SIGNING OF AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

G807PED

B21 (Q)

-17-

(340)

PARIS, MAY 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE PLAN TO ASK RUSSIA TO JOIN THEM IN REMOVING DISCRIMINATORY ASPECTS FROM THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY, WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT.

PRECISELY WHAT SORT OF ACTION MAY BE ENVISAGED WAS NOT DISCLOSED. THE INFORMANTS SAID THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAVE THE QUESTION HIGH IN THEIR MINDS AS A POSSIBLE TALKING POINT FOR THE MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT THAT THEY HAVE PROPOSED. THERE WOULD BE A PLACE ON THE AGENDAS FOR THE TOPIC IF THE WESTERN THREE CALL ATTENTION TO WHAT THEY DECLARE ARE PEACE TREATY VIOLATIONS BY COMMUNIST ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND BULGARIA.

THE COUNCIL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION SIGNALLED THE WESTERN MOVE YESTERDAY BY WELCOMING IN ITS COMMUNIQUE: "...THE DECLARATIONS MADE BY THE MINISTERS OF MEMBER GOVERNMENTS SIGNATORY TO THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY RECALLING THE ACTIVE PART TAKEN BY ITALY IN THE PROGRESS OF ATLANTIC AND EUROPEAN COOPERATION, AND REAFFIRMING THAT VARIOUS DISCRIMINATORY ASPECTS OF THAT TREATY WERE

CONSIDERED TO BE INCONSISTENT WITH THE POSITION OF ITALY AS AN ALLY."
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PUT ALL THAT INTO PLAIN LANGUAGE
WHEN, ACCORDING TO AN ITALIAN DELEGATE, HE DESCRIBED THE ITALIAN PEACE
TREATY AS OBSOLETE.

AN ITALIAN INFORMANT SAID ITALY CONSIDERS "THE SPIRIT IN WHICH THE
TREATY WAS DRAFTED" TO BE DISCRIMINATORY.
HE DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER THE ROME GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED, OR
EXPECTS, THE WEST TO WORK FOR THE CANCELLATION OF THE PACT ALTOGETHER,
ALTHOUGH CLEARLY THAT IS WHAT ITALY REALLY WOULD LIKE.
MOST ACTIVELY DISCRIMINATORY PROVISIONS OF THE TREATY, HE ADDED,
ALREADY HAVE BEEN FULFILLED OR ARE BEING FULFILLED. ITALY'S PREWAR
EMPIRE IN AFRICA, MADE UP OF ITALIAN SOMALILAND, ERITREA, LIBYA AND
TRIPOLITANIA, HAS BEEN LIQUIDATED. FOREIGN ASSETS HAVE BEEN RESTORED
AND REPARATIONS EITHER ARE BEING PAID OR HAVE BEEN PAID.
MILITARY CLAUSES WHICH LIMIT THE SIZE OF THE ITALIAN ARMED FORCES
ARE BEING RESPECTED, THE INFORMANT SAID.

HE INDICATED THAT WHAT SEEMS TO WORRY THE ITALIANS IS THE FACT
OTHER MEMBERS OF THE AXIS POWERS APPEAR TO BE RECEIVING MORE-FAVORED
TREATMENT FROM THEIR FRIENDS -- NO MATTER ON WHICH SIDE OF THE IRON
CURTAIN THEY HAPPEN TO BE.

MQ417PED

S109

(100)
MADRID, SPAIN, MAY 12 (AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE GEN. FRANCISCO
FRANCO WON THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR, TWO KNOWN FOREIGN COMMUNISTS HAVE
WALKED THE STREETS OF MADRID AND ENGAGED IN PUBLIC ACTIVITIES. THEY
WERE SOVIET DELEGATES TO AN INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF TECHNICIANS WHICH
ENDED TODAY.

THE TWO RUSSIAN DELEGATES, ENGINEER GONTSCHAROV AND HIS INTER-
PRETER GVOZDIEV, WERE ACCOMPANIED BY TWO DETECTIVES WHEREVER THEY WENT.
POLICE ALSO KEPT EVERY ONE FROM TALKING TO THE SOVIETS OUTSIDE OF THE
CONFERENCE HALL.

DELEGATES FROM GERMANY, BRITAIN, AUSTRIA, CANADA, FRANCE, INDIA,
ITALY, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND AND THE UNITED STATES ALSO ATTENDED THE
CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL STANDARDIZATION ORGANIZATION, WHICH BEGAN
MAY 3. THE ORGANIZATION DEALS WITH METHODS OF INCREASING INDUSTRIAL
PRODUCTIVITY.

MJ951AEB

B62 (Q)

(150)
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 12 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, RETURNING
FROM PARIS TODAY, SAID WEST GERMANY'S VOICE IS NOW BEING HEARD AND
VALUED IN THE COUNCILS OF THE WEST.
HE FLEW BACK WITH HIS STAFF FROM THE COUNCIL MEETING OF THE
NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, IN WHICH THE BONN REPUBLIC IS NOW
THE 15TH MEMBER.

GIVING REPORTERS HIS IMPRESSIONS, ADENAUER SAID HE FELT WEST
GERMANY HAS AGAIN BEEN RECEIVED INTO "THE CONCERT OF THE POWERS."
DISCUSSING PROSPECTS FOR A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, ADENAUER
STRESSED THAT THINGS "MUST BE ALLOWED TO DEVELOP QUIETLY."

"THERE WOULD BE NO GREATER MISTAKE THAN TO DISTURB, BY
INDIVIDUAL DECISIONS, A DEVELOPMENT WHICH WE ALL HOPE IS UNDER WAY,"
ADENAUER SAID.

THIS WAS INTERPRETED BY POLITICAL OBSERVERS AS A WARNING NOT
TO PUSH THE GERMAN QUESTION TOO MUCH TO THE FRONT UNTIL THE BIG FOUR
GOVERNMENT CHIEFS HAVE DISCUSSED THE BROAD FIELD OF WORLD TENSION.
WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS HAVE CHARGED ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT HAS
NO FIRM PLAN FOR ACHIEVING GERMAN UNIFICATION THROUGH BIG FOUR TALKS.
MT905AEB

30.24-2155

B24 Q

(160)

PASSAU, GERMANY, MAY 12 (AP)-THE BAVARIAN STATE PROSECUTOR
SAID TODAY THE HAS STARTED INVESTIGATION INTO THE 1946 AX SLAYINGS
OF THREE AMERICAN OFFICERS HERE.

THE CASE WAS HANDED TO THE GERMAN PROSECUTION BY U.S. AUTHORITIES
AFTER WEST GERMANY REGAINED ITS SOVEREIGNTY LAST WEEK.

PROSECUTOR FRANZ WEISS TOLD REPORTERS HE ALSO WAS STUDYING THE
POSSIBILITY OF SEEKING EXTRADITION OF FORMER CAPT. JAMES M. LEECH
OF LIMA, OHIO, TO GERMANY. LEECH WAS ACCUSED OF THE CRIMES LAST YEAR BY
WILLIAM D. CANFIELD, WHO WAS U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ATTORNEY AT THE
TIME. LEECH DENIED THE CHARGES.

THE U.S. JUSTICE DEPARTMENT EARLY THIS YEAR ADVISED AMERICAN
AUTHORITIES IN GERMANY THERE WAS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO JUSTIFY
EXTRADITION OF LEECH TO GERMANY FOR TRIAL. WEISS SAID HE WOULD
ASK U.S. AUTHORITIES TO GIVE HIM ALL FILES IN THE CASE.

THE THREE OFFICERS SLAIN WERE MAJ. EVERETT S. COFRAN OF
WASHINGTON, D.C., CAPT. ADRIAN L. WESSLER OF NEW ROCHELLE, N.Y.,
AND FIRST LT. STANLEY M. A. ROSEWATER, OF OH

HA, NEB.

SF505PED

A124

CAIRO, EGYPT, MAY 12 (AP)-EGYPT'S HIGH MILITARY COURT TODAY
SENTENCED FOUR MEMBERS OF A REGIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE EGYPTIAN COMMUN-
IST PARTY TO IMPRISONMENT FOR TERMS RANGING FROM THREE TO
TEN YEARS.

RJ1058PED

1102FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 12 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE NATIONALIST
CHINESE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION BUREAU DECLARED TODAY A CHARGE
BY 10 NEWS CORRESPONDENTS OF "EFFECTIVE DE FACTO CENSORSHIP" WAS
"NEITHER IN ACCORD WITH FACT NOR FAIR."
IN A SIGNED PROTEST THE CORRESPONDENTS LAST FRIDAY OBJECTED TO
ATTITUDES TOWARD NEWS BY BOTH NATIONALIST AND U.S. OFFICIALS.
WU NAN-JU, INFORMATION BUREAU CHIEF, SAID THE PROTEST WAS A
"GREAT SURPRISE." HE SENT LETTERS TO THE CORRESPONDENTS.
HE SAID HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HERE HAD BEEN "ACCESSIBLE
TO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS TO A DEGREE WHICH SORELY, BY NOW, SHOULD
HAVE IMPRESSED THEM."
WU SAID ONE OF THE CORRESPONDENTS WHO SIGNED THE PROTEST HAD
BETWEEN APRIL 29 AND MAY 6 INTERVIEWED THE PREMIER, FINANCE
MINISTER, MINISTER OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS, AND THE GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA.
WU ACKNOWLEDGED MUCH SHOULD BE DONE TO IMPROVE PUBLIC RELATIONS
AND INVITED ALL CORRESPONDENTS, "INCLUDING THOSE WHO DID NOT SEE FIT
TO SIGN YOUR LETTER," TO DISCUSS THE SITUATION SATURDAY.

JP620APB MH

A18

AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA PLEDGED TODAY TO FIGHT
ALONGSIDE THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS EUROPEAN ALLIES IF WAR ERUPTS IN
EUROPE. AT THE SAME TIME A PEIPING SPOKESMAN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS
CONVINCED WORLD PEACE CAN BE PRESERVED.

PENG TEH-HUAI, RED CHINA'S DEFENSE MINISTER AND DEPUTY PREMIER, MADE THE DECLARATIONS AT THE CONFERENCE CALLED HERE TO SET UP AN EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION TO COUNTER THE WEST'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES, PENG CHARGED THAT AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS SEEKING WORLD DOMINATION "INTENSIFY FROM DAY TO DAY THEIR CONTROL OF THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL LIVES OF THEIR COUNTRY AND CAN ANY DAY MAKE AN ATTACK AND DRIVE THE WORLD INTO WAR."

HOWEVER, HE SAID, HIS GOVERNMENT IS CONVINCED THE PEACE CAN BE KEPT.

"WE ARE MAKING A MAXIMUM EFFORT TO EASE TENSION," HE DECLARED. "WE ARE READY TO SOLVE BY NEGOTIATIONS ALL INTERNATIONAL DIFFERENCES, INCLUDING THE SITUATION IN THE FORMOSA AREA."

HE DECLARED IT SHOULD BE FIRMLY UNDERSTOOD THAT THE CURRENT BALANCE OF FORCES HANGS IN FAVOR OF THE "CAMP OF PEACE AND SOCIALISM."

"SHOULD THERE BE A WAR," HE ASSERTED, "OUR COUNTRIES WILL DEAL THE IMPERIALISTS A MORTAL BLOW, FOLLOWING WHICH THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM WILL BE DEFINITELY ANNIHILATED."

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON PENG'S STATEMENT)

PENG IS ATTENDING THE WARSAW CONFERENCE AS AN OBSERVER. THE EIGHT NATIONS REPRESENTED AROUND THE TABLE ARE THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, ALBANIA AND EAST GERMANY.

THEIR PREMIERS, FOREIGN MINISTERS AND DEFENSE MINISTERS ARE SETTING UP A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND, SAYING THEY DO SO TO COUNTER THE ENTRANCE OF A REARMED WEST GERMANY INTO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

PENG, ACCORDING TO AN UNOFFICIAL TRANSLATION, TOLD THE DELEGATES:

"ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, I DECLARE OUR GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE WILL COOPERATE WITH YOU AND WITH ALL THEIR STRENGTH SUPPORT THE DECISIONS ACCEPTED AT THE WARSAW CONFERENCE."

A19

"PEACE IS INDIVISIBLE. IF PEACE IN EUROPE BE ENCROACHED UPON AND IF THE IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS UNLEASH WAR AGAINST PEACEFUL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THEN OUR GOVERNMENT AND OUR 600 MILLION HEROIC PEOPLE WILL, TOGETHER WITH THE GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLE OF OUR FRATERNAL COUNTRIES, CONDUCT A STRUGGLE AGAINST AGGRESSION UNTIL ULTIMATE VICTORY IS ACHIEVED."

(RED CHINA'S CLAIM TO 600 MILLION PEOPLE INCLUDES PERHAPS 100 MILLION CHINESE ABROAD, MANY UNDER THE NATIONALIST BANNER.)

IN GIVING WHAT HE CALLED AN ANALYSIS OF THE BALANCES OF FORCES, PENG DECLARED THAT SINCE WORLD WAR II "A POWERFUL CAMP OF PEACE HAS BEEN SET UP, HEADED BY THE SOVIET UNION."

HE SAID THIS CAMP EMBRACES 12 COUNTRIES AND A POPULATION OF 900 MILLION, REPRESENTING "ONE ENTITY ON THE CONTINENTS OF EUROPE AND ASIA AND THIS CREATES GOOD CONDITIONS FOR MUTUAL ASSISTANCE IN ANY SITUATION."

THIS CAMP'S FORCES AND PRESTIGE HAVE GROWN ENORMOUSLY, HE ASSERTED. AND HE WARNED THE WEST NOT TO UNDERESTIMATE WHAT HE CALLED THE "REMARKABLE PROGRESS IN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT AS WELL AS IN DEFENSE POTENTIAL" MADE BY COMMUNIST CHINA.

"THE AGGRESSIVE BLOC WAS GIVEN AN INSTRUCTIVE LESSON IN THE KOREAN WAR," PENG ADDED. "THE DECISIVE FACTOR NOW IS NOT EVEN OUR ACHIEVEMENTS, BUT THE FACT WE POSSESS ENORMOUS POTENTIALITIES."

JF/KA/JT342PED

344 (QEG) (170)

ROME, MAY 12 (AP)-FOOD EXPERTS FROM 45 NATIONS HAVE RECOMMENDED THAT THEIR GOVERNMENTS STUDY THE WORLD'S FISH RESOURCES AND UNDERTAKE INTERNATIONAL MEASURES OF CONSERVATION.

ENDING A THREE-WEEK MEETING SPONSORED BY THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO), THE DELEGATES ADOPTED THIS FINAL RESOLUTION YESTERDAY:

"WE URGE OUR GOVERNMENTS TO UNDERTAKE RESEARCH...TO ASCERTAIN WHAT (CONSERVATION) MEASURES ARE NEEDED IN THE VARIOUS ZONES (OF THE SEA), AND TO CONCLUDE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND ESTABLISH REGULATIONS ASSURING AN EFFECTIVE DEFENSE OF THE RESOURCES OF THE SEA."

THE CHIEF OBJECT OF THE CONFERENCE WAS TO DISCUSS METHODS OF CONTROLLING EXPLOITATION OF THE WORLD'S FISH SUPPLY.

A LATIN-AMERICAN BID TO ALLOW COASTAL NATIONS TO ENFORCE FISHING CONSERVATION MEASURES ON THE HIGH SEAS FAILED. THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION JOINED WITH OTHER NATIONS, MOSTLY EUROPEAN, TO BEAT DOWN THE PROPOSAL BY A VOTE OF 21-20. OPPONENTS CONTENDED IT WAS OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THE CONFERENCE.

THE OPPONENTS FEARED THE PROPOSAL WOULD SERVE TO EXTEND RECOGNIZED CONCEPTIONS OF TERRITORIAL WATERS. PERU, CHILE AND ECUADOR CLAIM THEIR NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY EXTENDS 200 MILES TO SEA.

HA743AED

A15

NIGHT LEAD VETERANS (440)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, MAY 12 (AP)-MARSHAL VASSILY D. SOKOLOVSKY, SOVIET CHIEF OF STAFF, WAS HOST TONIGHT AT A THREE-HOUR BANQUET TO NINE VISITING AMERICAN VETERANS OF THE U. S.-SOVIET 1945 ELBE LINKUP. AS VODKA AND CHAMPAGNE FLOWED, HE TOASTED THE "FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING" OF THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN PEOPLES.

DURING THE BANQUET SOKOLOVSKY SUMMONED THIS REPORTER TO HIS TABLE FOR A PRIVATE TOAST.

"WELL," HE SAID, "DID YOU GET AN ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION YOU ASKED ME MONDAY NIGHT AT THE CZECHOSLOVAK RECEPTION ABOUT WHO IS GOING TO BE NAMED JOINT COMMANDER OF EASTERN (COMMUNIST) FORCES AT THE WARSAW CONFERENCE?"

"NOT YET," I REPLIED. "IS IT KONEV?"

"WELL, I CAN TELL YOU THIS," SOKOLOVSKY REPLIED SMILING. "NATO COMMANDER GRUENTHER IS GOING TO BE PLEASED BY OUR CHOICE."

MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEV IS THE SOVIET DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER. U. S. GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER IS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE.

THE VISITING AMERICANS, WITH THEIR RUSSIAN OPPOSITES, HAD SPOTLIGHT ROLES IN LATE APRIL 1945, WHEN THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET ARMIES MET AT THE ELBE RIVER. SOLDIERS FROM EACH SIDE CLASPED HANDS AND EXCHANGED GREETINGS. THEIR MEETING MARKED THE JUNCTURE OF THE EASTERN AND WESTERN FRONTS AND THE COLLAPSE OF EFFECTIVE GERMAN RESISTANCE.

TONIGHT'S LAVISH ENTERTAINMENT FOR THE VETERANS WAS GIVEN IN THE CENTRAL HOUSE OF THE SOVIET ARMY, WITH ABOUT 175 RUSSIAN AND FOREIGN GUESTS INCLUDING MILITARY ATTACHES AT WESTERN EMBASSIES. SOKOLOVSKY EXPLAINED THE AMERICAN VETERANS HAD ASKED TO MEET MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, DEFENSE MINISTER, AND KONEV. SINCE THEY ARE BOTH IN WARSAW, THE CHIEF OF STAFF TOOK OVER AS HOST.

A16

THE WHOLE ATMOSPHERE WAS FRIENDLY. ELEVEN MUSICIANS IN A JAZZ BAND, DRESSED IN NATTY WHITE JACKETS, PLAYED SUCH TUNES AS "I FOUND A MILLION DOLLAR BABY IN A FIVE AND TEN CENT STORE." THERE WERE NO ACCUSATIONS AGAINST "AMERICAN REACTIONARIES" OR "ATOM WARMONGERS" SUCH AS HAVE BEEN HEARD IN THE PAST.

EVEN COL. GEN. A. S. ZHADOV, WHO ATTACKED "AMERICAN REACTIONARIES" AND THE "REMILITARIZATION OF WEST GERMANY" IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT AT

30.24-2157

A GATHERING FOR THE VETERANS, GOT INTO THE SPIRIT TONIGHT. HE PLEADED ONLY FOR FRIENDSHIP AND PRAISED THE AMERICAN WAR EFFORT IN NORTH AFRICA, ITALY, AND ON THE WESTERN FRONT. HE CONCLUDED WITH A "TOAST TO THE FIRM FRIENDSHIP OF THE SOVIET AND AMERICAN PEOPLE."

JOSEPH POLOWSKY OF CHICAGO, LEADER OF THE AMERICAN VETERANS' GROUP, INVITED RUSSIAN VETERANS OF THE ELBE LINKUP TO VISIT WASHINGTON, "WHERE WE ASSURE YOU YOU'LL RECEIVE THE SAME WARM WELCOME WE RECEIVED HERE."

MURRY SCHULMAN OF NEW YORK, WILLIAM WEISEL OF CINCINNATI, AND BYRON L. SHIVER OF LAKELAND, FLA., SECONDED THE MOTION. SCHULMAN ADDED HE WOULD "HAVE TO REST UP FOR A FEW DAYS FROM ALL THE HOSPITALITY PRESSED UPON US HERE" DURING THE VETERANS' FIVE-DAY VISIT AS GUESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

CAPT. WILLARD SWEETSER, NAVAL ATTACHE AT THE U. S. EMBASSY, RESPONDED FOR THE WESTERN MILITARY ATTACHES. HE THANKED SOKOLOVSKY FOR "THE COURTESY AND FRIENDLINESS SHOWN THE AMERICAN VETERANS AND MILITARY STAFFS" HERE AND PROPOSED A TOAST TO "CONTINUED FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OURSELVES AND OUR COUNTRIES."

THE VETERANS MADE A THREE-HOUR SIGHTSEEING TRIP TODAY TO THE KREMLIN, CHURCHES AND MUSEUMS. THEY WILL LAVE BY PLANE TOMORROW TO RETURN HOME VIA PARIS. THEY EXPECT TO REACH THE UNITED STATES SUNDAY.

JF323PED

A2
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM
BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 12 (AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM IS ASKING FRANCE TO SHIFT FRENCH TROOPS NORTH TO THE COMMUNIST BORDER AREA OR WITHDRAW THEM FROM SOUTH VIET NAM. IN THEIR PRESENT STATIONS, THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED, THE TROOPS HANDICAP DIEM'S EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH A SOUND ADMINISTRATION.

THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS, NUMBERING BETWEEN 70,000 AND 80,000, NOW IS BASED CHIEFLY IN THE SAIGON AREA, AT TOURANE IN CENTRAL VIET NAM, AND AT CAP ST. JACQUES, ON THE COAST SOUTHEAST OF THE CAPITAL.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID DIEM INSTRUCTED HIS BROTHER, ROVING AMBASSADOR NGO DINH LUYEN, TO ASK PARIS TO MOVE THE CORPS TO THE 17TH PARALLEL OR TAKE IT OUT OF THE COUNTRY. THE 17TH PARALLEL ROUGHLY MARKS THE LINE DIVIDING SOUTH VIET NAM AND COMMUNIST-RULED NORTH VIET NAM.

THE BULK OF THE FRENCH POPULATION AND HOLDINGS IN VIET NAM ARE CONCENTRATED IN THE AREAS WHERE THE FRENCH TROOPS ARE BASED. FOR THIS REASON, PROSPECTS OF ANY IMMEDIATE FRENCH COMPLIANCE WITH DIEM'S REQUEST APPEARED SLIM.

THE SPOKESMAN, FROM DIEM'S OFFICE, SAID THE FRENCH TROOPS WILL BE A SOURCE OF FRICTION AND AN OBJECT OF NATIONALIST RESENTMENT SO LONG AS THEY REMAIN WHERE THEY ARE.

IT WOULD BE PREFERABLE, HE SAID, IF THE FRENCH PULLED OUT OF THE SOUTH COMPLETELY SO THE PREMIER'S GOVERNMENT COULD AVOID COMMUNIST CHARGES THAT IT IS STILL UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF FRENCH COLONIALISM.

UNDER LAST YEAR'S GENEVA AGREEMENT ENDING THE INDOCHINA WAR, ALL FRENCH MILITARY UNITS ARE TO BE OUT OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM BY MAY 18.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT SINCE THE FRENCH ROLE IN SOUTH VIET NAM OFFICIALLY IS TO INSURE THE SOUTH AGAINST RED ENCROACHMENT FROM THE NORTH, THE BEST MEANS OF ACCOMPLISHING THIS WOULD BE TO STATION ALL FRENCH TROOPS AT THE BORDER.

A3
DIEM'S SUPPORTERS HAVE LONG ACCUSED THE FRENCH ARMY OF GIVING SECRET HELP TO PRIVATE RELIGIOUS AND POLITICAL ARMIES OPPOSING THE

PREMIER. THEY SAID THE BINH XUYEN SOCIETY OF FORMER RIVER PIRATES WAS GIVEN FRENCH AID WHEN ITS REBEL ARMY CLASHED WITH GOVERNMENT FORCES IN CIVIL WAR AT THE END OF APRIL.

EFFORTS OF SOUTH VIET NAM'S NATIONALIST LEADERS TO DEPOSE BAO DAI AS CHIEF OF STATE AND PROCLAIM A REPUBLIC RECEIVED SUPPORT TODAY FROM THE POPE OF THE CAO DAI RELIGIOUS SECT. THE RELIGIOUS LEADER, PHAM CONG TAC, DID NOT NAME BAO DAI, BUT TOLD A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE AT TAY NINH, 35 MILES FROM SAIGON:

"THE POLICY OF THE CAO DAI CHURCH CONSISTS ALWAYS IN SATISFYING THE LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLE, BUT TOO MANY OBSTACLES HAVE SO FAR BARRED THE WAY. I THUS CONSIDER THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE OF VIET NAM AS THE GROUP WHICH PURSUES OUR WISHES, WHICH ARE THOSE OF THE NATION. THAT IS THE INSTALLATION OF A REPUBLICAN REGIME."

THE CAO DAI SECT CLAIMS TWO MILLION FOLLOWERS.

THE NATIONAL ARMY TOOK THREE BINH XUYEN OUTPOSTS YESTERDAY WITHOUT A FIGHT. THIS ACTION AND TWO MINOR ACTIONS IN THE SOUTHWEST FIVE DAYS AGO WERE DESCRIBED IN SOME ACCOUNTS PUBLISHED ABROAD AS A RESUMPTION OF CIVIL WAR.

THE REPORTS AROUSED THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT. THE ARMY TONIGHT HELD A BRIEFING ATTENDED ONLY BY VIETNAMESE NEWSMEN AND TWO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WHO DID NOT FILE THE ERRONEOUS REPORTS. AT THE BRIEFING THE ARMY TERMED THE MILITARY SITUATION AS QUIET.

IN PARIS, MEANWHILE, IT WAS MADE PLAIN TODAY THAT THE U. S. POLICY IS TO SUPPORT DIEM AS THE INDEPENDENT PREMIER OF VIET NAM AND NOT AS AN AMERICAN PUPPET. THE FRENCH HAVE AGREED TO GO ALONG WITH SUCH A POLICY.

THIS AGREEMENT RESULTED FROM TALKS BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE.

JF913PED

20KX First
LEAD INDOCHINESE AMS BUDGET (220)

HAIPHONG, FRIDAY, MAY 13 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF COMMUNIST VIETMINH TROOPS SWEEP INTO THE NORTHWEST SECTION OF THIS BIG SEAPORT YESTERDAY AND IMMEDIATELY IMPOSED AN IRON RULE OF FEAR.

OCCUPATION OF HAIPHONG WILL BE COMPLETED TODAY, ENDING FRENCH COLONIALISM IN NORTH INDOCHINA. BUT THE VIETMINH DID NOT WAIT FOR THE FINAL DAY TO STRIKE TERROR IN NORTHWEST HAIPHONG.

THE OCCUPYING ARMY OF MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH ORDERED A ROUNDUP OF ALL VIETNAMESE WHO HAD COLLABORATED WITH THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE FORCES DURING THE LONG WAR.

ALMOST BEFORE THE ECHOES OF THRONGS OF VIETNAMESE CHEERING THE VIETMINH ENTRY DIED AWAY, THE THREAT OF ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT CAST A BLACK SHADOW OVER THE LIVES OF HAIPHONG'S 236,000 CITIZENS.

VIETMINH ARMY SOUND TRUCKS BLARED THIS ORDER: "EVERY PERSON WHO COLLABORATED WITH THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE FORCES MUST REPORT IMMEDIATELY TO THE NEAREST POLICE STATION."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ORDERED EVERY VIETNAMESE TO DENOUNCE HIMSELF IF HE OR HIS WIFE IN ANY WAY HAD AIDED THE VIETNAMESE TROOPS WHO FOUGHT ON THE SIDE OF THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS.

IT THREATENED LONG IMPRISONMENT FOR THOUSANDS. FOR IN THIS WARTIME PORT OF ENTRY FOR MOUNTAINS OF U.S. WAR SUPPLIES SENT TO THE FRENCH, THERE WERE THOUSANDS OF VIETNAMESE WHO HAD HELPED IN DOZENS OF WAYS.

THE NEWS OF WHAT WAS GOING ON IN THE NORTHWEST PART OF THE CITY SPREAD SWIFTLY TO THE REMAINDER OF HAIPHONG AND TOUCHED OFF A LAST-MINUTE RUSH TO FLEE RED RULE.

HUNDREDS OF VIETNAMESE LAST NIGHT STREAMED TO THE HAIPHONG DOCKS. MOST OF THEM WERE HAIPHONG RESIDENTS WHO APPARENTLY HAD WAVERED ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER TO FLEE OR TO TRY TO LIVE UNDER COMMUNISM.

THEY WALKED, OR RODE BICYCLE PUSH CARTS. THEY LUGGED WITH THEM WHATEVER POSSESSION THEY COULD QUICKLY SCRAPE TOGETHER---BULGING SUITCASES, BASKETS OF FOOD. FLOOR MATTING. COTS AND HOUSEHOLD

FURNITURE. IT WAS HARD FOR THEM TO GIVE UP CENTURIES-OLD

HOMES AND RICE LANDS

TO START ALL OVER AGAIN IN THE SOUTH. BUT FEAR WAS ON THEIR FACES. BEHIND THEM THEY LEFT A CITY UNDER STRICT FRENCH CURFEW TO PREVENT RIOTING OR PILLAGING.

SOME SHOUTED JOYFULLY AS THEY BOARDED LANDING CRAFT WHICH ARE TAKING THEM EASTWARD TO DON SON PENINSULA. THERE U.S. NAVY TRANSPORTS WAIT TO TAKE THEM TO SOUTH VIET NAM. THE LANDING CRAFT ARE MANNED BY FRENCH CREWS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CRACKDOWN ON "COLLABORATORS" FELL LIKE A COLD RAIN UPON VIETNAMESE WHO HAD HASTILY ERASED FRENCH SIGNS AND FLUNG OUT RED BANNERS.

THEY HAD CHEERED WHEN THE JUNGLE-GREEN CLAD TROOPS OF VIETMINH MARCHING INTO THE NORTHWEST PART OF THE CITY HAD TAKEN OVER THE 10 MILLION DOLLAR FRENCH OWNED CEMENT PLANT. THIS PLANT WAS ONE OF THE RICHEST INDUSTRIAL PRIZES TO FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS IN THE NORTH.

THE VICTORY MARCH OF THE COMMUNISTS YESTERDAY HALTED AT THE BRIDGE OVER THE HALY CANAL, ONLY A DOZEN BLOCKS FROM THE HEART OF THE CITY.

BUT IN THE NORTHWEST PART OF THE CITY, THE SUNKEN, DEADPAN-FACED ELITE TROOPS OF HO CHI MINH TOOK OVER ALMOST YARD BY YARD FROM THE FRENCH SOLDIERS---FIGHTERS FROM FRANCE, FROM NORTH AFRICA AND THE WHIT CAPPED FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES.

THE GRIM, UNSMILING VIETMINH CARRIED SOVIET-STYLE RIFLES WITH BAYONETS FIXED. THEY ALSO CARRIED THE RED CHINESE HAND GRANADE, WHICH LOOKS LIKE A 10-PIN FROM A BOWLING ALLEY. THEY QUICKLY CORDONED OFF THE CEMENT PLANT.

IT WAS BLACK FRIDAY FOR THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY FORCES. THE FORCE DID ALL IT COULD TO WIN A WAR THAT OFTEN LACKED SYMPATHY IN PARIS HIGH COUNCILS AND AMONG FRENCH INTERESTS WHICH HAD TAPPED THE TERRITORY'S WEALTH FOR NEARLY 90 YEARS.

THOUSANDS OF ELITE TROOPS OF MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH, WITH GLEAMING BAYONETS, MARCH INTO THIS SEAPORT AT DAWN TODAY.

SWIFTLY THEY WILL TAKE MILITARY CONTROL OF THE CITY--THEIR LAST BIG PRIZE IN THE NEARLY EIGHT YEARS OF BITTER GUERRILLA WAR THAT ENDED IN STUNNING DEFEAT FOR THE FRENCH A YEAR AGO AT DIEN BIEN PHU.

FRENCH TROOPS WILL LEAVE IN TRUCKS FOR DO SON PENINSULA IN THE SOUTH. THERE THEY WILL JOIN 8,000 OTHER FIGHTING MEN. BY PLANE AND TROOPSHIP THEY WILL LEAVE FOR SAIGON IN SOUTH VIET NAM--AND FRANCE.

THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH OCCUPATION OF HAIPHONG PUTS THE RED FLAG WITH THE YELLOW STAR IN THE CENTER OVER A VAST TERRITORY FROM THE SOUTH BORDER OF RED CHINA TO THE 17TH PARALLEL. THIS COVERS HALF OF THE INDOCHINESE STATE OF VIET NAM.

HO'S VIETMINH WON THESE RICH LANDS BY DIPLOMACY AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE LAST JULY AS THE PRICE FOR PEACE. NOW THE VIETMINH LOOK TO ELECTIONS IN SOUTH VIET NAM NEXT SPRING.

THEY ARE CONFIDENT THE VIETNAMESE THERE WILL PREFER HO CHI MINH TO ANY GOVERNMENT BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN POWERS. THUS THEY HOPE TO CONTROL ALL VIET NAM. LARGEST OF THE INDOCHINESE STATES.

HO CHI MINH NOW CONTROLS A TOTAL POPULATION OF NEARLY 13 MILLION VIETNAMESE OUT OF VIET NAM'S TOTAL OF AROUND 25 MILLION.

HERE ARE OTHER GAINS IN THE LONG STRUGGLE AGAINST THE FRENCH: 1. THE CRUSHING--PROBABLY FOR ALL TIME--OF FRENCH MILITARY, POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL DOMINATION OF NORTHERN INDOCHINA WHICH BEGAN AROUND 1863.

2. REPLACEMENT OF THE TEACHINGS OF DEMOCRACY BY COMMUNISM IN THE CENTURIES OLD CAPITAL OF VIET NAM--THE CITY OF HANOI. IT WAS IN HANOI THAT MOON-FACED PROF. VO NGUYEN GIAP TAUGHT STUDENTS ABOUT THE FRENCH REVOLUTION. THEN HE STARTED ONE OF HIS OWN WITH HO CHI MINH AGAINST

THAT MOON-FACED PROF. VO NGUYEN GIAP TAUGHT STUDENTS ABOUT THE FRENCH REVOLUTION. THEN HE STARTED ONE OF HIS OWN WITH HO CHI MINH AGAINST THE FRENCH. HE EMERGED WITH VICTORY AND A RATING AS ONE OF THE TOP GENERALS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

A13

3. CONTROL OVER THE SPRAWLING RED RIVER DELTA OF 8,000 SQUARE MILES. IT IS ONE OF THE RICHEST RICE BOWLS IN ALL ASIA. THE CITY OF NAM DINH IN THE DELTA IS THE COUNTRY'S BIGGEST TEXTILE MANUFACTURING CENTER.

4. CONTROL OF THE BIG HANGGAY COAL MINES NORTHEAST OF HAIPHONG WITH A POTENTIAL PRODUCTION OF TWO MILLION TONS A YEAR AND THE BIG FRENCH-OWNED CEMENT WORKS IN HAIPHONG PRODUCING 240,000 TONS A YEAR.

5. CONTROL OF NORTHERN INDOCHINA'S RAILWAYS, WHICH LINK UP WITH RED CHINA, ALL COMMUNICATIONS AND ITS GIANT FISHING INDUSTRY.

6. THREE EXCELLENT AIRPORTS AT HANOI, AT HAIPHONG AND AT NEARBY KIEN AN AND SCORES OF SMALLER ONES. THE KIEN AN AIRFIELD IS THE ONLY ONE IN INDOCHINA CAPABLE OF HANDLING JET WARPLANES OF ALL TYPES.

7. UNCOUNTED FRENCH-OWNED BUILDINGS, HOMES AND OTHER PROPERTIES RUNNING INTO BILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

8. A LONG COASTAL STRIP WITH HAIPHONG AS THE KEY MARITIME HUB, A PORT THROUGH WHICH NORTH VIET NAM CAN BE HANDILY SUPPLIED.

9. SCENICALLY, THE STUNNINGLY BEAUTIFUL BAY OF DA LONG EAST OF HAIPHONG, RATED AS ONE OF THE WORLD'S WONDERS.

THERE ARE STILL A FEW FRENCH IN HAIPHONG WHO HOPE TO DO BUSINESS WITH THE VIETMINH. BUT THEY HAVE A DIM FUTURE. THIS IS NOW THE LAND OF THE VIETMINH.

FRENCH OVERTURES TO LEND VIETMINH MONEY AND RETAIN A GRIP ON THE COMMERCIAL LIFELINES GOT A LUKEWARM RECEPTION.

THE VIETMINH FIGURE THEY WON THE WAR WITH THE ARMS THE RED CHINESE GAVE THEM AND THEY CAN GET WHAT THEY NEED ECONOMICALLY FROM CHINA, RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES.

ALL IN ALL, THE FRENCH HAD TO SWALLOW A BITTER PILL ON THIS BLACK FRIDAY. THE 13TH OF MAY. HU106PCS

A149

(180)

FIRST LEAD INDOCHINA

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, MAY 12 (AP)--FRENCH AND U.S. OFFICIALS MET TODAY TO HAMMER OUT A JOINT STATEMENT OF POLICY TOWARD INDOCHINA WHICH ASSURES WESTERN BIG THREE BACKING FOR VIET NAM'S EMBATTLED PREMIER, NGO DINH DIEM.

THE BASIS IS WHAT FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE CALLED "A COMPLETE AGREEMENT" BETWEEN HIMSELF AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE BULLES, REACHED AT A CONFERENCE ON WHICH BRITAIN FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SAT IN LAST NIGHT.

OFFICIALS WERE DISCREETLY SILENT CONCERNING BAO DAI, THE PRO-FRENCH CHIEF OF STATE WHOM MANY OF DIEM'S NATIONALIST SUPPORTERS WANT TO DEPOSE, BUT IT WAS LEARNED HE IS GETTING A NEW--PERHAPS SHORT--LEASE ON HIS JOB.

FAURE TOLD NEWSMEN OF THE AGREEMENT WITH BULLES WHEN THE CONFERENCE

IN HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE WOUND UP EARLY TODAY. LATER THE PREMIER, IN A MEETING OF HIS RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY, SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS INSISTING ON SUPPORT FOR DIEM. HE TOLD THE PARTY FRANCE WOULD GO ALONG.

AMERICAN SOURCES CONFIRMED DULLES AND FAURE HAD REACHED AN ACCORD, BUT DECLINED TO CLARIFY BAO DAI'S POSITION IN THIS.

FRENCH AND U.S. OFFICIALS DRAFTING THE STATEMENT OF POLICY WERE TO SUBMIT THE TEXT TO DULLES AND FAURE LATER TODAY FOR THEIR APPROVAL.

SOON AFTER THE ACCORD WAS DISCLOSED HERE, A COMPLICATION AROSE. SAIGON DISPATCHES SAID DIEM IS ASKING FRANCE EITHER TO GROUP ITS EXPEDITIONARY CORPS IN SOUTH VIET NAM AT THE 17TH PARALLEL OR WITHDRAW IT FROM THE COUNTRY.

THE 17TH PARALLEL MARKS THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN SOUTH VIET NAM AND THE NORTHERN TERRITORY TURNED OVER TO THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH UNDER LAST YEAR'S GENEVA ARMISTICE. THE FRENCH FORCE OF SOME 80,000 MEN NOW IS BASED CHIEFLY IN THE SAIGON AREA, AT TOURANE IN CENTRAL VIET NAM AND AT CAP ST. JACQUES, ON THE COAST SOUTHEAST OF THE CAPITAL CITY.

THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN REPORTEDLY HAD AGREED LAST NIGHT THAT THE FRENCH TROOPS SHOULD BE BROUGHT HOME AS THE TRAINING OF THE VIETNAMESE NATIONAL ARMY PROGRESSED.

THE THREE-NATION ACCORD ON THE FUTURE OF THE STRIFE-TORN ASIAN STATE WAS REPORTED FOLLOWING A LATE NIGHT CONFERENCE OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE THREE AGREED:

1. BAO DAI WILL KEEP HIS TITLE, SUBJECT TO THE FINAL DECISION OF A FREELY-ELECTED VIETNAMESE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. BUT THE CHIEF OF STATE WILL REMAIN IN FRANCE, WHERE HE HAS LIVED FOR MORE THAN A YEAR, AND PRESUMABLY WILL STOP TRYING TO INFLUENCE THE SAIGON GOVERNMENT.

2. THE UNITED STATES WILL ENCOURAGE DIEM TO HOLD SPEEDY NATIONAL ELECTIONS FOR A LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY. THE PREMIER HAS BEEN REPORTED EAGER TO SET AN EARLY DATE FOR THE VOTING, POSSIBLY IN JULY.

3. THE FRENCH AND THE AMERICANS WILL URGE DIEM TO BROADEN HIS GOVERNMENT. DIEM ANNOUNCED A NEW GOVERNMENT TUESDAY WHICH INCLUDES REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CAO DAI AND HOA HAO RELIGIOUS SECTS WHICH PREVIOUSLY OPPOSED HIM. THE FRENCH WOULD LIKE MORE MEMBERS FRIENDLY TO THEM.

THE FRENCH PREVIOUSLY OPPOSED DIEM, CONTENDING HE WAS INCAPABLE OF UNITING THE COUNTRY IN THE FACE OF THE COMMUNIST THREAT FROM THE NORTH. THE UNITED STATES HAS BACKED HIM AS A PATRIOT AND A STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORTS THAT BAO DAI WOULD BE KEPT ON. THE FRENCH HAVE SOUGHT TO MAINTAIN HIM AS CHIEF OF STATE, ALTHOUGH MANY OF DIEM'S SUPPORTERS HAVE CALLED FOR HIS OUSTER.

A58

BUT BAO DAI'S TENURE APPEARED LIMITED. IT WAS BELIEVED THAT ANY LEGISLATURE ELECTED IN SOUTH VIET NAM WOULD PLUMP FOR HIS REMOVAL.

DULLES HAS BEEN CONFERRING WITH FRENCH AND BRITISH OFFICIALS HERE SINCE SUNDAY IN AN EFFORT TO REACH AN AGREEMENT AIMED AT SAVING SOUTH VIET NAM FROM COMMUNIST DOMINATION. THE SECRETARY ARRIVED IN PARIS LAST SATURDAY FOR A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S FOREIGN MINISTERS.

UNDER TERMS OF THE GENEVA ARMISTICE, BOTH SECTIONS OF DIVIDED VIET NAM MUST HOLD ELECTIONS BY NEXT SUMMER TO UNITE THEIR 22 MILLION PEOPLE.

HW631AED

30.24-2159

A84

(140)

ACCRA, GOLD COAST, MAY 12 (AP)-ADLAI STEVENSON, U.S. DEMOCRATIC PARTY LEADER WHO HAS BEEN ON A MONTH-LONG SAFARI THROUGH AFRICA, SAID TODAY HE PLANS TO EXTEND HIS VISIT A FEW DAYS TO INSPECT THE GOLD COAST'S NEW DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.

STEVENSON HAD PLANNED TO CATCH A PLANE HOME TONIGHT. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THE GOLD COAST GOVERNMENT HAD PERSUADED HIM TO STAY ON A LITTLE LONGER TO INSPECT NEW INDUSTRIAL SCHEMES.

AUTHORITIES HERE HOPE STEVENSON CAN INTEREST U.S. BUSINESSMEN IN INVESTING CAPITAL IN AFRICA'S INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT.

STEVENSON HAS MADE STOPOVERS IN UGANDA, NORTH RHODESIA'S COPPER BELT, THE CONGO, AND THE SOUTH AFRICAN CITY OF JOHANNESBURG. HE SAID HE HAD FOUND AFRICA FULL OF SURPRISES.

"MY IMPRESSION OF AFRICA NOW IS CHANGED COMPLETELY FOR THE BETTER," HE SAID. "REALLY AFRICA IS NOT WHAT I THOUGHT."

STEVENSON SAID THE GOLD COAST OFFERS A GREAT OPPORTUNITY AND CHALLENGE IN ITS NEW ERA OF APPROACHING INDEPENDENCE.

JM747AED

A23KA (BJ)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SABRE JETS (450)

BY MURRAY FROMSON

KUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, MAY 13 (AP)-U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS, WHO TURNED THE COLD WAR HOT FOR A FEW MINUTES TUESDAY, SAID YESTERDAY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST MIG FORCE FROM WHICH THE ATTACKERS CAME, OUTNUMBERED THEM FOUR TO ONE.

THEY SAID THERE WERE AT LEAST 32 MIGS IN THE FORCE. FROM 12 TO 17 MIGS ATTACKED THE 8 SABRES OFF THE WEST COAST OF NORTH KOREA WHILE THE REST OF THE CHINESE REDS FLEW HIGH COVER.

IN TOKYO, GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, U.S. FAR EAST COMMANDER, ORDERED A STRONG PROTEST LAID BEFORE THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AGAINST "THE HOSTILE AND ILLEGAL ATTACK."

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE MIGS ATTACKED THE SABRES ON A PATROL FLIGHT. IT REPORTED THE SABRES KNOCKED DOWN TWO MIGS, PROBABLY BAGGED TWO MORE, AND RETURNED TO BASE WITHOUT A SCRATCH.

THE U. N. COMMAND PROTESTED THE MIG ATTACK TODAY THROUGH THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION AT PANMUNJOM. IT CALLED THE ATTACK "ANOTHER IN THE LONG LIST OF ACTS OF UNLAWFUL AGGRESSION" BY THE REDS SINCE THE ARMISTICE AND TOLD THE REDS:

"YOU ARE OFFICIALLY WARNED THAT IF THE AIRCRAFT OF OUR SIDE ARE ATTACKED THEY WILL DEFEND THEMSELVES."

IN PEIPING, THE OFFICIAL CHINESE PEOPLE'S DAILY ASSERTED U.S. SABRES INVADDED CHINA'S TERRITORIAL AIR. IT CALLED THIS "PART OF THE CRIMINAL PLAN OF U.S. AGGRESSION TO PREVENT THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA) BY INTIMIDATING THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

LT. COL. ROBERT E. DAWSON, DAYTON, OHIO, SQUADRON COMMANDER, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE SABRES NEVER WERE CLOSER THAN 25 MILES TO CHINESE TERRITORY AND FLEW OVER NO RED ISLANDS, AS PEIPING CHARGED.

DAWSON'S WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN LIVE AT MT. CLEMENS, MICH.

1955

"IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR US TO MAKE A HOSTILE ACT TOWARD THEM," HE SAID. "THEY WERE ABOVE US. BUT IF THEY'RE GOING TO COME DOWN AND SHOOT AT US AND THINK IT'S FOR FUN, THEY'RE JUST PLAIN CRAZY." CAPT. ROBERT J. FULTON, BERNARDSVILLE, N.J., AND LT. BURT C. PHYTHYON, WADSWORTH, OHIO, WERE CREDITED WITH POSITIVE KILLS. LT. JAMES E. MCINERNEY JR., GARDEN CITY, LONG ISLAND, HAD A PROBABLE. DAWSON SAID LT. ROBERT M. DONAHUE, MONTGOMERY, ALA., ALSO WAS CREDITED BELATEDLY WITH A PROBABLE. DONAHUE RAN OUT OF AMMUNITION, LOST RADIO CONTACT, AND LANDED AT A DIFFERENT BASE. FULTON, PHYTHYON AND MCINERNEY TOLD THE NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT THEIR ENCOUNTERS. FULTON SAID HE SAW A MIG MAKING A THREATENING PASS AT LEAD ELEMENTS HEADED BY DAWSON.

"I STARTED BORING IN ON HIM (THE MIG) AND HE MADE A DESCENDING LEFT TURN," FULTON RELATED. "I FIRED AND NOTICED EXPLOSIONS ON HIS WINGS AND ON HIS TAIL. A LARGE PART OF THE TAIL CAME OFF AND CAME CLOSE TO HITTING MY AIRCRAFT."

PHYTHYON SAID HIS WINGMAN WARNED HIM BY RADIO THERE WAS A MIG ABOVE HIM.

"I GOT IN BEHIND HIM AND HIT HIM IN THE TAIL," HE SAID. "HE BEGAN TRAILING WHITE SMOKE AND PIECES OF THE PLANE WERE FALLING OFF. I SAW THE PILOT COME TUMBLING OUT OF THE AIRCRAFT."

MCINERNEY SAID OF THE MIG HE SHOT UP: "THEY OVERSHOT US AND I CHASED HIM FOR FIVE MINUTES. I HIT HIM WITH THREE DIFFERENT BURSTS AND HE STARTED TO SMOKE. I SHOT UP HIS TAIL BRINGING BLUE SMOKE. HE WAS ON FIRE. CAPT. FULTON REPORTED SEEING A PARACHUTE."

PILOTS SAID THE MIGS OUTCLIMBED THEM BUT THEY THOUGHT LITTLE OF THE ABILITY OF THE CHINESE AND RED FLIERS.

"HAD THE SITUATION BEEN REVERSED (SABRES ATTACKING) WE WOULD HAVE KNOCKED DOWN ALL OF THEM," SAID DAWSON.

A151KX (WEST OUT) (300)

WITH KUNSAN
MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, MAY 13 (AP)-THE U. N. COMMAND TODAY PROTESTED THE CHINESE RED MIG JET ATTACK TUESDAY ON U. S. SABREJETS OFF NORTHWESTERN KOREA.

"YOU ARE OFFICIALLY WARNED THAT IF THE AIRCRAFT OF OUR SIDE ARE ATTACKED THEY WILL DEFEND THEMSELVES," THE PROTEST SAID.

THE U. S. 5TH AIR FORCE SAID ITS SABRE SHARPSHOOTERS DESTROYED TWO MIGS AND PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO MORE. SQUADRON MEMBERS SAID THEIR EIGHT PLANES WERE ATTACKED BY 32 COMMUNIST JETS. THE EIGHT SABRES SUFFERED NO DAMAGE, THE 5TH SAID.

THE U. N. COMMAND TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THE ATTACK WAS "BUT ANOTHER IN THE LONG LIST OF ACTS OF UNLAWFUL AGGRESSION YOU HAVE COMMITTED SINCE THE SIGNING OF THE KOREA ARMISTICE."

THE PROTEST WAS MADE THROUGH THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN MEMBERS.

THE U. N. COMMAND EMPHASIZED THAT THE ATTACK WAS "CLEARLY OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS SOME 55 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SINUIJU." THAT CITY IS IN EXTREME NORTHWESTERN KOREA ON THE BORDER TO MANCHURIA.

"THIS HOSTILE ACT WAS COMMITTED DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE AIRCRAFT OF OUR SIDE WERE ON A ROUTINE AND PERFECTLY LEGAL TRAINING MISSION OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS," THE PROTEST SAID.

IT SAID THE U. S. PLANES "HAS AT NO TIME FLOWN OVER OR EVEN IN THE PROXIMITY OF WATERS CONTIGUOUS TO THE TERRITORY" UNDER COMMUNIST CONTROL.

THE U. N. COMMAND NOTE POINTED OUT THAT THE SABREJETS "DESTROYED TWO OR MORE MIG AIRCRAFT WHILE SUSTAINING NO LOSSES." THE PROTEST ALSO ACCUSED THE REDS OF MOVING JET FIGHTER AIRCRAFT "FROM BASES IN MANCHURIA AND MAINLAND CHINA INTO KOREA JUST AS RAPIDLY AS YOUR BOMBED OUT RUNWAYS COULD BE MADE SERVICEABLE." "THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS WATCHED THIS ILLEGAL BUILDUP OF AIR STRENGTH IN KOREA WITH THE GROWING AWARENESS THAT THE AUTHORITIES OF YOUR SIDE HAVE DELIBERATELY DETERMINED TO EVADE THE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT," THE PROTEST SAID.

THE NOTE SAID THE LATEST MIG ATTACK AND THE ONE FEB. 5 PROVIDE "OVERWHELMING EVIDENCE THAT YOUR SIDE NEITHER RESPECTS ITS COMMITMENTS UNDER THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT NOR ITS RESPONSIBILITIES UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW."

THE 5TH SAID ITS SABRES SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS IN THE FEB. 5 BATTLE. THE PROTEST WAS SENT AT THE INSTRUCTIONS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON. THE UNITED STATES' ONLY DIRECT CHANNEL TO THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN REDS IS THROUGH THE U. N. COMMAND AND THE KOREAN TRUCE MACHINERY AT PANMUNJOM.

11048PCS
A36FX
BODIES (350)

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, MAY 12 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY OFFERED THE BODIES OF SIX ASIAN SOLDIERS AND SAID THEY WERE EVIDENCE OF AN ARMISTICE VIOLATION BY AN ALLIED PATROL.

THE UNITED NATIONS REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE BODIES. U.N. OFFICIALS ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF "MANUFACTURING THE EVIDENCE." THEY SAID THE KOREAN REDS WERE TRYING TO PROVE AN ARMISTICE VIOLATION THAT NEVER OCCURRED.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID THE SIX MEN WERE KILLED LAST WEEK WHEN A PATROL TRIED TO CROSS INTO NORTH KOREA.

A U.N. OFFICIAL SAID THE BODIES WERE SO MUTILATED IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY WERE KOREAN OR CHINESE.

THE U.N. ALSO REFUSED TO ACCEPT A KOREAN, PRODUCED BY THE COMMUNISTS, WHO SAID HE WAS THE ONLY SURVIVING MEMBER OF THE PATROL AND HAD BEEN CAPTURED BY THE REDS.

THE U.N. DENIED A COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT THE PATROL HAD BEEN SENT INTO RED TERRITORY ON A SPY MISSION.

IT REFUSED TO ACCEPT EITHER THE BODIES OR THE "CAPTURED" KOREAN BECAUSE THERE "IS NO PROOF WHATSOEVER THAT THEY WERE UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL."

THE COMMUNISTS OFFERED TO TURN OVER THE BODIES AND THE "CAPTIVE" AT AN INVESTIGATION CONDUCTED IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BY U.N. AND RED MEMBERS OF A JOINT OBSERVER TEAM OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE COMMUNISTS ACCUSED THE U.N. OF VIOLATING THE ARMISTICE BY SENDING A PATROL OF SOUTH KOREANS INTO RED TERRITORY. THE REDS SAID THE SIX MEN WERE KILLED AND ONE CAPTURED MAY 7 WHEN THE "INTRUDERS" WERE AMBUSHED BY A COMMUNIST PATROL WHICH HURLED GRENADES INTO ITS CENTER.

THE COMMUNISTS DISPLAYED SIX BADLY MUTILATED AND TORN UP BODIES. THE U.N. SAID THE BODIES WERE IN UNIFORMS "SIMILAR TO UNIFORMS WORN BY MEMBERS OF BOTH THE ROK ARMY AND BY THE KPA-CPV (COMMUNIST KOREAN PEOPLE'S / JIN-CHINESE PEOPLES VOLUNTEERS)."

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO DISPLAYED U.S. CARBINES, PISTOLS AND GRENADES WHICH THEY SAID HAD BEEN FOUND ON THE SLAIN PATROL.

LT. COL. HAROLD DYE, OF 1837 ROCK SPRINGS ROAD, ATLANTA, U.N. SENIOR MEMBER OF THE TEAM, SAID SUCH EQUIPMENT WAS NO PROOF THAT THE PATROL WAS UNC PERSONNEL.

"ALL SUCH EQUIPMENT," DYE SAID, "IS EQUIPMENT KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNIST SIDE DURING THE AR."

HE SAID THE EQUIPMENT APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN PLACED NEAR THE BODIES AFTER THE MEN WERE KILLED.

HW159APD

I A97FX

FNJI (250)

FNJI-YOSHIDA, MAY 12 (AP)-IRATE JAPANESE VILLAGERS SQUATTED IN TORRENTIAL WIND AND RAIN NEAR BIG AMERICAN GUNS FOR THE THIRD DAY TODAY TO PROTEST PRACTICE ARTILLERY FIRING ON THE SLOPES OF REVERED MT. FUJI.

THE VILLAGERS WERE JOINED BY 100 PERSONS WHOM JAPANESE POLICE IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS.

THE BIG GUNS BEGAN FIRING AT 12:35 P.M. ONE HUNDRED FIFTH JAPANESE POLICE STOOD BY TO KEEP VILLAGERS FROM THE GUN POSITIONS.

WEDNESDAY VILLAGERS SCUFFLED WITH POLICE BUT NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED TODAY.

THE PRACTICE FIRING ON THE SLOPES OF THE SACRED, SNOW-CAPPED CONE OF MT. FUJI HAS BOILED UP INTO A NATIONAL ISSUE. THE LARGE JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS ARE DEVOTING MUCH SPACE TO STORIES, EDITORIALS AND LETTERS ON THE FIRING, WHICH BEGAN TUESDAY AND WILL CARRY EPASMODICALLY THROUGH JUNE.

THE ARMY SAYS IT IS AUTHORIZED TO FIRE ARTILLERY IN THE AREA UNDER AGREEMENT WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

MAIN JAPANESE OBJECTION---RESIDES THE USE OF REVERED FUJI IS THAT THE SHELLS PASS OVER TWO CLIMBING TRAILS USED BY PILGRIMS HIKING TO THE PEAK.

TWO TOKYO NEWSPAPERS, USUALLY PRO-AMERICAN SAID AMERICAN INSISTENCE ON FIRING IS A "DIPLOMATIC BLUNDER" THAT WILL HARM U.S.-JAPAN RELATIONS.

A NINON KEIZAI EDITORIAL SAID:

"IT IS THE CLUMSIEST OF DIPLOMACY TO TALK ABOUT BASIC TECHNICALITIES (THE AGREEMENT PERMITTING THE FIRING) WHEN IT FURNISHES SUCH TREMENDOUS ANTI-AMERICAN MATERIAL AND THREATENS TO OVERTHROW WHAT HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED (IN AMERICAN-JAPANESE FRIENDSHIP)."

SAID THE JIJI SHIMPO:

"THE AMERICANS IGNORED LOCAL RESIDENTS' OPPOSITION AND STARTED FIRING, WITH THE RESULT THAT A SERIOUS ANTI-AMERICAN SITUATION IS NOW SHAPING UP."

JIJI SHIMPO SAID THE FIRING GAVE JAPAN COMMUNISTS NEW FUEL FOR THEIR ANTI-AMERICAN CAMPAIGN.

BY6111APB

B56KX (Q)

-APW- (110)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, MAY 13 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY REPORTED IT WAS RECEIVING AN INCREASING FLOW OF CAPITAL GOODS AND OTHER STRATEGIC ITEMS FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, DEALING "HEAVY BLOWS" TO THE U. S. EMBARGO.

"MOST OF THESE ITEMS," SAID A PEIPING BROADCAST, "ARE WHAT THE U. S. IMPERIALISTS CALL 'EMBARGO' MATERIALS. THIS SHOWS THAT NO 'EMBARGO' BY THE U. S. IMPERIALISTS CAN PREVENT THE RAPID DEVELOPMENT OF CHINA'S INDUSTRIAL CONSTRUCTION."

QUOTING FROM AN ARTICLE IN PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, PEIPING SAID RED CHINA'S TRADE WITH RUSSIA AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES IN 1954 WAS FOUR TIMES AS GREAT AS IN 1950.

THE BROADCAST SAID 80 PER CENT OF RED CHINA'S FOREIGN TRADE WAS WITH THESE COUNTRIES. IT ESTIMATED CAPITAL GOODS MADE UP 93 PER CENT OF ALL IMPORTS FROM RUSSIA.

EPV803PCS

30.24-2161

A127FX

TOKYO, MAY 12 (AP)-THE DEFENSE BOARD TODAY REPORTED JAPAN WILL RECEIVE 72.6 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF WEAPONS IN FISCAL 1955 UNDER THE U.S.-JAPAN MUTUAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT.

THE REPORT, SUBMITTED TO THE BUDGET COMMITTEE OF THE UPPER HOUSE SAID JAPAN WILL GET ONE SUBMARINE; 236 PLANES, INCLUDING 54 SABRE JET FIGHTERS AS WELL AS TRANSPORTS, TRAINERS AND ANTI-SUB MARINE PATROL PLANES; TANKS; COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT; AND LIGHT AND HEAVY GUNS.

JP75KAPB

B13KX

APW

TOKYO, FRIDAY, MAY 13 (AP)-A FIVE-MEMBER SWEDISH TRADE MISSION FLEW INTO PEIPING YESTERDAY, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE MISSION IS HEADED BY COSTA BRANDT, MANAGER OF THE BILLINGSFORS CORP. CHINESE TRADE OFFICIALS AND PEDER HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY OF THE SWEDISH EMBASSY IN PEIPING, MET THE VISITORS. THE CHINESE GAVE THE MISSION A BANQUET LAST NIGHT.

HH121PCSNM

A62

UNDATED COLD WAR (530)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE COMMUNIST EAST PULSED YESTERDAY (THURS) IN A MEASURED RHYTHM OF THREAT AND PROMISE. THERE WERE SIGNS OF SOMETHING AKIN TO DESPERATION IN EFFORTS TO CONVINCE THE WORLD THE ISSUE OF WAR OR PEACE DEPENDS ON PROMPT SOLUTION OF ALL MAJOR INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

THE THREAT: THE COMMUNISTS, MEETING IN POLAND, SAID IF WAR COMES THEY CAN MATCH 900 MILLION PEOPLE AGAINST THE NON-RED WORLD AND THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM "WILL BE DEFINITELY ANNIHILATED."

THE PROMISE: ONLY 350 MILES FROM WARSAW, THE RUSSIANS GAVE GROUND AND REMOVED THE LAST OBSTACLE TO AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. SOVIET ACTION IN VIENNA WAS BEING PARADED BEFORE WEST GERMANY AND THE WORLD AS A SAMPLE OF WHAT MIGHT BE ACCOMPLISHED THROUGH NEGOTIATION WITH COMMUNISM.

THE AUSTRIAN AGREEMENT WAS A RUSSIAN GAMBIT IN THE POLITICAL WAR. IT HINTED AT DESPERATION. IN A SENSE, EUROPE IS NOW AT THE SVIET UNION'S REAR. THE ONLY PROSPECTS FOR CONTINUED EXPANSION OF COMMUNISM LIE IN THE UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS OF THE EAST.

BUT COMMUNISM CANNOT MOVE WITHOUT RISKING DISASTER. THE GROWING STRENGTH AND CONFIDENCE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND A RING OF DETERRENT AIR BASES HOLD COMMUNISM IN A SORT OF VISE. IT CANNOT MOVE WITHOUT FIRST ATTEMPTING TO DESTROY WESTERN UNITY.

AFTER ONLY NINE DAYS OF NEGOTIATION, MOSCOW GAVE WAY TO WESTERN DEMANDS ON AUSTRIA. THE TREATY WILL BE SIGNED THIS WEEKEND.

AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL HAILED THE RESULT-- AFTER 10 YEARS OF SOVIET OBSTRUCTION--AS A "TURNING POINT IN WORLD HISTORY." BUT IT WAS OBVIOUS THE SOVIET UNION WAS PASSIONATELY INTERESTED IN BRINGING ABOUT THE AGREEMENT, IF ONLY FOR ITS IMPACT ON THE REST OF THE WORLD, PARTICULARLY WEST GERMANY. THE GERMANS REMAIN THE PRINCIPAL TARGET OF SOVIET DIPLOMACY IN EUROPE.

ALL THIS WAS TAKING PLACE AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF A NEWLY RESTATED SOVIET BLUEPRINT FOR PEACE AND THE LIKELIHOOD OF A TOP-LEVEL FOUR-POWER MEETING THIS SUMMER. EVEN AS PROSPECTS FOR THAT MEETING WERE BEING DISCUSSED, THE RESULTS OF THE LAST BIG POWER MEETING IN GENEVA WERE BEING BROUGHT HOME DRAMATICALLY TO THE WEST. THOUSANDS

OF TROOPS OF MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH MARCHED INTO THE PORT OF HAIPHONG, SPELLING THE END OF ALMOST A CENTURY OF FRENCH RULE AT THAT INDOCHINA PORT. THE COMMUNISTS WERE COMPLETING THE JOB OF RINGING DOWN THE IRON CURTAIN ON ALL NORTHERN INDOCHINA AND ITS 13 MILLION PEOPLE.

A63 IN WARSAW, THE COMMUNIST TONE SEEMED MORE BELLIGERENT THAN PEACEFUL AS DELEGATES TO THE MILITARY CONFERENCE LISTENED TO A CLAIM OF RED STRENGTH--A POPULATION OF 900 MILLIONS IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED LANDS.

THE 15 NATIONS REPRESENTED IN NATO HAVE A POPULATION OF ABOUT 435 MILLION. OTHER NATIONS JOINED IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA ALLIANCE AND OTHER ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPINGS HAVE MORE THAN 300 MILLIONS. AND ACTUALLY, WHILE CHINA CLAIMS A POPULATION OF 600 MILLIONS FOR THE RED SIDE, MILLIONS OF THESE CHINESE ARE IN OTHER COUNTRIES, INCLUDING FORMOSA. THUS, IN TERMS OF POPULATION, THE TWO SIDES ARE ALMOST EVENLY DIVIDED.

A CLASH WILL SURELY COME, ACCORDING TO THE CURRENT COMMUNIST LINE, IF EUROPE CONTINUES TO FOLLOW THE LEAD OF "THE AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS, INTENT ON WAR FOR GAINING WORLD DOMINATION."

THUS SPOKE PENG TEH-HUAI, DEFENSE MINISTER AND DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OF RED CHINA, ATTENDING THE WARAW MILITARY MEETING AS AN "OBSERVER." HIS WORDS ECHOED THE NEW SOCIET LINE--THAT A NEW WAR WOULD NOT DESTROY WORLD CIVILIZATION BUT ONLY THE CAPITALIST WORLD.

THE CHINESE ALSO FOLLOWED THE GENERAL TREND OF THREAT AND LURE. FOR THE LURE HE INSISTED "WE ARE MAKING A MAXIMUM EFFORT TO EASE TENSION. WE ARE READY TO SOLVE BY NEGOTIATIONS ALL INTERNATIONAL DIFFERENCES, INCLUDING THE SITUATION IN THE FORMOSA AREA." IN THE NEXT BREATH: "BUT THAT DOES NOT MEAN THAT WE SHALL NOT BE READY TO FACE ANY UNEXPECTED ACTION ON THE PART OF THE ENEMIES OF PEACE."

DY/G716PED

A14WX (BJTS)
(630) PMS BUDGET

BIG FOUR (INTERPRETIVE)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MAY FIND HIMSELF INVOLVED IN HARDER BARGAINING THAN HE SEEMS TO EXPECT IF AND WHEN HE SITS DOWN WITH RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AT BIG FOUR TALKS.

BULGANIN MAY WELL PRESS A WHOLE SET OF BASIC DEMANDS OUTLINED IN A NEW PROGRAM FOR DISARMAMENT AND ENDING THE COLD WAR WHICH MOSCOW MADE PUBLIC TUESDAY NIGHT.

A WORD OF CAUTION AGAINST APPROACHING ANY HEADS-OF-STATE TALKS WITH "A DEFEATIST ATTITUDE" CAME TODAY FROM CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. GEORGE, WHO HAD URGED SUCH TALKS AT A TIME WHEN EISENHOWER WAS COOL TO THE IDEA, SAID THE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD TAKE THE "STRONG INITIATIVE" IN ITS APPROACH.

HIS COMMENTS WERE OBVIOUSLY PROMPTED BY EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT HIS WILLINGNESS TO MEET WITH THE HEADS OF STATE OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA WAS BASED IN PART ON "A VAGUE FEELING SOME GOOD MIGHT COME OUT OF SUCH A CONFERENCE."

"ONE THING THAT IS DISTURBING TO ME," GEORGE SAID, "IS WHETHER WE ARE MOVING WITH ANY REAL CONVICTION TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE, RATHER THAN JUST ACQUIESCING."

"THERE SEEMS TO ME TO BE A LACK OF ENTHUSIASM AND A LACK OF POSITIVE ATTITUDE ON OUR PART TOWARD A TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE WHICH, IF WE TAKE THE STRONG INITIATIVE, MIGHT DO SOME GOOD."

"WE MUST RECOGNIZE ALL THE POSSIBILITIES OF FAILURE IN ANY SUCH CON-

REFERENCE, BUT WE SHOULD HAVE A POSITIVE, NOT A DEFEATIST ATTITUDE TOWARD IT. IF WE ARE GOING TO ACCOMPLISH ANYTHING IN THE WORLD, WE HAVE TO HAVE SUCH A POSITIVE ATTITUDE AND I'M AFRAID WE DON'T HAVE IT NOW."

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT IF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AGREE A TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE WOULD BE "USEFUL" HE IS WILLING TO GO. HE MADE IT CLEAR HE WOULD EXPECT NO DECISIONS BUT ONLY A DEFINITION OF LINES ALONG WHICH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS SUBSEQUENTLY MIGHT SEEK DETAILED AGREEMENTS.

BULGANIN WILL NOT NECESSARILY TAKE THE SAME ATTITUDE. THE RECORD OF WARTIME CONFERENCES INDICATES THE RUSSIANS GO TO SUCH MEETINGS TO GET SOMETHING CONCRETE.

WHILE THE PRESIDENT TRIES TO MANEUVER THE SESSION TOWARD SOME FUTURE PEACE SETTLEMENTS, BULGANIN MAY BE AFTER SOMETHING QUITE DIFFERENT AND MORE IMMEDIATE. WITH THE WILY FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AT HIS ELBOW.

A15WX

EXPERTS HERE BELIEVE THAT JUST AS EISENHOWER MAY URGE BULGANIN TO USE HIS INFLUENCE TO GET A CEASEFIRE IN THE FORMOSA AREA TO BULGANIN MAY PRESS EISENHOWER TO RECONSIDER PLANS FOR THE ARMING OF WEST GERMANY.

IN THEIR NEW DISARMAMENT PROGRAM, THE RUSSIANS SUGGESTED VARIOUS STEPS THEY SAID COULD BE TAKEN THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. THEY MAY QUITE AS READILY TRY TO PROMOTE THEM IN FOUR POWER TALKS.

WHILE THERE MAY BE SOME GENUINE CONCESSIONS IN THE DISARMAMENT PLAN, AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE TAKING A HARD LOOK AT THESE SOVIET AIMS:

1. TO GET THE BULK OF BIG FOUR FORCES WITHDRAWN FROM GERMANY. SOVIET TROOPS WOULD BE PULLED BACK A FEW HUNDRED MILES AT THE MOST. THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE PULLED BACK TO THEIR "NATIONAL FRONTIERS"--ON THIS SIDE OF THE ATLANTIC.

2. THE SITUATION INSIDE GERMANY THEREAFTER WOULD BE HANDLED BY "STRICTLY LIMITED CONCENTRATIONS OF LOCAL POLICE FORCES." THIS SUGGESTS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE TRYING TO SUBSTITUTE "LOCAL POLICE FORCES" FOR THE 500,000-MAN MILITARY FORCE WHICH WEST GERMANY IS SUPPOSED TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE ALLIED DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

3. FAR EAST QUESTIONS WOULD BE SETTLED "IN CONFORMITY WITH THE PRINCIPLES OF SOVEREIGNTY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY." AS THE COMMUNISTS WOULD READ THAT, IT UNDOUBTEDLY MEANS FORMOSA SHOULD BE GIVEN TO RED CHINA.

4. ALL TRADE DISCRIMINATIONS SHOULD BE ELIMINATED--A POINT AIMED AT KNOCKING DOWN THE EMBARGOES WHICH SHARPLY LIMIT TRADE TO RED CHINA.

5. THE UNITED STATES WOULD GIVE UP THE MILITARY BASES IT HAS DEVELOPED OVER A DECADE IN THE FAR EAST AND EUROPE TO CREATE A BARRIER AGAINST EXPANDING SOVIET AND RED CHINESE POWER.

ALL THESE ARE POINTS ON WHICH BULGANIN MAY MAKE DEMANDS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SOME CARDS OF ITS OWN TO PLAY IF NECESSARY, APART FROM EISENHOWER'S GENERAL CONCERN WITH TRYING TO NAIL DOWN PROCEDURES FOR PEACE. AMONG THESE IS A DEMAND FOR GREATER FREEDOM FOR THE SOVIET SATELLITE PEOPLES IN EASTERN EUROPE.

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--95--

SECOD NIGHT LEAD APPROPRIATION

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)--THE HOUSE TONIGHT PASSED A \$1,488,206,000 MILITARY APPROPRIATION BILL AFTER UPHOLDING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLANS TO REDUCE ARMED SERVICE STRENGTH. *ff. the Roll call vote was 387-0.* AS THE MEASURE WENT TO THE SENATE IT PROVIDED FOR A CUT OF 107,300

IN THE ARMY, NAVY AND MARINE CORPS DURING THE 12 MONTHS STARTING JULY 1. THE AIR FORCE WOULD BE INCREASED BY 5,000, FROM 970,000 TO 975,000, DURING THE SAME PERIOD, LEAVING THE OVERALL REDUCTION AT 102,300. WITH MONEY LEFT OVER FROM PREVIOUS APPROPRIATIONS, THE NEW BILL WOULD GIVE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT \$43,081,000,000 FOR THE COMING FISCAL YEAR.

AMENDMENTS DESIGNED TO PREVENT THE MANPOWER CUTS WERE SHOUTED DOWN IN A RAPID SERIES OF VOICE VOTES.

EISENHOWER'S MILITARY PROGRAM CALLS FOR A TOTAL ARMED FORCE OF 2,859,000 BY JUNE 30, 1956, COMPARED WITH 2,961,300 THIS JUNE 30.

THE ARMY WOULD TAKE THE BRUNT OF THIS CUT -- 87,000 MEN. THE UNSUCCESSFUL FIGHT TO BLOCK THE ARMY-NAVY-MARINE CORPS CUTS WAS LED BY REP. FLOOD (D-PA) WHO SAID HE WAS NOT SABER RATTLING BUT BELIEVED IN THE THEODORE ROOSEVELT DICTUM: "LET'S TREAD SOFTLY AND CARRY A BIG STICK."

FLOOD SAID THE ADMINISTRATION'S MAIN ARGUMENT FOR CUTTING THE ARMED FORCES WAS TO GET A BALANCED BUDGET, AND HE ADDED:

"THAT'S A SHAM, YOU KNOW THE BUDGET WON'T BE BALANCED."

FLOOD PICKED UP SOME DEMOCRATIC SUPPORTERS, INCLUDING REPS. ANDREWS OF ALABAMA AND PRICE OF ILLINOIS, BUT HE WAS OUTNUMBERED BY MEMBERS OF BOTH PARTIES.

REP. CANNON (D-MO), CHAIRMAN OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD THE HOUSE THE NEXT WAR WOULD BE DECIDED IN THREE OR FOUR DAYS -- "AT MOST A WEEK," -- AND HE SAID THE ARMY AND NAVY WOULD NOT HAVE TIME TO GET INTO FULL ACTION.

"WHAT COULD WE DO WITH THREE OR FOUR MORE DIVISIONS?" HE ASKED. "WE WOULDN'T POSSIBLY USE THEM."

CANNON SAID THE ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM EMPHASIZES AIR POWER, WITH SWIFT AND MASSIVE RETALIATION AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR, AS WELL AS A STRONG RESERVE FORCE.

REP. TABER OF NEW YORK, TOP REPUBLICAN ON THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE BILL FOLLOWED EISENHOWER'S RECOMMENDATIONS AND URGED THE HOUSE NOT TO "RUN OUT ON THE GREATEST MILITARY LEADER IN THE WORLD."

A66WX

THE AMENDMENTS OFFERED BY FLOOD AND ANDREWS WOULD HAVE KEPT THE ARMY AT ITS PROJECTED JUNE 30, 1955, LEVEL OF 1,114,000, THE NAVY AT 672,000 AND THE MARINES AT 215,000.

THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN CALLS FOR AN ARMY OF 1,027,000, A NAVY OF 664,000 AND A MARINE CORPS OF 193,000 AT THE END OF THE NEW FISCAL YEAR. THE AIR FORCE WOULD BE INCREASED DURING THE YEAR FROM 970,000 TO 975,000.

FLOOD ALSO LOST HIS FIGHT TO MAINTAIN AN ACTIVE FLEET OF 1,066 SHIPS INSTEAD OF THE 1,001 PROGRAMMED BY THE PRESIDENT.

IN ALL, THE DEFEATED AMENDMENTS WOULD HAVE ADDED \$413,793,500 TO THE BILL.

AS RECOMMENDED BY THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, THE MEASURE MAKES THESE ALLOTMENTS:

ARMY: \$7,329,818,000, ABOUT \$290,000,000 LESS THAN WAS PROVIDED THIS YEAR.

NAVY: \$9,071,834,000, ABOUT \$640,000,000 LESS THAN THIS YEAR.

AIR FORCE: \$14,401,904,000, AN INCREASE OF \$3,473,000,000 OVER THIS YEAR.

THE NAVY PROGRAM PROVIDES FOR 34 NEW SHIPS, INCLUDING A FIFTH CARRIER OF THE FORRESTAL CLASS AND 8 SUBMARINES, 3 OF THEM NUCLEAR-POWERED. IN ADDITION, 28 SHIPS WILL BE MODERNIZED AND ADDED TO THE FLEET AND

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1,700 SHIPS WILL BE MAINTAINED IN THE "MOTHBALL" FLEET.

THE MARINE CORPS' ALLOTMENT OF \$616,438,000, A CUT OF ALMOST \$2,000,000 CONTEMPLATES MAINTENANCE OF 3 COMBAT DIVISIONS AND 3 COMBAT AIR WINGS AT ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF FULL STRENGTH.

FUNDS FOR THE AIR FORCE PROVIDE FOR ACCELERATED EXPANSION TOWARD A GOAL OF 137 WINGS BY JUNE 30, 1957. THIS IS 6 WINGS MORE THAN THE AIR FORCE EXPECTS TO HAVE IN READINESS BY JUNE 30 OF THIS YEAR.

THE AIR FORCE BUDGET PROVIDES FOR AN ACTIVE AIRCRAFT FLEET OF 20,692 DURING 1956, COMPARED WITH 19,872 THIS YEAR, AND FOR PROCUREMENT OF 2,333 CRAFT NEXT YEAR.

AFTER SHARP DEBATE ON ONE AMENDMENT, THE HOUSE REVERSED ITSELF AND VOTED TO RETAIN A PROVISION REQUIRING THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO GET CLEARANCE FROM THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES OF BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE BEFORE TURNING CIVILIAN-TYPE WORK OVER TO PRIVATE CONTRACTORS.

ON A 202-184 ROLL CALL VOTE, IT REJECTED AN AMENDMENT BY REP. VINSON (D-GA) KNOCKING OUT A CLAUSE IN THE ORIGINAL BILL REQUIRING CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL BEFORE SUCH ACTIVITIES AS ROPE AND PAINT MAKING IN NAVY YARDS ARE TRANSFERRED TO CIVILIAN FIRMS.

THE ROLL CALL CAME AFTER VINSON'S AMENDMENT HAD BEEN TENTATIVELY APPROVED BY A 160-134 STANDING VOTE.

VINSON SAID THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, WHICH HE HEADS, PLANS TO CONSIDER SEPARATE LEGISLATION COVERING A LONG STANDING CONTROVERSY OVER WHETHER TO CUT DOWN ON THE CIVILIAN-TYPE OF WORK NOW DONE IN ARMED FORCES INSTALLATIONS.

REP. SIKES (D-FLA) SAID VINSON'S PROPOSAL WAS "WANTED BY BIG BUSINESS" SO IT CAN PERFORM MORE WORK FOR THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT.

ON ANOTHER STANDING VOTE, 106-68, THE HOUSE ADOPTED AN AMENDMENT CUTTING ARMED SERVICES RECRUITING ACTIVITIES TO HALF OF THOSE FINANCED THIS YEAR AND ELIMINATING FUNDS FOR RENTAL OF RECRUITING OFFICES.

ITS SPONSOR, REP. PAUL C. JONES (D-MO), SAID THIS WILL SAVE AT LEAST 10 MILLION DOLLARS DURING THE YEAR.

JONES SAID THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE ARE GETTING VOLUNTEERS PRIMARILY THROUGH THE PRESSURE OF THE DRAFT AND CONTENDED THE RECRUITING SERVICES WERE "WASTING MONEY."

REP. SIKES (D-FLA) SAID HE BELIEVED "ONLY THROUGH THE RECRUITING SERVICES WERE WE ABLE TO CUT DRAFT CALLS DOWN AS LOW AS THEY ARE."

REP. VAN ZANDT (R-PA) SAID ALL RECRUITING STATIONS AND PERSONNEL WILL BE NEEDED IF CONGRESS APPROVES A NEW RESERVE PROGRAM ESTABLISHING A SPECIAL SIX MONTHS' TRAINING COURSE FOR UP TO 250,000 VOLUNTEERS A YEAR. THE HOUSE ACTS NEXT WEEK ON THIS MEASURE.

GG931PED

B3VX

-95-

(180) AIR FORCES

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP) - THE AIR FORCE HAS PLACED NEW EMPHASIS ON THE BUILDUP OF NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSES, AND HAS EASED UP A BIT ON THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF ITS LONG RANGE STRIKING ARM. AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN DEPRECATED TODAY REPORTS THAT THERE IS A GROWING, INTENSE RIVALRY BETWEEN THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND (ADC), WITH HEADQUARTERS AT COLORADO SPRINGS, AND THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) AT OMAHA.

ALTHOUGH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BUDGET DOES NOT BREAK DOWN THE APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE VARIOUS AIRFORCE COMMANDS, IT IS NO SECRET THAT THE CURRENT STRESS IS ON A STRONGER DEFENSE. ROGER LEWIS, AIR FORCE ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR MATERIEL, SAID IN RECENT TESTIMONY BEFORE A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE:

"AS WE TAKE LONG STRIDES IN THE PROVISIONING OF WEAPONS FOR OUR STRATEGIC STRIKING FORCES, WE BECOME EVER MORE CONSCIOUS OF OUR NEEDS FOR IMPROVED AIR DEFENSE."
ONE INFORMED SOURCE SAID ADC HAS BEEN GIVEN A PROPORTIONATELY GREATER SHARE OF THE BUDGET, IN PLANNING FOR THE NEXT TWO FISCAL YEARS, WHILE SAC HAS. PROPORTIONATELY. A SOMEWHAT REDUCED SHARE.

NEVERTHELESS, HE SAID, THE SAC BUDGET REQUIREMENT, FOR HUGE, EXPENSIVE LONG RANGE BOMBERS AND FOR COMPLEX INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILES, IS CONSIDERABLY GREATER THAN THAT OF ADC FOR INTERCEPTORS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT.

"AS FOR ANY PICAYUNE RIVALRY BETWEEN THE COMMANDS, THAT'S RIDICULOUS," HE SAID.

"EVERY AIR FORCE COMMAND FEELS, AS DOES EVERY GOVERNMENT AGENCY, THAT GIVEN A GREATER SHARE OF THE APPROPRIATIONS AVAILABLE, IT COULD BETTER ACCOMPLISH ITS MISSION.

"BUT THERE IS NO FEELING AT GEN. LEMAY'S SAC, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT TMGEN. CHIDLAU'S ADC IS TAKING MONEY OUT OF ANYONE ELSE'S MOUTH."

THE AIR FORCE BUDGET IS ABOUT \$15,200,000,000 (B) IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, ENDING JULY 1, \$15,800,000,000 (B) IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR. AIR FORCE SECRETARY TALBOTT SAID THAT FIVE BILLION LEFT OVER FROM PREVIOUS YEARS' BUDGETS WILL BRING A TOTAL OBLIGATION AUTHORITY FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR OF 20.6 BILLION DOLLARS.

FOR SEVERAL YEARS, THE UNITED STATES HAS CONCENTRATED ON DEVELOPMENT OF ITS STRATEGIC AIR FORCES. IT HAS OFTEN BEEN SAID THAT SAC'S B36 BOMBERS, WITH THEIR THREAT OF ATOMIC RETALIATION AGAINST ANY ENEMY BLOW, HAS BEEN THE MAJOR U.S. PEACE WEAPON IN THE COLD-WAR YEARS.

TALBOTT TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE THE AIR FORCE NOW IS "PUTTING MAXIMUM EFFORT INTO THE CONSTRUCTION OF A DISTANT EARLY-WARNING LINE FROM ALASKA ACROSS NORTHERN CANADA TO GREENLAND."
RADAR PROTECTION IS A RESPONSIBILITY OF THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

"WE ARE ALSO EXTENDING OUR RADAR COVERAGE OFFSHORE ON BOTH COASTS" TALBOTT SAID. "WHEN THESE SYSTEMS HAVE ALL BEEN COMPLETED WE CAN EXPECT A MINIMUM OF TWO HOURS WARNING OF ANY ATTACKING FORCE."

WHILE ADC HAS EQUIPPED ALL ITS UNITS WITH ALL-WEATHER JET FIGHTERS, HAS ACTIVATED A NUMBER OF NEW UNITS AND IS NEARING COMPLETION OF RADAR NETS AROUND THE U.S. AND IN SOUTHERN CANADA, TALBOTT POINTED OUT THAT A SINGLE SAC B52 HEAVY BOMBER WILL COST FIVE TIMES AS MUCH AS AN F102 SUPERSONIC FIGHTER, OR 10 TIMES AS MUCH AS AN F104. TALBOTT DESCRIBED SAC AS CONTINUING "A TREND FROM TRAINING TO READINESS."

REP. SCRIVNER (R-KAN), A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID THAT IN THE PAST 18 TO 24 MONTHS HE HAS SEEN "MORE REAL INTEREST AND PRIDE IN, AND THE DESIRE FOR ECONOMY BOTH IN MANPOWER AND DOLLARS IN ALL THREE BRANCHES OF THE SERVICE THAN I HAVE SEEN IN ALL PREVIOUS YEARS ON THIS COMMITTEE."

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A48WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD SUBVERSIVES-LIBRARY

BY KARL BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-TWO RETIRED HIGH-RANKING FBI OFFICIALS AND TWO LAWYERS WHO USED TO BE FBI AGENTS UNVEILED TODAY A PLAN TO MAKE ALL AVAILABLE DATA ON TOTALITARIANISM READILY ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC.

THE THE PROJECT CALLS FOR A FREE LIBRARY TO BE FINANCED BY PUBLIC CONTRIBUTIONS.

"WE FELT THERE WAS A NEED FOR A PUBLIC LIBRARY WHERE PEOPLE COULD GET FULL AND COMPLETE INFORMATION ON TOTALITARIAN GROUPS -- GROUPS WHOSE ACTIVITIES ARE INIMICAL TO THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES," SAID STANLEY J. TRACY. TRACY RETIRED LAST YEAR AS AN ASSISTANT FBI DIRECTOR. PAPERS INCORPORATING THE "FOUNDATION OF AMERICAN RESEARCH," AS IT WILL BE KNOWN OFFICIALLY, WERE FILED TODAY IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT.

THE INCORPORATORS ARE D. MILTON LADD, WHO RETIRED LAST YEAR AS ASSISTANT TO FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER, AND WASHINGTON ATTORNEYS DANIEL L. O'CONNOR AND AARON W. JACKSON.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FBI SAID "THE FBI HAS NO CONNECTION, DIRECT OR INDIRECT WITH THE FOUNDATION FOR RESEARCH, NOR DOES IT HAVE ANY KNOWLEDGE OF ITS PLANS OR PROGRAMS."

TRACY, WHO SERVED AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP AND PROBABLY WILL HEAD IT, SAID OFFICERS WILL BE ELECTED IN THE NEAR FUTURE. HE SAID THE ORGANIZING COMMITTEE INCLUDED ONE HIGH-RANKING GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, BUT HE DECLINED TO NAME HIM.

TRACY SAID THERE WILL BE "AN OBJECTIVE APPROACH TO THE WHOLE QUESTION OF TOTALITARIAN GROUPS," AND THAT THE LIBRARY WILL CONTAIN MATERIAL "BOTH PRO AND CON." EVEN THE DAILY WORKER AND WHATEVER OTHER COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS ARE AVAILABLE.

THE IDEA, TRACY STRESSED, IS TO PUT UNDER ONE ROOF AND OPEN TO THE PUBLIC ALL AVAILABLE MATERIAL ON INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS WHOSE ACTIVITIES ARE CONSIDERED TOTALITARIAN.

IT DOESN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE, HE SAID, WHETHER THE ACTIVITIES ARE COMMUNIST, NAZI OR FASCIST.

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TRACY SAID THERE WILL BE NO CONFIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS -- JUST BOOKS, PERIODICALS, REPORTS OF CONGRESSIONAL AND STATE COMMITTEES.

STRESSING ANYBODY WILL BE WELCOME TO USE THE LIBRARY, TRACY SAID COMMUNIST LEADER EARL BROWDER COULD COME IN AND RESEARCH TO HIS HEART'S CONTENT.

TRACY AND THE OTHERS SAID THEY COULD NOT ESTIMATE HOWMUCH IT WOULD COST TO CARRY OUT THE PROJECT. A REPORTER, HOPEFUL OF GETTING SOME KIND OF FIGURE, MENTIONED \$100,000 A YEAR. THEY INDICATED THIS WAS TOO LOW.

THERE WILL BE NOTHING OF A VIGILANTE ORGANIZATION ABOUT IT, ALL FOUR SAID. FOR EXAMPLE, THEY TOLD REPORTERS, THE LIBRARY ITSELF WILL MAKE NO INVESTIGATIONS AND MAKE NO EVALUATIONS.

"WE WANT TO MAKE THE WHOLE TRUTH AVAILABLE SO PEOPLE CAN FORM THEIR OWN OPINIONS," TRACY SAID. "WE ARE NOT GOING TO TRY TO FORM THEIR OPINIONS."

THE INCORPORATION PAPERS PROVIDE THAT "NO PART OF THE ACTIVITIES OF THIS COPORATION SHALL BE FOR THE PURPOSE OF CARRYING ON PROPAGANDA, OR OTHERWISE ATTEMPTING TO INFLUENCE LEGISLATION."

JA620PES

A151WA

(220) AID-SOVIET

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL EXPRESSED BELIEF TODAY THAT ACCELERATED SOVIET ECONOMIC ACTIVITY IN SOUTH ASIA IS DUE AT LEAST IN PART TO MOSCOW'S NOTING THE SUCCESS OF U.S. AID PROGRAMS IN THAT AREA.

GEORGE V. ALLEN, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO INDIA AND NOW ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR NEAR EASTERN AFFAIRS, TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE:

"SOVIET ECONOMIC ACTIVITY HAS STEPPED UP NOTABLY IN ITS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN AFGHANISTAN, PAKISTAN AND INDIA, AND IN ITS PROPOSALS FOR CAPITAL GOODS PROGRAMS IN INDIA AND AFGHANISTAN."
"WHILE SOVIET AID PROPOSED FOR INDIA IS LARGER THAN THAT FOR AFGHANISTAN, ITS IMPACT UPON THE LATTER IS RELATIVELY GREATER BECAUSE OF THE SMALLER SIZE AND POPULATION OF AFGHANISTAN."

"I BELIEVE THAT THIS ACCELERATED SOVIET ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CAN BE ATTRIBUTED IN PART TO THE SUCCESS OF OUR PROGRAMS IN SOUTH ASIA." FOUR NATIONS IN SOUTH ASIA--INDIA, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN AND NEPAL--WOULD GET 181 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS PROPOSED FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1. THE SENATE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), IS IN THE MIDST OF CLOSED-DOOR HEARINGS ON THE PROGRAM. ALLEN'S STATEMENT TO THE COMMITTEE WAS MADE AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS.

THE MAJOR PURPOSE OF THE 1956 PROGRAM, ALLEN SAID, IS "TO CONSOLIDATE THE INITIAL ECONOMIC SUCCESSSES IN THOSE COUNTRIES."
"EVIDENT ECONOMIC ADVANCEMENT IS NECESSARY FOR POLITICAL STABILITY."

JG1211PED

A115WX

(150) CONGRESS-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED A RESOLUTION SEEKING UNITED NATIONS CONDEMNATION OF RUSSIA AS "AN AGGRESSOR AGAINST THE NATIONS ENSLAVED BY COMMUNISM." CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) ALSO TOLD NEWSMEN THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE PREPARED TO WALK OUT OF ANY TOPE LEVEL CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA IF THE COMMUNISTS TURN OUT TO BE INSINCERE. RICHARDS SAID, HOWEVER, HE DOES NOT OPPOSE THE IDEA OF A HEADS OF STATE CONFERENCE.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME AS MEMBERS OF CONGRESS CONTINUED TO BE DIVIDED OVER THE WISDOM OF A PROPOSED BIG FOUR MEETING BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE HEADS OF RUSSIA, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED FOR A RESOLUTION THAT WOULD URGE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO TRY FOR A UN RESOLUTION CONDEMNING RUSSIA AS A "RUTHLESS AND ILLEGAL OCCUPANT" OF EASTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS, RICHARDS SAID. HE SAID THE VOTE WAS OVERWHELMING BUT NOT UNANIMOUS.

THE CONGRESSIONAL RESOLUTION, WHICH MAY COME UP FOR ACTION NEXT WEEK IN THE HOUSE, WOULD BE AN EXPRESSION OF CONGRESSIONAL OPINION, BUT NOT BINDING, IF ADOPTED. IT IS SPONSORED BY REP. DODD (D-CONN).

GG&R21036PED

A14WA (DISMISSAL)

(300) AIR FORCE DISMISSAL

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-AIR FORCE SECRETARY HAROLD TALBOTT TODAY ORDERED THE DISMISSAL OF A HOLLYWOOD, ILL. (CQ) OFFICER AND ALSO HIS RELEASE FROM PRISON AFTER SERVING 20 MONTHS OF A FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE FOR THE MURDER OF A SOUTH KOREAN.

THE OFFICER IS LT. GEORGE SCHREIBER, WHO WILL BE RELEASED FROM THE DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS AT LOMPOC, CALIF., ON MAY 18.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT HIS DISMISSAL IS THE EQUIVALENT OF A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FOR AN ENLISTED MAN, AS HE WILL LOSE HIS VETERANS' BENEFITS AND RIGHTS TO MILITARY PENSIONS AND SERVICES.

ONLY LAST WEEK THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS UPHOLD THE CONVICTION AND SENTENCE FOR SCHREIBER.

THE AIR FORCE SECRETARY'S ACTION, TAKEN YESTERDAY, BUT MADE KNOWN TODAY IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES, APPROVED THE OFFICER'S SENTENCE BUT REMITTED THE REMAINDER OF THE TERM OF IMPRISONMENT.

SCHREIBER WAS INVOLVED, ALONG WITH AIRMAN THOMAS L. KINDER, CLEVELAND, TENN., AND SGT. ROBERT W. TOTH, PITTSBURGH, PA., IN THE SLAYING OF A SOUTH KOREAN ON SEPT. 26, 1952.

KINDER WAS SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE. LAST YEAR SECRETARY TALBOTT REMITTED THE UNSERVED PORTION OF THE AIRMAN'S PRISON SENTENCE AND SUSPENDED THE DISCHARGE IN ORDER TO

30.24-2165

GIVE THE MAN A SECOND CHANCE TO MAKE GOOD. HE IS NOW SERVING IN THE AIRFORCE.

TOTH REMAINS FREE UNTIL THE SUPREME COURT DECIDES WHETHER THE AIR FORCE CAN EXERCISE JURISDICTION OVER A MAN AFTER HE RECEIVED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE AND RETURNED TO CIVILIAN LIFE. TOTH WAS ARRESTED BY AIR FORCE POLICE AND SENT TO KOREA TOO STAND TRIAL, BUT HIS LAWYERS SUCCEEDED IN HAVING HIM RETURNED HOME AND THE ISSUE OF JURISDICTION HAS BEEN ARGUED ALL THE WAY TO THE SUPREME COURT.

SCHREIBER WAS TENCED BY THE COURT MARTIAL TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AND DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE. THE AIR FORCE BOARD OF REVIEW REDUCED THE PRISON TERM TO FIVE YEARS.

JA311PED

B2WJ (276)

KULICH

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-REP. MAGNUSON (D-WASH) TODAY ASKED A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF WHAT HE CALLED THE ARMY'S "ATTEMPTS TO PENALIZE" CPL. WALTER KULICH BECAUSE CHARGES OF COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES HAD BEEN MADE AGAINST HIS FATHER. IN A STATEMENT PREPARED FOR THE HOUSE, MAGNUSON SAID CPL. KULICH, OF ABERDEEN, WASH., FACES "TWO INCREDIBLE ALTERNATIVES" OF EITHER AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL OR A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY RESERVES.

THE CORPORAL RECEIVED AT LEAST A TEMPORARY REPRIEVE FROM HIS DILEMMA TWO WEEKS AGO. HE DISCLOSED AT ABERDEEN THAT HE HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE WASHINGTON STATE MILITARY DISTRICT THAT THE FIELD BOARD HEARING SET FOR MAY 3 HAD BEEN CANCELED BY HIGHER HEADQUARTERS AND THAT "YOU WILL BE ADVISED OF FURTHER ACTION DIRECTLY FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY."

MAGNUSON SAID KULICH, A DRAFTEE, COMPLETED TWO YEARS' OF ACTIVE SERVICE AND WAS HONORABLY DISCHARGED JAN. 6, 1955. HE THEN WENT INTO THE RESERVES.

THE NEXT MONTH, MAGNUSON SAID, KULICH RECEIVED A LETTER FROM THE COMMANDER OF THE SIXTH ARMY STATING THAT THE ARMY HAD ON FILE "ALLEGATIONS THAT HIS FATHER WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND HAD ATTENDED COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS." MAGNUSON SAID THE BOY'S FATHER HAS DENIED THESE CHARGES.

FACED WITH THE CHOICE OF CONFRONTING AN ARMY FIELD BOARD OR RESIGNING DISHONORABLY, KULICH APPEALED TO PAUL O. MANLEY, AN ABERDEEN ATTORNEY. THE CASE THEN WAS REFERRED TO CONGRESS, AND MANLEY HAS WRITTEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO HELP THE YOUNG MAN.

MAGNUSON SAID THE ARMY APPOINTED AN OFFICER TO DEFEND KULICH BUT THE OFFICER TOLD THE YOUTH "IT WAS UP TO HIM TO PROVE HIS FATHER'S INNOCENCE OF THE CHARGES AND NOT UP TO THE ARMY TO PROVE HIS FATHER'S GUILT."

"REGARDLESS OF THE OUTCOME" OF THIS CASE, MAGNUSON SAID, "I FEEL THAT THIS CASE SHOULD RECEIVE CAREFUL AND COMPLETE INVESTIGATION BY A COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, BECAUSE WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO THIS YOUNG MAN COULD WELL BE HAPPENING TO MANY OTHER YOUNG MEN IN OUR ARMED FORCES."

HE INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION PROPOSING AN INQUIRY BY THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE. HE SAID IT SHOULD COVER THE "DESIRABILITY, THE NECESSITY AND THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF IMPOSING THE UNJUST AND UNWARRANTED PUNISHMENT OF AN UNDESIRABLE DISCHARGE" UPON CPL. KULICH.

SU236PED

B109WX

(280) NIGHT LEAD SHIPS

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-AN OFFER BY AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES TO AID IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE NUCLEAR-POWERED MERCHANT SHIP PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS DISCLOSED TODAY AT A MEETING OF THE HOUSE MERCHANT MARINE COMMITTEE.

EISENHOWER ON APRIL 26 SUGGESTED SUCH A VESSEL TO SAIL AROUND THE WORLD IN A DEMONSTRATION OF THE EMPHASIS THE UNITED STATES PLACES ON PEACETIME USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

GEORGE KILLION, PRESIDENT OF AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES, IN A LETTER TO CLARENCE G. MORSE, CHAIRMAN OF THE FEDERAL MARITIME BOARD, OFFERED TO HELP IN BUILDING THE VESSEL.

THE LETTER WAS READ AT A COMMITTEE HEARING ON SHIP REPLACEMENT PLANS OF 15 U.S.-FLAG STEAMSHIP OPERATORS HOLDING MARITIME SUBSIDY CONTRACTS WITH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

KILLION WROTE:

"OBVIOUSLY HE (THE PRESIDENT) DOES NOT INTEND TO CONSTRUCT A MERE SHOWBOAT TO LIE IDLE IN PARTS OF THE WORLD BUT ENVISIONED A FUNCTIONAL COMMERCIAL VESSEL DESIGNED TO OPERATE EFFICIENTLY AND ECONOMICALLY IN AN ESTABLISHED AMERICAN-FLAG SERVICE CAPABLE OF DEMONSTRATING TO THE WORLD THE SUPERIORITY OF THE FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM."

KILLION SAID AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES "HEREBY OFFERS TO PARTICIPATE WITH THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION IN PREPARATION OF PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS, ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION."

HE SAID HIS COMPANY WILL BE ABLE TO PROVIDE THE "REQUIREMENTS FOR EFFICIENT, ECONOMIC OPERATION IN THE ROUND THE WORLD SERVICE," AND ADDED:

"WE ARE PREPARED TO DISCUSS TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR OPERATING SUCH A VESSEL. FROM RECENT AND CONTINUING DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN OUR PERSONNEL AND OUR OWN STAFF, WE ARE WELL ACQUAINTED WITH YOUR BASIC VESSEL REPLACEMENT REQUIREMENTS, AND EQUALLY, YOUR PERSONNEL ARE WELL ACQUAINTED WITH OUR PROBLEMS."

AS A RESULT, KILLION SAID, ASSIGNMENT OF THE NUCLEAR-POWERED VESSEL TO AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES WOULD INVOLVE "RAPID ACHIEVEMENT" IN CARRYING OUT EISENHOWER'S AIMS.

KILLION ASKED THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION TO FORWARD DETAILS IF IT DESIRED A FORMAL APPLICATION TO "EFFECTUATE THIS PROGRAM."

JA1153PED

B19WX (8) (ASKT)

DEPORTATION (180)

WASHINGTON, MAY 12 (AP)-THE BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS TODAY AFFIRMED A DEPORTATION ORDER AGAINST BRITISH-BORN CEDRIC HENNING BELFRAGE, HOLLYWOOD WRITER, BASED ON ALLEGED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.

BELFRAGE, 50 AND A NATIVE OF LONDON, CAME TO THIS COUNTRY FOR PERMANENT RESIDENCE THROUGH SAN YSIDRO, CALIF., IN 1937, AFTERWARDS VISITED ABROAD AND RETURNED HERE IN 1945.

AFTER WORLD WAR II, THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE SAID HE WAS ACTIVE AS A WRITER IN HOLLYWOOD AND HAS BEEN LISTED AS A RESEARCH DIRECTOR OF THE PEOPLE'S INSTITUTE OF APPLIED RELIGION, WHICH IS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

ARRESTED FOR DEPORTATION IN MAY, 1953, BELFRAGE WAS ORDERED DEPORTED AFTER A NEW YORK CITY HEARING, AND APPEALED TO THE BOARD HERE.

THE BOARD SAID THE EVIDENCE SUPPORTED THE FINDING OF THE HEARING OFFICER THAT BELFRAGE AFTER ENTERING THE UNITED STATES "WAS A MEMBER OF OR AFFILIATED WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

HIS DIVORCED WIFE, MRS. MARY BEATRICE BELFRAGE, A NATIVE OF LIVERPOOL, WAS ORDERED DEPORTED AND LEFT VOLUNTARILY FOR ENGLAND IN 1954. COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITY, PARTICULARLY IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA DURING 1937 AND 1938, WAS ALSO THE ACCUSATION IN HER CASE.

SHOULDERS, NOW 57, WAS CONVICTED AT KANSAS CITY IN EARLY 1954 OF GIVING FALSE TESTIMONY BEFORE A FEDERAL GRAND JURY INVESTIGATING WHAT BECAME OF THE \$600,000 WHICH THE GREENLEASE FAMILY VAINLY PAID FOR THE RETURN OF 6-YEAR-OLD BOBBY.

SHOULDERS WAS THE POLICE OFFICER WHO ARRESTED CARL AUSTIN HALL, ONE OF THE KIDNAPERS.

THE POLICE OFFICER WAS GIVEN A THREE-YEAR TERM IN CONNECTION WITH HIS TESTIMONY ON THE HANDLING OF THE MONEY HALL HAD. HE STARTED SERVING TIME MAY 21, 1954. HE WOULD BE ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE ON MAY 20, AFTER SERVING ONE-THIRD OF HIS TERM.

SHOULDERS WAS ACCUSED OF LYING WHEN HE TESTIFIED TWO SUITCASES, CONTAINING RANSOM MONEY RECOVERED FROM HALL, WERE TAKEN INTO A ST. LOUIS POLICE STATION SHORTLY AFTER HALL WAS ARRESTED. THE PROSECUTION CONTENDED THE SUITCASES WERE NOT BROUGHT IN UNTIL LATER.

THE SUITCASES CONTAINED ABOUT \$300,000 WHEN BROUGHT TO THE POLICE STATION. THE REST OF THE MONEY NEVER HAS BEEN LOCATED.

HALL AND HIS ACCOMPLICE, MRS. BONNIE BROWN HEADY, WERE EXECUTED IN DECEMBER, 1953, FOR THE KIDNAP-SLAYING OF BOBBY AT KANSAS CITY IN SEPTEMBER OF THAT YEAR.

B32WX

THE BOARD, AS USUAL, GAVE NO REASON FOR THE REJECTION OF SHOULDERS' PAROLE PLEA. IN THE ABSENCE OF PAROLE ACTION, HE WILL BE CONDITIONALLY RELEASED, WITH TIME-OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR, SEPT. 10, 1956. HE IS SERVING HIS SENTENCE IN THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF PRISONS MEDICAL FACILITY AT SPRINGFIELD, MO.

GG540PED

B44

(280)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, MAY 12 (ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 12 (AP)-SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) TONIGHT CALLED SOVIET RUSSIA'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL IN THE UNITED NATIONS "A FRAUD."

THE GOP MAJORITY LEADER ALSO TOOK A DIM VIEW OF A PROPOSED "AT THE SUMMIT" CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE REDS AND THE WESTERN POWERS.

ONE OF THE MOST OUTSPOKEN REPUBLICAN CRITICS OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY, KNOWLAND TOLD A CONVENTION OF THE TAX EXECUTIVES INSTITUTE, INC. IN A PREPARED SPEECH:

"WHEN THE VENEER OF PROPAGANDA IS REMOVED AND THE CUSHOMARY COMMUNIST TECHNIQUE OF USING WORDS TO CONFUSE AND OBSTRUCT RATHER THAN TO CLARIFY AND EXPEDITE IS TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION, THE SOVIET (DISARMAMENT) PROPOSAL IS A FRAUD."

THE CALIFORNIA SENATOR SAID THE PROPOSAL WOULD "DESTROY FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, RADIO, SPEECH AND PUBLIC DISCUSSION IN THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD RELATING TO WARNING THE PUBLIC AGAINST THE HOMICIDAL MANIA OF COMMUNISM AGAINST HUMAN FREEDOM."

THE PROPOSAL WOULD MAKE OUR INDUSTRIAL AND SCIENTIFIC KNOW-HOW AVAILABLE TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, COST US QUEMOY, MATSU, FORMOSA AND THE PISCADORES, AND PERMIT RED CHINA TO GAIN MEMBERSHIP IN THE U.N.

AS FOR A MEETING BETWEEN THE CHIEFS OF STATE OF THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS EXPLORING AS A

POSSIBILITY, KNOWLAND TOLD HIS AUDIENCE:

"HISTORY TEACHES US THAT PRIOR EXPERIENCE OF GREAT POWERS NEGOTIATING IN THE ABSENCE OF SMALL ALLIES HAS NOT REFLECTED GREAT CREDIT UPON THE LARGE NATIONS, AND HAS BEEN DISASTROUS TO THE SMALL ONES. FOR REFERENCE, I REFER TO MUNICH AND ITS IMPACT UPON CZECHOSLOVAKIA, TO YALTA AND ITS IMPACT UPON POLAND AND THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA, AND TO GENEVA AND ITS IMPACT UPON VIET NAM."

"THE HEADS OF THE FREE GOVERNMENTS WILL BE ACCOUNTABLE AND RESPONSIBLE TO THEIR PEOPLE AND TO THEIR PARLIAMENTS OR CONGRESS. TO WHOM WILL BULGANIN BE ACCOUNTABLE? TO THE PRESIDIUM OR TO KHRUSHCHEV? IF BULGANIN IS INDEED HIMSELF 'AT THE SUMMIT' TODAY, WILL HE BE THERE WHEN THE BIG FOUR MEET IN JUNE OR JULY?"
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, THURSDAY, MAY 12.
6650PED

A96

PRECEDENT GENEVA ATOMIC (A42) (210)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., MAY 12 (AP)-SWITZERLAND WILL BUY A \$350,000 RESEARCH ATOMIC REACTOR FROM THE UNITED STATES AFTER IT IS DISPLAYED AT THE U.N. ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONGRESS IN GENEVA AUG. 8-20. THE DEAL ALSO INCLUDES 55 POUNDS OF URANIUM TO BE DELIVERED TO THE SWISS.

DR. I. I. RABI, U. S. MEMBER OF THE ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR THE CONGRESS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND SWITZERLAND ARE MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE PURCHASE.

THE REACTOR, BEING BUILT AT THE OAK RIDGE NATIONAL LABORATORY, WILL BE PART OF A U. S. INFORMATION SERVICE EXHIBIT AT GENEVA.

THE REACTOR WILL PRODUCE 10 KILOWATTS OF POWER--ENOUGH FOR IMPORTANT RESEARCH.

RABI, ALSO A SENIOR ADVISOR OF THE U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), LEAVES SUNDAY WITH AIDES FOR GENEVA AND PARIS. HE WILL JOIN OTHER MEMBERS OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S ADVISORY COUNCIL OF SEVEN IN SELECTING THE SCIENTIFIC PAPERS ON ATOMIC ENERGY TO BE PRESENTED AT THE CONGRESS.

RABI SAID U. S. SCIENTISTS HAD OFFERED MORE THAN 1,000 SCIENTIFIC PAPERS, BRITAIN 100, FRANCE 70 AND THE SOVIET UNION ABOUT 100. HE SAID HE HAD NO IDEA WHAT SUBJECTS THE RUSSIANS WILL DISCUSS SINCE THE ABSTRACTS HAD NOT BEEN TRANSLATED.

RABI SAID THAT 75 PER CENT OF THE REACTOR INFORMATION THE UNITED STATES WILL GIVE THE CONFERENCE UNDER THE EISENHOWER ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROGRAM WAS RESTRICTED INFORMATION A YEAR AGO.

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B20

-17-

NIGHT LEAD (200)

GROTON, CONN., MAY 12 (AP)-THE NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINE NAUTILUS, A SMALL LEAK REPAIRED, WAS HEADED FOR SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO TODAY, THE FIRST STOP ON HER FIRST SIX-WEEK -SHAKEDOWN CRUISE.

SHE LEFT THE WETDOCK AT THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., THE BUILDER, AFTER HAVING TIED UP SHORTLY AFTER NOON YESTERDAY FOR REPAIRS.

A SPOKESMAN AT ATLANTIC SUBMARINE FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THE LEAK WAS AROUND THREADS OF A PLUG IN A FRESH WATER LINE IN THE STEAM PLANT, AND WAS NOT PART OF HER REACTOR.

HE EXPLAINED THE REASON IT WAS INACCESSIBLE WAS THAT IT WAS UNDER INSULATION, BUT THE NAUTILUS COULD HAVE KEPT GOING AND THE LEAK REPAIRED WHEN SHE RETURNED.

THE TROUBLE DEVELOPED WHEN THE NAUTILUS WAS ABOUT 20 MILES FROM PORT. IN VIEW OF THIS, CMDR. EUGENE P. WILKINSON, SKIPPER, DECIDED TO RETURN.

THE NAUTILUS, WITH ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, AND HIS PARTY OF SIX OTHER OFFICERS AND TWO ENLISTED MEN ABOARD, LEFT ELECTRIC BOAT AT 11:30 A. M. TUESDAY FOR THE START OF HER FIRST LONG SHAKEDOWN CRUISE.

THE PARTY, WHICH INCLUDED REAR ADM. FRANK T. WATKINS, ATLANTIC SUBMARINE FORCE COMMANDER, DISEMBARKED IN A RETRIEVER FROM THE SUBMARINE BASE AT 6:30 A. M. YESTERDAY AT THE EASTERN END OF LONG ISLAND.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SUBMARINE'S FIRST STOP WILL BE SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, WHERE SHE ORIGINALLY WAS DUE SATURDAY.
HER EVENTUAL DESTINATION IS THE VIRGIN ISLANDS.

MQ410PED

30.24-2167

A116CX (KX, LX, MI)

CHICAGO, MAY 12 (AP)-THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE SCIENTIFIC MANPOWER COMMISSION DECLARED TODAY THE DRAFTING 10 MONTHS AGO OF A KEY SCIENTIST HALTED WORK ON A GUIDED MISSILE PROJECT.

HOWARD MEYERHOFF DID NOT IDENTIFY THE SCIENTIST FURTHER THAN TO SAY HE WAS A 25-YEAR-OLD MAN WORKING ON A TOP SECRET GUIDED MISSILE FOR THE AIR FORCE.

THE SCIENTIFIC MANPOWER COMMISSION IS A PRIVATE AGENCY. MEYERHOFF SAID THE DRAFTED SCIENTIST WAS THE ONLY EMPLOYEE OF THE CONTRACTING FIRM WHO COULD HANDLE THE MISSILE DESIGN PROJECT. HE SAID A REPLACEMENT STILL IS LACKING AND THE PROJECT HAS BEEN HALTED.

HE GAVE THE REPORT AS AN ILLUSTRATION TO A COMMITTEE MEETING OF THE MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL CONFERENCE, COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF INDUSTRY AND GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.

WZ940PCD

A27 (180)

FORMOSA

BY ARTHUR CAVSHON

PARIS, MAY 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE PUT ON ICE PLANS FOR SEEKING A UNITED NATIONS GUARANTEE OF FORMOSA'S SECURITY.

WESTERN INFORMANTS SAID THE AMERICAN DECISION SEEMS TO HAVE RESULTED FROM A DESIRE NOT TO INTERFERE WITH THIRD-PARTY EFFORTS IN PEIPING TO SET UP DIRECT EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE RED CHINESE AND U.S. GOVERNMENTS.

IN RECENT MONTHS THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN IN INFORMAL TOUCH WITH SUCH COUNTRIES AS AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND ABOUT THE IDEA OF PRESENTING A RESOLUTION TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT WOULD:

1. CONDEMN THE USE OF FORCE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT AREA.
2. BIND U.N. MEMBER STATES TO RESIST THE USE OF FORCE IN THE AREA--IN OTHER WORDS PROVIDE A SPECIFIC PLEDGE OF FORMOSAN SECURITY AGAINST POSSIBLE RED CHINESE ATTACK.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ADVISED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OF THE NEW AMERICAN POSITION--A POSITION THAT BRITAIN WELCOMED.

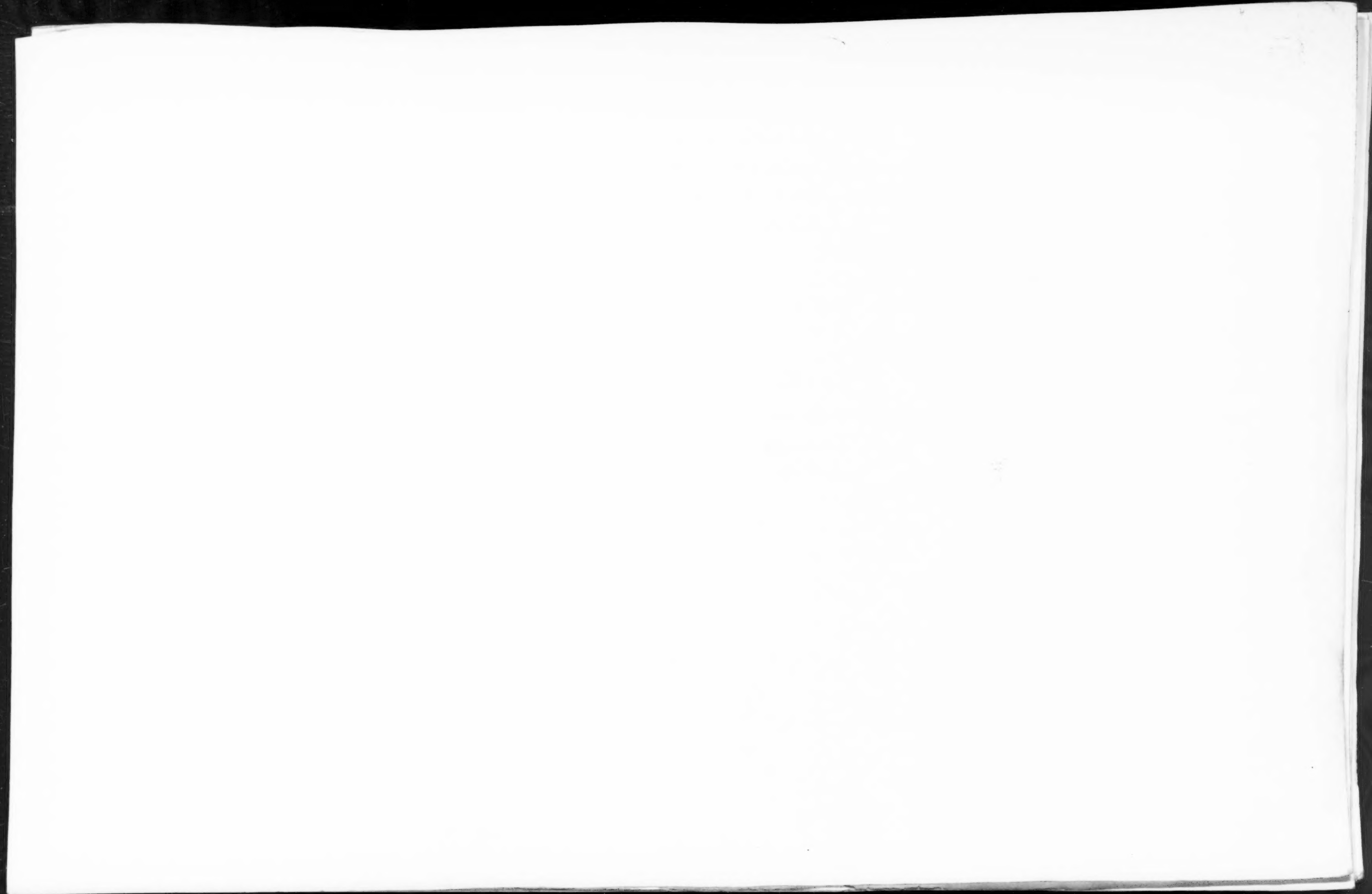
EARLIER THIS YEAR PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN CALLED ON BOTH PARTIES TO THE DISPUTE TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE AS A PRECONDITION OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT.

THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN PEIPING, HUMPHREY TREVELYAN, HAS SINCE SOUGHT CLARIFICATION OF RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S SUGGESTION OF DIRECT TALKS WITH WASHINGTON ON THE SUBJECT.

DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING THIS AND RELATED QUESTIONS IN PARIS.

KAA30PED

END May 12 - 1955



Begin — MAY 13, 1955

A102

--95--

FIRST LEAD TITO

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, SATURDAY, MAY 14 (AP)—THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN ARE GOING TO CALL ON YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT-MARSHAL TITO IN BELGRADE LATE THIS MONTH.

THE MEETING WOULD BE BEFORE THE EXPECTED "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE OF BULGANIN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND PREMIER FAURE.

TITO'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST NATION HAS BEEN ESTRANGED FROM THE KREMLIN SINCE HIS HISTORIC BREAK WITH THE SOVIET-DIRECTED COMINFORM IN 1948.

(THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT TO MAKE ON THE DEVELOPMENT. IT WAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT HAD ADVISED THE UNITED STATES YESTERDAY OF THE IMPENDING MEETING WITH BULGANIN AND OTHERS AND SAID IT REFLECTED NO CHANGE IN YUGOSLAVIA'S POLICY OF GOOD AND CORDIAL RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.)

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT KHRUSHCHEV--WHO WAS LISTED FIRST--AND PREMIER BULGANIN WOULD GO TO BELGRADE WITH OTHER SOVIET OFFICIALS AT THE END OF MAY WAS CARRIED IN BOLD-FACED TYPE IN TODAY'S IZVESTIA, THE GOVERNMENT PAPER.

(A SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT IN BELGRADE EARLY SATURDAY. THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAUGHT THE YUGOSLAV PRESS BY SURPRISE AND THE PAPERS HAD TO STOP THEIR PRESSES TO INSERT THE BRIEF STATEMENT ON THEIR FRONT PAGES.)

IN RECENT MONTHS, TITO HAS TRAVELED ABROAD AND IMPROVED RELATIONS WITH HIS NON-COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS--GREECE, TURKEY AND ITALY. A JOURNEY OF LESS IMMEDIATELY APPARENT SIGNIFICANCE TOOK HIM TO ASIA AND INDIA, WHERE HE WAS THE GUEST OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

TITO WAS ACCUSED BY THE MOSCOW-LED COMINFORM IN 1948 OF FOLLOWING "NATIONALISTIC" POLICIES RATHER THAN THE LINE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

IN RECENT MONTHS, HOWEVER, THERE HAS BEEN A NEW ATTITUDE, WITH BOTH SIDES SEEKING TO "NORMALIZE" RELATIONS. TITO HAD NEVER CEASED TO INSIST THAT HE WOULD STICK UP FOR HIS INDEPENDENCE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SOVIET TREK TO BELGRADE SAID: "WITH MUTUAL DESIRE WITH THE AIM OF FURTHER IMPROVEMENTS IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND WITH THE AIM OF STRENGTHENING PEACE, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE GOVERNMENT OF YUGOSLAVIA HAVE DECIDED TO HOLD A MEETING OF THEIR REPRESENTATIVES AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL."

A99

THE ANNOUNCEMENT LISTED FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTASE MIKOYAN, THE SOVIET UNION'S VETERAN EXPERT ON FOREIGN TRADE, AND THE DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER, PAVEL KUMYIKIN, AS MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION. THOUGH MIKOYAN RECENTLY WAS RELIEVED AS MINISTER OF

TRADE AND MADE A DEPUTY PREMIER, HIS INCLUSION INDICATED TRADE WOULD BE ONE OF THE MAIN SUBJECTS DISCUSSED.

THE OTHER TWO MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION ARE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. GROMYKO, AND DIMITRI SHAPILIEV, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMISSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET'S CHAMBER OF NATIONALITIES, OR HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT. SHAPILIEV ALSO IS EDITOR OF PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER.

30.24-2169

THE HIGH LEVEL SESSION IN BELGRADE WAS ANNOUNCED AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV WAS PREPARING TO LEAVE WARSAW FOR VIENNA TO DISCUSS WITH WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS THE EXPECTED MEETING AT THE SUMMIT BETWEEN BULGANIN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE. THE WEST HAS PROPOSED THIS MEETING FOR JULY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID YUGOSLAVIA'S PARTICIPATING TEAM IN THE BELGRADE TALKS IN LATE MAY WOULD INCLUDE MARSHAL TITO, DEPUTY PREMIER EDVARD KARDELJ, FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC, AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS.

ONE OF THE INTERESTING ANGLES OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS LISTED IN THE SOVIET PARTY AHEAD OF BULGANIN. THIS COULD NOT BE EXPLAINED AS AN ALPHABETICAL ACCIDENT AND INDICATED HE HAD PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN SETTING UP THE CONFERENCE.

THOUGH NOT A MINISTER IN THE GOVERNMENT KHRUSHCHEV IS THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND IT WAS HE WHO NOMINATED BULGANIN FOR PREMIER, NOMINALLY THE TOP POSITION IN THE GOVERNMENT, WHEN FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV WAS SHLEVED.

YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR DOBROVIJE VIDIC DINED FRIDAY NIGHT WITH WALTER WALMSLEY, U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES. IT WAS ASSUMED IN MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES THAT THE AMBASSADOR INFORMED THE UNITED STATES AT THAT TIME OF THE FORTHCOMING MEETING.

SINCE THE 1948 BREAK WITH THE COMMUNIST COMINFORM, YUGOSLAVIA HAS RECEIVED MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND HAS JOINED IN A MUTUAL MILITARY ASSISTANCE PACT WITH TURKEY AND GREECE, TWO MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE TREATY. TITO ALSO PATCHED UP HIS QUARREL WITH ITALY, ANOTHER NATO MEMBER, OVER TRIESTE TERRITORY.

THROUGH ALL THIS, HOWEVER, TITO INSISTED UPON A ROLE OF STRICT INDEPENDENCE--OF THE WEST AS WELL AS OF MOSCOW.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION OF WILLINGNESS ON HIS PART TO COME TO MOSCOW TO DISCUSS THE DIFFERENCES THAT HAVE SEPARATED HIM FROM THE KREMLIN. SO THE AGREEMENT OF THE SOVIET LEADERS TO JOURNEY TO BELGRADE LOOKED SOMETHING LIKE THE MOUNTAIN GOING TO MOHAMMED.

AMONG NUMEROUS QUESTIONS RAISED WAS WHAT ADVANTAGE RUSSIA HOPED TO GAIN FROM THE BELGRADE TALKS FOR USE IN A BIG FOUR PARLEY AT THE SUMMIT.

RUSSIA ALREADY HAS PREPARED AN ALLIANCE OF SEVEN EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES UNDER A JOINT COMMAND. THAT SO-CALLED "EASTERN NATO" PACT, IT WAS ANNOUNCED FRIDAY, WOULD BE SIGNED TODAY IN WARSAW, WELL IN ADVANCE OF THE PROSPECTIVE BIG FOUR MEETING.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT LIST FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV AMONG THE DELEGATES TO BELGRADE.

EARLY LAST MARCH THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TASS DISTRIBUTED A SPEECH BY TITO SHARPLY CRITICIZING MOLOTOV. TITO WAS QUOTED AS SAYING A SPEECH BY MOLOTOV ON MARCH 8 "DID NOT CORRESPOND TO REALITY" AND WAS "AN ATTEMPT TO CONCEAL THE FACTS FROM ONE'S OWN PEOPLE."

(TITO SAID MOLOTOV HAD ATTEMPTED TO PASS OFF THE 1948 BREAK AS AN ERROR ON YUGOSLAVIA'S PART.)

"DISPLAYS OF THIS KIND DO NOT FACILITATE THE IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS, BUT, ON THE CONTRARY, OBSTRUCT PROGRESS," TITO WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

TASS DISTRIBUTED THE CRITICAL COMMENTS WITHOUT ANY DEFENSE OF MOLOTOV AT THE TIME, BUT TWO DAYS LATER PRAVDA MILDLY REJECTED TITO'S CRITICISM.

THE TONE OF THE PRAVDA ARTICLE CAUSED SURPRISE, HOWEVER, BY ITS

MECKNESS. THE ARTICLE URGED YUGOSLAVIA TO FORGET THE PAST, JOIN WITH THE SOVIET IN SEEKING BETTER RELATIONS AND REMINDED THAT THE APPEARANCE OF HOSTILITY BETWEEN THEM ONLY BENEFITTED MUTUAL ENEMIES. DURING HIS TOUR TO INDIA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA EARLY THIS YEAR TITO SPOKE OUT FOR THE "PRINCIPLE OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" AND SAID THERE WAS NO REASON WHY IT COULD NOT BE APPLIED TO THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

HE SAID ANY COUNTRY COULD FURTHER COEXISTENCE "PROVIDED IT DOES NOT ALIGN ITSELF WITH EITHER BLOC."

UPON RETURNING TO BELGRADE IN FEBRUARY HE DECLARED IN A SPEECH THAT ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS "CAN ONLY DEMOLISH THE WORLD BUT NEVER SETTLE DIFFERENCES."

HE DENIED "RUMORS" THAT YUGOSLAVIA PLANNED TO SHIFT ITS POLICY AWAY FROM THE WEST AND TOWARD THE COMINFORM, DECLARING, "IF RELATIONS ARE IMPROVED WITH THE EASTERN COUNTRIES WHY SHOULD ONE BE AFRAID THAT WE WILL DETERIORATE OUR RELATIONS WITH THE WEST?"

MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, DEFENSE MINISTER, IN A V-E DAY ARTICLE MAY 8 STRONGLY APPEALED FOR BETTER RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA. HE SAID THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE HAD SHOWED "EXCEPTIONAL STURDINESS IN THE STRUGGLE FOR LIBERATING THEIR COUNTRY" FROM THE NAZIS. HE ADDED, "I, AS A SOLDIER WHO TOOK PART IN THE MUTUAL STRUGGLE AGAINST FASCISM WANT TO EXPRESS THE WISH" THAT SOVIET-YUGOSLAV DIFFERENCES BE ELIMINATED.

QR927PED

A2

(470)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, MAY 13 (AP)-FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE CAME OUT TODAY AGAINST THE IDEA OF A NEUTRALIZED GERMANY AS UNREALISTIC. HE SAID HE FAVORS THE PROSPECTIVE TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR, BUT THAT IT SHOULD NOT HALT WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT.

SOME DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS BELIEVE RUSSIA'S CONSENT TO A NEUTRALIZED AUSTRIA, UNDER THE INDEXKDNCE TREATY TO BE SIGNED IN VIENNA SUNDAY, MAY BE DESIGNED TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR A SIMILAR OFFER TO GERMANY.

THOUGH MANY FRENCHMEN, FEARFUL OF A REARMED GERMANY, MIGHT WELCOME SUCH A DEVELOPMENT, FAURE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I DON'T THINK THIS IDEA IS REALISTIC AND I HAVEN'T SEEN THAT IT HAS BEEN PUT IN A FORM THAT COULD BE DISCUSSED NOW. EVEN FOR AUSTRIA, IT SEEMS THE IDEA OF NEUTRALIZATION HAS NOT BEEN KEPT IN THE WAY FIRST SUGGESTED. IN ANY CASE, THE PROBLEM IS DIFFERENT FOR A COUNTRY OF GERMANY'S IMPORTANCE."

FAURE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT, FRANCE'S 21ST SINCE THE LIBERATION IN 1944, "HAS NEVER ACCEPTED THE DILEMMA: SECURITY OR NEGOTIATIONS."

"WE MUST AT THE SAME TIME PUSH OUR EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN SECURITY AND TO GET USEFUL NEGOTIATIONS," HE SAID.

FAURE PREDICTED SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WILL ACCEPT THE WESTERN INVITATION TO A TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE WITH HIMSELF, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN. THE FRENCH POINT OUT THIS WOULD BE THE FIRST BIG FOUR MEETING OF GOVERNMENT CHIEFS. FRANCE WAS NOT REPRESENTED AT YALTA OR POTSDAM.

FAURE SAW A BARRIER TO THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY--A PRIME TOPIC FOR THE BIG FOUR--IN THE EXISTENCE OF TWO GERMANIES IN TWO DIFFERENT SECURITY SYSTEMS. BUT HE SAID IT IS NOT INSURMOUNTABLE.

ON MONDAY WEST GERMANY BECAME A FULL MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IN PARIS. RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY IS TO BECOME PART OF A NEW RED MILITARY ALLIANCE UNDER A TREATY APPROVED BY EIGHT COMMUNIST NATIONS IN WARSAW TODAY.

"IF THERE ARE TWO REAL SECURITY SYSTEMS," FAURE SAID, "THIS NEW STATE

OF AFFAIRS COULD EVENTUALLY BRING AGREEMENTS. . . TWO COMPARABLE SYSTEMS DIRECTED TOWARD SECURITY COULD PROBABLY BRING A BROAD NEGOTIATION ON SECURITY."

THE UNITED STATES ALSO IS EXPLORING THIS IDEA. THE BASIS FOR ONE WAY IN WHICH IT COULD DEVELOP WAS LAID IN THE NEW WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU), WHERE EACH OF THE SEVEN MEMBERS AGREED TO ACCEPT LIMITS ON ITS ARMED FORCES. THE COMMUNIST BLOC ALLIANCE MIGHT BE ASKED TO DO LIKEWISE.

A6

FAURE PLEDGED HIS SUPPORT TO THE U.S. BACKED GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM IN SOUTH VIET NAM, THE PART OF THE COUNTRY FREE FROM COMMUNIST CONTROL. HE SAID BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE WANT TO PUT SOUTH VIET NAM INTO THE BEST POSSIBLE SHAPE FOR THE ELECTION OF 1956. THAT IS WHEN THE SOUTH AND THE COMMUNIST-RUN NORTH ARE DUE TO VOTE ON REUNIFICATION.

"I HAVE SAID IN THE PAST," FAURE TOLD THE NEWSMEN, "THAT THE DIEM GOVERNMENT WAS NOT ADAPTED-TO ITS MISSION. -I AM EAGER-THAT EVERYTHING BE DONE SO THAT IT WILL BE SO ADAPTED."

FAURE SAID HIS OPINION OF DIEM'S CABINET RESHUFFLE TUESDAY WAS "NOT UNFAVORABLE"--PROVIDED DIEM COULD STRENGTHEN HIMSELF AND GET POPULAR SUPPORT IN AN ELECTION.

SPEAKING OF THE UNDERSTANDING ON DIEM'S GOVERNMENT BETWEEN HIMSELF AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, FAURE SAID:

"WE MAY HAVE DIFFERENT DEGREES OF HOPE, BUT IT IS CERTAIN THAT OUR DESIRES ARE THE SAME."

FAURE SAID NOTHING ABOUT BAO DAI, WHO APPARENTLY IS TO REMAIN AS CHIEF OF STATE OF SOUTH VIET NAM, BUT NOT TO RETURN THERE. DIEM WANTS ELECTIONS FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION THAT WOULD PROBABLY FORCE OUT BAO DAI, WHO HAS BEEN LIVING IN FRANCE FOR 13 MONTHS.

LS223PED

B74 Q (220)

PARIS, MAY 13 (AP)-THE NEW WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) HAS SETTLED A FRENCH-GERMAN DISPUTE OVER ONE ASPECT OF THE AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH THE SAAR WILL BE EUROPEANIZED.

THE NEUTRAL COMMISSIONER WHO IS TO OVERSEE AFFAIRS OF THE GERMAN-SPEAKING BORDER STATE FOR THE SEVEN-NATION WEU WILL BE ABLE TO SUSPEND SAAR LEGISLATION IN URGENT CASES WHERE HE BELIEVES A LAW VIOLATES THE SAAR'S STATUTE AND IS, SO TO SPEAK, UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

THE ISSUE IS THEN TO BE REFERRED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' COUNCIL OF THE WEU, WHICH CAN EITHER UPHOLD THE COMMISSIONER OR OVERRULE HIM. THE DECISIONS, TAKEN BY THE COUNCIL WEDNESDAY, WERE DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE SAARLANDERS AND THE FRENCH, WITH WHOM THEY ARE ALLIED ECONOMICALLY, HAD OPPOSED ANY LIMITATION ON THE SAAR LEGISLATURE BY THE HIGH COMMISSIONER, WHO IS STILL TO BE NAMED.

BUT SAAR PREMIER JOHANNES HOFFMAN APPROVED THE COMPROMISE. HE RECEIVED THE DECISION YESTERDAY FROM BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN, CURRENT CHAIRMAN OF THE WEU COUNCIL.

THE MINISTERS GUARANTEED EVENTUAL FULL "LIBERTY OF POLITICAL OPINION" IN THE SAAR--A REFERENCE TO THE PRO-GERMAN PARTIES WHICH ARE NOW BANNED. THE SAAR GOVERNMENT IS SUPPOSED TO REPEAL THESE LAWS BEFORE THE NEW STATUS GOES INTO EFFECT. THE AGREEMENT ALSO PROVIDES FOR APPEAL TO AN INTERNATIONAL COURT BY PERSONS OR PARTIES WHICH BELIEVE THEIR RIGHTS ARE CURTAILED.

THE HIGH COMMISSIONER, WHO MUST BE NEITHER FRENCH, GERMAN NOR SAARLANDER, WILL BE IN CHARGE OF POLICING THE SAAR AGREEMENT. IT IS TO REMAIN IN FORCE UNTIL A PEACE TREATY FOR ALL GERMANY IS SIGNED.

KA1039AED

AMS BUDGET (300)
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 13 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD HIS CABINET TODAY HE IS QUITTING AS FOREIGN MINISTER SO THAT HE WILL BE ABLE TO CONCENTRATE ON DEVELOPMENT OF A DEMOCRATIC GERMANY ARMY.

HE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL CALL UPON HEINRICH VON BRENTANO TO SUCCEED HIM IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE. GERMAN POLITICAL EXPERTS REGARD VON BRENTANO, 50, AS THE POLITICAL HEIR APPARENT TO THE 79-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR. VON BRENTANO PRESENTLY IS PARLIAMENTARY FLOOR LEADER FOR ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

ADENAUER HAS BEEN CHANCELLOR AND FOREIGN MINISTER IN THE FIVE YEARS DURING WHICH THE HARD AND DETAILED WORK WAS PERFORMED WHICH CULMINATED THIS WEEK IN SOVEREIGNTY FOR WEST GERMANY AND ADMISSION TO THE WESTERN DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE.

HE TOLD THE CABINET HE WILL SUBMIT HIS RESIGNATION AS FOREIGN MINISTER WHEN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS RETURNS FROM A SUMMER VACATION. HE IS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT PROTOCOL TO RECEIVE HEUSS' PERMISSION TO RESIGN.

ADENAUER'S DECISION TO GIVE UP THE FOREIGN MINISTRY STEMMED FROM THESE CONSIDERATIONS:

1. HIS DETERMINATION TO KEEP THE PROJECTED 500,000-MAN WEST GERMAN DEFENSE FORCE UNDER FIRM CIVILIAN CONTROL. HE HAS SAID HE WANTS TO PREVENT THE NEW GERMANY ARMY FROM BECOMING A "STATE WITHIN A STATE" WITH SUCH GREAT POWER AS THE OLD PRUSSIAN-LED ARMY HAD UNDER THE KAISER AND IN THE WEIMAR REPUBLIC.

2. THE NEED FOR A FULL-TIME FOREIGN MINISTER TO HANDLE THIS NEWLY SOVEREIGN NATION'S BIGGER ROLE IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

3. THE FEELING THAT HE SHOULD TAKE THINGS EASIER NOW THAT HE IS APPROACHING HIS 80TH YEAR.

AT THE NATO CONFERENCE IN PARIS THIS WEEK, ADENAUER SAID HE PLANNED TO SUPERVISE THE FORMATION OF THE WEST GERMAN STREITKRAEFTE (ARMED FORCES). SOME WESTERN LEADERS TOOK THIS TO MEAN HE WOULD BECOME DEFENSE MINISTER. THIS IS DISCOUNTED BY OFFICIALS IN BONN. MOST BELIEVE ADENAUER PLANS TO KEEP A TIGHT HAND ON THE FORMATION OF THE ARMED FORCES BUT WITH A DEFENSE MINISTER TO HANDLE ADMINISTRATIVE TASKS. DEFENSE COMMISSIONER THEODOR BLANK, WHO HAS PLANNED THE FORMATION OF THE STREITKRAEFTE FOR FIVE YEARS, IS CONSIDERED THE OUTSTANDING CANDIDATE WHEN ADENAUER DECIDES TIME HAS COME.

RP449PED

A76

(140)

DARMSTADT, GERMANY, MAY 13 (AP)-PASTOR MARTIN NIEMOELLER NOTIFIED GERMAN EVANGELICAL CHURCH LEADERS TODAY THAT HE IS RESIGNING FROM ALL HIS DUTIES IN THE CHURCH'S GOVERNING ORGANIZATION.

IN A LETTER TO BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, HEAD OF THE GERMAN EVANGELICAL CHURCH, NIEMOELLER SAID HE IS TAKING THE STEP BECAUSE OF CRITICISM OF HIS WORK BY THE GENERAL SYNOD OF PROTESTANT CHURCHES NOW MEETING IN WEIMAR, EAST GERMANY.

NIEMOELLER, A GERMAN SUBMARINE COMMANDER IN WORLD WAR I, SPENT THE SECOND WAR IN A NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP. IN RECENT YEARS HE HAS ACTIVELY OPPOSED WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT.

PROTESTANT SOURCES SAID THE CRITICISM VOICED AT THE WEIMAR CHURCH MEETING REFERRED MAINLY TO THE PASTOR'S HANDLING OF ADMINISTRATIVE MATTERS.

NIEMOELLER SAID HE IS RELINQUISHING HIS POST AS CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH, THE BIGGEST CHURCH IN GERMANY. HE IS ALSO STEPPING DOWN AS A MEMBER OF THE CHURCH COUNCIL BUT REMAINS HEAD OF THE CHURCH IN THE STATE OF HESSE.

NIEMOELLER'S ACTION WILL BE DISCUSSED AT A MEETING OF THE CHURCH COUNCIL IN HANNOVER MAY 26 AND 27.

JM752AED

30.24-2171

50

BERLIN, MAY 13 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS CONFISCATED THIS WEEK'S ISSUE OF TWO EVANGELICAL CHURCH PAPERS, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY. WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS OF GERMANY'S DOMINANT PROTESTANT CHURCH SAID THE PAPERS WERE APPARENTLY SEIZED BECAUSE:

1. THEY URGED THAT CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS BE GRANTED EXEMPTION FROM MILITARY SERVICE.

2. THEY CHARGED THAT SCHOOLS IN EAST GERMANY HAVE BEEN TURNED INTO BREEDING PLACES FOR "MATERIALISM AND ATHEISM."

CONFISCATION WAS ORDERED BY THE PRESS OFFICE OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, A CHURCH SPOKESMAN SAID. THE PAPERS INVOLVED ARE THE "POTSDAMER KIRCHE" AND "DIE KIRCHE." THE FIRST IS PUBLISHED IN POTSDAM, EAST GERMANY, THE LATTER IN EAST BERLIN.

THE CHURCH SPOKESMAN ALSO REPORTED A MEMBER OF THE CHURCH'S BERLIN-BRANDENBURG SYNOD--THE SYNOD WHICH PUBLISHES THE PAPERS--HAD BEEN ARRESTED. HE WAS IDENTIFIED AS KARL ALTHAUS, A LAWYER FROM PERLEBERG. THE REASONS FOR HIS ARREST ARE NOT KNOWN, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

P1006AED

B85 (Q)

KX WX BA

RAMSTEIN, GERMANY, MAY 13 (AP)-U.S. AIRFORCE OFFICIALS LATE TODAY IDENTIFIED THE CREW OF AN UNARMED T-33 JET TRAINER APPROACHED BY SOVIET-BUILT MIGS LAST NIGHT NEAR THE DANISH COAST.

THE PILOT IS LT. JAMES SCOTT MORRISON, 25, OF RENO, NEV., (210 BARTLETT ST.). THE CO-PILOT IS LT. JAMES R. MATTHEWS, 25, OF SPRINGFIELD, COLO., (901 SANTA FE). THEY ARE ATTACHED TO THE 86TH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR WING IN GERMANY. MORRISON WAS FERRYING THE TRAINER TO KASTRUP AIR FIELD AT COPENHAGEN, DENMARK. THE AIR FORCE SAID HIS PLANE WAS 10,000 FEET ABOVE THE OVERCAST AND IN CONTACT WITH KASTRUP WHEN IT WAS APPROACHED BY THREE PLANES THAT TOOK NO HOSTILE ACTION.

REPORTS FROM DENMARK HAD SAID THE TRAINER WAS PURSUED BY SEVERAL MIG JETS SOUTHWEST OF BORNHOLM OVER THE BALTIC. THE AIR FORCE HERE SAID THE NATIONALITY OF THE THREE PLANES WAS NOT ESTABLISHED.

UK1038PED

A62

AMS BUDGET (800)
NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 13 (AP)-AUSTRIANS CELEBRATED THEIR IMMINENT INDEPENDENCE TONIGHT BUT BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS GATHERING HERE TO DISCUSS EAST-WEST RELATIONS ALMOST STOLE THE SHOW.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ARRIVED FROM PARIS JUST BEFORE NOON. HE HAS INVITED RUSSIA'S V.M. MOLOTOV, DUE TOMORROW, TO A DINNER WITH FRENCH AND BRITISH COLLEAGUES TOMORROW NIGHT.

MOLOTOV IS EXPECTED TO BRING WITH HIM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S IDEAS ON A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR HEADS OF STATE IN JULY. THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT YET ANSWERED THE WESTERN INVITATION TO SUCH A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE.

DULLES' INTENTION TO GET DOWN TO IMMEDIATE BUSINESS WAS INDICATED BY HIS DINNER LIST OF 24 PERSONS, INCLUDING FIVE ADVISORS FOR EACH MINISTER.

IF MOLOTOV REPORTS THE SOVIET UNION IS AGREEABLE TO A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE AT THE TOP LEVEL, THE MINISTERS ARE EXPECTED TO SELECT THE PLACE AND DATE OF THE MEETING. GENEVA, STOCKHOLM AND VIENNA ARE AMONG THE NEUTRAL CITIES MENTIONED FOR THE SITE.

DULLES' ARRIVAL WAS A GRATIFYING MOMENT FOR THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE. HE RECALLED, IN AN AIRPORT STATEMENT, THAT FOR 10 POST-WAR YEARS AUSTRIAN FREEDOM HAD BEEN A GOAL OF AMERICAN POLICY, AND ADDED:

"I HAVE TRAVELED TO MANY CAPITALS ON MANY MISSIONS. NEVER HAVE I FELT MORE SATISFACTION THAN I NOW FEEL IN COMING TO VIENNA TO SIGN THE TREATY WHICH AT LONG LAST WILL MAKE AUSTRIA FREE AND INDEPENDENT." AUSTRIA'S SEVEN MILLION PEOPLE, TO BE FREE OF FOREIGN OCCUPATION AFTER 10 YEARS UNDER THE NAZIS AND THEN THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS, WERE IN HIGH SPIRITS.

THE VIENNA STOCK MARKET BOUNDED UP, SOME SHARES AS MUCH AS 20 POINTS, ON THE NEWS THAT RUSSIA AT LAST HAD GIVEN WAY AND AGREED TO AN ANNEX CITING THE ECONOMIC CONCESSIONS SHE HAS PROMISED AUSTRIA. THE AGREEMENT COMPLETED THE TREATY THE ALLIES HAVE BEEN TRYING TO WRITE EVER SINCE WORLD WAR II.

THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED NATION-WIDE FESTIVITIES SUNDAY WHEN THE FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEET IN ANCIENT BELVEDERE PALACE AT 11 A.M. TO SIGN THE TREATY. EVERY HOMEOWNER HAS BEEN ASKED TO DECORATE HIS HOUSE. THE BELLS OF VIENNA'S 700-YEAR-OLD ST. STEPHAN'S CATHEDRAL AND EVERY CATHOLIC CHURCH IN THE COUNTRY WILL RING FOR 15 MINUTES AT NOON TIME.

THE LORD MAYOR OF VIENNA ASKED VERY ORCHESTRA IN THE CITY TO PLAY THE NATIONAL ANTHEM AT THE HOUR OF THE SIGNING, AND PLANNING TO MUSTER ALL BANDS IN THE MAIN SQUARE SUNDAY NIGHT FOR THE BIGGEST CONCERT EVER HELD IN THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL.

AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL WAS KEPT BUSY TODAY MEETING FOREIGN VISITORS. HE FIRST WENT OUT TO THE AMERICAN AIRPORT TO MEET DULLES AND FOLLOWED HIM BACK TO VIENNA OVER A 20-MILE ROAD LINED WITH AUSTRIAN GENDARMES, BEFLAGGED HOUSES AND, IN SOME PLACES, WAVING SCHOOL CHILDREN.

A63

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN WAS THE NEXT TO ARRIVE, AT THE BRITISH AIRPORT ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF TOWN. TONIGHT FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY LANDED AT THE BRITISH AIRPORT.

PINAY CONGRATULATED FIGL ON AUSTRIA'S NEW FREEDOM AND SAID HE WAS "PROUD THAT MY COUNTRY EMPOWERS ME TO SIGN THE TREATY GIVING FREEDOM TO AUSTRIA."

FIGL, REPRESENTING A COUNTRY WHICH IS THE BENEFICIARY OF THE MOST RECENT IMPROVEMENT IN THE WORLD SITUATION, TOLD THE FRENCH MINISTER:

"YOU COME FROM A LAND WHICH IS FAMOUS FOR HOLDING UP THE IDEAS OF LIBERTY. I HOPE THAT THIS WILL BE A TURNING POINT IN THE HISTORY OF AUSTRIA AND EUROPE."

FOLLOWING MOLOTOV'S ARRIVAL TOMORROW AFTERNOON, THE THREE WESTERN MINISTERS AND FIGL ARE EXPECTED TO MEET WITH HIM AND TAKE A FINAL LOOK AT THE AUSTRIAN TREATY BEFORE THE SIGNING CEREMONY.

THE MEETING WILL BE HELD IN THE BUILDING OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COMMISSION, WHERE AMBASSADORS OF THE BIG FOUR IRONED OUT THE LAST WRINKLES IN THE TREATY DRAFT YESTERDAY.

THIS IS EXPECTED TO BE A PERFUNCTORY PERUSAL OF THE TEXT, NOW COMPLETED AND TRANSLATED. THE NEXT CONTACT OF EAST AND WEST WILL BE THE DULLES DINNER AT THE HOME OF THE U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON JR.

SUNDAY WILL BE DEVOTED TO THE SIGNING CEREMONY AND THE FOLLOWING CELEBRATIONS. BUT THE BIG FOUR MINISTERS MAY FIND TIME FOR ANOTHER BRIEF SESSION.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS ARE EXPECTED TO LEAVE EITHER SUNDAY OR MONDAY.

AFTER SIGNING THE TREATY, THE MINISTERS WILL GO INTO A NEIGHBORING ROOM OF THE PALACE FOR REFRESHMENTS. THEY WILL THEN GO INTO THE AUSTRIAN CHANCELLERY FOR AN OFFICIAL LUNCHEON WITH AUSTRIAN PRESIDENT THEODOR KOERNER.

IN THE EVENING THERE WILL BE AN OFFICIAL AUSTRIAN DINNER FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THE MAGNIFICENT SCHOENBRUNN PALACE OF THE HAPSBURGS, WHERE NAPOLEON ONCE SLEPT.

THE STRONG SOCIALIST PARTY OF AUSTRIA, WHOSE POSITION ON THE QUESTION OF A NEW ARMY HAD BEEN DOUBTFUL, TODAY CAME OUT IN FAVOR OF BOTH AN ARMY AND CONSCRIPTION. THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE URGED, HOWEVER, THAT THE TERM OF SERVICE SHOULD BE HELD AS SHORT AS POSSIBLE AND THAT A LARGE GENERAL STAFF SHOULD BE AVOIDED.

THE PEOPLE'S PARTY, WHICH HAS BEEN RULING AUSTRIA IN COALITION WITH THE SOCIALISTS, ALREADY HAS ANNOUNCED ITS SUPPORT OF A NEW MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT TO GUARD AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY.

HOW THIS NEUTRALITY WILL BE FORMALLY PROCLAIMED AND GUARANTEED BY THE BIG POWERS IS STILL UNCERTAIN. IT IS EXPECTED, HOWEVER, THAT PARLIAMENT WILL PROCLAIM AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY SHORTLY, AND THAT THE QUESTION OF A GUARANTY BY THE BIG FOUR MAY BE DISCUSSED.

TU555PED

A29

AMS BUDGET (330)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

BY COLIN FROST

WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 13 (AP)-WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN RUNNING THE SHOW, THE SOVIET UNION AND SEVEN EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST ALLIES APPROVED IN 30 MINUTES TODAY A MILITARY ALLIANCE TO OPERATE UNDER A UNIFIED COMMAND.

THE TREATY, DESIGNED TO COUNTER WEST GERMANY'S REARMAMENT AND ASSIGNMENT AS THE 15TH MEMBER OF THE WEST'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), AND OTHER DOCUMENTS WILL BE SIGNED AT 10 A.M. (4 A.M. EST) TOMORROW IN POLAND'S PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

A SOVIET SPOKESMAN SAID THE TEXTS WILL BE PUBLISHED AFTER THE SIGNING. IN THE AFTERNOON, BULGANIN AND OTHER LEADERS OF CONFERENCE DELEGATIONS WILL SPEAK AT AN OPEN AIR MASS MEETING.

WHO WILL BECOME THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED RED FORCES MAY BE ANNOUNCED THEN. THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THAT MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEV, SOVIET DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, WOULD GET THE TOP SPOT. SOME CONSIDER THE POST MAY GO TO MARSHAL KONSTANTIN ROKOSSOVSKY, THE RUSSIAN WAR HERO WHO NOW HEADS POLAND'S ARMED FORCES.

THE TREATY LINKS THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, EAST GERMANY AND ALBANIA IN THE MILITARY ALLIANCE AND PROVIDES AS WELL FOR MUTUAL ECONOMIC AID AND CULTURAL EXCHANGES.

THE PREMIERS, FOREIGN MINISTERS AND DEFENSE MINISTERS OF THESE NATIONS CONVENED WEDNESDAY AND FOR TWO DAYS HEARD TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS DECLARE WEST GERMANY'S REARMAMENT CALLED FOR NEW MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN EAST EUROPE'S SECURITY.

A30

YESTERDAY PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMUNIST CHINA'S DEFENSE MINISTER AND DEPUTY PREMIER, ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE AS AN OBSERVER, PLEDGED THAT HIS NATION WOULD FIGHT WITH ITS EUROPEAN ALLIES IF WAR ERUPTS IN EUROPE.

THE DELEGATES TROOPED BACK INTO RADZIWIŁŁ PALACE, POPULARLY KNOWN AS THE "HOUSE UNDER THE LIONS" FROM THE TWO BIG BRONZE LIONS WHICH DECORATE IT, TODAY AND, WITH MARSHAL BULGANIN PRESIDING, WHIPPED THROUGH THE TREATY, CLAUSE BY CLAUSE, IN 30 MINUTES.

IN ANNOUNCING THE TREATY'S APPROVAL, THE MOSCOW RADIO GAVE THE CONFERENCE THE FORMAL TITLE OF "THE WARSAW CONFERENCE OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ON SAFEGUARDING PEACE AND SECURITY IN EUROPE."

BULGANIN TOLD THE OPENING SESSION WEDNESDAY THE TREATY WILL BE OPEN TO ANY OTHER EUROPEAN NATION WISHING TO JOIN AND THAT THE ALLIANCE WILL AUTOMATICALLY DISSOLVE ITSELF IF ANY ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM CAN BE DEvised.

2352PFC

B116 (Q)

-(140)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MAY 13 (AP)-THE CONGRESS OF THE WORLD METEOROLOGICAL ORGANIZATION (WMO) DECIDED TODAY TO DROP AN INVESTIGATION OF EFFECTS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS ON THE WEATHER. THE FINAL MEETING OF THE MONTH-LONG CONGRESS APPROVED A DECISION THAT NO USEFUL PURPOSE WOULD BE SERVED BY PROCEEDING. THE INQUIRY HAD BEEN PROPOSED LAST YEAR BY JAPAN AND RECOMMENDED BY THE ORGANIZATION'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

THE COMMITTEE LAST SEPTEMBER SENT A QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE MORE THAN 80 MEMBER NATION'S AND TERRITORIES ASKING FOR OBSERVED EFFECTS OF ATOMIC BLASTS.

DR. FRANCIS W. REICHELDERFER, HEAD OF THE U.S. WEATHER BUREAU AND PRESIDENT OF THE CONGRESS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY REPLIES TO THE QUESTIONNAIRE WERE FOUND INADEQUATE FOR ANY SCIENTIFIC CONCLUSIONS.

HE SAID MOST OF THE MEMBERS HAD SENT REPLIES, BUT DECLINED TO NAME THE COUNTRIES THAT DID NOT.

HW117AED

A7

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, MAY 13 (AP)-BO JONASSON, A LIEUTENANT IN THE SWEDISH ARMY RESERVE, WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR SPYING FOR COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE STOCKHOLM MAGISTRATES COURT GAVE HIS WIFE A TWO-YEAR SENTENCE. THE COURT SAID SHE CONFESSED TO SELLING HER HUSBAND'S MILITARY INSTRUCTION BOOKS TO THE CZECH LEGATION.

THE SENTENCES WOUND UP THE GOVERNMENT'S PROSECUTION OF 11 PERSONS ARRESTED IN A NATIONWIDE SPY HUNT LAST MARCH. AMONG THESE WERE TWO CZECH MILITARY ATTACHES SUBSEQUENTLY EXPELLED. A ROMANIAN DIPLOMAT, THEN OUT OF THE COUNTRY, WAS NOT ALLOWED TO RETURN.

LS230PED

A140

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, MAY 13 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS HANDED OVER A DIABETIC SWEDISH FISHERMAN TO HIS WAITING COUNTRYMEN AT THE SOVIET 12-MILE LIMIT IN THE BALTIC TODAY.

THE FISHERMAN, FRANS GUSTAFFSON, 33, WAS AMONG CREWMEN FROM FOUR SWEDISH TRAWLERS BEING HELD AT THE SOVIET PORT OF PIONERSKI ON CHARGES OF FISHING IN RUSSIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS.

30.24-2173

THEY HAD BEEN MISSING FOR TWO WEEKS BEFORE IT WAS LEARNED THE RUSSIANS HELD THEM.

GUSTAFFSON'S RELEASE WAS REQUESTED BY SWEDISH AUTHORITIES AFTER THEY LEARNED HE WAS SHORT OF INSULIN AND HIS LIFE MIGHT BE IN DANGER. HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO A SWEDISH RESCUE CUTTER OFF PIONERSKI.

A81

RJ11PED

(160)

MOSCOW, MAY 13 (AP)-NINE VISITING AMERICAN VETERANS OF THE 1945 U.S.-SOVIET LINKUP AT THE ELBE LEFT FOR HOME BY PLANE TODAY. THEY WERE LADEN WITH SOUVENIRS AND LOUD IN THEIR PRAISE OF SOVIET HOSPITALITY.

THE NINE, WHO ARE STOPPING OFF IN PARIS EN ROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES, CARRIED PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS RECORDING THEIR FOUR-DAY VISIT TO MOSCOW AS GUESTS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

MARSHAL VASSILY D. SOKOLOVSKY, THE SOVIET CHIEF OF STAFF, PLAYED HOST TO THE VISITORS LAST NIGHT AT A THREE-HOUR FAREWELL BANQUET IN THE CENTRAL HOUSE OF THE SOVIET ARMY. DURING THE EVENING HE TOASTED THE "FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING" OF THE AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN PEOPLES.

ABOUT 175 RUSSIAN AND FOREIGN GUESTS, INCLUDING MILITARY ATTACHES FROM WESTERN EMBASSIES, ATTENDED THE LAVISH AFFAIR. A FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE PREVAILED.

JOSEPH POLOWSKY OF CHICAGO, LEADER OF THE VISITING VETERANS, TOOK THE OCCASION TO INVITE RUSSIAN VETERANS OF THE ELBE RIVER LINKUP TO VISIT WASHINGTON "WHERE WE ASSURE YOU YOU'LL RECEIVE THE SAME WARM WELCOME WE RECEIVED HERE."

THE NINE EXPECT TO REACH THE UNITED STATES SUNDAY.

-O-

(EDS: 1ST GRAF, 2ND LINE AT END, READ X X X BY PLANE TODAY. X X X) JM810AED

B58 Q

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 13 (AP)-A COURT ON THIS BRITISH-RULED ISLAND HAS SENTENCED AN INDEPENDENCE AGITATOR TO SEVEN YEARS IN PRISON ON A CHARGE OF PROMOTING CIVIL WAR.

THE PENALTY WAS METED OUT BY THE FAMAGUSTA ASSIZE BENCH YESTERDAY TO CHRISTOFIS PANTELIS, 35, A FARMER OF GREEK DESCENT. HE WAS ARRESTED APRIL 1. POLICE FOUND BOMBS, GRENADES AND A NUMBER OF PAMPHLETS IN HIS CAR. THE PAMPHLETS SAID "THE STRUGGLE FOR THE LIBERATION OF CYPRUS HAS STARTED."

CYPRIOIS OF GREEK DESCENT, WHO CONSTITUTE A MAJORITY OF THE ISLAND'S POPULATION, HAVE BEEN AGITATING FOR INDEPENDENCE AND THE RIGHT TO UNITE WITH GREECE. THEIR DEMANDS ARE BACKED BY THE ATHENS GOVERNMENT.

SJ858AED NM

19KX (CHIANG)

O(WEST OUT)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 13 (AP)-CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S WARPLANES ATTACKED A FLOTILLA OF MORE THAN 20 ARMED MOTORIZED JUNKS TODAY IN THE FIRST REPORTED FORMOSA STRAIT ACTION IN A WEEK, THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE SAID.

IT CLAIMED THE WARPLANES DESTROYED ONE JUNK, HEAVILY DAMAGED ANOTHER AND INFLICTED LIGHT DAMAGE ON SEVERAL.

THE ATTACK WAS REPORTED WEST OF RED-HELD PINGTAN ISLAND, 35 MILES SOUTH OF THE MATSU GROUP AND 80 MILES WEST OF FORMOSA.

THE PLANES ATTACKED SHORTLY AFTER 8 A. M. IN BAD WEATHER, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

VR1240ACS

A66FX (SHORTS)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 13 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWS AGENCY TODAY SAID CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAD EXECUTED MORE THAN 700 IN SEEKING TO QUELL UNREST IN HOPEI, A NORTH CHINA PROVINCE. PEIPING IS THE PROVINCIAL AS WELL AS NATIONAL CAPITAL. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY, WHICH CLAIMS UNDERGROUND CONTACTS, SAID THE HOPEI UNREST WAS INSPIRED BY CONSCRIPTION AND HEAVY TAXES ON FARMERS.

CY356APD

A170KA

(WEST OUT) (460)

WITH INDO CHINA BJT

BY LARRY ALLEN

ABOARD U. S. TRANSPORT A. W. BREWSTER OFF HAIPHONG, NORTH VIET NAM, SATURDAY, MAY 14 (AP)-FIVE HUNDRED VIETNAMESE, FLEEING RED RULE IN HAIPHONG, TOOK REFUGE TODAY ABOARD THIS VESSEL, ONE OF THE LAST SHIPS GUARANTEEING THEM A "PASSAGE TO FREEDOM." U. S.-SUPPLIED LANDING SHIPS COMMANDED BY FRENCH ALSO BROUGHT OUT TO THE TRANSPORT 1,900 FRENCH UNION TROOPS AND 20 FRENCH ARMY WACS. CHINA SEAPORT WHICH THE FRENCH SURRENDERED YESTERDAY TO THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH.

ALL ARMY PERSONNEL AND THE REFUGEES WILL BE SENT BY THE U.S.-BACKED SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT TO NEW HOMES IN RICELAND VILLAGES OF THE SOUTH.

THE LAST LANDING SHIP TO REACH THE BREWSTER CARRIED ONLY ONE PASSENGER---THE REV. PATRICK O'CONNOR, WIDELY-KNOWN CORRESPONDENT FOR CATHOLIC NEWSPAPERS CONNECTED WITH THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WELFARE CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON.

AFTER DISEMBARKING THIS LONE PASSENGER, CAPT. JEAN BLONDEL, OF RENNES, FRANCE, DECIDED TO TAKE TIME OFF TO GIVE HIS SHIP A NEW PAINT JOB. BLONDEL, SPECIALIZING IN EVACUATIONS SINCE THE FRENCH STARTED TURNING OVER NORTHERN INDOCHINA TERRITORY TO THE VIETMINH UNDER THE GENEVA SETTLEMENT, SAID HE HAD TRANSPORTED A TOTAL OF 50,000 REFUGEES.

STEEL-HELMETED ALGERIAN TROOPS, OFTEN USED BY THE FRENCH AS SHOCK ATTACKERS IN THE WAR AGAINST THE VIETMINH, HAD TO "SHELL OUT" BEFORE THEY CAME ABOARD THE BREWSTER.

THERE WAS AN HOUR-LONG CHORUS OF NOISES LIKE THAT OF SHELLS TAKING UP CHIPS AND SLOT MACHINES DISGORING A JACKPOT IN A NEVADA CASINO AS THE ALGERIANS DROPPED THE CONTENTS OF CARTRIDGE BELTS IN THEIR HELMETS. THEN THESE POURED OUT A STREAM OF STEEL-NOSED BULLETS INTO A BIG CONTAINER FOR STORAGE AND DOUBLE-LOCKING ABOARD THE BREWSTER IN CONFORMITY WITH U. S. NAVY SECURITY REGULATIONS.

ABOARD THIS SHIP---ONE OF THE THREE 12,0

ABOARD THIS SHIP---ONE OF THE THREE 12,000-TON U. S. TRANSPORTS EVACUATING VIETNAMESE REFUGEES AND FRENCH TROOPS---ALL PASSENGERS FILLED HUNGRY STOMACHS WITH EXCELLENT AMERICAN FOOD AND THEN DRIFTED OFF INTO A SLEEP OF EXHAUSTION.

A MEDICAL STAFF STOOD BY TO AID ALL NEEDING ATTENTION. IT IS HEADED BY NAVY DOCTORS, LTS. DONALD J. SHEFFEL, OKLAHOMA CITY, AND GLENN H. FRANK, 6736 HILLSIDE LANE, WAUWATOSA, WIS.

BILLETING ORDERS IN FRENCH WERE BROADCAST BY LT. PAUL RIDAN, 27 RUE YVES COLLET, BREST, FRANCE, ASSIGNED AS INTERPRETER ABOARD THE BREWSTER. HE HAD TWO VIETNAMESE INTERPRETERS TO REPORT ON THE NEEDS OF THE REFUGEES.

THOUGH THE BREWSTER WAS ORIGINALLY LISTED AS THE LAST SHIP FOR THOSE SEEKING PASSAGE TO FREEDOM, IT WAS MADE CLEAR THERE WOULD BE U. S. NAVY SHIPS AROUND AS LONG AS POSSIBLE TO AID ANY LATE-COMER

REFUGEES.

IN A LAST-MINUTE NEWS CONFERENCE AS THE VIETMINH FINISHED TAKING CONTROL OF HAIPHONG FRIDAY, THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION GAVE HAZY ANSWERS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT BETWEEN COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM AND DEMOCRATIC SOUTH VIET NAM BEING EXTENDED BEYOND THE DEADLINE OF NEXT WEDNESDAY.

THE INDIAN CHAIRMAN SAID IT COULD BE PRESUMED SOMETHING MIGHT BE DONE ABOUT IT IF THERE WERE EVIDENCE THE VIETMINH HAD HINDERED THE FLIGHT OF VIETNAMESE. REPORTS CIRCULATED THE VIETMINH HAD FORCIBLY RESTRAINED POSSIBLY THOUSANDS FROM ACCEPTING THE U. S. NAVY'S OFFER OF PASSAGE.

FJ1120PCS

A50KX (LEAD)

U220) FIRST LEAD INDOCHINA (AMS BUDGET)

BY LARRY ALLEN

DO SON PENINSULA (BELOW HAIPHONG), NORTH INDOCHINA, MAY 13 (AP)-TEN THOUSAND PICKED SOLDIERS OF HO CHI MINH FROM FOUR ELITE DIVISIONS WHICH CRUSHED THE FRENCH AT DIEN DIEN PHU OCCUPIED HAIPHONG TONIGHT AND PLACED IT UNDER MARTIAL LAW.

AIR AND TELEGRAPHIC COMMUNICATION WITH THE FREE WORLD WAS CUT OFF. A SPREADING POLICE HUNT AMONG NORTH INDOCHINA'S 13,000,000 FOR ANYONE SUSPECTED OF "COLLABORATION" WITH HO'S ENEMIES WAS EXTENDED INTO THE PORT OF HAIPHONG.

IN THE LAST HOURS OF THE FRENCH WITHDRAWAL, THEIR COMMANDER, GEN. RENE COGNY, LANDED BY HELICOPTER ON THE QUAY PASQUIER WHERE TROOPS WERE BOARDING TRANSPORTS AND THANKED THEM FOR THEIR "HARD AND COURAGEOUS FIGHT."

HE TOLD THEM THEY HAD NOT LOST THE WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM -- THAT THIS WAS DONE IN DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERING THAT ENDED IN THE GENEVA PEACE SETTLEMENT, CALLING FOR SURRENDER OF ALL NORTH INDOCHINA DOWN TO THE 17TH PARALLEL TO THE VIETMINH.

THEN HE FLEW SOUTHEAST TO THE DO SON PENINSULA TO EMBARK SUNDAY ON THE STEAMER PILLE DE HAIPHONG FOR SAIGON WITH HIS HEADQUARTERS STAFF. BY MONDAY MORNING, THE VIETMINH WILL TAKE OVER FOUR LITTLE ISLANDS IN THE BAY AND THE DO SON PENINSULA, WRITING THE END TO THE LAST VESTIGE OF FRENCH CONTROL IN NORTH INDOCHINA.

TONIGHT HO'S MEN RELAXED A CURFEW THAT HAD KEPT MOST OF HAIPHONG'S 236,000 PEOPLE INSIDE THEIR SHUTTERED HOMES FOR THE PAST 24 HOURS. LIMITED CIRCULATION IN THE STREETS WAS PERMITTED.

BEFORE THE LAST OF THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS HAD VANISHED FROM THE HEART OF THE ONCE GAY MARITIME HUB OF HAIPHONG, AN ORDER WAS BROADCAST FOR THE PEOPLE TO ENGAGE IN SELF-DENUNCIATION--AND TO DENOUNCE OTHERS WHO HAD HELPED IN THE FIGHT AGAINST HO.

PERSONS WHO OPPOSED HO OR WERE SUSPECTED OF WORKING TOO CLOSELY WITH THE FRENCH WERE HUNTED IN EVERY VILLAGE, TOWN AND CITY OF THE RICH RED RIVER DELTA.

ALL PUBLIC BUILDINGS, TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION CENTERS IN HAIPHONG WERE PLACED UNDER HEAVY GUARD WHILE A HUNT WAS LAUNCHED FOR PILLAGERS AND SABOTEURS.

(PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT VIETMINH TROOPS REACHED THE WHARF AREA AND "HAIPHONG WAS COMPLETELY LIBERATED" AT 4 P. M., FRIDAY.

("THE PEOPLE IN HAIPHONG ENTHUSIASTICALLY WELCOMED THE LIBERATION OF THE CITY," THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID.

("THE ARRIVAL OF THE PEOPLES ARMY AND THE ADMINISTRATIVE CADRES WAS EVERYWHERE GREETED WITH THE RAISING OF THE GOLDEN STAR RED FLAGS AND YOUNG AND OLD RUSHED OUT OF THE HOUSES, SHOUTING 'LONG LIVE PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH.'")

("BRILLIANTLY DECORATED ARCHES HUNG WITH THE PORTRAIT OF PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH WERE PUT UP AT STREET CROSSINGS BY WORKERS AND THE INHABITANTS. TRUCKS CARRYING PEOPLES FORCES WERE STREWN WITH FLOWERS BY THE HAPPY WOMEN AND CHILDREN OF THE CITY.")

THE WORD WENT OUT AS HO'S SOLDIERS MOVED IN WITH FIXED BAYONETS THAT FRENCH COLONIALISM IS DEAD, THAT THE GREAT ENEMY NOW IS "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

PEOPLE WERE TOLD TO KEEP OFF HAIPHONG'S STREETS UNTIL 8 O'CLOCK FRIDAY NIGHT WHEN THE CITY COULD BE CONSIDERED SECURED.

THEY WERE WARNED THAT EVERY ACT AGAINST HO'S GOVERNMENT OR ATTEMPTS TO DESTROY INTERNAL SECURITY WOULD RECEIVE SWIFT PUNISHMENT, POSSIBLY DEATH.

THEY WERE TOLD TO SHOW UP SATURDAY FOR A "VICTORY PARADE" AND WOULD HAVE THEIR INSTRUCTIONS HOW MUCH AND WHEN TO CHEER.

THEY WERE TOLD THAT NEW, HEAVY TAXES WOULD BE IMPOSED ON EVERY RICE GROWER, EVERY TRADESMAN, EVERY COMMERCIAL ACTIVITY TO BUILD UP THE ECONOMY OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT.

THEY WERE TOLD TO EXCHANGE THEIR VIETNAMESE PIASTRES FOR VIETMINH DONG AT THE RATE OF 40 DONG FOR ONE PIASTRE. THE 40 DONG WILL NOT BUY A POUND OF RICE.

WITHIN AN HOUR AFTER OCCUPYING HAIPHONG, THE VIETMINH HAD WIPED WELCOMING SMILES OFF THE FACES OF THE VIETNAMESE WHO HAD ELECTED TO STAY INSTEAD OF GOING WITH THE FRENCH TO SOUTH VIET NAM.

AP16KX

SOME WERE HEARD TO MUTTER, "WE NEVER THOUGHT OUR OWN PEOPLE COULD BE LIKE THIS."

THE ONLY SHIP CLEARING FROM HAIPHONG'S HARBOR WERE TRANSPORTS CARRYING AWAY THE LAST OF THE FRENCH TROOPS AND VIETNAMESE REFUGEES.

VIETMINH EXPERTS WERE ON THE JOB TO RESTART PRODUCTION AT THE GIANT HONGGAY COAL MINES NORTHEAST OF HAIPHONG, THE BIG CEMENT PLANT IN HAIPHONG AND THE GREAT TEXTILE MILLS ON THE RED RIVER. VALUED BY FRENCH BUSINESSMEN AT \$200,000,000, THEY WERE PART OF VAST FRENCH-OWNED AND DEVELOPED PROPERTIES WHICH FELL INTO VIETMINH HANDS.

INTO THE QUAYSIDE OF HAIPHONG POURED A STEADY STREAM OF HALF-FRANTIC VIETNAMESE WHO HAD GOTTEN THEIR FIRST TASTE OF COMMUNIST COEXISTENCE.

AS THEY CLAMBERED ABOARD THE LAST TRANSPORTS, IT SEEMED TO MANY OF THEM THAT SOMETHING FAR MORE IMPORTANT THAN COLONIALISM WAS DYING IN NORTH INDOCHINA. IT IS SOMETHING CALLED FREEDOM.

BO&H1102PCS

AP16KX

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 13 (AP)-VIET NAM OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE WESTERN BIG THREE TALKS IN PARIS ON THE INTERNAL VIET NAM SITUATION SHOWED AN EXTRAORDINARY LACK OF RECOGNITION OF THE UPSURGE OF NATIONALIST SENTIMENT HERE.

THE FIRST WAVE OF REACTION TO THE CONVERSATIONS AMONG THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN SHOWED INDIGNATION AMONG THE MEN AROUND PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM. THEIR COMMENT WAS ON A NONOFFICIAL BASIS AND THEY WOULD NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME.

THE OFFICIALS WERE GENERALLY SATISFIED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REFUSED TO GIVE GROUND TO THE FRENCH BUT THEY WERE STILL ANNOYED AND INDIGNANT THAT VIET NAM'S INTIMATE POLITICAL AFFAIRS WERE DISCUSSED IN THE ABSENCE OF A VIETNAMESE REPRESENTATIVE.

"IT'S ABOUT THE SAME AS IF VIET NAM SAT DOWN WITH A COUPLE OF OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES TO DECIDE WHAT IT SHOULD DO ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT OF (FRENCH) PREMIER EDGAR FAURE," SAID ONE GOVERNMENT LEADER.

THE VIETNAMESE WERE SHOCKED AT THE WAY THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE EXCHANGED THREATS TO WITHDRAW FROM VIET NAM IF THEY DID NOT HAVE THEIR WAY.

"THE WALL OF ASIAN COMMUNISM IS CRUMBLING ON TOP OF US AND THE BIG POWERS QUARREL LIKE CHILDREN PLAYING AT GAMES," SAID A GOVERNMENT SOURCE.

PREMIER DIEM HAD REFORMED HIS GOVERNMENT BEFORE THE PARIS TALKS

30.24-2175

ENDED. A MODERATE MIDDLE-OF-THE ROAD TEAM, IT IS COMPOSED LARGELY OF TECHNICIANS WHO ARE EXPECTED TO WORK TOGETHER TO CALL THE COUNTRY'S FIRST GENERAL ELECTIONS AND TACKLE A MULTITUDE OF OTHER DIFFICULT PROBLEMS.

THE QUESTION OF THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY FORCE HERE IS PREOCCUPYING THE NEW CABINET. SOME MINISTERS WOULD LIKE IT COMPLETELY WITHDRAWN BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. OTHERS SAY IT SHOULD REMAIN BUT REGROUPED ALONG THE 17TH PARALLEL, WHICH SEPARATES COMMUNIST NORTH FROM FREE SOUTH VIET NAM.

THE PARIS DECISION THAT IT SHOULD BE REMOVED PROGRESSIVELY AS THE NATIONAL ARMY TRAINING PROGRAM PROGRESSES HAS MET WITH CRITICISM BECAUSE THIS WOULD LEAVE THE TIME OF DEPARTURE VAGUE.

KL635PED

A149

(160) FIRST LEAD
ASIAN AID

BY EUGENE LEVIN

SIMLA, INDIA, MAY 13 (AP)-UNITED STATES ATTEMPTS TO GIVE ITS AID TO ASIA A NEW REGIONAL APPROACH MET WITH THE COLLECTIVE REJECTION TODAY OF THOSE COUNTRIES FOR WHOM THE ASSISTANCE WAS INTENDED.

ANY ADDITIONAL AID SHOULD BE GIVEN ON THE PRESENT DIRECT BASIS AND "STRENGTHENED AS FAR AS POSSIBLE," SAID A FINAL COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF 13 ASIAN COUNTRIES MEETING HERE TO DISCUSS U.S. ECONOMIC HELP.

THE COMMUNIQUE INDICATED ASIANS FELT THEIR CONTINENT'S LOW LEVEL OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT REQUIRED MORE AMERICAN AID THAN THAT PROPOSED IF A REGIONAL APPROACH WAS TO BE BENEFICIAL.

A CONFERENCE OFFICIAL SAID THIS CLEARLY REFERRED TO THE 200 MILLION DOLLAR SPECIAL FUND FOR REGIONAL USE PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATOR HAROLD STASSEN AND OTHER AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAD MAINTAINED EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL FUND MUST BE USED ACCORDING TO ASIAN WISHES. ALTHOUGH AMERICANS REFRAINED FROM MAKING SUGGESTIONS, THEY SPOKE OF A NEW APPROACH TO ASIAN AID AND MADE IT CLEAR THEY MEANT A REGIONAL APPROACH.

THE KEY PASSAGE OF THE COMMUNIQUE SAID: "THE CONFERENCE DISCUSSED AT LENGTH THE QUESTION WHETHER ADDITIONAL AID, IF AVAILABLE, COULD BE UTILIZED ON A REGIONAL BASIS AND IN THIS CONTEXT RE-EXAMINED THE MODEL ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OEEC). THE GENERAL VIEW WAS THAT IN THE PRESENT STAGE OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE ASIAN REGION, AND HAVING REGARD TO THE ORDER OF ADDITIONAL FUNDS LIKELY TO BE AVAILABLE, THERE WOULD BE NO ADVANTAGE IN HAVING AN INTERMEDIATE REGIONAL ORGANIZATION AND THAT COUNTRY PROGRAMS SHOULD CONTINUE TO BE BILATERAL AS AT PRESENT AND BE STRENGTHENED AS FAR AS POSSIBLE."

THE CLOSEST THE COMMUNIQUE CAME TO THE REGIONAL APPROACH WAS THE STATEMENT THAT "THERE WERE CERTAIN TYPES OF PROJECTS WHICH READILY LENT THEMSELVES TO REGIONAL TREATMENT." IT SAID AID FOR THESE PROJECTS WOULD BE WELCOME, BUT INDICATED THE PROJECTS, WHILE INVOLVING MORE THAN ONE COUNTRY, WOULD NOT BE REGIONWIDE.

SOURCES SAID THE DELEGATES WELCOMED THE PROSPECT OF THE ADDITIONAL MONEY, BUT DECIDED THEIR NATIONS SHOULD GO THEIR INDIVIDUAL ECONOMIC WAYS WITHOUT ANY CLOSER REGIONAL COOPERATION THAN THEY HAVE HAD IN THE PAST.

THE CONFERENCE REPORTEDLY DECIDED THAT IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO CREATE A BALANCE OF PAYMENTS UNION FOR ASIA WITH ONLY THE 200 MILLION DOLLAR FUND. THE INDIAN DELEGATION ESTIMATED THAT AT LEAST 300 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE NECESSARY FOR THIS PURPOSE.

FEARS ALSO WERE EXPRESSED THAT IN ANY REGIONAL APPROACH TO LIMITED FUNDS, ADVANCED COUNTRIES WOULD GRAB MOST OF THE MONEY TO BOLSTER THEIR INDUSTRIES WHILE UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS WOULD BE SHUT OUT. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT ONLY ONE OF THE CONFERENCE RECOMMENDATIONS WOULD EMBODY THE REGIONAL IDEA. THIS WAS A PROPOSAL THAT PART OF THE 200 MILLIONS GO TO CERTAIN FLOOD AND LOCUST PROJECTS REQUIRING THE COOPERATION OF MORE THAN ONE ASIAN COUNTRY.

--DASH--
YEDS: IN 2ND GRAPH ABOVE, BEGINNING "THIS DECISION AND ENDING XXX
ATER TODAY, SECOND LINE AT END, READ IT: XXX OF AMERICAN AID.
A COMMUNIQUE ETC. XXX)

S.1854AED NM

179FX

SECOND LEAD MIGS

BY MURRAY FROMSON
MUNSAN, KOREA, MAY 13 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND CHARGED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST MIGS MADE AN "UNPROVOKED" ATTACK ON AMERICAN SABREJETS TUESDAY "OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS" OF THE YELLOW SEA. PEIPING RADIO DECLARED THE SABRES HAD "INTRUDED OVER NORTHEAST CHINA." PEIPING'S BROADCAST A FEW HOURS AFTER THE U.N. COMMAND'S PROTEST TO THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION QUOTED THE REDS' OFFICIAL PEOPLE'S DAILY AS DECLARING "TUESDAY'S INCIDENT WAS A PREMEDITATED ACT OF AGGRESSION."

THE U.N. PROTEST AND PEIPING RADIO ALSO DISPUTED ON LOSSES IN THE EIGHT MINUTE AIR BATTLE.

THE U.N. PROTEST SAID THE SABRES, ATTACKED "SOME 55 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SINUIJU X X X WERE OBLIGED TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AND IN SO DOING DESTROYED TWO OR MORE MIG AIRCRAFT WHILE SUSTAINING NO LOSSES."

PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID ONE SABREJET WAS SHOT DOWN AND TWO WERE DAMAGED. IT CALLED THE U.S. REPORT OF TWO MIGS DOWNED AND TWO PROBABLY DESTROYED A "BRAZEN WILFUL PERVERSION OF THE TRUTH."

IT SAID "CHINESE FIGHTERS ROSE TO INTERCEPT THEM (THE SABRES) AND SHOT DOWN ONE AND DAMAGED TWO. THESE ARE THE FACTS."

IN THE PROTEST THE U.N. COMMAND CHARGED THE REDS WERE "ENDEAVORING TO UTILIZE" KOREAN BASES AS A "PRIVILEGED SANCTUARY."

THE PROTEST THROUGH THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION TOLD THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN MEMBERS:

"YOU ARE OFFICIALLY WARNED THAT IF THE AIRCRAFT OF OUR SIDE ARE ATTACKED THEY WILL DEFEND THEMSELVES."

FIFTH AIR FORCE SABRE PILOTS SAID THEY SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS AND PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO MORE. THEY SAID THEY WERE ATTACKED BY 32 MIGS. NO AMERICAN PLANE WAS HIT, THEY SAID.

THE U.N. PROTEST DID NOT SPECIFY THE PLANES WERE RED CHINESE, ACKNOWLEDGED BY THE PEIPING RADIO. IT DID NOT SPECIFICALLY CHARGE, EITHER, THAT THE MIGS OPERATED FROM KOREAN AIRFIELDS.

BUT IT SAID, "THE FACT THAT YOU ARE NOW ENDEAVORING TO UTILIZE THE ARMISTICE TO PROVIDE A PRIVILEGED SANCTUARY IN KOREA FOR YOUR AIRCRAFT, SIMILAR TO THAT ENJOYED BY YOUR SIDE IN UTILIZING BASES NORTH OF THE YALU RIVER DURING THE PERIOD OF HOSTILITIES, IS BECOMING APPARENT TO THE WORLD."

THE PROTEST CHARGED THE "KPA/CPV"--(KOREAN PEOPLE'S ARMY/CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS) HAD MOVED JETS FROM MANCHURIA AND CHINA INTO KOREA AS SOON AS BOMBED OUT RUNWAYS WERE REPAIRED AFTER THE ARMISTICE.

THE PROTEST ASSERTED THE SABRES WERE ATTACKED OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS AND DECLARED THEY HAD NOT APPROACHED COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST AGAIN THE RED CHINESE CHARGE THAT THE SABRES "INTRUDED OVER NORTHEAST CHINA."

PEOPLE'S DAILY, THE REDS OFFICIAL PAPER, SAID "CHINESE FIGHTERS ROSE TO INTERCEPT THEM AND SHOT DOWN ONE AND DAMAGED TWO."

"THESE ARE THE FACTS," SAID PEOPLE'S DAILY.

IT CALLED THE U.S. AIR FORCE REPORT THAT TWO MIGS WERE DOWNED

AND TWO PROBABLY DESTROYED A "BRAZEN WILFUL PERVERSION OF THE TRUTH."

THE AIR FORCE RELEASED ENLARGED PRINTS FROM GUN CAMERA FILM SHOWING TWO MIGS BURNING AND GOING DOWN IN THE EIGHT MINUTE BATTLE.

A52FX

THE PROTEST, SENT THROUGH THE KOREAN TRUCE MACHINERY ON INSTRUCTIONS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID THE U.N. COMMAND "REITERATES EMPHATICALLY THAT IT WILL NOT BE DETERRED BY SUCH HOSTILE AND ILLEGAL ACTS FROM THE EXERCISE OF ITS UNQUESTIONED RIGHT TO CONDUCT FLIGHTS OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS."

IT SAID THE MIG ATTACK "WAS CLEARLY OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS SOME 55 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SINUIJU." SINUIJU IS A KOREAN BORDER CITY ON THE YALU RIVER.

"WHEN SUBJECTED TO THIS UNPROVOKED ATTACK, THE AIRCRAFT OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WERE OBLIGED TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AND IN SO DOING DESTROYED TWO OR MORE MIG AIRCRAFT WHILE SUSTAINING NO LOSSES ON THE UNC SIDE," THE STATEMENT SAID.

"THE REMAINDER OF YOUR AIRCRAFT THEN FLED FOR SAFETY TOWARD THE TERRITORY UNDER THE MILITARY CONTROL OF YOUR SIDE."

HW306APD NM AST

A70FX

MIGS (120)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 13 (AP)-THE ATTACK BY COMMUNIST MIGS AGAINST UNITED STATES SABRE JETS OVER THE YELLOW SEA TUESDAY WAS SEEN BY A CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWSPAPER TODAY AS AN OUTCOME OF AMERICA'S "READINESS TO TALK PEACE WITH PEIPING."

THIS READINESS, SAID THE HSIN SHENG PAO, ORGAN OF FORMOSA'S PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT, HAD MADE THE REDS COCKY, "SO MUCH SO THAT THEY HAVE BECOME SWOLLEN-HEADED AND TRIGGER-HAPPY."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE ATTACK WAS "AN INTENTIONAL ONE DESIGNED TO UNDERMINE AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN THE FAR EAST AND PROVE TO THE PEOPLE OF THE MAINLAND THAT AMERICA IS, AS THE REDS CHARGE, ONLY A PAPER TIGER."

THE NEWSPAPER URGED THE UNITED STATES NOT TO ENGAGE IN ANY TALKS WITH RED CHINA, CONTENDING THAT THIS WOULD "ONLY RESULT IN ENHANCING THE PRESTIGE OF THE AGGRESSORS."

CV402APD NM

B35KX (Q)

APW (230)

TOKYO, MAY 13 (AP)-REPARATIONS DISCUSSIONS ON A TECHNICAL LEVEL HERE HAVE CONCERNED EVERY INDUSTRY AND OTHER ACTIVITY IN THE PHILIPPINES CONNECTED WITH THAT NATION'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM PLAN.

THE JAPAN-PHILIPPINES-TALKS-ON-WAR-DAMAGE-PAYMENTS-HAVE-STUDIED EVERY POSSIBLE PHASE OF THAT PROGRAM AND HAVE INCLUDED TALKS ON EVERY INDUSTRY WHERE JAPAN CAN HELP THE PHILIPPINES.

THE TECHNICAL TALKS ARE FINISHED AFTER SIX WEEKS. MEMBERS OF BOTH TEAMS ARE DRAFTING A PROPOSED AGREEMENT FOR STUDY BY THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.

THE PHILIPPINES MEMBERS FEEL THE RESPONSE OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, AND ITS TECHNICAL PANEL, HAS BEEN ENCOURAGING. THEY ARE MAINTAINING, HOWEVER, AN ATTITUDE OF "GUARDED OPTIMISM" AND ARE REFUSING TO BE QUOTED IN THE PRESS.

THEY FEEL, HOWEVER, THERE IS A DESIRE FROM THE HIGHEST TO THE LOWEST ECHELONS TO REALLY GET RID OF THE QUESTION OF REPARATIONS FOR GOOD. THE SAME DESIRE IS FELT ON THE PHILIPPINES SIDE.

THE TECHNICAL PANELS' PAPER WORK WOULD FILL TWO LARGE TRUCKS. HIGH ON THE LIST HAVE BEEN FACTORIES AND LAND RECLAMATION PROJECTS. THE PHILIPPINES WANTS JAPAN TO FURNISH THE FACTORIES AND AID IN THE RECLAMATION.

THE PANEL DISCUSSED OPERATION OF ENTIRE FACTORIES DOWN TO THE SPECI-

FICATIONS OF THE SMALLEST COGS AND WHEELS.

IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT ONE OF THE REASONS FOR THE SLOW GOING ON THE TECHNICAL TALKS WAS NOT BASIC DISAGREEMENT BUT THE FACT THAT THE JAPANESE ARE WORKING TO INCLUDE AN ITEM IN THE NATIONAL BUDGET CURRENTLY UNDER DEBATE TO COVER THE COST OF REPARATIONS.

B63KX

VR439ACS

APW

TOKYO, SATURDAY, MAY 14 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID YESTERDAY A RESPONSIBLE PHILIPPINE OFFICIAL INDICATED HIS COUNTRY DESIRES 800 MILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS FROM JAPAN, PAYABLE OVER A 10-YEAR PERIOD.

ASAHI NAMED AS ITS SOURCE FELINO NERI, CHIEF PHILIPPINE REPARATIONS NEGOTIATOR NOW VISITING JAPAN FOR UNOFFICIAL DISCUSSIONS WITH MASAYUKI TANI, FOREIGN OFFICE ADVISER.

ASAHI SAID THE PHILIPINES SEEK EITHER 600 MILLION IN CASH, GOODS AND SERVICE, WITH 200 MILLION IN LOANS OR 500 MILLION AND 300 MILLION IN THE SAME CATEGORIES.

FJ640PCS

317KX (Q)

APW (260)

NIGHT LEAD

FUJII-YOSHIDA, JAPAN, SATURDAY, MAY 14 (AP)-VIOLENCE AND TEMPER HAVE FLARED IN THE DISPUTE OVER U. S. ARMY ARTILLERY PRACTICE IN THE VICINITY OF FUJIYAMA, A TOWERING SHRINE OF NATURE TO THE JAPANESE. PREFECTURAL POLICE REPORTED 19 MEN WERE INJURED SLIGHTLY IN A FRIDAY SCUFFLE BETWEEN POLICE AND SOME OF THE 900 DEMONSTRATORS. FIFTEEN OF THE INJURED WERE POLICE AND FOUR WERE DEMONSTRATORS, POLICE SAID. THE DEMONSTRATORS TRIED TO FORCE POLICE LINES TO GET CLOSER TO THE BIG GUNS.

FOUR HUNDRED POLICE HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO CONTROL THE DEMONSTRATORS WHO INCLUDE MANY LEFT WING AND COMMUNIST LEADERS. IRATE VILLAGERS SAT THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT AROUND CAHRCOAL FIRES IN SILENT PROTEST.

REACTION TO THE PRACTICE FIRING IN NEWSPAPERS, RADIO BROADCASTS AND DIET SPEECHES HAS BEEN INTEMPERATE. ONE RIGHT SOCIALIST MEMBER BANGED THE DIET PODIUM FRIDAY AND SHOUTED FOR THE MOBILIZATION OF THE JAPANESE ARMY TO "CHASE OUT ALL THE AMERICANS WHO ARE DESECRATING OUR RACE'S PRIDE."

THE MAIN JAPANESE OBJECTION IS THE USE OF THE FUJIYAMA AREA AS A FIRING GROUND. THE JAPANESE ALSO ARE ANGRY BECAUSE SHELLS PASS OVER TWO TRAILS USED BY PILGRIMS.

INVOLVED ALSO IS THE TRADITIONAL RACIAL PRIDE OF THE JAPANESE, WHO APPARENTLY FEEL THE U. S. ARMY STILL REGARDS THEM AS CONQUERED PEOPLE.

THE FIRING IS AUTHORIZED UNDER AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS SIGNED IN OCTOBER, 1953. HOWEVER, THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SAYS THE ARMY SHOULD HAVE CLEARED THE SHELLING WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES.

THE VIOLENT REACTION TO THE USE OF SNOW-CAPPED FUJIYAMA APPEARS TO CUT ACROSS ALL POLITICAL LINES.

NORMALLY PRO-AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS HAVE PRINTED READER COMMENTS HARSHER THAN ANYTHING PUBLISHED SINCE THE PACIFIC WAR ENDED.

F.11133PCS

A67FX

YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, MAY 13 (AP)-THE FRAIL-LOOKING JUNK FREE CHINA --ITS LONE AMERICAN AND FIVE CHINESE CREWMEN STILL HOPING TO CROSS THE PACIFIC DESPITE TROUBLES--ARRIVED TODAY FROM FORMOSA VIA OKINAWA. THE YELLOW JUNK RODE JAUNTILY AT A PIER, ITS GAUDY PAINTED DRAGONS AND SERAPHS A PICTURESQUE CONTRAST TO THE TWO MODERN OCEAN LINERS DOCKED ON ITS FLANKS.

CALVIN E. MEHLERT, 27, FRESNO, CALIF.. U.S. VICE CONSUL AT TAIPEH

30.24-2177

ON LEAVE WITHOUT PAY, SAID THE VOYAGERS WOULD MAKE THEIR DASH ACROSS THE PACIFIC ALONG THE OLD CLIPPER ROUTE TO SAN FRANCISCO "FOR FUN AND PLEASURE."

SNAPPED THE CHINESE CAPTAIN, MARCO Y.L. CHIANG, "THE FUN IS ABOUT TO BEGIN."

BUT FIRST THE FREE CHINA MUST LAY OVER ABOUT TWO WEEKS FOR MINOR REPAIRS.

THE TEMPESTUOUS 1,100-MILE CRUISE FROM FORMOSA TOOK 40 DAYS, COUNTING INTERMISSIONS. MEHLERT SAID HE HOPES TO MAKE THE 5,200 TO SAN FRANCISCO IN 46 DAYS.

THE TWO-MASTED, 70-FOOT JUNK FIRST PUT OUT FROM KEELING APRIL 4 BUT WAS FORCED BACK FOR REPAIRS. IT LEFT A SECOND TIME ON APRIL 17.

TROUBLES DOGGED THE AWKWARD CRAFT. IT FLOUNDERED ABOUT THE EAST CHINA SEA WITH A BROKEN RUDDER AND FINALLY REACHED NAHA, OKINAWA--IN IGNONIMOUS TOW OF AN ARMY TUG.

THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT BANNED THE TRIP--THEN LIFTED THE BAN AFTER GETTING WORD THE JUNK WAS SEAWORTHY.

IT WAS TOWED TO OPEN WATER FROM NAHA PORT AND MADE YOKOHAMA IN 11 DAYS UNDER ITS OWN SAIL POWER.

TWO HUNDRED CHINESE GRAMMAR SCHOOL CHILDREN, WAVING NATIONALIST FLAGS, GREETED THE JUNK HERE AND HANDED EACH CREWMAN A BOUQUET. NATIONALIST EMBASSY OFFICIALS ALSO WERE ON HAND.

MEHLERT SAID WHEN THE JUNK REACHES SAN FRANCISCO, HE WOULD RETURN TO TAIPEI. THE JUNK WILL CONTINUE ON A GLOBE-GIRDLING VOYAGE.

MEHLERT SAID THE ONLY RADIO COMMUNICATION THE JUNK HAD WAS WITH TAIPEI BUT "WE MUST ARRANGE OTHER POINTS" OF CONTACT.

1103 (AGENCIES OUT)
(600)

HU728ACS

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, MAY 13

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)...UNDATED...WHAT CAN THE WESTERN WORLD EXPECT FROM THE SOVIET UNION NOW?

AMID INTERNATIONAL EXCITEMENT OVER PROSPECTS FOR A TOP LEVEL MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS, MOSCOW HAS JUST RESTATED ITS POLICIES FOR THE INSTRUCTION OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

COMMUNISTS ARE BEING TOLD:

THE SOVIET UNION IS OBLIGED TO EXECUTE A TACTICAL RETREAT AT THIS MOMENT IN HISTORY, BECAUSE OF BOTH INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL CONDITIONS. BUT THERE IS NO CHANGE IN BASIC, LONG RANGE COMMUNIST GOALS.

THE LAST TWO EDITIONS OF KOMMUNIST, THE MONTHLY THEORETICAL PUBLICATION OF WORLD COMMUNISM, CARRIED ARTICLES INTENDED NOT FOR THE OUTSIDE WORLD BUT FOR THE ENLIGHTENMENT OF COMMUNISTS. THESE ARTICLES MADE IT CLEAR THE SOVIET UNION WAS SPEAKING WITH TWO VOICES -- ONE TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD AND THE OTHER TO THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

INTERNALLY, FOR THOSE WHO FOLLOWED THE LINE OF GEORGI M. MALENKOV, THE NOTE IS OMINOUS. THE ARTICLES WARN THAT THERE HAVE BEEN "ANTI-PARTY" ATTITUDES IN HIGH PLACES, ALONG WITH "VOLGARIZING STATEMENTS OF VOEBEGONE ECONOMISTS ATTEMPTING TO REVISE THE VITAL POSITION OF MARXIST-LENINIST POLITICAL ECONOMY CONCERNING DEVELOPMENT OF PRODUCTION OF THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION."

THAT REFERRED TO THE NEW ALL-OUT SOVIET CONCENTRATION ON HEAVY INDUSTRY SINCE MALENKOV LEFT THE SOVIET PREMIERSHIP WITH A CONFESSION OF FAILURE. HE SYMBOLIZED A "NEW COURSE" PROGRAM OF MORE FOR THE SOVIET CONSUMER.

KOMMUNIST SAYS THOSE GUILTY OF SUCH SINS HELPED DESTROY PARTY DISCIPLINE.

THE NOTE GETS MORE OMINOUS IN THE DISCUSSION OF SATELLITE HUNGARY,

WHERE PREMIER IMRE NAGY, A CARBON COPY OF HALENKOV, WAS DEPOSED AS A DEVIATIONIST.

"THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS PARTY RECENTLY GAVE A DECISIVE DEFEAT TO RIGHT DEVIATIONISTS," KOMMUNIST SAID. "THIS EXPERIENCE AGAIN CONFIRMS ONE OF THE IMPORTANT POSITIONS OF LENINIST TEACHINGS ON THE PARTY-- THAT IT STRENGTHENS ITSELF BY CLEANSING ITSELF OF OPPORTUNISTIC FILTH."

GRINLY, KOMMUNIST RECALLS STALIN "DEFEATED THE ENEMIES OF LENINISM." A REFERENCE TO THE BLOOD PURGE OF THE 30s. KOMMUNIST WARNS THE PARTY TO STEP UP "THE STRUGGLE FOR THE PURITY OF THEORY, THE TRAINING IN INTOLERANCE OF THE SLIGHTEST DEVIATION FROM MARXISM-LENINISM, THE RAISING OF VIGILANCE ON THE IDEOLOGICAL FRONT." BUT, IT SAYS, THERE MUST BE NO PANIC.

THAT WAS THE BACKGROUND INTERNALLY IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD AS THE SOVIET UNION MOVED BOLDLY ON THE INTERNATIONAL STAGE THIS WEEK. THE GREATEST SOVIET WORRY IS THE INTEGRATION OF A REARMED GERMANY IN THE WEST'S DEFENSES. IN EFFECT, THIS WOULD IMMOBILIZE WORLD COMMUNISM FOR A LONG TIME TO COME. HERE AGAIN MOSCOW SPEAKS IN TWO VOICES. TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD THE PROMISE IS OF PEACE, BUT TO WORLD COMMUNISM THERE IS A SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT NOTE.

A104 (AGENCIES OUT)

NOTHING, SAID KOMMUNIST, SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO INTERFERE WITH THE "STRENGTHENING OF THE DEFENSE MIGHT" AND INCREASING "THE BATTLE-READINESS" OF SOVIET FORCES. NOTHING MUST INTERFERE, IN THE SOVIET UNION OR THE SATELLITE NATIONS, WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF HEAVY INDUSTRY. MOSCOW, KOMMUNIST INDICATES, HAS NO INTENTION OF RELINQUISHING ITS DIRECTION OF A POTENT FIFTH COLUMN -- THE COMMUNIST PARTIES, VARIOUS "PEACE PARTISAN" MOVEMENTS DOMINATED BY THEM, AND MANY IMPORTANT TRADE UNIONS DOMINATED BY THE REDS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET ORBIT. THE INSTRUCTION IS THAT COMMUNISTS OUTSIDE THE ORBIT MUST TAILOR THEIR PROGRAMS TO FIT SOVIET POLICY.

FOR THE WESTERN COMMUNIST PARTIES, PARTICULARLY IN FRANCE, ITALY AND GERMANY, KOMMUNIST TELLS THE FAITHFUL THAT THE BATTLE AGAINST WESTERN REARMAMENT MUST BEGIN AT FACTORY LEVELS.

THERE WILL BE NO TURNING AWAY FROM ATTENTION TO POLITICAL SITUATIONS IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS, PARTICULARLY WHERE NATIONALISM IS RIFE. THE PERIODICAL INSTRUCTS COMMUNISTS TO CONTINUE TO IDENTIFY THEMSELVES WITH A "STRUGGLE AGAINST THE ENCROACHMENT OF IMPERIALISTS ON THE FREEDOM AND NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE OF PEOPLES."

ON THE INTERNATIONAL FRONT, THE SOVIET UNION CAN BE EXPECTED TO MAKE A PLAY FOR WEST GERMAN PUBLIC OPINION WHEN THE BIG FOUR MEETS THIS SUMMER. IT WILL ALSO MAKE A BIG PLAY FOR WORLD OPINION AS THE CHAMPION OF PEACE. BUT THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT SETTLE IN GERMANY FOR ANYTHING LESS THAN AN IRONCLAD GUARANTEE OF GERMAN NEUTRALITY AND THE COUNTRY'S COMPLETE DIVORCE FROM WESTERN DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS--A HIGH PRICE FOR WESTERN EUROPE TO PAY.

ON THE HOME FRONT, THE PEACEFUL TONE SEEMS TO FADE AWAY. KOMMUNIST MAKES IT CLEAR THAT FROM SOVIET AND SATELLITE WORKERS THE GREATEST POSSIBLE PRODUCTION WILL BE DEMANDED AT THE LOWEST POSSIBLE COST.

TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD, THE SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY HAS THE LOOK OF SHREWDNESS, AND EVEN BRILLIANCE FAR REMOVED FROM THE DAYS OF A BULL-HEADED SINGLE DICTATOR, STALIN. BUT ON THE DOMESTIC FRONT, THE POLICY RUNDOWN HAS A STRIKING SIMILARITY TO THE DAYS OF STALIN.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, MAY 13 -- MOVED MAY 12

131WX (RIDGWAY BJT)

(700)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RIDGWAY-TAYLOR

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NAMED A NEW ARMY CHIEF TODAY TO SUCCEED GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, WHO HAS DECIDED TO RETIRE AFTER

BUCKING AT THE PRESIDENT'S IDEA OF A SMALLER ATOMIC-AGE ARMY. EISENHOWER'S NEW CHOICE IS GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, 54, NOW COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST.

RIDGWAY NOTIFIED THE ARMY HE INTENDS TO RETIRE FROM ACTIVE DUTY ON JUNE 30--A MONTH AND A HALF BEFORE HIS TERM IS UP AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. HE REACHED THE 60-YEAR AGE LIMIT FOR GENERAL OFFICERS LAST MARCH 31, BUT WAS ALLOWED TO CONTINUE ON HIS TWO-YEAR TERM UNDER A PROVISION WHICH PERMITS THE RETENTION OF A CERTAIN NUMBER OF RETIREMENT-AGE GENERALS. THIS HAD EISENHOWER'S APPROVAL. HOWEVER, LAST MONDAY RIDGWAY INFORMED THE ARMY'S ADJUTANT GENERAL THAT HE DESIRED TO BE RETIRED JUNE 30, WHEN HE WILL HAVE COMPLETED 38 YEARS' SERVICE.

RIDGWAY, IN RECENT APPEARANCES BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES CONSIDERING THE MILITARY MANPOWER BUDGET, HAS SAID HE COMPLIES WITH THE DECISION OF HIS SUPERIORS. BUT IN SPEECHES AND DISCUSSIONS ELSEWHERE, HE HAS SAID THAT THE DISPERSAL REQUIREMENTS OF AN ATOMIC BATTLEFIELD WILL CALL FOR MORE, NOT FEWER SOLDIERS.

EISENHOWER, WHEN ASKED ABOUT THIS ATTITUDE, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT RIDGWAY HAD ONLY A "PAROCHIAL" RESPONSIBILITY FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE--A WORD WHICH MEANS LIMITED OR NARROW.

TAYLOR, A TALL, HANDSOME FIGHTING MAN, CAMPAIGNED IN SOME OF THE FIERCEST WORLD WAR II BATTLES IN EUROPE. LATER HE WENT TO KOREA AS 8TH ARMY COMMANDER, THEN MOVED UP TO COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF U.S. AND ALLIED FORCES IN THE FAR EAST.

EISENHOWER SELECTED GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER TO SUCCEED HIM IN THAT POST.

TAYLOR IS MANY THINGS BESIDES A SOLDIER AND TACTICIAN...A LINGUIST WHO SPEAKS HALF A DOZEN LANGUAGES, STUDENT OF PHILOSOPHY, READER OF GREEK TRAGEDY, A DIPLOMAT WHO CARRIED THROUGH A SECRET MISSION INTO ROME TO NEGOTIATE AN ITALIAN TRUCE WHILE ITALY WAS STILL ENEMY COUNTRY. LIKE RIDGWAY, HE IS A PARATROOPER.

REPORTS, WHICH HAVE PERSISTED WITHOUT DENIAL FROM THE GENERAL, ARE THAT RIDGWAY WILL BECOME A CORPORATION EXECUTIVE AFTER HIS MILITARY RETIREMENT.

A32WX

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT RIDGWAY SAID ONLY THAT HE HAS "PLANS TO KEEP BUSY BUT I CANNOT GIVE YOU ANY SPECIFIC INFORMATION AT THIS TIME."

HE SAID ALSO THAT HIS RETIREMENT HAS BEEN PENDING FOR SEVERAL MONTHS AND "THERE IS NO SIGNIFICANCE WHATSOEVER IN THE FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE FACT BEING MADE NOW."

THE CHANGE IN ARMY HIGH COMMAND WAS ANNOUNCED ONLY A DAY AFTER THE ADMINISTRATION HAD RECEIVED SOLID SUPPORT ON CAPITOL HILL FOR ITS PLAN TO PARE DOWN, STILL MORE, THE SIZE OF THE ARMY AS WELL AS THE NAVY AND MARINE CORPS. THE HOUSE YESTERDAY VOTED UNANIMOUSLY--382-0-- FOR THE ADMINISTRATION'S MILITARY BUDGET, WITH LITTLE CHANGE IN THE FORM IN WHICH IT ARRIVED FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF RIDGWAY'S RETIREMENT FOCUSED ATTENTION AGAIN ON ANOTHER POINT OF LONG SPECULATION: WHETHER SECRETARY OF THE ARMY ROBERT T. STEVENS WILL BE LEAVING. STEVENS HAS BEEN THE TOP ARMY FIGURE IN A RUNNING BATTLE WITH SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) OVER MCCARTHY'S CHARGES OF COMMUNIST-CODDLING IN THE ARMY.

IN SOME WASHINGTON CIRCLES TONIGHT THERE WAS INCLINATION TO VIEW THE RIDGWAY-TAYLOR SHIFT AS THE ONLY PROSPECTIVE CHANGE IN THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHOSE TERMS EXPIRE BETWEEN NOW AND AUGUST.

ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, WHO HAS BEEN CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS SINCE AUGUST, 1953, WITHOUT GETTING INVOLVED IN MAJOR CONTROVERSIES, WAS CONSIDERED LIKELY FOR REAPPOINTMENT TO A SECOND TERM.

IF EISENHOWER DECIDES TO KEEP RADFORD ON, FOR A TIME AT LEAST, IT COULD INDICATE THAT GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER IS CONSIDERED INDISPENSIBLE IN HIS PARIS POST. GRUENTHER, WHO IS SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER OF NORTH

ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES IN EUROPE, HAS BEEN MENTIONED FREQUENTLY AS EITHER A NEW ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF OR AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JCS. ADM. ROBERT CARNEY MAY BE REAPPOINTED TO A SECOND TERM AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SOME PENTAGON SOURCES BELIEVED, DESPITE AN INCIDENT WHICH BLEW UP AROUND HIM EARLIER THIS YEAR. CARNEY WAS THE HIGH OFFICIAL IDENTIFIED IN SOME PUBLISHED REPORTS, WHO GAVE AN OFF-THE-RECORD TALK TO A GROUP OF NEWSMEN ABOUT THE IMMINENCE OF WAR IN THE FAR EAST. THAT TALK CAUSED ANGUISH IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND WHITE HOUSE.

THE THIRD MEMBER OF THE JCS IS GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF WHO SUCCEEDED THE LATE GEN. HOYT VANDENBERG. THERE HAS BEEN NO MENTION OF A SUCCESSOR FOR TWINING.

A66WX

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD RIDGWAY-TAYLOR

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY CHOSE GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, SOLDIER-DIPLOMAT, PARATROOPER AND PHILOSOPHY STUDENT, AS HIS NEW ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE 54-YEAR-OLD TAYLOR, A MODERN ARMS TACTICIAN NOW SERVING AS COMMANDER IN THE FAR EAST, WILL SUCCEED GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, WHO IS RETIRING AFTER SPEAKING OUT AGAINST THE PRESIDENT'S IDEA OF A SMALLER ARMY IN THIS ATOMIC AGE. *Ridgway notified OK. JAGMAR NL*

A173KX (WEST OUT) (110)

TAYLOR WITH WASHN

BY FORREST EDWARDS

TOKYO, SATURDAY, MAY 14 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, NOMINATED AS ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, TODAY SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE WAR WILL BREAK OUT AGAIN IN KOREA BUT HE WOULD NOT COMMENT ON FORMOSA AND INDOCHINA.

"THE MILITARY SITUATION IN KOREA IS WELL STABILIZED," HE SAID IN HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE HE BECAME FAR EAST AND U. N. COMMANDER LESS THAN TWO MONTHS AGO.

HE SAID HIS 2 1/2 YEARS IN THE FAR EAST---HE WAS COMMANDER OF THE 8TH ARMY AND ARMED FORCES FAR EAST BEFORE BECOMING FAR EAST COMMANDER IN CHIEF---HAD GIVEN HIM A HEIGHTENED AWARENESS OF THE "GLOBAL NATURE OF THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM."

"THESE 2 1/2 YEARS HAVE MEANT MUCH TO ME," HE SAID. "THEY HAVE GIVEN BALANCE BETWEEN THE PROBLEMS IN ASIA AND EUROPE (WHERE TAYLOR SAW LONG SERVICE DURING AND AFTER WORLD WAR II)"

FJ1125PCS

A164KX

(320)

WITH WASHN TAYLOR

BY JIM BECKER

TOKYO, SATURDAY, MAY 14 (AP)-AN ARMY FILE CLERK AND A GENERAL'S STOMACH ACHE GAVE MAXWELL D. TAYLOR A SHOVE ALONG THE ROAD TO HIS NEW POST AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY.

THE ANONYMOUS FILE CLERK GAVE THE TALL, HANDSOME TAYLOR'S CAREER A NEW TURN IN 1934. THE STOMACH ACHE SAVED HIM FROM AN ASSIGNMENT FAR OFF THE BEATEN TRACK IN 1942.

THIS IS THE STORY OF THE TWO IMPORTANT "BREAKS" IN THE 54-YEAR-OLD GENERAL'S RISE TO THE TOP:

TAYLOR, AS A YOUNG SECOND LIEUTENANT FRESH FROM HIS WEST POINT GRADUATION IN 1922, LISTENED TO A LECTURE ON THE IMPORTANCE OF ARMY OFFICERS BEING ABLE TO SPEAK ORIENTAL LANGUAGES. HE IMMEDIATELY APPLIED FOR AN ASSIGNMENT AS A LANGUAGE OFFICER IN JAPAN.

THE APPLICATION GATHERED DUST FOR 13 YEARS. IN 1935, TAYLOR HAD JUST COMPLETED A TWO-YEAR HITCH AT THE FIELD ARTILLERY SCHOOL AT FT. SILL, OKLA. WHILE THERE, HE SPENT HIS SPARE TIME TRANSLATING ARTICLES FOR THE ARMY FIELD ARTILLERY PUBLICATIONS FROM FRENCH AND SPANISH.

30.24-2179

THE EDITOR WAS IMPRESSED. HE RECOMMENDED THAT TAYLOR BE ASSIGNED REGULARLY TO THE MAGAZINE.

"IT WAS ONE OF THE WORST JOBS IN THE ARMY," TAYLOR RECALLS. "I MIGHT HAVE BEEN STUCK THERE UNTIL I RETIRED." BUT IN WASHINGTON, A FILE CLERK CAME UPON THE ANCIENT APPLICATION FOR A LANGUAGE OFFICER JOB. IT CREPT THROUGH CHANNELS, AND TAYLOR WAS SUDDENLY ORDERED TO JAPAN TO STUDY JAPANESE.

AFTER TWO YEARS, HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO PEIPING WHERE HE MET GEN. JOSEPH E. STILLWELL, LATER COMMANDER OF THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA THEATER.

AND THAT'S WHERE THE STOMACH ACHE CAME IN.

IN 1942, STILLWELL MADE UP A LIST OF OFFICERS HE WANTED TO SERVE WITH HIM IN THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA THEATER, AN ARMY BACKWATER. TAYLOR WAS ON THE LIST.

BY THIS TIME, THE PROMISING YOUNG MAN WAS A SECRETARY ON GEN. GEORGE MARSHALL'S WASHINGTON STAFF. MARSHALL, WHO REPORTEDLY WASN'T FEELING WELL THE DAY THE LIST CAME TO HIS OFFICE, SCRATCHED OFF TAYLOR'S NAME.

"I NEED HIM HERE." WAS MARSHALL'S REPORTED COMMENT.

TWO WEEKS LATER, GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, WHOSE JOB TAYLOR IS NOW TAKING, SUBMITTED A SIMILAR LIST OF OFFICERS HE WANTED TO HELP ORGANIZE THE 82ND AIRBORNE DIVISION. TAYLOR'S NAME WAS THERE, AGAIN THIS TIME MARSHALL LET IT GO.

"APPARENTLY, THE GENERAL FELT BETTER THAT DAY," TAYLOR SAYS. THE MISSOURI BOY WENT ON TO EUROPEAN AND KOREAN COMBAT FAME, STEPPING STONES TO HIS NEW POST.

FJ1029PCS
A84WX

(800) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-A DOZEN DISARMAMENT DOCUMENTS RELEASED TONIGHT SHOWED RUSSIA AND THE ALLIES AS FAR APART AS EVER ON THE QUESTION OF CONTROLS TO MAKE SURE NOBODY CHEATS.

THE HITHERTO SECRET DOCUMENTS SHOWED FUNDAMENTAL AGREEMENT ON MANY COUNTS BY ALL FIVE MEMBER NATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WHICH HAS BEEN MEETING AT LONDON SINCE FEB. 25.

BUT THEY ALSO SHOWED A WIDE GAP ON THE ISSUE OF IRONCLAD GUARANTEES. THE WEST WANTS A CONTROL AGENCY IN BEING, WITH WIDE POWERS TO GO ANYWHERE AND CHECK UP ON ANYTHING, BEFORE THE FIRST GUN IS SCRAPPED UNDER ANY DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

RUSSIA CONTINUES VAGUE ABOUT THE POWERS OF A CONTROL AGENCY. INDEED, THE SOVIETS ARGUE THAT NATIONS DISTRUST EACH OTHER SO MUCH THEY WOULD NOT STAND FOR UNLIMITED INSPECTIONS, SO CONTROLS ARE "MERE FORMALITIES" AND RAISE FALSE HOPES OF SECURITY.

THE SPLIT WAS WIDE OPEN ON THIS KEY POINT -- ONE SO VITAL THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED ON EVERY OTHER ISSUE AND THE TALKS COULD FOUNDER ON THAT POINT ALONE.

BUT THE DOCUMENTS, WHEN COMPARED WITH A SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLAN BEING BALLYHOOD BY THE KREMLIN, SHOW AT LEAST FOUR MAJOR CONCESSIONS BY THE RUSSIANS. THEY INDICATE, TOO, THAT MOSCOW HAS COME CLOSE TO THE WESTERN VIEW ON ANOTHER POINT AND HAS SPRUNG AT LEAST THREE SURPRISES.

IT WAS BECAUSE OF THE BALLYHOOD THAT THE DOCUMENTS WERE RELEASED. UNDER TERMS OF A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION OF LAST NOV. 4, FIVE NATIONS HAVE BEEN MEETING IN SECRET DISARMAMENT TALKS AT LONDON. THAT IS, THEY HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED SECRET BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA. BUT RUSSIA BROKE SILENCE THREE TIMES -- THE LATEST BEING

LAST TUESDAY WHEN IT BROADCAST ITS 5,000-WORD DISARMAMENT PLAN TO THE WORLD MINUTES AFTER PROPOSING IT AT LONDON.

THE 12 DOCUMENTS RELEASED TONIGHT CAME AS A SORT OF WESTERN REPLY TO THE SOVIETS' ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SECRECY PLEDGE. BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THIS DID NOT NECESSARILY MEAN FUTURE SESSIONS WOULD BE OF THE GOLD FISH BOWL VARIETY. THEY INDICATED THAT DEPENDS UPON WHAT THE RUSSIANS DO.

A85WX

ALL TOLD, THE STATE DEPARTMENT RELEASED DOCUMENTS TOTALING MORE THAN 5,000 WORDS AND REPRESENTING THE NEXT OF TWO SOVIET PROPOSALS, TWO BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSALS, AND EIGHT U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH-CANADIAN PROPOSALS.

A COMPARISON SHOWED THESE FOUR MAJOR RUSSIAN CONCESSIONS:

1. ACCEPTANCE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH MEMORANDUM OF MARCH 29 SUGGESTING TROOP CUTBACKS TO 650,000 EACH FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE AND 1 1/2 MILLION EACH FOR THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.
2. ACCEPTANCE OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSAL OF APRIL 19 THAT PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS BE BANNED WHEN HALF THE TROOP CUTS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED, AND THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BE HALTED WHEN THE CUTBACK IS THREE-QUARTERS COMPLETE.
3. APPARENT AGREEMENT ON A SINGLE CONTROL AGENCY INSTEAD OF ONE FOR ATOMIC AND ONE FOR CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.
4. SCRAPPING OF INSISTENCE THAT THE CONTROL AGENCY BE CREATED ONLY WHEN TROOP AND ARMS CUTBACKS BEGIN, ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIANS NEVER WENT SO FAR AS TO AGREE TO ALLIED DEMANDS THAT THE AGENCY BE SET UP BEFOREHAND.

THE CONCESSIONS ON THE TROOPS FIGURES TO BE ACCEPTED, OFFICIALS SAID, WAS A FAR CRY FROM A PREVIOUSLY RIGID RUSSIAN STAND ON A 30 PER CENT ACROSS-THE-BOARD CUTBACK.

THE OLD RED PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE LEFT RUSSIA AND RED CHINA, WHICH BOTH POSSESS HUGE LAND ARMIES, WITH MORE TROOPS THAN ANYBODY ELSE. FURTHER, THERE WAS NO WAY OF CHECKING UP SINCE TROOPS TOTALS ARE MILITARY SECRETS AND IT COULD NEVER BE DETERMINED WHERE A 30 PER CENT CUT WAS MADE.

THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA ARE NOT RECORDED WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE FLAT FIGURES FOR TROOP LEVELS. HOWEVER, ALL FOUR WESTERN NATIONS JOINED IN AN AGREEMENT MARCH 8 ON "MAJOR REDUCTIONS" IN MANPOWER AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.

THE THREE POINTS WHICH RUSSIA HAS BROUGHT IN AS SOMETHING NEW INCLUDE:

1. DISMANTLING OF FOREIGN BASES, SUCH AS THOSE THE UNITED STATES OPERATES IN GERMANY AND AFRICA.
2. SUSPENDING ATOMIC TESTS AS SOON AS DISARMAMENT CUTBACKS BEGIN.
3. WITHDRAWING TROOPS TO "NATIONAL FRONTIERS" AND LEAVING ONLY LOCAL POLICE FORCES IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

EM WITHDRAWING TROOPS TO "NATIONAL FRONTIERS" AND LEAVING ONLY LOCAL POLICE FORCES IN EAST AND

3. WITHDRAWING TROOPS TO "NATIONAL FRONTIERS" AND LEAVING ONLY LOCAL POLICE FORCES IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY UNDER BIG FOUR SUPERVISION. NONE OF THESE THREE NEW ELEMENTS APPEARED ACCEPTABLE TO THE WESTERN ALLIES. THEIR PRIMARY PURPOSE, OFFICIALS SAID, SEEMED TO BE TO BLOCK GERMAN REARMAMENT UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.

THE POINT ON WHICH RUSSIA AND THE WEST APPEAR CLOSE HAD TO DO WITH USING ATOMIC WEAPONS IN DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION. BOTH THE SOVIETS AND THE WESTERN PROPOSALS AGREE THAT NATIONS SHOULD HAVE THIS RIGHT. HOWEVER, THE WESTERN IDEA IS TO LEAVE IT TO THE COUNTRY INVOLVED TO DECIDE WHETHER IT WAS BEING ATTACKED, WHEREAS RUSSIA WOULD LEAVE THIS DECISION TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE IT EXERCISES A VETO.

LT&R2733PED

A100WX

(550) NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN AIRPOWER

BY C. YATES MC DANIEL

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP) - THE PENTAGON SOUNDED A WARNING TODAY THAT RUSSIA IS CUTTING INTO THIS COUNTRY'S LEAD IN THE PRODUCTION OF JET POWERED ATOMIC-HYDROGEN BOMBERS.

THE APPRAISAL WAS CONTAINED IN A CRYPTIC STATEMENT ISSUED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WITH WHITE HOUSE APPROVAL. IT WAS BASED ON AN ANALYSIS OF AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE REPORTS MADE AFTER THE SOVIETS RECENTLY FLEW GROUPS OF INTERCONTINENTAL TYPE BOMBERS OVER MOSCOW.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS WERE OFFICIALLY SILENT ABOUT THE REASON FOR PUTTING OUT SUCH AN INTELLIGENCE REPORT AT THIS TIME. BUT IT WAS KNOWN THAT SOME PENTAGON QUARTERS HAVE BECOME NETTLED BY CRITICISMS OF BOTH THE DEFENSE PROGRAM AND THE INFORMATION WHICH HAS BEEN MADE AVAILABLE ABOUT IT BY THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION.

ONE OFFICIAL REMINDED REPORTERS THAT ONLY YESTERDAY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF SUPPRESSING FACTS BEARING ON THE ADEQUACY OF AMERICAN MILITARY STRENGTH. SYMINGTON SAID IN A SPEECH THAT "THE COUNTRY IS MENACED BY A DELIBERATE POLICY ON THE PART OF THE GOVERNMENT TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION."

TODAY'S STATEMENT, ISSUED UNEXPECTEDLY AND WITH LITTLE ELABORATION, NOTED THAT THE SOVIETS RECENTLY EXPOSED SOME NEW AIRCRAFT DEVELOPMENTS IN A FLIGHT OVER MOSCOW.

"THESE OBSERVATIONS ESTABLISH A NEW BASIS OF OUR ESTIMATE OF SOVIET PRODUCTION OF THE HEAVY JET BOMBER AND OF THE MEDIUM BOMBER," THE STATEMENT SAID.

A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT TWO FLIGHTS OF HEAVY BOMBERS, BELIEVED TO BE THE EQUIVALENT OF THE B52 HEAVY JET PLANE WHICH IS NOW IN PRODUCTION FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE, PASSED OVER MOSCOW PRIOR TO MAY DAY. HE SAID THERE WERE 8 OF THE HUGE PLANES IN ONE FLIGHT AND 10 IN THE OTHER.

IT WAS ONLY LAST YEAR THAT THE SOVIETS DISPLAYED WHAT WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE PROTOTYPE OF THESE BOMBERS, AND THIS LED U.S. INTELLIGENCE TO EXPECT THAT SOME TIME WOULD BE REQUIRED TO GET THEM INTO PRODUCTION.

THE FIRST U.S. B52 FLEW IN OCTOBER, 1952, BUT IT WAS ONLY RECENTLY THAT THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THE FIRST STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND TO GET THEM WOULD HAVE THE NEW GIANTS LATER THIS YEAR. THIS UNIT PROBABLY WILL BE THE 93RD BOMBER WING STATIONED AT CASSELL AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF.

A101WX

THE B52 IS THE LARGEST OF ALL JET BOMBERS, AND IS DESIGNED SPECIFICALLY TO CARRY THE H-BOMB.

IT IS KNOWN THAT THE BOEING AIRCRAFT CO. HAS PRODUCED MORE THAN A SCORE OF B52'S, BUT A SOMEWHAT FEWER NUMBER HAS BEEN ACCEPTED FOR OPERATIONAL USE THUS FAR BY THE AIR FORCE.

THE UNITED STATES GRABBED A LONG LEAD IN MEDIUM JET BOMBERS, CAPABLE OF DELIVERING ANY TYPE OF WEAPON, WITH THE B47. LAST FALL THE AIR FORCE DISCLOSED THAT MORE THAN 1,000 OF THESE PLANES, CAPABLE OF FLYING IN THE 500 MILE PER HOUR CLASS, HAD BEEN BUILT. MANY STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND UNITS ARE ALREADY EQUIPPED WITH THEM.

ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO THE RUSSIANS EXHIBITED A FORERUNNER OF THE B47 CLASS AND IN RECENT MONTHS OFFICIALS HAVE PUBLICLY STATED THAT THE SOVIETS WERE LAUNCHING FULL PRODUCTION OF THIS TYPE.

THE PENTAGON STATEMENT SETTING FORTH AN UPWARD REVISION OF RUSSIAN BOMBER PRODUCTION ALSO NOTED THAT THE SOVIETS HAD SHOWN A TURBO-PROP BOMBER AND A NEW ALL-WEATHER FIGHTER. THESE FACTS TOGETHER, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID, GAVE "EVIDENCE OF THE MODERN TECHNOLOGY OF THE SOVIET AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY AND THE ADVANCES WHICH ARE BEING MADE BY THEM."

THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS ALREADY OPERATING THREE TYPES OF ALL-WEATHER FIGHTER INTERCEPTORS. THEY ARE FAST, BUT THEIR MAXIMUM SPEED IS LESS THAN THAT OF SOUND.

THE FIRST AMERICAN ALL-WEATHER FIGHTER DESIGNED FOR TRULY SUPERSONIC SPEEDS, THE F102, HAS REACHED AN ADVANCED STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT, BUT IS NOT YET IN THE HANDS OF COMBAT UNITS.

1 T&R7832PED

A150WX

(290) AID-EUROPE

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-STUART H. VAN DYKE, DEPUTY FOREIGN AID DIRECTOR FOR EUROPE, TOLD CONGRESS TODAY SERIOUS ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES CONFRONT SPAIN, YUGOSLAVIA AND FREE BERLIN.

VAN DYKE TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, NEARING THE END OF SECRET HEARINGS ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS TO CONTINUE FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1. ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE TOTAL IS EARMARKED FOR FRIENDLY ASIAN NATIONS.

THE PROGRAM ASKS 95 MILLION DOLLARS IN VARIOUS TYPES OF ECONOMIC AID FOR BERLIN, YUGOSLAVIA AND SPAIN AND AN UNDISCLOSED AMOUNT FOR MILITARY ITEMS, SUCH AS PLANES, TANKS AND GUNS.

VAN DYKE, WHO GAVE A PREPARED STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN, SAID SPAIN, YUGOSLAVIA AND FREE BERLIN EACH IS MAKING A "VERY SUBSTANTIAL CONTRI-

BUTION TO THE MILITARY, POLITICAL OR PSYCHOLOGICAL DEFENSE OF THE WEST," DESPITE SERIOUS ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES THEY FACE.

REFERRING TO THE ECONOMIC AID, VAN DYKE SAID:

"WHILE THIS... WILL NOT BE USED FOR MILITARY END-ITEMS, IT IS CLOSELY RELATED... TO OUR MILITARY PROGRAMS IN EUROPE."

YUGOSLAVIA IS SPENDING 15 PER CENT OF ITS GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ON ITS MILITARY PROGRAM, VAN DYKE SAID, A GREATER SHARE THAN ANY OTHER EUROPEAN NATION.

MORE THAN HALF THE 36 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS EARMARKED FOR YUGOSLAVIA WOULD BE USED TO PURCHASE SURPLUS AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FOR SHIPMENT TO THAT NATION.

IN WEST BERLIN, VAN DYKE TESTIFIED, UNEMPLOYMENT HAS BEEN "SOMEWHAT REDUCED" FROM 30 PER CENT OF THE LABOR FORCE IN 1949 TO 18 PER CENT LAST YEAR.

"BERLIN'S MOST SERIOUS ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES INVOLVE UNEMPLOYMENT, THE CARE OF REFUGEES (FROM THE OTHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN) AND THE HEAVY COST OF MAINTAINING ITS LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS," VAN DYKE SAID.

THE PROGRAM SETS ASIDE AROUND 20 MILLION DOLLARS FOR WEST BERLIN. SPAIN WOULD GET 28 MILLIONS.

LT1240PED

A152WX

(380) INTERNAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-AN ADMINISTRATION BILL TO LET THE GOVERNMENT BAR POTENTIAL SPIES AND SABOTEURS FROM DEFENSE AND DEFENSE-RELATED PLANTS WAS ASSAILED TODAY AS "POLICE STATE" AND "UNAMERICAN."

SPOKESMEN FOR THE AMERICAN VETERANS COMMITTEE (AVC) AND AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA) URGED A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE TO SHELVE THE MEASURE PENDING A REVIEW OF GOVERNMENT SECURITY PROGRAMS BY A BI-PARTISAN COMMISSION.

ALSO JOINING IN THIS REQUEST WAS FRANK N. HOFFMAN, LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR OF THE CIO UNITED STEELWORKERS.

THE BILL, REQUESTED BY THE DEFENSE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS, WAS PASSED BY THE SENATE LAST YEAR, BUT THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE PIGEONHOLED IT.

IT WOULD PERMIT THE GOVERNMENT TO BAR FROM ANY "DEFENSE FACILITY" DESIGNATED BY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE INDIVIDUALS WHOM IT HAS REASONABLE GROUND TO BELIEVE MAY ENGAGE IN SABOTAGE, ESPIONAGE OR OTHER SUBVERSIVE ACTS.

MITCHELL COOPER, WASHINGTON LAWYER TESTIFYING FOR THE AVC, DESCRIBED THE BILL AS "INCREDIBLY VAGUE" AND CALLED IT BOTH DANGEROUS AND UNNECESSARY. HE SAID IT WOULD "RESULT IN AN ARBITRARY SECURITY CONTROL

30.24-2181

PROGRAM OVER LITERALLY MILLIONS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS" WHO HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH PRODUCING SECRET WEAPONS, BU

PROGRAM OVER LITERALLY MILLIONS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS" WHO HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH PRODUCING SECRET WEAPONS, BUILDING MILITARY BASES OR SERVICING THE ARMED FORCES IN ANY WAY.

AND COOPER SAID IT IS "COMPLETELY UNNECESSARY" BECAUSE "WE HAVE STRICT LAWS FOR PUNISHMENT OF ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE; WE HAVE ARMED GUARDS AROUND EVERY MILITARY INSTALLATION, AND WE HAVE A WIDESPREAD INDUSTRIAL SECURITY PROGRAM FOR PERSONNEL IN EVERY INDUSTRY WHICH BY ANY REASONABLE DEFINITION MIGHT BE CALLED 'DEFENSE.'"

HE SAID IT WOULD MARK "AS CLOSE AN APPROXIMATION TO THE POLICE STATE... AS WE HAVE YET SEEN PROPOSED."

EUGENE N. FEINBLATT, A BALTIMORE LAWYER APPEARING FOR ADA, SAID "IT WOULD APPLY UN-AMERICAN PROCEDURES TO THE WORKERS OF OUR NATION."

"THE DEMANDS OF AMERICAN FREEDOM AND SECURITY REQUIRE," HE ADDED, "THAT THE CONGRESS PROTECT THE PEOPLE AGAINST SABOTAGE, BUT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT SUCH PROTECTION WILL BE AFFORDED BY GIVING UNLIMITED AUTHORITY FOR THE INVESTIGATION AND SCREENING OF ALL AMERICANS EMPLOYED IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY."

A153WX

SEC. BUTLER (R-MD), AUTHOR OF THE BILL, SAID THAT DEFENSE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WITNESSES HAVE TESTIFIED THAT NO MASS SCREENING PROGRAM WAS CONTEMPLATED AND THAT THE LEGISLATION, IF ENACTED, WOULD BE APPLIED ONLY TO A LIMITED NUMBER OF PLANTS.

SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH THE CIO AND THE AFL PREVIOUSLY HAVE TESTIFIED AGAINST THE BILL.

FEINBLATT SAID THE BILL CREATES NO ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINERY AND FAILS TO CLASSIFY INDUSTRIES AND JOBS TO WHICH IT WOULD APPLY OR TO SET "ADEQUATE AND FAIR STANDARDS FOR JUDGING LOYALTY."

"THE MILITARY THREAT AND THE POSSIBILITY OF SABOTAGE ARE VERY REAL," HOFFMAN SAID. "BUT IT WOULD BE A POOR KIND OF SECURITY PROGRAM WHICH ITSELF WOULD BE MOVING IN THE DIRECTION OF TOTALITARIAN PRINCIPLES."

LT1254PED

A141WX

NIGHT LEAD JOHNSON-POLITICS

WASHINGTON, MAY 13 (AP)-SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID TODAY THAT SOME LEADING REPUBLICAN SENATORS APPARENTLY DO NOT TRUST PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

IF THERE IS ANY COLD WAR OF PARTISAN POLITICS BETWEEN THE WHITE HOUSE AND CONGRESS, JOHNSON SAID, IT IS BEING WAGED BY THE REPUBLICANS AND NOT THE DEMOCRATS.

EISENHOWER PREDICTED SUCH A WAR IF THE DEMOCRATS WON CONTROL OF CONGRESS IN LAST NOVEMBER'S ELECTIONS, BUT LATER HE SAID THE WORDS WERE TOO STRONG FOR WHAT HE HAD IN MIND.

BUT IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY JOHNSON SAID "IT LOOKS LIKE THE PRESIDENT HAD SOMETHING THERE," AND ADDED:

"LEADING REPUBLICAN SENATORS ARE MAKING THE POINT THAT A BIG FOUR MEETING AT THE SUMMIT WOULD LEAD TO A SELLOUT TO COMMUNISM."

THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER MADE IT CLEAR HE WAS TALKING ABOUT RECENT SPEECHES BY SENATORS KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, AND MCCARTHY OF WISCONSIN.

"I THINK AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE COULD LEAD TO A SELLOUT IF

OUR COUNTRY IS REPRESENTED BY STUPID AND UNPATRIOTIC MEN," JOHNSON SAID. "BUT I HAVE CONFIDENCE IN THE PRESIDENT."
DECLARING EISENHOWER "DOES NOT PLAN TO SELL THIS COUNTRY DOWN THE RIVER," JOHNSON ADDED:
"WE CAN'T LET THE DANGERS LOOM SO LARGE THAT WE ARE TOO FRIGHTENED TO PARTICIPATE IN A CONFERENCE. AND WE CAN'T REFUSE TO TRUST THE PRESIDENT WHO IS THE ONLY CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY WHO CAN BEAR THE BURDENS THAT ARE ENTAILED."
KNOWLAND, BRIDGES AND MCCARTHY HAVE VOICED VARYING DEGREES OF SKEPTICISM ABOUT THE PROPOSED BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. THEY ALSO HAVE QUESTIONED THE WISDOM OF TRYING TO NEGOTIATE WITH RED CHINA, AS EISENHOWER HAS SAID HE IS WILLING TO DO.
JC/GG1108PED

A139

UNITED NATIONS, MAY 13 (AP)-THAILAND'S PREMIER PIBULSONGGRAM SAID TODAY THE WORLD SITUATION IS IMPROVING. THIS IS TRUE, HE SAID, BOTH IN EUROPE AND IN ASIA.

PIBULSONGGRAM MADE HIS STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE DURING A VISIT TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS. HE HAD LUNCH, LATER WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE THAI LEADER SAID HE WAS SPEAKING SIMPLY ON THE BASIS OF PAST HISTORY WHEN HE SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT A THIRD WORLD WAR WAS INEVITABLE. HE DID NOT MEAN THAT SUCH A WAR IS NEAR, HE ADDED, BUT ONLY THAT THERE ALWAYS HAD BEEN WARS AND THAT THERE WOULD SOME DAY BE ANOTHER.

RJ11057PED

A159

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 13 (AP)-TWO INSTANCES OF RADIATION SICKNESS FROM SOVIET ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS WERE REPORTED TODAY.

THE U.N. SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD SUBMITTED A PAPER ON "TWO CASES OF ACUTE RADIATION SICKNESS IN HUMANS" TO GIVE AT THE WORLD ATOMIC ENERGY CONFERENCE IN GENEVA AUG. 8-20.

SM1204AED

A160

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 13 (AP)-AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TODAY GAVE THE U.N. TWO CHECKS TOTALING MORE THAN 15 MILLION DOLLARS. ONE WAS A UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTION OF 6.5 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. THE OTHER, FOR 8.6 MILLION, WAS FOR THE U.N. KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY.

SM1205AED

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30.24-2183

A101

FOURTH NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR (300 UP)

BY ARTHUR CAVSHON AND LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, SUNDAY, MAY 15 (AP)—RUSSIA'S V.M. MOLOTOV PROMISED AT A DINNER MEETING WITH WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS LAST NIGHT THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL JOIN IN A BIG FOUR POWER CONFERENCE AT THE TOPMOST LEVEL IN AN EFFORT TO REACH AN EAST-WEST SETTLEMENT.

THE SO-CALLED MEETING AT THE SUMMIT WOULD BRING TOGETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER FAURE SOME TIME IN THE SUMMER.

THE FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS THUS CAPPED AN ACCORD REACHED EARLIER IN THE DAY WHEN THEY APPROVED IN 80 MINUTES THE TEXT OF A TREATY RESTORING TO AUSTRIA HER FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE AFTER 17 YEARS OF OCCUPATION. IT HAD TAKEN 10 POST-WAR YEARS TO NEGOTIATE THE TREATY.

AN OFFICIAL BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID EARLY TODAY MOLOTOV, SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY REACHED A "GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE PURPOSES AND METHODS OF OPERATION" OF THE MEETING AT THE SUMMIT.

THE WESTERN POWERS IN A NOTE LAST WEEK SUGGESTED THE MEETING OF EISENHOWER, BULGANIN, EDEN AND FAURE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID MOLOTOV PROBABLY WILL SEND A NOTE--POSSIBLY THIS WEEKEND--FORMALLY ACCEPTING THE INVITATION.

THE TIME AND PLACE HAVE NOT YET BEEN DECIDED.

MOLOTOV WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SUGGESTED VIENNA AS THE SITE. DULLES WAS TO HAVE SERVED NOTICE HE WOULD OPPOSE GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, A LOCALE WITH A POLITICALLY UNPLEASANT CONNOTATION FOR SOME AMERICANS BECAUSE OF THE CONTROVERSIAL INDOCHINA CEASE-FIRE SETTLEMENT REACHED THERE LAST YEAR WITH RED CHINA SITTING IN.

LAUSANNE, A SWISS CITY 35 MILES FROM GENEVA, WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED FAVORABLY, HOWEVER.

DISCUSSION OF THE TIMING OF THE MEETING RANGED FROM LATE JULY THROUGH AUGUST.

THE THE SURPRISE OF HIS COLLEAGUES, INFORMANTS SAID, MOLOTOV AT NO TIME PRESSED FOR RED CHINA REPRESENTATION AT THE CONFERENCE.

A102

DULLES SAID HE WOULD DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF TIME AND PLACE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON IN THE NEXT DAY OR TWO.

AT NO TIME, AN INFORMANT SAID, DID THE FOUR DISCUSS AN AGENDA FOR THE MEETING.

INFORMANTS SAID THE TALK WENT SLOWLY AT THE SATURDAY NIGHT DINNER BECAUSE OF THE CONSTANT NEED FOR TRANSLATION INTO THREE LANGUAGES. HOWEVER, THE ATMOSPHERE WAS DESCRIBED AS COMPLETELY FREE FROM TENSION.

THE GUESTS SAT AT FOUR TABLES, WITH SIX TO EIGHT PERSONS AT A TABLE. DULLES, MOLOTOV, PINAY AND MACMILLAN SAT AT ONE TABLE WITH TWO TRANSLATORS.

AS HOST, DULLES PROPOSED THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF TOASTS. HIS WAS TO THE HEADS OF THEIR FOUR GOVERNMENTS.

AFTER 4 1/2 HOURS OF DINING AND TALKING THE MINISTERS RETIRED TO THE LIBRARY ON THE GROUND FLOOR OF THE RESIDENCE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON JR., SCENE OF THE DINNER. THEY HAD ONLY THEIR INTERPRETERS WITH THEM THERE.

IT TOOK BUT 80 MINUTES TO APPROVE THE TEXT OF A TREATY IT HAD TAKEN 10 YEARS TO NEGOTIATE.

LATER TODAY, AT 11:30 A.M. (5:30 A.M. EST) U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN, FRENCH

FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND MOLOTOV, JOINED BY FIGL, WILL FORMALLY SIGN THE DOCUMENT IN VIENNA'S FAMED BELVEDERE PALACE.

DETAILS OF TIME AND PLACE OF THE TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE HAVE YET TO BE SETTLED, THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID.

BUT HE SAID THE WESTERN MINISTERS WERE "PLEASED" AT THE OUTCOME OF THEIR DINNER MEETING WITH MOLOTOV, WHO IS EXPECTED TO SEND A NOTE FORMALLY ACCEPTING THE WESTERN INVITATION WITHIN A FEW DAYS, POSSIBLY THIS WEEKEND.

MOLOTOV WAS SAID BY OTHER OFFICIALS TO HAVE PROPOSED VIENNA AS THE SITE OF THE CONFERENCE.

HIS ACCEPTANCE OF THE INVITATION WAS DESCRIBED AS INFORMAL, BUT THERE WAS NO DOUBT IN THE MINDS OF THE WESTERN MINISTERS THAT MOLOTOV HAD BEEN EMPOWERED BY HIS BOSS, PREMIER BULGANIN, AND OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS TO ACCEPT THE BID.

THE FOUR MINISTERS AGREED THAT IF THEY ARE ALL PRESENT AT THE 10TH BIRTHDAY CEREMONIES BEING ORGANIZED FOR LATE JUNE IN SAN FRANCISCO THEY WOULD DISCUSS FURTHER ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE CONFERENCE.

DULLES, MACMILLAN AND PINAY WERE SAID TO HAVE REEMPHASIZED TO MOLOTOV THAT THE TOP LEVEL MEETING WOULD BE TOO BRIEF TO REACH ANY HARD AND FAST AGREEMENTS. THEY ARGUED, HOWEVER, THAT SUCH A MEETING WOULD BE USEFUL IN DEFINING FUTURE WORK OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AND OTHER FOUR-POWER GROUPS THAT MIGHT BE SET UP.

THE WESTERN PROPOSAL CALLED FOR A MEETING OF THE FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT A NEUTRAL SPOT, POSSIBLY IN JULY, TO PREPARE AN OUTLINE OF THE TALKS OF THEIR CHIEFS THAT WOULD FOLLOW IMMEDIATELY AND LAST BUT A FEW DAYS. THE CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT WOULD SEEK TO FORMULATE BROAD DIRECTIVES ON THE BASIS OF WHICH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AND THEIR DEPUTIES IN SUBSEQUENT MEETINGS WOULD TRY TO REACH FIRM ACCORDS.

THE MINISTERS WERE GREETED BY THE CHEERS OF HAPPY AUSTRIANS, ENLIVENED BY THE NEWS THAT AT LONG LAST THE FOUR POWERS HAD AGREED TO A TREATY RESTORING THEIR PROMISED INDEPENDENCE.

THEN THEY PROCEEDED INDIVIDUALLY IN POLICE CONVOYS TO THE HOME OF U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON JR.

THERE THEY DISCUSSED INFORMALLY THE WESTERN PROPOSALS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER FAURE MEET IN JULY.

IT WAS EXPECTED MOLOTOV WOULD ACCEPT THESE IN PRINCIPLE.

THE TALKS WERE IN STRICTEST PRIVACY. ONLY A FEW CLOSE ADVISORS WERE PRESENT WITH THE MINISTERS. THOMPSON'S HOUSE WAS HEAVILY GUARDED.

THE AGREEMENT ON THE AUSTRIAN TREATY MAY BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD ENDING THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR.

FOR THE AUSTRIANS IT MEANS THE END OF MORE THAN 17 YEARS OF OCCUPATION BY THE NAZIS AND LATER BY THE FOUR ALLIES.

THE CAPITAL WAS GAILY DECORATED WITH FLAGS FOR THE HAPPY EVENT. THE RUSSIANS HAD BLOCKED THE TREATY FOR 10 YEARS AND THEN UNEXPECTEDLY GAVE IN.

THE 80-MINUTE SESSION WHERE THE 38-ARTICLE TEXT WAS APPROVED BEGAN WITH FIGL CALLING FOR THE BIG FOUR TO ELIMINATE A PHRASE IN THE PREAMBLE THAT WOULD HAVE PERPETUATED A SHARE OF THE BLAME ON AUSTRIA FOR STARTING WORLD WAR II.

SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AGREED TO DROP THE WAR GUILT STIGMA AT ONCE.; SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV THEN FOLLOWED SUIT.

MOLOTOV RAISED THE QUESTION OF THE FOUR POWERS JOINING IN A DECLARATION "RECOGNIZING AND OBSERVING AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY ALONG THE SWISS MODEL."

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A37

THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE, BUT SAID THEY PREFERRED TO WAIT TO SEE THE DRAFT OF SUCH A DECLARATION AND THE PRECISE FORMATION OF AUSTRIA'S NEUTRAL POLICY.

MOLOTOV THEN SAID HE WOULD CIRCULATE A DRAFT, WHILE FIGL SAID HE WOULD UNDERTAKE TO SPELL OUT THE REQUEST HIS COUNTRY INTENDS TO MAKE FOR A BIG FOUR GUARANTEE OF AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY.

ONE OF THE TREATY PROVISIONS BINDS EACH OF THE OCCUPYING POWERS TO WITHDRAW MILITARY FORCES WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER RATIFICATION "AND IF AT ALL POSSIBLE BEFORE DEC. 31, 1955."

THE RUSSIANS HAD ATTEMPTED TO SET DEC. 31, 1955, AS A DEFINITE DEADLINE.

DURING THE DISCUSSION BULLES SUGGESTED A 10-MINUTE TIME LIMIT ON

DEADLINE.

DURING THE DISCUSSION BULLES SUGGESTED A 10-MINUTE TIME LIMIT ON SPEECHES AT THE SIGNING CEREMONY TOMORROW--OBVIOUSLY IN AN EFFORT TO KEEP MOLOTOV FROM SOUNDING OFF AT LENGTH.

BUT MOLOTOV, CAPPING A SERIES OF AGREEMENTS WITH A FIRM "NO", BLANDLY TOLD THE MINISTERS THAT SO FAR AS HE WAS CONCERNED HE WOULD WELCOME SPEECHES BY THE MINISTERS OF 10, 12 OR EVEN 20 MINUTES.

BULLES, THE FIRST TO EMERGE FROM THE ALLIED CONTROL COUNCIL BUILDING ON STALINPLATZ WHERE THE MINISTERS MET, WAS GREETED BY DEAFENING CHEERS FROM THOUSANDS OF WAITING VIENNESE.

MACMILLAN AND MOLOTOV FOLLOWED AND THE RUSSIAN SMILINGLY WAVED HIS HAT TO THE CROWD. PINAY WAS ALMOST SWALLOWED BY THE PRESSING THRONGS AS HE CAME OUT WITH FIGL. FIGL, SMILING HAPPILY, TOLD HIS COUNTRYMEN:

"EVERYTHING FINISHED, EVERYTHING WELL DONE, THE PREAMBLE SETTLED. GOOD LUCK TO YOU ALL."

THE WORD SPREAD RAPIDLY. EXCITED GROUPS OF AUSTRIANS CLUSTERED ON STREET CORNERS. TRAFFIC WAS BROUGHT TO A STANDSTILL.

LATER, AUSTRIA AND RUSSIA DISCLOSED JUST HOW THEY ENVISAGED AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY SHOULD BE ASSURED.

THE NUB OF THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL IS THAT THE FOUR POWERS DECLARE THEY "RECOGNIZE AND OBSERVE" AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY AS MODELLED BY SWITZERLAND FOR THE LAST 140 YEARS.

ON HER PART, AUSTRIA PROPOSES TO PASS LEGISLATION VOLUNTARILY ACCEPTING A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY FOREVER. THAT WOULD MEAN SHE WILL JOIN NO MILITARY ALLIANCES, NOR PERMIT MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS OF FOREIGN NATIONS ON HER SOIL. SHE ALSO WOULD ASK ALL NATIONS TO RECOGNIZE HER NEUTRALITY, AND EXPECT THE BIG FOUR TO SUPPORT HER ENTRY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS, A MOVE ASSURING HER OF AUTOMATIC SUPPORT IF SHE EVER BECAME A VICTIM OF AGGRESSION.

THE CLIMAX OF EIGHT YEARS OF EAST-WEST NEGOTIATION OVER AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY CAME AS THE SOVIETS SLAPPED DOWN WHAT SEEMED ON THE SURFACE TO BE A DIPLOMATIC ACE. IT TOOK THE FORM OF AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND OTHER KREMLIN BOSSES WILL TRAVEL LATE THIS MONTH TO BELGRADE FOR TALKS WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS WHO DISCUSSED THE DEVELOPMENT EARLIER TODAY TOOK IT AS A CLEAR INDICATION THAT THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS SEEKING A RECONCILIATION WITH THEIR FORMER YUGOSLAV COMRADES EXILED DEEP INTO THE DOGHOUSE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IN 1948 FOR FAILING

TO FOLLOW THE MOSCOW LINE.

INFORMANTS SAID THE WESTERN MINISTERS WERE AGREED THAT THE KREMLIN HOPED THE BELGRADE VISIT WOULD AID THE RUSSIAN DRIVE TO NEUTRALIZE AS MANY COUNTRIES AS POSSIBLE IN THE COLD WAR.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS HAVE LONG BEEN AWARE THAT THE SOVIETS ARE SEEKING A RECONCILIATION WITH THE YUGOSLAVS.

RUSSIA AND ALL THE OTHER SATELLITE STATES FAITHFUL TO THE MOSCOW LINE HAVE ENDED THEIR TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC BOYCOTTS OF YUGOSLAVIA, SWAPPED SPORTS AND CULTURAL MISSIONS WITH THEIR FORMER ALLY AND GENERALLY LAID OFF THE BITTER NAME-CALLING AND NOSE-THUMBING THAT MARKED THEIR RELATIONS WITH THE TITO GOVERNMENT IN THE YEARS AFTER 1948.

THE INFORMANTS LISTED SEVERAL FACTORS BACKGROUNDING THE BULGANIN VISIT:

FIRSTLY THE GUESS IS THAT MOSCOW, NOT BELGRADE, INITIATED THE VISIT. THE WESTERN THEORY FLOWS FROM AN INCIDENT AT A MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC RECEPTION LAST FALL. NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, BUTTONEHoled THE YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR AND SAID THEIR TWO COUNTRIES' COMMUNIST PARTIES SHOULD SET OUT TO LEARN AGAIN "TO SPEAK THE SAME LANGUAGE." U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN, WHO WAS INFORMED OF THIS, REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO WASHINGTON WITH THE SUGGESTION THAT A SORT OF MOSCOW-BELGRADE FRIENDSHIP WEEK MIGHT BE LOOMING.

MOLOTOV FLEW IN TODAY FROM WARSAW, WHERE HE HAD ATTENDED THE MEETING OF EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST NATIONS WHICH SET UP A NATO-TYPE EASTERN DEFENSE ORGANIZATION AND NAMED SOVIET MARSHAL IVAN KONEV AS THE SUPREME COMMANDER. THE WESTERN MINISTERS HAD ARRIVED YESTERDAY.

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A19

AMS BUDGET

AUSTRIA'S FUTURE (700)

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 14 (AP)—AUSTRIA WILL FACE AN UNCERTAIN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL FUTURE WHEN INDEPENDENCE COMES.

THE IRON CURTAIN WILL BE ROLLED BACK. SEVENTY THOUSAND RUSSIAN AND WESTERN TROOPS WILL BE OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

AUSTRIA'S SEVEN MILLION PEOPLE, LARGELY MOUNTAIN FOLK, ARE ALREADY REJOICING IN ADVANCE OF THE SIGNING TOMORROW OF A STATE TREATY. RATIFICATION BY THE SIGNATORY POWERS SHOULD BE COMPLETED BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

BUT, AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS AGREE, A LONG HARD ROAD IS AHEAD TO PREVENT WHAT COULD BE A GREATER CATASTROPHE THAN 10 YEARS OF OCCUPATION. THEY SPEAK OF THE DANGER -- DISTANT BUT NEVERTHELESS THERE -- THAT THIS CENTRAL EUROPEAN COUNTRY THE SIZE OF MAINE COULD FALL INTO THE RUSSIAN WEB BY A SERIES OF ECONOMIC CRISES.

AUSTRIA IS NOT RICH NOR SELF SUFFICIENT. IT HAS MORE NATURAL RESOURCES THAN ITS NEUTRAL NEIGHBOR SWITZERLAND. IT HAS SOME GOOD, SOLID HEAVY INDUSTRY, PLENTY OF HYDROELECTRIC POWER, AND MANY LIGHT INDUSTRIES. ITS PEOPLE ARE BETTER OFF ON THE AVERAGE THAN THEIR NEIGHBORS IN ITALY BUT DO NOT LIVE AS WELL AS THE WEST GERMANS.

THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE ARE 88 PER CENT ROMAN CATHOLIC AND WANT NO PART OF COMMUNISM.

THEY HAVE RESISTED RUSSIAN ARMY INFLUENCE FOR 10 YEARS. THEY HAVE THREE OTHER NEIGHBORS -- HUNGARY, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND YUGOSLAVIA -- WHOSE PEOPLE THEY DO NOT ENVY.

BUT THE AUSTRIAN ECONOMY IS NOT ON VERY SOUND GROUND. PAYMENTS AUSTRIA MUST MAKE TO RUSSIA FOR THE RETURN OF FORMER NAZI PROPERTIES WILL BE A HEAVY DRAIN ON THE NATION'S WEALTH. THE PERIOD OF READJUSTMENT IS GOING TO BRING MANY DIFFICULTIES. IT COULD ALSO BRING

POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES -- ALTHOUGH PROBABLY NOT FOR SOME YEARS.

AMERICAN, FRENCH AND BRITISH OFFICIALS WHO WILL BE PULLING OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS FEAR THE TASK WILL NOT BE EASY FOR AUSTRIA. THE AUSTRIANS ARE MORE OPTIMISTIC. FINANCE MINISTER REINHARD KAMITZ HAS EVEN PREDICTED AUSTRIA WILL BE ABLE TO MAKE PAYMENTS TO RUSSIA WITHOUT AN INCREASE OF TAXES.

HE THINKS THERE WILL BE NO DISTURBANCES OF THE DELICATE WAGE AND PRICE BALANCE NOW MAINTAINED FOR THREE YEARS.

THE GOVERNMENT IS SO CONFIDENT CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB HAS SAID HE WON'T TAKE ADVANTAGE OF HIS NEW POPULARITY TO CALL NEW ELECTIONS. HE SAYS HE WILL PROBABLY WAIT UNTIL NEXT YEAR. NORMALLY, THE NEXT GENERAL ELECTIONS WOULD BE IN 1957.

A20

DESPITE 17 YEARS OF NAZI AND BIG FOUR OCCUPATION, AUSTRIA IS RICHER NOW THAN AFTER WORLD WAR I. SHE STARVED THEN AFTER THE FAT BODY OF THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE WAS CUT AWAY FROM HER. DESPERATE, SHE NEEDED HELP FROM THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS AND HAD MUCH UNEMPLOYMENT.

THOSE DIFFICULTIES AND CLASHES BETWEEN PARTIES OF THE LEFT AND RIGHT WHICH NOW GOVERN AS A COALITION, CAUSED CIVIL WAR IN 1934.

THE NAZIS, AFTER THEY MARCHED IN 17 YEARS AGO, BUILT UP AUSTRIA'S HEAVY INDUSTRY BY 60 PER CENT. AFTER THE GERMANS WERE DEFEATED, THE RUSSIANS DISMANTLED SOME OF THIS, BUT THE MARSHALL PLAN REPLACED IT AND BUILT UP AUSTRIA'S INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL MORE THAN IT EVER WAS.

THE UNITED STATES POURED \$1,400,000,000 INTO AUSTRIA DURING THE OCCUPATION IN DIRECT OR INDIRECT AID. IT PUT THE NATION ON ITS FEET.

THINGS WERE SO GOOD COMPARATIVELY IN THE LAST YEARS OF OCCUPATION AUSTRIA BUILT UP A FAVORABLE BALANCE OF 100 MILLION DOLLARS WITH THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION.

THAT MAY GO DOWN THE DRAIN QUICKLY WITH FREEDOM. SHE MUST DELIVER RUSSIA 25 MILLION DOLLARS' WORTH OF PRIZED EXPORT PRODUCTS EACH YEAR FOR SIX YEARS, TOGETHER WITH ONE MILLION TONS OF COSTLY OIL FOR 10 YEARS.

WHEN THE BIG FOUR TROOPS PULL OUT 90 DAYS AFTER THE TREATY IS RATIFIED BY THE FIVE GOVERNMENTS, AUSTRIA WILL ALSO LOSE 60 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE WITH WHICH THEY HAVE PAID THEIR OCCUPATION COSTS.

ON TOP OF THIS, AUSTRIA WILL NEED FOREIGN LOANS TO RECAPITALIZE SOME 300 RUN-DOWN PLANTS IN EASTERN AUSTRIA SHE IS PAYING TO GET BACK FROM THE SOVIETS.

ANOTHER NEW EXPENSE WILL BE THE RAISING, TRAINING AND EQUIPPING OF AN ARMY AND AIR FORCE. AUSTRIA HAS TO START COMPLETELY FROM SCRATCH, ALTHOUGH SHE MAY INHERIT NEW BARRACKS FROM THE U.S. ARMY.

THE SIZE OF THE FUTURE ARMY IS NOT LIMITED BY THE TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE. BUT AUSTRIA WILL NOT BE ABLE TO BUILD IT UP VERY FAST TO PROTECT HER NEUTRALITY.

AUSTRIA'S TWO COALITION PARTIES -- THE CONSERVATIVE PEOPLE'S PARTY AND THE LEFT-OF-CENTER SOCIALISTS -- COOPERATED THROUGHOUT THE OCCUPATION AND WON FREEDOM TOGETHER. ONE REASON THERE WILL BE NO IMMEDIATE ELECTIONS IS THAT THEY REALIZE THEY MUST ALSO WORK TOGETHER, AT LEAST FOR A WHILE TO SOLVE THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEMS OF INDEPENDENCE.

A21

COOPERATION WILL NOT BE AS EASY IN THE FUTURE. SQUABBLES ARE BOUND TO ARISE OVER SUCH PROBLEMS AS WHETHER THE OILFIELDS, REFINERIES AND PLANTS RETURNED BY THE RUSSIANS SHOULD BE NATIONALIZED.

THE PEOPLE'S PARTY ALREADY IS DEMANDING THEY BE TURNED OVER TO PRIVATE CAPITAL. THE SOCIALISTS WANT THEM NATIONALIZED.

AUSTRIA IS SPLIT ALMOST 50-50 BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES. CHANCELLOR RAAB'S PEOPLES PARTY HAS ONLY A SLIGHT EDGE. THE HISTORICAL ENMITY

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BETWEEN THEM COULD FLARE AS IN 1934 IF THE DIFFERENCES GROW TOO GREAT. THAT MIGHT BE THE CHANCE FOR THE COMMUNISTS, WHO TO NOW HAVE HAD ONLY FIVE PER CENT OF THE VOTE.

EZ351PED

A133

RUSSIAN STRATEGY (500)

BY RICHARD O'BEGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 14 (AP)—RUSSIA'S DRAMATIC PLAN TO SEND ITS TOP LEADERS TO SEE YUGOSLAVIA'S PREMIER TITO APPEARS TO TIE IN CLOSELY WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S DECISION TO GRANT AUSTRIA ITS FREEDOM.

AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS WHO WENT TO MOSCOW RECENTLY TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR BIG FOUR SIGNATURE OF THIS NATION'S INDEPENDENCE TREATY TOMORROW ARE NOT SURPRISED.

THESE LEADERS BELIEVE THEY FULLY UNDERSTAND THE LONG-RANGE STRATEGIC REASONS FOR RUSSIA'S PLUMPING SUDDEN FREEDOM IN THE LAPS OF THE SURPRISED AUSTRIANS AND WHY NOW THE KREMLIN BOSSES ARE GOING TO SEE TITO. THEY ARE FIRMLY CONVINCED THIS IS THE SOVIET AIM:

TO CREATE A NEUTRAL BELT OF STATES IN EUROPE EXTENDING FROM THE ARCTIC OCEAN TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. THE YEARS-LONG PURPOSE WOULD BE A PLAY FOR TIME FOR THE RUSSIANS TO BUILD UP THEIR OWN STRENGTH AND TEAR DOWN THAT OF THE WEST.

TO ACHIEVE THE NEUTRAL BELT, THE AUSTRIANS SAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE:

1. GIVEN AUSTRIA FREEDOM IN RETURN FOR A PROMISE OF NEUTRALITY. NEIGHBORING SWITZERLAND ALSO IS NEUTRAL. THIS CREATES A 600-MILE-WIDE NEUTRAL STRIP ACROSS THE MILITARILY IMPORTANT ALPS FROM HUNGARY TO THE FRENCH-SWISS FRONTIER.

2. BEEN WORKING ON YUGOSLAVIA TO LOOSEN TIES WITH THE WESTERN MILITARY ALLIANCE. THE TRIP OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS, AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS SAY, CLEARLY MEANT TO EXERT A LITTLE MORE PRESSURE ON THEIR FORMER COMMUNIST ALLY.

3. SWEDEN IS TRADITIONALLY NEUTRAL. RECENT RUSSIAN MOVES INDICATE A DESIRE FOR MORE AMICABLE RELATIONS WITH THE SWEDES TO KEEP THEM IN THE NEUTRAL CAMP.

THERE IS A MISSING LINK IN THE SOVIET BELT--GERMANY. IN WESTERN CAPITALS, THERE HAS BEEN MUCH SPECULATION THAT RUSSIA'S AIM IN GIVING AUSTRIA HER NEUTRALITY IS TO PERSUADE THE GERMANS THEY MAY OBTAIN UNITY OF THEIR DIVIDED COUNTRY IF THEY ALSO AGREE TO NEUTRALITY.

BUT AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS SAY THEIR TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS LEAD TO THE CONCLUSION THAT RUSSIA REALLY DOES NOT WANT A UNITED GERMANY. THEY ARE CONVINCED RUSSIA IS AFRAID OF A UNITED GERMANY OF 70 MILLION PEOPLE--WHETHER IT IS ARMED OR COMPLETELY NEUTRAL.

A134

THE AUSTRIANS FEEL THE RUSSIANS WANT TO KEEP EAST GERMANY UNDER THEIR CONTROL--A COMMUNIST SALIENT DEEP INTO EUROPE BUT PREVENTED FROM CREATING TROUBLE BY ITS NEW MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE EASTERN NATO FORMED IN VARSAW.

IF THE SOVIETS DON'T WANT A NEUTRALIZED, UNITED GERMANY, AND ALSO WANT TO KEEP EAST GERMANY UNDER THEIR CONTROL, THEN HOW DO THEY EXPECT TO MAKE WEST GERMANY NEUTRAL?

THE ANSWER OF AUSTRIAN LEADERS IS THAT THE SOVIET LEADERS BELIEVE THE "MODEL CASE" OF AUSTRIA WILL STRENGTHEN THE NEUTRALISTS IN WEST GERMANY AND HAMPER REARMAMENT.

THE RUSSIANS MAY THINK THEY CAN CREATE A POPULAR MOVEMENT IN WEST GERMANY WHICH CAN FORCE THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO ANNUL ITS NEW MILITARY CONNECTIONS TO THE WEST. WEST GERMANY WOULD THEN SLIP FROM THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

THE AUSTRIAN LEADERS BASED THEIR CONCLUSION ON STATEMENTS THE RUSSIANS MADE TO THEM. THE SOVIETS TOLD THEM THE SOVIET ECONOMY CANNOT AFFORD TO BEAR THE CONTINUING HIGH COST OF MODERN ARMAMENT PRODUCTION. THEY IMPLIED THEY NEEDED TIME TO SOLVE THEIR OWN INTERNAL PROBLEMS.

ABOVE ALL, THE AUSTRIANS BELIEVE, THE RUSSIANS NEED TIME TO BUILD UP A GREAT CORPS OF SKILLED SCIENTIFIC WORKERS WHO CAN BE DIVERTED TO ATOMIC PRODUCTION WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING THE REST OF THE SOVIET ECONOMY.

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A23

EAST-WEST BUDGET (850)

BY JACK SMITH

LONDON, MAY 14 (AP)—A WEEK OF HISTORY-MAKING DIPLOMATIC MOVES RAISED NEW HOPES TONIGHT FOR A "LIVE AND LET LIVE" AGREEMENT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST.

THE IMPRESSION WAS GENERAL THAT THE SOVIET UNION, FACING UP TO THE REALITIES OF GROWING WESTERN STRENGTH, WAS READY FOR A BREATHING SPELL IN THE COLD WAR.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HAD THEIR FINGERS CROSSED, BUT IN SPITE OF THIS WARINESS THE WAVE OF HOPE THAT AN H-BOMB WAR CAN BE AVOIDED WAS UNEQUALLED SINCE THE COLD WAR BEGAN.

EVEN NEWS THAT SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN WILL GO TO BELGRADE LATE THIS MONTH TO SEE PRESIDENT TITO WAS BEING INTERPRETED IN MOST QUARTERS AS ANOTHER STEP TOWARD EASING TENSION.

AS DEVELOPMENTS PILED UP DURING THE WEEK PRIME MINISTER EDEN DECLARED:

"ALTHOUGH HE DIFFICULTIES ARE STILL REAL ENOUGH, WE LOOK FORWARD WITH SOME CONFIDENCE TO A BREAK IN THE INTERNATIONAL CLOUDS."

EDEN SPOKE WHILE TRYING TO GET VOTES IN BRITAIN'S MAY 26 ELECTION BUT DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THERE WAS NO QUESTION OF HIS PAINTING THE PICTURE BRIGHTER THAN THE FACTS WARRANTED. THE OPTIMISM GREW OUT OF A SUCCESSION OF WESTERN DIPLOMATIC VICTORIES. THE SOVIETS RETREATED FROM STANDS WHICH THEY HAD MAINTAINED FOR NEARLY A DECADE.

FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV SWIFTLY JOINED HIS WESTERN COUNTERPARTS IN VIENNA IN APPROVING A TREATY--TO BE SIGNED TOMORROW--THAT WILL END THE OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA AND SET THE COUNTRY FREE. THE RUSSIANS HAD STALLED ON AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE FOR 10 YEARS.

THIS WEEK, AT A CONFERENCE IN VIENNA, SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN I. ILYICHEV SUDDENLY YIELDED ON THE LAST POINT IN DISPUTE AND AGREED TO WRITE INTO THE TREATY SEVERAL ECONOMIC CONCESSIONS.

WHILE AUSTRIA CELEBRATES INDEPENDENCE, THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL BE TALKING ABOUT PLANS FOR A HEADS-OF-STATE CONFERENCE WHICH THE PEACE-HUNGRY WORLD HOPES WILL LEAD TO EAST-WEST UNDERSTANDING.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ENTERTAINED MOLOTOV, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AT DINNER IN VIENNA FOR PRELIMINARY DISCUSSIONS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY HE WAS WILLING TO MEET WITH EDEN, BULGANIN AND FRENCH PREMIER FAURE BUT CAUTIONED AGAINST BELIEVING THE WORLD CAN BE TURNED AROUND IN A FEW DAYS OR WEEKS. NEVERTHELESS, HE SAID, HE THINKS IT POSSIBLE TO PUT UP A PLATFORM FROM WHICH TO WORK TOWARD THAT END.

A24

ON THE SAME DAY, PREMIER BULGANIN REITERATED THAT RUSSIA TAKES A "FAVORABLE ATTITUDE" TOWARD BIG FOUR TALKS. BULGANIN SAID THE SOVIET UNION "WANTS TO PUT AN END TO THE COLD WAR." EDEN, IN AN ELECTION

SPEECH TONIGHT, EXPRESSED HOPE THAT TALKS COULD BE HELD WITHIN WEEKS.

"WE CAN'T TELL WHEN; MAYBE JULY, BUT BEFORE LONG," HE SAID.

WITH TALKS AT THE SUMMIT APPARENTLY IMMINENT, THE RUSSIANS MOVED CLOSER TO THE WESTERN POINT OF VIEW ON HOW TO ORGANIZE WORLD-WIDE DISARMAMENT. AFTER YEARS OF DISPUTE, RUSSIA AGREED TO THE WESTERN IDEA FOR GRADUALLY ELIMINATING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND REDUCING CONVENTIONAL FORCES. BUT THE SOVIET STILL HEDGED ON THE KEY ISSUE -- HOW TO ARRANGE FOR CLOSE INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TO INSURE AGAINST VIOLATIONS. THE COMMISSION QUICKLY GAVE RISE HERE AND IN WASHINGTON TO HOPE FOR AT LEAST A LIMITED AGREEMENT ON DISARMING.

RUSSIA'S UNEXPECTED WILLINGNESS TO COMPROMISE WAS INTERPRETED HERE AS THE END PRODUCT OF A TILT IN THE BALANCE OF POWER IN EUROPE. THE WEST'S MILITARY POTENTIAL WAS VASTLY INCREASED WHEN WEST GERMANY'S MEMBERSHIP IN NATO WAS FORMALIZED IN PARIS EARLY IN THE WEEK.

IN A BID TO BLOCK REARMAMENT OF 50 MILLION WEST GERMANS, THE SOVIET UNION WAS EXPECTED AT THE BIG-POWER CONFERENCE TO DANGLE THE PROSPECT OF WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM EAST GERMANY AND LETTING THE DIVIDED COUNTRY UNITE AS A NEUTRAL. *concessions*

AS MANY WESTERN DIPLOMATS SEE IT, RUSSIA NOW WANTS A NEUTRAL GERMANY ESTABLISHED AS PART OF A BELT OF NEUTRAL NATIONS SEPARATING EAST AND WEST. THE WESTERN NATIONS WOULD FIGHT THE RUSSIAN MOVE BECAUSE IT WOULD TAKE GERMAN MIGHT OUT OF NATO AND TILT THE BALANCE OF POWER BACK TOWARD THE RUSSIANS.

MOSCOW RADIO DISCLOSED EARLY TODAY THAT BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WILL GO TO BELGRADE LATE THIS MONTH FOR TALKS WITH TITO. FIRST IMPRESSIONS IN THE WEST WERE THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL BE TRYING TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA WITH THE AIM OF MANEUVERING THOSE OUTCAST COMMUNISTS INTO THE PROJECTED NEUTRAL BELT.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID, HOWEVER, IT HAD HAD YUGOSLAV ASSURANCES THAT THE TALKS WOULD NOT ALTER GOOD RELATIONS EXISTING BETWEEN TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA AND THE WESTERN WORLD.

A25

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUSSO-YUGOSLAV TALKS WERE "UNDERSTANDABLE." COMMENTING THAT THE BIG WESTERN POWERS WERE TRYING TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, HE SAID "IT IS NATURAL THAT THE YUGOSLAVS TAKE SIMILAR STEPS."

THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE, IN ANNOUNCING THE TALKS, SAID "A FAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE" FOR SETTLING INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES IS COMING INTO BEING.

EZ407PFD

A43

UNDATED AUSTRIA BJT (450)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

BY SIGNING AN AUSTRIAN TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE, THE SOVIET UNION IS TAKING A CALCULATED RISK. IT COULD BACKFIRE TO START A RUSSIAN ROLL-BACK IN EUROPE.

THIS IS THE OPINION OF COMPETENT EUROPEAN SOURCES CLOSE TO THE SITUATION IN THE HEART OF THE DIVIDED CONTINENT.

THE EFFECT UPON SATELLITE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN MIDDLE EUROPE IS GOING TO BE PROFOUND, THESE SOURCES REPORT. CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY, BOTH UNDER COMMUNIST--AND SOVIET--RULE, HAVE LONG BORDERS WITH AUSTRIA.

AUSTRIA BECOMES FREE FOR THE FIRSTTIME SINCE HITLER'S ANSCHLUSS ANNEXED THE COUNTRY IN 1938. NO AUSTRIAN UNDER 30 CAN HAVE MUCH MEMORY OF WHAT NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE MEANS. THE NATION BECOMES, IN THE MIDDLE OF EUROPE, A SYMBOL OF HOPE THAT FOREIGN DOMINATION IS NOT A PERMANENT THING.

1 MORE THAN THAT, HOWEVER, AUSTRIA SHOWS THE REST OF EUROPE
2 THAT IT IS POSSIBLE TO GET RID OF THE RUSSIANS. THERE HAVE
3 BEEN FEW SUCH INSTANCES IN THE PAST, AND IN THOSE INSTANCES THE RUSSIAN
4 MOVE WAS FORCED. THAT HAPPENED IN NORTHERN IRAN IN 1946, WHEN THE
5 RUSSIANS WITHDREW RATHER THAN RISK A DANGEROUS INTERNATIONAL FLAREUP.

6 THE MORALE OF THE RESISTANCE TO COMMUNISM IN SATELLITE EUROPE IS
7 BOUND TO RISE. WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS MAY INCREASE THE CONTACTS
8 A PEOPLE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY HAVE WITH THE FREE WORLD. IT WILL
9 TAKE AT LEAST TRIPLE THE MANPOWER AND SAFEGUARDS FOR THE RUSSIANS AND
10 COMMUNISTS OF THOSE TWO COUNTRIES TO SEAL OFF THEIR LONG BORDERS WITH
11 AUSTRIA AND THE FREE WORLD.

12 THE EUROPEAN SECURITY ALLIANCE BEING SIGNED BY THE RUSSIANS AND
13 SATELLITE COMMUNISTS IN WARSAW PROVIDES THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE
14 SOVIET UNION TO INCREASE ITS TROOPS AND INSTALLATIONS IN THE
15 SATELLITE COUNTRIES. BUT IT MAY NOW REQUIRE MUCH MORE OPEN AND
16 RUTHLESS SUPPRESSION TO OFFSET THE MORALE EFFECT PRODUCED BY AUSTRIA'S
17 EMERGENCE AS A FREE NATION.

18 A44

19 THE RUSSIANS OBVIOUSLY UNDERTOOK THIS RISK ADVISELY. THE SOVIET
20 UNION'S OWN STATEMENTS DEMONSTRATE THAT MOSCOW HOPES THE EVENTS IN
21 AUSTRIA WILL PRODUCE A PASSION FOR NEUTRALITY AMONG THE WEST GERMANS,
22 NOW MEMBERS OF NATO.

23 FROM A PURELY MILITARY STANDPOINT, THE RUSSIANS HAD LITTLE TO LOSE
24 BY LEAVING AUSTRIA. FROM HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE COMMUNISTS
25 STILL CONTROL THE PLAINS OF EASTERN AUSTRIA MILITARILY. AT THE
26 SAME TIME THE WITHDRAWAL OF WESTERN TROOPS DENIES THE STRATEGIC WESTERN
27 HILLS TO NATO FORCES AND INTERRUPTS COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN GERMANY
28 AND ITALY. FROM A POLITICAL STANDPOINT, THE RUSSIANS IN AUSTRIA INDICATE
29 THAT SOMETHING CAN BE GAINED BY NEGOTIATION WITH THEM.

30 MUCH DEPENDS ON THE DIPLOMACY OF THE NEXT FEW MONTHS. IF THE
31 RUSSIANS SUCCEED IN BREAKING WESTERN EUROPEAN UNITY, THEIR GRIP ON THE
32 SATELLITE WORLD WILL REMAIN FIRM. IF THEY DO NOT, THE GRIP COULD
33 BEGIN TO LOOSEN.

SC519AED

34 B111 (Q) (200)

35 ROME, MAY 14 (AP)-THE ITALIAN PRESS, FROM EXTREME LEFT TO EXTREME
36 RIGHT, RETORTED ANGRILY TODAY AGAINST WASHINGTON REPORTS OF A SLOW-
37 DOWN IN U. S. AID TO ITALY.

38 FOUR HOURS AFTER THE ORIGINAL REPORT WAS RECEIVED HERE LAST NIGHT,
39 WASHINGTON DISPATCHES SAID THE FULL FLOW OF AID HAD BEEN RESUMED.

40 523 BRIEF SLOWDOWN, DISPATCHES SAID, HAD BEEN RECOMMENDED BY U.S.
41 AMBASSADOR CLARE BOOTHE LUCE BECAUSE OF A POLITICAL CRISIS CAUSED
42 BY THE ELECTION OF GIOVANNI GRONCHI, LEFT-OF-CENTER CHRISTIAN
43 DEMOCRAT, AS PRESIDENT OF ITALY.

44 DESPITE THE WASHINGTON ASSURANCE AND A STATEMENT BY THE AMERICAN
45 EMBASSY HERE, ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS REPLIED WITH ANGER AND DISMAY.

46 IL POPOLO, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT PARTY,
47 DESCRIBED THE AMERICAN APPREHENSIONS AS "STRANGE."

48 "WE CAN UNDERSTAND THE PREOCCUPATION IN AMERICAN CIRCLES FOR WHAT
49 MAY BE THE FATE OF THEIR AID. BUT, WE MUST ASK THE SAME AMERICAN
50 CIRCLES ALSO TO UNDERSTAND THAT THERE STILL ARE MEN AND PARTIES IN
51 ITALY WHO INTEND TO REMAIN FAITHFUL TO THEMSELVES AND THEIR PROGRAM."

52 COMMUNIST L'UNITA DESCRIBED THE SLOWDOWN AS "SCANDALOUS INTER-
53 VENTION BY WASHINGTON IN THE CRISIS TO IMPOSE A VASSAL GOVERNMENT OF THE
54 UNITED STATES."

55 IL SECOLO, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE EXTREME RIGHT NEO-FASCIST ITALIAN
56 SOCIAL MOVEMENT DESCRIBED IT AS A MORTIFYING AMERICAN INTERVENTION
57 TO SAVE THE SCALBA MINISTRY. PRESIDENT GRONCHI REFUSED SCALBA'S PRO-
58 OFFERED RESIGNATION. THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS HE WOULD ACCEPT AND
59 APPOINT SOMEONE FURTHER TO THE LEFT.

DA111PED

30.24-2187

60 AS

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS (900)

61 BY COLIN FROST

62 WARSAW, POLAND, MAY 14 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AND SEVEN EAST
63 EUROPEAN COMMUNIST STATES SET UP A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND TODAY
64 TO COUNTER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). SOVIET
65 MARSHAL IVAN KONEV WAS MADE SUPREME COMMANDER, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN
66 MOSCOW.

67 THE EIGHT ALLIES SIGNED A 20-YEAR MUTUAL SECURITY AND FRIENDSHIP
68 TREATY AND A PROTOCOL GROUPING THEIR MILITARY FORCES UNDER A SINGLE
69 COMMAND. KONEV, THE DEPUTY SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, HAS BEEN A
70 COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER FOR 37 YEARS.

71 THE TREATY CEREMONIES TOOK PLACE IN A WHITE AND MARBLE HALL OF
72 POLAND'S PARLIAMENT BUILDING. PREMIERS OF THE EIGHT NATIONS--THE
73 SOVIET UNION, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA,
74 ALBANIA AND EAST GERMANY--SIGNED THE DOCUMENTS.

75 LATER, NEARLY 100,000 CHEERING RESIDENTS OF WARSAW JAMMED INTO
76 TZIERDZINSKY SQUARE AND HEARD TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS HAIL THE NEW
77 TREATY AS "A MOVE FOR WORLD PEACE."

78 PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN OF THE SOVIET UNION DECLARED THE PARIS
79 ACCORDS REARMING WEST GERMANY SPONSORED "A NEW AND DANGEROUS
80 MILITARISM."

81 "WE WANT PEACE," HE CRIED, "BUT WE WILL DEFEND OUR COUNTRIES BY
82 ALL MEANS."

83 THE LOUDEST CHEERS AND APPLAUSE CAME WHEN BULGANIN TOLD THE CROWD
84 OF KONEV'S APPOINTMENT AS SUPREME COMMANDER. HE REMINDED THE CROWD
85 THAT IT WAS KONEV WHO LED THE ARMIES WHICH LIBERATED MUCH OF POLAND
86 FROM THE NAZIS.

87 (WESTERN DIPLOMATS BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN IN OVER-ALL
88 COMMAND OF THEIR SATELLITES' ARMED FORCES FOR SOME TIME AND THAT
89 TODAY'S WARSAW ACTION DOES NOT CHANGE THE EXISTING SITUATION.)

90 (BUT THE PACT GIVES THE RUSSIANS A LEGAL FRAMEWORK UNDER WHICH
91 SOVIET TROOPS CAN REMAIN IN THE SATELLITE NATIONS THROUGH INDIVIDUAL
92 TREATIES BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND EACH COUNTRY.)

93 (THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ESTIMATES THE ARMED STRENGTH OF THESE EUROPEAN
94 COMMUNIST NATIONS AT MORE THAN SIX MILLION MEN IN FROM 175 TO 225
95 RUSSIAN DIVISIONS AND 80 SATELLITE DIVISIONS. NATO DIVISIONS UNDER
96 SEN. ALFRED M. CRUENTHER NUMBER ABOUT 100, WITH WEST GERMANY TO
97 CONTRIBUTE LATER A 12-DIVISION ARMY OF 350,000 MEN.)

98 BULGANIN, WEARING A GREY-BLUE DOUBLE-BREASTED LOUNGE SUIT, LED THE
99 PROCESSION OF PREMIERS, FOREIGN MINISTERS AND DEFENSE MINISTERS INTO
100 THE HALL FOR THE CEREMONY WINDING UP THE FOUR-DAY CONFERENCE.
101 PREVIOUSLY EACH PREMIER HAD DECLARED WEST GERMANY'S REARMAMENT MADE
102 NECESSARY NEW MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN EAST EUROPE'S SECURITY.

103 A9

104 TWO HUNDRED REPORTERS, INCLUDING ABOUT A DOZEN FROM WESTERN
105 COUNTRIES, WATCHED THE SIGNING. AFTERWARD A SUMMARIZED TEXT OF THE
106 AGREEMENT WAS READ TO REPORTERS BY A SOVIET SPOKESMAN. ONE CLAUSE
107 PROVIDES THAT THE TREATY WILL AUTOMATICALLY BE DISSOLVED IF THE
108 EAST AND WEST CAN AGREE ON ANY ALL-EUROPE COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM.

109 (THE SUMMARY OF THE TREATY'S CONTENTS EMPHASIZED THE COMMUNIST
110 INTENT TO MAKE THEIR ALLIANCE A COUNTER TO NATO. THE PROVISIONS ARE
111 ALMOST EXACTLY THE SAME AS THOSE CONTAINED IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC
112 TREATY SIGNED APRIL 4, 1949.)

113 DEPUTY COMMANDERS WILL BE THE DEFENSE MINISTERS OR OTHER MILITARY
114 LEADERS OF THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS. EACH OF THE DEPUTIES WILL

COMMAND FORCES TO BE PROVIDED BY HIS COUNTRY TO KONEV'S UNIFIED COMMAND. THE EXACT NUMBERS OF EAST GERMANY'S CONTRIBUTION WILL BE DECIDED LATER.

KONEV, 57, ENTERED THE SOVIET ARMY IN 1918, JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY THE SAME YEAR AND FOUGHT IN THE REVOLUTION.

IN WORLD WAR II, HE WAS COMMANDER OF THE ARMIES OF THE KALININ, STEPPE, AND 1ST AND 2ND UKRAINIAN FRONTS SUCCESSIVELY. ON MAY 2, 1945, ARMIES OF THE 2ND UKRAINIAN FRONT UNDER KONEV'S COMMAND, ALONG WITH ARMIES OF THE 1ST UKRAINIAN FRONT, TOOK BERLIN. KONEV IS TWICE A HERO OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE HAS THREE ORDERS OF LENIN AND THE ORDER OF VICTORY.

THE TREATY'S PREAMBLE DECLARED THE EIGHT NATIONS DECIDED TO TIGHTEN THEIR DEFENSE MEASURES BECAUSE OF WEST GERMANY'S ADMISSION TO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE. THE PACT TAKES EFFECT WHEN THE LAST PARTICIPATING NATION HAS RATIFIED IT. THE FIRST OF ITS 11 ARTICLES DECLARES THAT THE NATIONS UNDERTAKE, IN CONFORMITY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, TO REFRAIN FROM THE USE OF FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND TO DO THEIR BEST TO SOLVE INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

ANOTHER ARTICLE DECLARES THAT IN CASE OF ARMED ATTACK ON ANY ONE OR MORE OF THE PARTICIPATING STATES, THE OTHER SIGNATORIES WILL PROVIDE IMMEDIATE HELP, INCLUDING ARMED FORCES. AT THE SAME TIME THE SIGNATORIES WILL CONSULT ON MEASURES TO RESTORE PEACE, COMMUNICATE THEIR ACTIONS TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, AND CEASE THEIR ACTIONS ONCE THE SECURITY COUNCIL ITSELF STEPS IN.

THE EIGHT NATIONS AGREED TO SET UP A POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL ON WHICH THE SIGNATORIES WILL BE REPRESENTED BY MEMBERS OF THEIR GOVERNMENT OR AMBASSADORS. THE PARTIES AGREED NOT TO JOIN ANY ALLIANCE IN CONTRADICTION OF THE TREATY, WHICH CONTAINS PROVISIONS FOR ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS. THE PARTIES AGREED NOT TO JOIN ANY ALLIANCE IN CONTRADICTION OF THE TREATY, WHICH CONTAINS PROVISIONS FOR ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS. THE NINTH ARTICLE STATES THAT THE TREATY IS OPEN TO ALL OTHER COUNTRIES, IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS.

A10

KONEV WILL HAVE AT HIS MOSCOW HEADQUARTERS A PERMANENT STAFF MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF EACH COUNTRY. NATO HAS A SIMILAR HEAD-QUARTERS STAFF AT PARIS.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE SIGNING, EAST GERMANY'S PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT STILL STANDS FOR UNITING GERMANY UNDER PEACEFUL CONDITIONS. HE ASSERTED THAT GERMANY'S UNIFICATION MUST AUTOMATICALLY RESCIND ANY MILITARY COMMITMENT PREVIOUSLY UNDERTAKEN BY EITHER EAST OR WEST GERMANY.

GROTEWOHL ADDED HIS GOVERNMENT REGARDS THE TREATY AS A STEP TOWARD PEACE IN EUROPE AND TOWARD GERMANY'S UNIFICATION AS AN INDEPENDENT NATION.

INFORMANTS HERE SAID THEY BELIEVE THE ADVANTAGES OF JOINING THIS ALLIANCE WILL DOUBTLESS BE STRESSED BY SOVIET LEADER BULGANIN DURING HIS VISIT LATER THIS MONTH TO PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. YUGOSLAVIA NOW IS ALLIED WITH GREECE AND TURKEY. THE LATTER TWO ARE MEMBERS OF NATO, BUT YUGOSLAVIA IS NOT.

THOUSANDS OF MEN, WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN HOLIDAY MOOD STREAMED INTO GIANT TZIERDZINSKY SQUARE HOURS BEFORE BULGANIN AND OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS ARRIVED TO SPEAK. SOME MARCHED IN ORGANIZED GROUPS UNDER A BROILING SUN CARRYING BANNERS READING: "LONG LIVE THE CAMP OF PEACE AND DEMOCRACY HEADED BY THE SOVIET UNION."

BULGANIN WAVED A GREY FELT HAT TO THE CHEERING CROWD AS HE MOUNTED A RED AND WHITE ROSTRUM AT ONE SIDE OF THE SQUARE. MASSES OF UNIONISTS HELD RED FLAGS ALOFT. OTHERS CARRIED THE RED AND WHITE FLAG

OF POLAND AND THE BLUE FLAGS OF "PEACE PARTISANS." FREQUENTLY RHYTHMIC CRIES SWELLED UP FROM THE CROWD: "PEACE . . . PEACE . . . PEACE . . ." MANY MEN AND WOMEN FAINTED AS THE HOT SUN TOOK ITS TOLL.

IN HIS ADDRESS, POLISH PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ DECLARED THE WORLD IS AT THE CROSSROADS OF PEACE OR WAR.

"OUR WAY IS THE WAY OF PEACE," HE ASSERTED. "WE ARE IN THE RIGHT AND WE ARE STRONG."

SAYING THE COMMUNIST ALLIANCE IS THE SOVIET BLOC'S RESPONSE TO THE PARIS ACCORDS, CYRANKIEWICZ WARNED THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: "AFTER THE WARSAW CONFERENCE THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC (COMMUNIST) REPUBLIC IS STRONGER THAN EVER."

PENG TEH-HUAI, COMMUNIST CHINA'S DEFENSE MINISTER AND DEPUTY PREMIER, WHO ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE AS AN OBSERVER, REPEATED TO THE CROWD A THEME HEARD THROUGHOUT THE WARSAW MEETING--A CONVICTION THAT WAR WILL NOT COME, BUT IF IT DOES, THE EASTERN NATIONS CAN MEET IT WITH CONFIDENCE.

"WE ARE STRONG AND NO ENEMY CAN WORRY US," HE DECLARED.

IN A SPEECH TO THE DELEGATES THURSDAY PENG PLEDGED THAT COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD FIGHT WITH ITS EUROPEAN ALLIES IF WAR ERUPTS IN EUROPE. EZ249PED

UNDATED KONEV (650)

BY TOM WHITNEY

ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN STAFF

MARSHAL IVAN KONEV, THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE NEW EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND, IS THE MAN THE KREMLIN PICKED TO CONDEMN TO DEATH--FORMER SECRET-POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTY BERIA.

KONEV IS THE MAN JOSEPH STALIN USED TO REPLACE POPULAR MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV IN 1946 AS DEPUTY MINISTER OF ARMED FORCES AND COMMANDER OF SOVIET LAND FORCES.

KONEV IS THE MAN THE PRESENT RULERS OF THE SOVIET UNION--COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN--ARE USING AS A COUNTERWEIGHT AGAINST ANY POSSIBILITY ZHUKOV MIGHT GET TOO BIG AS MINISTER OF DEFENSE.

RUSSIANS WHO CLAIM TO KNOW SAY ZHUKOV HAS AN INTENSE DISLIKING FOR KONEV AND KONEV RECIPROCATES.

ZHUKOV IS SAID TO CONSIDER KONEV A POOR MILITARY LEADER. ONE RELIABLE ACCOUNT SAYS THAT DURING THE MOST INTENSE PHASE OF THE FINAL OFFENSIVES AGAINST GERMANY IN WORLD WAR II, ZHUKOV WAS SO FEARFUL KONEV WOULD WRECK THE WHOLE OPERATION WITH HIS INEPTITUDE HE SENT HIS OWN CHIEF OF STAFF, MARSHAL V. D. SOKOLOVSKY, TO TAKE OVER AS KONEV'S CHIEF OF STAFF AND RUN THE OPERATION FOR HIM.

BUT IT IS CLEAR FROM THE ASSIGNMENT OF KONEV TO PRESIDE AT THE BERIA TRIAL THAT KONEV IS TRUSTED BY KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN. ALMOST CERTAINLY KONEV HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN SOME OF THE INTRIGUES IN TOP SOVIET CIRCLES BEFORE STALIN'S DEATH AND SINCE.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT BUT APPARENTLY KONEV NOW HOLDS A POST AS A FIRST DEPUTY MINISTER OF DEFENSE--THE JOB FROM WHICH ZHUKOV WAS PROMOTED TO BECOME MINISTER. THIS IS THE SAME TITLE HELD BY MARSHAL ALEXANDER VASILEVSKY, ANOTHER MAN WHO IS SAID TO HAVE NO GREAT LOVE FOR ZHUKOV.

KONEV'S OFFICIAL BIOGRAPHY AS GIVEN IN SOVIET SOURCES:

HE WAS BORN IN 1897 IN THE VILLAGE OF LODEINO OF THE KIROV REGION IN EAST CENTRAL EUROPEAN RUSSIA. HIS FATHER WAS A POOR PEASANT. HE ENTERED THE SOVIET ARMY IN 1918, JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY THE SAME YEAR AND FOUGHT IN THE CIVIL WAR. IN 1926 HE COMPLETED THE COURSE FOR COMMANDING PERSONNEL AT THE FRUNZE MILITARY ACADEMY IN MOSCOW. AND IN 1934 HE COMPLETED A COURSE AT THE SPECIAL FACULTY OF THAT MILITARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION.

IN WORLD WAR II, HE WAS COMMANDER OF THE ARMIES OF THE KALININ, STEPPE, AND 1ST AND 2ND UKRAINIAN FRONTS SUCCESSIVELY. HIS OFFICIAL

BIOGRAPHY SAYS THAT UNDER HIS COMMAND SERIOUS DEFEATS WERE DEALT OUT TO THE GERMANS IN THE UKRAINE, IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND IN POLAND. ON MAY 2, 1945, ARMIES OF THE 2ND UKRAINIAN FRONT UNDER KONEV'S COMMAND ALONG WITH ARMIES OF THE 1ST UKRAINIAN FRONT TOOK BERLIN. ON MAY 19, 1945, THE ARMIES UNDER HIS COMMAND FREED PRAGUE.

A100

KONEV AND HIS ARMIES WERE NAMED MANY TIMES IN ORDERS OF THE DAY. FROM 1946 KONEV WAS COMMANDER OF LAND ARMIES OF THE U. S. S. R. AT THE SAME TIME HE WAS DEPUTY MINISTER OF THE ARMED FORCES. FROM APRIL, 1950, KONEV WAS CHIEF INSPECTOR OF THE SOVIET ARMY AND DEPUTY MINISTER OF WAR.

IN 1952 HE WAS NAMED COMMANDER OF THE TRANS-CARPATHIAN MILITARY DISTRICT, A COMMAND WHICH HE HELD UNTIL RECENTLY.

IN JANUARY 1952 KONEV WAS NAMED AS ONE OF THOSE MILITARY LEADERS OF THE U. S. S. R. WHO WERE SCHEDULED TO BE ASSASSINATED AS A PART OF THE SO-CALLED "DOCTORS' PLOT" WHICH WAS LATER PRONOUNCED A FRAMEUP.

KONEV IS TWICE A HERO OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE HAS THREE ORDERS OF LENIN AND THE ORDER OF VICTORY. HE IS A DEPUTY OF THE SUPREME SOVIET AND MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

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A27

AMS-BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAV (550)

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 14 (AP)—YUGOSLAVIA TODAY HAILED THE COMING BELGRADE CONFERENCE OF YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS AS ANOTHER STEP IN AN ATTEMPT TO IMPROVE WORLD RELATIONS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE, AMPLIFYING A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE, ISSUED A STATEMENT THAT "CERTAIN OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS" WOULD BE DISCUSSED AND CLARIFIED IN THE MEETING.

BRANKO DRASKOVIC, CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE INFORMATION SECTION, READ THE STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BUT DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.

FIRST NEWS OF THE SURPRISE DEVELOPMENT CAME IN AN OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY PUBLICATION OF A SHORT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE MEETING WOULD TAKE PLACE IN BELGRADE LATE IN MAY. IT SAID THE YUGOSLAV DELEGATION WOULD BE HEADED BY PRESIDENT TITO AND INCLUDE VICE PRESIDENTS EDVARD KARDELJ, ALEXANDER RANKOVIC AND SVETOZAR VUKMANOVIC, AND FOREIGN SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES W. RIDDLEBERGER WAS TOLD ABOUT THE RUSSIAN VISIT AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND WAS ASSURED THAT IT WOULD NOT AFFECT CORDIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE UNITED STATES, EMBASSY SOURCES SAID. BRITAIN, FRANCE, GREECE AND TURKEY--THE LAST TWO PARTNERS IN A MEDITERRANEAN DEFENSE ALLIANCE--WERE REPORTED LIKEWISE ADVISED.

THE INFORMATION WAS PASSED TO THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS LEARNED, AFTER YUGOSLAVIA HAD SIGNED AN AGREEMENT FOR SHIPMENT OF 280,000 TONS OF AMERICAN WHEAT TO AID YUGOSLAVIA.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT SAID THE AGREEMENT ON AN AUSTRIAN TREATY, FOUR-POWER TALK ARRANGEMENTS AND DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS APPEARED TO PROVIDE A FAVORABLE CLIMATE FOR SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

THE MUTUAL READINESS OF THE YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET GOVERNMENTS TO HOLD THE MEETING AT A HIGH LEVEL "SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF ALL OTHER EFFORTS TO IMPROVE THE WORLD SITUATION, THE STATEMENT ADDED.

THE STATEMENT DESCRIBED THE MEETING AS "A LOGICAL RESULT OF YUGOSLAVIA'S POLICY OF PEACE AND COEXISTENCE...YUGOSLAVIA IS DETERMINED NOT ONLY TO STRENGTHEN AND DEVELOP EXISTING USEFUL PEACEFUL COOP-

30.24-2189

ERATION WITH THE WEST BUT TO EXTEND THIS COOPERATION TO ALL OTHER COUNTRIES WILLING TO ACCEPT IT..."

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY YUGOPRESS, KNOWN TO BE CLOSE TO FOREIGN OFFICE THINKING, COMMENTED THAT THE MEETING "DOES NOT MARK ANY CHANGE OR A NEW ORIENTATION OF YUGOSLAV FOREIGN POLICY." IT PRAISED THE HIGH-LEVEL COMPOSITION OF BOTH DELEGATIONS AS INDICATING THE IMPORTANCE BOTH SIDES ATTACHED TO THE MEETING.

BORBA, A SEMIOFFICIAL NEWSPAPER, AND BELGRADE RADIO SAID THE MEETING WOULD BE HELD "WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE YUGOSLAV CONCEPTION OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE...THE ONLY WAY TO ACHIEVE PEACE."

A28

RUSSIA ANNOUNCED IT IS SENDING NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, AND DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, TO HEAD UP THE DELEGATION FILLED WITH TRADE AND ECONOMIC EXPERTS.

DRASKOVIC DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE FACT THE RUSSIANS ARE COMING HERE MEANS THEY TOOK THE INITIATIVE IN SUGGESTING THE MEETING. TITO HAS EMPHASIZED THAT YUGOSLAVIA WANTS ITS RELATIONS WITH ALL OTHER COUNTRIES "NORMALIZED."

TWO YEARS AGO RUSSIA TOOK THE INITIATIVE IN GETTING DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC TIES RESTORED WITH YUGOSLAVIA.

BUT DURING THE NEARLY SEVEN YEARS SINCE TITO TOOK YUGOSLAVIA OUT OF THE COMINFORM AS AN INDEPENDENCE DEMONSTRATION, YUGOSLAVIA HAS OFTEN ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF TRYING TO DOMINATE AND INTERFERE IN YUGOSLAVIA'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

TURKEY'S PRIME MINISTER ADNAN MENDERES DURING A RECENT VISIT HERE HINTED THAT YUGOSLAV LEADERS SHARED HIS BELIEF IN THE CLOSENESS OF THE AIMS OF NATO AND OF THE BALKAN BLOC. BUT IT WAS EXPECTED NOW THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD SHUN ANY BLOC COMMITMENTS.

EXACT DATE FOR THE MEETING WAS EXPECTED TO BE A STATE SECURITY SECRET. TITO CELEBRATES HIS 63D BIRTHDAY MAY 25. THERE WAS SOME BELIEF THE SOVIET VISIT WOULD FOLLOW SOON THEREAFTER.

EZ410PED

A107

(550)

YUGOSLAV REACTIONER

LONDON, MAY 14 (AP)—BRITAIN VIEWED THE MOSCOW-TITO TALKS TODAY AS AN "UNDERSTANDABLE MOVE" BY THE YUGOSLAVS TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, JUST AS THE WESTERN POWERS ARE DOING.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, ANSWERING REPORTERS' QUESTIONS, COMMENTED THAT THE WEST WAS SEEKING TO IMPROVE ITS RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW THROUGH BIG FOUR TALKS. HE ADDED: "IT IS NATURAL THAT THE YUGOSLAVS TAKE SIMILAR STEPS."

ALTHOUGH THIS SEEMED TO ASSURE THAT YUGOSLAVIA HAD TAKEN THE INITIATIVE IN ARRANGING THE CONFERENCE, BRITISH OFFICIALS WOULD NOT SAY WHICH SIDE ACTUALLY HAD MADE THE FIRST MOVE. THEY WOULD NOT EVEN SAY WHETHER THEY KNEW. THEY DID SAY THE FACT THAT YUGOSLAVIA AGREED TO THE MEETING INDICATED A DESIRE FOR BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE ALREADY BEEN ASSURED BY THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE THAT NO CHANGE IN RELATIONS WITH WESTERN COUNTRIES IS CONTEMPLATED.

BUT THERE ARE THOSE WHO NOTE THAT IF THE SOVIET LEADERS' TRIP TO BELGRADE RESULTS IN NEUTRALIZING TITO FURTHER IN THE COLD WAR, THERE WILL BE A 600-MILE WIDE NEUTRAL STRIP ACROSS THE MILITARILY IMPORTANT ALPS FROM HUNGARY TO THE FRENCH-SWISS FRONTIER. IT WOULD INCLUDE NEWLY-INDEPENDENT AUSTRIA, YUGOSLAVIA AND

SWITZERLAND. THIS WAS REGARDED AS EXPLAINING RUSSIA'S SUDDEN
IN VIENNA. ARE GOING TO SEE TITO, BITTERLY DENOUNCED FOR HIS INDEPENDENCE
OF THE SOVIET UNION WHILE STALIN WAS TOP MAN.
AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS WHO WENT TO MOSCOW TO ARRANGE
FOR THE INDEPENDENCE TREATY WERE NOT SURPRISED BY THE
DEVELOPMENT. THEY FEEL RUSSIA WANTS TO CREATE A NEUTRAL BELT OF STATES
IN EUROPE FROM THE ARCTIC TO THE MEDITERRANEAN IN A LONG-TERM PLAN
WHICH WOULD ALLOW THE SOVIET UNION TO BUILD UP ITS STRENGTH.
BRITISH DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID IT WAS "REMARKABLE THAT MEN OF
SUCH CALIBER SHOULD DESCEND ON TINY BELGRADE." REFERRING TO NIKITA
KHRUSHCHEV, RUSSIA'S BIG BOSS, AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.
ABSENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV'S NAME FROM THE
LIST STIRRED INTEREST HERE. LEAVING HIM OUT WAS REGARDED AS
ANOTHER GESTURE OF COURTESY TO TITO BECAUSE MOLOTOV FIGURED SO
PROMINENTLY IN THE 1948 YUGOSLAV BREAK WITH THE COMINFORM.
INFORMED SOURCES IN BELGRADE SAID TITO HAS BEEN VACATIONING AT HIS
ADRIATIC SEA VILLA ON BRIONI ISLAND. HE IS EXPECTED TO HURRY BACK
TO THE CAPITAL TO PREPARE FOR THE TALKS LATER THIS MONTH.

A108
DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE FELT TITO HAD REAPED FULL
JUSTIFICATION FOR THE YUGOSLAV DEFIANCE OF THE SOVIET UNION SINCE
1948.
INITIAL COMMENT IN YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPERS SAID THE TALKS
WOULD BE HELD WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE
PREACHED BY YUGOSLAVIA AS "THE ONLY WAY TO ACHIEVE PEACE."
YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPERS, WHICH HAD GIVEN NO HINT OF THE
IMENDING TALKS, STOPPED THEIR PRESSES TO CARRY A BRIEF ANNOUNCE-
MENT EARLY TODAY.
GREEK OFFICIALDOM -- LINKED IN A SECURITY PACT WITH YUGOSLAVIA
AND TURKEY -- WAS SURPRISED BY THE NEWS. GEN. CONSTANTINE DOVAS
FOR A SIX-DAY MEETING WITH YUGOSLAV LEADERS. ATHENS OFFICIALS
DECLINED COMMENT ON THE COINCIDENCE OF THE DATES.
ALTHOUGH YUGOSLAVIA HAS THE MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH TURKEY
AND GREECE -- BOTH NATO COUNTRIES -- TITO INSISTED DURING RECENT
TALKS ON A TRIP TO SOUTHEAST ASIA THAT HE WOULD NEVER JOIN NATO
ITSELF. HIS OFFICERS RECENTLY INSPECTED GREEK FRONTIER
INSTALLATIONS AND WERE BRIEFED ON GREEK DEFENSE PLANS. THIS
MEANS TITO MAY KNOW SOME WESTERN DEFENSE SECRETS THE RUSSIANS DO NOT.
IT WAS ALSO NOTED THAT THE RUSSIAN LIST OF THOSE GOING TO
BELGRADE INCLUDES NO HIGH-RANKING MILITARY EXPERTS. THE
EMPHASIS IS ON TRADE AND ECONOMICS.
MR9504RD

A85 (230)
BEIRUT, LEBANON, MAY 14 (AP)-THE LOCAL LEBANESE NEWS AGENCY QUOTED
SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER KHALED AZEM TODAY AS SAYING SYRIA WOULD NOT
OBJECT TO SIGNING A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP AND A NON-AGGRESSION PACT
WITH THE SOVIET UNION IF SYRIAN INDEPENDENCE WOULD BE RESPECTED.
THE AGENCY SAID AZEM MADE THE STATEMENT ON HIS VISIT TO BEIRUT LAST
NIGHT.
AZEM, IT SAID, DENIED ANY NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA BUT CALLED
IT A FRIENDLY NATION WHICH HAD SUPPORTED SYRIAN NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS.
RUMORS OF A SYRIAN-SOVIET AGREEMENT HAVE BEEN RECURRENT FOLLOWING
DIPLOMATIC TENSION BETWEEN SYRIA AND WESTERN-ALLIED TURKEY OVER MIDDLE
EAST DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS.
THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT LEANS TOWARD AN EGYPTIAN-SPONSORED ARAB

DEFENSE PACT WITH NO TIES TO THE WEST. TURKEY IS PRESSING SYRIA TO JOIN
THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT ALLYING TURKEY, IRAQ AND BRITAIN.
LEBANON'S PARLIAMENT VOTED TODAY TO SUPPORT THE POLICY OF MEDIATION
FOLLOWED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND PREMIER SAMI SOLH IN THE CONFLICT OVER
REFENSE PACTS.
ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION ENDORSING SOLH'S POLICY FOLLOWED A
THREE-DAY FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT REITERATED ITS
INTENTION OF TRYING TO RECONCILE THE VIEWS OF EGYPT AND IRAQ.
SOLH ASSURED PARLIAMENT THAT LEBANON INTENDS TO JOIN NEITHER
THE IRAQI-TURKISH-BRITISH PACT NOR THE EGYPTIAN-LED PAN-ARAB
ARRANGEMENT.
SOLH SAID LEBANON IS DETERMINED TO REMAIN NEUTRAL IN THE CONFLICT
BUT THAT ITS NEUTRALITY IS FOR ACTIVE MEDIATION EFFORTS.
GR851PED
A1160)
FORMOSA, MAY 14 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST PATROL PLANES
DAMAGED ONE COMMUNIST CRAFT AND TWO WOODEN CRAFT IN ATTACKS TODAY
OFF THE RED CHINA COAST, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED.
THE OFFICIAL REPORT SAID THE CRAFT OF ABOUT 200 TONS AND AN ARMED
WOODEN CRAFT OF ABOUT 10 TONS WERE SET AFLAME OFF
TUNGSHAN BAY, 60 MILES SOUTHWEST OF QUEMAY.
IT SAID NATIONALIST PLANES BOMBED A COMMUNIST FORCE INCLUDING
ANOTHER 200 TON CRAFT, 10 ARMED WOODEN CRAFT, AND FOUR MOTORIZED
JUNKS.
THE COMMUNIST SAID THE PLANES ATTACKED AFTER THE RED SHIPS
OPENED UP WITH ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE. IT REPORTED NATIONALIST PLANES DAMAGED ONE
BIG WOODEN CRAFT IN THE MOUTH OF THE MIN RIVER, WEST OF HAIKOW.
THE AIR FORCE SAID ALL PLANES RETURNED SAFELY.
NATIONALIST PLANES ON FRIDAY ATTACKED MORE THAN 20 ARMED JUNKS
35 MILES SOUTH OF HAIKOW AND THE AIR FORCE CLAIMED ON JUNK DESTROYED
AND ANOTHER HEAVILY DAMAGED.
THE AIR ATTACKS ON RED SHIPS FOLLOWED A WEEK'S LULL IN FORMOSA
STRAITS ACTION.
H804APD
A127KX
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA (740)
BY LARRY ALLEN
ABOARD U.S. TRANSPORT GEN. A.W. BREWSTER OFF HAIPHONG, SUNDAY,
MAY 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES NAVY WROTE A CLOSING CHAPTER TODAY IN
ANOTHER GREAT HUMANITARIAN EPIC--"PASSAGE TO FREEDOM."
THIS 12,000-TON TRANSPORT SAILED FOR SAIGON WITH A BIG CONTINGENT
TO BE ADDED TO THE TOTAL OF 800,000 VIETNAMESE WHO HAVE FLED THE IRON
RULE IMPOSED ON ALL NORTH INDOCHINA BY THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH.
THE REFUGEES CHOSE TO FACE AN UNCERTAIN FUTURE IN A DEMOCRATIC LAND
OF LIBERTY--SOUTH VIETNAM--EVEN THOUGH IT IS TORN BY INTERNAL
STRIFE, THAN TO LIVE IN FEAR UNDER THE RED YELLOW-STARRED FLAG OF
MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH.
MOST OF THIS GREAT STREAM OF HUMANITY HAD CROWDED ONTO THE QUAY-
SIDE OF THE NOW RED-CONTROLLED SEAPORT OF HAIPHONG TO GRASP THE
PASSAGE TO FREEDOM. BUT THERE WERE TENS OF THOUSANDS WHO WALKED SCORES
OF MILES TO FIND SAMPANS AND JUNKS TO CARRY THEM HUNDREDS OF MILES
SOUTHWARD TO THE BOUNDARIES OF DEMOCRATIC VIETNAM.
EVEN AS THE BREWSTER SAILED SOUTHWARD, THE DOOR TO FREEDOM WAS STILL
OPEN FOR VIETNAMESE WHO COULD ESCAPE THE VIETMINH IN THE NEXT 48
HOURS.
A HALF DOZEN NAVY TRANSPORTS AND OTHER AMERICAN SHIPS ANCHORED OR
CRUISED CLOSE TO THIS ROCKY, HILLY PENINSULA ON THE LOOKOUT FOR MORE
REFUGEES.

THAT VIGIL WILL BE MAINTAINED UNTIL TUESDAY TO ASSURE ALL VIETNAMESE WHO CAN REACH THE PENINSULA COAST THAT PASSAGE TO FREEDOM IS GUARANTEED.

THE DEADLINE FOR THE FREE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST NORTH AND THE DEMOCRATIC SOUTH ORIGINALLY WAS FIXED FOR WEDNESDAY MIDNIGHT. BUT THE TIME LIMIT WAS CHANGED UNDER AN AGREEMENT BY THE VIETMINH AND THE FRENCH THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION. EVEN IF NO MORE VIETNAMESE REFUGEES SHOW UP, THE CONSTANT FERRYING OF FREEDOM-SEEKERS BY AMERICAN NAVY TRANSPORTS AND FRENCH SHIPS HAS ESTABLISHED A REMARKABLE RECORD. OF THE 800,000 RESCUED FROM COMMUNIST SLAVERY, 310,000 FOUND FREEDOM THE MOMENT THEY STEPPED ON AMERICAN TRANSPORTS.

A128KX

ABOARD THIS SHIP THERE ARE 500 REFUGEES, 1,900 FRENCH ALGERIAN TROOPS AND 20 FRENCH ARMY WACS.

NAVY TRANSPORTS THAT FOLLOW TO SAIGON MAY YET HAVE THOUSANDS MORE REFUGEES.

TEN REFUGEES CLAMBERED ABOARD THE BREWSTER TODAY. THEY SAID MANY WOULD HAVE SOUGHT THE PASSAGE TO FREEDOM BUT FOR RIGID REPRESSION BY VIETMINH, THREATS OF ARREST AND IMPRISONMENT, THE MINING OF PATHWAYS TO FREEDOM AND THE PLACING OF THEIR HOMES UNDER HEAVY MILITARY GUARD. SCORES OF REFUGEES WHO REACHED AMERICAN SHIPS SINCE THE VIETMINH STARTED TAKING OVER TERRITORY FROM THE FRENCH SOUGHT OUT A YOUNG NAVY DOCTOR, LT. THOMAS DOOLEY, OF 4402 MCPHERSON AVENUE, ST. LOUIS, MO.

IN LESS THAN A YEAR DOOLEY LEARNED THE VIETNAMESE LANGUAGE AND LIKE A MODERN DR. LIVINGSTONE, MINISTERED TO THEIR MYRIAD ILLNESSES INCLUDING CHOLERA, DYSENTERY, TRACHOMA AND CHRONIC MALNUTRITION. TODAY HE IS KNOWN TO TENS OF THOUSANDS OF VIETNAMESE WHOM HE'S HELPED SHEPHERD TO FREEDOM. THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT AWARDED HIM THE HIGH DECORATION OF THE NATIONAL ORDER OF VIETNAM.

DOOLEY WAS ABOARD ONE OF THE AMERICAN SHIPS TODAY, HOPING STILL MORE REFUGEES WOULD SHOW UP. BUT HE WILL SOON RETURN TO HIS REGULAR BASE AT NAVAL HOSPITAL IN YOKOSUKA, JAPAN.

DOOLEY TOLD NEWSMEN THERE WAS NO QUESTION BUT THAT THE VIETMINH HAVE BEEN AND STILL ARE FORCIBLY RESTRAINING VIETNAMESE FROM FLEEING TO SOUTH VIETNAM.

HE ALSO SAID THERE WAS DOCUMENTED EVIDENCE THAT THE VIETMINH HAVE BRUTALLY TORTURED YOUNG VIETNAMESE WHOM THEY CAUGHT ATTEMPTING TO REACH AMERICAN SHIPS. THE REDS ALSO ARE MAKING LIFE DIFFICULT FOR CATHOLICS.

DOOLEY ADDED THAT EVIDENCE RECENTLY DISCLOSED THAT THE VIETMINH BURNED AT THE STAKE A YOUNG VIETNAMESE WHO LED A CATHOLIC YOUTH MOVEMENT IN LONG OCCUPIED VIETMINH TERRITORY IN JANUARY, 1953.

A129KX

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE VIETMINH HAVE INSTITUTED WIDESPREAD REPRESSIVE MEASURES. THESE INCLUDE THE MINING OF ROADS AND BEACHES OVER WHICH REFUGEES WOULD HAVE TO PASS TO REACH AMERICAN SHIPS.

THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT A VIETMINH ANTI-CATHOLIC CAMPAIGN IS UNDERWAY, AIMED PARTICULARLY AGAINST PRIESTS URGING VIETNAMESE TO FLEE COMMUNISM.

REFUGEES REACHING THIS AND OTHER TRANSPORTS TOLD OF PRIESTS BEING RESTRICTED IN MOVEMENTS AMONG THEIR PARISHIONERS, OF BEING ARRESTED AND THROWN INTO JAIL AND OF UNDERGOING LONG HOURS OF PHYSICAL TORTURE.

REFUGEES SAID THE VIETMINH HAVE NOT YET CLOSED ANY CATHOLIC CHURCH IN TERRITORY THEY ABSORBED FROM THE FRENCH. BUT VIETMINH HAVE BEEN ORDERING VIETNAMESE TO ATTEND POLITICAL MEETINGS AT HOURS THEY WOULD NORMALLY BE IN CHURCH

WITHIN HOURS OF THE BREWSTER'S SAILING, ANOTHER SHIP WEIGHED ANCHOR

30.24-2191

FOR SAIGON--THE COASTAL STEAMER VILLE DE HAIPHONG.

ITS STAR PASSENGER WAS GEN. RENE COGNY, LONG THE FRENCH COMMANDER IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA, WHO OFTEN SAW HIS PLANS FOR VICTORY OVER THE VIETMINH STYMIED BY LACK OF SYMPATHY AND UNDERSTANDING IN THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND AND GOVERNMENT CIRCLES IN PARIS.

WITH HIM WENT HIS DO SON HEADQUARTERS STAFF. EARLIER HE HAD TOLD TROOPS WHO GAVE UP THE BIG SEAPORT OF HAIPHONG TO THE VIETMINH ON FRIDAY THEY HAD NOT LOST THE WAR--THAT IT WAS DONE IN DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERING AT GENEVA.

HE TOOK THE FRENCH TRICOLOR WITH HIM FROM HIS LAST HEADQUARTERS. TR1015PCS NM

A140

BY JOHN RODERICK (325)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIETNAM, MAY 14 (AP)--GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS, WINDING UP A SIX MONTHS MISSION TO VIETNAM AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ENVOY, EXPRESSED HOPE TONIGHT THAT THE VIETNAMESE, FRENCH AND AMERICANS WOULD WORK TOGETHER TO SAVE VIETNAM FROM COMMUNISM.

VIETNAMESE, FRENCH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS ASSEMBLED AT THE AIRPORT TO SEE COLLINS OFF. SEVERAL HUNDRED REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NORTH ALSO CHEERED HIM ON HIS WAY.

"MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE," COLLINS TOLD NEWSMEN IN AN EMOTIONAL FAREWELL AS HE BOARDED HIS PLANE FOR MANILA AND THE UNITED STATES.

"I AM BY NO MEANS PESSIMISTIC THAT SOUTH VIETNAM CANNOT REMAIN FREE. I HOPE THE PEOPLE OF VIETNAM WORK TOGETHER WITH THEIR FRIENDS, THE FRENCH AND THE AMERICANS, TO INSURE THEIR FREEDOM. I THINK IT CAN BE DONE."

TEARS WELLED IN COLLINS' EYES WHEN HE MOUNTED THE PLANE STEPS. AT A FAREWELL DINNER GIVEN BY PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM LAST NIGHT COLLINS DROPPED THE USUAL TOAST TO BAO DAI AND RAISED HIS GLASS "TO THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE." DIEM, AFTER PRAISING COLLINS AS A SOLDIER AND A DIPLOMAT, RECALLED THE WORDS OF JEFFERSON THAT KINGS WERE THE SERVANTS AND NOT THE OWNERS OF THE PEOPLE.

THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE, WHICH HAS CALLED A BIG MASS MEETING TOMORROW TO DECLARE BAO DAI DEPOSED AND BACK DIEM, TOLD THE FRENCH AND OTHER FOREIGNERS HERE THEY HAD NOTHING TO FEAR FROM THE VIETNAMESE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT. ORDERS HAVE BEEN GIVEN TO AVOID ANY INCIDENTS, IT SAID IN A MESSAGE IN FRENCH TRANSMITTED BY LOUDSPEAKER TO ALL PARTS OF THE FRENCH SECTION.

THE NATIONAL POLICE THIS MORNING ARRESTED BAO DAI'S REPRESENTATIVE IN SAIGON, HIS DISTANT RELATIVE UNG AN, FOR QUESTIONING IN CONNECTION WITH THE BINH XUYEN REBELLION. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID UNG AN WAS AN INTRIGUER WHO HAD ASSOCIATED HIMSELF OPENLY WITH THE UNITED FRONT WHICH THE BINH XUYEN DOMINATED.

THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THAT GEN. NGUYEN VAN HINH, ENVOY OF BAO DAI, LEFT CAMBODIA TO RETURN TO PARIS TODAY. HE HAD BEEN SENT TO TAKE OVER MILITARY POWERS FROM DIEM, WHO IS AT ODDS WITH BAO DAI. THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT HE EVER REACHED VIETNAM.

RP4EZ1145AED

A73FX

SEOUL, MAY 14 (AP)--TWO SOUTH KOREAN FISHING BOATS WERE SUNK AND MORE THAN TEN OTHERS DAMAGED BY COMMUNIST GUN FIRE WEDNESDAY OFF HAEJU ON THE WEST COAST OF NORTH KOREA, POLICE DECLARED TODAY. POLICE SAID THE SHIPS FIRED UPON BY THE REDS WERE AMONG SOME 100 FISHING IN THE YELLOW SEA "OUTSIDE THE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF

NORTH KOREA."

POLICE SAID THERE WERE NO IMMEDIATE REPORTS OF CASUALTIES. THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO LODGE A STRONG PROTEST TO THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN REGIME THROUGH THE U.N. COMMAND.
CY428APD NM

(150)

SIMLA, INDIA, MAY 14 (AP)-ECONOMIC EXPERTS OF 13 ASIAN COUNTRIES EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT WASHINGTON WOULD NOT BE UPSET BY THEIR REJECTION OF U.S. EFFORTS TO AID ASIA ON A NEW REGIMINWLH APPROACH.

HOWEVER, SEVERAL OF THE EXPERTS WHO REPRESENTED THEIR COUNTRIES AT THE SIMLA CONFERENCE ON AMERICAN ASSISTANCE DECLARED THEY WERE CONCERNED THAT THEIR REPORT MIGHT CAUSE UNFAVORABLE REACTION IN THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS NOT REPRESENTED HERE.

WHAT WASHINGTON MIGHT THINK OF THEIR LABORS WAS THE CHIEF CONCERN OF DELEGATES AS THEY DEPARTED FROM THIS HIMALAYAN RESORT. THEIR CONFERENCE ENDED YESTERDAY WITH THE DECISION THAT AMERICAN AID IN THE FORM OF A SPECIAL 200 MILLION DOLLAR ASIAN FUND PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER -- SHOULD BE DISTRIBUTED TO INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES ON THE PRESENT BILATERAL BASIS RATHER THAN BE USED ON A NEW REGIONAL BASIS THAT AMERICANS ARE KNOWN TO FAVOR.

"WE REALIZE OUR REPORT MAY UPSET SOME PEOPLE IN WASHINGTON BUT WE HOPE THEY WILL UNDERSTAND OUR SITUATION," SAID ONE INDIAN OFFICIAL.

SJ829AED

A71FX

LEMNITZER (350)
BY MURRAY FROMSON

WITH THE U.S. 24TH DIVISION IN KOREA, MAY 14 (AP)-GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER WAS TOURING FRONT LINE INSTALLATIONS TODAY WHEN HE LEARNED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS NOMINATED HIM TO BE U.S. FAR EAST AND UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN CHIEF.

HE SAID "IT IS A GREAT HONOR" TO TAKE OVER THE DUAL COMMAND FROM GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, NOMINATED BY THE PRESIDENT TO BECOME ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF JUNE 30.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME IN LESS THAN TWO MONTHS THAT LEMNITZER HAD INHERITED DUAL COMMANDS FROM TAYLOR.

ONLY LAST APRIL 1 HE TOOK OVER FROM TAYLOR AS COMMANDER OF U.S. 8TH ARMY IN KOREA AND U.S. ARMED FORCES FAR EAST WHEN TAYLOR RELINQUISHED THOSE TO SUCCEED GEN. JOHN E. HULL AS FAR EAST AND U.N. COMMANDER IN CHIEF.

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT, LEMNITZER SAID:

"THE NEWS REACHED ME IN KOREA WHERE I AM VISITING UNITED NATIONS FORCES.

"IT IS A GREAT HONOR TO TAKE OVER THE TWO IMPORTANT COMMANDS FROM GENERAL TAYLOR. HOWEVER, I AM NOT UNMINDFUL OF THE HEAVY RESPONSIBILITIES THAT GO WITH THESE NEW ASSIGNMENTS."

LEMNITZER WAS INTERVIEWED TODAY AS HE TOURED U.S. 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION POSTS WITH EDWARD A. BACON, DEPUTY ASSISTANT ARMY SECRETARY.

LEMNITZER IS NO STRANGER TO KOREA. HE COMMANDED THE U.S. 7TH INFANTRY DIVISION FROM NOV. 1951 TO AUG. 1952 DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

AN AFFABLE, GREGARIOUS OFFICER, LEMNITZER, STEPS INTO HIS NEW ROLE WITH EXPERIENCE NOT ONLY AS A COMBAT SOLDIER BUT ALSO AS A DIRECTOR OF ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS TO AMERICA'S ALLIES.

IN 1949 AND 1950, LEMNITZER WAS DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF FOREIGN MILITARY ASSISTANCE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.
A VETERAN ARTILLERY OFFICER. HE QUALIFIED AS A PARATROOPER

WHEN HE WAS 50 YEARS OLD AND IMMEDIATELY TOOK COMMAND OF THE 11TH AIRBORNE DIVISION AT FORT CAMPBELL, KENTUCKY.
LEMNITZER, NATIVE OF HONESDALE, PA., SPENT MOST OF WORLD WAR II IN THE AFRICAN AND EUROPEAN CAMPAIGNS.

IN OCTOBER 1942, HE PARTICIPATED WITH GEN. MARK CLARK IN THE SECRET SUBMARINE MISSION TO NORTH AFRICA FOR TALKS WITH THE FRENCH, PREPARATORY TO THE ALLIED INVASION.

IN 1943, HE AND GEN. TAYLOR PARTICIPATED IN THE DISCUSSIONS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF MARSHAL BAGDOLIO FOR THE CAPITULATION OF ITALY.

LATER HE NEGOTIATED THE SURRENDER OF GERMAN ARMIES IN ITALY AND SOUTHERN AUSTRIA.

CY422APD

A72FX

FUJI

FUJI-YOSHIDA, JAPAN, MAY 14 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY TODAY CALLED OFF ITS HOTLY PROTESTED ARTILLERY FIRING IN THE TENSE MT. FUJI AREA UNTIL MAY 25.

THE ARMY SAID PRACTICE SHOOTING WOULD BE RENEWED, ON AN INTERMITTENT BASIS, BETWEEN MAY 25 AND JUNE 30.

MEANTIME, THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT) ORDERED INVESTIGATION OF THE DISPUTED FIRING BY A 13-MAN COMMITTEE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED A MEETING BETWEEN GEN. HARRISON B. COVERDALE, COMMANDING GENERAL CENTRAL COMMAND, AND GOV. HISASHI AMANO OF YAMANACHI PREFECTURE.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME A SHOOTING DRILL HAD BEEN CALLED OFF SINCE THE FIRING, BITTERLY PROTESTED BY JAPANESE, STARTED LAST TUESDAY. TWENTY WERE INJURED YESTERDAY IN A POLICE CLASH WITH DEMONSTRATORS. VILLAGERS WERE JOINED IN PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS BY LEFTWING UNION MEMBERS. JAPANESE OBJECTED TO SHELLS EXPLODING IN AN AREA THEY CONSIDER SACRED. THEY ALSO DISLIKE LIVE ARTILLERY CROSSING OVER TRAILS USED BY PILGRIMS AND SIGHTSEERS.

NO FIRING WAS SCHEDULED TODAY. THE 155 MM "LONG TOMS" WERE PULLED OUT AS 60 DEMONSTRATORS APPROACHED. THE DEMONSTRATORS WATCHED THE GUNS PULL AWAY AND THEN STRAGGLED OFF.

CY427APD

B6KX

(APW)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, MAY 15 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY ANOTHER SOVIET ARMY UNIT HAS LEFT PORT ARTHUR, COMMUNIST CHINA'S YELLOW SEA BASE.

RUSSIA HAS OCCUPIED THE PORT SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. IT HAS AGREED TO PULL OUT BY MAY 31.

JQ1231PCS NM

B61KX (Q)

APW

OTARU, JAPAN, MAY 14 (AP)-A SOVIET PATROL BOAT SEIZED TWO JAPANESE FISHING VESSELS WITH 30 MEN ABOARD 13 MILES NORTHEAST OF SOUTHERN SAKHALIN ISLAND, THE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD REPORTED TODAY.

THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS THE NO.5 NIKKO MARU AND THE NO.2 DAICHI MARU.

FR638ACS

B48KX (Q)

APW (280)

BY DON HUTH

MANILA, MAY 14 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINES IS COMMITTED TO SUPPORT THE U.S. STAND REGARDING FORMOSA AND PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY'S ADMINISTRATION WILL CONTINUE TO GO ALONG WITH IT, FOREIGN AFFAIRS UNDERSECRETARY RAUL S. MANGLAPUS SAID SATURDAY.

MANGLAPUS' STATEMENT WAS AN ANSWER TO FILIPINO CONGRESSIONAL CRITICS WHO HAVE BEEN ADVOCATING A RE-EXAMINATION OF THIS NATION'S FOREIGN POLICY ON THE NATIONALIST CHINESE STRONGHOLD.
SPEAKING AT A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE MANILA LIONS CLUB, MANGLAPUS

SAID:

"WE WANT FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES IN FREE AND FRIENDLY HANDS. WE BELIEVE IN PURSUING THIS OBJECTIVE BY PEACEFUL MEANS, SUCH AS A UNITED NATIONS ACTION. BUT IF FORCE IS EMPLOYED AGAINST THE AREA, WE CANNOT UNDERTAKE ITS DEFENSE. THEREFORE, WE ARE DEPENDING ON THE UNITED STATES TO DEFEND IT IN THAT EVENTUALITY.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS UNDERTAKEN THIS TASK. OUR PRESIDENT AND OUR CONGRESS HAVE WELCOMED AND SUPPORTED THIS UNITED STATES PLAN. WE ARE LEAVING IT TO THE UNITED STATES TO DETERMINE HOW BEST TO IMPLEMENT IT."

MANGLAPUS SAID THE PHILIPPINES AND THE FREE WORLD HAVE LEARNED TO DEPEND ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY FOR SURVIVAL.

"AND OUR COUNTRY, WITH 7,000 ISLANDS TO PROTECT, CAN ILL AFFORD TO MAKE ITSELF AN EXCEPTION TO THIS RULE. FOR US TO DEFEY THE WORLD AND SHOUT 'WE STAND ALONE' WOULD BE VERY DRAMATIC--BUT ALSO VERY FOOLISH."

THE PHILIPPINE POLICY OF COOPERATION WITH FREE NATIONS UNDER U.S. LEADERSHIP, MANGLAPUS SAID, "IS ONE PERSUADED BY THE SAME EXPEDIENCY WHICH HAS MOVED SO MANY OTHER COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND EUROPE, BIG AND SMALL, TO ADOPT AN IDENTICAL STAND.

"IT IS A POLICY WHICH ACCEPTS TWO FACTS FOR THE SAKE OF NATIONAL SURVIVAL--THE FACT THAT THE FREE WORLD IS THREATENED AND THE FACT THAT ONLY THE UNITED STATES CAN LEAD IN ITS DEFENSE."

XR554ACS NM

APW
MANILA, MAY 14 (AP)--A FILIPINO MUSICIAN RETURNED HERE FRIDAY FROM COMMUNIST-RULED SHANGHAI AND SAID FILIPINO FAMILIES AWAITING REPATRIATION ARE ON THE VERGE OF STARVATION FOR LACK OF JOBS.

RUFINO RAMIDO SAID THERE ARE 12 FILIPINO FAMILIES IN SHANGHAI. THE HEADS OF THE FAMILIES ARE MOSTLY MUSICIANS.

"THE PLIGHT OF THESE FILIPINOS IS SUCH THAT THEY EVEN SOLD THEIR MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND HOUSEHOLD BELONGINGS TO BE ABLE TO BUY THEIR FOOD" HE SAID.

"MOST OF THE MUSICIANS HAVE BEEN LIVING IN SHANGHAI FOR MANY YEARS. THEY HAVE BECOME JOBLESS SINCE LATE LAST YEAR WHEN THE COMMUNISTS FORCED THE NIGHTCLUBS WHERE THEY WORKED TO SHUT DOWN."

RAMIDO SAID MOST OF THE FILIPINOS WOULD LIKE TO LEAVE IMMEDIATELY BUT WERE AWAITING APPROVAL OF THEIR PAPERS BY SHANGHAI AUTHORITIES. FILIPINOS MARRIED TO CHINESE WERE THE ONES HAVING THE GREATEST DIFFICULTY, HE SAID.

FR632ACS

A154WX (ADV)

(1 2 5 0)

ADVANCE FOR USE IN AMS SUNDAY MAY 15

U.S.-RUSSIA

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)--THE HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA IS LITTERED WITH THE WRECKAGE OF BROKEN PLEDGES.

NATIONS WHICH WERE PROMISED FREEDOM HAVE BEEN BROUGHT BY FORCE AND TERROR UNDER THE RULE OF COMMUNISM. ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WHICH WERE SUPPOSED TO ESTABLISH PERMANENT POWER BALANCES HAVE BEEN UPSET BY SECRETLY INCREASED FORCES ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE LINE.

THESE ARE HARSH REALITIES WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER UNDOUBTEDLY WILL KEEP VERY MUCH IN MIND AS HE PREPARES FOR HIS MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AT THE PROPOSED TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

THEY MAY CONSTITUTE ONE REASON WHY THE PRESIDENT WANTS TO KEEP THE TALKS COMPLETELY INFORMAL AND EXPLORATORY. BUT EVEN IF HE SUCCEEDS IN THIS, DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS SAY HE WILL RUN GRAVE RISKS AND HAVE TO WATCH CAREFULLY EVERYTHING HE SAYS.

FOR THE SOVIETS HAVE SHOWN READINESS NOT ONLY TO MAKE AGREEMENTS WHICH ARE SHORTLY BROKEN BUT ALSO TO SEIZE UPON IDEAS WHICH ARE PUT

30.24-2193

FORTH TENTATIVELY, FOR PURPOSES OF DISCUSSION, AND REGARD THEM AS FIRM COMMITMENTS.

THE RECORD OF BROKEN PROMISES AND VIOLATED TREATIES SHOWS UP HISTORICALLY AS CHARACTERISTIC COMMUNIST LEADERS GENERALLY AND NOT MERELY THOSE IN MOSCOW. KOREA AND INDOCHINA ARE RECENT CASES IN POINT.

IN MAKING THE ARMISTICE WHICH ENDED THE KOREAN WAR IN MID-1953, NORTH KOREA AND RED CHINA AGREED TO STABILIZE THE BALANCE OF FORCES AND NOT INTRODUCE NEW WEAPONS. HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES HAS REPEATEDLY CHARGED THAT THE REDS INCREASED THEIR MILITARY POTENTIAL IN NORTH KOREA VERY SUBSTANTIALLY WHILE INTRODUCING JET PLANES AND OTHER MODERN WEAPONS. IN ADDITION, THEY VIOLATED ARMISTICE PROVISIONS FOR RETURN OF ALL PRISONERS OF WAR. FIFTEEN AMERICAN AIRMEN ARE STILL HELD IN CHINA. THE STORY HAS BEEN SIMILAR IN INDOCHINA, WHERE THE FIGHTING ENDED LAST SUMMER BY AN AGREEMENT AT GENEVA.

COMPLAINTS OF THE FRENCH AND NON-COMMUNIST OBSERVERS IN INDOCHINA HAVE DWELT UPON TWO POINTS: (1) THAT THE REDS INTERFERED WITH THE RIGHT OF REFUGEES TO FLEE TO SOUTH VIET NAM; AND (2) THAT THEY HAVE INTRODUCED MUCH FORBIDDEN MILITARY EQUIPMENT--MAY HAVE ORGANIZED AS MANY AS THREE NEW ARMORED DIVISIONS IN NORTH VIET NAM.

A155WX

STATE DEPARTMENT STUDIES GO BACK BEYOND THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR II TO HIGHLIGHT, AMONG OTHER BROKEN TREATIES, THE PLEDGES OF INDEPENDENCE WHICH THE SOVIET UNION MADE TO THE BALTIC STATES--LATVIA, LITHUANIA AND ESTONIA--SHORTLY BEFORE TAKING THEM OVER BY MILITARY FORCE.

THE PROBLEM OF HOW TO MAKE AGREEMENTS WHICH RUSSIA WILL KEEP HAS BOTHERED A LONG LINE OF AMERICAN SECRETARIES OF STATE. THE RULE OF THUMB ACCEPTED BY EACH IN TURN, AND ONE WHICH SECRETARY DULLES HAS HIMSELF DECLARED A BASIC GUIDE, IS: ANY AGREEMENT WHICH IS TO REMAIN UNVIOLATED MUST REPRESENT A CONDITION OF AFFAIRS WHICH IT IS NOT IN THE SOVIET INTEREST TO VIOLATE.

THUS THE SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN BLOCKADE IN 1949 HAS PROVED REASONABLY EFFECTIVE BECAUSE IT WAS BASED UPON THE DEMONSTRATED WILL OF THE WESTERN POWERS NOT TO LET THE SOVIETS TAKE OVER THE OLD GERMAN CAPITAL. IN EFFECT THE AGREEMENT SIMPLY RECORDED WHAT THE YEAR-LONG BERLIN AIR LIFT HAD ALREADY PROVED--THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD DO WHATEVER WAS NECESSARY TO KEEP THE CITY FROM FALLING TO COMMUNIST CONTROL.

THE CONFERENCES WHICH IN THE PAST HAVE BROUGHT AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT FACE TO FACE WITH A RUSSIAN RULER HAVE PROVIDED AGREEMENTS WHICH SUFFERED THE USUAL FATE.

IN NOVEMBER 1943, PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT MADE THE LONG JOURNEY TO TEHRAN, CAPITAL OF IRAN, FOR THE FIRST OF THE BIG THREE WARTIME SESSIONS--PRIMARILY TO CONCERT WAR PLANS AGAINST GERMANY. ONE POLITICAL AGREEMENT WAS MADE AND ANNOUNCED, HOWEVER, THAT ASSERTED THE WILL OF RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO SAFEGUARD THE INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF IRAN.

AND YET THE WESTERN POWERS FINALLY HAD TO PUT UP A TERRIFIC BATTLE IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO FORCE STALIN, UNDER GREAT PRESSURE OF WORLD OPINION, TO PULL HIS FORCES OUT OF IRAN. SOVIET PLANS TO TAKE OVER IRAN THROUGH A MOSCOW-DIRECTED GROUP OF NATIVE COMMUNISTS THEN QUICKLY COLLAPSED.

THE FATE OF AGREEMENTS AT THE YALTA CONFERENCE TWO YEARS LATER WAS NO LESS GRIM. APART FROM THE HIGHLY CONTROVERSIAL DECISIONS WHICH HELPED RESTORE RUSSIAN POWER IN KEY POSITIONS IN THE FAR EAST, YALTA PRODUCED BASIC ACCORDS ON THE TREATMENT TO BE GIVEN EUROPEAN STATES LIBERATED FROM NAZI GERMANY. POLAND, A FEW MONTHS LATER, BECAME A TEST

CASE.

THE POLISH GOVERNMENT UNDER THE YALTA PROTOCOL WAS SUPPOSED TO BE A BROADLY BASED "DEMOCRATIC" REGIME INCLUDING "DEMOCRATIC LEADERS FROM POLAND ITSELF AND FROM POLES ABROAD." YET THE RUSSIANS PROMPTLY JAILED 16 NON-COMMUNIST LEADERS, INSTALLED A MOSCOW PUPPET GOVERNMENT AND, IN ELECTIONS THAT FOLLOWED, WRECKED NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES WITH ARRESTS AND EVEN MURDERS.

A156WX

THE YALTA PLEDGES LIKEWISE EXTENDED TO FREELY ELECTED GOVERNMENTS IN OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. BUT RED ARMY AND COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE PRESSURE SOON PULLED RUMANIA, BULGARIA AND HUNGARY INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT.

IN JULY 1945, PRESIDENT TRUMAN MET WITH BRITISH LEADERS AND PREMIER STALIN IN THE LAST OF THE WORLD WAR II TOP LEVEL CONFERENCES.

THEY WERE CONCERNED WITH SETTLING THE FATE OF GERMANY AND THEY AGREED THAT "ALL DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL PARTIES WITH RIGHTS OF ASSEMBLY AND PUBLIC DISCUSSION SHALL BE ALLOWED AND ENCOURAGED."

THEY SUBSCRIBED TO FREEDOM OF SPEECH, PRESS AND RELIGION AND OF TRADE UNION ORGANIZATIONS WITHIN THE LIMITS OF "MILITARY SECURITY."

THE AGREEMENTS WERE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF REUNITING

THE AGREEMENTS WERE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF REUNITING THE COUNTRY AS SOON AS THE OCCUPATION ARMIES COULD BE WITHDRAWN.

YET THE RECORD SHOWS THAT THOUGH POLITICAL FREEDOM DEVELOPED, WITH MANY DIFFICULTIES, IN WESTERN GERMANY IT WAS NEVER FULLY ESTABLISHED IN THE SOVIET CONTROLLED EASTERN ZONE--AND THE COMMUNISTS QUICKLY EMERGED AS THE RULING FORCE THERE. FREE SPEECH AND FREE TRADE UNION ORGANIZATION WERE CATCH PHRASES ONLY.

THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE REPEATEDLY CHARGED THE RUSSIANS ALSO VIOLATED ON A WHOLESALE LOOT SCALE THE POTSDAM PROVISIONS RELATING TO THE REMOVAL OF MACHINERY AND OTHER VALUABLE PROPERTY FROM EAST GERMANY.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO WERE ACCUSED OF BREAKING DOWN THE WHOLE OCCUPATION STRUCTURE BY REFUSING TO TREAT GERMANY AS A SINGLE ECONOMIC UNIT AND BY DIVIDING THE COUNTRY POLITICALLY IN SUCH A WAY THAT FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT FROM EAST TO WEST WAS BADLY CRIPPLED.

THEN--AUSTRIA. AS FAR BACK AS NOVEMBER 1943, AT A CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW, THE SOVIETS JOINED THE WESTERN POWERS IN DECLARING FOR "A FREE AND INDEPENDENT AUSTRIA." BUT THIS GOAL IS ONLY NOW BEING REACHED, AND THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE CHARGED THE DELAY WAS DUE ENTIRELY TO "SOVIET INTRANSIGENCE."

RUSSIAN REFUSAL TO RETURN PRISONERS OF WAR ON TIME TO THE DEFEATED AXIS COUNTRIES ALSO HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF A LONG SERIES OF COMPLAINTS BY THE WESTERN POWERS, WHO VIEW THIS AS COMPLETE DISREGARD FOR HUMAN RIGHTS.

EXPERTS STUDYING SOVIET VIOLATIONS OF THE YALTA AND POTSDAM AGREEMENTS HAVE LONG SINCE CONCLUDED THAT ONE DIFFICULTY IN MAKING COMPACTS WITH THE SOVIETS IS THAT THEY ATTACH THEIR OWN MEANING TO THE WORDS USED.

THUS IT HAS BEEN ARGUED AN AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH A "DEMOCRATIC" GOVERNMENT WAS TAKEN BY RUSSIA TO MEAN THAT IT WAS FREE TO SET UP A COMMUNIST REGIME. ANYTHING NOT COMMUNIST WAS NOT DEMOCRATIC BY THE MOSCOW DEFINITION.

BUT THE PREDOMINANT VIEW OF DIPLOMATS AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IS THAT EVEN FIRM AGREEMENT ON WORD MEANINGS WOULD NOT PREVENT THE RUSSIANS FROM VIOLATING A TREATY WHEN THEY SAW A CLEAR GAIN IN DOING SO--AND WHEN THEY FELT THE RISK TO THEM WAS NOT GREAT.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY MAY 15--SENT MAY 12

ER122AED NM

A16 (CQ)

(620) PMS BUDGET

DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)--U.S. OFFICIALS BELIEVE A LIMITED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT MAY EVENTUALLY BE NEGOTIATED WITH RUSSIA EVEN THOUGH WORLD WIDE ATOMIC CONTROLS SEEM A LONG WAY OFF.

PUBLICATION OF PROPOSALS MADE BY THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WESTERN POWERS AT A U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE MEETING IN LONDON SHOWED TODAY THAT THE TWO SIDES ARE STILL FAR APART ON THE KEY ISSUE OF ENFORCEMENTS.

INFORMANTS SAID THAT EVEN IF AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON ALL OTHER POINTS, THE ISSUE OF SAFEGUARDS TO PREVENT AN AGGRESSIVE NATION FROM SECRETLY PREPARING AN ATOMIC WAR IS SO VITAL THAT THERE COULD BE NO OVERALL AGREEMENT UNLESS IT ALSO WAS RESOLVED.

HOWEVER, AMERICAN OFFICIALS AND SOME EUROPEAN LEADERS ARE KNOWN TO BELIEVE THAT IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO WORK OUT PLANS WITH THE SOVIETS TO STABILIZE OR PERHAPS CUT BACK THE SIZE OF FORCES DEPLOYED IN THE EUROPEAN AREA. IF THIS LIMITED APPROACH DID PROVE POSSIBLE, INFORMANTS SAY, IT WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF EASING FEARS OF WAR IN EUROPE AND REDUCING EAST-WEST TENSION.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RELEASED LATE YESTERDAY THE TEXT OF DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE WESTERN POWERS AT THE LONDON MEETING SINCE FEBRUARY. THROUGHOUT THE WESTERN PLANS RUNS A STRONG INSISTENCE ON THE IDEA THAT THE FIRST STEP IN ANY DISARMAMENT UNDERTAKING MUST BE THE CREATION OF A "CONTROL ORGAN."

THE FUNCTIONS OF THE PROPOSED AGENCY WERE SPELLED OUT IN A PROPOSAL PRESENTED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND CANADA ON APRIL 21. THEY DECLARED THAT AGENTS OF THE CONTROL ORGAN WOULD BE "STATIONED PERMANENTLY" IN THE COOPERATING COUNTRIES, WITH THE RIGHT OF "UNRESTRICTED ACCESS" TO ALL INSTALLATIONS WHICH MIGHT BEAR ON THAT COUNTRY'S MILITARY POWER AND THE RIGHT TO CONDUCT "FIELD AND AERIAL SURVEYS." THE AGENTS ALSO WOULD BE ASSURED UNRESTRICTED COMMUNICATION AND GUARANTEED THAT THEY WOULD NOT BE HARMED OR INTERFERED WITH.

A17WX

DISCLOSURE OF THE WESTERN PLANS FOLLOWED BY THREE DAYS RUSSIA'S PUBLICATION OF ITS LATEST PROPOSAL TO THE U.N. COMMITTEE IN LONDON. THIS SHOWED STRONG RUSSIAN OPPOSITION TO ANY CONTROL ORGAN WITH THE POWERS DEMANDED BY THE WESTERN NATIONS.

"IN THE EXISTING SITUATION," THE RUSSIA NOTE SAID, "WHEN MANY STATES (HAVE) DISPLAYED LEGITIMATE CONCERN FOR THEIR SECURITY, IT IS DIFFICULT TO EXPECT THAT THESE STATES WOULD TRUSTFULLY GIVE OTHER STATES ACCESS TO THEIR INDUSTRIAL AND OTHER RESOURCES WHICH ARE OF VITAL IMPORTANCE FOR THEIR SECURITY."

INSTEAD, THE SOVIETS SUGGESTED THAT THE CONTROL AGENCY EXERCISE ITS WATCH DOG FUNCTIONS AT KEY PORTS, RAILROAD AND ROAD JUNCTIONS AND THE LIKE.

U.S. OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, SAY THAT A SOMEWHAT SIMILAR PLAN ADOPTED IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA FOR THE ENFORCEMENT OF ARMISTICE TERMS HAS PROVED A FAILURE.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE NEW SOVIET PLAN APPEARS TO MAKE AT LEAST FOUR CONCESSIONS TO WESTERN SUGGESTIONS: (1) TO IMPOSE FIXED CEILINGS ON TROOPS STRENGTH INSTEAD OF A PERCENTAGE CUT; (2) TO REDUCE ATOMIC WEAPONS PROGRESSIVELY RATHER THAN AT THE OUTSET OF DIS-

ARMAMENT; (3) TO HAVE ONE RATHER THAN TWO SEPARATE CONTROL ORGANS; AND (4) TO PERMIT THE CONTROL ORGAN TO BE SET UP IN ADVANCE OF DISARMAMENT. THE RUSSIANS DID NOT AGREE TO THIS POINT, BUT ABANDONED A PROPOSAL THAT THE CONTROL AGENCY BE SET UP ONLY WHEN TROOP AND ARMS CUTBACKS BEGIN.

30.24-2195

A BRITISH-FRENCH PROPOSAL APPARENTLY AGREED TO BY THE RUSSIANS WOULD LIMIT THE BRITISH AND FRENCH TO 650,000 TROOPS EACH, AND THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND RED CHINA TO 1 1/2 MILLIONS EACH. THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA DID NOT JOIN SPECIFICALLY IN THIS PROPOSAL.

BOTH RUSSIA AND THE WEST AGREED THAT A NATION MUST HAVE THE RIGHT TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS IN DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION, BUT THEY DIFFERED ON WHO SHOULD DECIDE. THE WEST PROPOSED LEAVING IT UP TO THE COUNTRY ATTACKED; THE RUSSIANS SUGGESTED A DECISION BY THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. RUSSIA, LIKE THE OTHER MAJOR POWERS, HAS A VETO ON SECURITY COUNCIL ACTIONS.

THE RUSSIANS INTRODUCED THREE NEW POINTS WHICH WESTERN OFFICIALS BELIEVE MAY BE MEANT TO BLOCK GERMAN REARMAMENT. THEY APPEARED UNACCEPTABLE TO THE WEST.

THESE PROPOSALS CALL FOR (1) DISMANTLING OF FOREIGN BASES, SUCH AS THOSE THE UNITED STATES HAS ABROAD; (2) SUSPENSION OF ATOMIC TESTS AS SOON AS DISARMAMENT CUTBACKS BEGIN; (3) WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS TO NATIONAL FRONTIERS, LEAVING ONLY LOCAL POLICE FORCES IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY UNDER BIG FOUR SUPERVISION.

DC320AED

B55WX U

(500) STATE PAPERS

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-THE FURIOUS AND FUTILE EFFORTS OF EUROPEAN LEADERS TO APPEASE HITLER AND AVOID WORLD WAR II ARE GRAPHICALLY DETAILED IN A VOLUME OF HITHERTO SECRET DOCUMENTS FOR 1938, MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

THE PUBLICATION, IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "FOREIGN RELATIONS" SERIES, INCLUDES CABLES, LETTERS AND MEMORANDA AMONG UNITED STATES DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS AT HOME AND ABROAD. THEY TELL THE STORY OF 1938, THE YEAR BEFORE WORLD WAR II BURST UPON EUROPE.

IT IS A STORY THROUGHOUT OF BRITISH AND FRENCH INDECISION AND PEACE-AT-ANY-PRICE DIPLOMACY, OF GROWING EBULLIENCE ON THE PART OF NAZI GERMANY. THE UNITED STATES, MEANWHILE, WAS EXPRESSING DETERMINATION TO STAY CLEAR OF EUROPEAN ENTANGLEMENTS.

THE TWO-INCH THICK VOLUME, THE LATEST TO COME OUT SINCE THE AMERICAN RECORD OF THE 1945 YALTA CONFERENCE WAS RELEASED LAST MARCH, COVERS THE FINAL PHASES OF THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR, THE AUSTRIAN ANSCHLUSS (UNION) WITH GERMANY, NAZI ENCROACHMENT ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE AGREEMENT AT MUNICH.

THE PAPERS DISCLOSE THAT ON THE EVE OF THE MUNICH MEETING, WHERE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER NEVILLE CHAMBERLAIN HOPED TO ACHIEVE PEACE, PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT SENT HIM THIS TERSE MESSAGE OF ENCOURAGEMENT:

"GOOD MAN."

THE PAPERS SHOW THAT CORDELL HULL, SECRETARY OF STATE THEN, TRANSMITTED IT THROUGH THE U.S. AMBASSADOR AT LONDON TO BE FORWARDED TO CHAMBERLAIN.

THAT IS ONE OF THE SIDELIGHTS IN THE VOLUME WHICH DEPICTS EVENTS LEADING UP TO WORLD WAR II.

BEHIND-THE-SCENES REPORTS AND EVALUATIONS OF THESE WORLD-SHAKING EVENTS OF 17 YEARS AGO ARE PRINTED ABOVE THE SIGNATURES OF AMBASSADORS JOSEPH P. KENNEDY AT LONDON, WILLIAM C. BULLITT AT PARIS, HUGH R. WILSON AT BERLIN AND OTHERS.

WHAT THE ARROGANT ADOLF HITLER SAID, DID, THOUGHT, FELT -- INDEED THE SLIGHTEST RUMOR ABOUT THE NAZI LEADER -- RUN THROUGH THE VOLUME LIKE A BLOOD RED THREAD. AND IN CONSTANT COUNTERPOINT ARE THE OMINOUS PREDICTIONS -- REMARKABLY ACCURATE IN HINDSIGHT -- OF AMERICAN DIPLOMATS AND VICTIMIZED LEADERS LIKE CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S JAN MASARYK.

GEORGE S. MESSERSMITH, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, HAD A GLOOMY FORECAST EARLY IN THE YEAR. HE WROTE IN A FEB. 18 MEMORANDUM: "NO CONCESSION HAS YET SATISFIED GERMANY AND NONE WILL SATISFY HER."

MESSERSMITH WAS BACK AGAIN ON SEPT. 29, THE DAY THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE,

GERMANY AND ITALY SIGNED THE MUNICH AGREEMENT WHICH, IN EFFECT, GAVE CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO HITLER.

"IF, IN THE DESIRE TO AVOID THE WAR WITH WHICH HITLER IS THREATENING EUROPE AND THE WORLD, TOO FAR-REACHING CONCESSIONS ARE MADE," MESSERSMITH WROTE, "WE WILL FIND THAT INSTEAD OF ARRANGING FOR PEACE A WAR HAS BEEN MADE INEVITABLE."

356WX (Q)

ON THE SUBJECT OF BIG FOUR MEETINGS IN GENERAL, MESSERSMITH'S OBSERVATIONS ON THAT DAY BEAR A MARKED SIMILARITY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEDNESDAY.

EISENHOWER SAID, AS HE CONTEMPLATED A BIG FOUR MEETING BEING ARRANGED WITH RUSSIA, THAT HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE WORLD CAN BE TURNED AROUND IN A FEW DAYS, WEEKS OR MONTHS. MESSERSMITH WROTE 17 YEARS AGO, "NO FOUR POWERS CAN SIT DOWN AND SETTLE IN A FEW DAYS THE GENERAL PROBLEMS WHICH ARE DISTURBING THE WORLD."

CZECH MINISTER MASARYK'S MISGIVINGS ABOUT MUNICH WERE REPORTED FROM LONDON BY AMBASSADOR KENNEDY ON SEPT. 28. KENNEDY QUOTED MASARYK AS SAYING:

"I HOPE THIS DOES NOT MEAN THEY ARE GOING TO CUT US UP AND SELL US OUT."

CORDELL HULL, THEN SECRETARY OF STATE, VOICED AN EXTREMELY CAUTIOUS REACTION TO MUNICH ON SEPT. 30 AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SAID HE SHARED IN THE "UNIVERSAL SENSE OF RELIEF" THAT THERE WOULD BE NO WAR BUT ADDED A HOPE THAT FUTURE EFFORTS TO PRESERVE PEACE WOULD BE RE-DOUBLED.

SUMNER WELLES, THEN UNDERSECRETARY, SUMMED UP THE AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD EUROPE IN A STATEMENT MARCH 14 TO VLADIMIR HURBAN, MINISTER OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA. WELLES REPORTED TELLING HIM:

"I SAID THAT THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH I WAS SURE THE MINISTER KNEW, AS SUPPORTED BY THE MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY, WAS TO REMAIN COMPLETELY ALOOF FROM ANY INVOLVEMENT IN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS."

"THIS GOVERNMENT BELIEVED NEITHER IN A POLICY OF INVOLVEMENT NOR IN A POLICY OF HERMIT-LIKE ISOLATION. . ."

727PED

A170VX (450)

AMS BUDGET

TITO

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY ANY PLEDGE BY PRESIDENT TITO OF "ABSOLUTE NEUTRALITY" AS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST WOULD CALL FOR A REEXAMINATION OF AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

GEORGE, WHO HEADS THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, AND SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE GOP LEADER, AGREED IN SEPARATE INTERVIEWS THAT A VISIT OF RUSSIAN LEADERS TO BELGRADE IS AIMED PRIMARILY AT "NEUTRALIZING" THE YUGOSLAVS.

BOTH SENATORS DESCRIBED THE EXPECTED "PEACE" BID TO TITO BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AS PART OF A RED MANEUVER TO UNDERMINE FREE WORLD ALLIANCES AND THE PROPOSED REARMING OF WESTERN GERMANY.

KNOWLAND SAID HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS ALSO ARE ATTEMPTING TO "PUT THEMSELVES INTO A STRONGER BARGAINING POSITION" FOR ANY TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. HE SAW ALSO A POTENTIAL THREAT TO GREECE AND TURKEY IF THE SOVIETS CAN GET A NON-ATTACK AGREEMENT WITH TITO WHICH WOULD LET THEM MOVE SATELLITE DIVISIONS FROM YUGOSLAVIA'S BORDERS.

GEORGE SAID HE DOUBTS THAT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE ABLE TO MOVE TITO FAR FROM HIS PRESENT POSITION, IN WHICH HE IS ALLIED WITH GREECE AND TURKEY AND RECEIVES AMERICAN AID.

"BUT IF TITO SAID AS A RESULT OF THE CONFERENCES THAT HE WAS GOING TO BE ABSOLUTELY NEUTRAL, WE WOULD HAVE TO REEXAMINE OUR AID TO YUGOSLAVIA," GEORGE SAID. "IF HE INDICATED HE WAS GOING TO RENEW DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS, THAT WOULD PRESENT A DIFFERENT PICTURE THAN WE HAVE NOW."

GEORGE NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES NOW IS SENDING SURPLUS AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS TO YUGOSLAVIA AND FURNISHING TITO WITH SOME MILITARY SUPPLIES. ECONOMIC AID IS SCALED AT ABOUT 40 MILLION DOLLARS YEARLY, WITH MILITARY ASSISTANCE REPORTEDLY RUNNING SOMEWHAT HIGHER.

KNOWLAND SAID TITO ALREADY HAD INDICATED IN AGREEING TO FURNISH BURMA WITH SOME EQUIPMENT THAT HE WAS "WORKING AT CROSS PURPOSES WITH OUR OWN POLICY IN THE FAR EAST" BY STIPULATING THAT BURMA MUST MAINTAIN A NEUTRAL ATTITUDE.

HE SAID HE WAS "DUBIOUS" THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD JOIN IN WESTERN DEFENSE UNLESS THAT COUNTRY ITSELF WERE ATTACKED. HE SPECULATED THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE ATTEMPTING TO REMOVE THAT THREAT FROM TITO'S MIND AND THUS TO "NEUTRALIZE" HIM.

GEORGE SAID THAT TITO "NEVER HAS BEEN MUCH MORE THAN NEUTRAL" EXCEPT TO INDICATE THAT HE WOULD RESIST ANY AGGRESSION AIMED AT HIS OWN COUNTRY. HE SAID THAT DESPITE THIS, THE UNITED STATES DID NOT FEEL IT WAS IN A POSITION TO DO OTHER THAN HELP HIM.

IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO SEE WHAT COMES OUT OF THE RUSSIAN-YUGOSLAV CONFERENCE, GEORGE SAID, BEFORE DETERMINING WHETHER THIS AID SHOULD BE CONTINUED.

"PERSONALLY, I THINK TITO WILL MAINTAIN THE SAME POSITION HE HAS IN THE LAST FEW YEARS."

OTHER WASHINGTON SOURCES SAID TITO HAD INFORMED THE UNITED STATES AND GREAT BRITAIN OF THE IMPENDING VISIT OF THE RUSSIAN LEADERS AND ASSURE THEM THE CONFERENCE REFLECTED NO CHANGE IN HIS GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.

WE154PED

A30WX

(400) AMS BUDGET

FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN AIR (A178)

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)—SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY THE PENTAGON MAY BE TRYING TO INFLUENCE SENATE CONSIDERATION OF THE NEW MILITARY BUDGET BY STRESSING INCREASES IN SOVIET AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION.

"I DON'T ATTACH TOO MUCH IMPORTANCE TO IT," GEORGE COMMENTED. SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON A STEPUP IN RUSSIAN PRODUCTION OF JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS, AS REPORTED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, BUT SAID SENATE COMMITTEES "WILL WANT TO GO INTO THE SITUATION."

THE PENTAGON PUT OUT A CRYPTIC STATEMENT YESTERDAY, WITH WHITE HOUSE APPROVAL, SAYING THAT RUSSIA WAS CUTTING INTO THIS COUNTRY'S LEAD IN THE PRODUCTION OF HEAVY AND MEDIUM JET BOMBERS. THIS WAS FOLLOWED TODAY BY REPORTS THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE INCREASED THEIR LEAD IN TURNING OUT SUPERSONIC JET FIGHTERS.

GEORGE, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SUGGESTED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE PENTAGON DATA "MAY BE INTENDED TO HAVE SOME INFLUENCE ON THE SENATE'S CONSIDERATION OF THE MILITARY BUDGET."

THE HOUSE PASSED THE 31 1/2-BILLION-DOLLAR BUDGET THURSDAY NIGHT, IN SUBSTANTIALLY THE FORM REQUESTED BY THE ADMINISTRATION, AND THE NEXT MOVE IS UP TO THE SENATE.

GEORGE RECALLED THAT GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, NATO COMMANDER, RECENTLY TESTIFIED BEFORE THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT RUSSIA'S AIR FLEET DOES NOT MEASURE UP TO THIS COUNTRY'S. HE SAID HE DIDN'T

KNOW IF GRUENTHER HAD "CHANGED HIS MIND," BUT COMMENTED THAT HE SHOULD BE IN A BETTER POSITION TO KNOW WHAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE THAN ALMOST ANYONE ELSE.

THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT NOTED THAT RUSSIA HAD BEEN PARADING HEAVY AND MEDIUM JET BOMBERS AND A NEW ALL-WEATHER FIGHTER OVER MOSCOW.

GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE LAST FEB 24 THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD TWO NEW JET BOMBERS THAT "REPRESENT A CONSIDERABLE TECHNOLOGICAL GAIN FOR THE SOVIETS."

HE SAID ONE OF THEM, THE TYPE 37, WAS SIMILAR TO THIS COUNTRY'S EIGHT-JET, SWEEP WING B52, EXPECTED TO DELIVER HYDROGEN OR OTHER, NUCLEAR BOMBS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

A31WX

LATER, ON APRIL 6, TWINING TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THAT "LAST MAY THE REDS OPENLY PARADED NUMBERS OF NEW, MEDIUM JET BOMBERS AND A NEW LONG RANGE JET BOMBER IN FLIGHTS OVER MOSCOW."

HE SAID THE RUSSIAN MEDIUM JET WAS BEING OPENLY DISPLAYED IN LARGE NUMBERS AND WAS SIMILAR TO THE U.S. B47.

TWINING SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD SOME 20,000 AIRPLANES IN COMBAT UNITS AND THEIR NEW JET AIRCRAFT HAD ENOUGH RANGE TO HIT IMPORTANT TARGETS IN EUROPE, ASIA OR AFRICA.

HE SAID ADDITION OF THE "HEAVY JET BOMBER--THE TYPE 37, TO THIS ALREADY POWERFUL AIR FLEET WILL GIVE THEM EVEN LONGER RANGE STRIKING POWER AND IS PARTICULARLY SIGNIFICANT TO THE UNITED STATES."

"THIS NEW, HEAVY JET IS AIMED SQUARELY IN OUR DIRECTION," HE SAID. INFORMATION FROM PENTAGON SOURCES INDICATED THAT THE RED AIR FORCE HAS SEVERAL THOUSAND MIG17'S, WHICH ARE REGARDED AS IN A CLASS WITH THE U.S. SUPERSABRE. THE LATTER HAS A KNOWN SPEED OF 850 MPH.

AGAINST THE SEVERAL THOUSAND SUPERSONIC FIGHTERS AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS ALREADY HAVE IN OPERATION, THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE AND NAVY FIGHTERS CAPABLE OF EXCEEDING THE SPEED OF SOUND IN LEVEL FLIGHT TOTAL ONLY A FEW HUNDRED.

UNITED STATES POLICY AND STRATEGY HAS FOR A LONG TIME DISCARDED THE CONCEPT OF MATCHING PLANE FOR PLANE, MAN FOR MAN OR TANK FOR TANK WITH THE RUSSIANS. THE AMERICAN ACCENT HAS BEEN ON QUALITY AND THE HIGHEST STANDARDS OF PERFORMANCE FOR THE MEN WHO MUST OPERATE THE WEAPONS AND MACHINES OF THE ATOMIC AGE.

IN ONE CATEGORY, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES GOT OFF TO A LONG LEAD AND HAS HELD IT OVER THE RUSSIANS. THAT IS IN THE FIELD OF MEDIUM JET BOMBERS.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS MORE THAN 1,000 B-47 JET BOMBERS CAPABLE OF CARRYING THE MOST LETHAL WEAPONS SO FAR DEVELOPED. THE UNITED STATES KNOWS ALSO THAT THE HEAVY RUSSIAN EMPHASIS UPON BUILDING UP A JET FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR IS DIRECTLY TRACEABLE TO THE AMERICAN EMPHASIS UPON BOMBERS.

SOON AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN KOREA, THE U.S. WAS SURPRISED BY THE NUMBERS OF MIG-15'S THE RUSSIANS WERE ABLE TO MAKE AVAILABLE TO THEIR COMMUNIST CHINESE ALLIES. AMERICAN TECHNICAL MEN STILL SAY THAT THE KOREAN WAR MIG WAS AN EXCELLENT PLANE DESPITE THE HISTORICAL FACT THAT F-86 PILOTS KNOCKED THEM DOWN AT A RATIO OF BETTER THAN 13-1 IN FAVOR OF THE AMERICANS.

A179WX

ONE OF THE BIG FACTS THAT STANDS OUT IN THE RECENT INTELLIGENCE REPORTS AND HAS WASHINGTON TECHNICIANS THINKING SERIOUSLY IS THE KNOWN FACT THAT THE T-37 HEAVY RUSSIAN BOMBER IS POWERED BY ONLY FOUR JET ENGINES. ITS AMERICAN COUNTERPART, THE B-52, HAS TWICE THAT NUMBER OF ENGINES, LEADING TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE SUCCEEDED IN BUILDING INTO THEIR ENGINES MUCH MORE POWER THAN THE U.S. HAS SO FAR SUCCEEDED IN DOING.

THE RUSSIANS ARE ALSO KNOWN TO HAVE DEVELOPED A COUNTERPART FOR THE B-47 MEDIUM JET BOMBER. BUT THERE IS NO INDICATION THAT THE REDS HAVE SUCCEEDED IN OUTSTRIPPING AMERICAN PRODUCTION OF THIS TYPE OF PLANE, WHICH IS NOW THE BACKBONE OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND. WITH SUCH NAVY PLANES AS THE DOUGLAS SKYWARRIOR, THESE MEDIUM BOMBERS WOULD CARRY THE BRUNT OF ANY STRATEGY OF MASSIVE RETALIATION THE U.S. MIGHT EMPLOY IN EVENT OF ALL-OUT WAR.

WE/JA207PED

A51WX

(27Q) ATOMIC SEAPLANE
BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON
WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-THE NAVY, FIRST TO USE ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PROPULSION IN ITS SUBMARINE NAUTILUS, SAYS IT IS NOW WORKING TOWARD A NUCLEAR-POWERED SEAPLANE. *Yesterday*
REAR ADM. F.R. FURTH, CHIEF OF NAVAL RESEARCH, TOLD THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE "OUR RESEARCH HAS ALSO INCLUDED DESIGN STUDIES OF A NUCLEAR-POWERED SEAPLANE." HE ADDED:
"NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT OFFER THE OBVIOUS ADVANTAGE OF PRACTICALLY UNLIMITED RANGE WITH A VERY HIGH SPEED, AND A

SEA-BASED AIRCRAFT OFFERS PECULIAR ADVANTAGES AS A VEHICLE FOR EXPLORING NUCLEAR PROPULSION IN AIRCRAFT."

HE MADE NO ESTIMATE WHEN SUCH A PLANE MIGHT BE COMPLETED.

IN ADDITION TO THE NAVY, THE AIR FORCE, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS ARE WORKING ON VARIOUS PROBLEMS INVOLVING ATOMIC-POWERED FLIGHT. RECENT STATEMENTS FROM VARIOUS SOURCES HAVE INDICATED PROGRESS IS BEING MADE. FURTH TESTIFIED IN SUPPORT OF A 432 MILLION DOLLAR APPROPRIATION FOR NAVY RESEARCH ALREADY VOTED BY THE HOUSE IN THE MONEY BILL FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

HE TOLD SENATORS THE NAVY WILL FLIGHT TEST NEXT MONTH A POWERFUL NEW SEAPLANE "WITH SPEEDS AND RANGES NOT INFERIOR TO THOSE OF LAND-BASED AIRCRAFT."

FURTH SAID THE PLANE, KNOWN AS THE P6M SEAMASTER, "IS A HIGH-SPEED SWEEP-WING JET-POWERED SEAPLANE WHICH COULD BE BASED IN BAYS AND LAGOONS NEAR THEATERS OF WAR AND BE SUPPORTED BY SUBMARINES OR SEAPLANE TENDERS."

THIS WOULD BE A NEW DEVELOPMENT IN PRESENT NAVY AIR POWER WHICH IS LARGELY CONCENTRATED ON SMALLER AIRCRAFT THAT CAN BE BASED ON CARRIERS.

THE ADMIRAL SAID THE SPEEDY BIG SEAMASTER "AND OTHER WATER-BASED AIRCRAFT WILL PROVIDE NEW FLEXIBILITY TO OUR OFFENSIVE FORCES AND WILL REDUCE THEIR VULNERABILITY."

DC5444FD

A98WX

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (AP)-A STAFF OF EIGHT ADVISORS HAS BEEN SELECTED BY HAROLD E. STASSEN, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT ON DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THOSE WHO WILL WORK WITH STASSEN IN HIS NEW JOB AS "SECRETARY OF PEACE," ARE:
EDMUND A. GULLION AND LAWRENCE B. WEILER, REPRESENTING THE STATE DEPT.; COL. R. B. FIERHOCK, ARMY; CAPT. D. W. GLADNEY, NAVY; MCKAY DON-KIN, ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION; COL. BEN C. WILLIS, AIR FORCE, AND ROBERT E. MATTESON AND JOHN LIPPMAN, BOTH OF THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION.

RZ930PEDNM

30.24-2197

ACWX

(320) AMS BUDGET

NERVE GAS

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 14 (Q)-NERVE GAS IS SO DEADLY THAT A SINGLE DROPLET IN THE EYE OF A PERSON CAN KILL HIM, A MILITARY PUBLICATION DISCLOSED TODAY.

THIS NEW CLUE TO THE POTENCY OF THE SILENT, UNSEEN, MASS DESTRUCT-ION WEAPON IS CONTAINED IN A CHEMICAL WARFARE SERVICE HANDBOOK. THE BOOKLET OUTLINES FIRST AID TREATMENT FOR LABORATORY WORKERS WHO MIGHT ACCIDENTALLY BECOME EXPOSED TO THE MATERIAL, WHICH CAN HAVE THE FORM OF EITHER A GAS OR A LIQUID.

NERVE OR "G" GAS NOW IS IN THE CHEMICAL WARFARE ARSENALS OF THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER MILITARY POWERS. IT COULD KILL MORE PEOPLE MORE SWIFTLY THAN THE HEAVIEST DOSE OF RADIOACTIVITY FROM A NUCLEAR BOMB.

THE CHEMICAL WARFARE SERVICE, IN AN EARLIER, GENERAL DISCUSSION OF THE WEAPON, SAID NERVE GAS IS "DESIGNED TO DESTROY LIFE WITH SUDDENNESS." THE "G" GAS IS BEING PRODUCED AT THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN ARSENAL OF THE ARMY IN COLORADO.

THE FIRST AID HANDBOOK WAS PREPARED AT THE LABORATORIES OF THE ARMY CHEMICAL CENTER, EDGEWOOD ARSENAL, MD.

IN DISCUSSING VARIOUS WAYS IN WHICH THE DEADLY MATERIAL CAN BE ABSORBED, THE HANDBOOK WARNS THAT RAPID ABSORPTION IS POSSIBLE INTO CIRCULATING BLOOD THROUGH THE STRUCTURE OF THE EYE.

"WITHOUT TREATMENT EVEN A SMALL DROPLET OF AGENT IN THE EYE MAY REPRESENT A FATAL DOSE," THE HANDBOOK SAID.

NERVE GASES (THERE ARE SEVERAL TYPES) ARE A GROUP OF ORGANIC ESTERS OF PHOSPHORIC ACID DERIVATIVES, VIRTUALLY COLORLESS AND ODOR-LESS.

THE HANDBOOK GIVES A TIMETABLE FOR DEATH FROM NERVE GAS WHEN A MAN INHALES A HEAVY DOSE OF THE VAPOR. IN 5 TO 15 MINUTES THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM WOULD COLLAPSE, BRINGING DEATH.

THE ANTIDOTE EMPHASIZED IS ATROPINE, EITHER INJECTED OR TAKEN BY TABLET. ATROPINE IS A COMMON DRUG (RELATED TO BELLADONNA) USED TO RELIEVE SPASMS AND PAIN AND TO DIMINISH EXCESSIVE SECRETIONS, SUCH AS SALIVA.

SU224PED

145 (SEG) (300)

LN - AUSTRIAN

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 14 (AP)-THE BIG FOUR AGREEMENT ON AN AUSTRIAN TREATY HAS INSPIRED A FLURRY OF PRIVATE TALKS ON THE POSSIBILITY OF GETTING AUSTRIA INTO THE U.N.

AUSTRIA IS ONE OF THE SCORE OF APPLICANTS BEING KEPT OUT OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION BY EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES. SOME DELEGATES NOW FEEL THAT THERE IS A GOOD POSSIBILITY OF BREAKING THE LOG JAM BY ADMITTING AUSTRIA.

ONE INFORMED WESTERN SOURCE CONFIRMED THAT DISCUSSIONS ARE IN PROGRESS ON THE MEMBERSHIP QUESTION, PARTICULARLY ON AUSTRIA. THERE WAS NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT ANY DECISION HAD BEEN TAKEN TO MOVE AT THIS TIME.

AUSTRIAN OBSERVER HEINRICH HAYMERLE SAID HE HAD HAD NO INSTRUCTIONS FROM VIENNA TO PRESS FOR RECONSIDERATION OF AUSTRIA'S APPLICATION, WHICH HAD BEEN PENDING SINCE 1947. RUSSIA VETOED THE AUSTRIAN BID TWICE, IN 1947 AND 1949, ON THE GROUND THAT THE COUNTRY COULD NOT BE ADMITTED UNTIL A TREATY HAD BEEN SIGNED.

HAYMERLE POINTED OUT THAT THE AUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT HAD ADOPTED A RESOLUTION RECENTLY CALLED FOR RENEWED EFFORTS TO GET INTO THE U.N., BUT HE SAID HE COULD NOT TAKE ANY INITIATIVE UNTIL HE HEARD FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

IT IS AGREED THAT NO FINAL ACTION COULD BE TAKEN UNTIL THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETS IN SEPTEMBER, BUT SOME QUARTERS FEEL THAT THE QUESTION COULD AT LEAST BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL NOW WHILE THE RUSSIANS ARE MAKING A BIG BID FOR AUSTRIAN FRIENDSHIP.

THE COUNCIL, THEY POINT OUT, IS THE DIFFICULT SPOT BECAUSE OF THE VETO. ONCE THE COUNCIL HAD GIVEN ITS BLESSING, THE ADMISSION OF AUSTRIA BY THE ASSEMBLY WOULD BE NOTHING MORE THAN A FORMALITY.

A SPECIAL COMMITTEE, HEADED BY PERUVIAN DELEGATE VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE, IS WORKING ON THE NEW MEMBER PROBLEM AS A WHOLE, BUT IS WATCHING THE AUSTRIAN SITUATION CLOSELY. BELAUNDE OFTEN HAS EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT IF ONE APPLICANT COULD BE ADMITTED THE FREEZE ON OTHERS MIGHT BE THAWED.

NO NEW MEMBER HAS BEEN ADMITTED TO THE U.N., SINCE INDONESIA GOT IN SEPT. 28, 1950.

EJ734AED

B113

NEW YORK, MAY 14 (AP)-PAUL ROBESON, WHOSE COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES HAVE BLOCKED HIS PASSPORT APPLICATION FOR FIVE YEARS, SAID TODAY HE HAS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR SPECIAL PERMISSION TO TRAVEL TO RUSSIA TO MAKE A FILM.

ROBESON SAID HE HAD BEEN OFFERED THE LEAD ROLE IN "OTHELLO" TO BE MADE BY THE MOSFILM STUDIO.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO ISSUE A PASSPORT TO ROBESON AFTER HE HAD APPEARED AT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MEETINGS ABROAD.

HE FILED SUIT LAST JANUARY TO COMPEL THE DEPARTMENT TO ALLOW HIM TO TRAVEL, CONTENDING THAT HE HAD SINGING ENGAGEMENTS OFFERED HIM IN ISRAEL, ENGLAND AND OTHER COUNTRIES BUT VERY LITTLE HERE.

DA121PED

A133MI

FIRST LEAD

APPLETON, WIS., MAY 14 (AP)--SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TOLD A CHEERING AUDIENCE TONIGHT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SILENCE ON WHAT HE CALLED THE FORMOSA CRISIS WAS "PUSHING THE UNITED STATES INTO THAT AWFUL DILEMMA WHOSE HORNS ARE APPEASEMENT AND WAR."

MCCARTHY SPOKE AT A BANQUET OF THE CATHOLIC WAR VETERANS OF WISCONSIN WHO APPLAUDED HIM 14 TIMES DURING HIS HALF HOUR SPEECH. ABOUT 500 PERSONS WERE PRESENT FOR HIS ADDRESS.

"THE CRISIS," HE SAID, "OVER QUEMOY AND MATSU ISLANDS CRIES FOR AN UNEQUIVOCAL DECLARATION BY THE PRESIDENT THAT THE PEIPING REGIME MAY HAVE THOSE ISLANDS ONLY WHEN IT HAS DEFEATED THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

WHEN WE REFUSE TO SAY WHAT WE WILL DO, WE INVITE THE COMMUNISTS TO ATTACK AND PUT OURSELVES IN THE POSITION OF HAVING TO FIGHT OR SURRENDER. THE PRESIDENT'S SILENCE IS PUSHING US INTO THAT AWFUL DILEMMA WHOSE HORNS ARE APPEASEMENT AND WAR." THE SENATOR SAID.

MCCARTHY ACCUSED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OF A LACK OF "MORAL COURAGE."

"I THINK," HE ADDED, "IF YOU SEARCHED OUR 180 YEAR NATIONAL HISTORY YOU WILL NOT FIND A MORE SHAMEFUL EPISODE THAN THE REFUSAL OF THE CURRENT ADMINISTRATION TO SECURE THE FREEDOM OF OUR KOREAN PRISONERS OF WAR."

MCCARTHY WAS PRESENTED A MEDAL AND CITATION "IN RECOGNITION OF LEADERSHIP IN THE ADVANCEMENT OF RELIGIOUS AND CIVIC INTERESTS IN THE NATION." THE CITATION DECLARED THE PRESENTATION WAS MADE TO ONE "OF THE NATION'S OUTSTANDING CITIZENS WHO HAD BROKEN THROUGH A CONSPIRACY AND SILENCE IN GOVERNMENT TO SOUND THE WARNING OF THE SUBVERSIVE THREATS IN GOVERNMENT."

HE SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD MENTIONED THE IMPRISONED AMERICAN AIRMEN "IN ONE OF HIS LETTERS TO GENERAL ZHUKOV, HIS MOSCOW 'PEN-PAL'" AND ADDED:

"NOW, I DON'T LIKE TO SPEAK LIGHTLY OF THE PRESIDENT--OR DISRESPECTFULLY. BUT NEITHER CAN I TREAT LIGHTLY THE SPECTACLE OF OUR GOVERNMENT DOING NOTHING TO FREE OUR SOLDIERS--EXCEPT TRYING TO SOFT-SOAP A COMMUNIST THUG."

RZ751PED

1163

(AGENCIES OUT)

(720)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY, MAY 11--NOTE DATE ---

RYAN SERIES (SECOND OF THREE) ---

(EDITOR'S NOTE--THE SOVIET SATELLITES, REACHING FROM EAST GERMANY TO BULGARIA, CONTAIN 90 MILLION PERSONS, ALMOST HALF THE POPULATION OF THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF. TODAY RUSSIA IS WELDING THEM TO HER THROUGH A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND, ANNOUNCED AS AN ANSWER TO NATO. THEY ALREADY REFLECT RUSSIA'S INSISTENCE THAT NOTHING STAND IN THE WAY OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, THE SPAWN OF WAR. WILLIAM L. RYAN, AFTER A TOUR ALONG THE EDGE OF THE IRON CURTAIN FROM GERMANY TO TURKEY, DEPICTS THE SATELLITES' PLIGHT IN THIS ARTICLE, THE SECOND OF THREE.) ---

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(UNDATED ADVANCE)...FOR ALMOST A YEAR THERE WAS A GLIMMER OF HOPE IN THE LITTLE MOSCOWS OF EASTERN EUROPE.

STALIN WAS DEAD. BERIA, HIS SECRET POLICE BOSS, WAS DEAD, TOO. THE APPARATUS OF COLD TERROR SEEMED TO BE BREAKING DOWN.

A NEW SOVIET PREMIER, GEORGI MALENKOV, WAS SEEKING TO BUTTRESS HIMSELF BY PROMISING THE SOVIET POPULATION SHOES AS WELL AS GUNS, ICEBOXES AND TELEVISION AS WELL AS TANKS AND WARPLANES.

WHATEVER HAPPENS IN THE SOVIET UNION IS REFLECTED AT ONCE IN THE CAPTIVE COUNTRIES, AND THROUGHOUT SATELLITE EUROPE THE REVERSAL WAS ON. FARMERS, UNDER THE MUCH-ADVERTISED "NEW COURSE," WERE FREELY LEAVING THE HATED COLLECTIVES, A CONCESSION THE GOVERNMENTS HOPED WOULD SPUR THEIR PRODUCTION. IN THE HEAVY INDUSTRIAL FACTORIES, THERE WAS AN INDICATION OF LESSENING PRESSURE ON THE WORKERS.

THE HOPE IS FADING TODAY, AND THE LITTLE MALENKOV--ANY WHO REMAIN--WALK IN DREAD. THEY SEEM TO BE ON THE SHORT END OF A STRUGGLE FOR POWER THAT IS A REFLECTION OF WHAT GOES ON IN THE KREMLIN.

AT THE MOMENT, SOVIET COMMUNISM SEEMS SPLIT INTO TWO CAMPS. ON ONE SIDE IS THE LEFT--OR STALINIST--WING REPRESENTING A HARD LINE. ON THE OTHER IS THE SO-CALLED "NEW COURSE" OR RIGHT WING REPRESENTING A SOFTER LINE. AT THE MOMENT, THE HARD-LINE REVOLUTIONARY COMMUNISTS OF THE LEFT SEEM TO BE WINNING, BUT THE ISSUE IS NOT FINALLY DECIDED.

FOR WESTERN OBSERVERS IN EUROPE, THE SATELLITES REPRESENT A CONVENIENT MIRROR FOR WHAT GOES ON INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION. THE MIRROR SEEMS TO SHOW:

1. THE WHOLE TERROR APPARATUS CONSTRUCTED OVER THE POSTWAR YEARS OF STALINISM IN THE SATELLITES HAS BEEN DISRUPTED.

2. POLITICAL INDECISION AT HIGHEST LEVELS HAS BEEN INDUCED BY UNCERTAINTY OVER THE OUTCOME IN MOSCOW.

3. AGRICULTURE, THE CANCER TUMOR OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD, IS IN A STATE OF NEAR ANARCHY. THE CHAOS WAS AGGRAVATED BY THE FACT THAT UNDER MALENKOV, BRIEF CONCESSIONS WERE MADE TO THE FARMERS. THE CONCESSIONS CANNOT BE YANKED BACK TOO SUDDENLY. BUT GRADUALLY AND CAUTIOUSLY, THE HARD-LINE LEADERSHIP IS BEGINNING TO PULL THE REINS.

(AGENCIES OUT)

THE COMMUNIST PARTY SITUATIONS IN HUNGARY AND POLAND HAVE BEEN SERVING AS A SORT OF BAROMETER OF MOSCOW'S POLITICAL WEATHER, INDICATING THE UPS AND DOWNS OF MALENKOV'S FORTUNES IN THE TWO POST-STALIN YEARS. FOR A TIME IT WAS A STANDOFF BETWEEN THE OLD-LINE STALINISTS AND THE NEW CURSE MEN.

EVENTS IN THE SATELLITES CLEARLY INDICATE THE END OF THE NEW COURSE.

IN HUNGARY, IT WAS A CLOSE CALL FOR IRON-FISTED MATYAS RAKOSI, BOSS OF THE HUNGARIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY. HIS BACK WAS TO THE WALL. HE WAS REDUCED TO SILENCE WHILE THE NEW COURSE PREMIER, IMRE NAGY, QUIETLY IMPRISONED RAKOSI'S POWERFUL POLICE BOSS, GABOR PETER.

NAGY TURNED HUNGARY AWAY FROM HIGH-SPEED INDUSTRIALIZATION. HE REDUCED CAPITAL INVESTMENT MORE THAN 40 PER CENT. HE INCREASED CONSUMER GOODS OUTPUT BY 25 PER CENT. HE PERMITTED PEASANTS TO LEAVE FARM COOPERATIVES UNTIL MORE THAN TWO THIRDS OF THE ARABLE LAND WAS BEING TILLED BY INDIVIDUAL FARMERS. HE EVEN TRIED TO INTRODUCE SOME SORT OF POLITICAL LIBERALIZATION.

THE NAGY REFORMS HAD A GREATER EFFECT THAN WAS APPARENT ON THE SURFACE. POPULAR TENSION EASED. THERE WAS LESS PRESSURE ON THE WORKERS. THERE WAS ROOM FOR CRITICISM OF THE PARTY, AND THAT WAS DANGEROUS FOR THE PARTY.

WITH MALENKOV'S FALL, RAKOSI, FRESHLY BACK FROM MOSCOW, TOOK THE OFFENSIVE--AND NAGY HAD A "HEART ATTACK." WITH SOVIET BACKING, NAGY WAS OUSTED, DISGRACED AND BRANDED A "RIGHT WING DEVIATIONIST," WHICH IS AKIN TO THE SIN OF TITOISM.

IN POLAND, ANOTHER SITUATION MIRRORED THAT OF MOSCOW, WITH A BIG EXCEPTION: POLAND'S VERSION OF L. P. BERIA WAS STILL ALIVE. BUT POLAND'S LITTLE BERIA, STANISLAS RADKIEWCIZ, NO LONGER WAS RUNNING THE SECURITY FORCES. HE WAS IN A JOB IN WHICH HE COULD EASILY BECOME A SCAPEGOAT WHEN THE TIME CAME TO SINGLE OUT SCAPEGOATS.

RADKIEWCIZ, LONG IN CHARGE OF SECRET POLICE FUNCTIONS, WAS DEMOTED TO MINISTER OF STATE FARMS. THAT IS THE BIG TROUBLE SPOT IN POLAND, AN UNCOMFORTABLE JOB IN WHICH FAILURE IS A FOREGONE CONCLUSION.

EVENTS IN POLAND CLOSELY FOLLOWED THE CHANGES IN FORTUNES OF THE MOSCOW HIERARCHY. IN POLAND, AS IN THE OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES, THE POPULATION HAD A BREATHING SPELL DURING THE NERVOUS PERIOD OF RECONSTRUCTION OF THE POLICE SYSTEM, WHICH HAD BEEN DAMAGED WHEN BERIA FELL IN THE SANGUINARY SOVIET STRUGGLE FOR POWER.

THE RECONSTRUCTION OF THE TERROR SYSTEM ALREADY HAS BEGUN THROUGHOUT THE SATELLITES. TODAY, HIGHLY NERVOUS COMMUNIST LEADERS--BOLESŁAW BIERUT OF POLAND, RAKOSI OF HUNGARY, VUKO CHERVENKOV OF BULGARIA, VILEM SIROKY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ OF ROMANIA--NERVOUSLY EYE THE NEWS FROM MOSCOW. THEY HAVE A BIG STAKE--PERHAPS THEIR LIVES--IN THE OUTCOME.

IT MAY STILL HAVE BEEN A BIT TOO EARLY FOR RAKOSI TO ACT IN HUNGARY. THE LEADERS OF THE OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES WERE MORE CAUTIOUS. MALENKOV STILL HAD POWERFUL SUPPORT IN MOSCOW. BEFORE THE GROUP HEADED BY THE SOVIET PARTY BOSS, N.S. KRUSHCHEV, AND THE NEW PREMIER, MARSHAL N.A. BULGANIN, COULD BE SURE OF VICTORY, THEY WOULD HAVE TO WIN OVER OR RELEGATE GRADUALLY TO SOME SORT OF OBLIVION THOSE IN HIGH PLACES WHO STILL SUPPORTED MALENKOV. THE LATTER, PERSONIFYING FOR THE POPULATIONS THE DREAM OF A FLOW OF CONSUMER GOODS, REMAINED MORE GENERALLY POPULAR THAN KRUSHCHEV.

WHEN HEADS BEGIN TO ROLL AGAIN IN THE SATELLITES, IT WILL BE A FIRM INDICATION FOR THE WESTERN WORLD OF THE OUTCOME IN MOSCOW.

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TOMORROW: WHAT IT MEANS IN HUMAN TERMS
END ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY MAY 11--MOVED MAY 4.

BB132PED

30.24-2199

A168 (AGENCIES OUT)

(700)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY MAY 12--NOTE DATE

-0-
RYAN SERIES (LAST OF 3)

(EDITOR'S NOTE--WILLIAM L. RYAN, ANALYZES CONDITIONS IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES OF EUROPE ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION OBTAINED IN A TOUR ALONG THE WESTERN EDGE OF THE IRON CURTAIN, PLUS CLOSE READING OF RUSSIAN PUBLICATIONS. THIS IS THE LAST OF THREE STORIES.)

-0-
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

1955

(UNDATED ADVANCE)--THE PARTY ABOVE ALL, IN ALL THINGS. THAT, IN SUBSTANCE, IS THE CURRENT COMMUNIST PARTY LINE FOR THE SATELLITE STATES OF EUROPE, AS DIRECTED BY MOSCOW. IT MEANS THE "NEW COURSE" SPONSORED BY THE DEPOSED SOVIET PREMIER, GEORGI M. MALENKOV, NOT ONLY HAS GROUND TO A HALT, BUT IS BEING STEADILY REVERSED TO FIT THE OLD STALINIST WAY OF LIFE.

IT MEANS, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT: AN AVERAGE WORKER IN POLAND WILL HAVE TO RESIGN HIMSELF FOR A LONG TIME TO WORKING 140 HOURS FOR A WOOLEN SHIRT, 100 HOURS FOR A PAIR OF LEATHER SHOES, OR 12 HOURS FOR A POUND OF BUTTER.

IN BULGARIA IT WILL CONTINUE TO TAKE TWO TO THREE MONTHS' WAGES FOR THE AVERAGE WORKER TO BUY A SUIT, AND IN SLIGHTLY BETTER OFF HUNGARY, ABOUT SIX WEEKS PAY FOR A GOOD SUIT OF CLOTHES.

IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA CONDITIONS ARE BETTER THAN IN ANY OF THE OTHER SATELLITES SINCE THE CZECHOSLOVAK BASE WAS THERE BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER. BUT IT WILL STILL TAKE FOUR DAYS' PAY TO BUY A PAIR OF SHOES, A FULL DAY'S PAY FOR A POUND OF BUTTER, AND MORE THAN A MONTH'S AVERAGE INCOME TO BUY A SMALL RADIO SET. CZECHOSLOVAK QUALITY, ONCE A PROUD BOAST OF THAT COUNTRY, IS WORSENING DAILY.

THE DEMAND FROM MOSCOW, TRANSMITTED TO ALL THE SATELLITES, IS FOR "PARTY DISCIPLINE," THAT MEANS NO STRAYING FROM THE CURRENT LINE SO LONG AS THOSE IN CONTROL OF THE KREMLIN RETAIN POWER ENOUGH TO DICTATE THE LINE.

UNDER THE SOVIET WHIP, ALL THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN OBLIGED ONCE AGAIN TO CONCENTRATE THEIR MAJOR ATTENTION ON PRODUCING FOR THE EQUIVALENT OF A WAR ECONOMY. MOSCOW HAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE "MAIN TASK" IS A "FURTHER RISE IN HEAVY INDUSTRY TO FORM A SOLID BASEFOR THE INVIOLEABLE DEFENSE POTENTIAL OF SOCIALISM."

A169 (AGENCIES OUT)

ANY EXPRESSION OF AN IDEA THAT ATTENTION TO HEAVY INDUSTRY CAN BE LESSENNED IN FAVOR OF CONSUMER PRODUCTION IS NOW CONDEMNED BY MOSCOW AS "ANTI-LENINIST," THAT HAS AN OMINOUS RING FOR THE FUTURE OF MALENKOV AND THOSE IN THE SATELLITES WHO FOLLOWED HIS LEAD. IT MAKES THE MALENKOV POLICY A DEVIATION, AND ANY DEVIATION FROM THE PARTY LINE MUST BE PUNISHED.

THE SOVIET GRIP ON THE SATELLITES IS TIGHTENING. ALL THE CAPTIVE COUNTRIES' ECONOMIES ARE BEING GEARED TO INTEGRATION WITH THE ECONOMY OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE ULTIMATE AIM IS A SELFSUFFICIENT BLOC OF COUNTRIES SUPPLYING ONE ANOTHER'S NEEDS AND MARKETS UNDER SOVIET DIRECTION.

THE MOSCOW APPROACH, HOWEVER, HAS BEEN CAUTIOUS. WHILE THE KREMLIN EXPERIMENTED GINGERLY WITH A NEW COURSE ENVISIONING MORE FOR THE CONSUMER PUBLIC, THE PEOPLE OF SOME OF THE SATELLITES ENJOYED SOME BRIEF CONCESSIONS. WHAT THEY GAINED THEY WILL BE RELUCTANT

TO GIVE UP TO THE LATEST MOSCOW PARTY LINE DIRECTIVES, AND THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE OF HUNGARY.

THE SATELLITE LEADERS REMAIN AWARE THAT POPULAR RESENTMENT IN THEIR COUNTRIES STEMS FROM STALINISM. THEREFORE, THE REVERSAL OF THE NEW COURSE WILL NOT GO ALL THE WAY AT ONCE. THE TURNABOUT WILL BE STEADY, BUT RELATIVELY SLOW IN SOME SECTORS WHERE IT IS LIKELY TO BE MOST FELT. BUT WAGES WILL BE HELD DOWN. ATTEMPTS WILL BE MADE TO SIPHON OFF ANY PURCHASING POWER ON DURABLE GOODS RATHER THAN ON GOODS FOR WHICH THERE IS A CONSTANT DEMAND. RECENT PRICE REDUCTIONS HAVE PLACED EMPHASIS ON DURABLE GOODS.

"WE MUST STRICTLY SEE TO IT THAT WAGES DO NOT RISE FASTER THAN THE PRODUCTIVITY OF LABOR," PREMIER VILEM SIROKY ANNOUNCED TO THE CZECHOSLOVAKS.

"THE DISPARITY BETWEEN OUR RAPIDLY EXPANDING SOCIALIST INDUSTRY AND OUR ALMOST STAGNATING AGRICULTURE STILL PREVAILS," THE COMMUNIST PARTY TOLD HUNGARIANS. "THIS SITUATION MAKES IT MORE DIFFICULT TO MEET THE INCREASED DEMAND FOR ARTICLES THE

PARTY TOLD HUNGARIANS. "THIS SITUATION MAKES IT MORE DIFFICULT TO MEET THE INCREASED DEMAND FOR ARTICLES OF FOOD FOR THE POPULATION AND DELAYS THE DEVELOPMENT OF LIGHT AND FOOD INDUSTRIES."

AND SO THE EXCUSES CONTINUE, ALL SOUNDING ALIKE, IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, WHILE THE PARTY ONCE AGAIN ASSERTS ITS IRON CONTROL OVER THE WHOLE POPULATION AND TURNS ALL ITS ENERGIES TO THE PROGRAM OF HUNS-BEFORE-BUTTER.

1170

IN MOST SATELLITE CITIES THERE ARE LONG LINES FOR SCARCE MEAT, MILK OR BUTTER. IN SOME AREAS OF POLAND MEAT IS SOLD ONLY ON FRIDAY. POLAND IS A ROMAN CATHOLIC COUNTRY.

SOME CZECH SHOPS SELL MEAT ONLY ONCE A WEEK. SOME ARE ASSIGNED TO SELL IT ON FRIDAY, SOME ON SATURDAY AND SOME ON MONDAY ONLY. BEFORE THE CHRISTMAS SEASON SUPPLIES WERE IMPORTED FROM FRANCE AND AUSTRIA, ENOUGH TO FEED THE POPULATION FOR TWO WEEKS. IT WAS STRETCHED OUT FOR SIX WEEKS.

IN HUNGARY THERE HAVE BEEN CHRONIC SHORTAGES OF MEATS, FATS, MILK AND BUTTER. THE COUNTRY, ONCE A BREADBASKET FOR CENTRAL EUROPE, IS SUFFERING FROM THE SAME SYMPTOMS AS SOVIET AGRICULTURE--LACK OF SUFFICIENT FODDER FOR ANIMALS AND THE HOPELESS AND STUBBORNLY RESISTED BUREAUCRACY OF A COLLECTIVE SYSTEM, PLUS THE DRAIN ON RURAL DISTRICTS FOR THE HIGH-SPEED INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM ORDERED BY MOSCOW.

EAST GERMANY ALSO SUFFERS SHORTAGES OF BASIC ITEMS SUCH AS EGGS, BREAD GRAINS, SUGAR, FATS, FLOUR AND MEAT. A CAMPAIGN IS ON THERE AGAINST "HOARDERS." BUT THERE, TOO, THE TROUBLE IS TRACEABLE TO MOSCOW, WHICH TAKES A GREAT BITE FROM ALL THE SATELLITE PRODUCTION.

THE RESISTANCE TO THE COMMUNISTS AND THE RUSSIANS IS, FOR THE MOST PART, PASSIVE. THERE IS NO REAL ORGANIZED RESISTANCE. THERE COULD SCARCELY BE ONE IN A COUNTRY WHERE A MAN'S OWN SON COULD BE A PARTY SPY.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY, MAY 12--MOVED MAY 5.
QR/VS107AED

END MAY 14, 1955

BEGIN MAY 15, 1955

30.24-2201

A26

AUSTRIAN BUDGET BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 15 (AP)—AUSTRIA'S FREEDOM WAS SIGNED AND SEALED BY THE BIG FOUR TODAY AS THE BELLS OF THOUSANDS OF CHURCHES RANG JOYOUSLY ACROSS THE ALPS.

JUBILANT AUSTRIA HAD WAITED FOR THIS DAY SINCE MARCH 13, 1938, WHEN ADOLF HITLER ANNEXED HER TO GERMANY. THE NEW TREATY DECLARES HER "SOVEREIGN, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC" AFTER OCCUPATION FIRST BY THE NAZIS AND THEN BY THE WAR VICTORS.

WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER THE TREATY IS RATIFIED BY THE PARLIAMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND AUSTRIA HERSELF, 70,000 RUSSIAN AND WESTERN TROOPS WILL BE LEAVING. THEY ALREADY ARE PREPARING TO GO.

THE IRON CURTAIN WILL BE ROLLED BACK. AUSTRIA WILL BE NEUTRAL LIKE SWITZERLAND, HER NEIGHBOR.

THE THICK, LEATHER-BOUND TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE--PROMISED AUSTRIA AS LONG AGO AS 1943--WAS SIGNED IN VIENNA'S BELVEDERE PALACE BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE FIVE NATIONS.

RUSSIA'S V.M. MOLOTOV WAS FIRST TO SIGN, WITH A GOLD PEN FROM A RED LEATHER CASE. HE WAS FOLLOWED BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND FRANCE'S ANTOINE PINAY--IN THAT ORDER.

AT EXACTLY 11:30 A.M. (5:30 A.M. EST) AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL AFFIXED HIS NAME TO MAKE THE TREATY LEGAL. NOT MANY MINUTES LATER, THE ROARING CHEERS OF A HALF-CRYING, HALF-LAUGHING, FLAG-WAVING CROWD OF 18,000 VIENNESE RANG IN THE EARS OF THE FIVE.

THE GREAT BELL OF VIENNA'S ST. STEPHEN'S CATHEDRAL PEALING THE NEWS "AUSTRIA IS FREE" AND, FROM THE VALLEYS TO THE SNOWY ALPS, CHURCHES AND CHAPELS TOOK UP THE REFRAIN.

HUGE CROWDS FOLLOWED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AND AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB TO THE PALACE OF AUSTRIA'S 80-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT DR. THEODOR KOERNER. WHILE THE ROARING THROG AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OFFICIALLY TOLD KOERNER ALL WAS SETTLED, HE RECEIVED THESE WORDS FROM PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER:

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE PROUD AND HAPPY AT THE PROSPECT OF AUSTRIA BEING ABLE TO PLAY ITS FULL PART IN WORLD AFFAIRS WITH DIGNITY, SELF RESPECT AND FREEDOM."

WHEN THE MIDDAY EXCITEMENT WAS OVER, THE CROWD CELEBRATED AGAIN--IN A DIFFERENT WAY. THOUSANDS WENT TO THE SQUARE IN FRONT OF 700-YEAR-OLD ST. STEPHEN'S, THE RED-WHITE-RED FLAG OF AUSTRIA FLYING FROM ITS 446-FOOT SPIRE. THERE, LISTENING TO A ROMAN CATHOLIC MASS CONDUCTED BY THEODOR CARDINAL INNITZER RELAYED BY LOUDSPEAKERS FROM THE OVERCROWDED INTERIOR THEY GAVE THANKS TO GOD.

DESPITE A DRIZZLING RAIN THOUSANDS DANCED ON THE STREETS TONIGHT. THOUGH THE STREET DANCE HAD BEEN CANCELLED OFFICIALLY, HALF A DOZEN BANDS TURNED UP ON THE RINGSTRASSE. MANY AUSTRIANS, LEAVING THEIR UMBRELLAS IN THE HANDS OF FRIENDS, WEALTHED TO THE MUSIC. THE RAIN WAS NO DETERRANT TO THEIR ENTHUSIASM.

IN LINZ, SALZBURG, GRAZ AND INNSBRUCK, THE BIGGEST CITIES OF THE PROVINCES, MOUNTAIN-LOCKED POPULATION CELEBRATED SIMILARLY. THE BRILLIANT FLAG OF THE AUSTRIAN REPUBLIC FLEW FROM TENS OF THOUSANDS OF BUILDINGS, FROM THE CAPITAL TO ALPINE VILLAGES.

AUSTRIA'S SEVEN MILLIONS, IN THEIR ENTHUSIASM, LOOKED FORWARD TO THE FUTURE WITH MIXED FEELINGS. THEIR POLITICAL OUTLOOK AS A PRO-WESTERN, DEMOCRATIC STATE FREE FROM RUSSIAN INFLUENCE APPEARED CERTAIN FOR SOME TIME TO COME. THEY ARE UNITED AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THEIR ECONOMIC FUTURE WAS UNCERTAIN. AMID THE HAPPINESS, THERE WAS A FEAR THAT HEAVY PAYMENTS TO RUSSIA MIGHT MAR THE ECONOMIC STABILITY ACHIEVED WITH U.S. HELP DURING THE PERIOD OF BIG FOUR OCCUPATION.

THE TREATY MAKES NO CALL ON AUSTRIA FOR REPARATIONS. BUT AUSTRIA HAS A 150 MILLION DOLLAR BILL TO PAY TO RUSSIA FOR THE RETURN OF PROPERTIES THE GERMANS ORIGINALLY SEIZED AND THE RUSSIANS CONFISCATED. IT WAS NOW THIS WAS TO BE PHRASED IN THE TREATY THAT LAST WEEK ALMOST PREVENTED AUSTRIA OBTAINING HER FREEDOM. THAT FINAL DEADLOCK WAS OVERCOME ONLY LAST THURSDAY.

THE TREATY RESTORES AUSTRIA'S FRONTIERS AS THEY WERE BEFORE HITLER'S LEGIONS MARCHED IN IN 1938. SHE IS NOT HELD GUILTY FOR THE WAR. SHE WAS UNTIL YESTERDAY, BUT FIGL ASKED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO STRIKE IT OUT AND ALL FOUR QUICKLY AGREED.

SHE IS ALLOWED AN ARMY AS LARGE AS SHE LIKES AND SHE WILL BE ABLE NOW TO JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS. BUT SHE MUST MAKE NO NEW ANSCHLUSS (MERGER) WITH GERMANY, AND SHE CANNOT RETURN TO GERMAN PROPERTY HOLDERS ANY ASSETS WORTH MORE THAN \$10,000. SHE IS COMMITTED TO PREVENT THE GROWTH OF ANY NAZI-LIKE ORGANIZATIONS AND CAN'T HAVE FORMER NAZIS IN HER FUTURE ARMY.

THE TREATY BECOMES LEGALLY VALID AFTER THE INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION BY THE FIVE PARLIAMENTS ARE DEPOSITED IN THE ARCHIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION. NO DIFFICULTIES ARE EXPECTED AND RATIFICATION SHOULD BE OUT OF THE WAY THIS SUMMER. THE TROOPS WILL PULL OUT WITHIN 90 DAYS AND IF POSSIBLE AT THE LATEST BY DEC.31.

AFTER THAT, FOR 18 MONTHS, THE HEADS OF THE DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS OF RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL BE AVAILABLE TO GIVE AUSTRIA GUIDANCE AND ADVICE ON THE INTERPRETATION OF THE TREATY.

AFTER RATIFICATION, TOO, AUSTRIA INTENDS TO PROCLAIM ITS PERMANENT NEUTRALITY AND THE BIG FOUR ARE EXPECTED TO ISSUE A DECLARATION TO "RECOGNIZE AND OBSERVE" THAT NEUTRALITY. IT MEANS THAT WHILE AUSTRIA IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN PRO-WESTERN IN CULTURE AND OUTLOOK, SHE WILL DENY THE USE OF THE MILITARILY STRATEGIC ALPS TO BOTH THE WEST AND THE EAST.

FIGL, IN SIGNING THE HISTORIC DOCUMENT, DECLARED THAT, WITH ITS NEUTRALITY, FREEDOM AND SOVEREIGNTY, AUSTRIA NOW "WILL TAKE ITS PLACE AMONG THE NATIONS AND WILL ACTIVELY CONTRIBUTE TOWARD INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING AND PEACE."

FIGL AND RAAB WERE THE HEROES OF THE DAY. WHEN FIGL STEPPED ON TO THE BELVEDERE PALACE BALCONY WITH MOLOTOV, DULLES, MACMILLAN AND PINAY THUNDERING CHEERS GREETED HIM. HE OPENED FOR THE CROWD THE HEAVY, ORNAMENTAL TREATY AT THE PAGE OF THE SEALS AND NEW CHEERS WENT UP.

WHEN THEY LEFT THE BALCONY THEY WERE CALLED BACK. THIS TIME RAAB CAME, TOO. FIGL, A SMALL MAN OF EMOTIONAL DISPOSITION, INDUCED ALL TO LINK ARMS AND THEN TO RAISE THEIR CLASPED HANDS OVER THEIR HADS. A GREAT CHANT OF "SEID EINIG, SEID EINIG (BE UNITED, BUE UNITED") WENT UP TO THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO RIVAL WORLD POWER BLOCS FROM A PEOPLE WHO ARE THE FIRST TO BENEFIT FROM A RELAXATION IN THE COLD WAR.

FOR ALMOST AN HOUR, THE CROWDS CALLED FOR INDIVIDUAL MINISTERSM "FIGL, FIGL." THEY YELLED AND AS HE APPEARED ALONE, HE RECEIVED THE LOUDEST OF CHEERS. HE BROUGHT A HANDKERCHIEF TO HIS EYES SEVERAL TIMES. "DULLES, DULLES, MOLOTOV, MOLOTOV,"--THEY GOT EQUAL APPLAUSE. AT ONE POINT THEY APPEARED ALONE WITH FIGL. HE PUT HIS ARMS AROUND THEIR SHOULDERS AS IF HE, REPRESENTING AUSTRIA, WERE BRINGING EAST AND WEST TOGETHER.

THE SIGNATURE OF THE TREATY HAD BEEN QUICK AND FORMAL. FIGL AND RAAB ARRIVED FIRST. THEY WERE FOLLOWED IN QUICK SUCCESSION BY MOLOTOV, MACMILLAN, DULLES AND PINAY. EACH CLIMBED THE RED-CARPETED, WHITE MARBLE STAIRS OF THE PALACE TO THE ORNAGE BROWN AND GOLD MARBLE ROOM, WITH AN

ORIENTAL RUG, 36 FEET SQUARE, ON ITS MARBLE FLOOR. ALMOST 100 PHOTOGRAPHERS, NEWSREEL MEN AND REPORTERS WERE WAITING.

AFTER INTRODUCTIONS TO AUSTRIA'S CABINET MINISTERS, ITS PARLIAMENTARY LEADERS AND PARTY BOSSES--INCLUDING JOHANN KOPLNIG, HEAD OF THE SMALL AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST PARTY--THE MINISTERS SAT DOWN AT A LONG TABLE AND SIGNED THE TREATY. THE BIG FOUR AMBASSADORS IN VIENNA ALSO AFFIXED THEIR NAMES. IT WAS ALL OVER IN FIVE MINUTES AND MOLOTOV ROSE TO DELIVER A 13-MINUTE SPEECH IN WHICH HE CLEARLY OUTLINED THAT RUSSIA'S NEW INTERNATIONAL POLICY IS TO NEUTRALIZE AS MANY COUNTRIES AS POSSIBLE IN THE COLD WAR. EACH OF THE OTHER MINISTERS ALSO SPOKE.

HERE, IN BRIEF, IS WHAT THEY SAID:

DULLES--"TODAY THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE CAN REJOICE, NOT BECAUSE OF WHAT HAS BEEN GIVEN THEM, BUT BECAUSE OF WHAT THEY HAVE WON FOR THEMSELVES. TODAY, AS THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE REJOICE, THE PEOPLE OF AMERICA REJOICE WITH THEM. THAT IS NOT ONLY BECAUSE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE KNOW AND HAVE LONG ADMIRERD THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE BUT BECAUSE THAT ADMIRATION NOW TAKES ON NEW SCOPE AND GREATER DEPTH."

MOLOTOV--"THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY IS AN EVENT OF GREAT INTERNATIONAL IMPORTANCE. THE SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS PROVES THAT POSSIBILITIES EXIST FOR SETTLING OTHER CURRENT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS. SUCH A SETTLEMENT CANNOT BE FOUND IN THE DIRECTION OF ATOMIC WARS NOR OF ONE OR OTHER MILITARY ADVENTURE...ALLOW ME TO WISH THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE ALL POSSIBLE SUCCESS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR ECONOMY, THEIR NATIONAL CULTURE AND THEIR POLITICAL COOPERATION WITH OTHER PEOPLES IN THE INTERESTS OF STRENGTHENING PEACE IN EUROPE AND THE WORLD."

MACMILLAN--"OVER THE LAST 10 DIFFICULT YEARS, THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE HAVE SHOWN THEIR CONSTANCY AND COURAGE. UNDER THEIR COALITION GOVERNMENT, THEY HAVE ACHIEVED GREAT PROGRESS. TODAY'S CEREMONY MARKS THE BEGINNING OF A NEW EPOCH FOR AUSTRIA. IT IS A HAPPY DAY FOR AL OF US. BUT FOR AUSTRIA ITSELF IT IS ALSO A DAY OF CHALLENGE. IN MEETING THAT CHALLENGE, SHE WILL KNOW THAT SHE CAN ALWAYS RELY ON THE WARM AND STEADY FRIENDSHIP OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE."

PINAY--"FRANCE DOES NOT DOUBT THAT AUSTRIA WILL KNOW HOW TO PROTECT AND DEFEND THIS FREEDOM RECONQUERED WITH SUCH DIFFICULTY. IT DOES NOT DOUBT THAT BY OBSERVANCE OF THE DECISIONS TAKEN, AUSTRIA WILL BE IN POSITION TO TAKE HER NATURAL PLACE IN THE COMMUNITY OF NATIONS AND HER DESERVED RANK IN THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS. FRANCE CONGRATULATES AUSTRIA TODAY OUT OF THE DEPTHS OF HER HEART AND WISHES HER A HAPPY FUTURE IN WELLBEING."

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(600) AUSTRIAN TREATY PROVISIONS

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)--FOLLOWING ARE THE PRINCIPAL PROVISIONS OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY IN THE TEXT RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY: RE-ESTABLISHES AUSTRIA AS A SOVEREIGN, INDEPENDENT AND DEMOCRATIC STATE.

ENDS THE OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA AND PROVIDES FOR WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION TROOPS OF ALL NATIONS ~~NO LATER THAN DEC. 31, 1955. DEC. 31, 1955.~~

DECLARES THE SIGNATORIES WILL RESPECT THE INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF AUSTRIA AS ESTABLISHED UNDER THE TREATY.

ASSURES THAT THE GERMAN PEACE TREATY WILL SECURE FROM GERMANY THE RECOGNITION OF AUSTRIA'S SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE AND THE RENUNCIATION BY GERMANY OF ALL TERRITORIAL AND POLITICAL CLAIMS OF AUSTRIA AND AUSTRIAN TERRITORY.

PROHIBITS ANY POLITICAL OR ECONOMIC UNION BETWEEN AUSTRIA AND GERMANY OR ANY AGREEMENT OR ACT THAT DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY WOULD PROMOTE SUCH A UNION.

ESTABLISHES THE FRONTIERS OF AUSTRIA AS THOSE EXISTING ON JAN. 1, 1938.

PLEDGES AUSTRIA TO SECURE FOR ALL ITS CITIZENS FREEDOM OF PRESS, RELIGION, POLITICAL OPINION, ASSEMBLY, CIVIL RIGHTS AND OTHER FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS.

ASSURES FOR THE SLOVENE AND CROAT MINORITIES IN CARINTHIA THE SAME FREEDOM AS AUSTRIANS, WITH THE RIGHT TO THEIR OWN LANGUAGE AND SCHOOLS. GUARANTEES ELECTIONS BY SECRET BALLOT AND PROVIDES FOR UNIVERSAL SUFFRAGE, WITH THE RIGHT OF ALL CITIZENS TO RUN FOR OFFICE.

PROVIDES FOR ELIMINATION OF ALL NAZI, FASCIST AND MILITARIST ACTIVITY AND PROPAGANDA IN AUSTRIA.

GIVES AUSTRIAN RECOGNITION TO THE TREATIES OF PEACE MADE BY THE SIGNATORY NATIONS WITH ITALY, ROUMANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND FINLAND, AND JAPAN AND ANY FUTURE TREATIES WITH GERMANY AND JAPAN.

PROHIBITS SERVICE IN THE AUSTRIAN ARMED FORCES OF FORMER MEMBERS OF NAZI ORGANIZATIONS, PERSONS NOT OF AUSTRIAN NATIONALITY AND AUSTRIANS WHO WERE GERMAN NATIONALS BEFORE MARCH 13, 1938.

FORBIDS AUSTRIA TO POSSESS, BUILD OR EXPERIMENT WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS OR OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, LIMITING THE COUNTRY TO CIVIL PURPOSE ARMS.

DIRECTS AUSTRIA TO TURN OVER TO THE SIGNATORIES ANY WAR MATERIAL IT POSSESSES FROM THOSE NATIONS, TO DESTROY ALL OTHER EXCESS WAR MATERIAL AND FORBIDS AUSTRIA TO MANUFACTURE ANY WAR MATERIAL OR GERMAN DESIGN.

PLEDGES AUSTRIA TO COOPERATE IN PREVENTING GERMANY FROM REARMING OUTSIDE HER OWN TERRITORY.

PROHIBITS AUSTRIA FROM POSSESSION CIVIL AIRCRAFT OF GERMAN OR JAPANESE DESIGN.

PROVIDES FOR REVISION OF AIRCRAFT AND MILITARY LIMITATIONS BY SIGNATORIES OR BY THE UNITED NATIONS AFTER AUSTRIA JOINS THAT BODY.

DIRECTS REPATRIATION OF AUSTRIAN PRISONERS OF WAR.

PLEDGES AUSTRIA TO RESPECT AND MAINTAIN GRAVES OF WAR DEAD OF OTHER NATIONS.

GIVES THE ~~SOVIET UNION OIL EXPLORATORY RIGHTS FOR EIGHT YEARS AND~~ OIL CONCESSIONS FOR OVER 30 YEARS IN AUSTRIA, GIVES RUSSIA CERTAIN ASSETS IN EASTERN AUSTRIA, HUNGARY, ROUMANIA AND BULGARIA AND PROVIDES THAT AUSTRIA SHALL PAY RUSSIA 150 MILLION DOLLARS WITHIN SIX YEARS FOR OTHER PROPERTY CLAIMED AS GERMAN ASSETS.

(A SEPARATE ANNEX MODIFIED THESE PROVISIONS TO SAY RUSSIA AGREED TO ACCEPT ONE MILLION TONS OF OIL ANNUALLY FOR 10 YEARS IN EXCHANGE FOR THE OIL RIGHTS AND CONCESSIONS AND AGREED TO TAKE 150 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS, NOT CASH).

DIRECTS BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE RELINQUISH TO AUSTRIA ALL FORMER GERMAN ASSETS OR WAR BOOTY THEY HAD CLAIMED IN AUSTRIA.

LIMITS THE RETURN BY AUSTRIA TO GERMANS OF FORMER GERMAN ASSETS AND PROHIBITS TRANSFER TO OTHER NATIONS GERMAN ASSETS TURNED OVER BY RUSSIA TO AUSTRIA.

PROVIDES FOR THE RETURN TO AUSTRIA OF PROPERTY SEIZED AND TAKEN TO GERMANY DURING WORLD WAR II.

AUSTRIA WAIVES ALL CLAIMS AGAINST HER OR GERMANY'S WARTIME ENEMIES GROWING OUT OF THE WAR.

PLEDGES AUSTRIA TO RESTORE ALL LEGAL RIGHTS AND INTERESTS IN AUSTRIA TO NATIONALS OF THE SIGNATORY NATIONS AND TO RETURN ALL PROPERTY IN AUSTRIA BELONGING TO THE NATIONALS OF THESE NATIONS WITHOUT IMPOSITION OF EXCEPTIONAL TAXES OR LEVIES.

PROVIDES FOR RESTORATION OF PROPERTY RIGHTS TO MINORITY GROUPS IN AUSTRIA.

RESTORES THE PROPERTY RIGHTS OF AUSTRIANS IN THE TERRITORIES OF THE SIGNATORY POWERS. PROVIDES FOR YUGOSLAVIA TO LIQUIDATE AUSTRIAN PROPERTY IN YUGOSLAV TERRITORY WITH AUSTRIA COMPENSATING ITS NATIONALS FOR THIS PROPERTY.

PROVIDES FOR THE NEXT 18 MONTHS RECIPROCAL MOST-FAVORED NATION TREATMENT IN TRADE BETWEEN AUSTRIA AND THE SIGNATORY NATIONS.

PROVIDES THAT DISPUTES ARISING OUT OF THE TREATY BE REFERRED TO A CONCILIATION COMMISSION COMPOSED OF AN AUSTRIAN REPRESENTATIVE AND A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE NATION CONCERNED. IF A DISPUTE IS NOT SETTLED BY THE COMMISSION WITHIN THREE MONTHS EITHER PARTY MAY ASK FOR A THIRD COUNTRY TO JOIN THE COMMISSION. IF THE NATIONS CANNOT AGREE ON A THIRD PARTY THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS MAY BE REQUESTED TO MAKE THE APPOINTMENT.

PERMITS OTHER NATIONS WHICH WERE AT WAR WITH AUSTRIA TO BECOME ASSOCIATED WITH THE TREATY.

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A90

(400)

AUSTRIAN REACTION

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 15 (AP)-LUCKY AUSTRIA! THAT WAS THE APPARENTLY UNANIMOUS REACTION IN THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL TODAY AS THE BIG FOUR SIGNED THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, SOCIALIST OPPOSITION AND THE SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS APPLAUDED THE RESTORATION OF AUSTRIA'S FREEDOM. THEY EXPRESSED THE WISTFUL HOPE THAT THE SAME MIGHT ONE DAY HAPPEN TO DIVIDED GERMANY.

THE GOVERNMENT VIEW WAS THAT THE AUSTRIAN SETTLEMENT WAS THE FRUIT OF WESTERN UNITY AND FIRMNESS. BUT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS CAUTIONED THAT THE SAME SORT OF AGREEMENT, STIPULATING NEUTRALITY, CANNOT BE ACCEPTED BY WEST GERMANY.

WHILE THEIR AUSTRIAN NEIGHBORS REJOICED THE NEWLY SOVEREIGN WEST GERMANS WERE RUEFULLY AWARE THAT THEIR COUNTRY IS STILL DIVIDED. NATO TROOPS AND THE RED ARMY FACED EACH OTHER IN GERMANY ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN.

GERMAN FORCES, ACTUAL AND POTENTIAL, WERE COMMITTED TO RIVAL EAST AND WEST MILITARY ALLIANCES. SOME 18 MILLION EAST GERMANS WERE UNDER COMMUNIST RULE. THE MASS CIRCULATION WELT AM SONNTAG COMMENTED:

"A NATION OF 68 MILLION PEOPLE, SPLIT IN TWO PARTS, MUST OBEY OTHER RULES THAN SMALL AUSTRIA IN THE GAME OF WORLD POLITICS."

BUT THE NEWSPAPER SAW SOME REASON FOR OPTIMISM. THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE DISCUSSING A BIG FOUR MEETING UNDER THE "LUCKY OMEN" OF AN AGREEMENT, IT SAID.

"THESE DISCUSSIONS WILL SHOW WHETHER THE THAW OF THE MOSCOW POLITICAL SPRING, WHICH SO SURPRISED THE WEST IN RECENT WEEKS, WILL BRING A WARMER CLIMATE FOR GERMANY ALSO."

THE COLOGNE RUNDSCHAU, SUPPORTER OF CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS, SAID: "THE SETTLEMENT OF THE AUSTRIAN QUESTION IS PERHAPS A SILVER GLEAM ON THE HORIZON OF PEACE HOPES."

SOCIALISTS OPPOSITION LEADER ERICH OLLENHAUER SAID HIS PARTY WELCOMED THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY AND WISHED THE AUSTRIANS GOOD LUCK IN THEIR REGAINED FREEDOM. THEN HE ADDED:

"FOR WE GERMANS THE CONCLUSION OF THIS STATE TREATY IS AN INDICATION THAT SERIOUS NEGOTIATION BETWEEN THE FOUR BIG POWERS CAN LEAD TO RESULTS."

"THE CONSEQUENCE FOR THE GERMAN SITUATION MUST BE THAT EVERYTHING POSSIBLE MUST BE DONE TO INDUCE THE FOUR POWERS TO NEGOTIATE ALSO, IN EQUAL SERIOUSNESS AND GOOD WILL, ON THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION."

A STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO GOVERNMENT CIRCLES WELCOMED THE SIGNING AS "A FURTHER STEP TOWARD REDUCING TENSION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST." THE STATEMENT SAID THAT IN COMPARISON WITH LAST YEAR'S UNSUCCESSFUL BERLIN CONFERENCE, THE RUSSIANS MADE "REMARKABLE CONCESSIONS" IN VIENNA.

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A41 (200)

UNDATED AUSTRIAN CHRONOLOGY BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

HERE ARE THE IMPORTANT DATES IN HISTORY WHICH CULMINATED TODAY IN THE SIGNING OF A TREATY TO MAKE AUSTRIA FREE AND INDEPENDENT:

MARCH 12, 1938--AUSTRIA ABSORBED INTO GERMAN REICH BY ANSCHLUSS.

OCT. 29, 1943--BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND UNITED STATES

PROMISE TO MAKE AUSTRIA FREE AND INDEPENDENT AFTER LIBERATION.

APRIL 10, 1945--AUSTRIA LIBERATED BY CONQUERING ALLIES, DIVIDED INTO FOUR ZONES, AND OCCUPIED.

JAN. 7, 1946--OCCUPYING POWERS RECOGNIZE AN AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT.

JUNE 15, 1946--RUSSIANS AGREE FOR FIRST TIME TO PLACE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY ON AGENDA OF BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN PARIS.

JAN. 13, 1947--DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BIG FOUR START WORK ON AUSTRIAN TREATY.

FEB. 25, 1947--FIRST EFFORT TO WRITE TREATY ENDS IN FAILURE, WITH THE WEST BLAMING RUSSIA AND VICE VERSA. IN SIMILAR FASHION, ALL OTHER EFFORTS FAILED--DESPITE 260 MEETINGS BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS, 85 MEETINGS OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY COMMISSION AND 16 SESEP CJLTHE

MEETINGS OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY COMMISSION AND 16 SESSIONS OF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS--UNTIL

MARCH 24, 1955--RUSSIA UNEXPECTEDLY INVITES AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB TO MOSCOW TO TALK ABOUT THE TREATY.

APRIL 11, 1955--RAAB REACHES MOSCOW.

APRIL 14, 1955--MOSCOW ANNOUNCES AGREEMENT ON NEARLY ALL OUTSTANDING ISSUES IN TREATY.

MAY 2, 1955--AUSTRIAN AMBASSADORS OF BIG FOUR POWERS MEET IN VIENNA TO SETTLE OUTSTANDING I

MAY 2, 1955--AUSTRIAN AMBASSADORS OF BIG FOUR POWERS MEET IN VIENNA TO SETTLE OUTSTANDING ISSUES.

MAY 12, 1955--AFTER 11 SESSIONS, AMBASSADORS OVERCOME LAST DISAGREEMENT AND OKAY FINAL DRAFT.

MAY 15, 1955--FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BIG FOUR SIGN TREATY.

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B8KX (Q)

(APW)

WITH AUSTRIAN TREATY

TOKYO, MONDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY "WILL PREVENT AUSTRIA FROM FALLING INTO THE HANDS OF THE GERMAN MILITARISTS AGAIN."

IN RED CHINA'S FIRST REACTION TO THE SIGNING IN VIENNA, PEIPING RADIO QUOTED FROM THE NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO WHICH SAID:

"IT (THE TREATY) WILL SAFEGUARD AUSTRIA'S INDEPENDENCE AND DECREASE THE POSSIBILITY OF AUSTRIA'S BEING USED BY U.S. AGGRESSORS AND WEST GERMAN MILITARISTS TO START A NEW WAR IN EUROPE. THIS WILL GREATLY EASE THE TENSE SITUATION IN EUROPE AND THE WORLD AS A WHOLE."

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A42

BIG FOUR BUDGET (740)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 15 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION PUBLICLY STAMPED ITS APPROVAL TODAY ON THE WESTERN-PROPOSED BIG FOUR MEETING "AT THE SUMMIT" SIGNALLING A NEW PHASE IN THE FOREIGN POLICIES OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

USING THE PLATFORM WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HELPED TO BUILD FOR THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE PACT, FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV SAID:

1. THE PURPOSE OF THE BIG FOUR MEETING "TO ACHIEVE AN INTERNATIONAL RELAXATION OF TENSION" CORRESPONDS "COMPLETELY WITH THE PEACEFUL POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

2. THE SOVIET UNION IS CONVINCED THAT "OTHER STATES ALSO WILL FOLLOW THE PATTERN" OF AUSTRIA IN CHOOSING NEUTRALITY. THE SOVIET UNION "ATTACHES GREAT SIGNIFICANCE TO THE AUSTRIAN DECLARATION THAT THE COUNTRY WILL NOT JOIN ANY MILITARY ALLIANCE AND WILL NOT PERMIT FOREIGN MILITARY BASES ON ITS SOIL."

FRESH FROM THE WARSAW CONFERENCE OF THE WORLD'S COMMUNIST STATES, WHERE COMMUNIST POLICY WAS REVIEWED, MOLOTOV'S 13-MINUTE ADDRESS AT THE SOLEMN CEREMONY OF SIGNING AUSTRIA'S INDEPENDENCE TREATY WAS ACCEPTED HERE AS ONE OF UNUSUAL IMPORT.

MOLOTOV APPEARED TO BE FORECASTING AN EFFORT BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TO PERSUADE PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA TO FOLLOW AUSTRIA'S EXAMPLE IN NEUTRALITY, DURING HIS FORTHCOMING VISIT TO BELGRADE. SUCCESS IN SUCH A MISSION WOULD ADD A GOOD STRETCH OF BALKAN COUNTRYSIDE TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE WHICH THE NEW COMMUNIST POLICY SEEMS TO ENVISAGE ON THE WESTERN FRINGE OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

SOME RESPONSIBLE WESTERN OFFICIALS FEEL THE SOVIET UNION ACTUALLY IS ATTEMPTING TO SET UP A NEUTRAL ZONE FROM THE ARCTIC OCEAN TO THE AEGEAN. MOLOTOV INDICATED CLEARLY TODAY THE SOVIET UNION STILL HOPES TO ADD GERMANY TO THIS NEUTRAL ZONE DESPITE GERMANY'S ACCESSION TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND IMMINENT REARMANEMENT.

"THE SOVIET UNION," MOLOTOV TOLD HIS WESTERN COLLEAGUES AND THE WORLD AT THE SIGNING TABLE IN BELVEDERE PALACE, "WILL GO ON TRYING TO FIND WAYS FOR A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN QUESTION WHICH WOULD CORRESPOND TO THE LEGITIMATE EFFORTS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE FOR REESTABLISHING THEIR UNITY WITHOUT REVIVING THEIR MILITARISM."

THERE WAS GOOD REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE RUSSIANS HOPE TO ESTABLISH NEUTRALITY BELTS IN OTHER REGIONS, AND PARTICULARLY IN ASIA, A REGION OF CONSTANT EAST-WEST TROUBLE. IN PRAISING AUSTRIA'S TURN TO NEUTRALITY, MOLOTOV SAID THE ACTION WOULD BE RECEIVED WITH SATISFACTION BY "THE OTHER PEOPLES OF EUROPE AND OF NOT ONLY EUROPE ALONE."

MOLOTOV SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD JOINED THE THREE WESTERN POWERS IN TAKING "A POSITIVE ATTITUDE" TOWARD THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE BECAUSE "ITS PURPOSE IS TO INITIATE MEASURES THAT WILL CORRESPOND WITH THE ASPIRATIONS OF PEOPLES TO ACHIEVE AN INTERNATIONAL RELAXATION OF TENSION."

THE RECENT SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR A REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND A BAN ON ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS, HE CONTINUED, WERE "CLEAR PROOF" OF THE SOVIET UNION'S INTEREST IN "WORLD PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL SECURITY."

THESE PROPOSALS PRESENTLY ARE BEING STUDIED BY WESTERN GOVERNMENTS. MOLOTOV INDICATED BULGANIN MIGHT WANT TO DISCUSS THEM WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SIR ANTHONY EDEN AND PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AT THE SUMMIT MEETING IN LATE JULY OR AUGUST.

THERE WERE NO NEW DEVELOPMENTS TODAY IN THE EFFORT MADE HERE TO SELECT A DEFINITE TIME AND SITE FOR THIS CONFERENCE. THERE HAD BEEN HINTS THAT MOLOTOV MIGHT RECEIVE NEW WORD FROM MOSCOW ABOUT RUSSIAN REFERENCES TODAY. IF IT IS NOT RECEIVED BEFORE THE WESTERN MINISTERS DEPART, THE MATTER WILL BE HANDLED THROUGH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

MOLOTOV SUGGESTED VIENNA AS THE SITE OF THE CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT, POSSIBLY AS A SORT OF REWARD FOR CHOOSING NEUTRALITY. THE THREE WESTERN MINISTERS DECLINED THIS PROPOSAL AND JOINED IN FAVORING SWITZERLAND, PREFERABLY LAUSANNE. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, IT WAS LEARNED, REJECTED GENEVA, PRESUMABLY BECAUSE OF THE UNPLEASANT SOUND GENEVA HAS TO

AMERICAN EARS AFTER LAST YEAR'S CONFERENCE ON INDOCHINA THERE.

THE POSSIBILITY EMERGED TONIGHT THAT STOCKHOLM MIGHT EMERGE AS A COMPROMISE SITE.

MOLOTOV WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ACCEPTED ALMOST AT ONCE THE WESTERN CONCEPT OF THE BIG FOUR MEETING AS ONE AT WHICH NO DECISIONS WOULD BE TAKEN. WESTERN DIPLOMATS HAD FEARED THE RUSSIANS MIGHT INSIST THE HEADS OF STATE GO BEYOND THE TASK OF DEFINING THE PROBLEMS AT HAND AND TAKE SWEEPING DECISIONS.

HAROLD MACMILLAN, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY, WAS SAID TO HAVE UNDERTAKEN THE TASK OF EXPLAINING WESTERN IDEAS ON THE CONFERENCE TO MOLOTOV AFTER THE MINISTERS MOVED INTO THE LIBRARY WITH THEIR INTERPRETERS AFTER LAST NIGHT'S DINNER.

JA332PED

A66

BIG FOUR SITE SEPARATE (240)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 15 (AP)-THE BIG FOUR POWERS MAY DECIDE TO HOLD THEIR "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE IN STOCKHOLM NEXT JULY OR AUGUST AS A COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE RIVAL CLAIMS OF VIENNA AND LAUSANNE.

THIS HINT CAME TONIGHT FROM RANKING WESTERN OFFICIALS WHO REPORTED THE CAPITAL OF NEUTRAL SWEDEN APPEARS TO BE THE ONLY POSSIBLE MEETING PLACE THAT IS UNLIKELY TO AROUSE CONTROVERSY AMONG THE NATIONS CONCERNED.

FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV OF RUSSIA LAST NIGHT SUGGESTED VIENNA AS THE SITE, PRESUMABLY AS A SORT OF REWARD TO THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE FOR CHOOSING NEUTRALITY. BUT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE IDEA. ONE REASON THEY GAVE WAS THAT AUSTRIA WILL STILL BE OCCUPIED WHEN THE TALKS TAKE PLACE.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS, IN TURN, SUGGESTED LAUSANNE BUT MOLOTOV WAS UNENTHUSIASTIC. OTHER SITES CONSIDERED BUT REJECTED BY THE WESTERN MINISTERS EVEN IN ADVANCE OF THEIR TALK WITH MOLOTOV:

GENEVA -- CONSIDERED POLITICALLY UNSUITABLE BECAUSE IT WAS THE SCENE OF THE CONTROVERSIAL INDOCHINESE AGREEMENTS LAST YEAR.

LUGANO, SWITZERLAND -- FELT TO BE LACKING IN ACCOMMODATION AND COMMUNICATION FACILITIES.

THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT IS UNDERSTOOD ALREADY TO HAVE BEEN INFORMALLY SOUNDED BY THE WESTERN POWERS ABOUT MAKING FACILITIES AVAILABLE IN STOCKHOLM. THE SWEDES HAVE BEEN REPORTED NON TOO ENTHUSIASTIC.

KL510PED

A45 (500)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, MAY 14.

BY TOM OCHILTREE

(ADVANCE) LONDON, SUNDAY, MAY 15 (AP)-SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL EXPRESSED PLEASURE TODAY THAT PROSPECTS FOR TOP LEVEL TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS HAVE BRIGHTENED.

IN A PRINTED ELECTION CAMPAIGN ADDRESS THE 80-YEAR-OLD FORMER PRIME MINISTER SAID HE THOUGHT A STRONG AND UNITED WEST NOW HAS A GOOD

CHANCE OF THAWING THE COLD WAR TO A POINT "WHERE THE COST AND BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS CAN BE FAIRLY REDUCED ALL ROUND."

PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS PREDICTED A CONFERENCE OF HIMSELF, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, FRENCH PREMIER FAURE AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN WILL BE HELD IN JULY.

THE "SUMMIT CONFERENCE" IS THE DEVELOPMENT CHURCHILL HAS TALKED AND PLANNED FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS.. FOR PART OF THAT TIME HE SEEMED TO BE ALMOST THE ONLY IMPORTANT WORLD FIGURE EAGER FOR SUCH TALKS.

NOW THAT THEY APPEAR WITHIN SIGHT, TIME HAS DEPRIVED CHURCHILL OF

HIS CHANCE TO BE ONE OF THE CHIEF ACTORS. POSSIBLY HE MIGHT BE AN ELDER STATESMAN MEMBER OF THE BRITISH DELEGATION TO SUCH TALKS. BUT THE DUTY TO SPEAK FINALLY FOR BRITAIN NO LONGER CAN REST WITH CHURCHILL BY RIGHT OF OFFICE. THAT WAS CHANGED LAST MONTH WHEN EDEN, HIS PROTEGE, SUCCEEDED HIM AS PRIME MINISTER.

CHURCHILL IS RUNNING FOR PARLIAMENT AS A CONSERVATIVE CANDIDATE IN THE MAY 26 GENERAL ELECTION. TRADITIONALLY CANDIDATES DISTRIBUTE PRINTED SPEECHES EXPRESSING THEIR VIEWS.

IN HIS STATEMENT TO HIS CONSTITUENTS IN SUBURBAN WOODFORD IN ADVANCE OF A PERSONAL APPEARANCE SPEECH MONDAY, CHURCHILL SAID: "LOOKING OUT UPON A WIDER SCENE, I AM VERY GLAD TO LEARN THAT THE PROSPECTS FOR A MEETING AT THE SUMMIT OF WHAT ARE CALLED THE BIG THREE, OR FOUR, HAVE LATELY SO MARKEDLY IMPROVED. I WORKED VERY HARD FOR THIS.

"BUT I WAS ALSO RESOLVED THAT IT SHOULD NOT BE A SUBSTITUTE FOR THE UNITY OF THE FREE WORLD AS REPRESENTED BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, TO WHICH I REJOICE (WEST) GERMANY HAS BEEN ADDED.

"MY POLICY HAS ALWAYS BEEN PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH, AND ABOVE ALL THROUGH THE FRIENDSHIP AND UNITED ACTION OF THE ENGLISH SPEAKING PEOPLES.

"NO ONE CAN SAY FOR CERTAIN THAT THE RESULTS OF A TOP LEVEL MEETING WILL FULFILL OUR HOPES, BUT THE STRONGER AND MORE UNITED ARE THE NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD, THE BETTER ARE THE CHANCES OF A GOOD OUTCOME.

"IT OUGHT TO BE POSSIBLE TO REACH A POSITION WHERE THERE IS A GENERAL SENSE OF EASEMENT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD, WHERE THE COLD WAR PERIOD IS SUCCEEDED BY WHAT HAS BEEN CALLED 'PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE' AND WHERE THE COST AND BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS CAN BE FAIRLY REDUCED ALL ROUND."

NOWHERE DID CHURCHILL EXPRTH H KPOTE OF PERSON

NOWHERE DID CHURCHILL EXPRESS A NOTE OF PERSONAL REGRET AT THE TRICK TIME HAD PLAYED HIM.

HIS WORDS WERE SIMILAR TO THOSE HE USED EARLY IN 1950 WHEN HE FIRST PROPOSED "TALKS AT THE SUMMIT." THERE WAS AN ELECTION CAMPAIGN THEN AS NOW. THE LATE ERNEST BEVIN, THEN LABOR'S FOREIGN SECRETARY, SPURNED CHURCHILL'S PROPOSAL AS "AN ELECTION STUNT."

ON MAY 1, 1953 CHURCHILL--THEN PRIME MINISTER--AGAIN SUGGESTED SUCH TALKS. WASHINGTON APPEARED COOL TO THE IDEA THEN. BRITAIN'S LABORITES SUPPORTED IT AND CLAIMED CHURCHILL'S OWN CONSERVATIVES WERE DRAGGING THEIR FEET ON THE PROPOSAL.

NOW LABORITES AND CONSERVATIVES ALIKE ARE CLAMORING FOR SUCH TALKS. THEIR ONLY DIFFERENCE IS OVER THE MAN WHO SHOULD SPEAK FOR BRITAIN. THE CONSERVATIVES WANT EDEN ENTRUSTED WITH THIS TASK. THE LABORITES WANT THEIR LEADER, CLEMENT ATTLEE, TO HAVE THE JOB.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TONIGHT, SATURDAY, MAY 14.
QR614PED

A1 DARMSTADT, GERMANY, MAY 15 (AP)--THE U.S. ARMY SPANNED THE RHINE RIVER IN 4 1/2 HOURS TODAY WITH A NEW-TYPE FLOATING BRIDGE. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE 1,000-FOOT BRIDGE HAD BEEN USED IN CROSSING A MAJOR WATERWAY.

THE BRIDGE IS CONSTRUCTED ON RUBBER PONTOONS. SPECIAL ALUMINUM PROVIDES A LIGHTWEIGHT SUPERSTRUCTURE. ONE FEATURE IS THAT IT CAN BE PUT ACROSS A RIVER WITHOUT THE USE OF A CRANE OR OTHER HEAVY EQUIPMENT.

THE TEST WAS CONDUCTED BY V CORPS TROOPS WORKING UNDER COVER OF A SMOKE SCREEN TO SIMULATE COMBAT CONDITIONS. IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE BRIDGE WAS COMPLETED, FIVE TANKS DROVE ACROSS, FOLLOWED BY HEAVY ROLLING EQUIPMENT OF AN ENGINEER BATTALION.

JT1202PED

1955

30.24-2205

A28 (600)

TITO BUDGET

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 15 (AP)--PRESIDENT TITO DECLARED TODAY YUGOSLAVIA IS NOT CHANGING ITS FOREIGN POLICY AND WILL NOT "MANEUVER BEHIND THE SCENES." YUGOSLAVIA ONLY WANTS GOOD RELATIONS WITH EAST AND WEST, HE SAID, AND WILL JOIN NO BLOC--EAST, WEST OR "THIRD FORCE."

IT WAS TITO'S FIRST COMMENT ON YESTERDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO WILL VISIT BELGRADE FOR CONFERENCES LATE THIS MONTH.

ADDRESSING A CELEBRATION OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF ISTRIA FROM THE NAZIS AT PULA, A TOWN ON THE NORTHERN ADRIATIC COAST, TITO STRESSED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO DEAL WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS ONLY AS EQUALS.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS TOLD THE RUSSIANS IT WANTS TO KEEP ITS FRIENDS AND WILL TOLERATE NO INTERFERENCE FROM ABROAD--EITHER EAST OR WEST--IN ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS, TITO SAID. THE KREMLIN CONSENTED TO THESE CONDITIONS, HE ADDED, IMPLYING THAT MOSCOW ASKED FOR THE MEETING AND THAT HE AGREED ONLY AFTER HIS TERMS WERE ACCEPTED.

"THE WHOLE WEST WILL KNOW WHAT WE HAVE DISCUSSED AND WHAT WE HAVE AGREED UPON," TITO SAID. THERE WILL BE NO SECRET DEALS "BEHIND THE CURTAINS."

"YUGOSLAVIA IS GRATEFUL TO THE WEST AND PARTICULARLY TO THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAS GIVEN AND IS STILL GIVING AID," HE CONTINUED, BUT ADDED THAT IN THE FUTURE, AS IN THE PAST, YUGOSLAVIA WILL NOT ACCEPT AID WITH POLITICAL CONDITIONS ATTACHED.

"AID IS NOT A BRIBE," HE SAID.

"THEY IN THE WEST SHOULD NOT THINK THAT WE ARE CHANGING SIDES; WE WISH BEST RELATIONS WITH THE WEST. WE ARE NOT GOING TO TURN ASIDE FROM THIS ROAD, BUT WE WISH TO HAVE FREE HANDS TO STRENGTHEN PEACE."

YUGOSLAVIA, THE PRESIDENT ASSURED HIS AUDIENCE, WILL JOIN NO BLOC OF NATIONS, NEITHER EASTERN NOR WESTERN, NOR HAS IT AMBITIONS TO FORM A "THIRD POWER" WITH INDIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

"LASTING PEACE IN THE WORLD CANNOT BE ASSURED BY BLOC DIVISION, BUT SHOULD PROCEED ALONG THE PATH OF COOPERATION AND ACTIVE INTERNATIONAL COEXISTENCE, REGARDLESS OF THE DIFFERENCE IN POLITICAL SYSTEMS."

HE CALLED THE SOVIET OFFER TO COME TO BELGRADE "A DARING DECISION BY RESPONSIBLE RUSSIAN LEADERS TO DISCUSS UNSOLVED PROBLEMS." OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, TITO SAID, "THESE ARE NEW PEOPLE," NOT THOSE WHO WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR "THE TREMENDOUS PRESSURE AND INSULTS" WHICH YUGOSLAVIA RECEIVED FROM RUSSIA IN THE PAST. WHEN YUGOSLAVIA BROKE WITH RUSSIA IN 1948, TITO CHARGED THE KREMLIN WAS TRYING TO DICTATE TO HIS GOVERNMENT AND THAT SOVIET AGENTS INTERFERED IN YUGOSLAV INTERNAL AFFAIRS. V.M. MOLOTOV, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, HELD THE SAME POST IN 1948. HE IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION COMING TO BELGRADE.

TITO DID NOT MENTION YUGOSLAVIA'S ALLIANCE WITH TURKEY AND GREECE, ALTHOUGH THIS PACT HAS BEEN A PRINCIPAL SUBJECT IN HIS FOREIGN POLICY SPEECHES RECENTLY AND TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES WAS A STATE VISITOR IN BELGRADE ONLY LAST WEEK.

--DASH--

NEWSPAPERS IN ITALY VIEWED THE FORTHCOMING SOVIET-YUGOSLAV CONFERENCE AS SOUNDING THE DEATH KNELL OF THE BALKAN ALLIANCE, WHICH INDIRECTLY LINKED YUGOSLAVIA TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

IL MESSAGGERO, ONE OF ITALY'S LARGEST INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPERS, SAID: "ONE FACT EMERGES OVER THE FORTHCOMING CONFERENCE--THE REALITY THAT THE BALKAN PACT, IN ANY CASE, IS NOT ENOUGH TO GUARANTEE THE DEFENSE OF ITALY NOR THE POSITION OF THE WEST IN THE MEDITERRANEAN."

IT ADDED THAT "TITO HAS BEEN CLEARLY AND PERHAPS THE ONLY BENEFICIARY OF THE COLD WAR." IT ASKED WHETHER TITO HAD NOT BEEN PLAYING A DOUBLE GAME IN ACCEPTING AMERICAN AID AND IF THE BALKAN PACT HAD NOT BEEN BUILT ON SHIFTING SANDS.

IL TEMPO, ALSO INDEPENDENT, COMMENTED:

"THE WEST HAS ALREADY MADE TWO MISTAKES ABOUT BELGRADE...THE FIRST WAS IN EVER FEARING THAT TITO MIGHT RE-ALLY WITH MOSCOW WHILE STALIN LIVED AND THAT IT WAS NECESSARY TO AVERT THIS BY MAKING VAST POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CONCESSIONS TO BELGRADE.

"THE SECOND WAS IN NOT REALIZING THAT AFTER STALIN'S DEATH RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND BELGRADE WOULD UNDERGO A CONSIDERABLE CHANGE."

IL GIORNALE D'ITALIA CALLED THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE "TITO'S ABOUT FACE" AND IL SECOLO SAID IT WOULD "PUT THE TOMBSTONE ON THE BALKAN PACT."

IN HIS SPEECH, HOWEVER, TITO SAID THE FUTURE OF YUGOSLAV-ITALIAN RELATIONS COULD BE VIEWED WITH OPTIMISM IN THE ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND POLITICAL FIELDS.

JA210PED

A103

FOLO BELGRADE

MOSCOW, MONDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-EARLY TODAY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS HAD MADE NO REPORT OF YESTERDAY'S SPEECH BY YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT MARSHAL TITO ON THE FORTHCOMING SOVIET-YUGOSLAV TALKS. TITO SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO DEAL WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS ONLY AS EQUALS AND WILL NOT "MANEUVER BEHIND THE SCENES."

SF735PED

A83

(320)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, MAY 15 (AP)-SPRING HAS FINALLY COME TO MOSCOW AND WITH IT A THAW IN THE COLD WAR.

NOE ONE IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL DARES GUESS WHAT FLOWERS OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION WILL BUD THIS SPRING. BUT WESTERN DIPLOMATS AND RUSSIAN CITIZENS ARE HOPING.

HIGHLIGHTING THE CURRENT OUTLOOK IS THE DECISION FOR BIG FOUR TALKS AT THE TOP LEVEL. THOUGH THE SOVIET PRESS CLAIMS THE EASTERN CAMP ALWAYS WAS READY FOR PARLEYS TO LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION, THE MAIN FACTORS IN THE SOVIET DECISION FOR HIGH LEVEL TALKS APPEAR TO BE THESE:

1. THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ARE DEEPLY INVOLVED IN GIGANTIC TASKS OF RAISING ENOUGH FOOD FOR THE GROWING POPULATION. KHRUSHCHEV ALSO IS TRYING TO EXPAND RUSSIA'S HEAVY INDUSTRY AND STILL GIVE THE PEOPLE CONSUMER GOODS.

2. A FIRM POLICY STAND BY THE WEST AND ITS INSISTENCE TO GO AHEAD WITH WESTERN DEFENSE AND UNIFICATION MEASURES.

3. THE RUSSIANS ARE ACUTELY AWARE OF WHAT HAPPENED AT THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE WHERE BOTH WESTERN POLICES AND COMMUNISM CAME IN FOR CRITICISM.

POINTING UP THE SITUATION IN ADDITION TO THE PROJECTED BIG FOUR TALKS ARE THE SIGNING OF AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY AND THE PLAN FOR TALKS BETWEEN TOP RUSSIAN OFFICIALS AND YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT MARSHAL TITO.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT TALKS WOULD BE HELD IN BELGRADE THE LAST OF THIS MONTH. RUSSIA ANNOUNCED IT WOULD SEND KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN TO HEAD THE DELEGATION. IT WAS CONSIDERED NOTEWORTHY THAT THE MEN GOING TO TALK WITH TITO ABOUT RUSSIAN-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS WERE THE SAME LEADERS WHO ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE WITH RED CHINA'S TOP MEN LAST YEAR IN PEIPING.

IT IS CONSIDERED LIKELY THAT THE MISSION TO BELGRADE WILL BE

FOLLOWED BY NEW GESTURES TOWARD WEST GERMANY.

DEKENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV SAID IN A SPEECH IN BERLIN LAST WEEK THAT THE "SOVIET PEOPLE HAVE NO HOSTILE FEELINGS TOWARD WEST GERMANY...WE WANT FRIENDLY RELATIONS."

WHAT ALL THE CONFERENCES, SPEECHES AND PRONOUNCEMENTS ADD UP TO NO ONE CAN SAY. BUT EVEN THOUGH RUSSIA HAS NO PUBLIC OPINION POLLS, IT IS CERTAIN THAT THE SOVIET MAN-ON-THE-STREET WANTS PEACE. EVEN WHAT LITTLE HE HAS BEEN TOLD ABOUT THE A-BOMB AND THE H-BOMB HAS SCARED HIM, JUST AS IT HAS FRIGHTENED HIS WESTERN COUNTERPART. HE ALSO WANTS NO PART OF ANY NEW WAR WITH A GERMAN ARMY.

SF634PED

A14

VIET NAM BUDGET (500)

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 15 (AP)-PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM ABOLISHED ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI'S IMPERIAL GUARD TODAY. A LEADER OF THE PRO-DIEM NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE TOLD A CHEERING CROWD OF 40,000 VIETNAMESE THAT BAO DAI IS A "TRAITOR TO THE COUNTRY."

THE PREMIER'S ACT REMOVED THE LAST VESTIGE OF ANY MILITARY FOLLOWING WHICH BAO DAI, PLAYBOY EX-EMPEROR NOW LIVING ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA, MAY HAVE HOPED TO RETAIN HERE.

THE IMPERIAL GUARD WAS ESTABLISHED TO PROTECT THE PERSON OF THE EMPEROR. BAO DAI LOST HIS TITLE OF EMPEROR NEAR THE END OF THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION BUT WAS MADE CHIEF OF STATE WHEN THE FRENCH GAVE VIET NAM INDEPENDENCE IN 1949.

THE GUARD HAS BEEN STATIONED AT DALAT, THE ROYAL SUMMER CAPITAL. IT APPARENTLY SEALED ITS OWN FATE AS AN ORGANIZATION WHEN IT OBEYED THE ORDERS OF GEN. NGUYEN VAN VY, A BAO DAI PROTEGE, TO SEIZE SAIGON'S PUBLIC BUILDINGS MAY 1 IN AN EFFORT TO OUST DIEM. THE OTHER ARMED FORCES RALLIED TO DIEM. VY FLED TO DALAT, AND THE PREMIER GAVE THE GUARD COMMANDER AN INDEFINITE LEAVE WITHOUT PAY, REPLACING HIM WITH A PRO-GOVERNMENT OFFICER.

DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER TRAN TRUNG DUNG, WHO ADMINISTERS THE ARMED FORCES UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE PREMIER AND WHO ALSO IS DEFENSE MINISTER, SIGNED A DECREE TODAY CHANGING THE GUARD'S DESIGNATION TO THE 41ST AND 42ND INFANTRY REGIMENTS INCORPORATED IN THE NATIONAL ARMY. THERE WAS NO DISCLOSURE OF THE EXACT NUMBER OF MEN AFFECTED, BUT THE FORCES WHICH OBEYED VY'S MAY 1 ORDER WERE PUT AT ABOUT 1,500.

THE ACTION APPEARED TO BE ONE MORE MOVE TO PRY LOOSE BAO DAI'S ALREADY GREATLY WEAKENED HOLD. IT COINCIDED WITH THE BIG MASS MEETING SPONSORED BY THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE AT WHICH THE OUSTER OF THE CHIEF OF STATE AND A FINAL END TO FRENCH COLONIALISM WERE DEMANDED. MOST PEOPLE HERE AGREE BAO DAI HAS NO MORE REAL POWER AND PREDICT THE COUNTRY'S FIRST NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WILL REMOVE HIM FROM THE POLITICAL SCENE IN A FEW MONTHS.

TODAY'S MASS MEETING IN SAIGON'S MARKET PLACE INCLUDED MANY REFUGEES WHO HAVE FLED FROM COMMUNIST-HELD NORTH VIET NAM. SOME CARRIED THE YELLOW BANNER OF THE VATICAN. DIEM HIMSELF IS AN ARDENT ROMAN CATHOLIC. POLITICAL PARTIES OF THE CAO DAI AND HOA HAO RELIGIOUS SECTS, ONCE ARRAIGNED AGAINST DIEM BUT NOW SWINGING TO HIS SIDE, ALSO WERE REPRESENTED. VAN NGOC, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE, TOLD THE CROWD:

"THIS MANIFESTATION IS THE UNANIMOUS EXPRESSION OF THE DETERMINATION OF ALL THE PEOPLE WHO, AS ONE MAN, HAVE DECIDED TO BREAK WITH THE PUPPET REGIME OF BAO DAI, TO DEPOSE THIS TRAITOR TO THE COUNTRY, AND RESTORE TO THE PEOPLE ITS OWN SOVEREIGNTY AND FIGHT FOR THE NOBLE CAUSE WHICH HAS DEMANDED UP TO NOW SO MANY SUPREME SACRIFICES."

HE OUTLINED A FOUR-POINT PROGRAM FOR THE REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT:

1. DEPOSE THE PUPPET AND TRAITOR BAO DAI.

2. SHOW ITS SORROW FOR CAO DAI GEN. TRINH MINH THE (KILLED MAY 3 WHILE FIGHTING WITH GOVERNMENT FORCES AGAINST BINH XUYEN SOCIETY'S

RACKETEER ARMY), FALLEN ON THE FIELD OF HONOR IN THE FIGHT FOR THE NOBLE NATIONALIST CAUSE.

"3. SHOW COMPLETE CONFIDENCE IN THE PATRIOT NGO DINH DIEM, WHO HAS ALWAYS FOUGHT FOR THE RIGHT OF PEOPLES TO DISPOSE OF THEMSELVES.

"4. DEMONSTRATE OUR GRATITUDE AND ADMIRATION TO THE COMBATANTS OF THE NATIONAL ARMY IN THE REPRESSION OF THE BINH XUYEN REBELS AND THE MAINTENANCE OF ORDER."

VAN NGOC WARNED THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IN NORTH VIET NAM THEY CANNOT TAKE OVER THE FREE SOUTH, THANKS TO THE NEW UNITY HERE. HE CALLED FOR FULL CIVIL, MILITARY, AND DIPLOMATIC POWERS FOR DIEM AND ENDED WITH: "LONG LIVE INDEPENDENT, UNITED, REPUBLICAN, AND DEMOCRATIC VIET NAM."

THERE WAS NO ATTEMPT AT THE MEETING TO VILIFY FRANCE OR FRENCH RESIDENTS HERE, SOME OF WHOM HAVE SUPPORTED BAO DAI AND OPPOSED DIEM. BUT GEN. PAUL ELY, FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, DISCREETLY KEPT ALL FRENCH TROOPS IN THEIR QUARTERS.

AFTER THE MEETING THE DEMONSTRATORS PARADED TO DIEM'S PALACE TO CHEER HIM. HE APPEARED ON HIS PORCH AND WAVED.

ML143PED
A17FX
BUDGEX (360)
H CHINESE

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 15 (AP)-NATIONALIST JETS CLASHED TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST MIGS, TAKING THEM ON 70 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSU ISLANDS, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED.

THERE WAS NO MENTION OF DAMAGE TO EITHER SIDE IN A DOG FIGHT BETWEEN FOUR THUNDERJETS AND FOUR MIG JETS.

A COMMUNIQUE UNDERSCORED REPORTS OF GROWING RED AIR POWER IN SOUTH CHINA NEARER FORMOSA.

"THE FACT THAT THE BATTLE AREA WAS CLOSE TO THE MATSUS," SAID THE COMMUNIQUE, "INDICATES THAT ENEMY AIR POWER HAS GRADUALLY MOVED DOWN SOUTH."

IT WAS THE SECOND APPEARANCE THIS MONTH OF MIGS -- AND THESE MAY BE LATER MODELS THAN THE MIG15 WHICH FOUGHT IN KOREA -- NEAR THE MATSUS, 120 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA.

ON MAY 4, FOUR NATIONALIST PROPELLER PLANES TANGLED FOR TWO MINUTES WITH FOUR MIG15S 50 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSUS. NO DAMAGE WAS REPORTED IN THAT BATTLE EITHER. IT WAS THE FIRST APPEARANCE OF MIGS AS FAR SOUTH AS THE MATSUS AND CAUSED OFFICIAL CONCERN.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE MIGS WHICH SHOWED UP TODAY DIFFERED FROM THE MIG15S AND MAY HAVE BEEN DEADLIER, LATER MODEL MIG17S. RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE TURNED OVER SOME OF THESE TO RED CHINA.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID TWO MIGS FLYING EASTWARD WERE ENCOUNTERED BY THE THUNDERJETS AT 2 P.M. OVER THE TAISHAN ISLANDS AT 21,000 FEET.

AFTER A FIVE-MINUTE EXCHANGE OF FIRE, TWO OTHER MIGS SHOWED UP AT 18,000 FEET AND JOINED THE DOG FIGHT, THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED. IT SAID THE ENTIRE ENGAGEMENT LASTED 10 MINUTES AND ALL THUNDERJETS RETURNED SAFELY.

REPORTS CIRCULATED THAT THE NATIONALIST JETS WERE FLYING COVER FOR WARSHIPS ASSIGNED TO SHELL THE TAISHANS, BUT THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION.

OFFICIAL QUARTERS REGARDED AS MOST IMPORTANT THE STORIES OF THE PILOTS THAT THE RED JETS WERE DIFFERENT FROM THE MIG15S.

IT WAS PROBABLY THE MIGS CAME FROM LUKIAO, THE LARGEST AND BEST AIR BASE IN RED CHINA SOME 220 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA.

FAR TO THE SOUTH AND ACROSS THE STRAIT FROM FORMOSA, COMMUNIST GUNNERS IN THE PORT OF AMOY FIRED FOUR SHELLS AT LITTLE QUEMOY. IT WAS THE FIRST RED SHELLING IN THAT AREA SINCE MAY 5.

THE FLAREUP OF ACTION MAY OR MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT. OFFICIAL QUARTERS CONCEDE THAT COMMUNIST INTENTIONS IN FORMOSA STRAIT FORM A CONSTANT RIDDLE.

BUT THE FEELING HERE IS THAT -- WHATEVER MAY HAPPEN AFTERWARD --

30.24-2207

THERE WILL BE NO LARGE HOSTILITIES AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER THE PROJECTED BIG FOUR MEETING LATER THIS YEAR.

EB959APD

A69FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-JAPAN'S REBUILT AIR FORCE MADE ITS FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE IN JETS YESTERDAY AT AN AIR SHOW WITNESSED BY MORE THAN 70,000 JAPANESE.

FIVE JET TRAINERS TURNED OVER BY THE UNITED STATES FLASHED OVER TOKYO'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT. THEY WERE FRESHLY PAINTED. THE RISING SUN EMBLEMS SHONE ON THEIR WINGS AND FUSELAGES.

THE CROWD ROARED ITS APPROVAL AS THE FIVE JETS SWEEPED IN LOW OVER THE AIRPORT.

MORE THAN 100 U.S. AND JAPANESE WARPLANES TOOK PART IN THE AIR PAGEANT WHICH ENDED WITH AERIAL ACROBATICS BY A FLIGHT OF 24 U.S. SABRE JETS.

EB224PPD

B64KX.Q

TOKYO, MONDAY, MAY 16 (AP)-A NORWEGIAN LABOR LEADER WAS ORDERED OUT OF SOUTH KOREA LAST WEEK BY THE ROK FOREIGN OFFICE, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY. THE REASON COULD NOT BE LEARNED IMMEDIATELY.

THE TOKYO OFFICE OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS CONFIRMED THAT SIGURD KVIKVAL LEFT SEOUL AFTER RECEIVING ORDERS TO GET OUT.

IT SAID KVIKVAL, NOW TOURING JAPAN AND UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT, HAD GONE TO KOREA AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ICFTU.

THE ICFTU OFFICE SAID IT WAS NOT NOW IN POSITION TO DISCUSS THE CASE.

THE NORWEGIAN LEGATION IN TOKYO CONFIRMED THAT KVIKVAL HAD LEFT SOUTH KOREA BUT SAID IT HAD NO OTHER INFORMATION.

SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT SOURCES COULD NOT BE IMMEDIATELY REACHED FOR COMMENT.

KVIKVAL WAS THE SECOND ICFTU REPRESENTATIVE TO BE ORDERED OUT OF KOREA IN FIVE MONTHS.

DAVID NEWSMAN, A BRITISH LABOR LEADER, WAS EXPELLED LAST WINTER.

SUBSEQUENTLY AN ICFTU AFFILIATE, THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORTATION WORKERS, ACCUSED THE ROK GOVERNMENT OF "ANTI-LABOR ACTIONS AND ATTITUDES" IN A RESOLUTION ADOPTED AT ITS ASIAN CONFERENCE HERE IN APRIL.

SD1125PCS NM

A35WX

(400)

MILITARY--BUDGET

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) CLAIMED SUPPORT TODAY FOR A SENATE MOVE TO WAIT A YEAR BEFORE GOING ALONG WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN TO CUT DOWN ON THE SIZE OF THE ARMED FORCES.

RUSSELL, WHO HEADS THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID HE BELIEVES THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE THE SENATE WILL VOTE TO DELAY SOME OF THE REDUCTIONS IN ARMY, NAVY AND MARINE FORCES APPROVED BY THE HOUSE WHEN IT PASSED THE \$31,488,000,000 (B) MILITARY BUDGET LAST THURSDAY.

"I AM SUPPORTING THE PROPOSAL TO DELAY THESE REDUCTIONS FOR ONE YEAR BECAUSE I BELIEVE THE OVERALL REDUCTIONS ARE BEING MADE TOO RAPIDLY," RUSSELL TOLD AN INTERVIEWER.

"IF WE HAD A RESERVE PROGRAM THAT HAD BEEN FUNCTIONING FOR THREE YEARS, I WOULD SUPPORT THE REDUCTIONS. BUT THE RESERVE PROGRAM WE HAVE NOW IS MERELY A PAPER ONE AND I DON'T WANT TO GAMBLE BECAUSE

THE WORLD SITUATION IS TOO SERIOUS."

WITHOUT TAKING DIRECT ISSUE WITH RUSSELL, SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID HE GENERALLY FAVORS THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM.

HOWEVER, KNOWLAND SAID HIS POSITION WILL BE DETERMINED LARGELY BY WHAT THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE DOES WHEN IT ACTS ON THE HOUSE BILL. HE SAID HE DOESN'T KNOW WHETHER ANY MOVE TO CHANGE THE MONEY ALLOTMENTS WILL BE SUCCESSFUL IN COMMITTEE.

SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE NOW WORKING ON THE MILITARY BUDGET, SAID HE WOULD FIGHT TO KEEP THE SERVICE BRANCHES AT THEIR PRESENT STRENGTH.

RUSSELL'S STATEMENT PUT HIM AT ODDS WITH HIS DEMOCRATIC COLLEAGUE FROM GEORGIA ON THE ISSUE. SEN. GEORGE HAS SAID HE WILL SUPPORT THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROGRAM.

RUSSELL SAID THAT UNDER AN AMENDMENT WHICH IS BEING DRAFTED AT THE DIRECTION OF SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) AND OTHERS, THE MANPOWER REDUCTION WOULD BECOME EFFECTIVE AUTOMATICALLY JULY 1, 1956 INSTEAD OF STARTING JULY 1 THIS YEAR.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT HE WOULD NOT SUPPORT ANY MOVE TO INCREASE THE SIZE OF THE ARMY, MARINE CORPS AND NAVY AT THIS TIME, BUT WAS FOR HOLDING THEM AT PRESENT LEVELS.

AS APPROVED BY THE HOUSE, THE MILITARY BUDGET WOULD CALL FOR REDUCTION OF THE ARMY FROM 1,404,600 MEN TO 1,027,000 BY MID-1956. THE NAVY WOULD DROP FROM 725,700 TO 664,000 AND THE MARINE CORPS FROM 223,000 TO 193,000.

SOME INFLUENTIAL DEMOCRATS SAID PRIVATELY THEY DON'T THINK THEY HAVE MUCH CHANCE OF CHANGING THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM BECAUSE OF HIS RECOGNIZED ABILITY AS A MILITARY MAN.

HOWEVER, SOME OF THEM SAID AN INTENSIVE DRIVE WOULD BE MADE TO HEAD OFF THE PROPOSED MARINE CORPS CUT OF 30,000 MEN ON THE GROUND THAT AMPHIBIOUS FORCES WILL BE NEEDED GREATLY IF FIGHTING SHOULD DEVELOP IN THE PACIFIC.

SU245PED

A112WX

(320) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY MAY 15

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSN. URGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES BE MORE AGGRESSIVE IN USING ITS FARM SURPLUSES TO HELP PEOPLE IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS ABROAD.

THE ASSOCIATION SAID THE PRESENT SURPLUS STOCKS--VALUED AT MORE THAN SEVEN BILLION DOLLARS--ARE A "GREAT NATIONAL ASSET" THAT COULD BE USED MORE EFFECTIVELY TO RAISE WORLD LIVING STANDARDS AND PROMOTE PEACE.

A REPORT PREPARED BY HOWARD R. TOLLEY, A MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATION'S AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE, SAID THE UNITED STATES IS NOW ENGAGING IN RATHER "SPORADIC" ACTIVITIES OF THIS KIND.

BUT, IT SAID, MUCH OF THE FOOD BEING DONATED FOR FOREIGN USE MERELY DISPLACES REGULAR COMMERCIAL PURCHASES, RESULTING IN LITTLE IF ANY NET INCREASE IN CONSUMPTION AND USE OF AMERICAN FARM PRODUCTS.

THE ASSOCIATION DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NONPROFIT, NONPOLITICAL ORGANIZATION INTERESTED IN PLANNING BY AMERICANS IN AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS, LABOR AND THE PROFESSIONS.

THE REPORT SAID IT SEEMS CLEAR THAT TO ATTAIN THE DESIRED OBJECTIVES, SPECIAL DISTRIBUTION AND USE PROGRAMS WILL HAVE TO BE DEVELOPED IN MANY RECEIVING COUNTRIES.

AMONG POSSIBILITIES, THE REPORT LISTED DISTRIBUTION THROUGH SCHOOLS ALONG THE LINE OF THE U.S. SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM; INDUSTRIAL PLANT LUNCH PROGRAMS; PROGRAMS IN HOSPITALS AND MATERNAL AND CHILD CARE CENTERS; PROGRAMS TO REACH LOW INCOME FAMILY GROUPS THROUGH SOME SUCH METHOD AS A FOOD STAMP PLAN; AND PROGRAMS FOR THE ARMED FORCES AND OTHER PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

"IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IS NEEDED IN FOOD

DISTRIBUTION PROGRAMS AND DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS AS WELL, TO ACHIEVE BEST RESULTS BOTH IN IMPROVING HEALTH AND IN PUSHING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT," THE REPORT SAID.

THE ASSOCIATION EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE BEST LONG RUN SOLUTION TO THE U.S. SURPLUS AGRICULTURAL PROBLEM IS "HEALTHY INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE."

"NO PROGRAM FOR DISPOSING OF FARM SURPLUSES ABROAD SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO INTERFERE WITH A GENERAL FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY ENCOURAGING AN EXPANSION OF MULTILATERAL TRADE," IT SAID.

"THE SUREST WAY TO BUILD MARKETS AND EXPAND TRADE IS TO CREATE CONDITIONS OF ECONOMIC PROGRESS AMONG EXISTING AND POTENTIAL CUSTOMERS. THIS IS LASTING," THE REPORT CONCLUDED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY MAY 15

GG1046PED

A119

(210)

(NY) WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR HEINZ KREKELER SAID TODAY HE DID NOT BELIEVE RUSSIA WOULD DEMAND TOO HIGH A PRICE TO PULL OUT OF EAST GERMANY.

KREKELER SAID HE THOUGHT RUSSIA WOULD "COME TO SEE THE ADVANTAGE OF PULLING OUT OF OUR COUNTRY."

BUT WEST GERMANY, HE SAID, WOULD ANSWER SOVIET CONDITIONS ONLY AS A "MATTER OF COMMON POLICY" WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

"IT IS NOT ALL HAPPINESS FOR THE SOVIETS IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY," KREKELER SAID. "THE SPIRIT OF THE PEOPLE IS MUCH AGAINST THEM; THEY DON'T LIKE THE IDEA THEY HAVE TO SUPPRESS THE WORKERS THERE."

"IF THEY CAN PULL OUT, THEY WILL DO SO."

KREKELER ALSO SAID THAT ONLY A "VERY SMALL MINORITY" OF WEST GERMANS ARE IN FAVOR OF NEUTRALITY OR "PLAYING A PIVOTAL PART BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

"OUR GOVERNMENT HAS ALWAYS EMPHASIZED WE BELONG TO THE WESTERN GERMANS ARE I

GERMANS ARE IN FAVOR OF NEUTRALITY OR "PLAYING A PIVOTAL PART BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

"OUR GOVERNMENT HAS ALWAYS EMPHASIZED WE BELONG TO THE WESTERN SIDE," HE SAID. "EVERYONE REALIZES NEUTRALITY IS IMPOSSIBLE IN THIS TIME, DURING THIS MOMENTOUS STRUGGLE FOR A COUNTRY THE SIZE OF OURS."

KREKELER WAS INTERVIEWED ON NBC'S "MEET THE PRESS" TELEVISION PROGRAM.

IN WEST GERMANY THERE ARE "DIFFERENCES OF OPINION...AS TO METHODS, AS IN ANY DEMOCRACY," HE SAID, "BUT NOT EVEN THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY FAVORS NEUTRALITY."

SF838PED

A53WX

VIETNAM-SENATE (330)

WASHINGTON, MAY 15 (AP)-SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) TODAY PRAISED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR SWINGING THE FRENCH INTO LINE WITH U.S. POLICY TOWARD FREE VIET NAM, WHERE THIS COUNTRY BACKS THE GOVERNMENT OF NGO DINH DIEM.

SMITH, A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEEMAN AND VIGOROUS EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION SUPPORTER, PREDICTED DIEM "UNDOUBTEDLY WILL PREVAIL."

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT), ALSO A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEEMAN, TERMED DIEM A "MASTER POLITICIAN AND STATESMAN." MANSFIELD SAID DIEM MAY EMERGE AS A POWERFUL ALLY OF THE WEST AND OFFSET SOME OF THE POPULARITY IN INDOCHINA OF HO CHI MINH, COMMUNIST RULER OF NORTH VIET NAM.

MANSFIELD ALSO PRAISED THE U.S.-FRENCH ACCORD REACHED LATE LAST WEEK AT PARIS.

THE INFORMATION UNDERSTANDING WAS THAT DIEM BE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO ESTABLISH AN ORDERLY GOVERNMENT UNTIL THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE MAKE THEIR OWN CHOICE AT NATIONAL ELECTIONS. CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI, WHO

HAS BEEN LIVING ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA, WOULD CONTINUE IN AN OFFICIAL BUT EVIDENTLY POWERLESS ROLE PENDING DEVELOPMENTS AT SAIGON.

ONLY TODAY DIEM ABOLISHED BAO DAI'S IMPERIAL GUARD AT THE SOUTH VIET NAM CAPITAL. THE ACT REMOVED THE LAST TRACE OF ANY MILITARY FOLLOWING THE EX-EMPEROR MYA HAVE HOPED TO RETAIN THERE.

MANSFIELD SAID BAO DAI WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY BE FORMALLY DEPOSED BY THE FREE VIETNAMESE ASSEMBLY WHICH DIEM HOPES WILL RESULT FROM ELECTIONS IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

"DIEM IS PLAYING A VERY CAUTIOUS AND VERY STATESMANLIKE GAME." MANSFIELD SAID. "HE WANTS THE FINAL DEPOSITION OF BAO DAI TO BE A RESULT OF THE WILL OF HIS PEOPLE AS EXPRESSED IN NATIONAL ELECTIONS. WHEN THAT HAPPENS, THE FRENCH, OF COURSE, MUST SUPPORT THE DECISION OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

"FRANCE WOULD HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE TO DO OTHERWISE IF THE ASSEMBLY DEPOSED BAO DAI."

MANSFIELD SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST GIVE ALL AID POSSIBLE TO THE NEW DIEM GOVERNMENT.

THE MONTANA SENATOR SAID DIEM CONTROLS THE "RICH PART" OF VIET NAM.

"IF HE CAN STABILIZE HIS POSITION," MANSFIELD SAID, "I THINK HE CAN MAKE A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO HIS OWN COUNTRY AND TO THE FREE WORLD. HE HAS A GOOD PROGRAM FOR RESETTLING REFUGEES FROM THE NORTH. AND EVERY REFUGEE TO FREE VIET NAM IS AN ARDENT ANTI-COMMUNIST."

CLOSE TO 800,000 REFUGEES HAVE ALREADY FLED SOUTH, MANSFIELD SAID, AND THEY COMPRISE A "STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST NUCLEUS."

JA435PED NM

A86FX

(LOCALS OUT -- 150)

SUFFRAGE

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 15 (AP)-MARINE GEN. HOLLAND M. (HOWLING MAD) SMITH (RETIRED) LAST NIGHT ADVOCATED RESTRICTIONS UPON AMERICAN SUFFRAGE AS A MEANS OF COMBATTING COMMUNISM.

"UNRESTRICTED SUFFRAGE WILL EVENTUALLY LEAD TO SOME FORM OF THE COMMUNISM WE ARE TRYING TO CHECK ABROAD", HE TOLD THE MARINE CORPS RESERVE OFFICERS ASSN. CONVENTION.

HE DID NOT SPECIFY EXACTLY HOW HE WOULD LIMIT THE RIGHT TO VOTE. BUT HE SAID VOTERS WHO HAVE DEMONSTRATED INCOMPETENCE TO GOVERN THEMSELVES WOULD NOT BE PRIVILEGED TO RULE OTHERS.

"OUR TRADITIONAL WAY OF LIFE IS BEING THREATENED", HE DECLARED "BY THE WIDE DEMAND FOR MORE SECURITY INSTEAD OF OPPORTUNITY BY THOSE WHO SHIRK COMPETITIVE EFFORT, AND SEEK SOME DIVISION THAT GIVES THEM A SATISFYING, UNEARNED SHARE IN THE EFFORTS OF OTHERS.

"CAN ANYONE REASONABLY CLAIM THAT THOSE WHO HAVE DEMONSTRATED X X X THAT THEY ARE UNFIT, UNABLE OR UNWILLING TO GOVERN THEMSELVES SHOULD BE PRIVILEGED TO GOVERN OTHERS? X X SUCH VOTERS MENACE OUR WAY OF LIFE."

EB/MH344PPD NM

A39LA

ATOMIC BUDGET (580)

LAS VEGAS, NEV., MAY 15 (AP)-A MIGHTY "CRACK, BANG AND RUMBLE" JUST BEFORE DAWN TODAY WOUND UP THE 1955 ATOMIC TEST SERIES. SUPERSONIC PLANES PARTICIPATED FOR THE FIRST TIME.

THE 14TH AND FINAL NUCLEAR SHOT AT 5 A.M. (PDT) LIGHTED THE WESTERN SKY. IT APPEARED AS STRONG OR STRONGER THAN THE PRECEDING, CIVIL DEFENSE TEST 10 DAYS AGO.

THAT ONE WAS RATED AT ABOUT 35 KILOTONS--THE EQUIVALENT OF 35,000 TONS OF TNT, OR MORE THAN ONE AND A HALF TIMES AS POWERFUL AS THE BLASTS THAT RAKED HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI.

THE FASTER-THAN-SOUND PLANES MAKING THEIR NUCLEAR-TEST DEBUT WERE TWO NORTH AMERICAN F100 SUPER SABRE JETS. THEY SIMULATED BOMB DELIVERIES JUST AHEAD OF THE EXPLOSION.

30.24-2209

ALTOGETHER ABOUT 90 (CORRECT) AIRCRAFT FROM EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE AT MUROC, CALIF., TOOK PART.

AS IN THE MAY 5 SURVIVAL CITY TEST, THE FIRING WAS FROM ATOP A 500-FOOT TOWER ON YUCCA FLAT.

AT THE TOWN OF INDIAN SPRINGS AND ITS ADJOINING AIR FORCE BASE 35 MILES FROM THE TEST SITE, THE BLAST WAS DESCRIBED AS A "CRACK, BANG AND RUMBLE." THE CONTROL POINT 14 MILES FROM GROUND ZERO REPORTED A "VERY SHARP CRACK." THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION INSTALLATION AT MERCURY, 25 MILES AWAY, HEARD A "LOUD BOOM."

IT VIBRATED BUILDINGS IN PIOCHE, NEV. (100 MILES), WAS BARELY HEARD IN LAS VEGAS (75 MILES) AND WAS A "RUMBLE AND LIGHT CRACK" IN BISHOP, CALIF. (135 MILES).

THE MUSHROOM CLOUD ROSE RAPIDLY TO MORE THAN 37,000 FEET AND MOVED EASTWARD. THE HIGHER AND MIDDLE PORTIONS WERE TRAVELING AT ABOUT 90 MILES AN HOUR, THE AEC SAID, WHILE OTHER PARTS WERE ON "MUCH SLOWER WINDS."

SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE BLAST THE AEC ISSUED THIS REPORT ON THE CLOUD'S PROGRESS:

TOPMOST MASS, ABOUT 35,000 FEET HIGH, TRAVELING NORTHEAST BY EAST AT ABOUT 50 MILES PER HOUR, APPARENTLY TOWARD A LITTLE EAST OF SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH, AND THE CANADIAN BORDER.

MAIN UPPER PART: SAME DIRECTION AT ABOUT 80 M.P.H.

LOWER PORTION, ABOUT 15,000 FEET: HEADED EAST-SOUTHEAST TOWARD THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF ARIZONA AT 45 M.P.H.

THE AEC SAID IT WAS A FAVORABLE DIFFUSION OF THE RADIOACTIVE MASS. RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY CREWS REPORTED THE HEAVIEST CONCENTRATION OF FALLOUT WITHIN THE UNPOPULATED TEST AREA WAS 18 MILES NORTH OF INDIAN SPRINGS AIR FORCE BASE ON ITS BOMBING AND GUNNERY RANGE. THE READING WAS 2.6 ROENTGENS.

THE AEC HAS SET 3.9 ROENTGENS AS THE MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE FALLOUT FOR AN ENTIRE YEAR ON ANY INHABITED AREA.

CREWS FROM OTHER STATIONS IN INHABITED COMMUNITIES REPORTED LIGHT FALLOUT. THE HEAVIEST WAS 0.68 AT MOAPA, NEV., ABOUT 50 MILES NORTH-EAST OF LAS VEGAS.

THE HEAVIEST FALLOUT REPORTED OFF THE TEST SITE IN AN UNINHABITED PLACE WAS 1.11 ROENTGENS. THIS WAS ON U. S. HIGHWAY 93 ABOUT 11 MILES NORTH OF GLENDALE, NEV., WHICH IS ABOUT 95 MILES FROM THE BLAST.

TWENTY-FIVE "MAJOR" ASSOCIATED EXPERIMENTS WERE CONDUCTED WITH THE BLAST.

FIFTEEN WERE FOR THE LOS ALAMOS, N. M., SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY WHICH DESIGNED THE DEVICE DETONATED THIS MORNING. ONE WAS FOR THE LIVERMORE RADIATION LABORATORIES NEAR LIVERMORE, CALIF. ONE WAS FOR MILITARY EFFECTS AND EIGHT FOR CIVIL EFFECTS.

NO TROOPS TOOK PART. THEIR LAST MANEUVER IN CONNECTION WITH AN ATOMIC BLAST WAS ON MAY 5 AS A PART OF THE SURVIVAL CITY TEST.

THE EXPLOSION ENDED THE LONGEST AND MOST DIVERSIFIED TEST SERIES YET HELD IN NEVADA. THE 14TH ATOMIC SHOT OF THE SERIES WAS THE 45TH IN NEVADA AND 46TH IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, INCLUDING THE ORIGINAL TRINITY TEST AT ALAMOGORDO, N. M., ON JULY 16, 1945.

THE TOTAL NUMBER OF NUCLEAR AND THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS BY THE UNITED STATES IS NOW IN THE 60S. THIS INCLUDES THE TWO A-BOMBS DROPPED ON JAPAN TO END WORLD WAR II AND SEVERAL TESTS AT THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS NEVER OFFICIALLY ACKNOWLEDGED.

THE 1955 SERIES, LASTING 13 WEEKS, INCLUDED OPERATION CUE, THE BIGGEST CIVIL DEFENSE TEST IN HISTORY; THE SUCCESSFUL DETONATION OF AN ATOMIC AIR MISSILE PROTOTYPE AT A HEIGHT OF SIX MILES; AN UNDERGROUND EXPLOSION; AND A MAJOR TEST OF ARMY EQUIPMENT AND VARIOUS SURFACES,

INCLUDING AN ARTIFICIAL LAKE.

THE CODE NAME FOR THE SERIES--OPERATION TEAPOT--INDICATED THE PRE-OCCUPATION OF THE NUCLEAR TESTERS WITH THE SMALLER, MORE PRECISE WEAPONS IN THE ATOMIC ARSENAL. LARGE HYDROGEN WEAPONS ARE TESTED ONLY IN THE PACIFIC.

THIS FIFTH NEVADA SERIES ALSO PRODUCED THE FIRST U. S. NUCLEAR DOUBLE-HEADER. ON MARCH 29 DR. ALVIN C. GRAVES AND HIS ASSOCIATE TESTERS UNLEASHED A PREDAWN TOWER SHOT, AND FIVE HOURS LATER FOLLOWED UP WITH A SMALLER AIR DROP.

BEFORE THE HIGH-ALTITUDE TEST, AN AIR DROP TEST OF CONVENTIONAL TNT WAS HELD FOR THE FIRST TIME.

*THE POWER OF THE LARGEST DEVICES TESTED IN THIS SERIES WAS UNDER 40 KILOTONS. THE SIZE OF THE NOMINAL A-BOMB IS 20 KILOTONS. BUT THE CONCERN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WITH PROTECTING THE PUBLIC FROM RADIATION FORCED MORE POSTPONEMENTS THAN EVER BEFORE.

DB138PPD

B71 (Q)

(190)

MP

MIAMI, FLA., MAY 15 (AP)--REP. WALTER JUDD (R-MINN) COMPARED COMMUNISM TO A TIGER TONIGHT.

"THERE ARE THREE WAYS TO HANDLE A TIGER," HE SAID. "THE FIRST IS TO MAKE FRIENDS WITH IT. THE SECOND IS TO PUT IT IN A CAGE. THE THIRD IS TO CONTROL IT WITH FORCE."

THOSE ARE THE THREE WAYS TO DEAL WITH COMMUNISM, HE SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE WOMEN'S MISSIONARY UNION AUXILIARY OF THE SOUTHERN BAPTIST CONVENTION.

JUDD SAID THAT ALTHOUGH "YOU CAN'T CHANGE A TIGER, YOU CAN CHANGE TWO-LEGGED MEN. IF OUR GOVERNMENTS CAN BUY TIME SO THAT THE PEOPLE IN SOVIET RUSSIA CAN FIND THEMSELVES AND GOD AGAIN, THEN WE HAVE WON."

THE MINNEAPOLIS REPUBLICAN, WHO IS ALSO A MEDICAL DOCTOR, SPENT 10 YEARS IN CHINA BEFORE HE WAS ELECTED TO CONGRESS.

"FOR THE FIRST TIME, IT'S CLEAR THAT WE ARE WINNING THE BATTLE AGAINST COMMUNISM," HE SAID. "WE ARE MOVING OUT INTO OPEN MANEUVERS. THIS CAN BE DANGEROUS BUT IT CAN ALSO BE THE WAY TO WIN."

AS FOR THE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU, "RELINQUISHING THEM TO THE COMMUNISTS WOULD BE NO MORE JUST THAN GIVING MINNESOTA TO THEM," HE SAID.

HE SAID CHANGES IN RUSSIAN LEADERSHIP INDICATE "PEOPLE THERE ARE RESISTING THEIR TYRANTS."

"WE MUST MAKE NO DEALS WITH THE TYRANTS AT THE EXPENSE OF THE VICTIMS," HE SAID. "WE HAVE BEEN TRYING TO MAKE PEACE BY DEALING WITH THE OPPRESSORS. WE SHOULD STAND BY THE OPPRESSED."

PD1110PED B

A75(CQ)WX

B52 (310)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION REPORTER

(WX) EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., MAY 15 (AP)--THE AIR FORCE HAS SPOKEN HERE OF PLANS TO TRY OUT ITS NEW INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBER, THE B52, IN FOREIGN LANDS IN THE NEXT YEAR AND A HALF.

THE TESTING WILL BE DONE BY THE AIR PROVING GROUND COMMAND (APGC), TO WHICH THE FIRST B52 MADE AVAILABLE FOR OPERATIONAL TRIALS FLEW NONSTOP FROM SEATTLE LAST WEEK.

THE EIGHT-ENGINE BOEING HEAVY BOMBER ARRIVED AT THE HEIGHT OF AN AIR POWER DEMONSTRATION FOR A MILITARY-CIVILIAN AUDIENCE INCLUDING 200 REPRESENTATIVES OF FRIENDLY FOREIGN NATIONS.

IT WAS THE FIRST AIR SHOW IN WHICH A B52 HAS TAKEN PART. OBSERVERS INCLUDED FIELD MARSHAL LUANG PIBULSONGGRAM, PRIME MINISTER OF THAILAND.

BRIG. GEN. DANIEL S. CAMPBELL, PROVING GROUND COMMANDER, TOLD HIS GUESTS THE B52 WILL BE "SUBJECTED TO EXHAUSTIVE TESTING IN MANY AREAS

OF THE GLOBE" IN THE NEXT 18 MONTHS.

HE ADDED THE PLANE IS TO BE DELIVERED TO OPERATIONAL UNITS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND "IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE."

THE B52 IS TO REPLACE THE SLOWER PISTON-AND-JET B36 BOMBER AS THE MAJOR POTENTIAL INTERCONTINENTAL A-BOMB CARRIER.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO IMPRESSED VISITORS HERE LAST WEEK WITH THE NEWLY DEVELOPED ABILITY OF LIGHT BOMBERS, AS WELL AS FIGHTERS, TO "TOSS" A BOMB--PRESUMABLY ATOMIC--TOO POTENT TO BE DROPPED CONVENTIONALLY.

A YEAR AGO THE NEW TOSS-BOMBING TECHNIQUE WAS DEMONSTRATED HERE BY AN F84F FIGHTER WHICH RELEASED A 1,000-POUND BOMB DURING A STEEP, ARCHING CLIMB. THE BOMB SAILED UP AND OUT LIKE A BASEBALL, LANDS ACCURATELY ON A TARGET SOME TWO MILES AWAY.

LAST WEEK THE COMMAND DUPLICATED THE FEAT, FOR THE FIRST TIME PUBLICLY, WITH A MARTIN CANBERRA B57 NIGHT BOMBER. IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT THE CANBERRA IS THE FIRST JET BOMBER CAPABLE OF THE VERTICAL CLIMB INTO UPSIDE-DOWN FLIGHT WHICH IS REQUIRED TO TOSS A BOMB. THAT MANEUVER-ABILITY IS USUALLY ASSOCIATED ONLY WITH FIGHTERS.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO DEMONSTRATED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN PUBLIC A NEW ROCKET LAUNCHER THAT GREATLY INCREASES THE FIREPOWER OF JET FIGHTERS. CAMPBELL SAID THE COMMAND HAS JUST COMPLETED ITS TEST OF THE ROCKET LAUNCHERS, WHICH ENABLE THE F84F TUNDERSTREAK TO FIRE 70 2.75-INCH FOLDING FIN ROCKETS AT A TIME. THE F84F HERETOFORE HAS CARRIED 24 FIVE-INCH ROCKETS.

LT546PED

A62

(300)

NEW YORK, MAY 15--(AP)--NINE WORLD WAR II ARMY VETERANS RETURNED BY PLANE TODAY FROM A FIVE-DAY REUNION IN MOSCOW WITH RUSSIAN VETERANS THEY MET AT THE ELBE RIVER 10 YEARS AGO.

JOSEPH POLOWSKY OF (1507 N. HOYNE AVE.) CHICAGO, SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN GROUP, SAID THE REUNION WAS "A GREAT SUCCESS" AND HOPED THE MEETING WOULD BECOME AN ANNUAL AFFAIR.

THE AMERICAN GROUP, SAID THE REUNION WAS "A GREAT SUCCESS" AND HOPED THE MEETING WOULD BECOME AN ANNUAL AFFAIR.

POLOWSKY SAID HIS GROUP AND THE RUSSIANS AVOIDED "ANY CONTROVERSIAL MATTERS" DURING THEIR STAY IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL. AMONG PLACES VISITED, HE SAID, WERE THE KREMLIN, THE LENIN MUSEUM, COLLECTIVE FARMS, THE PRAVDA (NEWSPAPER) PLANT, AND A SYNAGOGUE.

HE SAID THE AMERICANS DID NOT MEET "WITH THE PEOPLE THEMSELVES" AND ONLY WERE IN TOUCH WITH THE RUSSIAN VETERANS AND SOVIET OFFICIALS.

THE VETERANS WERE RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT THE TRIP BECAUSE, THEY SAID, THEY HAD PROMISED NOT TO GIVE AN INTERVIEW BEFORE THEY APPEARED HERE ON A TELEVISION SHOW. (CBS, STRIKE IT RICH).

THE GROUP, CALLING ITSELF THE AMERICAN VETERANS OF THE ELBE MEETING, GOT FUNDS FOR ROUND TRIP TICKETS TO PARIS THROUGH APPEAL ON THE SAME TV PROGRAM. THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT FLEW THEM FROM PARIS TO MOSCOW AND BACK.

AT A FAREWELL DINNER, POLOWSKY SAID, MARSHAL VASSILY SOKOLOVSKY, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SOVIET ARMIES, EXPRESSED HOPES FOR PEACE AND THAT RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE "GOOD FRIENDS IN THE FUTURE."

SOKOLOVSKY FURTHER WAS QUOTED AS POINTING OUT THAT NOT ONLY ENLISTED MEN MET AT THE ELBE IN 1945 BUT ALSO "MEMBERS OF THE HIGHER MILITARY ECHELONS."

POLOWSKY ADDED THAT ANY FUTURE REUNIONS BETWEEN RUSSIANS AND AMERICANS MIGHT "QUITE POSSIBLY" INCLUDE RANKING OFFICERS.

THE VETERANS ARE ALL FORMER MEMBERS OF COMPANIES "H" AND "G," 273RD REGIMENT, 69TH INFANTRY DIVISION.

OTHERS MAKING THE TRIP WERE: WILLIAM WEISEL OF (2027 LAWRENCE AVE.) CINCINNATI, O.; CHARLES C. FORRESTER OF GREER, S.C.; ROBERT HAAG OF INDIANAPOLIS; FRED W. JOHNSTON OF BRADFORD, PA.; CLAUDE W. MOORE OF NEWBERN, TENN.; ELIJAH R. SAMS JR. OF PINNACLE, N.C.; MURRAY SCHULMAN OF NEW YORK CITY; AND BYRON L. SHIVER OF LAKELAND, FLA.

RQ456PED

(350)

BY MARTIN POST

NEW YORK, MAY 15 (AP)—SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX), THE MAJORITY LEADER, TONIGHT PLACED HIS SUPPORT BEHIND A "GENERAL STAFF FOR THE 'COLD WAR'" AND URGED "THE GREATEST POLITICAL OFFENSIVE IN HISTORY." THE UNITED STATES, JOHNSON SAID IN A ~~REMARKED~~ SPEECH, HAS "FAILED TO GRASP THE ESSENTIAL NATURE" OF THE COLD WAR, ALTHOUGH "WE HAVE PREPARED FOR 'HIT WAR.'"

THE IDEA FOR ALL-OUT WAGING OF A MULTIBILLION DOLLAR COLD WAR, LED BY A GENERAL STAFF HEADED BY A CABINET RANK OFFICER, WAS MADE PUBLIC LAST MONDAY BY BRIG. GEN. DAVID SARNOFF, THE RADIO-TV EXECUTIVE.

SARNOFF SAID AT THAT TIME HE HAD PRESENTED THE IDEA TO THE WHITE HOUSE ON APRIL 5. JOHNSON SAID TONIGHT THAT THE PLAN "HAS BEEN ENDORSED IN ITS BASIC ELEMENTS BY THE PRESIDENT."

THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER SPOKE AT A DINNER OF THE WILLIAMSBURG SETTLEMENT, A BROOKLYN SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCY, WHICH PRESENTED SARNOFF WITH ITS 1955 GOLD MEDAL ACHIEVEMENT AWARD.

JOHNSON SAID HIS PROPOSED GENERAL STAFF WOULD ADVISE THE PRESIDENT ON ISSUES "NOW DISCUSSED FAR TOO MUCH IN A VACUUM." HE LISTED SOME OF THESE AS:

"WHETHER MATSU AND QUEMOY ARE WORTH THE RISK OF LOSING OUR ALLIES."

"THE EXTENT TO WHICH OUR COUNTRY SHOULD PARTICIPATE IN SUCH MEETINGS AS THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE."

"WHEN AND WHERE WE SHOULD ENCOURAGE RESISTANCE AND HOW WE CAN HELP CAPTURED PEOPLE STAVE OFF THE ASSAULT ON THEIR MINDS."

THE OBJECTIVE OF THE "GREATEST POLITICAL OFFENSIVE IN HISTORY," JOHNSON SAID, SHOULD BE PEACE AND THE PRESERVATION OF FREEDOM.

"THE ONLY ALTERNATIVES ARE 'HOT WAR' AND THE DESTRUCTION OF LIBERTY," HE SAID.

"OUR RESOURCES," HE ADDED, "HAVE BEEN MOBILIZED PRIMARILY AGAINST MILITARY AGGRESSION. WE CANNOT--AND SHOULD NOT--RELAX SUCH EFFORTS."

"BUT THE METHOD OF COLD WAR IS POLITICAL AGGRESSION--AND IN THIS FIELD ATOMIC BOMBS AND JET PLANES ARE SCANT PROTECTION. . . ALL THE POWERS OF NUCLEAR PHYSICS WILL NOT RECOVER FOR FREEDOM THE VAST TERRITORY OF CHINA."

RUSSIA IS MOVING "AT LEAST IN WORDS, TO EASE SOME OF THE TENSIONS BUILDING UP TO WORLD WAR III," HE SAID. THEN HE ASKED IF THE SOVIET MIGHT NOT BE DOING SO TO "CONCENTRATE ON THE POLITICAL STRUGGLE AT WHICH THEY ARE SO ADEPT."

"IF THIS IS THE CASE," HE CONTINUED, "WE MUST BE PREPARED FOR FULL SCALE COLD WAR--ADMITTEDLY MORE DESIRABLE THAN HOT WAR. WE MUST BE AS FULLY ARMED FOR THE IDEOLOGICAL AS FOR THE THERMONUCLEAR STRUGGLE."

"THE PRIZE IS THE GOOD WILL OF THE VAST MULTITUDE OF PEOPLE NOT ONLY IN ASIA BUT THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WHO ARE STILL UNCOMMITTED. THEY ARE THE GREAT JURY WHO WILL DECIDE THE FATE OF THIS PLANET."

SF806PED

A126 (290)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, SUNDAY MAY 15

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 15 (AP)—THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) SUGGESTED PROJECTS TONIGHT THAT WOULD ENABLE INDIA TO EAT UP A HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SURPLUS FOODS YEARLY.

THE U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCY TOOK INDIA AS THE TEST SUBJECT IN A PILOT STUDY TO SHOW HOW SUCH WORLD SURPLUSES COULD BE APPLIED IN THE UPBUILDING OF UNDERDEVELOPED REGIONS WITHOUT DRAGGING DOWN WORLD MARKETS.

THE REPORT SAID 75 TO 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN SUCH FOODS COULD BE

30.24- 2211

USED YEARLY FOR FOUR YEARS IF DURING THAT TIME THE INVESTMENT IN INDIA'S 5-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN WAS BOOSTED 240 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, INCLUDING THE VALUE OF THE FOOD.

THE REPORT SAID 62 MILLION DOLLARS IN SURPLUS FOODS COULD BE USED YEARLY FOR FOUR YEARS IF INDIA, OUTSIDE OF THE OVERALL PLAN, SHOULD UNDERTAKE RECOMMENDED SPECIAL PROJECTS TO COST 134 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

THE LATTER PROJECTS CALL FOR THE USE OF WHEAT, MILLET, DAIRY PRODUCTS, PEAS, BEANS, CANNED MEATS, VEGETABLE OILS AND DRIED FRUITS AND NUTS TO MEET INCREASED FOOD NEEDS CAUSED BY INCREASED EMPLOYMENT.

THESE FOODS WOULD COME IN LOANS OR GRANTS FROM ABROAD; SOME MIGHT BE BOUGHT IN INDIA, WHERE GRAIN PRICES HAVE FALLEN THIS YEAR. THEY WOULD FEED WORKERS, TRAINEES AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS LIKE CATTLE AND ELEPHANTS.

THE PROJECTS WOULD INCLUDE BUILDING ROADS AND IRRIGATION SYSTEMS, PLANTING TREES TO STOP EROSION, AND STARTING DAIRIES. ONE WOULD BUILD UP LOGGING AND WOOD PROCESSING IN INDIA'S ANDAMAN ISLANDS IN THE BAY OF BENGAL.

WHILE INDIA AGREED TO BE THE SUBJECT OF THE STUDY, SHE HAS NO OBLIGATION TO CARRY OUT THE PROJECTS.

DR. MORDECAI EZEKIEL, WHO WAS BORN IN RICHMOND, VA., AND ONCE WAS A U.S. GOVERNMENT ECONOMIST, SUPERVISED THE SURVEY LAST FALL AND THIS SPRING IN HIS CAPACITY OF DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE FAO ECONOMICS DIVISION.

IT WAS MADE AT THE SUGGESTION OF THE ORGANIZATION'S COMMITTEE ON COMMODITY PROBLEMS. THE REPORT WILL GO BEFORE THAT COMMITTEE AT ITS 25TH SESSION TO START IN ROME MAY 26.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, MAY 15

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END MAY 15, 1955

INCLUDING AN ARTIFICIAL LAKE

BEGIN MAY 16, 1955

A161KX

(330)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD CHOU

BY JIM BECKER

TOKYO, TUESDAY, MAY 17 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA HAS REAFFIRMED HIS OFFER TO NEGOTIATE THE TOUCHY FORMOSA ISSUE BUT HAS ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF DELAYING TALKS BY EVASIVE AND PUZZLING RESPONSES, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE OFFICIAL CHINESE RED RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE, SAID CHOU RENEWED HIS OFFER FRIDAY IN A REPORT ON THE BANDUNG ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE TO RED CHINA'S NATIONAL CONGRESS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ON APRIL 27 THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE GLAD TO TALK WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON A FORMOSA CEASE-FIRE.

IN A SWEEPING REPORT, CHOU ALSO:

1. INSISTED THAT U.S.-RED CHINA TALKS ON FORMOSA MUST EXCLUDE CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

2. ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "INTENSIFYING ITS ACTIVE PREPARATION FOR NEW WARS."

3. DEMANDED A SEAT IN THE U.N. AND CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD "MANIPULATED" RESOLUTIONS IN THAT BODY.

4. CHARGED THAT "CERTAIN PERSONS" SOUGHT AT THE BANDUNG MEETING IN APRIL TO "CONFUSE THE OBJECTIVE OF THE ASIAN AND AFRICAN PEOPLES IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM."

IT WAS AT BANDUNG THAT CHOU FIRST MADE HIS OFFER TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE UNITED STATES ON FORMOSA.

HE DESCRIBED U.S. RESPONSES AS "EVASIVE AND EQUIVOCAL."

FOUR DAYS BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RESPONDED TO CHOU'S BANDUNG OFFER, THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAID DOWN A SET OF CONDITIONS FOR U.S.-RED CHINA TALKS ON FORMOSA. IT SAID RED CHINA FIRST MUST: AGREE THAT THE NATIONALISTS COULD SIT IN; DEMONSTRATE SINCERITY BY AGREEING IN ADVANCE ON AN IMMEDIATE CEASE-FIRE IN FORMOSA STRAIT; RELEASE IMPRISONED U. S. AIRMEN AND CIVILIANS; ACCEPT A U. N. INVITATION TO TALK OVER WAYS TO END HOSTILITIES PERMANENTLY IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

EISENHOWER IN EFFECT OVERRULED ALL THE STATE DEPARTMENT CONDITIONS. HE SAID NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD NOT HAVE TO BE PRESENT.

IN COMMENTING ON CHOU'S NEWEST OFFER, OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING TO FIND OUT WHAT THE CHINESE RED PREMIER HAS IN MIND. LACKING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, THE UNITED STATES HAS ENCOURAGED VOLUNTEER MEDIATORS SUCH AS BRITAIN, THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES, INDIA AND PAKISTAN IN ITS QUEST, THE AUTHORITIES SAID.

CHOU IN HIS REPORT SAID:

"TO EASE TENSION IN THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AREA, THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO SIT DOWN AND ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

CHO SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "AT NO TIME" WOULD RED CHINA AGREE TO SIT DOWN WITH THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHANG KAI-SHEK.

THE RED CHINA PREMIER ALSO REPEATED THAT ANY TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE FORMOSA ISSUE WOULD NOT AFFECT RED CHINA'S CLAIM TO THE AREA.

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE WILLING TO STRIVE FOR THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN BY PEACEFUL MEANS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE," CHOU SAID.

IN CLEVELAND, SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND, SENATE MINORITY LEADER WHO HAS ADVOCATED USE OF THE U.S. 7TH FLEET TO DEFEND THE CHINESE OFF-SHORE ISLANDS, HAD THIS COMMENT ON THE PREMIER'S OFFER:

"THIS DEMONSTRATES THAT THE COMMUNIST LEOPARD HAS NOT CHANGED HIS SPOTS. IT MERELY REITERATES THAT THEY INTEND TO GET FORMOSA AT A FAR EASTERN MUNICH OR BY ARMED FORCE."

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CHOU SAID THAT IN PRIVATE TALKS WITH LEADERS OF MANY NATIONS AT THE CONFERENCE HE "DISCUSSED THE QUESTION OF EASING TENSION IN THE FAR EAST, PARTICULARLY IN THE TAIWAN AREA."

HE SAID HE EXPLAINED THAT "THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN BY THE CHINESE PEOPLE IS A QUESTION OF CHINA'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS. THE UNITED STATES OCCUPATION OF TAIWAN HAS CREATED TENSION IN THE TAIWAN AREA AND THIS CONSTITUTES AN INTERNATIONAL ISSUE BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES."

CHOU CONTINUED:

"THERE IS NO WAR BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES SO THE QUESTION OF A SO-CALLED CEASE-FIRE DOES NOT ARISE. THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE FRIENDLY WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. THE CHINESE PEOPLE DO NOT WANT TO HAVE A WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES X X X X."

"AS TO THE FORM OF NEGOTIATION, THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT SUPPORTS THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A 10-POWER CONFERENCE AND IS ALSO WILLING TO CONSIDER OTHERS."

THE CHINESE PREMIER ALSO SAID:

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE HAVE TWO POSSIBLE MEANS TO LIBERATE TAIWAN, NAMELY BY WAR OR BY PEACEFUL MEANS. THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE WILLING TO STRIVE FOR THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN BY PEACEFUL MEANS SO FAR AS POSSIBLE."

CHOU SAID HIS PROPOSAL FOR NEGOTIATIONS "RECEIVED WARM WELCOME AND SUPPORT" AT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE.

HE REPEATED, IN HIS SPEECH, RED CHINA'S DEMAND FOR A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID THE "CHINESE PEOPLE CONSISTENTLY SUPPORT THE PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE PREMIER ALSO SAID "MANY UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS WERE ADOPTED UNDER THE MANIPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, AND AT THE SAME TIME THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC HAS BEEN DEPRIVED OF ITS LEGITIMATE PLACE IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

CHOU SAID "CERTAIN PERSONS" AT BANDUNG SOUGHT "TO CONFUSE THE OBJECTIVE OF THE ASIAN AND AFRICAN PEOPLES IN THEIR STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM."

A RESOLUTION ON COLONIALISM DEVELOPED INTO THE MOST VOLATILE ISSUE AT THE APRIL 18-24 MEETING IN INDONESIA.

THE 29 ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS WERE DIVIDED ON WHETHER TO TAKE A STAND AGAINST "COMMUNIST" COLONIALISM ALONG WITH "WESTERN" COLONIALISM.

THE PRO-WESTERN GROUP LED BY SIR JOHN KOTELAWALA, PRIME MINISTER OF CEYLON, FAVORED TAKING UP BOTH. THE GROUP LED BY CHOU WAS BITTERLY OPPOSED. THE CONFERENCE FINALLY DECIDED ON "ALL FORMS OF COLONIALISM."

CHOU IN HIS REPORT SAID "COLONIALISM IS A PRODUCT OF CAPITALISM," AND ASSERTED:

"THERE WERE CERTAIN PERSONS WHO FOR ULTERIOR MOTIVES STRANGELY DISTORTED COLONIALISM."

CHOU MENTIONED NO NAMES.

KOTELAWALA INSISTED AT BANDUNG THERE WERE TWO FORMS OF COLONIALISM ---WESTERN AND COMMUNIST AND ASKED:

"IF WE ARE UNITED IN OUR OPPOSITION TO COLONIALISM, SHOULD IT NOT BE OUR DUTY OPENLY TO DECLARE OUR OPPOSITION TO SOVIET COLONIALISM AS MUCH AS TO WESTERN IMPERIALISM?"

HE CITED HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, ALBANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, LATVIA, LITHUANA, ESTONIA AND POLAND AS SATELLITE STATES UNDER RED COLONIALISM.

THE RED CHINA PREMIER, IN CLOSING HIS REPORT, ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "INTENSIFYING ITS ACTIVE PREPARATION FOR NEW WARS IN THE TAIWAN AREA, SOUTHEAST ASIA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD."

"SHORTLY AFTER THE CLOSE OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE, U. S. MILITARY AIRCRAFT FLAGRANTLY INTRUDED INTO CHINESE TERRITORY," CHOU SAID.

HE REFERRED TO THE MAY 10 AIR CLASH BETWEEN U. S. SABRES AND CHINESE RED MIGS. THE U. S. 5TH AIR FORCE SAID THE SABRES SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS AND PROBABLY BAGGED TWO MORE IN A BATTLE OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS OFF NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE CLAIMED THEY BAGGED A SABRE AND DAMAGED TWO WHEN THE PLANES "INTRUDED" OVER RED TERRITORY.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ALL SABRES RETURNED TO BASE. IT ALSO SAID THE MIGS JUMPED THE U. S. PLANES.

FJ917PCS

B113KX QUE (JOE)

CH CHOU TEXT ABSTRACT (630)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, MAY 17 (AP)-EXCERPTS FROM PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S REPORT ON THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, BROADCAST TODAY BY PEIPING RADIO, IN WHICH CHOU RENEWED RED CHINA'S OFFER TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE FORMOSA ISSUE:

"AT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE, (RED) CHINA GAVE SUPPORT TO THE JUST STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLES IN ASIA AND AFRICA TO WIN NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND SAFEGUARD THEIR SOVEREIGNTY AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY. AT THE SAME TIME, THE DEMAND OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE TO LIBERATE THEIR OWN TERRITORY OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND TO RESTORE CHINA'S LEGITIMATE STATUS IN THE UNITED NATIONS HAD ALSO WON THE SUPPORT OF MANY ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES AND PEOPLES. BUT AT THE CONFERENCE WE PUT FORWARD NO PROPOSALS EITHER AGAINST THE OCCUPATION OF TAIWAN BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS CREATION OF TENSIONS IN THE TAIWAN AREA OR FOR THE RESTORATION TO THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA OF HER LEGITIMATE STATUS IN THE UNITED NATIONS; FOR WE DID NOT WANT TO SEE THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE (GARBLED) IN DISPUTE AND ANTAGONISMS ON THESE TWO QUESTIONS AS A RESULT OF OUTSIDE PRESSURE. AT THE CONFERENCE WE MADE CLEAR CHINA'S SOLEMN STAND ON THESE TWO QUESTIONS, TO WHICH NO PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES PUT FORWARD ANY OPPOSING VIEWS."

"OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE, THE CHINESE DELEGATION ALSO HELD TALKS WITH THE HEADS OF THE DELEGATIONS OF BURMA, CEYLON, INDIA, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND, AND DISCUSSED THE QUESTION OF EASING TENSION IN THE FAR EAST, PARTICULARLY IN THE TAIWAN AREA. DURING THE TALKS, WE FURTHER EXPLAINED CHINA'S STAND ON THE TAIWAN QUESTION. TAIWAN IS CHINA'S TERRITORY, THE PEOPLE LIVING IN TAIWAN ARE CHINESE PEOPLE AND THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN BY THE CHINESE PEOPLE IS A QUESTION OF CHINA'S DOMESTIC AFFAIRS. THE UNITED STATES OCCUPATION OF TAIWAN HAS CREATED TENSION IN THE TAIWAN AREA AND THIS CONSTITUTES AN INTERNATIONAL ISSUE BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES."

B114KX (Q)

THE TWO QUESTIONS CAN NOT BE MIXED UP. THERE IS NO WAR BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES SO THE QUESTION OF A SO-CALLED CEASE-FIRE DOES NOT ARISE. THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE FRIENDLY WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE. THE CHINESE PEOPLE DO NOT WANT TO HAVE A WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES. TO EASE TENSION IN THE TAIWAN AREA, THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO SIT DOWN AND ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. AS TO THE FORM OF NEGOTIATION, THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT SUPPORTS THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR A 10-POWER CONFERENCE AND IS ALSO WILLING TO CONSIDER OTHERS.

"HOWEVER, NO NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD IN THE SLIGHTEST DEGREE AFFECT THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S EXERCISE OF THEIR OWN SOVEREIGN RIGHTS--THEIR JUST DEMAND AND ACTION TO LIBERATE TAIWAN. AT THE SAME TIME, THE CHINESE

GOVERNMENT CAN AT NO TIME AGREE TO PARTICIPATION BY THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK CLIQUE IN ANY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE. THE CHINESE PEOPLE HAVE TWO POSSIBLE MEANS TO LIBERATE TAIWAN, NAMELY BY WAR OR BY PEACEFUL MEANS. THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE WILLING TO STRIVE FOR THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN BY PEACEFUL MEANS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE.

(GARBLED SENTENCE) "AT THE CLOSING OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE, WE REITERATED OUR STAND ON THE TAIWAN QUESTION. OUR STAND RECEIVED WARM WELCOME AND SUPPORT FROM THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES AND FROM WORLD OPINION. AT PRESENT, TO RELAX TENSION THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS IN THE (GARBLED), ESPECIALLY IN THE TAIWAN AREA, IS DAILY BECOMING THE UNANIMOUS DEMAND OF THE NATIONS AND PEOPLES WHO ARE CONCERNED ABOUT WORLD PEACE. BUT THE UNITED STATES IS STILL TAKING AN EVASIVE AND EQUIVOCAL STAND TOWARDS THIS DEMAND."

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE CONSISTENTLY SUPPORT THE PURPOSES AND PRINCIPLES

OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE ALWAYS OPPOSED TO UNITED STATES ACTIONS IN VIOLATION OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS. MANY UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION WERE ADOPTED UNDER THE MANIPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, AND AT THE SAME TIME THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC HAS BEEN DEPRIVED OF ITS LEGITIMATE PLACE IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THEREFORE, WE UNDERTAKE NO OBLIGATIONS TOWARDS THE RESOLUTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS. WE ARE ALWAYS FIRMLY OPPOSED TO THOSE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS WHICH GO AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER AND ARE TOTALLY UNJUST. THIS (IS) OUR STAND TOWARDS THE UNITED NATIONS. ALTHOUGH AT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE WE DID NOT CRITICIZE THE UNJUST TREATMENT OF CHINA BY THE UNITED NATIONS, WE DID NOT CONCEAL OUR VIEWS."

(END TEXT ABSTRACT)

FJ1043PCS

A111WX

(150) RED CHINA REACTION

FOLO TOKYO (A90)

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-UNITED STATES OFFICIALS FOUND NOTHING NEW TONIGHT IN RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN LAI'S RENEWED CALL FOR DIRECT TALKS ON TENSIONS IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

THESE AUTHORITIES REPEATED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO FIND OUT PRECISELY WHAT CHOU HAS IN MIND. IT MUST DO THIS THROUGH THIRD PARTIES SINCE THE UNITED STATES WITHHOLDS RECOGNITION FROM THE PEIPING REGIME AND HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH IT.

CHOU CALLED FOR DIRECT TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES AT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE LAST MONTH. SEVERAL NATIONS WHICH ATTENDED THAT MEETING, PLUS OTHERS WHICH DID NOT BUT WHICH RECOGNIZE RED CHINA, HAVE OFFERED TO BE INTERMEDIARIES.

WHILE SELECTING NONE OF THESE AS MEDIATOR, THE UNITED STATES HAS LENT TACIT ENCOURAGEMENT TO ALL OF THEM. VOLUNTEER MEDIATORS SO FAR INCLUDE BRITAIN, THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES, INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

CHOU MAY HAVE HAD THIS U.S. POLICY IN MIND WHEN HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF TAKING AN "EVASIVE AND EQUIVOCAL STAND" ON HIS PROPOSAL FOR DIRECT TALKS. A PRIME GOAL IN THE PEIPING REGIME'S FOREIGN POLICY IS TO FORCE U.S. RECOGNITION.

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A13

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN (460)

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 16 (AP)-AUSTRIA, CELEBRATING HER LONG AWAITED TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE, RAN INTO TROUBLE WITH NEIGHBORING GERMANY TODAY.

THE FIRST PROTEST ABOUT THE NEW PACT CAME WHILE CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB WAS TELLING REPORTERS HE THOUGHT THE AUSTRIAN SETTLEMENT "MAY HAVE OPENED THE DOOR SOMEWHAT FOR A SOLUTION ON GERMANY." RAAB SAID THE GERMAN PROBLEM WAS A "MATTER FOR THE ALLIES" BUT HE ADDED:

"FREEDOM FOR AUSTRIA WAS OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE AND JOY FOR AUSTRIA. NOT ONLY THAT, BUT IT INDICATED THAT PENDING WORLD PROBLEMS CAN BE SOLVED, OR AT LEAST THAT THE BIG FOUR POWERS CAN SIT AT THE SAME TABLE. I REGARD THIS ACT (YESTERDAY'S SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY) AS A LESSENING OF THE COLD WAR AND A STEP TOWARD WORLD PEACE."

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IT WAS ADOLF HITLER'S ANNEXATION OF AUSTRIA IN 1938 THAT STARTED 17 YEARS OF MILITARY OCCUPATION FOR THIS COUNTRY. DIFFICULTIES BETWEEN THE TWO AROSE AGAIN TODAY WHEN THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PROTESTED THE "UNEXPECTED" WAY THE QUESTION OF GERMAN PROPERTY HAD BEEN SETTLED IN THE NEW TREATY. THE PROTEST WAS MADE VERBALLY BY DR. CARL MUELLER-GRAF, BONN'S DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE IN VIENNA.

THE TREATY SPECIFIES THAT FORMER GERMAN PROPERTY IN AUSTRIA CAN NOT BE RETURNED EXCEPT IF IT IS INDIVIDUAL PROPERTY WORTH LESS THAN \$10,000 OR IF IT BELONGED TO RELIGIOUS, CULTURAL, EDUCATIONAL OR CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS.

THIS MEANS GERMAN OWNERS CAN GET BACK NONE OF THE GREAT OIL FIELDS OR INDUSTRIAL PLANTS WHICH THE RUSSIANS SEIZED AS "GERMAN ASSETS" IN 1945 AND WHICH AUSTRIA IS NOW HAVING TO BUY BACK AT A TOTAL COST OF 150 MILLION DOLLARS.

IN BONN, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN COULD GIVE NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF HOW MUCH GERMAN PROPERTY IN AUSTRIA IS INVOLVED. HE SAID THAT, BESIDE A PROTEST TO VIENNA, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS ASKING THE WESTERN ALLIES FOR "CLARIFICATION." AUSTRIAN DEPUTY CHANCELLOR ADOLF SCHAERF TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THE \$10,000 LIMIT WAS SET BY THE BIG FOUR.

"IT IS ADMITTEDLY A BIG ADVANTAGE TO AUSTRIA," HE SAID. AT THE SAME TIME, SCHAERF SAID THERE WAS NO REASON FOR AUSTRIA TO COMPENSATE THE FORMER GERMAN OWNERS. "THE TREATY ALSO CONTAINS THE STIPULATION THAT AUSTRIA MAY NOT MAKE ANY CLAIMS ON THE GERMAN REICH."

HE SAID AUSTRIAN CLAIMS ON GERMANY COULD INCLUDE THE FUNDS OF AUSTRIAN SOCIAL INSURANCE INSTITUTES AND COMPENSATION FOR THE HOLDERS OF GERMAN STATE BONDS.

1955

A14 WEST GERMAN NEWS CORRESPONDENTS REPEATEDLY QUESTIONED RAAB AND SCHAERF ABOUT THE GERMAN CLAIMS. RAAB SAID FINALLY THAT NO DECISION HAD BEEN MADE TO HAVE BILATERAL TALKS BETWEEN AUSTRIA AND WEST GERMANY TO SETTLE DIFFERENCES, BUT HE THOUGHT SUCH TALKS MIGHT BE HELD IN THE FUTURE.

MEANWHILE, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV WAS TAKING A LOOK AT SOME OF THE PROPERTIES IN QUESTION. ALTHOUGH THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS HAD LEFT VIENNA, MOLOTOV WAS SPENDING AN EXTRA DAY IN THE COMPANY OF RUSSIAN OFFICERS WHO SOON WILL HAVE TO LEAVE AUSTRIA UNDER THE TREATY TERMS. MOLOTOV DROVE TO THE GREAT ZISTERSDORF OIL FIELDS AND TO OTHER PLANTS IN THE SOVIET ZONE WHICH THE RUSSIANS ARE PLANNING TO SELL BACK TO THE AUSTRIANS.

SOME ISOLATED UNITS OF THE 44,000 SOVIET TROOPS ALREADY WERE SAID TO BE PULLING OUT OF SMALL VILLAGES. BUT RAAB SAID NONE OF THE OCCUPYING POWERS HAD SPECIFIED WHEN PARTIAL WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS MIGHT BEGIN. THE CHANCELLOR ADDED THAT THE TROOPS HAD TO PREPARE FOR THE LEAVE TAKING AND THAT SOME REQUISITIONED INSTALLATIONS AND HOUSES MIGHT BE RETURNED SOON. THE TREATY CALLS FOR THE TROOPS TO BE GONE 90 DAYS AFTER RATIFICATION IS COMPLETED.

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A114

FIRST LEAD AUSTRIAN (300)
BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 16 (AP)—AUSTRIA'S INDEPENDENCE TREATY SHOWS THAT WORLD PEACE MAY BE ACHIEVED BY NEGOTIATION, CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB SAID TODAY.

"FREEDOM FOR AUSTRIA WAS OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE AND JOY FOR AUSTRIA," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE. "BUT NOT ONLY THAT. IT INDICATED THAT PENDING WORLD PROBLEMS CAN BE SOLVED--OR, AT LEAST, THAT THE POWERS CAN SIT AT THE SAME TABLE."

"I REGARD THIS ACT AS A LESSENING OF THE COLD WAR AND A STEP TOWARD WORLD PEACE."

AS HE SPOKE, THE FLAGS OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS WHOSE TROOPS HAD OCCUPIED HIS COUNTRY FOR 10 YEARS WERE LOWERED AND ONLY AUSTRIA'S RED AND WHITE BANNER REMAINED WHERE FIVE FLEW YESTERDAY.

RAAB SAID THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE MADE NO COMMITMENT ON WHEN THEY WILL WITHDRAW THEIR 70,000 OCCUPATION TROOPS. THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE TROOPS, INCLUDING ABOUT 10,000 AMERICANS, NEED NOT BE COMPLETED UNTIL 90 DAYS AFTER ALL FIVE GOVERNMENTS HAVE RATIFIED THE TREATY SIGNED YESTERDAY.

BUT, SAID RAAB, THE ARMIES ARE BEGINNING PREPARATIONS TO LEAVE AND SOME INSTALLATIONS MAY BE TURNED BACK TO AUSTRIA SOONER.

AUSTRIAN POLICE REPORTED THAT SOVIET TROOPS ALREADY HAVE PULLED OUT OF SOME VILLAGES IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

THE CHANCELLOR CLEARLY WAS WEARY AFTER THE TENSE NEGOTIATION OF THE TREATY, ITS SIGNING CEREMONY AND A NIGHT OF CELEBRATION.

BUT HE WAS OUT IN THE EARLY MORNING TO BID FAREWELL TO FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LEFT LAST NIGHT. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV IS REMAINING IN VIENNA ANOTHER DAY. HE PLANNED TO GO TO THE OPERA TONIGHT.

IT WAS REPORTED THAT DULLES SENT CABLES FROM VIENNA TO FORMER SECRETARIES OF STATE GEORGE C. MARSHALL AND DEAN ACHESON THANKING THEM FOR THEIR ROLES IN CONCLUDING THE TREATY AFTER 10 YEARS OF NEGOTIATIONS.

JUBILANT AUSTRIANS CELEBRATED UNTIL DAWN TODAY THE SIGNING OF THE PACT PLEDGING THEIR FREEDOM AFTER 17 YEARS OF HOT AND COLD WAR AND RESTORING AUSTRIA'S SOVEREIGNTY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE IT WAS ANNEXED BY HITLER'S GERMANY IN 1938.

AMID ALL THE REVEL, THERE WAS AN UNDERCURRENT OF UNEASINESS OVER THE LITTLE COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC FUTURE. IT WAS FEARED PARTICULARLY THAT HEAVY PAYMENTS TO RUSSIA MIGHT UPSET THE ECONOMIC STABILITY ATTAINED WITH U.S. HELP DURING THE 10 YEARS OF BIG FOUR OCCUPATION.

THERE WAS ALSO THE REALIZATION THAT A SERIES OF ECONOMIC CRISES MIGHT DRIVE THIS CENTRAL EUROPEAN COUNTRY, PLEDGED TO NEUTRALITY, INTO RUSSIAN HANDS.

SUCH DISTURBING THOUGHTS AND A DRIZZLING RAIN DID LITTLE TO DAMPEN THE LONG-AWAITED CELEBRATION.

THE BELLS AND WALTZES WERE SET OFF YESTERDAY WHEN RUSSIA'S V.M. MOLOTOV, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, FRANCE'S ANTOINE PINAY AND AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL SIGNED THE T HICK, LEATHER-BOUND TREATY PROMISED AUSTRIA AS FAR BACK AS 1943.

THE TREATY BECAME LEGAL AT EXACTLY 11:30 A.M. WHEN FIGL WROTE HIS SIGNATURE.

A FEW MINUTES LATER, THE CHEERS OF 18,000 AUSTRIANS WELLED UP FROM THE STREETS OUTSIDE VIENNA'S HISTORIC BELVEDERE PALACE, WHERE THE CEREMONY TOOK PLACE. THE GREAT BELL OF 700-YEAR-OLD ST. STEPHEN'S CATHEDRAL PEALING THE JOYOUS NEWS. CHURCHES THROUGHOUT THE ALPINE COUNTRY TOOK UP THE CALL.

A49

LATER THOUSANDS WENT TO THE SQUARE IN FRONT OF ST. STEPHEN'S FOR A MASS CONDUCTED BY THEODOR CARDINAL INNITZER. OTHERS WALTZED IN VIENNA'S RAIN-DRENCHED RINGSTRASSE TO THE MUSIC OF STREETCORNER BANDS.

SEIMILAR CELEBRATIONS WERE HELD IN LINZ, SALZBURG, INNSBRUCK AND OTHER AUSTRIAN CITIES AND VILLAGES. AFTER THE SIGNING, THE FOUR MINISTERS WENT WITH AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB TO THE PALACE OF 80-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT THEODOR KOERNER TO RELAY THE NEWS. KOERNER ALSO RECEIVED THIS MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER:

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE PROUD AND HAPPY AT THE PROSPECT OF AUSTRIA BEING ABLE TO PLAY ITS FULL PART IN WORLD AFFAIRS WITH DIGNITY, SELF RESPECT AND FREEDOM."

THE TREATY, FINALLY SIGNED AFTER LONG YEARS OF EAST-WEST HAGGLING, RESTORES AUSTRIA'S FRONTIERS AS THEY WERE BEFORE HITLER'S ARMIES MARCHED IN 17 YEARS AGO.

SHE IS ALLOWED AN ARMY AS LARGE AS SHE LIKES AND WILL BE ABLE TO JOIN THE UNITED NATIONS. BUT SHE IS BARRED FROM FOREIGN ALLIANCES AND CAN ALLOW NO FOREIGN MILITARY BASES ON HER SOIL. SHE ALSO MUST MAKE NO NEW MERGER WITH GERMANY AND IS COMMITTED TO PREVENT THE GROWTH OF ANY NAZI-LIKE ORGANIZATIONS.

THE PACT MAKES NO CALL ON AUSTRIA FOR REPARATIONS. HOWEVER, SHE MUST PAY RUSSIA 150 MILLION DOLLARS FOR RETURN OF PROPERTIES THE GERMANS ORIGINALLY SEIZED AND THE RUSSIANS CONFISCATED, AND MUST DELIVER 10 MILLION TONS OF OIL IN 10 YEARS FOR OIL RIGHTS AND CONCESSIONS THE TREATY ORIGINALLY GAVE THE SOVIETS.

A50

THE TREATY ALSO HAD HELD AUSTRIA PARTLY GUILTY FOR WORLD WAR II. BUT FIGL PREVAILED UPON THE FOUR MINISTERS TO STRIKE THIS OUT.

THE PACT BECOMES LEGALLY VALID AFTER THE INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION BY THE FIVE PARLIAMENTS ARE DEPOSITED IN THE ARCHIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION.

RATIFICATION IS EXPECTED TO BE CLEARED THIS SUMMER AND THE TROOPS SHOULD BE OUT BY DEC. 31. NONE OF THE FOUR POWERS HAS ANNOUNCED PLANS YET FOR TROOP WITHDRAWAL, BUT AUTHORITIES HERE SAID SOVIET TROOPS BEGAN PULLING OUT OF A NUMBER OF VILLAGES LAST WEEK IN LOWER AUSTRIA.

FOR 18 MONTHS AFTER THE END OF THE OCCUPATION, THE HEADS OF THE DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS OF THE BIG FOUR WILL ADVISE AUSTRIA ON INTERPRETATION OF THE TREATY.

AFTER FINAL RATIFICATION, AUSTRIA IS EXPECTED TO PROCLAIM HER PERMANENT NEUTRALITY AND THE BIG FOUR WILL PROBABLY ISSUE A DECLARATION TO RECOGNIZE AND OBSERVE THAT NEUTRALITY. RUSSIA AGREED TO END THE AUSTRIAN OCCUPATION ONLY IF THIS WERE DONE.

WESTERN SOURCES MADE NO SECRET OF THE FACT THAT THE NEUTRALIZING OF AN AREA 400 MILES LONG, STRETCHING FROM NEUTRAL SWITZERLAND TO THE IRON CURTAIN AT THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER, HAS SERIOUS IMPLICATIONS FOR THE NATO COMMAND. AMONG OTHER THINGS, IT DRIVES A NEUTRAL LAND WEDGE BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND ITALY, BREAKING THE CONTINUOUS MILITARY DEFENSE LINE.

SJ550AED

A105

(170)

WITH VIENNA AUSTRIAN A48
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 16 (AP)-WEST GERMANY PROTESTED TO AUSTRIA TODAY AGAINST THE WAY THE QUESTION OF COMPENSATION FOR SEIZED GERMAN PROPERTY WAS SETTLED IN THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROTEST WAS DELIVERED BY THE BONN DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE IN VIENNA, DR. CARL MUELLER-GRAF. HE SHEADS THE TRADE MISSION WITH THE RANK OF MINISTER.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT ALSO SENT NOTES TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE ASKING FOR CLARIFICATION.

THE PROTEST TO VIENNA EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT WHAT IT CALLED "UNEXPECTED WAY" THE PROPERTY QUESTION HAD BEEN SETTLED.

THE QUESTION WAS LEFT OPEN IN THE ORIGINAL TREATY DRAFT. BUT THE NEW VERSION SIGNED YESTERDAY PROVIDES ONLY INDIVIDUAL PROPERTY OWNERS COULD BE COMPENSATED, THESE UP TO \$10,080. ASSETS OF RELIGIOUS, CHARITABLE AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS WERE EXCEPTED.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF HOW MUCH GERMAN PROPERTY IN AUSTRIA IS INVOLVED. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FINANCE MINISTRY IS NOW TRYING TO EVALUATE IT. HE SAID THE BONN GOVERNMENT RESERVED THE RIGHT TO SEEK COMPENSATION FROM AUSTRIA.

ASKED WHY A NOTE HAD NOT BEEN SENT TO THE RUSSIANS, THE SPOKESMAN REPLIED THAT BONN HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

JM915AED

A72 (180)

WITH VIENNA AUSTRIAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 16 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV PLAYED CAT-AND-MOUSE TODAY WITH AUSTRIAN SECURITY POLICE TRYING TO KEEP ON HIS TRAIL.

TOLD MOLOTOV WOULD VISIT A SOVIET-RUN TEXTILE FACTORY AT ST. POELTEN, IN THE SOVIET ZONE, THE POLICE ALERTED ALL OFFICERS ALONG THE ROUTE AND HAD A RADIO CAR READY TO FOLLOW HIM.

WHEN THE RUSSIAN CONVOY OF FIVE BLACK ZIS LIMOUSINES--MOLOTOV'S IN THE CENTER--SET OFF FROM VIENNA'S HOTEL IMPERIAL, THE AUSTRIANS FELL INTO LINE.

BUT THE CONVOY VEERED SUDDENLY INTO A SIDE STREET AND LET THE POLICE DRIVE BY. THEN THE RUSSIANS BACKED OFF AND HEADED TOWARD THE RUSSIAN-ADMINISTRATED OILFIELDS AT MATZEN AND ADERKLAA.

THE POLICE MADE FRANTIC EFFORTS TO FIND MOLOTOV. THEIR NEWLY-ACQUIRED RADIO CAR BROKE DOWN. THEN THEY LEARNED MOLOTOV WAS AT THE OILFIELDS. THE POLICE RACED THERE, ONLY TO FIND HE HAD GONE TO THE VIENNA WOODS FOR A LOOK OVER THE CITY.

FINALLY, THE POLICE CAUGHT UP WITH THE MINISTER AT A RUSSIAN-RUN ENTERPRISE IN VIENNA, WHERE HE WAS CHATTING WITH WORKERS. THEN HE WENT BACK TO HIS HOTEL AND THE POLICE WERE HAPPY.

THE SECURITY POLICE EFFORTS TO KEEP UP WITH MOLOTOV WERE PART OF CUSTOMARY VIP TREATMENT FOR IMPORTANT VISITING DIGNITARIES. TONIGHT MOLOTOV ATTENDED A COLD BUFFET DINNER GIVEN FOR HIM BY AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB. AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS WHO ATTENDED SAID MOLOTOV WAS IN A JOVIAL MOOD AND TOASTED HIS HOST AND AUSTRIA SEVERAL TIMES.

HE ASKED FOR TWO BOTTLES OF AUSTRIAN WINE TO TAKE BACK TO MOSCOW WITH HIM.

BEFORE THE DINNER MOLOTOV SAT BETWEEN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGLE AND MRS. FIGL AT A SPECIAL PERFORMANCE OF VERDI'S "IL TROVATORE" AT VIENNA'S STATE OPERA. HE APPLAUDED ENTHUSIASTICALLY.

MOLOTOV WILL LEAVE VIENNA BY AIR TOMORROW MORNING FOR MOSCOW.

UK817PED

WITH VIENNA

LONDON, MAY 16 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN RETURNED FROM VIENNA TODAY AND SAID "THE BREAKING OF THE ICEJAM" IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS HAS OPENED NEW PROBLEMS.

STEPPING FROM AN RAF TRANSPORT PLANE, MACMILLAN CAUTIONED THAT DESPITE THE DIPLOMATIC ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE LAST WEEK "THERE ARE ANXIOUS AND DIFFICULT TIMES AHEAD."

"THE BREAKING OF THE ICEJAM ITSELF OPENS NEW PROBLEMS OF NAVIGATION," HE TOLD REPORTERS. "THEY WILL REQUIRE THE SAME COMBINATION OF FIRMNESS AND PATIENCE."

MACMILLAN SAID THE WEST'S POLICY OF PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH IS BEGINNING TO SHOW RESULTS.

"IN THE LAST EIGHT OR NINE DAYS," HE SAID, "A GREAT DEAL HAS BEEN DONE. THE ACTUAL PHRASES DO NOT FULLY DESCRIBE THE IMMENSE AMOUNT OF WORK AND EFFORT WHICH HAS GONE TO PRODUCE THESE RESULTS--THE FORMING OF WEST EUROPEAN UNION, THE ADMISSION OF GERMANY TO NATO AND NOW THE SIGNATURE OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY BY THE FOUR POWERS."

THESE ACHIEVEMENTS, HE CONTINUED, ARE A TRIBUTE TO THE STEADY EFFORTS OF LONG YEARS--"THEY ARE IN MY MIND THE JUSTIFICATION OF THE POLICY XXX OF PEACE THROUGH STRENGTH. THE FRUITS ARE BEGINNING NOW AT LAST TO RIPEN."

JA1044AFD

A32

PMS BUDGET (820)

BIG FOUR

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 16 (AP)-THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS STARTED HOME TODAY TO BEGIN PREPARATIONS FOR THE MEETING THIS SUMMER OF THEIR GOVERNMENT CHIEFS.

JITTERY WESTERN EUROPE HOPED THE TWO MAJOR ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE MINISTERS' WEEKEND REUNION IN VIENNA -- AGREEMENT ON THE "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE AND SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY -- HAD BROUGHT THE WEST AND THE COMMUNIST WORLD TWO STEPS CLOSER TO A LASTING PEACE.

RANKING WESTERN OFFICIALS HINTED THAT STOCKHOLM MIGHT BE CHOSEN AS A COMPROMISE LOCATION FOR THE MEETING OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PREMIERS. JULY OR AUGUST APPEARED TO BE THE LIKELIEST TIMES.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV ACCEPTED THE WEST'S INVITATION TO BULGANIN LATE SATURDAY NIGHT. IN A 13-MINUTE SPEECH YESTERDAY AT THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY, HE INDICATED THE RUSSIANS IN THE COMING HIGH-LEVEL MEETINGS WILL DEMAND AS THEIR PRICE FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION THE SAME NEUTRALITY THEY EXACTED OF AUSTRIA -- A PLEDGE NOT TO JOIN ANY FOREIGN ALLIANCES AND NOT TO ALLOW FOREIGN MILITARY BASES.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, WHO LAST WEEK BROUGHT WEST GERMANY INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, HAS ALREADY SAID HIS GOVERNMENT COULD NOT ACCEPT SUCH NEUTRALITY.

IN HIS SPEECH AT VIENNA'S BELVEDERE PALACE, MOLOTOV EXPRESSED "CONVICTION THAT OTHER STATES ALSO WILL FOLLOW THE PATTERN" OF AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY. HE REFERRED DIRECTLY TO GERMANY LATER, ASSERTING "THE DANGER OF A REBORN GERMAN AGGRESSIVE MILITARISM HAS REVIVED, AND IT IS FORCING THE PEACEFUL COUNTRIES OF EUROPE TO TAKE NEW MEASURES TOWARD INSURING THEIR SECURITY."

MOLOTOV SAID THE SOVIETS WOULD CONTINUE TO SEEK "WAYS FOR A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN QUESTION WHICH WOULD CORRESPOND TO THE LEGITIMATE EFFORTS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE FOR RE-ESTABLISHING THEIR UNITY WITHOUT REVIVING THEIR MILITARISM."

THE OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS -- U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITAIN'S HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRANCE'S ANTOINE PINAY -- CONFINED THEIR MUCH SHORTER SPEECHES ENTIRELY TO AUSTRIA.

30.24-2217

DULLES WAS THE FIRST OF THE FOUR TO LEAVE VIENNA, TAKING OFF BY PLANE LAST NIGHT FOR WASHINGTON. WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS CABINET AROUND HIM, HE WILL REPORT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TOMORROW NIGHT BY TELEVISION AND RADIO ON THE MOMENTOUS DIPLOMATIC EVENTS OF HIS PAST 10 DAYS IN PARIS AND VIENNA.

MACMILLAN FLEW BACK TO LONDON TODAY. PINAY FLEW TO COPENHAGEN TO JOIN FRENCH PRESIDENT RENE COTY AND PREMIER EDGAR FAURE, WHO ARE PAYING A STATE VISIT THERE. MOLOTOV IS TO LEAVE TOMORROW FOR MOSCOW.

IN DISCUSSION OF A POSSIBLE SITE FOR THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS' CONFERENCE, MOLOTOV SUGGESTED VIENNA WHILE THE WEST ADVANCED LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND. OFFICIALS INDICATED STOCKHOLM MIGHT BE THE COMPROMISE CHOICE. GENEVA REPORTEDLY WAS RULED OUT BECAUSE THE CONTROVERSIAL INDOCHINESE ARMISTICE WAS CONCLUDED THERE LAST YEAR.

A33

WHILE WESTERN EUROPE HOPED RUSSIA'S WILLINGNESS TO SIGN THE AUSTRIAN TREATY AND TO PARTICIPATE IN THE TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE INDICATED A REAL CHANGE OF HEART, FEW ALLIED STATESMEN HERE BELIEVED THE SOVIETS HAVE CHANGED THEIR LONGTERM AIMS.

THESE OFFICIALS CONSIDER THE SOVIET AGREEMENT ON BOTH ISSUES FLOW FROM RUSSIA'S DESIRE TO SEEK AT LEAST A LIMITED RECONCILIATION IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, WHAT THE FRENCH CALL A DETENTE. THE THEORY IS THAT INTERNAL ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES, ESPECIALLY IN AGRICULTURE, ARE MOUNTING, AND THE SOVIET PROGRAM OF AID TO COMMUNIST CHINA ALSO IS STRAINING THE RED MOTHERLAND.

MOSCOW ALSO SEEMS TO BE AS ANXIOUS AS ANY OTHER NATION TO AVOID AN ATOMIC WAR.

OBSERVERS HERE CONSIDER THE SOVIETS WILL USE AUSTRIA AS THE MODEL FOR A NEUTRAL BELT OF STATES THEY HOPE ULTIMATELY TO CARVE FROM SCANDINAVIA'S NEUTRAL SWEDEN, SOUTH THROUGH GERMANY TO YUGOSLAVIA, AND THEN ACROSS THE SPRAWLING MOSLEM EMPIRE TO NEUTRAL INDIA AND INDONESIA.

BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ARE EXPECTED TO PRESS THIS NEUTRALITY IDEA ON YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO WHEN THEY VISIT HIM IN BELGRADE LATE THIS MONTH. TITO, WHOSE MILITARY PACT WITH GREECE AND TURKEY LINKS HIM INDIRECTLY TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, SAID YESTERDAY YUGOSLAVIA WOULD JOIN NO BLOC -- SOVIET, WESTERN OR NEUTRAL "THIRD FORCE." HE ASSURED THE WEST HIS DECISION TO MEET WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS DOES NOT MEAN YUGOSLAVIA IS "CHANGING SIDES."

THE SOVIETS ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO GIVE EVERY AID TO EGYPT'S CAMPAIGN TO FORM AN ALL-ARAB SECURITY SYSTEM WHICH WOULD BAR MILITARY ALLIANCES WITH NON-ARAB COUNTRIES. ARAB IRAQ AND TURKEY ALREADY HAVE SIGNED A WESTERN-ORIENTED MUTUAL AID PACT TO WHICH THEY HOPE TO ATTRACT OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS.

BOTH THE EAST AND WEST WILL ENTER THE "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE WITH THE LINEUP OF THEIR MILITARY FORCES CONSOLIDATED.

RUSSIA AND HER SEVEN EAST EUROPEAN RED ALLIES AT THEIR WARSAW CONFERENCE LAST WEEK BOUND THEIR ARMIES TOGETHER IN A RED NATO COMMANDED BY THE SOVIETS' DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, MARSHAL IVAN KONEV. RED CHINA PLEDGED TO FIGHT ALONGSIDE AGAINST ANY WESTERN AGGRESSION IN EUROPE.

THE WEST MEANWHILE WELCOMED WEST GERMANY AS A FULL AND EQUAL MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. CHANCELLOR ADENAUER PLANS TO PUSH AHEAD WITH HIS PLANS TO RAISE A 500,000-MAN ARMED FORCE TO BULWARK THE ALLIANCE.

EISENHOWER, BULGANIN AND THEIR BRITISH AND FRENCH OPPOSITE NUMBERS WILL TALK ABOUT DISARMAMENT, EUROPEAN SECURITY, GERMAN UNIFICATION AND PROBABLY MUCH MORE. THEY ARE TO SET UP NEW FOUR-POWER NEGOTIATING MACHINERY GEARED TO RUN FOR MONTHS AND PERHAPS EVEN YEARS.

AG441AED

A91

WITH BIG FOUR (240)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 16 (AP)--PRAVDA CLAIMED TODAY THAT THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY WAS AN "ACHIEVEMENT OF THE PEACE POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION WHICH IS TAKING EVER MORE NEW STEPS TOWARDS RELIEVING INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

THE FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL IN THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SAID THE SIGNING OF THE TREATY WAS ONLY ONE OF THESE SOVIET "STEPS," INDICATING IT IS PART OF A DEFINITE PROGRAM OF NEGOTIATIONS ON WORLD PROBLEMS FROM WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HOPES TO DERIVE ADVANTAGES.

THE PAPER SAID OTHER SUCH STEPS WERE (1) "THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S LATEST PROPOSALS FOR GENERAL REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS, PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AND ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS ... AND (2) THE SOVIET UNION'S PERSISTENT QUEST FOR WAYS AND MEANS OF SETTLING THE GERMAN QUESTION PEACEFULLY AND DEMOCRATICALLY IN WAYS WHICH WOULD ACCORD WITH THE LEGITIMATE DESIRE OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE FOR RESTORATION OF THE UNITY OF GERMANY WITHOUT REVIVAL OF GERMAN MILITARISM."

PRAVDA SAID THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE OF GOVERNMENT CHIEFS WAS STILL ANOTHER MOVE TO LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

IN DISCUSSING GERMANY, THE EDITORIAL MADE NO MENTION OF NEUTRALITY FOR THAT COUNTRY AS A PREREQUISITE TO UNIFICATION. IN DISCUSSING GERMAN UNITY PREVIOUSLY, SOVIET ORGANS HAVE ALMOST INVARIABLY DEMANDED SUCH NEUTRALITY.

HOWEVER, THE ARTICLE DEVOTED GREAT STRESS TO AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY, CLAIMING THIS CONSTITUTED GREAT PROGRESS TOWARDS EUROPEAN PEACE. RECENT SOVIET EDITORIALS ON AUSTRIA HAVE ALL SAID GERMANY SHOULD TAKE A LESSON FROM HER NEIGHBOR'S EXPERIENCE.

W&MK835AED

1955

A120

(600)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 16

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

(ADVANCE)...VIENNA, MAY 16 (AP)--THE SWISS BELIEVE NEUTRALITY IS THE BEST POLICY. TODAY AUSTRIANS ARE LOOKING TO THEIR SWISS NEIGHBORS FOR SOME LESSONS.

WITH ITS NEWLY SIGNED TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE, AUSTRIA WILL PROCLAIM ITS INTENTION TO TAKE NO SIDES IN THE GLOWERING WORLD OF EAST AND WEST.

BUT NEUTRALITY COMES HARD IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD. HISTORICALLY EXPOSED TO AGGRESSORS AND ASPIRING CONQUERORS. HOW DOES A SMALL, VULNERABLE STATE WITH SIX FOREIGN BORDERS SUDDENLY ACQUIRE AN IMMUNITY FROM FOREIGN ATTACK, SUCH AS THE SWISS HAVE ENJOYED FOR 140 YEARS?

THE SWISS FORMULA ISN'T EASY. YOU TEACH EVERY MAN IN THE COUNTRY FROM 19 TO 60 HOW TO HANDLE A RIFLE AND THE MOST MODERN WEAPONS. YOU ARM THE NATION TO THE TEETH AS LONG AS THE BUDGET PERMITS. YOU PROCLAIM FREQUENTLY AND UNENDINGLY YOUR READINESS TO FIGHT FOR YOUR NEUTRALITY. YOU ZEALOUSLY FOLLOW THE PRINCIPLES OF NONPARTIALITY LAID DOWN FOR NEUTRALS. THEN YOU HOPE EVERYONE HAS HEARD AND BELIEVED YOU.

THE MOST IMPORTANT PRECEPT IS: "STAY OUT OF A WAR."

SWISS SCHOLARS HOLD THAT THEIR NEUTRALITY POLICY COMMITS THEM TO REFRAIN FROM TAKING ANY SIDE IN WAR, FROM SENDING TROOPS TO EITHER

1955

SIDE OR PERMITTING EITHER ARMY TO CROSS THEIR TERRITORY. IT ALSO FORBIDS THEM TO SEND AMMUNITION OR MILITARY SUPPLIES WITH THE EXCEPTION OF FOOD AND CLOTHING TO EITHER WARRING PARTY.

THE SWISS TRIED TO GO ALONG WITH THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS AND BECAME ENTANGLED IN THE ITALIAN-ETHIOPIAN WAR ALONG WITH THE LEAGUE. WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS CAME, THE SWISS DID NOT JOIN.

THE SWISS HOLD THAT THEIR NEUTRALITY RULES MUST PREVAIL EVEN IF THE COUNTRY IS INVADED BY ONE WARRING PARTY. SUCH AN INVASION IN SWISS EYES DOES NOT RELEASE THE SECOND WARRING PARTY FROM ITS OBLIGATION TO RESPECT SWISS TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY.

IN 1917 THE WESTERN ALLIES DECLARED THEY WOULD NOT RESPECT SWISS NEUTRALITY IF GERMANY INVADED THE COUNTRY. THE SWISS GOVERNMENT REJECTED THIS INTERPRETATION OF NEUTRALITY AND RESERVED ITS RIGHT TO DECIDE THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH IT WOULD CALL FOR FOREIGN HELP.

OPERATING ON THAT BASIS, THE SWISS ESCAPED UNSCATHED THE HOSTILITIES OF THE TWO WORLD WARS AT HER BORDERS. BUT IT WAS CLOSE. HITLER AT ONE TIME WAS CONTEMPLATING AN INVASION OF SWITZERLAND, BUT DECIDED IT WOULD BE TOO COSTLY.

AT YALTA, STALIN URGED PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TO ATTACK GERMANY THROUGH SWITZERLAND, BUT THE TWO WESTERN STATESMEN DECLINED.

1955

A121

STALIN'S CONCEPTION OF SWISS NEUTRALITY AND HIS LACK OF COMPUNCTION ABOUT VIOLATING IT ARE OF INTEREST IN VIENNA SINCE THE NEW SOVIET LEADERSHIP URGED ON THE AUSTRIANS A NEUTRALITY LIKE THAT OF THE SWISS.

SWISS NEUTRALITY IS ANCHORED IN THE DECLARATION MADE BY THE CONGRESS OF VIENNA IN 1815. SIGNED BY IMPERIAL RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, PRUSSIA AND AUSTRIA-HUNGARY, THIS DECLARATION SAID "THE NEUTRALITY AND INVIOABILITY OF SWITZERLAND AND HER INDEPENDENCE OF ALL FOREIGN INFLUENCE ARE IN THE TRUE INTERESTS OF THE POLICY OF EUROPE."

CZAR ALEXANDER'S FOREIGN MINISTER, COUNT NESSELRODE, SIGNED THAT DECLARATION. BUT ITS SENTIMENTS HAVE NOT BEEN ECHOED BY THE PRESENT SOVIET REGIME IN MOSCOW. THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PRESS CONTINUALLY ATTACKS SWITZERLAND'S NEUTRALITY "PRETENSIONS."

THE UNITED STATES, WHILE STRICTLY OBSERVING SWISS NEUTRALITY, NEVER HAS RATIFIED ANY OF THE BASIC DOCUMENTS REGARDED BY THE SWISS AS THE BASIC RECOGNITION OF THEIR POLICY--THE DECLARATION OF VIENNA AND THE VERSAILLES TREATY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 16--MOVED MAY 14

E71048AED

A99

(220)

LONDON, MAY 16 (AP)--MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT DANGLED THE PROSPECT OF "PEACE AND INDEPENDENCE" BEFORE ANY WESTERN NATIONS WILLING TO ADOPT "PERMANENT NEUTRALITY."

"THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE OF NEUTRAL AUSTRIA BEARS TESTIMONY TO THE GREAT OPPORTUNITIES AT HAND TO DEVELOP COOPERATION AMONG STATES IRRESPECTIVE OF THEIR SOCIAL ORDER," SAID THE MOSCOW BROADCAST.

THE BROADCAST APPEARED TO BE PART OF A NEW SOVIET LINE OF WOOLING ANY WAVERING NATIONS INTO WHAT COULD BE A BUFFER BELT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

WEST GERMANY WAS SINGLED OUT FOR PARTICULAR MENTION IN THE BROADCAST. THE UNNAMED MOSCOW COMMENTATOR CITED AUSTRIA'S NEUTRALITY AND ADDED:

1955

"THE SOVIET UNION WILL FURTHER STRIVE TO FIND THE PATH TO A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN QUESTION WHICH DOES JUSTICE TO THE GERMAN PEOPLES' LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS TO UNITY--AND WITHOUT A REVIVAL OF MILITARISM."

NO MENTION WAS MADE OF YUGOSLAVIA WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO RECEIVE A VISIT LATER THIS MONTH FROM THE KREMLIN'S HIGHEST-RANKING LEADERS. WESTERN OBSERVERS HAVE INTERPRETED THAT VISIT AS AN ATTEMPT TO WIN PRESIDENT TITO AWAY FROM HIS CAUTIOUS TIES WITH THE WEST IN FAVOR OF STRICT NEUTRALITY.

THE MOSCOW BROADCAST SAID THERE WERE A NUMBER OF STATES WHICH DO NOT WANT TO JOIN AGGRESSIVE MILITARY BLOCS.

UK827PED

A156
(120)

BERLIN, MAY 16 (AP)--A FRENCH SPOKESMAN REPORTED TODAY FRENCH AUTHORITIES HAVE BARRED WEST GERMAN CUSTOMS GUARDS FROM BOARDING MILITARY TRAINS RUNNING FROM WEST GERMANY TO BERLIN.

HE SAID THE BAN WOULD REMAIN IN EFFECT UNTIL WESTERN OFFICIALS IN BONN DECIDE WHETHER WEST GERMANY WAS GIVEN THE RIGHT TO INSPECT WESTERN MILITARY TRAINS.

A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN IN BERLIN SAID THE RIGHT WAS GIVEN UNDER THE RECENT GRANT OF SOVEREIGNTY.

THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID THE CUSTOMS GUARDS TRIED TO CLIMB ABOARD A FRENCH MILITARY TRAIN AT HELMSTEDT, WEST GERMANY, FRIDAY. THEY WERE REFUSED ADMITTANCE.

UNDER PRESOVEREIGNTY AGREEMENTS, MILITARY TRAINS RUNNING THROUGH THE SOVIET ZONE TO WEST BERLIN WERE FREE OF ALL CONTROLS, INCLUDING RUSSIAN.

UK1033PED

A142

(200)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 16 (AP)--THE FRANKFURT ABENDPOST QUOTED DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES IN VIENNA TODAY AS SAYING SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV WILL RESIGN SOON. IT SAID DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN IS READY TO SUCCEED HIM.

ABENDPOST, AN AFTERNOON PAPER INDEPENDENT POLITICALLY, GAVE NO SOURCE FOR ITS REPORT BEYOND "DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES." IT SAID THESE CIRCLES REGARD MOLOTOV'S SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY YESTERDAY AS HIS "LAST OFFICIAL FUNCTION."

THE PAPER AID MOLOTOV'S RESIGNATION HAD BEEN DECIDED UPON IN MOSCOW A LONG TIME AGO BUT THAT HIS SUCCESS IN THE GENEVA TALKS ON INDOCHINA LAST YEAR DELAYED IT.

"THE TALKS ABOUT A CHANGE IN THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY WERE SUPPORTED BY THE MAKEUP OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION DUE TO GO TO BELGRADE LATE THIS MONTH, IN WHICH MOLOTOV'S DEPUTY, ANDREI GROMYKO AND MIKOYAN APPEAR IN A LEADING PLACE," ABENDPOST SAID.

IT ADDED THAT MIKOYAN WAS CONSIDERED "THE MAN OF A NEW FOREIGN POLICY COURSE OF THE SOVIET UNION--'COEXISTENCE BY ECONOMIC RELATIONS'."

"MOLOTOV WAS TO THREATEN THE WORLD TO GET CONCESSIONS FROM THE WEST. WEST GERMANY'S ADMISSION TO NATO AND THE RESTORATION OF WEST GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY WERE VISIBLE SIGNS OF A CRISIS OF THIS POLICY."

"NOW, MIKOYAN STANDS READY TO CREATE A COMPLETELY NEW SITUATION INDICATED BY MOSCOW'S AGREEMENT TO THE FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE AND THE 'PILGRIMS' TRIP' TO BELGRADE."

K1216PED

30.24- 2219

A101

PARIS, MAY 16 (AP)--AN INTERIOR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY 14 NATIONALIST REBELS WERE KILLED YESTERDAY IN AN ATTACK ON AN ALGERIAN VILLAGE. HE SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON WHETHER THE FRENCH OR VILLAGERS SUFFERED LOSSES.

FRENCH NEWSPAPERS IDENTIFIED THE VILLAGE AS AIN-NAGA. THAT IS AT THE EDGE OF THE AURES MOUNTAIN AREA WHERE REBELS AND THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN FIGHTING SIX MONTHS.

CONTINUED NATIONALIST VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED OVER THE WEEKEND IN FRENCH MOROCCO, WITH AT LEAST TWO MOROCCANS KILLED.

JM907AED

A17

(500)

PMS BUDGET

YUGOSLAVIA

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 16 (AP)--PRESIDENT TITO HAS ASSURED THE WEST THAT HIS COMING CONFERENCE WITH TOP LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT MEAN YUGOSLAVIA IS "CHANGING SIDES." HE STILL INTENDS TO KEEP HIS COUNTRY OUT OF ALL BLOCS -- WESTERN, SOVIET OR NEUTRAL "THIRD FORCE," HE DECLARED.

SPEAKING AT THE NORTH ADRIATIC PORT OF PULA, TITO SAID YESTERDAY HE WANTS GOOD RELATIONS WITH BOTH THE WEST AND THE SOVIETS. HE PROMISED THERE WILL BE NO SECRET DEALS "BEHIND THE CURTAINS" AT HIS MEETING IN BELGRADE LATE THIS MONTH WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

"THE WHOLE WEST WILL KNOW WHAT WE HAVE DISCUSSED AND WHAT WE HAVE AGREED UPON," THE PRESIDENT DECLARED. "YUGOSLAVIA IS GRATEFUL TO THE WEST AND PARTICULARLY TO THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS GIVEN AND IS STILL GIVING AID."

TITO RESTATED HIS PREVIOUS POLICY THAT HE WILL NOT ACCEPT AID WITH POLITICAL CONDITIONS ATTACHED. "AID IS NOT A BRIBE," HE ADDED.

"THEY IN THE WEST SHOULD NOT THINK THAT WE ARE CHANGING SIDES," HE CONTINUED. "WE WISH BEST RELATIONS WITH THE WEST. WE ARE NOT GOING TO TURN ASIDE FROM THIS ROAD, BUT WE WISH TO HAVE FREE HANDS TO STRENGTHEN PEACE...."

"LASTING PEACE IN THE WORLD CANNOT BE ASSURED BY BLOC DIVISION, BUT SHOULD PROCEED ALONG THE PATH OF COOPERATION AND ACTIVE INTERNATIONAL COEXISTENCE, REGARDLESS OF THE DIFFERENCE IN POLITICAL SYSTEMS."

IT WAS TITO'S FIRST COMMENT ON THE ANNOUNCEMENT SATURDAY OF THE RUSSIANS' VISIT.

IMPLYING THAT MOSCOW HAD ASKED FOR THE MEETING, TITO SAID HE TOLD THE RUSSIANS YUGOSLAVIA WANTS TO KEEP ITS FRIENDS AND WILL TOLERATE NO FOREIGN INTERFERENCE IN ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS. HE SAID THE KREMLIN HAD CONSENTED TO THIS CONDITION.

THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEADER TOLD HIS LISTENERS THE VISITORS WOULD BE "NEW PEOPLE," NOT THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR "THE TREMENDOUS PRESSURE AND INSULTS" WHICH HIS REGIME HAD SUFFERED FROM THE SOVIETS IN THE PAST.

A18

IN BREAKING WITH RUSSIA IN 1948, TITO CHARGED THAT THE KREMLIN WAS TRYING TO DICTATE TO HIM AND THAT SOVIET AGENTS WERE MEDDLING IN YUGOSLAVIA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV

A139
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IN ITALY, MEANWHILE, NEWSPAPERS GENERALLY CONSIDERED THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV CONFERENCE WOULD WRECK THE BALKAN ALLIANCE OF YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY, WHICH INDIRECTLY LINKS TITO'S COUNTRY WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. TITO DID NOT MENTION THE BALKAN PACT IN HIS SPEECH YESTERDAY, ALTHOUGH TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES PAID A STATE VISIT TO BELGRADE ONLY LAST WEEK.

MANY WESTERN DIPLOMATS CONSIDER RUSSIA IN THE CONFERENCE WILL TRY TO INTEREST TITO IN A POLICY OF STRICT NEUTRALITY, SIMILAR TO THAT IMPOSED ON AUSTRIA AS THE CHIEF CONDITION FOR SOVIET AGREEMENT TO SIGN THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE, IN A STATEMENT SATURDAY, SAID TITO'S MEETING WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS WAS ANOTHER EFFORT TO IMPROVE THE WORLD SITUATION, SIMILAR TO THE AUSTRIAN TREATY TALKS, THE CONFERENCE THIS SUMMER OF THE BIG FOUR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT AND THE CURRENT DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS IN LONDON.

RK316AED

A139

(140)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 16 (AP)-BORBA, THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID TONIGHT THE ROMAN CATHOLIC THEOLOGICAL HIGH SCHOOL AND THE CLASSICAL HIGH SCHOOL OF RIJEKA DIOCESE HAVE BEEN ORDERED CLOSED.

THE ACTION CAME AFTER A TRIAL IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF RIJEKA INVOLVING FIVE MEMBERS OF THE TWO INSTITUTIONS.

BORBA SAID JOSIP KAPSH, PREFECT OF THE THEOLOGICAL SCHOOL, AND FOUR OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE GIVEN SENTENCES FOR "HOSTILE ACTIVITIES" AGAINST THE STATE. KAPSH WAS SENTENCED TO SIX YEARS IN PRISON. THE OTHER DEFENDANTS WERE SENTENCED TO TERMS RANGING FROM ONE YEAR TO THREE YEARS AND FOUR MONTHS.

BORBA SAID THE DEFENDANTS "SLANDERED STATE AUTHORITIES AND PROPAGATED FASCISM." THE NEWSPAPER ALSO CHARGED THE ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF RIJEKA, IVAN PAVLASIC, TRIED TO INFLUENCE WITNESSES TO TESTIFY FALSELY.

THE THEOLOGICAL HIGH SCHOOL WAS CLOSED FOR FIVE YEARS AND THE CLASSICAL HIGH SCHOOL FOR THREE YEARS, BORBA SAID.

JR1040PED

A79

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 16 (AP)-USUALLY WELL INFORMED CIRCLES SAID TONIGHT THE BELGRADE MEETING WITH SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS WILL TAKE PLACE IMMEDIATELY AFTER CELEBRATION OF PRESIDENT JOSIP BROZ TITO'S 63RD BIRTHDAY MAY 25.

THE SOURCES SAID THE SOVIET DELEGATION WAS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN BELGRADE MAY 26.

TIGHT SECURITY MEASURES ARE EXPECTED TO BE APPLIED DURING THE SOVIET VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA. THIS WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE REASON NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION COULD BE OBTAINED ON THE DATE OF THE MEETING.

QR734PED

A141

(140)
ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 16 (AP)-THE PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION OF A GIANT AMERICAN AIR FORCE BASE ON CRETE HAS BEEN "INDEFINITELY POSTPONED," INFORMED AMERICAN SOURCES REPORTED TONIGHT.

OTHER AIR AND SEA BASES ENVISAGED IN THE UNITED STATES-GREECE BASE AGREEMENT SIGNED IN OCTOBER, 1953, ALSO HAVE BEEN PUT ASIDE FOR THE TIME BEING, THESE SOURCES SAID.

RELIABLE ENGINEERING SOURCES SAID THE CRETE AIR BASE WOULD HAVE COST APPROXIMATELY 50 MILLION DOLLARS. PLANS FOR A HUGE MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS CENTER ON CRETE COSTING EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE CARRIED OUT, HOWEVER, IT WAS REPORTED.

AN AUTHORITATIVE AMERICAN SOURCE SAID THE POSTPONEMENT "HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH THE WORLD POLITICAL SITUATION. THE AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS WAS AN ELEMENT IN THE DECISION BUT IT HAD MORE TO DO WITH AREA PLANNING -- PLANS COVERING THIS WHOLE AREA."

OBSERVERS SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW WEAPONS IN THE AMERICAN ARSENAL MAY HAVE AFFECTED THE AIR BASE PROGRAM.

JR1047PED

A120

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 16 (AP)-COSTAS KATSOPoulos, GREEK MASTER AT PAPHOS COLLEGE, HAS BEEN ORDERED BY THE BRITISH ADMINISTRATION TO LEAVE CYPRUS BY MAY 25.

HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ENGAGED IN NATIONALIST PROPAGANDA AT HIS SCHOOL. PUPILS OF THE COLLEGE DID NOT ATTEND CLASSES TODAY IN PROTEST TO HIS EXPULSION.

SN1135PED

A7

AMS BUDGET (380)
NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM
BY JOHN RODERICK

DALAT, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 16 (AP)-CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI LOST HIS IMPERIAL GUARD TODAY AND HIS CROWN LANDS WERE TRANSFERRED FORMALLY TO CONTROL OF THE FREE VIET NAM GOVERNMENT.

PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM TRAVELED TO DALAT FROM SAIGON FOR THE CEREMONIES MERGING THE GUARDSMEN WITH THE NATIONAL ARMY AND GIVING HIS ADMINISTRATION TITLE TO THE MOUNTAIN TERRITORIES FORMALLY RULED SOLELY BY BAO DAI, THE EX-EMPEROR OF ANNAM.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE POLITICAL-MILITARY CRISIS IN MID-MARCH THAT DIEM HAD LEFT THE CAPITAL.

A CROWD OF THOUSANDS GATHERED BEFORE THE ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE'S SUMMER PALACE SHOUTED "DOWN WITH BAO DAI! DOWN WITH THE VIETMINH! LONG LIVE NGO DINH DIEM!" AS THE PREMIER TOOK THE OATH OF LOYALTY FROM SEVERAL THOUSAND OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE IMPERIAL GUARD.

THE GUARDSMEN HAD VOTED LAST FRIDAY TO ASK THAT THEIR STATUS BE CHANGED. YESTERDAY DIEM SIGNED AN ORDER INCORPORATING THEM INTO THE ARMY. THIS ACT ELIMINATED THE LAST IMPORTANT INDEPENDENT MILITARY FORCE IN SOUTH VIET NAM. PRIVATE ARMIES OF THE HOA HAO AND CAO DAI RELIGIOUS SECTS AND THE BINH XUYEN SOCIETY HAVE BEEN REDUCED AND SCATTERED SINCE THE BINH XUYEN LAUNCHED ITS ILL-FATED REBELLION LAST MONTH. MANY UNITS OF THE SECT ARMIES NOW ARE IN THE NATIONAL ARMY.

THE CROWN LANDS ACTUALLY WERE RELINQUISHED BY BAO DAI TO A FRENCH ADMINISTRATOR SOME TIME AGO. THEY WERE SIGNED OVER TO THE VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT A LITTLE MORE THAN A MONTH AGO, BUT TODAY BROUGHT CEREMONIAL OBSERVANCE OF THE TRANSFER AND ENDED THE LAST BIT OF FRENCH ADMINISTRATION.

DIEM TOLD THE CROWD:

"THE EVENTS OF THE PAST FEW WEEKS IN THE CAPITAL HAVE DEMONSTRATED IN UNDISPUTABLE FASHION THAT, DESPITE THE BLACKMAIL OF CIVIL WAR FORCED UPON IT, OUR PEOPLE GAVE PROOF OF A NATIONAL CONSCIENCE MORE VIGOROUS THAN EVER BEFORE."

AN ACT OF TERRORISM MARRED THE PEACE OF SAIGON TONIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE ARMY'S VICTORY OVER DIEM'S REBELLIOUS OPPONENTS. A GRENADE THROWN INTO FRENCH NAVY BARRACKS DURING A MOVIE SHOWING WOUNDED 28 SAILORS.

THE LAST OF THE FRENCH GARRISON, AT HAIPHONG, PORT OF HANOI, SAILED FOR SAIGON LAST NIGHT. LEAVING THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH

COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE NORTHERN HALF OF VIET NAM.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE LAST OF THE VIETMINH TROOPS REMAINING IN
THE SOUTH WHEN THE GENEVA ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED,
ABOUT 30,000 MEN, DEPARTED FOR THE NORTH BY SEA.
THIS COMPLETES THE REGROUPING OF THE FORMER BELLIGERENTS
SPECIFIED IN THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.
KS226PED

A127

(460)

PRECEDE SAIGON VIETNAM A70

BY JOHN RODERICK

DALAT, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 16 (AP)-PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM PRESIDED IN DALAT TODAY OVER HISTORIC CEREMONIES MARKING THE COMPLETION OF FREE VIET NAM'S TERRITORIAL AND MILITARY UNITY.

THE NATIONALIST LEADER QUIT SAIGON FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY CRISIS BROKE IN MID-MARCH TO RECEIVE AN OATH OF LOYALTY FROM THE NEWLY ABOLISHED IMPERIAL GUARD AND COMMEMORATE THE TURNING OVER OF EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI'S CROWN DOMAINS, OR MOUNTAIN PROVINCES, TO THE GOVERNMENT.

THE IMPERIAL GUARD, WHOSE OFFICERS AND NONCOMS VOTED LAST FRIDAY TO ASK THAT ITS DESIGNATION BE CHANGED. BECAME THE LAST IM-

PORTANT SOUTH VIETNAMESE MILITARY FORCE TO BE INTEGRATED INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY. STRIPPED OF THEIR COLORFUL INSIGNIA, THE GUARDSMEN FORMALLY BECAME THE 41ST AND 42ND INFANTRY DIVISIONS OF THE ARMY IN A PUBLIC REPUDIATION OF THEIR ROYAL CHIEF BEFORE THOUSANDS OF CHEERING PERSONS IN THE ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE'S FORMER SUMMER HOME.

"DOWN WITH BAO DAI!" THE CROWD SHOUTED. "DOWN WITH THE VIETMINH! LONG LIVE NGO DINH DIEM!"

THE CROWN DOMAINS, WHICH WERE HEADED BY A FRENCH ADMINISTRATOR, HAVE BEEN GOVERNMENT PROPERTY FOR SLIGHTLY MORE THAN A MONTH, BUT THIS WAS DIEM'S FIRST CEREMONIAL OBSERVANCE OF THE FACT. THE LAST VESTIGE OF FRENCH POLITICAL CONTROL IN THE SOUTH WAS WIPED OUT WITH THE TRANSFER.

DIEM WAS ACCOMPANIED BY GEN. LE VAN TY, HIS CHIEF OF STAFF, IN REVIEWING THE OLD IMPERIAL GUARD.

HE TOLD THE WELCOMING THROG OF SEVERAL THOUSAND VIETNAMESE THAT HE WANTED TO PRESIDE PERSONALLY OVER THE TRANSFER CEREMONY, DESPITE HIS MANY DUTIES, TO "MARK THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS DAY."

"THE EVENTS OF THE PAST FEW WEEKS IN THE CAPITAL HAVE DEMONSTRATED IN UNDISPUTABLE FASHION THAT, DESPITE THE BLACKMAIL OF CIVIL WAR FORCED UPON IT, OUR PEOPLE GAVE PROOF OF A NATIONAL CONSCIENCE MORE VIGOROUS THAN EVER BEFORE," HE SAID.

WHILE THE CEREMONIES WERE TAKING PLACE, EVENTS NORTH AND SOUTH OF THE 17TH PARALLEL REMINDED VIETNAMESE THAT THEIR COUNTRY STILL IS DIVIDED BY THE TERMS OF THE GENEVA ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS.

THE LAST FRENCH SOLDIERS GARRISONED AT THE PORT OF HAIPHONG SAILED LAST NIGHT FOR SAIGON AS THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH COMPLETED TAKING OVER THE NORTHERN HALF OF THE NATION. AT THE SAME TIME THE REAR GUARD OF SOME 30,000 VIETMINH TROOPS WAS EN ROUTE NORTH BY SEA FROM THE PORT OF QUINH NON, 250 MILES NORTH OF DALAT.

THE SIMULTANEOUS MOVEMENTS COMPLETES THE REGROUPMENT OF THE FORMER BELLIGERENTS IN THE INDOCHINA WAR.

THE FRENCH COMMANDER IN CHIEF, GEN. PAUL ELY, SAID IN AN ORDER OF THE DAY TO THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS:

"IN THIS EARTH OF TONKIN (NORTH VIETNAM) OUR DEAD REMAIN. THEY HAVE LIVED IN A DREAM OF GLORY. THEY HAVE FOUGHT THEIR FIGHT FAR FROM FRANCE BUT FOR FRANCE. IN VIET NAM FOR VIET NAM. THEY DO NOT REGRET THEIR SACRIFICE. ADIEU COMRADES."

ELY SAID THAT IN SOUTH VIET NAM THE EXPEDITIONARY CORPS MISSION

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CONTINUES.

"IT HAS AS A BASE AND AN AIM THE INDEPENDENCE OF VIET NAM AND IT WILL CEASE WHEN WE ARE RELIEVED OF OUR OBLIGATIONS IN RELATION TO VIET NAM," HE SAID.

THE ACTUAL TRANSFER OF BAO DAI'S GUARD TO DIEM'S GOVERNMENT CAME YESTERDAY.

THE PREMIER ACTED X X X SECOND GRAF SAIGON DATED A70.

THE PREMIER ACTED AS THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE STAGED ANOTHER MASS MEETING. A LEADER OF THE PRO-DIEM ORGANIZATION TOLD 40,000 CHEERING VIETNAMESE BAO DAI WAS A TRAITOR AND MADE FRESH DEMANDS THAT HE BE DEPOSED.

INCORPORATION OF THE IMPERIAL GUARD INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY APPEARED TO BE ONE MORE STEP IN REMOVING BAO DAI'S WEAKENING HOLD ON HIS COUNTRY. THE GUARD, ESTIMATED AT SEVERAL THOUSAND MEN, ORIGINALLY WAS SET UP TO PROTECT THE PERSON OF THE EMPEROR.

BAO DAI, NOW LIVING ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA, ABDICATED AFTER COMMUNIST HO CHI MINH SET UP HIS REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT AT THE END OF THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION. THE FRENCH MADE HIM CHIEF OF STATE IN 1949. HE MANAGED TO HOLD ON TO HIS GUARD, WHICH HAS BEEN STATIONED AT THE OLD ROYAL SUMMER CAPITAL OF DALAT.

THE GUARD BLASTED ITS OWN FUTURE WHEN IT OBEYED ORDERS OF BAO DAI'S PROTEGE, GEN. NGUYEN VAN VY, TO SEIZE SAIGON'S PUBLIC BUILDINGS MAY 1 IN AN ATTEMPTED COUP. THE ATTEMPT FAILED WHEN THE REGULAR ARMY RALLIED TO DIEM AND VY FLED BACK TO DALAT.

AT YESTERDAY'S MASS MEETING VAN NGOC, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE CALLED ON THE CROWD TO DEPOSE "THE PUPPET AND TRAITOR BAO DAI" AND "SHOW COMPLETE CONFIDENCE IN THE PATRIOT NGO DINH DIEM."

MOST OBSERVERS FEEL BAO DAI IS THROUGH AND THAT THE COUNTRY'S FIRST NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WILL REMOVE HIM OFFICIALLY AFTER IT IS ELECTED. THE GOVERNMENT NOW IS PLANNING TO HOLD THE ELECTIONS WITHIN A FEW MONTHS.

MK714AED

A76FX

INDOCHINA (250)

BY LARRY ALLEN

ABOARD USNS GENERAL BREWSTER ENROUTE TO SAIGON, MAY 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES NAVY ENDED ITS "PASSAGE TO FREEDOM" OPERATION OFF NORTHERN INDOCHINA TODAY.

A MESSAGE TO THIS VESSEL FROM TRANSPORTS OFF THE TIP OF DO SON PENINSULA, 18 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE NOW COMMUNIST VIETMINH SEAPORT OF HAIPHONG, SAID TERSELY: "THE EVACUATION OF THE HAIPHONG PERIMETER BY UNITED STATES SHIPS IS COMPLETED."

THE DISPATCH ADDED THAT 20 MORE VIETNAMESE WHO MANAGED AT THE LAST HOUR TO ESCAPE THE VIETMINH HAD BEEN TAKEN ABOARD THE FRENCH SHIP CHELIFF.

AMERICAN TRANSPORTS HAD REMAINED IN THE VICINITY OF HAIPHONG AND DO SON AS LONG AS PERMITTED UNDER THE GENEVA PEACE SETTLEMENT OF THE INDOCHINESE WAR TO MAKE SURE ALL VIETNAMESE WHO CHOSE TO ESCAPE COMMUNIST RULE WOULD HAVE A PASSAGE TO FREEDOM TO SOUTH VIETNAM.

THE BREWSTER IS CARRYING 500 VIETNAMESE. THEY ARE THE LAST OF THE MORE THAN 800,000 EVACUATED FROM NORTHERN INDOCHINA SINCE THE VIETMINH STARTED TAKING CONTROL LAST FALL OF TERRITORY SURRENDERED BY THE FRENCH AS THE PRICE FOR PEACE.

THE BREWSTER IS SCHEDULED TO DISEMBARK THE REFUGEES AND 1,900 FRENCH ALGERIAN TROOPS--THE LAST TO LEAVE HAIPHONG--IN SAIGON TUESDAY AFTER-

1955

NOON.

OF THE TOTAL EVACUATED, THE AMERICAN NAVY'S "PASSAGE TO FREEDOM" OPERATION ACCOUNTED FOR MORE THAN 310,000. THE REST REACHED SAIGON IN FRENCH SHIPS, COASTAL STEAMERS, SAMPANS AND JUNKS. PROBABLY TENS OF THOUSANDS MORE VIETNAMESE WOULD HAVE LEFT NORTHERN INDOCHINA BUT FOR THREATS AND REPRESSIVE MEASURES INSTITUTED BY THE VIETMINH. CONTINUING INTERNAL STRIFE IN SOUTH VIETNAM ALSO MAY HAVE CAUSED SOME VIETNAMESE TO WAIT TOO LONG BEFORE MAKING UP THEIR MINDS TO FLEE.

MA337APD

A147KX

WITH INDOCHINA (A76)

TOKYO, MAY 16 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO CHARGED TODAY THAT "500 RESIDENTS OF THE HAIPHONG AREA WERE SEIZED BY THE U.S. NAVY AND SHIPPED TO SOUTH VIET NAM YESTERDAY" ABOARD THE TRANSPORT GENERAL A. V. BREWSTER.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED "AMERICAN PRESS REPORTS."

IT SAID HALF A DOZEN NAVY TRANSPORTS AND OTHER AMERICAN SHIPS WERE STANDING BY CLOSE TO THE HAIPHONG AREA "TO JOIN IN THE ABDUCTION OF CIVILIANS. EVERY THREE OUT OF EIGHT PEOPLE FORCED TO GO SOUTH WERE TRANSPORTED BY AMERICAN SHIPS," THE BROADCAST SAID.

HU1033ACS

A49KX (DJT)

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 16 (AP)-RED CHINA TODAY SENT TWO OF ITS FAST MIG JETS DOWN TO THE MATSU AREA FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY, TOUCHING OFF A DOG FIGHT, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED.

FOR MINUTES, THE TWO MIGS AND TWO NATIONALIST PROPELLER PLANES EXCHANGED FIRE HIGH OVER THE SEA 20 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSUS, SAID A COMMUNIQUE. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF DAMAGE ON EITHER SIDE.

IT WAS THE CLOSEST APPROACH THE MIGS HAVE YET MADE TO MATSU. IT ALSO WAS THE THIRD PASS MADE BY MIGS THIS MONTH IN THE AREA OF THE MATSUS, AT THE NORTH END OF FORMOSA STRAIT 120 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA.

ONLY SUNDAY FOUR MIGS TANGLED WITH FOUR NATIONALIST THUNDERJETS 70 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSUS. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME NATIONALIST JETS HAD FOUGHT MIGS. MIGS APPEARED NEAR THE MATSUS FOR THE FIRST TIME MAY 4 WHEN FOUR OF THEM CLASHED WITH FOUR NATIONALIST PROPELLER PLANES.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID IN TODAY'S ENGAGEMENT, TWO MIGS FLYING AT 12,000 FEET WERE MET BY TWO NATIONALIST PLANES OVER SANTU AO INLET, 20 MILES NORTH OF MATSU.

THE MIGS MADE THREE PASSES IN WHICH THE NATIONALISTS RETURNED THE FIRE, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. PILOTS REPORTED ONE EXCHANGE WAS AT POINT-BLANK RANGE OF ONLY 500 FEET. DESPITE THIS, THE SLOW NATIONALIST PLANES RETURNED UNSCATHED, THE COMMUNIQUE ASSERTED.

THE MIGS IN ALL CASES PROBABLY CAME FROM LUKIAO, NEW AND BIG RED AIR BASE 220 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY SAID THE COMMUNISTS NOW HAD STORED THERE ENOUGH JET FUEL FOR 5,000 INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS OR SORTIES.

THE RED JETS WHICH SHOWED UP SUNDAY WERE BELIEVED BY NATIONALIST

PILOTS TO BE MIG17S, NEWER AND MORE DEADLY THAN THE MIG15S WHICH FOUGHT IN KOREA. THE MIGS TODAY WERE NOT IDENTIFIED AS TO MODEL.

NATIONALIST QUARTERS SPECULATED THAT THE APPEARANCE OF THE MIGS WAS DESIGNED TO CREATE FRESH CONCERN ABROAD ABOUT THE SITUATION IN FORMOSA STRAIT. THIS WOULD STRENGTHEN RUSSIA'S HAND AT THE PROJECTED TOP-LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

THESE QUARTERS DOUBTED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS PLAN ANY LARGE-SCALE HOSTILITIES IN THE STRAIT BEFORE THE CONFERENCE. THEIR

REASONING WAS THAT RUSSIA WANTED TO BE IN A POSITION TO SAY SOMETHING LIKE THIS:

"THE ONLY PLACE WHERE WORLD PEACE IS ENDANGERED TODAY IS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT AND THE SITUATION THERE CAN BE PREVENTED FROM EXPLODING IF ONLY THE 'JUST' CLAIMS OF COMMUNIST CHINA ARE RECOGNIZED."

RED CHINA CLAIMS FORMOSA AS ITS OWN. IT ALSO WANTS TO SUPPLANT NATIONALIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

GG325PCS NM

A145KX

SECOND LEAD CHINESE (140)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 16 (AP)-COMMUNIST MIG JETS TODAY MADE THEIR SECOND APPEARANCE IN TWO DAYS NEAR THE MATSUS AND CLASHED WITH NATIONALIST PROPELLER PLANES, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED.

TWO MIGS BEARING DOWN FROM THE NORTH SWIFT TO WITHIN 20 MILES OF THE ISLANDS AT THE NORTH END OF FORMOSA STRAIT, HEADQUARTERS SAID. THIS WAS THE CLOSEST APPROACH RED CHINESE JETS HAVE MADE TO THE MATSUS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID TWO PROPELLER PLANES CHALLENGED THE FASTER MIGS AT 12,000 FEET. THE MIGS MADE THREE PASSES AT THE NATIONALISTS IN AN 11-MINUTE DOG FIGHT, A COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THERE WAS NO CLAIM THE MIGS WERE DAMAGED AND THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE NATIONALIST PLANES RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE.

ONLY YESTERDAY, FOUR MIGS FLYING TANGLED WITH FOUR NATIONALIST THUNDERJETS. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME NATIONALIST JETS HAD MET MIGS IN COMBAT.

THE CLASH OCCURRED 70 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSU ISLANDS, NEAR THE RED CHINA MAINLAND 120 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA. THE RED JETS, WHICH NATIONALIST PILOTS BELIEVED WERE MIG17S, WERE THOUGHT HERE TO HAVE COME FROM THE NEW RED AIR BASE AT LUCHIAO (LUKIAO) 220 MILES NORTH OF HERE.

NATIONALIST QUARTERS DID NOT SEE THE APPEARANCE OF THE RED JETS AS PRESAGING EARLY LARGE SCALE HOSTILITIES IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

THEY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE REDS MIGHT HAVE CALCULATED ON CREATING FRESH CONCERN ABOUT THE SITUATION IN THE STRAIT IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN RUSSIA'S HAND AT THE PROJECTED TOP-LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE SOMETIME THIS SUMMER. POSSIBLY AT STOCKHOLM.

RUSSIA, THEY SAY, WANTS TO CONFRONT THIS CONFERENCE WITH A STATEMENT ALONG THESE LINES:

"THE ONLY PLACE WHERE WORLD PEACE IS ENDANGERED TODAY IS IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT, AND THE SITUATION THERE CAN BE PREVENTED FROM EXPLODING ONLY IF THE 'JUST' CLAIMS OF RED CHINA ARE RECOGNIZED."

THE NATIONALIST COMMUNIQUE ON YESTERDAY'S ENCOUNTER SAID IT LASTED 10 MINUTES AND MENTIONED NO DAMAGE TO EITHER SIDE. IT SAID THE NEARNESS OF THE BATTLE TO THE MATSUS "INDICATES THAT ENEMY AIR POWER HAS GRADUALLY MOVED DOWN SOUTH."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID FOUR AMERICAN-MADE THUNDERJETS MET TWO MIGS FLYING EASTWARD AT 21,000 FEET AT 2 P.M. OVER THE TAIHAN ISLANDS 70 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSUS. THEY EXCHANGED FIRE FOR FIVE MINUTES. TWO OTHER MIGS APPEARED AND THE FIGHT CONTINUED FOR ANOTHER FIVE MINUTES, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. ALL FOUR NATIONALIST PLANES RETURNED SAFELY, IT ADDED.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF REPORTS THAT THE NATIONALIST JETS WERE FLYING COVER FOR WARSHIPS ASSIGNED TO SHELL THE RED-HELD TAIHANS.

THE SUSPICION THAT THE MIGS CAME FROM THE LUCHIAO AIR BASE, RED CHINA'S BIGGEST, NEWEST AND BEST, WAS UNDERSCORED BY THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY TODAY.

A59FX

IT ASSERTED THAT ENOUGH JET FUEL TO POWER 5,000 JET SORTIES HAD BEEN STORED AT LUCHIAO. THE AGENCY, WHICH CLAIMS UNDERGROUND CONTACTS ON THE MAINLAND, SAID THE FUEL CAME FROM ROMANIA AND HAD BEEN MOVED THERE OVERLAND FROM SHANGHAI VIA HANGCHOW, THE CAPITAL OF CHEKIANG PROVINCE. THE LUCHIAO BASE WAS COMPLETED APRIL 2, WEEKS AHEAD OF THE TIMETABLE ESTIMATED HERE, BY ROUND-THE-LOCK WORK WHICH STILL GOES ON AT OTHER AIR BASES BEING EXPANDED CLOSER TO FORMOSA.

THE NATIONALIST CLAIM THAT THE MIGS IN YESTERDAY'S DOGFIGHT WERE NEWER MODELS THAN THE MIG15S WHICH THE REDS USED IN KOREA FOLLOWS REPORTS THAT RUSSIA HAS SUPPLIED BOTH MIG17S AND THE STILL NEWER MIG19 TO RED CHINA.

TATAO REPORTED ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT TODAY AT THE SOUTH END OF FORMOSA STRAIT. IT SAID MORE THAN 100 SMALL COMMUNIST GUNBOATS HAD ASSEMBLED AT TAO ISLAND, ONE OF THE LAMOCK GROUP OF SWATOW. THE LAMOCKS LIE ALMOST 100 MILES SOUTHWEST OF QUEMOY, THE MOST SOUTHERLY OF THE NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLANDS, AND 180 MILES WEST OF FORMOSA.

TATAO SAID THE REDS HAD SET UP RADAR INSTALLATIONS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS ON TAO AND BUILT A HIGHWAY AROUND THE ISLAND.

(NO PICKUP)

MA333APD NM

A77FX

REFUGEES

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 16 (AP)-THE BRITISH STEAMER SZECHUAN ARRIVED AT THE NORTH FORMOSA PORT OF KEELUNG TODAY WITH 115 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM WHO HAD BEEN LIVING AT RENNIE'S MILL VILLAGE IN HONG KONG. THEY INCLUDED 92 DISABLED FORMER NATIONALIST SOLDIERS AND 23 DEPENDENTS.

EIGHT OF THE SOLDIERS SUFFERED FROM TUBERCULOSIS. AT LEAST 70 WERE BLIND, AS WERE SOME OF THE DEPENDENTS.

THEY WERE GIVEN A GOOD MEAL AFTER BEING WELCOMED AT KEELUNG BY THE CITY'S MAYOR AND THE POPPING OF FIRECRACKERS.

EACH RECEIVED AN ENVELOPE WITH A LETTER OF WELCOME TO TAIPEI, FREE PASSES TO SEVERAL THEATERS, AND THE EQUIVALENT OF U.S. \$1.50.

MA339APD

A128KX

TOKYO, TUESDAY, MAY 17 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH YESTERDAY COMPLETED THE TAKE-OVER OF NORTH VIET NAM WITH THE OCCUPATION OF ISLANDS OFF THE COAST. PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

THE BIG PORT OF HAIPHONG AND DO SON PENINSULA TO THE EAST -- THE LAST MAINLAND POSITIONS -- WERE TAKEN OVER LAST WEEK UNDER TERMS OF THE GENEVA SETTLEMENT OF THE INDOCHINESE CONFLICT.

A PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD HERE SAID THE VIETMINH SOLDIERS ALSO COMPLETED THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM SOUTH VIET NAM YESTERDAY. IT SAID THEY PULLED OUT OF QUANGNGAI AND BINH DINH, COASTAL CITIES NORTHEAST OF SAIGON.

DJ808PCS

A183FX (L)

(140)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, MAY 17 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY CALLED "COLD-BLOODED MURDER" THE COMMUNIST SHELLING OF SOUTH KOREAN FISHERMEN LAST TUESDAY OFF NORTH KOREA'S HAEJU PENINSULA.

IN A STRONG PROTEST, THE U.N. COMMAND DEMANDED PUNISHMENT OF THE PERSONS RESPONSIBLE. THE PROTEST WAS DELIVERED TO THE COMMUNISTS TODAY AT PANMUNJOM, U.N. FAR EAST HEADQUARTERS SAID HERE.

THE COMMAND SAID THE SHELLING LEFT 6 FISHERMEN KILLED, 9 WOUNDED AND 15 MISSING. FIVE BOATS WERE REPORTED SUNK AND THREE WERE MISSING.

THE U.N. COMMAND DID NOT SAY THE SHELLING TOOK PLACE OUTSIDE TERRITORIAL WATERS BUT IT SAID THE FISHING CRAFT CLEARLY WERE NOT WAR VESSELS.

"THE FACT THAT THESE PEOPLE HAVE FISHED THESE WATERS FOR YEARS, AS YOU WELL KNOW, IS AMPLE EVIDENCE THAT YOUR ATTACK WAS A

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AS YOU WELL KNOW, IS AMPLE EVIDENCE THAT YOUR ATTACK WAS A DELIBERATE, PREMEDITATED ATTEMPT TO KILL THESE PEACEFUL FOLK AND DESTROY THE VESSELS," THE PROTEST SAID.

JS1052PPD

A:68KX

(0)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, MAY 17 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REJECTED AS "DISTORTED" A U.N. COMMAND PROTEST THAT MIG JETS ATTACKED U.S. SABRES OFF NORTH KOREA LAST WEEK, THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO SAID TODAY.

A BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO SAID LT. GEN. LEE SANG CHO, SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE TO THE KOREAN MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION INSISTED THAT THE CLASH TOOK PLACE OVER MANCHURIAN SOIL AND THAT ONE SABRE WAS DESTROYED.

THE U. N. PROTEST FILED LAST FRIDAY CHARGED THAT THE MIGS -- FROM RED CHINA -- ATTACKED THE SABRES WHO WERE ON PATROL "OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS." THE U.S. AIR FORCE DENIED THAT ANY SABRES WERE LOST. IT SAID TWO MIGS WERE DESTROYED AND TWO PROBABLY DOWNED IN A DOG FIGHT BETWEEN 8 SABRES AND FROM 12 TO 16 MIGS.

HU1133ACS

A12

SAN JUAN, P.R., MAY 16 (AP)-THE ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE NAUTILUS ARRIVED TODAY AT SAN JUAN, THE FIRST STOP ON A SIX-WEEK SHAKEDOWN CRUISE FROM HER BASE AT GROTON, CONN.

"IT WAS A VERY SMOOTH TRIP," A U.S. NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE NAUTILUS, COMMANDED BY CMDR. EUGENE P. WILKINSON,, LEFT GROTON LAST THURSDAY. SHE MADE ONE FALSE START 48 HOURS BEFORE. A LEAK IN A FRESH WATER LINE FORCED THE SUBMARINE TO RETURN TO BASE FOR REPAIRS.

THERE WILL BE A THREE-DAY LAYOVER HERE. THE NAUTILUS WILL NOT BE OPEN TO THE PUBLIC. HER EVENTUAL DESTINATION IS THE VIRGIN ISLANDS.

IT'S ABOUT 1,650 MILES FROM GROTON TO SAN JUAN. THE NAUTILUS, SUPPOSED TO BE CAPABLE OF MORE THAN 20 KNOTS SUBMERGED AND GREATER SPEED ON THE SURFACE, PRESUMABLY SPENT SOME TIME ON THE FOUR-DAY TRIP MANEUVERING.

KS250PED

A40WX

(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, RETURNING FROM HISTORIC CONFERENCES IN EUROPE, DECLARED TODAY HE SEES "SOME PROMISE OF CONSTRUCTIVE ACCOMPLISHMENT" IN THE BIG FOUR MEETING HE HELPED ARRANGE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO ATTEND.

SETTING UP THIS MEETING OF TOP GOVERNMENT LEADERS WAS LISTED BY DULLES AS ONE OF SEVERAL "GREAT EVENTS" DURING AN EVENTFUL WEEK IN EUROPE.

"MUCH GOOD WORK HAS BEEN DONE," HE TOLD AN AIRPORT AUDIENCE. DULLES WENT IMMEDIATELY TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND CONFERRED FOR SOME TIME WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO HAS TAKEN A CAUTIOUS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE BIG FOUR SESSION EXPECTED TO BE HELD SOME TIME IN JULY.

ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR DULLES TO MAKE A HALF-HOUR REPORT TO THE NATION BY RADIO AND TELEVISION TOMORROW NIGHT FROM 6-6:30 P.M. (EST). THE BROADCAST WILL GO OUT "LIVE" FROM THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE OVER THE AMERICAN, COLUMBIA, DUMONT AND NATIONAL TELEVISION NETWORKS.

RADIO REBROADCASTS WILL FOLLOW THIS SCHEDULE: AMERICAN 7 P.M. (EST),
MUTUAL 8:30 P.M., NATIONAL AND COLUMBIA 9:30 P.M.

DULLES WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY MOST OF THE AMBASSADORS OF THE
15 COUNTRIES WHICH COMPRISE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION
(NATO).

HE HAD GONE TO PARIS IN THE FIRST PLACE TO ATTEND A NATO MEETING.
OVER THE WEEKEND HE WENT TO VIENNA TO SIGN THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE
TREATY AND WRAP UP THE BIG FOUR MEETING WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER
V.M. MOLOTOV, BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH
FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY.

IN HIS AIRPORT TALK, DULLES LISTED WHAT MAY TURN OUT TO BE AN
OUTLINE OF HIS REPORT TO THE NATION TOMORROW NIGHT.

"WE HAVE SEEN GREAT EVENTS," DULLES SAID, "ENTRY OF GERMANY INTO
NATO, THE ACTUAL BEGINNINGS OF EUROPEAN UNITY, GOOD TALKS ABOUT CHINA
AND ABOUT INDOCHINA, THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY AND
AGREEMENT OF THE WESTERN POWERS UPON AN INVITATION TO THE SOVIET
UNION FOR A MEETING OF THE FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT UNDER CONDITIONS
WHICH WILL, I BELIEVE, HOLD SOME PROMISE OF CONSTRUCTIVE
ACCOMPLISHMENT."

THE BIG FOUR MEETING WILL BRING EISENHOWER TOGETHER WITH THE PRIME
MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA. THE PRESIDENT HAS VIEWED IT
AS A POSSIBLE MEANS OF DOING LITTLE MORE THAN CLEARING THE AIR AND
DEFINING THE ISSUES SO WORK CAN THEN BEGIN TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS.
AS THE PRESIDENT PUT IT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEDNESDAY:

A41WX

"THERE IS NO EXPECTATION ON MY PART THAT IN A FEW HOURS, A FEW
DAYS, OR A FEW WEEKS THIS WORLD IS GOING TO BE TURNED AROUND, BY NO
MEANS, AND I AM NOT GOING, IF I DO GO, UNDER ANY SUCH THOUGHT."

DULLES MADE NO MENTION IN HIS ARRIVAL TALK OF SPECULATION THAT RUSSIA
IS TRYING TO BUILD A BELT OF NEUTRALITY ACROSS EUROPE, BEGINNING WITH
AUSTRIA. THE AUSTRIANS HAD TO PROMISE NEUTRALITY IN ORDER TO GAIN
INDEPENDENCE AFTER 10 YEARS OF BIG FOUR OCCUPATION.

THE SOVIETS GAVE IMPETUS TO SUCH SPECULATION IN ANNOUNCING OVER THE
WEEKEND THAT PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV
WOULD CALL ON YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO AT BELGRADE. TITO, AT ODDS
WITH MOSCOW SINCE 1948, HAS DECLARED EMPHATICALLY THAT HE WILL STAY
NEUTRAL IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

DULLES MADE NO MENTION EITHER OF THE HEAVY REPARATIONS BURDEN
WHICH AUSTRIA ASSUMED IN ACCEPTING THE SOVIET TERMS FOR A TREATY.
THIS BURDEN MAY SPELL ECONOMIC TROUBLES OF A SERIOUS NATURE FOR THE
COUNTRY ENJOYING ITS FIRST DAYS OF FULL FREEDOM SINCE HITLER'S NAZIS
MARCHED INTO VIENNA MORE THAN 17 YEARS AGO.

AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY AND ECONOMIC WOES MAY BE DEALT WITH BY DULLES
IN HIS TALK TOMORROW NIGHT. HE MAY HAVE FURTHER DETAILS ALSO ON
THE OTHER TOPICS HE LISTED, INCLUDING WHAT HE MEANT BY 'GOOD TALKS'
ON CHINA AND INDOCHINA.

PARIS SOURCES HAVE REPORTED DULLES REACHED A WORKING AGREEMENT WITH
THE FRENCH ON THE FUTURE OF SOUTH VIET NAM IN INDOCHINA. THE FRENCH
HAVE BEEN GIVING LUKEWARM SUPPORT TO VIET NAM PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM,
WHO HAS HAD U.S. BACKING IN HIS EFFORTS TO UNIFY THE AREA UNDER HIS
DOMINION AND AT THE SAME TIME BEAT OFF REBELLIOUS FORCES.

AFTER LEAVING THE WHITE HOUSE, DULLES MET BEHIND CLOSED DOORS FOR
AN HOUR AND 45 MINUTES WITH THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE. CHAIR-
MAN RICHARDS (D-SC) SAID THE SECRETARY GAVE A "VERY FRANK AND VERY COM-
PREHENSIVE" REPORT.

RICHARDS SAID THE TOPICS INCLUDED THE OUTLOOK FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING
OF HEADS OF STATE. THE AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY. NATO AND THE FAR EAST.

REPORTERS HEARD APPLAUSE COMING FROM THE ROOM AND ASKED RICHARDS WHAT
THE HANDCLAPPING WAS ABOUT. "WE LIKE SOME OF HIS ATTITUDES AND HIS
FRANKNESS," RICHARDS SAID.

DULLES MERELY SAID, "I GAVE THEM A REPORT." ASKED IF THE REPORT WAS
HOPEFUL, HE SAID REPORTERS WOULD HAVE TO GET RICHARDS TO INTERPRET IT.
REP. FULTON (R-PA) SAID AFTERWARDS HE STARTED THE APPLAUSE "WHICH I
THINK WAS THOROUGHLY BIPARTISAN APPROVAL OF A FINE JOB."
FULTON DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAIL AS TO DULLES' REPORT BUT SAID HE
HIMSELF IS "VERY OPTIMISTIC."

"RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE GOING OUT OF AN OCCUPIED COUNTRY WITHOUT A
CLASH," HE SAID, SPEAKING OF THE AUSTRIAN SETTLEMENT. "THAT IS A TRE-
MENDOUS STEP FORWARD AND SHOULD ENCOURAGE OTHER COUNTRIES. I FEEL WE
ARE LEADING FROM STRENGTH AND RUSSIA OBVIOUSLY IS SHOWING SOME WEAK-
NESS."

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B79WX Q

(280) AIR STRATEGY

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-AN AIR FORCE GENERAL ASSIGNED TO A KEY POLICY
MAKING GOVERNMENT AGENCY URGED TODAY THAT THE NATION CONTINUE TO STRESS
AN OFFENSIVE MILITARY POLICY, AS EMBODIED BY THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND
(SAC).

BRIG. GEN. DALE O. SMITH, IN A NEW BOOK, "U.S. MILITARY DOCTRINE,"
CRITICIZED OVER EMPHASIS ON AIR DEFENSE AND WHAT HE CALLED THE "CLIB
ASSERTION" THAT THE LIKLIHOOD OF PROHIBITIVE LOSSES FROM AIR DEFENSE
WOULD PREVENT ENEMY BOMBERS FROM ATTEMPTING AN INVASION.

"WHAT CAUSES THE ARGUMENTS AGAINST THE AIR OFFENSIVE TO DISSOLVE
INTO UTTER VACUITY IS THE UNDENIABLE FACT THAT ONE BOMBER TODAY IS THE
EQUIVALENT IN DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF 200 PLUS BOMBERS YESTERDAY," SMITH
SAID.

"AND WITH THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS, THE INCREASED POWER OF THE OFFENSIVE
HAS BECOME ASTRONOMICAL."

"THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL, A CIVILIAN BODY OF THE HIGHEST LEVEL
OF EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT, HAS PLACED ITS CONFIDENCE IN THE DOMINANT
NATURE OF OFFENSIVE AIR POWER," SMITH SAID.

"IF THE PUBLIC FAILS TO SUPPORT FULLY THIS WISE POLICY, IT WILL BE
BECAUSE THE PUBLIC HAS NOT SEEN THE OVERPOWERING EVIDENCE THAT LEADS
TO THIS INESCAPABLE CONCLUSION."

SMITH, FORMER DIRECTOR OF EDUCATION AT THE AIR UNIVERSITY, MAXWELL
AIR FORCE BASE, ALA., IS NOW WITH THE OPERATIONS COORDINATING BOARD
HERE.

THE BOARD ATTEMPTS TO TRANSLATE INTO ACTION BY THE VARIOUS EXECUTIVE
DEPARTMENTS, INCLUDING THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ALL THE POLICY
DECISIONS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL LAYS DOWN THE
NATION'S TOP DEFENSE POLICIES.

SMITH MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE HAD "NOT BEEN COMMISSIONED BY ANY
DEPARTMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE ANY PRONOUNCEMENTS OF MILITARY
DOCTRINE OR POLICY."

HE SAID HE WAS WRITING OF NATIONAL DEFENSE MERELY FROM THE VIEWPOINT
OF A PRACTITIONER AND STUDENT OF MILITARY SCIENCE.

SMITH SAID NEITHER AIR DEFENSE NOR AIR OFFENSE SHOULD BE RELIED UPON
EXCLUSIVELY, BUT SHOULD BE USED "IN CONCERT."

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A147WX

(140) WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TODAY AN
AGREEMENT FORMALIZING THE MILITARY AID IT HAS BEEN SENDING CAMBODIA.

A STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED AT
PHNOM PNEH, CAPITAL OF CAMBODIA, BY PRIME MINISTER LENG NGETH AND U.S.
AMBASSADOR ROBERT MCCLINTOCK.

BEFORE THE INDOCHINA TRUCE LAST YEAR THE UNITED STATES SENT MILITARY

AID TO CAMBODIA, LAOS AND VIET NAM BY WAY OF FRANCE. BUT DIRECT AID HAS BEEN GOING TO THESE INDOCHINESE COUNTRIES SINCE THEY GOT THEIR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE ABOUT THE TIME THE TRUCE ENDED THE FIGHTING IN VIET NAM.

OFFICIALS SAID ABOUT SIX MORE AMERICAN TECHNICIANS WILL BE SENT TO PHNOM PENH AS A MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP. THEIR TASK WILL BE TO TEACH THE CAMBODIANS HOW TO USE THE U.S. EQUIPMENT. SIMILAR GROUPS ARE IN LAOS AND SOUTHERN VIET NAM.

LT1111PED

A32WX

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC SHIP

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE MERCHANT MARINE COMMITTEE URGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES BUILD A "PRACTICAL" ATOMIC-POWERED MERCHANT SHIP AS WELL AS THE "MISSISSIPPI RIVER SHOWBOAT" PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

REP. BONNER (D-NC) AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE DID NOT COME OUT AGAINST EISENHOWER'S PLAN TO BUILD AN A-SHIP AND SEND IT AROUND THE WORLD AS A DEMONSTRATION OF HOW ATOMIC ENERGY CAN BE PUT TO PEACEFUL USES.

BUT BONNER SAID THE GROUP IS MORE INTERESTED IN AN EXPERIMENTAL VESSEL WHICH WOULD BE ECONOMICALLY FEASIBLE AND "ACTUALLY CARRY SOME FREIGHT."

WHAT THE PRESIDENT APPARENTLY HAS IN MIND, BONNER SAID, WOULD BE SOME KIND OF AN "INTERNATIONAL SIDESHOW, CARNIVAL OR MISSISSIPPI RIVER SHOWBOAT."

HE ANNOUNCED HE WOULD INTRODUCE A BILL FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF A SECOND SHIP. HE WAS BACKED AT ONCE BY TWO REPUBLICANS: REP. TOLLEFSON OF WASHINGTON, SENIOR GOP MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, AND REP. CEDERBERG OF MICHIGAN. EISENHOWER HASN'T YET ASKED CONGRESS FOR THE FUNDS TO CARRY OUT HIS IDEA, OUTLINED IN A SPEECH THREE WEEKS AGO.

THE COMMITTEE RECEIVED A REPORT TODAY FROM DR. W. KENNETH DAVIS, DIRECTOR OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S REACTOR DIVISION, ON THE PROSPECTS OF DEVELOPING ATOMIC POWER PLANTS FOR MERCHANT VESSELS.

DAVIS SAID THE PLANT PROPOSED FOR THE EISENHOWER SHIP WOULD BE ALMOST THE SAME AS THE ONE INSTALLED IN THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS. HE ESTIMATED THE SURFACE SHIP WOULD TAKE 24 TO 30 MONTHS TO COMPLETE.

THE COST OF THE PROPULSION MACHINERY ALONE, HE SAID, WOULD BE ABOUT 21 MILLION DOLLARS. HE COMPARED THIS WITH A COST OF ABOUT THREE MILLION FOR CONVENTIONAL POWER AND PROPULSION GEAR.

BONNER'S PLAN CALLS FOR A COMPLETELY DIFFERENT TYPE OF REACTOR, OR ATOMIC FURNACE, FROM THE ONE PROPOSED FOR THE PRESIDENT'S SHIP.

WITHOUT COMMENTING SPECIFICALLY ON BONNER'S BILL, DAVIS SAID HE FIGURED IT WOULD TAKE AT LEAST FIVE YEARS "AND MORE LIKELY 10" TO DEVELOP AN ECONOMICALLY FEASIBLE POWER PLANT FOR MERCHANT SHIPS. THE NAUTILUS TYPE MODEL WOULD BE "FAR TOO COSTLY" FOR MERCHANT USE, HE SAID.

A33WX

UNDER QUESTIONING BY COMMITTEE COUNSEL RALPH CASEY, DAVIS TESTIFIED THE SHIP PLANNED BY EISENHOWER WOULD PROVIDE SOME VERY USEFUL INFORMATION FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ECONOMICALLY PRACTICAL FREIGHT CARRIER. HE SAID IT WOULD SERVE "A VERY GOOD AND FUNDAMENTAL PURPOSE IN DEMONSTRATING TO THE WORLD THE PEACETIME USES OF NUCLEAR POWER."

MEANWHILE, HE ADDED, HE THOUGHT SHIPPING FIRMS SHOULD GO AHEAD WITH PLANS TO REPLACE OBSOLETE VESSELS WITH CONVENTIONALLY POWERED SHIPS. HE SAID HE DIDN'T BELIEVE CHEAP ATOMIC PROPULSION IS SO IMMINENT THAT IT WOULD MAKE ORDINARY SHIPS OBSOLETE BEFORE THEY HAD SERVED THEIR NORMAL

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LIFE SPAN.

REP. TUMULTY (D-NJ) REFERRED TO EISENHOWER'S VESSEL AS A "PROPAGANDA SHIP" AND ASKED IF IT WOULDN'T DETRACT FROM ACTUAL NEW DEVELOPMENTS. DAVIS CONCEDED THAT THE EFFORT SPENT ON THIS SHIP MIGHT "SUBTRACT SOMETHING" FROM EFFORTS WHICH COULD BE SPENT ALONG OTHER LINES.

MARK L. IRELAND JR., ATOMIC POWER ENGINEER FOR THE NEWPORT NEWS, VA., SHIPBUILDING CO., BACKED THE GOVERNMENT WITNESSES IN SAYING PLANS SHOULD NOT BE HALTED FOR CONVENTIONAL SHIPS BECAUSE OF PROSPECTS FOR ATOMIC PROPULSION.

IRELAND SAID HE DIDN'T BELIEVE CONVENTIONAL SHIPS BUILT IN THE NEXT 10 YEARS WOULD BE MADE OBSOLETE BY ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS.

REAR ADM. H. G. RICKOVER, ANOTHER WITNESS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE THOUGHT IT WOULD TAKE 10 TO 15 YEARS TO DEVELOP AN ECONOMICALLY PROFITABLE ATOMIC POWER PLANT ON LAND -- "AND THAT IS EASIER THAN DEVELOPING ONE FOR A MERCHANT SHIP."

RICKOVER DIRECTED DEVELOPMENT OF THE NAUTILUS AND NOW HEADS A COMBINED NAVAL-AEC RESEARCH UNIT.

HE URGED THE COMMITTEE AND THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION TO GET STARTED ON THEIR ATOMIC EXPLORATIONS.

"ULTIMATELY NUCLEAR POWER WILL BE A VERY BIG THING," RICKOVER SAID. "THE LESS YOU KNOW ABOUT IT THE MORE OPTIMISTIC YOU ARE. BUT THE QUICKER YOU GET STARTED THE QUICKER YOU WILL GET THERE."

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A39WX

(450) PMS BUDGET

ATOMIC TEST

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-THE UNDERWATER ATOMIC EXPLOSION OFF THE WEST COAST TO EVOLVE ANTISUBMARINE TACTICS MAY PRODUCE LITTLE OR NO ATOMIC CLOUD AND AIR CONTAMINATION.

THIS WILL BE PARTLY THE RESULT OF THE EXTREME CAUTION THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ARE USING TO AVOID COMPLAINTS ABOUT DRIFTING RADIOACTIVITY LIKE THOSE WHICH FOLLOWED THE 1954 HYDROGEN TEST IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS.

IT ALSO MAY RESULT FROM THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE TEST PRESUMABLY MAY BE CONDUCTED, AN EXPLOSION OF A SMALL NUCLEAR GADGET IN RELATIVELY DEEP WATER.

PROTESTS AGAINST THE FORTHCOMING TEST HAVE BEEN LODGED BY COMMERCIAL FISHERMEN IN CALIFORNIA, WHO ARE CONCERNED ABOUT DESTRUCTION OR CONTAMINATION OF FISH. AN AEC-DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE PROJECT A WEEK AGO EMPHASIZED THAT "NO HAZARD IS INVOLVED TO MAINLAND OR ISLAND INHABITANTS, OR TO THE FISHING INDUSTRY OR CONSUMERS OF FISH."

A TEST OF AN ATOMIC DEPTH CHARGE FOR COMBATting ENEMY SUBMARINES UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE CONDUCTED AT DEPTHS AT WHICH SUBMARINES OPERATE WHEN IN ESCAPE AND EVASION TACTICS. THIS RANGES FROM 200 TO 500 OR MORE FEET.

A "SMALL YIELD" NUCLEAR DEVICE, SUCH AS THE ANNOUNCEMENT MENTIONED, COULD BE AS LITTLE AS ONE KILOTON OR SLIGHTLY LARGER. A KILOTON IS THE ENERGY RELEASED BY 1,000 TONS OF STANDARD TNT.

SUCH AN EXPLOSION, AT A DEPTH OF SEVERAL HUNDRED FEET -- AND IN WATER A MILE OR MORE DEEP, PRODUCING LITTLE OR NO "REFLECTION" OF THE BLAST FROM THE OCEAN FLOOR -- COULD PRODUCE ONLY A SMALL BURST INTO THE AIR. INDEED, EXPERTS WHO PLANNED A DEEP WATER TEST AT BIKINI IN 1946 BELIEVED NO COLUMN OR CLOUD WOULD APPEAR. THEY FORECAST ONLY A HUGE BUBBLE WELLING UP TO THE SURFACE, WITH MOST OF THE FORCE OF THE BLAST SPREADING OUT THROUGH THE WATER. THE DEVICE PLANNED IN THE 1946 TEST, WHICH WAS CANCELLED, WOULD HAVE HAD AN ENERGY YIELD OF

ABOUT 20 KILOTONS.

EVEN A "SMALL" ATOMIC EXPLOSION AGAINST A LURKING SUBMARINE COULD HAVE MANY TIMES THE FORCE AND RANGE OF STANDARD DEPTH CHARGES.

A40WX

THE CONVENTIONAL "ASH CAN" DEPTH CHARGE USED BY DESTROYERS IN WORLD WAR II HAD AN EXPLOSIVE LOAD OF ABOUT 300 POUNDS OF TNT. ITS LETHAL RANGE AGAINST A SUBMARINE USUALLY WAS UNDER 20 FEET, ALTHOUGH HEAVY DAMAGE COULD RESULT FROM EXPLOSIONS AT SOMEWHAT GREATER DISTANCE.

WATER TRANSMITS SHOCK BETTER THAN AIR. AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION UNDER THE SURFACE THEREFORE COULD BE EVEN MORE DAMAGING TO STRUCTURES THAN ONE OF COMPARABLE FORCE WHEN DETONATED IN THE AIR OR JUST UNDER THE SURFACE.

IN THE TEST EXPLOSION OF A BOMB ABOUT 40 FEET BENEATH THE SURFACE OF BIKINI LAGOON IN 1946, SHIPS WERE SUNK BY WATER-TRANSMITTED SHOCK AT RANGES OF MORE THAN A HALF MILE.

NUCLEAR WEAPONEERS POINTED OUT THAT THIS SHALLOW WATER TEST WAS NOT AN ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY DEMONSTRATION OF THE POSSIBILITIES OF ATOMIC DEPTH CHARGES. THE SHALLOWNESS OF THE LAGOON (ONLY ABOUT 160 FEET AT THE DEEPEST POINT) ALLOWED MOST OF THE FORCE OF THE EXPLOSION TO BLOW UPWARD INTO THE AIR, PRODUCING A SPECTACULAR COLUMN OF WATER AND A TREMENDOUS CLOUD.

CZ504AED

B6WX (SEGC)

(350) CONGRESS-FOREIGN

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) PREDICTED FAILURE TODAY FOR RUSSIAN EFFORTS HE SAID ARE AIMED AT "NEUTRALIZING" YUGOSLAVIA IN A MOVE DESIGNED TO FORESTALL THE REARMING OF WEST GERMANY.

GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE THINKS THAT IN A MEETING WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO, SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY HEAD NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WILL SEEK A PROPAGANDA RESULT AIMED AT DISCOURAGING THE WEST GERMANS.

MOSCOW ANNOUNCED SATURDAY THE TWO WOULD VISIT TITO IN YUGOSLAVIA LATE THIS MONTH.

"I BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS ARE MAKING A PROPAGANDA MOVE AIMED AT ATTEMPTS TO WEAKEN THE SENTIMENT OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE BEHIND THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT," GEORGE SAID. "BUT IT ISN'T GOING TO WORK. I DON'T FEAR THAT IT WILL HAVE ANY EFFECT ON GERMANY'S FULFILLMENT OF HER OBLIGATIONS TO NATO."

GEORGE SAID HE DOESN'T THINK THE RUSSIANS WILL GO TO BELGRADE LATE THIS MONTH WITH ANY IDEA OF OBTAINING A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH TITO THAT MIGHT LEAD TO WAR. HE SAID HE THINKS THEY WANT ONLY TO WIN TITO OVER TO THE SIDE OF NEUTRALITY.

HE SAID DURING THE WEEKEND THAT IF THE RUSSIANS SUCCEEDED IN THAT, THE ACTION WOULD CALL FOR A REEXAMINATION OF AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON SAID IN A NEW YORK SPEECH LAST NIGHT THAT PERHAPS RUSSIA IS ABANDONING THE THREAT OF HYDROGEN WARFARE AND TURNING ITS FULL TALENTS TOWARD A PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE.

JOHNSON SUGGESTED CREATION OF A GENERAL STAFF TO ADVISE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO HE SAID IS "OVERBURDENED" WITH PROBLEMS, ON AN OFFENSIVE TO WIN WORLD OPINION OVER TO THE SIDE OF FREEDOM.

SUPPLEMENTING THIS IN AN INTERVIEW, JOHNSON SAID HE THINKS THE UNITED STATES MAY BE "PUTTING TOO MANY EGGS IN THE POWER BASKET" OF DEVELOPING MILITARY POTENTIAL AND NOT GIVING ENOUGH ATTENTION TO THE BATTLE FOR MEN'S MINDS.

HOWEVER, SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA SAID HE

THINKS THE RUSSIANS MAY BE TRYING TO WIN FROM TITO A GUARANTEE THAT NEITHER COUNTRY WILL ATTACK THE OTHER. IF THEY GOT A SATISFACTORY GUARANTEE OF THIS KIND, KNOWLAND SAID, IT WOULD PERMIT THE SOVIETS TO SHIFT SATELLITE DIVISIONS FROM THE YUGOSLAV BORDER AND THREATEN GREECE AND TURKEY WITH THEM.

AGREEING WITH GEORGE THAT THE KREMLIN MOVE WAS DIRECTED AT BREAKING GERMANY AWAY FROM THE WEST, KNOWLAND SAID THE RUSSIANS APPEARED TO BE STRIVING TO PUT THEMSELVES IN A STRONGER BARGAINING POSITION FOR A TOP-LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE NOW EXPECTED TO BE HELD THIS SUMMER.

CZ251AED

A70WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD NATVIG

BY J. FRANK TRAGLE

WASHINGTON, MAY 16 (AP)-A FEDERAL COURT JURY, AFTER 20 MINUTES' DELIBERATION, TODAY FOUND TURNABOUT WITNESS MARIE NATVIG GUILTY OF LYING UNDER OATH WHEN SHE TESTIFIED AT A GOVERNMENT INQUIRY INTO THE BACKGROUND OF EDWARD LAMB.

THE JURY OF EIGHT WOMEN AND FOUR MEN FOUND THE 51-YEAR-OLD MIAMI BEACH GRANDMOTHER AND DIVORCEE GUILTY OF ALL THREE COUNTS OF THE INDICTMENT. IT CHARGED HER WITH FALSELY DENYING THAT SHE TOLD THE FBI AND SEVERAL REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC) LAST SEPTEMBER THAT SHE HAD BEEN AN OHIO COMMUNIST IN THE 1930S AND KNEW LAMB IN THAT CONNECTION.

THE TRIAL DID NOT IDEAL WITH THE TRUTH OR FALSITY OF WHAT SHE SAID ABOUT LAMB, A TOLEDO, OHIO, LAWYER, PUBLISHER AND BROADCASTING EXECUTIVE.

THE MAXIMUM PUNISHMENT FOR PERJURY IS A \$2,000 FINE AND FIVE YEARS IN PRISON ON EACH COUNT. THERE WERE ORIGINALLY NINE COUNTS, BUT SIX WERE DROPPED BEFORE AND DURING THE TRIAL.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF, WHO TOLD THE JURY HE AGREED WITH ITS VERDICT, SAID HE WOULD DEFER SENTENCING UNTIL AFTER THE PROBATION OFFICE MADE ITS CUSTOMARY PRE-SENTENCING INVESTIGATION. MEANWHILE MRS. NATVIG WAS CONTINUED IN \$2,500 BOND.

MRS. NATVIG'S ATTORNEY, MRS. JEAN F. DWYER, TOLD REPORTERS SHE WOULD APPEAL THE VERDICT.

MRS. NATVIG, ATTIRED NEATLY IN A WHITE DRESS WITH LAVENDAR TRIM, APPEARED TO TAKE THE VERDICT CALMLY. SHE WALKED FROM THE COURT ROOM WITH MRS. DWYER, SHOWING NO SIGNS OF EMOTION.

THOUGH HER INDICTMENT STEMMED FROM HER TESTIMONY AS AN FCC WITNESS AGAINST LAMB, MRS. NATVIG'S TRIAL DID NOT INVOLVE ANY OF THE BASIC ISSUES OF THAT CASE. IT DEALT ONLY WITH WHETHER SHE EVER MADE CERTAIN PRE-HEARING STATEMENTS TO FBI AND FCC REPRESENTATIVES AND THEN LATER, UNDER OATH, WILFULLY DENIED MAKING THEM.

THE EIGHT-MONTHS-OLD FCC HEARING ITSELF CONCERNS REPEATEDLY DENIED ALLEGATIONS THAT LAMB ONCE KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS. IT IS SCHEDULED TO RESUME WEDNESDAY. LAMB IS SEEKING RENEWAL OF A LICENSE FOR TELEVISION STATION WICU, ERIE, PA.

WHEN MRS. NATVIG FIRST TESTIFIED FOR THE FCC IN OCTOBER SHE SAID SHE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST IN THE 1930S AND LINKED LAMB WITH RED ACTIVITIES. RETURNING TO THE STATE IN FEBRUARY FOR FURTHER CROSS-EXAMINATION, SHE REPUDIATED HER PRIOR TESTIMONY. WHAT SHE HAD SAID ABOUT HERSELF AND LAMB IN CONNECTION WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES WAS ALL A LIE, SHE SAID.

BUT, SHE ADDED, SHE HAD NOT LIED OF HER OWN FREE WILL. SHE ACCUSED WALTER R. POWELL JR., AN FCC ATTORNEY, OF HAVING "COERCED HER INTO LYING." POWELL DENIED THIS.

ORIGINALLY, MRS. NATVIG WAS ALSO CHARGED WITH LYING IN MAKING THIS COERCION CHARGE BUT THE GOVERNMENT LATER DROPPED IT WHEN POWELL -- NOW IN PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT -- WAS EXCUSED FROM TESTIFYING BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.

AT THE TIME MRS. NATVIG MADE HER ACCUSATION IN FEBRUARY POWELL SAID IN AN AFFIDAVIT THAT HER CHARGES WERE "BASELESS, UNFOUNDED, UNTRUE AND MALICIOUS."

MRS. NATVIG TESTIFIED ONLY BRIEFLY DURING THE EIGHT DAYS OF HER PERJURY TRIAL, AND THAT WAS AT A TIME WHEN THE JURY WAS EXCUSED FROM THE COURT ROOM.

J. FRANK CUNNINGHAM, REPRESENTING THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, TOLD THE JURY IN HIS ARGUMENT TODAY THAT THE EVIDENCE WAS OVERWHELMING THAT MRS. NATVIG HAD WILFULLY LIED.

"THERE IS NO GREATER CRIME THAN A WILFUL, DELIBERATE LIE," HE SAID, AND ADDED THAT IF MRS. NATVIG LIED WHEN SHE LINKED LAMB WITH COMMUNISM "IT WAS ONE OF THE MOST VICIOUS THINGS SHE COULD HAVE DONE."

MRS. NATVIG, HE SAID, VOLUNTEERED HER INFORMATION TO THE GOVERNMENT; GOVERNMENT DIDN'T GO TO HER.

"THE GOVERNMENT DIDN'T GET MRS. NATVIG INTO THIS POSITION," HE SAID. "SHE GOT HERSELF INTO IT."

MRS. DWYER EMPHASIZED TO THE JURY THAT IT WOULD HAVE TO DECIDE IF MRS. NATVIG HAD WILFULLY GIVEN FALSE TESTIMONY AND ASKED THE EIGHT WOMEN AND FOUR MEN TO CONSIDER CAREFULLY, FROM THE EVIDENCE THEY HAD HEARD, WHETHER MRS. NATVIG WAS PHYSICALLY AND MENTALLY CAPABLE OF TELLING A WILFUL FALSEHOOD WHEN SHE TESTIFIED FOR THE SECOND TIME IN THE LAMB HEARING IN FEBRUARY.

SHE PICTURED HER CLIENT AS A MOTHER AND GRANDMOTHER WHO WAS UNDER TERRIFIC PRESSURE FROM FCC ATTORNEYS "OUT TO GET LAMB" AND AS A PERSON WHO HAD UNDERGONE DAYS AND DAYS OF CROSS-EXAMINATION AND HAD AN ALMOST DEATHLY FEAR OF GOING BACK FOR MORE OF IT.

"WHAT A NIGHTMARE IS MUST HAVE BEEN," SHE SAID.

MRS. NATVIG WAS THE SECOND GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN THE LAMB HEARING TO REPUDIATE PRIOR TESTIMONY. THE OTHER WAS LOWELL WATSON, A FORMER COMMUNIST WHO NOW RUNS A DAIRY FARM AT OLATHE, KAN. WATSON SAID HIS FALSE TESTIMONY AGAINST LAMB HAD RESULTED FROM "CONSTANT AND CONSISTENT COACHING, CONDITIONING AND MISLEADING CONVERSATION" ON THE PART OF FCC REPRESENTATIVES AND OTHER FCC WITNESS.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID AT THE TIME IT WAS INTERESTED ALSO IN HIS TURNABOUT TESTIMONY BUT NOTHING HAS BEEN SAID ABOUT IT RECENTLY.

JA/LT740PED

A129KX

(320)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, MAY 16)

(ADVANCE) LOS ANGELES, MAY 16 (AP)-RADIATION ALREADY RELEASED BY ATOMIC TESTS WILL ADVERSELY AFFECT THOUSANDS OF YET UNBORN AMERICANS, YET THE FREE WORLD'S SECURITY "DOES JUSTIFY" CONTINUING THE EXPERIMENTS, A NOTED GENETICIST SAID TONIGHT.

"BUT LET US PRAY AND WORK THAT NO MORE THAN TESTS WILL EVER BE

NECESSARY," SAID DR. GEORGE W. BEADLE, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE. AN ATOMIC WAR, HE DECLARED, WOULD "RISK THE EVOLUTIONARY FUTURE OF MANKIND."

THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY SCIENTIST QUOTED NOBEL LAUREATE H.J. MULLER, A ZOOLOGIST, AS ESTIMATING "THAT AS A RESULT OF THE TEST BOMB RADIATION TO DATE THERE WILL BE SOMETHING LIKE 80,000 HEREDITARY CHANGES AMONG THE DESCENDANTS OF THE PRESENT POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES."

1955

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"IF THE BOMB TESTING PROGRAM CONTINUES AT ITS PRESENT LEVEL," DR. BEADLE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE MEDICAL RESEARCH ASSN. OF CALIFORNIA, "IT IS POSSIBLE THAT EACH INDIVIDUAL WILL RECEIVE BY THE TIME OR REPRODUCTION 2 ROENTGENS OF RADIATION OVER AND ABOVE THAT FROM NATURAL CAUSES, SUCH AS COSMIC RAYS."

HE EXPLAINED THAT ONE ROENTGEN, OR THE EQUIVALENT RADIATION FROM 10 TOOTH X-RAYS, "WILL ALMOST SURELY INCREASE HEREDITARY DAMAGE BY A VERY SMALL AMOUNT."

GENETIC DAMAGE IS "LARGELY HIDDEN" AND "DOES NOT SHOW IN THE EXPOSED INDIVIDUAL AND IS NOT LIKELY TO IN HIS CHILDREN OR EVEN IN HIS GRAND-CHILDREN. IT IS THEREFORE NOT EASY TO DEMONSTRATE ITS PRESENCE IN MAN, EVEN THOUGH WE CAN BE ALMOST CERTAIN OF ITS OCCURRENCE BY ANALOGY WITH EXPERIMENTAL ANIMALS."

DR. BEADLE SAID RADIATION "IS KNOWN TO PRODUCE CHANGES IN THE HEREDITY OF ALL EXPERIMENTAL PLANTS AND ANIMALS" AND PROBABLY 99 PER CENT OF THE CHANGES ARE FOR THE WORSE. THE NUMBER OF CHANGES IN PROPORTION TO THE EXPOSURE--THE GREATER THE DOSE, THE GREATER THE NUMBER OF HEREDITARY CHANGES.....

"THERE IS NO RECOVERY FROM DAMAGE TO THE HEREDITARY MATERIAL. THE EFFECT IS PERMANENT AND IS TRANSMITTED FROM GENERATION TO GENERATION UNTIL REMOVED BY THE SLOW PROCESS OF NATURAL SELECTION.....

MANY GENETIC DEATHS IN LATER GENERATIONS WILL OCCUR EARLY IN DEVELOPMENT AND WILL BE EXPRESSED AS MISCARRIAGES. SOME WILL RESULT IN STILLBIRTHS. OTHERS WILL REDUCE THE EFFICIENCY OF INDIVIDUALS ONLY SLIGHTLY AND IN WAYS THAT WILL NOT BE OBVIOUS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 P.M., EST, TODAY, MAY 16)
FJ817PCS

A19LA (DN)

PMS BJT

ATOMIC (500)

LAS VEGAS, NEV., MAY 16 (AP)-THE LONGEST, MOST DIVERSIFIED ATOMIC TEST SERIES YET HELD--14 BLASTS IN THREE MONTHS--IS OVER, BUT U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONERS TODAY LOOKED FORWARD TO AN IMMINENT UNDERWATER DETONATION OFF THE COAST OF CALIFORNIA.

THE PACIFIC TEST WILL BE HELD SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES OUT IN THE PACIFIC WITH THE NAVY IN CHARGE AND, FOR THE FIRST TIME, APPARENTLY NO TOP ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SCIENTIST ON HAND.

BARRING WEATHER DELAYS, THE NUCLEAR DEPTH CHARGE TEST IS SCHEDULED EARLY THIS WEEK.

SURPRISINGLY, DR. ALVIN C. GRAVES, THE AEC'S TEST CHIEF, LEFT FOR HIS HOME AT LOS ALAMOS, N.M.--AND NOT THE PACIFIC--AFTER YESTERDAY'S CLOSING BLAST AT YUCCA FLAT.

BOTH DR. GRAVES AND TEST MANAGER JAMES REEVES HAILED THE 1955 NEVADA SERIES AS "ENTIRELY SUCCESSFUL" AND "A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION" TO THE U.S. ARMS PROGRAM.

FROM AN AEC SPOKESMAN CAME AN INDICATION THAT THE SAME WINDS WHICH DELAYED THE FINAL TEST HERE PROBABLY HAD FOILED THE NAVY'S ATTEMPT TO SET OFF THE UNDERWATER SHOT EARLIER. MANY OF THE UNITS OF JOINT TASK FORCE 7, COMMANDED BY SUBMARINE WARFARE EXPERT REAR ADM. C.B. MOMSEN, ARE BELIEVED TO BE IN POSITION AT SEA FOR THE TEST.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, ANNOUNCING THE TEST MAY 9, SAID IT WOULD TAKE PLACE "WITHIN A FEW DAYS." THE TEST AREA WAS DESCRIBED AS SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES FROM THE CLOSEST LAND AND COMPLETELY CLEAR OF FISHING GROUNDS AND SHIPPING LANES.

THE TEST IS FOR THE PURPOSE OF OBTAINING INFORMATION VITAL TO

DEFENSE AGAINST SUBMARINE ATTACK.

PRELIMINARY STUDIES FOR THE TEST WERE MADE BY THE SCRIPPS INSTITUTE OF OCEANOGRAPHY AT LA JOLLA, CALIF. EXPERTS OF THE INSTITUTE ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE TEST.

YESTERDAY'S NEVADA BLAST--PERHAPS THE LAST HERE FOR TWO YEARS-- WAS ONE OF THE LARGEST IN THE SERIES. THE FORCE WAS ESTIMATED AT 35 KILOTONS, OR 35,000 TONS OF TNT, MORE THAN 1 1/2 TIMES THE NOMINAL A-BOMB'S STRENGTH.

A20LA

IT GAVE INDIAN SPRINGS, 35 MILES AWAY, A SUBSTANTIAL SHAKE, RATTLE AND ROLL. THE CONTROL POINT, 14 MILES BACK OF THE 500-FOOT BLAST TOWER, RECEIVED A VERY SHARP CRACK. PIOCHE, NEV., 100 MILES NORTHEAST, GOT A GOOD ROLL, BUT THE BLAST WAS BARELY HEARD IN LAS VEGAS, 75 MILES SOUTHEAST.

TWO SUPERSONIC F100 SUPER SABRE JETS SIMULATED BOMB RUNS JUST BEFORE THE BIG BLAST. NINETY AIRCRAFT TOOK PART, BRINGING TO 2,600 THE NUMBER OF SORTIES FLOWN DURING THE SERIES BY AIR FORCE, NAVY AND MARINE PLANES.

BESIDES THE F100S, B57 BOMBERS AND F94 STARFIRES MADE THEIR NUCLEAR DEBUTS DURING THE TESTS.

THE 1955 SERIES INCLUDED OPERATION CUE, THE BIGGEST CIVIL DEFENSE TEST IN HISTORY; THE DETONATION OF AN ATOMIC AIR MISSILE PROTOTYPE AT AN ALTITUDE OF SIX MILES; AN UNDERGROUND BLAST, AND A MAJOR TEST OF ARMY EQUIPMENT AND VARIOUS SURFACES, INCLUDING AN ARTIFICIAL LAKE.

THE CODE NAME FOR THE SERIES--OPERATION TEAPOT--POINTED UP THE EMPHASIS ON TINIER, MORE PRECISE NUCLEAR WEAPONS. LARGE HYDROGEN WEAPONS ARE TESTED ONLY IN MID-PACIFIC.

THE PARTING SHOT WAS THE 45TH IN FIVE NEVADA SERIES, AND THE 46TH IN THE CONTINENTAL U.S., INCLUDING THE EPOCHAL TRINITY BLAST NEARLY 10 YEARS AGO IN NEW MEXICO. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF NUCLEAR AND THERMO-NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS BY THE UNITED STATES IS NOW IN THE 60S.

DW1227APD NM

A102M

(230) NORFOLK, VA., MAY 16 (AP)--A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL SAID TODAY THE COUNCIL HAD NO INTENTION OF GIVING ADVICE TO THE UNITED STATES WHEN IT SAID IN PARIS LAST WEEK IT WOULD WELCOME MEASURES TO ASSURE PEACE IN THE FAR EAST.

SOME QUARTERS INTERPRETED THE COUNCIL'S STATEMENT AS GRATUITOUS ADVICE THAT THE ISLANDS OFF RED CHINA'S COAST SHOULD BE SURRENDERED TO THE COMMUNISTS.

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, BARON A. W. L. VAN STARKENBORGH-STACHOUWER, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL, SAID THERE WAS NO INTENTION TO GIVE ADVICE TO THE UNITED STATES ON FAR EASTERN POLICY.

"NOR DID THE STATEMENT BORDER ON ADVICE," HE ADDED. THE COUNCIL HE SAID, MERELY DISCUSSED THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION ALONG WITH OTHER POLITICAL PROBLEMS.

THE BARON, THE NETHERLANDS AMBASSADOR TO NATO, IS ACTING AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL IN THE ABSENCE OF LORD ISMAY, SECRETARY GENERAL OF NATO.

TURNING TO A DISCUSSION OF EUROPE, THE BARON SAID "WE ARE AWARE OF THE DANGERS OF THE IMMEDIATE PAST AND ARE NOT INCLINED TO PREDICT THE FUTURE", BUT, HE ADDED, CURRENT EASED TENSIONS CAN BE CREDITED TO THE STRENGTH OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE 15-MEMBER COUNCIL, NATO'S TOP GOVERNING BODY, ARRIVED YESTERDAY BY PLANE FOR ITS FIRST VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

RV737PES

A112WX

(320) (WX) CLEVELAND, MAY 16 (AP)--SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) PREDICTED TONIGHT RUSSIA SOON WILL ATTEMPT TO "NEUTRALIZE" YUGOSLAVIA, GERMANY, NORWAY AND DENMARK IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE ALLIANCE APART.

KNOWLAND, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE CLEVELAND ENGINEERING SOCIETY HE BELIEVES THE SOVIETS ARE AIMING AT A "COMPLETELY NEUTRALIZED SCANDINAVIAN BLOC."

SAYING THE NEUTRALIZATION OF AUSTRIA ALREADY HAD BEEN ACCOMPLISHED THOUGH THE PEACE TREATY SIGNED YESTERDAY IN VIENNA, KNOWLAND PREDICTED A STEPPED UP DRIVE WHICH MAY MAKE 1955 "ONE OF THE MOST DECISIVE DATES IN WORLD HISTORY."

HE SAID HE EXPECTS THE RUSSIANS TO AVOID THE TREATY REQUIREMENTS THAT THEY GET THEIR "LINE OF COMMUNICATION" FORCES OUT OF ROMANIA AND HUNGARY BY THE EXPEDIENT OF HAVING INCORPORATED THOSE COUNTRIES INTO AN EASTERN ALLIANCE TO OFFSET NATO.

KNOWLAND SAID AN EFFORT TO PUT YUGOSLAVIA INTO A NEUTRAL CORNER MAY BE FOLLOWED BY AN OFFER OF WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES FROM EASTERN GERMANY IF THE UNITED STATES WILL MOVE ITS TROOPS BACK HOME.

THIS WOULD INVOLVE REMOVAL OF AMERICAN FORCES 3,600 MILES WHILE THE RUSSIANS WOULD REMAIN, AT MOST, NO MORE THAN 600 MILES FROM THE ELBE, HE SAID.

"SOON HE MAY EXPECT A MAJOR SOVIET DIPLOMATIC MOVE TO MAKE A COMPLETELY NEUTRALIZED SCANDINAVIAN BLOC," KNOWLAND SAID. "SWEDEN AND FINLAND ARE NOT MEMBERS OF NATO WHILE NORWAY AND DENMARK ARE ALLIED WITH THE WEST."

"IF THEY COULD BE INDUCED TO PULL OUT IT WOULD WEAKEN NATO--FROM T MORALE, IF NOT A MILITARY VIEWPOINT--AND BE CONSIDERED A DIPLOMATIC COUP TO THE CREDIT OF THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID.

KNOWLAND DENOUNCED THE RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL MADE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID IT WOULD "DESTROY FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, RADIO, SPEECH AND PUBLIC DISCUSSION IN THE FREE NATIONS . . . AND "GAG OF THE OPPONENTS OF COMMUNISM," ADDING:

"THE PROPOSAL WOULD RESULT IN YIELDING TO CHINESE COMMUNIST DEMANDS FOR QUEMOY, MATSU, FORMOSA, THE PESCADORES, CHINESE COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND REMOVAL OF THE PROVOCATIVE (U.S.) SEVENTH FLEET FROM THE FAR EAST, ALL OF WHICH CONTRIBUTE IN COMMUNIST EYES TO THE EXISTING TENSE SITUATION IN CERTAIN AREAS OF THE FAR EAST."

KNOWLAND SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVEN'T CHANGED THEIR OBJECTIVES.

"THEY NOW ZAG INSTEAD OF ZIG BUT THEIR LONG TERM STRATEGIC CONCEPT OF THE DESTRUCTION OF HUMAN FREEDOM REMAINS THE SAME," HE SAID.

RZ/JA922PED

B62NR

(340)

BY FRANCES LEVINE

NEWARK, N.J., MAY 16 (AP)--TWO SELF-STYLED FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS TESTIFIED BEFORE A HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THAT COMMUNISTS TRIED TO RECRUIT MEMBERS IN THE ELECTRICAL INDUSTRY AND TO CONTROL THE UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS UNION IN THIS AREA.

THE UE, ONCE AFFILIATED WITH THE CIO, WAS OUSTED SEVERAL YEARS AGO BECAUSE OF ALLEGED CONTROL BY COMMUNIST MEMBERS.

THE TWO-MEMBER HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE, WITH REP. CLYDE DOYLE (D-CALIF.) AS CHAIRMAN, OPENED A FOUR-DAY PROBE IN A CROWDED COURTROOM OF THE FEDERAL BUILDING.

DOYLE OPENED THE SESSION WITH A 15-MINUTE STATEMENT, IN WHICH HE ANNOUNCED THAT AN UNDERCOVER AGENT OF THE FBI, WHOSE IDENTITY WAS NOT DISCLOSED, HAD LISTED NINE COMMUNIST CLUBS AND 75 INDIVIDUALS ACTIVE IN NEWARK IN RECENT YEARS.

THE MORNING SESSION WAS TAKEN UP WITH THE TESTIMONY OF 50-YEAR-OLD ERNST POLLOCK, A TOOL SHOP WORKER FROM NEWARK, WHO SAID HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST DURING THE 1940S, SERVED AS BUSINESS AGENT FOR UE LOCAL 437 IN THE NEWARK AREA AND FINANCIAL SECRETARY FOR DISTRICT 4 OF THE UE, WHICH COVERS THE NEW JERSEY-NEW YORK AREA.

POLLOCK, A NATIVE OF SCOTLAND AND A NATURALIZED CITIZEN, TOLD HOW THE COMMUNISTS, BY CONTROLLING THE DISTRICT COUNCIL AND THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE LOCAL, SUBSTANTIALLY CONTROLLED THE UNION'S ACTIVITIES IN THE AREA.

POLLOCK, TESTIFYING WITH HIS ATTORNEY ALONGSIDE, TOLD HOW HE HAD BEEN AN EMPLOYEE OF THE CONTINENTAL ELECTRIC CO. IN NEWARK WHEN HE WAS ASKED TO GIVE UP HIS SHOP JOB AND BECOME AN ORGANIZER FOR THE INTERNATIONAL UNION.

LATER, HE REPORTED NEIL BRANDT, INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE UNION IN THIS AREA, TOLD HIM IT WOULD BE TO HIS ADVANTAGE TO JOIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

POLLOCK DID JOIN, HE SAID, AND REMAINED IN UNTIL ABOUT 1948 OR 1949 WHEN "I DROPPED OUT COMPLETELY."

BOTH POLLOCK AND THE WITNESS WHO FOLLOWED HIM, 36-YEAR-OLD STEPHEN RUDICH, A NATIVE OF WEST VIRGINIA, TESTIFIED THAT MARTHA STONE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY FUNCTIONARY.

MISS STONE, OF PATERSON, ALLEGED N.J. COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL, IS UNDER INDICTMENT ON A CHARGE OF TEACHING OR ADVOCATING THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.

POLLOCK SAID SHE ADDRESSED MEETINGS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY GROUP TO WHICH HE WAS ASSIGNED AND RUDICH SAID SHE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY ORGANIZATION IN ESSEX COUNTY.

RUDICH, WHO HAD NO ATTORNEY AND SAID HE DIDN'T THINK HE WOULD NEED ONE, SAID HE ALSO WAS A FIELD ORGANIZER FOR UE WHILE HE WORKED AT THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC PLANT IN BLOOMFIELD HE SAID HE WAS EMPLOYED THERE FROM 1941 UNTIL ABOUT 1947.

HE SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AROUND 1945 AND "DRIFTED AWAY" AFTER 1947 WHEN HE LEFT THIS AREA.

Q80SPED NM

A106

U.N.-WORLD CALENDAR

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 16 (AP)-THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL DECIDED TODAY TO GIVE WORLD OPINION MORE TIME TO CRYSTALLIZE ON THE IDEA OF CALENDAR REFORM. IT VOTED 10-6, WITH 1 ABSTENTION, TO CONSIDER THE PROPOSAL AGAIN A YEAR FROM NOW.

INDIA, SPONSOR OF THE IDEA, MOVED FOR THE POSTPONEMENT TO ENABLE MORE GOVERNMENTS TO REPLY IN A CURRENT U.N. POLL.

THE UNITED STATES, OPPOSED TO THE CHANGE, ALSO OPPOSED THE DELAY.

THE U.N. HAS QUERIED 80 GOVERNMENTS SINCE LAST SUMMER WHETHER THEY FAVOR ADOPTING A UNIFORM CIVIL CALENDAR MADE PERPETUAL BY INSERTION AT THE END OF EACH YEAR OF AN EXTRA DAY NOT COUNTED IN ANY WEEK. THIRTY-TWO HAVE REPLIED, 1 IN FAVOR, 20 OPPOSED AND 11 NONCOMMITTAL.

UK859PED

A122 (140)

U.N. SOVIET

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 16 (P)-WHITE RUSSIA ACCUSED THE U. N. SECRETARIAT TODAY OF SLANDERING SOVIET ECONOMIC POLICY AND WHITEWASHING CAPITALIST COUNTRIES.

ITS DELEGATE TO THE U. N. SOCIAL COMMISSION, VLADIMIR N. BENDRYSHEV, SAID THE U.N. BUREAU OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS HAD LIFTED MISREPRESENTATION AND "DIRTY SLANDER" FROM "THE YELLOW PRESS OF THE UNITED STATES" AND PUT IT INTO A WORLD SURVEY OF POSTWAR SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS.

MISS JULIA HENDERSON, DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU, PROTESTED AGAINST HIS LANGUAGE. SHE SAID. "WE HAVE DONE OUR BEST TO PRESENT A FAIR AND

30.24- 2229

OBJECTIVE REPORT." SHE ADDED THAT THE BUREAU HAD HAD TROUBLE GETTING THE INFORMATION IT NEEDED.

THE REPORT SAID THAT IN 1953 MOST EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ANNOUNCED "MAJOR CHANGES IN INVESTMENT EMPHASIS IN THE DIRECTION OF CONSUMER INDUSTRIES AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION" BUT STILL STRESSED HEAVY INDUSTRY AND "IN THE U. S. S. R., ITS PRIORITY HAS RECENTLY BEEN REAFFIRMED."

SN1140PED

A156(190)

U.N.-BUSINESS PRACTICES

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TOLD A U. N. COMMITTEE TODAY IT WAS AGAINST A PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO STOP RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD PROVE INEFFECTIVE AND EVEN HARMFUL.

EARL F. CRUICKSHANK, THE CHAMBER'S REPRESENTATIVE HERE, SUBMITTED THIS VIEW TO THE U. N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL'S COMMITTEE ON NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH THE U.N.

THE PROPOSED AGREEMENT, DRAFTED BY A SPECIAL COMMITTEE IN 1953, IS BEFORE THE COUNCIL IN ITS CURRENT SESSION, ALONG WITH FAVORABLE COMMENTS FROM BELGIUM, FRANCE, NORWAY, PAKISTAN AND SWEDEN AND AN UNFAVORABLE OPINION FROM THE UNITED STATES.

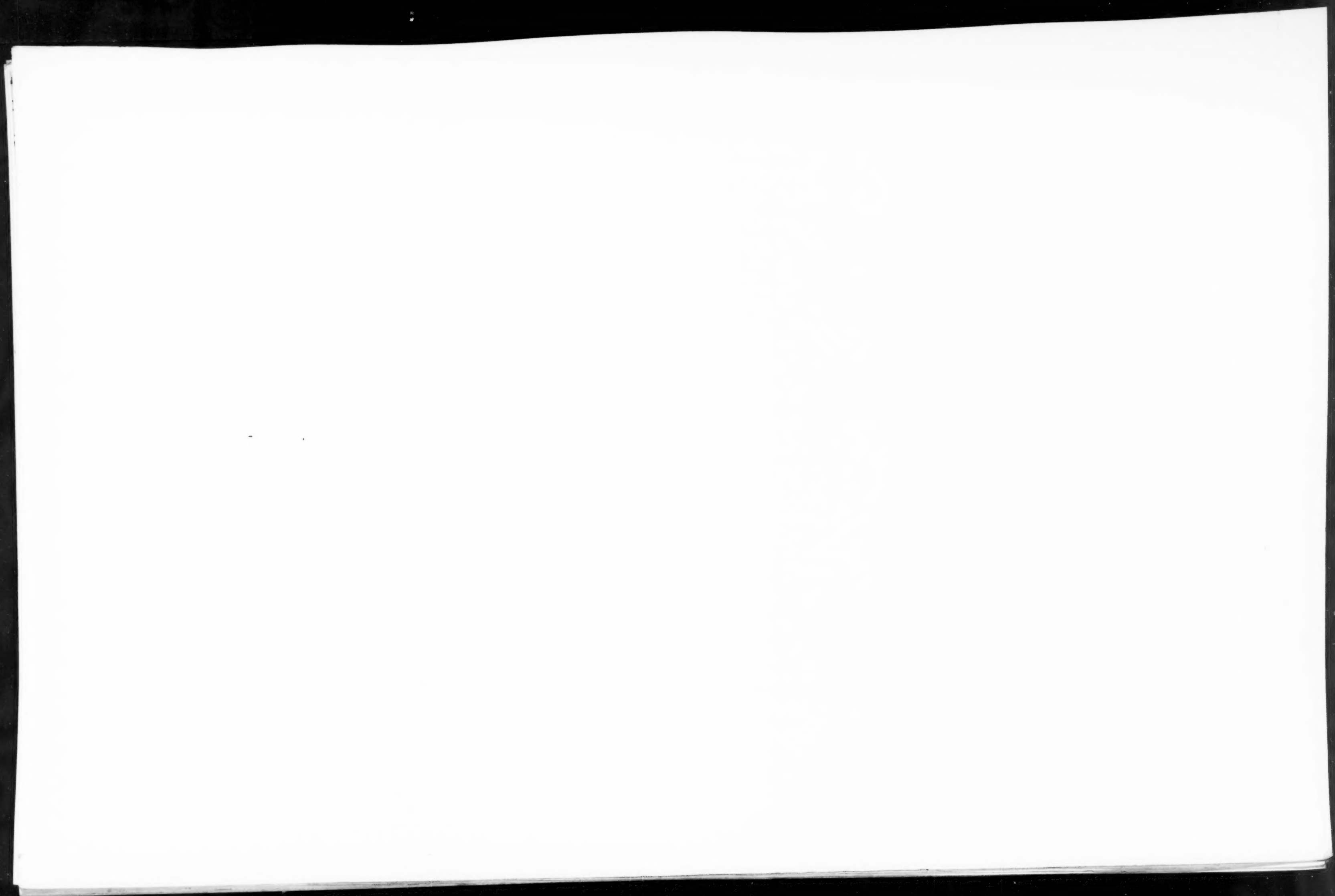
CRUICKSHANK SAID IT APPLIED ONLY TO "PRIVATE OR PUBLIC COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES" AND NOT TO GOVERNMENTAL OR INTERGOVERNMENTAL ACTS. IT WOULD THUS OPERATE "TO THE DETRIMENT OF COUNTRIES LIKE THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAVE VOLUNTARILY ADOPTED AN EFFECTIVE ANTI-TRUST SYSTEM, AND WOULD LEAVE FREE FROM ANY EFFECTIVE ENCOURAGEMENT TO CHANGE THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE NO SUCH SYSTEM," HE ADDED.

HE ALSO SAID THE PROPOSED PACT WAS CONTRARY TO U. S. POLICIES DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE INVESTMENT ABROAD.

SN 44PED

1955

END MAY 16 1955



Begin — MAY 17, 1955

A20KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD CHOU

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, MAY 18 (AP)—PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA HAS RULED OUT AN FORMOSAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND HAS IMPLIED HE WILL TALK ONLY ABOUT WITHDRAWING U.S. FORCES GUARDING FORMOSA.

"THERE IS NO WAR BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES AND SO THE QUESTION OF THE SO-CALLED CEASE-FIRE DOES NOT ARISE," HE TOLD THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS IN PEIPING LAST FRIDAY. THE SPEECH WAS BROADCAST ONLY YESTERDAY BY PEIPING RADIO.

ON FORMOSA, NATIONALIST SPOKESMEN DECLARED CHOU'S AIM WAS TO DRIVE THE UNITED STATES FROM THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

CHOU'S IMPLIED INTENT TO LIMIT ANY NEGOTIATIONS TO THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. FORCES FROM FORMOSA CAME IN THIS PASSAGE:

"THE UNITED STATES OCCUPATION OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA) HAS CREATED TENSION IN THE TAIWAN AREA AND THIS CONSTITUTES AN INTERNATIONAL ISSUE BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES...

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE DO NOT WANT TO HAVE A WAR WITH THE UNITED STATES. TO EASE TENSION IN THE TAIWAN AREA, THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO SIT DOWN AND ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

CHOU WAS MAKING HIS REPORT TO THE COMMITTEE ON THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA. IT WAS AT BANDUNG THAT CHOU ON APRIL 23 FIRST OFFERED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE UNITED STATES TO "RELAX TENSION" IN THE AREA OF FORMOSA.

FOUR DAYS LATER, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE GLAD TO MEET WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE.

CHOU RESTATED IN PEIPING THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CLAIM TO FORMOSA AND SAID THAT ITS "LIBERATION" WAS A "DOMESTIC AFFAIR."

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE HAVE TWO POSSIBLE MEANS TO LIBERATE TAIWAN," CHOU TOLD THE COMMITTEE, "NAMELY, BY WAR OR BY PEACEFUL MEANS. THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE WILLING TO STRIVE FOR THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN BY PEACEFUL MEANS SO FAR AS IT IS POSSIBLE."

CHOU SAID RED CHINA FAVORED BRINGING THE FORMOSA QUESTION BEFORE A 10-POWER CONFERENCE AS PROPOSED BY RUSSIA FEB. 12. THE NATIONS WOULD BE THE UNITED STATES, RED CHINA, BRITAIN, RUSSIA, FRANCE, INDIA, BURMA, INDONESIA, PAKISTAN AND CEYLON.

CHOU ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT "IS ALSO WILLING TO CONSIDER OTHER FORMS."

A21KX

CHOU REITERATED HIS STATEMENT AT BANDUNG THAT "NO NEGOTIATIONS SHOU

D BE IN THE SLIGHTEST DEGREE AFFECT THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S EXERCISE OF THEIR OWN SOVEREIGN RIGHTS, THEIR JUST DEMAND AND ACTION TO LIBERATE TAIWAN."

CHOU DECLARED THAT RED CHINA NEVER WOULD SIT DOWN AT ANY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE WITH CHIANG'S NATIONALISTS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS ANNOUNCED IT NEVER WOULD DISCUSS WITH RED CHINA MATTERS AFFECTING NATIONALIST INTERESTS DIRECTLY UNLESS THE NATIONALISTS WERE PRESENT.

IN WASHINGTON, OFFICIALS SAID THEY SAW NOTHING NEW IN CHOU'S LATEST STATEMENT.

IN TAIPEI. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT'S INFORMATION

30.24-2231

BUREAU SAID THAT "THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WANT A TOTAL AMERICAN SURRENDER IN THE FORMOSA AREA AS THE PRICE FOR PEACE."

A NATIONALIST FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN PREDICTED THE CHINESE REDS WOULD SET A DEADLINE FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. FORCES AND THREATEN LARGE-SCALE ACTION IF IT IS NOT COMPLIED WITH. THE UNITED STATES WOULD DRIVE FORMOSA FROM RED INVASION UNDER A MUTUAL SECURITY TREATY.

A58KX

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD CHOU (150)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, MAY 18 (AP)—NATIONALIST CHINA YESTERDAY VIEWED THE LATEST PEACE PROPOSALS BY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA AS AN ATTEMPT TO DRIVE U.S. FORCES FROM THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

IN TAIPEI, FORMOSA, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT'S INFORMATION BUREAU SAID THAT "THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WANT A TOTAL AMERICAN SURRENDER IN THE FORMOSA AREA AS THE PRICE FOR PEACE."

A NATIONALIST FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN PREDICTED RED CHINA WOULD SET A DEADLINE FOR WITHDRAWING U.S. FORCES NOW GUARDING FORMOSA UNDER THE U.S.-NATIONALIST MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY. THIS WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY THREATS OF LARGE-SCALE ACTION, HE SAID.

CHOU RULED OUT ANY FORMOSAN CEASE-FIRE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND IMPLIED HE WOULD TALK ONLY ABOUT WITHDRAWING U.S. FORCES FROM THE FORMOSA AREA.

"THERE IS XXX SECOND GRAF A20KX AND DELETING THIRD GRAF "ON FORMOSA XXX PACIFIC" AND LAST TWO GRAFS "IN TAIPEI XXX SECURITY TREATY."

GG415PCS

A607A

CHINESE (WITH TOKYO) (325)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 17 (AP)—NATIONALIST OFFICIALS SAW NOTHING TODAY BUT EVIL, RELENTLESS PURPOSE IN THE RENEWED OFFER BY RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO TALK WITH THE UNITED STATES ON EASING TENSION IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMEN AND THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION BUREAU SAID CHOU AIMED TO DRIVE THE UNITED STATES FROM THE WESTERN PACIFIC, WITH ABANDONMENT OF SUPPORT FOR NATIONALIST CHINA ON FORMOSA AS THE FIRST STEP.

"IN OTHER WORDS," SAID THE INFORMATION BUREAU SPOKESMAN, "THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WANT A TOTAL AMERICAN SURRENDER IN THE FORMOSA AREA AS THE PRICE FOR PEACE."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN PREDICTED THE REDS WOULD SET A TIME LIMIT FOR AMERICAN SUPPORT OF NATIONALIST CHINA AND THREATEN LARGESCALE MILITARY ACTION UNLESS THE UNITED STATES COMPLIES.

"THE ATTITUDE OF THE COMMUNISTS," SAID THE INFORMATION BUREAU SPOKESMAN, "SHOWS THEY HAVE NOTHING TO TALK ABOUT WITH THE UNITED STATES EXCEPT AN AMERICAN SURRENDER."

THE REDS NEVER HAD ANY INTENTION OF SECURING A CEASEFIRE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT, AND CHOU EN-LAI NOW HAS UNDERLINED THIS, HE SAID.

HE RECALLED THE UNITED STATES HAD INDICATED THAT IT WOULD NOT NEGOTIATE WITH THE REDS IF THEY CARRY A LOADED GUN.

"AND THAT'S WHAT THEY ARE DOING," HE DECLARED.

TAO HSI-SHENG, HISTORIAN AND ADVISER TO PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, SAID CHOU'S OFFER IS PART OF A WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST PEACE OFFENSIVE INITIATED IN MOSCOW.

"MOSCOW'S PART," HE SAID, "IS TO UNDERMINE NATO, AND PEIPING'S TO UNDERMINE SEATO."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS "NOTHING BASICALLY NEW" IN CHOU'S STATEMENT THAT THERE ARE ONLY TWO WAYS TO "LIBERATE" FORMOSA --BY WAR OR BY PEACEFUL MEANS.

"THAT HAS BEEN THE COMMUNIST POSITION ALL ALONG," HE SAID. NATIONALIST SPOKESMEN SAID THE APPEARANCE OF COMMUNIST MIGS NEAR THE FORMOSA STRAIT THE PAST TWO DAYS WAS DELIBERATELY CALCULATED TO INTIMIDATE THE UNITED STATES.

A61FX

NO DAMAGE WAS CLAIMED BY EITHER SIDE IN THE TWO ENGAGEMENTS. FOUR MIGS TANGLED BRIEFLY WITH FOUR NATIONALIST THUNDERJETS SUNDAY 70 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSU ISLANDS, 120 MILES NORTHWEST OF HERE. YESTERDAY TWO MIGS EXCHANGED FIRE WITH TWO NATIONALIST PROPELLER PLANES 20 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSUS. THE MIGS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE COME FROM THE GREAT NEW AIR BASE THE REDS HAVE COMPLETED AT LUKIAO, 220 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA. THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY CLAIMED TODAY THE REDS ARE WORKING OVERTIME ON ANOTHER JET BASE NEAR THE MAINLAND PORT OF SWATOW. 220 MILES WEST OF FORMOSA.

NATIONALIST PATROL PLANES ATTACKED AND POSSIBLY DAMAGED TWO COMMUNIST GUNBOATS NORTH OF SWATOW TODAY, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID. IT SAID THE PLANES SIGHTED THE BOATS, EACH ABOUT 300 TONS, OFF THE RED COAST BETWEEN SWATOW AND QUEMOY AND ATTACKED AFTER THE BOATS OPENED ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE WHICH DID NOT DAMAGE THE PLANES. 1955
HW8APD NM

A43 (330)

NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIA

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 17 (AP)-RUSSIA APPEARED TODAY TO BE PREPARING TO WITHDRAW HER 44,000 OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA ALMOST IMMEDIATELY.

AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT-QUARTERS-REPORTED THAT SEVERAL RUSSIAN COMMANDERS IN SOVIET ZONE TOWNS HAD OFFICIALLY INFORMED AUSTRIAN POLICE THAT LOCAL SOVIET HEADQUARTERS WOULD BE CLOSED WITHIN A DAY OR TWO.

THE BIG FOUR POWERS SIGNED A STATE TREATY SUNDAY GIVING AUSTRIA HER FREEDOM.

THE PACT DOES NOT ACTUALLY COME INTO EFFECT UNTIL IT HAS BEEN RATIFIED BY THE PARLIAMENTS OF AUSTRIA AND THE BIG FOUR. WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER RATIFICATION, 70,000 RUSSIAN AND WESTERN OCCUPATION TROOPS ARE TO BE OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB'S CABINET MET THIS MORNING, APPROVED THE 38-ARTICLE TREATY AND DECIDED TO SEND THE TEXT IMMEDIATELY TO PARLIAMENT FOR ACTION. "WE MUST BE THE FIRST TO RATIFY OUR TREATY," RAAB LATER TOLD A CHEERING CROWD OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS.

AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL, WHO SIGNED THE HISTORIC DOCUMENT WHICH GIVES AUSTRIA ITS FREEDOM AFTER 17 YEARS OF OCCUPATION FIRST BY THE NAZIS AND THEN BY THE BIG FOUR, TOLD ANOTHER CHEERING MEETING:

"FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE START OF THE COLD WAR, THE FOUR GREAT POWERS HAVE BEEN UNITED OVER AN IMPORTANT OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL ISSUE. THE VIENNA CONFERENCE WAS OF WORLD SIGNIFICANCE. THERE IS ALREADY NOTICEABLE A SIGNIFICANT RELAXATION OF TENSION. THE SIGNATURE OF THE VIENNA TREATY WAS A HAPPY RELIEF TO OTHER TALKS THAT NOW WILL FOLLOW.

"MAYBE WE CAN HOPE THAT THE DAY OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY WILL GO DOWN IN HISTORY AS THE END OF THE COLD WAR."

RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, COMPLETING HIS STAY IN AUSTRIA, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR MOSCOW THIS MORNING WITH SIMILAR WORDS.

MOLOTOV SAID HE HOPED THE SOLUTION OF THE AUSTRIAN QUESTION WOULD BE AN EXAMPLE FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF OTHER INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID NO ORDERS HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM WASHINGTON TO MOVE OUT TROOPS BEFORE THE U.S. SENATE RATIFIES THE TREATY--AS THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY ARE INTENDING TO DO.

QR516PED

A146

PRECEDE VIENNA MOLOTOV A59

MOSCOW, MAY 17 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV RETURNED BY PLANE TO MOSCOW TODAY FROM VIENNA, WHERE HE AND THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS SIGNED THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

MOST OF THE MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC CORPS, INCLUDING U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES WALTER WALMSLEY, AWAITED HIM AT THE AIRFIELD.

MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS WERE FILLED WITH ARTICLES HAILING THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY SUNDAY AS A RESULT OF SOVIET INITIATIVE AND REPORTING MOLOTOV WAS CHEERED BY CROWDS THROUGHOUT HIS STAY IN VIENNA.

QR1240PED

A29 (190)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 17 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV LEFT THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL BY AIR TODAY FOR MOSCOW.

HE WAS SEEN OFF AT THE RUSSIAN MILITARY AIR FIELD BY CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB, FOREIGN MINISTER LEOPOLD FIGL, SOVIET AMBASSADOR I.I. ILYICHEV AND OTHER HIGH AUSTRIAN AND RUSSIAN OFFICIALS.

BEFORE BOARDING A SOVIET AIR FORCE PLANE, MOLOTOV INSPECTED AN AUSTRIAN HONOR GUARD WHILE A POLICE BAND PLAYED THE AUSTRIAN AND SOVIET NATIONAL ANTHEMS.

MOLOTOV WAS THE LAST OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO LEAVE FOLLOWING THE SIGNING SUNDAY OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. HE HAD BEEN IN VIENNA SINCE SATURDAY.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER YESTERDAY VISITED TOURIST SPOTS AND INDUSTRIES IN THE VIENNA AREA, INCLUDING THE RUSSIAN-ADMINISTERED OIL FIELDS AT MATZEN AND ADERKLAA. ON THE WAY TO THE OIL FIELDS, HIS CONVOY OF LIMOUSINES ELUDED THE SECURITY POLICE GUARD ORDERED TO ACCOMPANY HIM FOR HIS PROTECTION. THE OFFICERS FINALLY CAUGHT UP WITH HIM AT A RUSSIAN-RUN ENTERPRISE IN VIENNA. LAST NIGHT MOLOTOV WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT A BUFFET DINNER GIVEN BY THE AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR. BEFORE THE DINNER HE SAT BETWEEN FIGL AND HIS WIFE AT A PERFORMANCE OF VERDI'S "IL TROVATORE" BY THE VIENNA STATE OPERA.

AG713AED

A17

(380)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 17 (AP)-SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITIES OF AMERICAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT WILL BE DELIVERED TO WEST GERMANY AS SOON AS THE BONN PARLIAMENT PASSES LAWS CREATING HER ARMED FORCES, THE U. S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID RECENTLY THESE LAWS WILL BE PASSED BEFORE PARLIAMENT STARTS IT SUMMER RECESS JULY 15.

THE EMBASSY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"SUBSTANTIAL QUANTITIES OF DEFENSE EQUIPMENT HAVE BEEN STOCKPILED IN THE UNITED STATES IN ANTICIPATION OF GERMAN REARMAMENT AND DELIVERIES OF THIS EQUIPMENT ARE EXPECTED TO START SOON AFTER THE (WEST GERMAN) FEDERAL REPUBLIC ENACTS THE LAWS NECESSARY FOR THE CREATION OF THE GERMAN ARMED FORCES."

BEFORE WEST GERMANS CAN BE PUT INTO UNIFORM A NUMBER OF NEW LAWS, LAYING DOWN CONDITIONS OF SERVICE, RATES OF PAY AND OTHER POINTS, HAVE

TO BE PASSED.

THE FIRST SET OF LAWS WILL PROVIDE FOR THE ENLISTMENT OF ABOUT 150,000 VOLUNTEERS. THEY WILL BE THE SKELETON FORCE WHICH, AFTER TRAINING, WILL RECEIVE CONSCRIPTS TO BRING THE TOTAL ARMED FORCES UP TO 500,000. THE WHOLE PROCESS IS EXPECTED TO TAKE ABOUT THREE YEARS. THE FIRST STAGE IN THE ORGANIZATION OF THE 500,000-MAN ARMY WILL COST 170 MILLION MARKS (\$40,400,000) THE WEST GERMAN NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMISSION SAID.

THIS WILL INCLUDE THE SETTING UP OF RECRUITING OFFICES FOR VOLUNTEERS AND THE TRAINING OF THE FIRST OFFICERS.

THE EMBASSY SAID THAT A BILATERAL MILITARY ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND WEST GERMANY IS NOW BEING NEGOTIATED. IT WILL TAKE SEVERAL WEEKS TO COMPLETE, THE EMBASSY SAID.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"U. S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO GERMANY UNDER THE AGREEMENT NOW BEING NEGOTIATED WILL BE ON THE SAME GENERAL PATTERN AS THAT NOW BEING RENDERED BY THE UNITED STATES IN OTHER EUROPEAN NATO COUNTRIES.

"NO ESTIMATE OF THE EXTENT OF MILITARY AID CAN BE GIVEN UNTIL BASIC DETERMINATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE AND APPROVED BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

THE EMBASSY SAID THE U. S. GOVERNMENT WOULD "TAKE ALL STEPS NECESSARY TO INSURE THAT ITS MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR GERMANY IS KEPT IN CONSONANCE WITH THE NATO DEFENSE PLANS."

THE GERMAN AID PROGRAM WILL BE REPORTED TO NATO, AS IS THE CASE WITH U. S. AID TO OTHER NATO COUNTRIES, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. IT ADDED THAT THE COUNCIL OF THE SEVEN-NATION WEST EUROPEAN UNION WILL ALSO BE KEPT INFORMED.

ON COMPLETION OF THE BILATERAL AGREEMENT WITH WEST GERMANY A U. S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP WILL WORK IN GERMANY UNDER THE DIRECTION OF U. S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT.

PRELIMINARY PLANNING FOR HIS GROUP HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR SOME MONTHS IN BONN, THE EMBASSY ADDED.

MQ324PED

A97 (170)

BERLIN, MAY 17 (AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER OTTO NUSCHKE SAID TODAY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WOULD BE REPRESENTED IN THE SOVIET BLOC UNITED MILITARY COMMAND WHEN ITS MILITARY BARRACKS POLICE HAS BEEN CONVERTED INTO A FULL-FLEDGED ARMY.

NUSCHKE, WRITING IN THE NEWSPAPER NEUE ZEIT, SAID IT WAS "CHILDISH" FOR THE WEST TO STRESS THAT EAST GERMANY IS NOT NOW REPRESENTED IN THE JOINT COMMUNIST COMMAND SET UP LAST WEEK BY THE WARSAW CONFERENCE.

"HAVE PATIENCE," NUSCHKE WROTE. "AT PRESENT WE HAVE ONLY THE BARRACKS POLICE. BUT WHEN NATIONAL ARMED FORCES ARE SET UP THEY WILL OF COURSE BE REPRESENTED IN THE UNIFIED COMMAND."

NUSCHKE'S COMMENT WAS PROMPTED BY WESTERN SPECULATION THAT RUSSIA IS KEEPING EAST GERMANY OUT OF THE FORMAL SETUP OF THE "RED NATO" FOR THE TIME BEING IN ORDER TO LEAVE THE DOOR OPEN FOR SOME KIND OF A DEAL WITH THE WEST ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION. THIS SPECULATION WAS BASED ON THE WARSAW ANNOUNCEMENT LAST SATURDAY THAT EAST GERMANY'S MILITARY CONTRIBUTION WOULD BE DISCUSSED LATER.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION OF WHEN THE 100,000-MAN BARRACKS POLICE WOULD BE CONVERTED OFFICIALLY INTO AN ARMY.

KA938AED

30.24-2233

B19 (250) Q

PX, PG

BERLIN, MAY 17 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY COURT MARTIAL WAS TOLD TODAY THAT PVT. WILLIAM T. MARCHUK OF NORRISTOWN, PA., IS A LOYAL SOLDIER. THAT DESCRIPTION WAS GIVEN IN WRITTEN STATEMENTS TAKEN FROM THREE YUGOSLAVS WHO SERVED WITH MARCHUK IN SOVIET SLAVE LABOR CAMPS. THE 39-YEAR-OLD MARCHUK IS BEING TRIED ON CHARGES THAT HE GAVE THE RUSSIANS INFORMATION ABOUT HIS WEST BERLIN INTELLIGENCE UNIT. HE WAS A SOVIET PRISONER 6 YEARS.

THE ARMY ALSO HAS ACCUSED HIM OF DELIBERATELY DESERTING IN 1949. HE WAS RETURNED BY THE RUSSIANS LAST JAN. 8.

ACCORDING TO THE STATEMENTS OF THE YUGOSLAVS, MARCHUK ALWAYS PRAISED THE UNITED STATES IN CONVERSATIONS WITH FELLOW PRISONERS, AND DID NOT BECOME FRIENDLY WITH SOVIET AUTHORITIES.

THE STATEMENTS WERE PRESENTED BY DEFENSE COUNSEL IN REPLY TO A WRITTEN STATEMENT SUBMITTED EARLIER BY THE PROSECUTION.

THAT STATEMENT QUOTED A FORMER INMATE OF THE SAME CAMPS IN WHICH MARCHUK AND THE YUGOSLAVS SERVED--JOHN H. NOBLE OF DETROIT. NOBLE SAID MARCHUK WAS FRIENDLY WITH COMMUNIST INFORMERS, READ ONLY SOVIET LITERATURE, AND REFUSED TO CONSIDER HIMSELF A "REPRESENTATIVE OF AMERICA."

BOTH MARCHUK'S PARENTS WERE RUSSIAN-BORN. HE WAS ASSIGNED TO ARMY INTELLIGENCE BECAUSE OF HIS KNOWLEDGE OF THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE. MOST OF MARCHUK'S TRIAL--WHICH RESUMED YESTERDAY AFTER A MONTH'S ADJOURNMENT--HAS BEEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS BECAUSE SECRET TESTIMONY ON INTELLIGENCE MATTERS WAS BEING TAKEN. THE TRIAL CONTINUES TOMORROW.

JA413PED

A135

(180)

NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAV TALKS

MOSCOW, WEDNESDAY, MAY 18 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA SAID TODAY TOP SOVIET LEADERS HAVE NO INTENTION OF TRYING TO DAMAGE YUGOSLAVIA'S RELATIONS WITH THE WEST WHEN THEY VISIT BELGRADE NEXT WEEK FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT MARSHAL TITO.

PRAVDA ALSO SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS GOING TO NEGOTIATE WITH YUGOSLAVIA ON A BASIS OF COMPLETE EQUALITY AND THAT NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS WOULD BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF BOTH COUNTRIES.

"THE SOVIET UNION HAS A DUE UNDERSTANDING OF THE FACT THAT YUGOSLAVIA WANTS TO KEEP NORMAL RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES," PRAVDA SAID. "NORMALIZING RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE U.S.S.R. DOES NOT MEAN AND CANNOT MEAN AGGRAVATION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO TITO'S SPEECH SUNDAY IN WHICH HE SAID THE CONFERENCE IN BELGRADE WOULD BE CONDUCTED ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY AND YUGOSLAV WOULD JOIN NO BLOC OF NATIONS. TITO'S SPEECH WAS PUBLISHED HERE YESTERDAY.

THIS WAS THE FIRST AUTHORITATIVE COMMENT ON THE YUGOSLAV TALKS SINCE PLANS FOR THE TRIP TO BELGRADE WERE ANNOUNCED.

PRAVDA SAID THE SOVIET UNION SEEKS TO IMPROVE THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IN ITS TALKS WITH TITO.

"ANY OTHER INTERPRETATION," THE NEWSPAPER SAID, "COMES FROM REACTIONARY AMERICAN CIRCLES."

RJ1047PED

A 3.

(00)

MOSCOW, MAY 17 (AP)-TWO COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS TODAY DEPLORED RESTRICTIONS IN BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA WHICH LIMIT EXCHANGES OF VISITS BY THEIR CITIZENS.

PROF. RICHARD POWELL OF THE LAW SCHOOL AND PROF. J. BARTLET BREBNER,

TEACHER OF AMERICAN HISTORY, ARE IN MOSCOW FOR CELEBRATIONS OF THE 200TH ANNIVERSARY OF MOSCOW UNIVERSITY. A SIMILAR VISIT WAS MADE BY TWO RUSSIAN PROFESSORS TO NEW YORK FOR COLUMBIA'S BICENTENNIAL LAST YEAR.

IN A BROADCAST RECORDED FOR BEAMING TO NORTH AMERICA BY RADIO MOSCOW TODAY (AT 6:30 P.M. AND 10:15 A.M. EST. ON ALL METER BANDS AND 16 WAVELENGTHS), POWELL, WITH BREBNER'S ASSENT, EXPRESSED REGRET THAT:

"CONSIDERATIONS OF NATIONAL POLICY ARE PRESENTLY OPERATIVE BOTH IN RUSSIA AND OUR OWN COUNTRY WHICH MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR A PERSON TO VISIT FREELY THE OTHER COUNTRY. THIS LESSENS THE FREQUENCY OF CONTACTS BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THESE TWO GREAT COUNTRIES, AND CONTACTS ARE THE MOST RELIABLE ALLEVIATORS OF TENSIONS AND ELIMINATORS OF SUSPICION."

BOTH MEN COMPLAINED THE EXCHANGE RATE OF FOUR RUBLES TO ONE DOLLAR MADE RUSSIAN SOUVENIRS TOO EXPENSIVE FOR THEM.

"OUR CHIEF IMPRESSION OF MOSCOW IS THE CLEARING AWAY OF OLD BUILDINGS AND THE BUILDING OF NEW ONES ALONG VERY BROAD BOULEVARDS AND ENDLESS PARKS AND GARDENS...TAKEN ALL IN ALL, MOSCOW IS A VERY LIVELY CITY," THEY ADDED.

N1203PED

A133

(110)

MADRID, SPAIN, MAY 17 (AP)-PREMIER P. PIBULSONGGRAM OF THAILAND TODAY DECORATED GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO, SPANISH CHIEF OF STATE, WITH THE ORDER OF THE WHITE ELEPHANT.

THE GENERALISSIMO'S WIFE RECEIVED THE SASH OF THE SAME SIAMESE ORDER. THE SPANISH CHIEF OF STATE IN TURN PRESENTED THE PREMIER'S WIFE THE SASH OF THE ORDER OF CIVIL MERIT.

THE CEREMONY WAS IN THE PARDO PALACE IN THE PRESENCE OF SPANISH CABINET MINISTERS AND MEMBERS OF THE PREMIER'S SUITE. THE THAI PARTY IS ON A STATE VISIT TO SPAIN FOLLOWING A SIMILAR VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

RJ1041PED

A69

(150)

NEW DELHI, MAY 17 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAYS RED CHINA'S CHOU EN-LAI HAS NO HOPE OF INTRODUCING COMMUNISM INTO TIBET.

THE INDIAN LEADER REPORTED THIS IN A REVIEW OF SOCIALISM AND NATIONALISM PUBLISHED TODAY IN THE CONGRESS PARTY FORTNIGHTLY ECONOMIC REVIEW.

"SOMEBODY ASKED CHOU EN-LAI IN MY PRESENCE (PRESUMABLY AT THE RECENT ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE IN INDONESIA): 'ARE YOU GOING TO INTRODUCE COMMUNISM IN TIBET?'" NEHRU WROTE.

"HE LAUGHED. HIS REPLY WAS: 'EITHER YOU DO NOT KNOW THE NATURE OF WHAT TIBET IS OR THE NATURE OF SOCIALISM WHEN YOU PUT THAT QUESTION TO ME. YOU CANNOT INTRODUCE COMMUNISM OR SOCIALISM INTO TIBET. YOU JUST CAN'T DO IT. MAYBE IN 50 YEARS OR 100 YEARS THEY MAY DO IT. BECAUSE THERE ARE CERTAIN ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS YOU HAVE TO FACE. IT IS NOT MERELY GRABBING THIS CONCERN OR THAT CONCERN AND CALLING IT SOCIALISM.'"

FIVE YEARS AGO COMMUNIST CHINA SEIZED COMPLETE CONTROL OF TIBET BY MILITARY FORCE. PEIPING CLAIMED IT WAS EXERCISING RIGHTS IT HAD INHERITED FROM CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF CHINA.

AG738AED

A86

FIRST LEAD ISRAELI (A68)
JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTION, MAY 17 (AP)-ISRAEL COMPLAINED TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TONIGHT THAT AN EGYPTIAN LAND MINE BLAST KILLED TWO ISRAELI SOLDIERS AND WOUNDED THREE TODAY.
AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEN WERE ON ROUTINE PATROL. ONE MAN WAS KILLED OUTRIGHT.

THEY WERE RIDING ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE OPPOSITE THE "GAZA STRIP" WHEN THE CAR STRUCK A MINE NEAR KISSUFIM VILLAGE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

FOUR OF THE MEN WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AND ONE WAS SLIGHTLY WOUNDED. ONE OF THE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED DIED LATER, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

HE SAID AN ISRAEL BORDER GUARD EARLIER TODAY HAD DISCOVERED ANOTHER MINE HIDDEN IN THE GROUND.

SM653PED

A132

RANGOON, BURMA, MAY 17 (AP)-BURMESE MILITARY LEADERS FLEW TO VIENTIANE, CAPITAL OF LAOS, TODAY TO CONTINUE TALKS WITH LAOTIAN OFFICERS, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID.

BURMESE-LAOTIAN MILITARY TALKS BEGAN YESTERDAY AT KENGTUNG, NORTHEASTERN BURMA, ON THE SITUATION CREATED BY CHINESE NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS ON THE 160-MILE LONG BORDER COMMON TO BOTH COUNTRIES.

THE SOURCES SAID THE LEADER OF THE LAOTIAN DELEGATION LT. COL. JUHN RATHIKOUN, ASSURED THE BURMESE MILITARY LEADERS YESTERDAY THAT THE LAOTIAN ARMY WOULD SEAL THE BORDER AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT BY THE GUERRILLAS TO CROSS OVER AND SEEK REFUGE.

RJ1039PED

A98 (110)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 17 (AP)-THE U.S. NAVY TRANSPORT GENERAL BREWSTER ARRIVED TODAY FROM NORTHERN INDOCHINA WITH THE LAST CONTINGENT OF 400 VIETNAMESE FLEEING COMMUNIST RULE IN THE SEAPORT OF HAIPHONG.

THE BREWSTER ALSO DISEMBARKED 1,900 FRENCH ALGERIAN TROOPS--THE LAST TO BE EVACUATED FROM NORTHERN INDOCHINA. COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH TROOPS COMPLETED THEIR OCCUPATION OF THE NORTH MONDAY UNDER TERMS OF THE GENEVA ARMISTICE.

GEN. RENE COGNY, FRENCH COMMANDER IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA, AND HIS STAFF SAILED FOR SAIGON IN THE COASTAL STEAMER VILLE DE HAIPHONG SHORTLY AFTER THE BREWSTER LEFT.

THE BREWSTER AND OTHER AMERICAN TRANSPORTS ACCOUNTED FOR MORE THAN 310,000 OF THE TOTAL OF 800,000 REFUGEES TRANSPORTED TO SAIGON SINCE LAST FALL.

KA941AED

A53

(130)

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 17 (AP)-THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE ARMIES ISSUED AN UNUSUAL JOINT COMMUNIQUE TODAY DENYING RUMORS CURRENT IN SAIGON THAT FIGHTING IS ABOUT TO BREAK OUT BETWEEN THE TWO FORCES.

IN THEIR STATEMENT, GEN. ALAIN GAMBIEZ, SOUTHERN COMMANDER OF THE FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY CORPS, AND GEN. TRAN VAN MINH, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST VIETNAMESE MILITARY REGION, TERMED THE REPORTS UNTRUE.

THE COMMUNIQUE EMPHASIZED THAT THE TWO ARMIES ARE BOUND BY FRIENDSHIP AND "THE INDISSOLUBLE TIES WHICH UNITED THEM IN COMBAT."

THE RUMORS HAVE BEEN SPREAD BY VARIOUS PERSONS, SOME FRENCH AND SOME FOLLOWERS OF THE OUTLAWED BINH XUYEN SOCIETY.

RELATIONS BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND VIETNAMESE ARMIES WERE CLOSE TO THE BREAKING POINT BEFORE AND DURING THE STREET FIGHTING WITH THE BINH XUYEN TWO WEEKS AGO. WITH RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF ORDER AND THE RECENT JOINT U.S.-FRENCH PLEDGE OF SUPPORT FOR PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM, THE SITUATION APPEARS TO HAVE IMPROVED.

MK648AED

A28FX

PROTEST (225)

MUNSAN, MAY 17 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY LABELED AS "COLD BLOODED MURDER" THE COMMUNIST SHELLING OF SOUTH KOREAN FISHERMEN MAY 10 OFF THE COAST OF THE COMMUNIST-HELD HAEJU PENINSULA.

THE SHELLING KILLED SIX FISHERMEN AND WOUNDED NINE OTHERS. FIFTEEN ARE MISSING. FIVE BOATS WERE SUNK AND THREE ARE MISSING.

THE U.N.C., IN A SHARP PROTEST DELIVERED TO THE REDS AT PANMUNJOM, DEMANDED PUNISHMENT OF "THE PERSONNEL RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS WANTON ATTACK X X X."

THE U.N.C. DID NOT SAY THE SHELLING TOOK PLACE IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS BUT OBSERVED: "IT IS CONTRARY TO THE ACCEPTED PRACTICE OF CIVILIZED NATIONS TO MURDER PERSONNEL ABOARD NON-MILITARY VESSELS, EVEN THOUGH SUCH VESSELS MAY HAVE, EITHER INADVERTENTLY OR OTHERWISE, COMMITTED A BREACH OF TERRITORIAL WATERS."

THE COMMAND NOTE SAID: "THESE SIMPLE FISHERMEN HAVE FISHED IN THESE SAME WATERS FOR MANY YEARS."

THE COMMAND SAID THE COMMUNIST GUNFIRE CAME WITHOUT WARNING AND PERSISTED FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR. IT SAID THE REDS FIRED MORE THAN 800 LARGE CALIBER SHELLS AND MANY ROUNDS OF HEAVY AND LIGHT AUTOMATIC WEAPONS.

"THE FACT THAT THESE PEOPLE HAVE FISHED THESE WATERS FOR YEARS, AS YOU WELL KNOW, IS AMPLE EVIDENCE THAT YOUR ATTACK WAS A DELIBERATE, PREMEDITATED ATTEMPT TO KILL THESE PEACEFUL FOLK AND DESTROY THEIR VESSELS."

"THIS EMPLOYMENT OF YOUR FORCES IN COLD BLOODED MURDER VIOLATES THE SPIRIT OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AS WELL AS ALL THE RULES OF CONDUCT OF CIVILIZED NATIONS," THE COMMAND NOTE SAID.

MA112APD NM

A165 (400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY, MAY 18 (ADVANCE) HONG KONG, MAY 17 (AP)-FIVE OLD RAZOR BLADES FOR SHAVING IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS. THEY HAVE BEEN HARD ON THE FACE OF AN AMERICAN ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP DETAINED IN RED CHINA, BUT HE DOESN'T COMPLAIN.

BISHOP JAMES EDWARD WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD., NOW 62, IS ONE OF MORE THAN 40 AMERICANS STILL DETAINED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE CATHOLIC FOREIGN MISSION SOCIETY OF AMERICA, POPULARLY KNOWN AS THE MARYKNOLL FATHERS FROM THEIR HEADQUARTERS IN MARYKNOLL, N.Y. THE REV. CHARLES MEEUS, A BELGIAN WHO WAS BISHOP WALSH'S SECRETARY, HAS REACHED HONG KONG WITH THIS ACCOUNT OF THE BISHOP'S PRIVATIONS AT THE CATHOLIC CENTRAL BUREAU IN SHANGHAI:

THE BISHOP RESHARPENS THOSE OLD RAZOR BLADES EVERY DAY INSIDE A WATER GLASS. WHEN HE ATTENDS MORNING MASS AT THE GREATLY REDUCED QUARTERS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LEFT HIM, HIS FACE MAY BE BLEEDING FROM NICKS BY THE DULL BLADES.

"BUT HE NEVER MISSES MASS." FATHER MEEUS SAID. "THE PRICE OF

BLADES IN SHANGHAI IS 30 U.S. CENTS APIECE, AND THE BISHOP BELIEVES THE MONEY THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN SPENT ON THE BLADES COULD BE PUT TO BETTER USE AMONG THE CHRISTIANS.

"THE BISHOP LEADS A LIFE OF PIETY, HUMBLENESS, AND FRUGALITY, AND IS KNOWN AS THE 'HOLY AMERICAN' TO THE HUMBLE CHINESE IN SHANGHAI."

HIS DAY STARTS AT 6:30 A.M. WHEN HE SHAVES WITH COLD WATER. THE HOT WATER PIPES AT THE BUREAU FROZE ONE WINTER AND HAVE NEVER BEEN REPAIRED--ON RED ORDERS.

AFTER MASS HE STROLLS ABOUT A SMALL GARDEN AT THE BUREAU, MEDITATING AND WATCHING THROUGH A FENCE AS SOME SMALL CHILDREN PLAY NEXT DOOR. HIS BREAKFAST IS ALWAYS THE SAME: A FRIED EGG. A GLASS

30.24-2235

OF WATER, BROWN BREAD, AND SOME LEFT-OVER U.S. SALT TABLETS.

HE LIKES TO READ, BUT AMERICAN MAGAZINES ARE BANNED, AND HE HAS READ AND REREAD THE OLD ONES MANY TIMES. EVEN FOREIGN MYSTERY NOVELS SUCH AS THE ELLERY QUEEN SERIES ARE FORBIDDEN SINCE THE COMMUNIST SAY THEY "REVEAL TRICKS AGAINST THE POLICE."

A166

UPSTAIRS AT THE BUREAU HE HAS A SMALL READING AND SLEEPING ROOM. THERE ARE A SMALL TABLE AND A BED WITHOUT SPRINGS. HE FREQUENTLY WRITES DESCRIPTIVE LITTLE STORIES OF THE LITTLE CHILDREN HE OBSERVES, TRYING TO "SHOW THE ESSENTIAL GOODNESS OF CHINA THROUGH ITS CHILDREN." HE TRIED TO MAIL OUT A SCORE OF THESE STORIES, BUT THE REDS SENT THEM BACK TO HIM.

THREE CHINESE PRIESTS LIVE WITH HIM. SINCE THEY SPEAK NORTHERN CHINESE DIALECTS AND BISHOP WALSH A SOUTHERN DIALECT, THEY CONVERSE IN LATIN.

FOR THEIR MAIN MEAL THEY GENERALLY HAVE RICE AND A FEW VEGETABLES. THERE IS LITTLE MEAT. THE BISHOP REPORTS TO LOCAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS ONCE A MONTH TO RECEIVE HIS RATION CARDS FOR RICE, OIL, SUGAR, AND CLOTH.

LIKE HIS PATRON SAINT, ST. JAMES, THE BISHOP'S CLOTHING IS THREADBARE, AND HIS KNEES CALLOUSED FROM PRAYING. BUT HE IS SPRY AND WEIGHS 130 POUNDS. SICKNESS ONCE TOOK HIM DOWN TO 92. HIS NORMAL WEIGHT IS 160.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF WEDNESDAY, MAY 18. SENT MAY 16 VS1228AED

A66

(120)

HONG KONG, MAY 17 (AP)-A SEVEN-MAN INDONESIAN COMMITTEE INSPECTED HONG KONG AIRPORT TODAY IN AN INVESTIGATION OF THE CRASH OF THE AIR INDIA PLANE OFF SARAWAK LAST MONTH.

AIRPORT MANAGER E.R.J. LILLYWHITE SAID THE COMMITTEE'S FINDINGS "WOULD REMAIN STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AT THIS STAGE."

THE COMMITTEE EXAMINED LANDING RAMPS, THE CONTROL TOWER AND REFUELING FACILITIES. THEY ALSO CHECKED SECURITY MEASURES TAKEN WHEN THE PLANE LANDED FOR REFUELING ON ITS FLIGHT TO INDONESIA.

THE 15 PEOPLE KILLED IN THE CRASH INCLUDED COMMUNIST CHINESE DIPLOMATS AND RED JOURNALISTS ON THEIR WAY TO THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE. PEIPING ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES AND NATIONALIST CHINA OF SABOTAGE.

AG730AED

A65

HONG KONG, MAY 17 (AP)-W.B. FRANK, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY, AND KARL RANKIN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO NATIONALIST CHINA, ARRIVED IN HONG KONG TODAY FROM TAIPEI FOR A SHORT VISIT.

"EVERYTHING IN FORMOSA IS UNDER CONTROL," THEY SAID AT THE AIRPORT BUT DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

AG727AED

B68KX Q

APW (190)

TOKYO, MAY 17 (AP)-A NORWEGIAN LABOR LEADER TODAY SAID HE HAD BEEN ORDERED OUT OF KOREA ON A TECHNICAL PRETEXT BECAUSE HE HAD AIDED KOREAN LABOR UNIONS AND ONCE HAD TALKED ABOUT A RESOLUTION ACCUSING THE ROK GOVERNMENT OF BEING ANTI-LABOR.

SOUTH KOREA'S FOREIGN MINISTRY YESTERDAY SAID IT EXPELLED SIGURD KVILEKVAL, 32, WEST RAILWAY STATION. OSLO, LAST WEEK "BECAUSE HE

TEA 200 BY LAS MOS BAN EXP IN TO CON CON OF 1AD
DID NOT REGISTER (AS AN ALIEN) WITH 'SEOUL' CITY OFFICIALS ALTHOUGH HE HAD BEEN WARNED MANY TIMES."
KVILEKVAL WAS THE SECOND FOREIGN LABOR LEADER ORDERED OUT OF KOREA IN FIVE MONTHS. AMERICAN LABOR LEADERS IN TOKYO SAID DAVID NEWMAN, A BRITISHER, WAS ORDERED OUT LAST WINTER.
KVILEKVAL TODAY SAID HE HAD SECURED ALIEN REGISTRATION PERMIT E-164 APRIL 19 FROM THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT AND WAS TOLD AT THE TIME HE HAD FULFILLED ALL REGISTRATION FORMALITIES. THE PERMIT WAS VALID THROUGH 1955.
HE SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN TOLD HE HAD TO REGISTER WITH SEOUL OFFICIALS AND SPECIFICALLY DENIED HE HAD EVER RECEIVED ANY "WARNING" FROM EITHER SEOUL OR ROK GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
KVILEKVAL, A MEMBER OF THE NORWEGIAN FEDERATION ON RAILWAY WORKERS, SAID HE HAD BEEN SENT TO SOUTH KOREA AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS TO "AID SOUTH KOREAN UNIONS IN THEIR WORK."

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ATOMIC (300)
TOKYO, MAY 17 (AP)-AMERICAN HOMES CAN "CONCEIVABLY" BEGIN USING ELECTRICITY PRODUCED BY ATOMIC POWER PLANTS WITHIN THREE OR FOUR YEARS, THE UNITED STATES' FORMER ATOMIC POWER CHIEF SAID TODAY.
DR. LAWRENCE R. HAFSTAD, NOW ATOMIC RESEARCH DIRECTOR FOR THE CHASE MANHATTAN BANK OF NEW YORK, TOLD A REPORTER "FOUR OF FIVE U.S. UTILITY COMPANIES" ARE NOW BUILDING COMMERCIAL ATOM POWER PLANTS.
"THEY WILL PRODUCE 700,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICITY, ENOUGH TO SUPPLY A CITY OF 700,000 PERSONS," HE SAID.
DR. HAFSTAD, WHO RESIGNED AS DIRECTOR OF ATOMIC REACTOR RESEARCH FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION EARLY THIS YEAR, MADE HIS REMARKS IMMEDIATELY AFTER A PRESS CONFERENCE HERE.
ALSO ATTENDING WERE DR. EARNEST O. LAWRENCE, NOBEL PRIZE WINNING PHYSICIST AND DIRECTOR OF THE RADIATION LABORATORY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, AND JOHN JAY HOPKINS, PRESIDENT OF THE GEN. DYNAMICS CORPORATION--BUILDER OF THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC POWERED SUBMARINE THE NAUTILUS.
THE UNOFFICIAL TEAM OF EXPERTS, HERE AT THE INVITATION OF JAPANESE INDUSTRIALISTS, SAID:
1. THERE IS NO REAL DANGER FROM LINGERING RADIATION AFTER AN ATOMIC BOMB EXPLOSION--ONLY FROM THE EXPLOSION ITSELF.
2. THE ONLY "STRING" ATTACHED TO A U.S. OFFER OF URANIUM CONCENTRATES TO JAPAN IS THAT THE FISSIONABLE MATERIAL NEVER BE CONVERTED INTO A WEAPON OF WAR.
3. THE WORLD IS ON THE THRESHOLD OF A NEW ATOMIC ERA, WITH THE U.S. TRYING TO HASTEN ITS ARRIVAL BY "PLANTING THE SEED OF THIS THING" IN THE COUNTRIES THAT CAN USE IT THE MOST.
ALL THREE EXPLAINED THEIR PURPOSE HERE WAS TO PROVIDE INFORMATION ON PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM.
HOPKINS TOLD OF IMMEDIATELY FEASIBLE ATOMIC POWER USES--TO PROPEL BOATS, TO PRODUCE RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES USED IN MEDICINE, TO PRESERVE FOOD, AID AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AND CREATE FOOD FROM ALGAE.
DR. LAWRENCE DOUBTED ANY LASTING DANGER FROM RADIATION.
"IN THE BOMBS DROPPED OVER HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI IN WORLD WAR II, THERE WASN'T ANY SIGNIFICANT RADIOACTIVITY LEFT AFTER THE IMPLOSIONS," HE SAID. "OUR FORCES WENT IN THERE SHORTLY AFTERWARD."
"THEN CAME THE HYDROGEN BOMB IN WHICH RADIOACTIVITY IS A THOUSAND TIMES GREATER. AGAIN RADIATION WAS NOT THE MAJOR DANGER. IT WOULD TAKE A GREAT MANY HYDROGEN BOMBS TO CREATE A DANGEROUS WORLD RADIATION PROBLEM."
"THE REAL PROBLEM IS TO KEEP THEM FROM BEING DROPPED," HE SAID.
HW226APD NM

A94WX (500 UP)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD DULLES
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS SECRETARY OF STATE HELD OUT CAUTIOUS HOPE TONIGHT OF A NEW DAWN OF PEACE IN THE WORLD.
JOINING IN AN UNPRECEDENTED RADIO-TV REPORT TO THE NATION, THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY DULLES VOICED HOPE OF REAL PROGRESS IN FORTHCOMING TOP LEVEL TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS.
IT WAS EISENHOWER WHO SPOKE OF A POSSIBLE "NEW DAWN," THOUGH HE CAUTIONED THAT THIS COUNTRY MUST STAY STRONG AND VIGILANT--MUSN'T GET ITS HOPES TOO HIGH OR BE MISLED BY ANY FALSE APPEARANCE OF AGREEMENT.
BUT HE VOICED CONFIDENCE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE THE MATURITY TO TAKE THE RIGHT ATTITUDE.
AND HE NODDED AGREEMENT WHEN DULLES, JUST BACK FROM CLEAR-THE-GROUND NEGOTIATIONS IN EUROPE, SAID RECENT EVENTS MAY HAVE "TURNED THE TIDE OF HISTORY." DULLES REFERRED TO SUCH THINGS AS THE SIGNING OF AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY AND THE SEATING OF WEST GERMANY IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
DULLES SAID HE WAS BY NO MEANS CONVINCED THE RUSSIANS HAVE "GOT RELIGION." BUT HE SAID IT DOES LOOK AS IF THEY HAVE DECIDED--IN SOME FIELDS AT LEAST--TO QUIT "BUCKING" THE MORAL STANDARDS OF THE WORLD. AND HE ATTRIBUTED THIS MAINLY TO STRONG AND PERSISTENT PRESSURE FROM THE WEST.
THAT WAS A THEME THAT RAN THROUGH THE EISENHOWER-DULLES TALK--THAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD HAVE BUILT UP STRENGTH, ARE BARGAINING FROM A MORE POTENT POSITION AND THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE CHANGED THEIR TACTICS ACCORDINGLY.

A95WX

SITTING IN THE PRESIDENT'S OVAL OFFICE, DULLES TOLD THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE AND THE FAR-FLUNG TV-RADIO AUDIENCE OF HIS RECENT TRIP TO EUROPE. THE PRESIDENT INTRODUCED HIM, PROMPTED HIM WITH QUESTIONS AND POINTERS, NODDED AND SMILED AS THE SECRETARY TALKED.
IT HAD THE AIR OF AN INFORMAL, CHATTY DISCUSSION OF MOMENTOUS ISSUES, THOUGH DULLES HAD SOME NOTES WITH HIM AND HE AND THE PRESIDENT HAD CONFERRED THIS AFTERNOON, PRESUMABLY TO GO OVER WHAT WAS TO BE SAID.
DULLES DECLARED THAT IN THE DECISION OF THE NATO ALLIES TO REARM WEST GERMANY AS AN ALLY, SOVIET RUSSIA HAS SUFFERED ITS "GREATEST DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT" SINCE WORLD WAR II.
FURTHERMORE DULLES DECLARED THAT RUSSIA'S DECISION TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA AS PART OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY SETTLEMENT "IS BOUND TO HAVE A TREMENDOUS IMPACT" ON SATELLITE COUNTRIES WHERE "SOVIET ARMIES ARE IN OCCUPATION."
WHEN AUSTRIA'S FREEDOM HAS BEEN COMPLETED, DULLES SAID, IT WILL BE, FOR EXAMPLE, THE FIRST TIME THAT RED RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS HAD "AN OPEN DOOR" ON A FREE COUNTRY.
FURTHERMORE HE ASSERTED THAT THE JOY OF THE AUSTRIANS IN THEIR PROMISED FREEDOM WILL BE "CONTAGIOUS." THE SOVIETS KNOW, HE SAID, THAT "THE PEOPLE OF THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES ARE GOING TO WANT TO GET FOR THEMSELVES THE SAME THINGS THE AUSTRIANS ARE GETTING. THEY WANT TO DANCE IN THE STREETS SOME TIME TOO."

A96WX

DULLES BUILT HIS TALK UP TO THE CLIMACTIC SUBJECT OF THE BIG FOUR MEETING AND SAID THAT MANY PEOPLE ARE PUZZLING OVER WHY THE SOVIETS HAVE UNDERGONE SOME CHANGE. HE SAID HE PERSONALLY THOUGHT THAT "THE SOVIET UNION MAY BE FEELING IT IS MORE CONVENIENT FOR THEM TO CONFORM TO SOME OF THE RULES AND PRACTICES OF THE CIVILIZED COMMUNITY."

30.24- 2237

AT ANOTHER POINT HE DECLARED THAT THE POLICIES OF STRENGTH, FIRMNESS AND "HIGH MORAL PRINCIPLES" EXPRESSED BY THE WESTERN POWERS IN ALLYING THEMSELVES AND IN EMBRACING WEST GERMANY ARE "BEGINNING TO PAY OFF."

"WE FIND FOR THE FIRST TIME," DULLES SAID, "A SOFTENING OF THE SOVIET ATTITUDE."

FROM TIME TO TIME THE PRESIDENT INTERRUPTED DULLES WITH SOME COMMENT OF HIS OWN. AT ONE POINT HE DID THIS TO EXPRESS CONFIDENCE THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE DEVELOPED "A GREATER MATURITY" WITH RESPECT TO NEGOTIATING WITH THE RUSSIANS THAN THEY POSSESSED SOME YEARS AGO.

THE PRESIDENT WAS PROMPTED TO THIS COMMENT WHEN DULLES WARNED THAT THERE IS A DANGER IN BIG FOUR MEETINGS OF THE KIND IN WHICH EISENHOWER MAY JOIN SOME TIME IN THE SUMMER.

THE GREATEST DANGER, HE SAID, IS THAT THE HOPES OF PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY AND ABROAD "MAY BE RAISED SO HIGH THEY CANNOT BE REALIZED." THAT, HE WENT ON, COULD BE FOLLOWED BY "OPEN DISILLUSIONMENT AND DISMAY, THEN A FEELING THAT THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE IS WAR."

A97WX

BUT EISENHOWER BROKE IN TO SAY "I DON'T BELIEVE THAT DANGERS (OF SUCH DISMAY) IS AS GREAT AS IT WAS AT ONE TIME." HE SAID HIS MAIL AND THE COMMENTS WHICH HE HAD READ IN THE NEWSPAPERS HAD LED HIM TO BELIEVE THAT THERE WAS "GREATER MATURITY" THAN ONCE EXISTED IN THIS COUNTRY.

WHILE DULLES AND THE PRESIDENT TALKED, THREE TELEVISION CAMERAS AND THREE NEWS FILM CAMERAS FOCUSED ON THEM FROM A SEMI-CIRCLE STRETCHING ACROSS THE OVAL OFFICE. DULLES SAT ON THE RIGHT HAND OF THE PRESIDENT. ON DULLES' RIGHT SAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, U.N. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., AND NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER, PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS. ON EISENHOWER'S LEFT WERE VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY, HAROLD E. STASSEN, FOREIGN OPERATIONS CHIEF AND PRESIDENTIAL AIDE ON DISARMAMENT, AND UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR.

WHEN THE BROADCAST ENDED, THIS SMALL CABINET LEVEL AUDIENCE BROKE INTO APPLAUSE AS SOON AS THE PRESIDENT ASKED ONE OF THE TELEVISION TECHNICIANS "ARE WE EXCUSED?"

THE DESK AT WHICH DULLES AND THE PRESIDENT SAT IS THAT USED BY THE PRESIDENT EVERY DAY. IT WAS FIRST USED BY PRESIDENT THEODORE ROOSEVELT IN 1903. THE BROADCAST WAS THE FIRST TELEVISION PROGRAM EVER PUT ON FROM THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE. EISENHOWER POINTED THIS OUT TO THE GROUP IN THE ROOM, JUST BEFORE THE CAMERAS WERE TURNED ON.

A98WX

TELEVISION VIEWERS AT HOMES ACROSS THE NATION GOT SOME INTIMATE GLIMPSSES OF THINGS EISENHOWER HIMSELF SEES EVERY DAY. BEHIND THE PRESIDENT ON THE TV SCREENS THERE WAS FOR A BRIEF TIME A GLIMPSE OF A LARGE GRANITE CLOCK WHICH WAS IN USE IN THE WHITE HOUSE DURING THE ADMINISTRATION OF PRESIDENT GRANT ALMOST A CENTURY AGO. IT WAS RECENTLY BROUGHT OUT OF STORAGE AND RECONDITIONED.

ANOTHER TV GLIMPSE SHOWED THE SILVER FRAMED PHOTOGRAPH OF THE PRESIDENT'S SON, MAJOR JOHN EISENHOWER, HIS WIFE, BARBARA, EISENHOWER'S THREE GRANDCHILDREN AND THEIR GRANDMOTHER, THE FIRST LADY. THE PICTURE AND FRAME WERE A GIFT FROM THE WHITE HOUSE STAFF TO THE PRESIDENT AT CHRISTMAS, 1953.

BEFORE THE PROGRAM WENT ON THE AIR THE PRESIDENT, NEATLY DRESSED IN A SLATE BLUE SUIT WITH A GREY SHIRT AND BLUE TIE, THE TIP OF HIS EYEGLASSES SHOWING IN HIS BREAST POCKET, TALKED WITH DULLES BRIEFLY ABOUT HIS TRIP. DULLES, WHO WAS DRESSED IN PIN STRIPED BLUE WITH A WHITE SHIRT, SAID THAT WHEN HE SAT DOWN TO DINNER AT HIS WASHINGTON HOME LAST NIGHT HE FOUND IT "INCREDIBLE TO THINK" THAT HE HAD BEEN DINING IN A VIENNESE PALACE THE NIGHT BEFORE.

EVEN FOR TWO SUCH EXPERIENCED TV PERFORMERS AS THE PRESIDENT AND HIS SECRETARY OF STATE THERE WAS A LITTLE TENSION AS THE MINUTES CREEPT BY. THEY HAD ARRIVED IN THE ROOM 11 MINUTES AHEAD OF THE 7 P.M. (EDT) BROADCAST TIME. WHEN SOMEONE CALLED OUT "30 SECONDS" UNTIL THEY WOULD BE ON THE AIR, THE SILENCE BECAME SO NEARLY COMPLETE THAT THOSE IN THE ROOM COULD HEAR THE SOUND OF A PENCIL SCRATCHING ON PAPER.

A99WX

THE PRESIDENT GAVE DULLES A COMPLETELY INFORMAL INTRODUCTION, SAYING "FOSTER, IT'S GOOD TO HAVE YOU HERE TO TELL US SOMETHING OF THE SIGNIFICANT EVENTS OF THE PAST WEEK IN EUROPE."

DULLES PEERED THROUGH SILVER RIMMED GLASSES FROM TIME TO TIME AT NOTES WHICH HE KEPT ON A PULLOUT SHELF OF THE PRESIDENT'S DESK BUT MOST OF THE TIME HE TALKED DIRECTLY TO EISENHOWER. THE PRESIDENT GAVE EVERY EVIDENCE OF LISTENING INTENTLY. SOMETIMES HE HOOKED HIS RIGHT ARM OVER THE BACK OF HIS CHAIR, SOMETIMES HE RESTED HIS CHIN IN HIS CUPPED LEFT HAND.

DULLES SAID THE RECENT AGREEMENT PUTTING GERMANY SIDE BY SIDE WITH FRANCE AND OTHER NATIONS IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE COMMUNITY HAS GIVEN WESTERN CIVILIZATION "A NEW LEASE ON LIFE."

IT WAS "A HARD BATTLE," HE SAID, BECAUSE "THE SOVIET UNION WENT ALL OUT WITH ALL IT HAD" TO PREVENT RATIFICATION OF THE TREATIES FOR REARMING WEST GERMANY.

HE PICTURED THE FINAL APPROVAL OF THE PACTS AS THE GREATEST DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS SUFFERED IN RECENT YEARS.

DULLES' BROADCAST WAS IN THE FORM OF A PERSONAL REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT AND A GROUP OF OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS WITH THE RADIO-TV AUDIENCE LISTENING IN.

A74WX

THE WHITE HOUSE HAS USED A SIMILAR TECHNIQUE BEFORE, WITH DULLES "REPORTING" AT A TELEVISED CABINET MEETING AND WITH THE PRESIDENT AND VARIOUS DEPARTMENT HEADS TALKING INFORMALLY TO THE PUBLIC FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

TONIGHT'S PROGRAM, HOWEVER, WAS THE FIRST TV BROADCAST EVER TO ORIGINATE IN THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE. THE VOICE OF AMERICA SENT THE RADIO VERSION AROUND THE WORLD "LIVE" ON 41 CHANNELS AND WILL PUT IT INTO 37 LANGUAGES FOR LATER TRANSMISSION.

A75WX

EISENHOWER SAT AT HIS DESK WITH DULLES ON HIS RIGHT AND VICE PRESIDENT NIXON ON HIS LEFT. ALSO GROUPED AROUND THE DESK WERE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE, FOREIGN AID CHIEF HAROLD E. STASSEN, PRESIDENTIAL ADVISER NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY AND UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR.

EISENHOWER SET AN INFORMAL TONE IN INTRODUCING THE SECRETARY.

"FOSTER, HE SAID, 'IT'S GOOD TO HAVE YOU HERE. . . .'" THEN HE SAID HE HOPED THE SECRETARY WOULD TOUCH ON "PROSPECTS FOR REAL PROGRESS IN OUR INCESSANT SEARCH FOR PEACE."

HE WENT ON TO SAY HE AND DULLES LONG WERE AGREED THEY WOULD WAIT "UNTIL WE HAD SOME CONFIDENCE" IN THE WORD OF THE RUSSIANS BEFORE UNDERTAKING BIG FOUR TALKS.

NOW, THE PRESIDENT SAID, RECENT EVENTS SUCH AS THE AGREEMENT ON AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE RAISES THE HOPE THAT THIS COUNTRY "MIGHT DEVELOP WITH THE SOVIETS A NEW RELATIONSHIP" WHICH COULD BRIGHTEN

T HOPES FOR PEACE.

2 DULLES SAID THE LAST WEEK HAD BEEN "SO CROWDED WITH EVENTS I HARDLY
B KNOW WHERE TO START."

L EISENHOWER SUGGESTED HE GO BACK TO TWO YEARS AGO, WHEN HE SAID THE
M BELIEF AND CONVICTION DEVELOPED THAT ONLY THROUGH COOPERATIVE STRENGTH
B COULD THE FREE WORLD FACE UP TO "THE COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP."

E A77WX

DULLES THEN BEGAN HIS TALK, SAYING RECENT EVENTS "MAY REALLY MARK
A TURNING IN THE TIDE OF HISTORY."

HE SAW A SYMBOLIC SIGNIFICANCE IN THE FACT THAT "F" AND "G"--FRANCE
AND GERMANY--SAT TOGETHER ALPHABETICALLY AND OTHERWISE IN RECENT
PARIS TALKS.

IN RECENT YEARS, HE SAID, WESTERN CIVILIZATION "HAD ALMOST COMMITTED
SUICIDE," BUT NOW IT HAS A NEW LEASE ON LIFE--A STRENGTH AND VIGOR THAT
WOULD REDOUBT TO THE BENEFIT OF ALL HUMANITY.

DULLES DECLARED THAT PERHAPS THE HIGH POINT OF HIS TRIP WAS
"THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY" WHICH GAVE AUSTRIA INDEPENDENCE
AFTER 10 YEARS OF ALLIED OCCUPATION.

HE SAID THAT HE HIMSELF HAD BEEN WORKING SINCE 1947 ON AN AUSTRIAN
TREATY, AND THAT IN THE EIGHT YEARS SINCE "WE HAVE HAD 379 MEETINGS
AT ONE LEVEL OR ANOTHER" WITH THE RUSSIANS ON THE SUBJECT.

TIME AFTER TIME, DULLES SAID, IT APPEARED AS THOUGH AN AUSTRIAN
TREATY WAS JUST AROUND THE CORNER, BUT UNTIL VERY RECENTLY IT LOOKED
AS THOUGH THERE WAS "AN INTERMINABLE SERIES OF CORNERS."

HE SAID THE HEART OF THE DIFFICULTY WAS THAT THE RUSSIANS JUST
COULDN'T FACE THE IDEA OF PULLING THEIR TROOPS OUT OF AUSTRIA.

BUT A FEW WEEKS AGO, "OUT OF THE BLUE," HE SAID, CAME THE
ANNOUNCEMENT THE RUSSIANS WERE WILLING TO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS.

A78WX

HE ATTRIBUTED THIS TO STEADY PRESSURE BY THE WEST "THROUGH THESE
LONG YEARS."

EVEN IN THE FINAL NEGOTIATIONS, HE SAID, THE RUSSIANS WERE "VERY
STICKY" ABOUT SOME PROBLEMS.

SO HE SAID HE REFUSED TO GO TO VIENNA UNTIL FINAL AGREEMENT HAD
BEEN REACHED.

THEN LAST FRIDAY, HE SAID, HE "GOT THE WORD THEY HAD AGREED."

DULLES PREDICTED THAT WHAT HAS NOW HAPPENED IN AUSTRIA WILL "HAVE A
TREMENDOUS IMPACT ON OTHER COUNTRIES" WHERE THE RUSSIANS ARE IN
CONTROL.

"THAT JOY IS GOING TO BE CONTAGIOUS," HE SAID.

DULLES WAS ALMOST EMOTIONAL IN DESCRIBING HIS FEELINGS AT THE DEMON-
STRATIONS IN AUSTRIA WHEN THE TREATY SIGNING WAS ANNOUNCED.

HE SAID THOSE WHO SAW THE PEOPLE--PARTICULARLY THE OLDER PEOPLE--
"WILL NEVER FORGET."

HE SAID THE OLDER PEOPLE, WHO BEST REMEMBER THE LONG OCCUPATION,
DATING BACK 17 YEARS TO THE TIME OF HITLER'S ANSCHLUSS, "WERE
JUMPING UP AND DOWN."

"IT MADE YOUR HEART WARM," HE SAID.

RUSSIA KNOWS, DULLES SAID, THERE WILL BE LIBERATION HOPES AMONG ITS
SATELLITES AS A RESULT OF THE AUSTRIAN EVENT.

WHY RUSSIA IS WILLING TO ACCEPT THIS, HE CONTINUED, THE WEST JUST
DOES NOT KNOW, BUT:

"WE CAN BE QUITE CERTAIN THE POLICIES OF STRENGTH AND FIRMNESS
(BY THE WEST) ARE BEGINNING TO PAY OFF," HE SAID. "THIS IS THE FIRST
DIVIDEND."

A80WX

AND HE SAID:

"TIME IS WORKING FOR US SO LONG AS WE CONTINUE TO WORK FOR THESE

GREAT MORAL PRINCIPLES."

TURNING TO ANOTHER SUBJECT, DULLES SAID HE TOLD THE NATO MINISTERS
IN EUROPE THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING THE SAME ATTITUDE IN ASIA
THAT IT IS IN EUROPE--THAT "WE DON'T HAVE A DOUBLE PERSONALITY."

HE STRESSED THAT VIET NAM NOW IS A FREE NATION, NOT A "PUPPET"
THAT MUST TAKE ORDERS FROM THE WEST. NO OTHER KIND OF GOVERNMENT
THERE COULD SURVIVE, HE SAID. ~~FRANCE~~

HE SAID THERE NOW IS, IN HIS OPINION, A BETTER CHANCE OF COORDINATION
WITH FRANCE ON INDOCHINA POLICY THAN THERE WAS A FEW WEEKS AGO.
THERE HAVE BEEN ~~AMERICAN~~ AMERICAN DIFFERENCES OVER VIET NAM.

AS DULLES TALKED, EISENHOWER STAYED IN THE TV PICTURE MUCH OF THE
TIME, FREQUENTLY NODDING OR SMILING AT THE SECRETARY'S REMARKS, SOME-
TIMES INTERPOSING A QUESTION.

THE PRESIDENT AND DULLES ALSO DISCUSSED AN ANXIETY WHICH IS MUCH
ON THE MINDS OF OFFICIALS HERE--THAT THE WORLD MAY EXPECT MIRACLES FROM
THE PROSPECTIVE TOP LEVEL MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR.

A8 WX

WHEN DULLES SAID THERE IS DANGER THE PUBLIC MAY HAVE A MISUNDER-
STANDING ABOUT A BIG FOUR MEETING, EISENHOWER BROKE IN WITH A FIRM
COMMENT.

"I DON'T BELIEVE THAT DANGER IS QUITE AS GREAT AS IT WAS ONCE,"
EISENHOWER SAID.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE IS SURE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE A GREATER
MATURITY THAN THEY USED TO HAVE ABOUT THESE THINGS.

DULLES SAID HE STRESSED THE "LIMITED" NATURE OF THE FORTHCOMING MEET-
ING AT A DINNER WITH THE OTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS INVOLVED LAST SATURDAY
NIGHT, AND HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE RUSSIANS UNDERSTOOD AND ACCEPTED.

DULLES LIKENED THE RUSSIANS TO THE MINORITY IN ANY COMMUNITY WHICH,
HE SAID, DOESN'T LIKE PREVAILING MORAL STANDARDS BUT FINDS IT BEST
TO CONFORM.

"I DON'T THINK FOR A MOMENT THEY'VE GOT RELIGION OR BEEN CON-
VERTED," HE SAID.

BUT DULLES SAID HE THOUGHT THEY MAY HAVE DECIDED IT'S BEST TO QUIT
"BUCKING" THE STANDARDS OF OTHERS--IN SOME FIELDS, AT ANY RATE.

ADDRESSING HIMSELF TO THE PRESIDENT, DULLES SAID EISENHOWER KNEW
WELL THAT A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR TOP LEADERS "HAS ITS DANGERS AS
WELL AS ITS OPPORTUNITIES."

"THE BIGGEST DANGER," DULLES SAID, "IS THAT HOPES WOULD BE RAISED
SO HIGH THAT THEY CANNOT POSSIBLY BE REALIZED."

THE RESULT MIGHT THUS BE DISILLUSIONMENT AND DESPAIR, HE CON-
TINUED, AND THERE WOULD LIKEWISE BE DANGER IF THE BIG FOUR CHIEFS
GAVE AN OUTWARD APPEARANCE OF AGREEMENT THAT ACTUALLY MIGHT NOT STAND
UP.

A82WX

DULLES SAID HE AGREED WITH EISENHOWER THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE
NOT EASILY GOING TO BE FOOLED, THAT THEY WOULD KNOW WHAT ACTUALLY
MIGHT HAVE BEEN ACCOMPLISHED.

THE SECRETARY ALSO NOTED THAT THE WAY THE PLAN FOR THE BIG FOUR
MEETING IS WORDED, THE BIG FOUR LEADERS WOULD BE SEARCHING FOR PATHS
TOWARD AGREEMENT, THAT THE SESSION WOULD NOT ENDEAVOR TO SETTLE
FINALLY EVERYTHING WORRYING THE WORLD.

EISENHOWER WOUND UP THE DISCUSSION BY CALLING DULLES' REPORT
"BRILLIANT." HE SAID, IN SUBSTANCE, THAT THE LESSON TO BE LEARNED
IS THAT AMERICA MUST "STAY STRONG, STAY VIGILANT" WHILE HOPING FOR
BUT NOT COUNTING ON A "NEW DAWN" OF PEACEFUL WORLD CONDITIONS.

DULLES IS REPORTED TO BELIEVE THAT IT WILL TAKE MANY MONTHS, PER-
HAPS YEARS, TO WORK OUT AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON GREAT WORLD
ISSUES, SUCH AS THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND ATOMIC DISARMAMENT.

30.24- 2239

DULLES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE STRESSED CAUTIONARY WARNINGS IN REPORTING TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY AND THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY ON THE PROSPECTS FOR A TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR MEETING IN THE SUMMER.

TONIGHT THE MUCH TRAVELED AMERICAN SECRETARY WAS SCHEDULED TO REPORT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BY TELEVISION AND RADIO IN AN IMPROMPTU HALF HOUR SPEECH (7 TO 7:30 P.M., EDT) ON HIS MISSIONS LAST WEEK TO PARIS AND VIENNA.

HIS SPEECH HAD AN EXTRAORDINARY BUILDUP FROM THE WHITE HOUSE. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER INVITED DULLES TO BROADCAST FROM THE PRESIDENT'S OWN OVAL OFFICE. HE INVITED SEVERAL OTHER CABINET MEMBERS TO BE PRESENT. HE HIMSELF ARRANGED TO INTRODUCE DULLES.

THE EVENTS UPON WHICH DULLES WAS EXPECTED TO DWELL IN HIS TALK INCLUDED:

1. THE SIGNING AT VIENNA SUNDAY OF A TREATY GRANTING AUSTRIA INDEPENDENCE AND PROVIDING FOR ITS LIBERATION FROM 10 YEARS OF OCCUPATION.

2. THE SEATING OF WEST GERMANY AS THE 15TH MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL IN MEETING AT PARIS LAST WEEK.

3. RECEIPT OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV'S AGREEMENT TO A BIG FOUR TOP LEVEL SESSION ON STEPS WHICH MAY BE TAKEN TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS.

CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID AFTER DULLES' APPEARANCE BEFORE THAT GROUP TODAY "I AM VERY MUCH GRATIFIED AT WHAT I REGARD AS SIGNIFICANT ACCOMPLISHMENTS."

"THE SECRETARY HIMSELF IS PUTTING ON THE RECORD ALL HE CAN THIS EVENING," GEORGE SAID. "I DON'T WANT TO SAY ANYTHING THAT MIGHT MAKE HIS REPORT SOMETHING OF AN ANTICLIMAX."

CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE GROUP HAD DECLINED LAST NIGHT TO DISCLOSE ANY OF THE POINTS MADE BY DULLES. HE TOO COOPERATED IN FOCUSING ATTENTION ON TONIGHT'S EXTRAORDINARY TALK, THE FIRST TELEVISION BROADCAST FROM THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE.

DULLES SAID UPON HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY THAT THE PROSPECTIVE BIG FOUR MEETING HOLDS "SOME PROMISE OF CONSTRUCTIVE ACCOMPLISHMENT."

BUT HE IS KNOWN TO BE WORRIED LEST TOO GREAT A SURGE OF OPTIMISM ABOUT AN END TO THE COLD WAR AND THE MAKING OF PEACE AGREEMENTS WITH RUSSIA MAY RESULT IN DISILLUSIONMENT, BITTERNESS AND EVEN AN INCREASE IN TENSIONS.

HENCE HIS CONVICTION THAT THE GREAT PROBLEMS WILL TAKE A LONG TIME TO RESOLVE, IF THEY CAN BE RESOLVED AT ALL, HAS A DIRECT BEARING UPON HIS VIEWS ABOUT HOW CAUTIOUSLY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND OTHER WESTERN PEOPLES SHOULD APPROACH THE WHOLE COMPLICATED BUSINESS OF NEGOTIATING WITH THE SOVIETS.

IN MIDAFTERNOON DULLES HAD A CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER, PRESUMABLY TO DISCUSS WHAT THE SECRETARY PLANNED TO SAY TONIGHT.

GG&WE229PED

A129WX

(300) DULLES-INDOCHINA

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TONIGHT THE FREE WORLD CAN HOLD SOUTHERN VIET-NAM ONLY IF HAS A TRULY NATIONALISTIC GOVERNMENT THAT DOESN'T TAKE ORDERS FROM PARIS OR FROM CANNES-- HEADQUARTERS OF THE NOMINAL CHIEF OF STATE, BAO DAI.

DULLES SAID HE HAD EXPRESSED THIS VIEW TO FRENCH LEADERS. HIS STATEMENT IMPLIED NO UNITED STATES SUPPORT FOR BAO DAI EXCEPT AS A FIGURE-HEAD, AND THAT PROBABLY TEMPORARILY.

IN HIS TELEVISION REPORT ON WORLD AFFAIRS DULLES INDICATED HE HAD SPENT MANY HOURS IN PARIS LAST WEEK DEBATING VIET-NAM POLICIES WITH FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY. HE SAID THAT IF VIET-NAM HAD A PUPPET GOVERNMENT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE JUSTIFIED IN SUPPORTING IT.

"YOU CAN ONLY HOLD FREE VIET NAM," HE TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AS THE TELEVISION CAMERAS LOOKED ON, "WITH A GOVERNMENT THAT'S NATIONALISTIC AND HAS A PURPOSE OF ITS OWN AND IS RESPONSIVE TO THE WILL OF ITS OWN PEOPLES AND DOESN'T TAKE ORDERS FROM ANYBODY FROM THE OUTSIDE, WHETHER IT BE FROM PARIS, CANNES, OR FOR THAT MATTER, WASHINGTON."

"WE'VE GOT TO COORDINATE OUR POLICIES (FRENCH AND AMERICAN) TO ACCEPTANCE OF THE FACT THAT IT'S REALLY A FREE AND INDEPENDENT COUNTRY--AND WE TALKED THAT OVER WITH ITS VARIOUS IMPLICATIONS AND RAMIFICATIONS FOR HOUR AFTER HOUR DURING ALMOST EVERY DAY OF THE FOUR DAYS."

"AND I THINK WE CAME TO A BETTER UNDERSTANDING, AND THAT THERE IS MORE CHANCE OF COORDINATION OF FRENCH POLICIES WITH OURS ALONG SOUND LINES THAN HAS BEEN THE CASE HERETOFORE."

HE PREDICTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM AT SAIGON "IS GOING TO HAVE MORE SUPPORT WITHIN AND WITHOUT THAN IT HAS BEFORE." HE ALSO SAID HE LOOKED TO THE VIETNAMESE SITUATION WITH MORE HOPE THAN HE HAD BEFORE HE WENT TO PARIS.

LT1027PED

A127WX

DULLES-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ADOPTED A KEEP-THE-FINGERS-CROSSED ATTITUDE TOWARD THE RUSSIANS IN HIS TV BROADCAST FROM THE WHITE HOUSE TONIGHT.

FOR EXAMPLE HE DISPLAYED A LOT OF CAUTION IN REPORTING THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD SIGNIFIED AGREEMENT TO HOLD A TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR MEETING ON WESTERN TERMS.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES PROPOSED A MEETING WHICH WOULD LAY OUT "NEW PROCEDURES" FOR TACKLING WORLD PROBLEMS, BUT THAT THE BIG FOUR LEADERS WOULD NOT TRY TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS THEMSELVES IN THREE OR FOUR DAYS.

"NOW," DULLES CONTINUED, "WE WERE NOT AT ALL SURE WHETHER THE SOVIET WOULD ACCEPT THAT LIMITED MEETING. BUT I HAD DINNER IN VIENNA SATURDAY NIGHT WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY THE BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS AND ALSO BY MR. MOLOTOV, WHO IS THE SOVIETS' FOREIGN MINISTER, AND WE SAT AROUND AFTER DINNER FOR SEVERAL HOURS AND TALKED ABOUT THIS WHOLE BUSINESS, THE PHILOSOPHY OF APPROACH, THE LIMITED SCOPE THAT THE MEETING WOULD HAVE. AND AS FAR AS I COULD SEE THE SOVIET UNION ACCEPTED IT--AT LEAST THEY SAID THEY DID--AND THAT WOULD BE ON THE RECORD."

LT1021PED

A93WX (400)

DULLES COMMENT

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), COMMENTING ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' REPORT TO THE NATION, SAID TONIGHT DULLES SEEMED "A BIT OVERCAUTIOUS" IN HIS VIEWS ON A BIG FOUR MEETING.

GEORGE, WHO HAS PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN RECENT EVENTS LEADING TOWARD THE NOW ALL-BUT-COMPLETED MEETING OF THE BIG POWER NATION'S LEADERS, SAID HE SAW IN DULLES' ATTITUDE "AN INDICATION OF TIMIDITY" NOT ENTIRELY WARRANTED.

DULLES SAID IN HIS RADIO-TV SPEECH TONIGHT THAT THE BIGGEST DANGER WAS THAT THE WORLD MIGHT EXPECT TOO MUCH FROM THE BIG FOUR MEETING, IN THE WAY OF SOLVING WEIGHTY PROBLEMS.

GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID DULLES "MIGHT WELL HAVE DISCLOSED MORE DETERMINATION TO APPROACH THESE PROBLEMS IN A SPIRIT OF FAITH."

GEORGE SAID HE DOES NOT REGARD A MEETING AT THE SUMMIT "AS A PITFALL."

"I THINK WE NEED TO HAVE A BIT MORE FAITH AND COURAGE," GEORGE SAID. HE SAID HE HIMSELF HAS "GREAT HOPES THAT MANY THINGS WILL COME OUT OF A CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF STATE THAT ARE GOOD." THEY WOULD NOT BE "FINAL SOLUTIONS" BECAUSE, HE SAID, "YOU CANNOT EXPECT OVERNIGHT SOLUTIONS OF PROBLEMS OF THE PAST 10 YEARS."

BUT SUCH A CONFERENCE, HE SAID, SHOULD OFFER A "NEW SENSE OF DIRECTION WHICH COULD LEAD TO A VERY MUCH MORE PEACEFUL AND STABLE WORLD."

GEORGE PRAISED DULLES IN GENERAL TERMS FOR HIS ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN RECENT EUROPEAN DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERING, ESPECIALLY IN CONNECTION WITH THE NEW TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE FOR AUSTRIA.

BUT AS FOR DULLES' REMARKS ABOUT THE DANGERS THAT HE SAW, ALONG WITH OPPORTUNITIES, IN A BIG FOUR MEETING, GEORGE SAID:

"OF COURSE, HE DOESN'T WANT TO OVEREMPHASIZE IT BECAUSE OF THE POSSIBLE REACTION BUT I THINK WE NEED TO HAVE A BIT MORE FAITH AND COURAGE."

SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), COMMENTED HE WAS GLAD THAT DULLES "EMPHASIZED THAT THE TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE WILL NOT BE ONE TO RESOLVE PROBLEMS BUT TO IDENTIFY THE PROBLEMS THAT EXIST AND THE PROCEDURE TO BE TAKEN IN TRYING TO SOLVE THEM."

SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) SAID THAT DULLES REPORT "SHOWS THE NEED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO HAVE A MUCH MORE SPECIFIC PROGRAM FOR MEETING THE SHIFT IN RUSSIAN STRATEGY IN EUROPE."

"I THINK THE SHIFT IN RUSSIAN STRATEGY SHOWS A GROWING INTERNAL WEAKNESS IN RUSSIA AND WE MUST TAKE ADVANTAGE OF IT," MORSE SAID.

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID HE THOUGHT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "COULD HAVE BEEN MORE GRACIOUS AND GONE BACK SEVEN YEARS INSTEAD OF TWO YEARS AND RECOGNIZED DEMOCRATIC CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE EVENTS OF THE LAST WEEK."

WHEN DULLES COMMENTED AT THE START OF THE TELECAST THAT THE LAST WEEK HAD BEEN "SO CROWDED WITH EVENTS" HE HARDLY KNEW WHERE TO BEGIN, EISENHOWER SUGGESTED HE GO BACK TWO YEARS. THEN, THE PRESIDENT SAID, THE CONVICTION DEVELOPED THAT THE FREE WORLD COULD FACE UP TO "THE COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP" ONLY THROUGH COOPERATIVE STRENGTH.

MANSFIELD TOLD AN INTERVIEWER BOTH EISENHOWER AND DULLES SHOULD HAVE "RECOGNIZED THE GREAT WORK PERFORMED BY GEORGE IN BEHALF OF THE PRINCIPLE OF BIPARTISANSHIP."

A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEEMAN, MANSFIELD SAID HE, TOO, HOPED THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD NOT GO "IN FEAR" TO A TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. HE SAID INCLUSION IN THE NATIONWIDE TELECAST OF OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ADMINISTRATION WAS "JUST FOR SHOW" AND "CONTRIBUTED NOTHING."

SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID: "WE OUGHT TO TAKE A GREAT DEAL OF SATISFACTION FROM THE AUSTRIAN AGREEMENT BUT WE SHOULD NOT LET IT LEAD US TO ANY CONCLUSION THAT OUR TROUBLES ARE OVER. THESE ARE PROBLEMS (THE COLD WAR) THAT REQUIRE A LOT OF WISDOM AND A LONG TIME TO SOLVE. THEY REQUIRE THE MATURE APPROACH."

FULBRIGHT SAID HE BELIEVES THAT WHAT PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE "ARE THE RESULTS OF POLICIES WE HAVE PURSUED AT GREAT COST AND EFFORT FOR 10 YEARS."

R7932PFD

A31WX
(450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-FRANCE HAS PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES RECALL SOME AMERICAN DIPLOMATS AND MILITARY OFFICIALS WHO, IT ALLEGES, ARE FOLLOWING AN ANTI-FRENCH POLICY IN RED-THREATENED SOUTH INDOCHINA. PREMIER EDGAR FAURE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE MADE THIS REQUEST

PERSONALLY TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN PARIS DURING LAST WEEK'S ROUND OF TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCES ON INDOCHINA PROBLEMS.

DULLES HAS MADE NO PROMISES ON WHETHER HE WILL COMPLY, INFORMANTS SAID, BUT HAS INVITED THE FRENCH TO SUBMIT THE NAMES OF ANY AMERICANS WHO THEY BELIEVE ARE HOSTILE TO THEIR INTERESTS.

THE FRENCH ARE NOW REPORTED DRAFTING SUCH A LIST. IT IS NOT KNOWN SPECIFICALLY HOW MANY PERSONS THEY INTEND TO COMPLAIN ABOUT, BUT IN THE PAST THEY HAVE REGISTERED INFORMAL OBJECTIONS TO SOME AMERICAN DIPLOMATS IN SAIGON AND ARMY OFFICERS ATTACHED TO A TRAINING MISSION.

DULLES' BASIC ATTITUDE, IT WAS SAID, IS THAT HE WILL NOT PULL OUT ANY OFFICIAL WHO IS LOYALLY CARRYING OUT STATE DEPARTMENT POLICY JUST BECAUSE THE FRENCH OBJECT TO HIS CONDUCT.

MOST OF THE FRENCH COMPLAINTS ARE REPORTED TO GROW FROM A BELIEF THAT SOME AMERICANS ARE WORKING TOO CLOSELY WITH PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM'S VIET NAM GOVERNMENT, ENCOURAGING ITS INCREASINGLY BITTER ANTI-FRENCH LINE.

DULLES AGREED DURING THE PARIS TALKS TO ADVISE THE DIEM GOVERNMENT TO TONE DOWN ITS ANTI-FRENCH PROPAGANDA IN RETURN FOR A FRENCH PLEDGE TO CONTINUE TO SUPPORT DIEM'S REGIME.

AT THE SAME TIME, HOWEVER, HE TOLD FAURE THE FRENCH THEMSELVES COULD CONTRIBUTE EVEN MORE TO THE END OF ANTI-FRENCH FEELING BY CONVINCING THE VIETNAMESE THEY ARE NOT SECRETLY PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW DIEM'S GOVERNMENT.

MOST AMERICAN OFFICIALS INFORMED ABOUT THE PARIS CONFERENCES BELIEVE THE TALKS HAVE EASED A SHARP CONFLICT IN AMERICAN-FRENCH POLICIES IN INDOCHINA. BUT THERE APPEARS TO BE LITTLE EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT EARLY REPORTS THAT BOTH SIDES HAVE REACHED AN "AGREEMENT" OR "UNDERSTANDING" ON THE SPECIFIC JOINT POLICY TO BE PURSUED FROM NOW ON.

A32WX

DULLES IS KNOWN TO BE UNDER THE IMPRESSION THAT THE FRENCH ACQUIESCED TO A FIRM AMERICAN STAND THAT (1) PREMIER DIEM'S GOVERNMENT MUST BE SUPPORTED UNCONDITIONALLY AND (2) THE FUTURE OF CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI, NOW LIVING ON THE RIVIERA, BE LEFT TO THE INDOCHINESE THEMSELVES TO DECIDE.

A PLEDGE THAT THE UNITED STATES AGREE TO SUPPORT BAO DAI'S ROLE WAS AMONG SIX ASSURANCES FAURE IS REPORTED TO HAVE SOUGHT--AND FAILED TO GET.

DULLES TOOK THE VIEW IN WEIGHING ALL FRENCH REQUESTS THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD AT MOST ADVISE AND SUGGEST MOVES TO DIEM BUT HAD NO INTENTION OF DICTATING TO HIM BECAUSE IT DID NOT WANT A PUPPET.

HIS POSITION WAS THAT IT WOULD BE BETTER TO HAVE A STRONG NATIONALIST ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADER IN INDOCHINA, EVEN ONE WHO TALKS BACK TO THE UNITED STATES, THAN A TOOL OF AMERICAN POLICY. THE IDEA WAS THAT A PUPPET WOULD NEVER LAST AND EVENTUALLY WOULD BE SUCCEEDED BY A COMMUNIST, WITH DISASTER TO BOTH FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

WE438PED

A22WX

(500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AIR FORCE

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-DEMOCRATIC SENS. CHAVEZ (NM) AND ROBERTSON (VA) ACCUSED THE AIR FORCE TODAY OF "WASTING" MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN ITS CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES.

RECALLING THE WASTAGE UNCOVERED BY CONGRESS AFTER THE BUILDING OF NORTH AFRICAN BASES DURING THE KOREAN WAR, THE SENATORS SAID THEY "COULD FORGIVE THE AIR FORCE ONE MISTAKE" MADE IN A RUSH PROGRAM BUT THAT THEY DID NOT EXPECT THE ERRORS TO BE REPEATED.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS WERE CONFRONTED WITH THE CHARGES WHEN THEY

APPEARED BEFORE A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TO EXPLAIN REQUESTS FOR NEARLY 15 BILLION DOLLARS IN THEIR BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

CHAVEZ, SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, EXPRESSED REGRET THAT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE TALBOTT WAS NOT PRESENT TO HEAR THE CRITICISM. ASST. SECRETARY LYLE S. GARLOCK, WHO APPEARED SURPRISED BY THE CHARGES, SAID TALBOTT WOULD APPEAR LATER TO REPLY TO THEM. HE ADDED THE AIR FORCE HAD IMPROVED ITS EFFICIENCY AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT GREATLY SINCE 1952.

"WE STILL HAVE WASTE AND INEFFICIENCY," CHAVEZ DECLARED. HE SAID AN EXAMPLE WAS A REPORT TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT BETWEEN 10 AND 15 MILLION DOLLARS HAD BEEN WASTED ON AIR FORCE CONSTRUCTION IN THE UNITED KINGDOM BY "NEEDLESS REPETITION OF PLANNING."

"MUCH GREATER SUMS HAVE BEEN WASTED IN TRYING TO EXECUTE THESE IMPERFECT PLANS," HE ADDED.

"STRUCTURES HAVE BEEN BUILT WITHOUT UTILITIES TO SUPPORT THEM; BUILDINGS HAVE BEEN BUILT FOR WHICH NO SPECIFIC REQUIREMENT EXISTS. BUILDINGS HAVE BEEN BUILT THAT ARE MUCH LARGER THAN REQUIRED. AND BUILDINGS HAVE BEEN BUILT WHICH ARE NON-OPERATIONAL BECAUSE THEY WILL NOT ACCOMMODATE THE EQUIPMENT WHICH WAS INTENDED TO BE INSTALLED IN THEM."

ROBERTSON SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD THAT WASTE IN BRITAIN WAS ONLY "A SMALL PART OF WHAT WAS LOST IN ALASKA."

AIR FORCE PROJECTS THERE, HE SAID, COST "A HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN WAS CONTEMPLATED." HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT MAINTENANCE COSTS OF THE ALASKAN PROJECTS ALSO WAS EXCESSIVE, WHILE "FOG AND BELOW-ZERO TEMPERATURES MADE FLYING FROM THEM ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE."

A23WX

CHAVEZ SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD PROVIDE THE AIR FORCE WITH ADDITIONAL DETAILS "IN ORDER TO BE OF AS MUCH ASSISTANCE AS POSSIBLE, SO THAT YOU CAN GO TO WORK ON THE PROBLEM."

CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THE APPROPRIATIONS BILL BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

DISCUSSING THE AIR FORCE BUDGET, GARLOCK SAID:

1. TWENTY-THREE HUNDRED NEW AIRCRAFT, INCLUDING MANY FAST AND POWERFUL JET FIGHTERS, WILL BE ORDERED IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.
2. MORE THAN TWO BILLION DOLLARS WILL BE SPENT ON THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE SYSTEM, WITH MORE THAN 600 MILLION INVESTED IN GUIDED MISSILES.
3. ALL ACTIVE FIGHTER SQUADRONS ARE NOW EQUIPPED WITH JET AIRCRAFT, AND "BY THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR 1957 (JUNE 30, 1957) OUR ENTIRE FORCE WITH THE EXCEPTION OF A FEW B36 AND RB36 (BOMBER) WINGS WILL BE JET-EQUIPPED."

WE354PED

A18WX (ATO MIC)

(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-THE PROSPECT THAT ANY ATOMIC WAR WILL BE FOUGHT PARTLY IN THE DARK DEPTHS OF THE OCEANS WAS UNDERLINED TODAY WITH WORD THAT THE NAVY HAS SUCCESSFULLY TESTED A SMALL NUCLEAR DEVICE SOMEWHERE IN THE EASTERN PACIFIC.

THE UNDERWATER TEST PRESUMABLY OCCURRED SOME HUNDREDS OF MILES OFF THE WEST COAST OF THE UNITED STATES. OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED IT WAS PART OF A DRIVE TO PERFECT METHODS OF "KILLING" SUBMARINES WITH THE POWER OF THE ATOMIC.

THE ADVENT OF A NEW DIMENSION OF ATOMIC WARFARE WAS SIGNALLED IN A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION:

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"THE UNDERWATER EXPLOSION OF A SMALL NUCLEAR DEVICE IN THE EASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED."

THERE HAVE BEEN NUMEROUS NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS ON THE LAND AND IN THE AIR -- AND ONE SHALL UNDERWATER BLAST. HOWEVER, THE ONE NOW DISCLOSED WAS CLEARLY AIMED AT DEVELOPING A NEW PATTERN OF COMBAT AGAINST SUBMARINES, WHICH HAVE BEEN SCOURGES IN TWO WORLD WARS.

THE EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF REPORTS THAT RUSSIA HAS BUILT UP A FLEET OF ABOUT 375 U-BOATS. WHILE NONE OF THEM IS KNOWN TO BE ATOMIC POWERED -- THE USS NAUTILUS IS BELIEVED TO BE ALONE IN THAT FIELD -- THEY CONSTITUTE THE BULK OF RED NAVAL POWER. AND FEW DOUBT THAT SOONER OR LATER RUSSIA WILL HAVE A-SUBS.

THE THREE-PARAGRAPH TEXT OF TODAY'S REPORT:

"THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT THE UNDERWATER EXPLOSION OF A SMALL NUCLEAR DEVICE IN THE EASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN HAS BEEN SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETED BY JOINT TASK

FORCE 7.

"THE INDICATIONS ARE THAT, AS FORECAST IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF MAY 9, THE TEST INVOLVED NO HEALTH HAZARD TO MAINLAND OR ISLAND INHABITANTS OR CONSUMERS OF FISH.

"NO FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE MADE CONCERNING THE MILITARY RESULTS OF THE EXPERIMENT."

THERE WAS NO PINPOINTING OF JUST WHEN OR WHERE THE EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE. THE MAY 9 ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT WOULD BE AT A SPOT OUTSIDE COMMERCIAL FISHING FIELDS AND OUTSIDE OF SHIPPING LANES. COMMERCIAL FISHERMEN HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF FISH BEING MADE RADIOACTIVE BY THE EXPLOSION.

A19WX

THE DEPTH AT WHICH THE EXPLOSION WAS TIMED TO GO OFF PRESUMABLY WAS THAT AT WHICH SUBMARINES ENGAGE IN EVASIVE TACTICS, 200-500 FEET OR MORE.

WHEREAS THE CONVENTIONAL DEPTH CHARGES DROPPED AGAINST SUBMARINES IN WORLD WAR II CARRIED A FORCE OF ABOUT 300 ^{pounds} OF TNT, "A SMALL NUCLEAR DEVICE" MIGHT RELEASE ENERGY EQUAL TO 1,000 TONS OR MORE OF TNT.

THE UNITED STATES SET OFF AN UNDERWATER ATOMIC BOMB AT BIKINI ATOLL IN 1946, ONE WITH THE FORCE OF 20,000 TONS OF TNT, BUT THAT WAS AT A DEPTH OF ONLY 40 FEET. A DEEP WATER TEST PLANNED FOR THAT TIME WAS CANCELED.

THE CURRENT TEST WAS THE FIRST ATOMIC EXPLOSION TO TAKE PLACE OUTSIDE THE TESTING AREAS IN THE WESTERN U.S. DESERT AND IN THE ENIWETOK-BIKINI ISLANDS IN THE FAR PACIFIC.

IT WAS CONDUCTED BY A TASK FORCE HEADED BY REAR ADM. CHARLES B. MOMSEN.

JA334PED

B9WX (SEG) (HKUP)

(340) ATOMIC SHIP

BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-SEN. MAGNUSON (D-WASH) SAID TODAY "WE'RE WELL ON OUR WAY TOWARD GETTING SOMETHING STARTED" ON RESEARCH FOR AN ATOMIC POWERED CARGO SHIP FOR THE U. S. MERCHANT MARINE.

MAGNUSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE, TOLD A REPORTER "THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) HAS CONFERRED WITH THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION" CONCERNING FEASIBILITY OF THE PROJECT. "I THINK

WE'RE WELL ON OUR WAY TOWARD GETTING SOMETHING STARTED," HE ADDED. THE SENATOR SAID THE CONVERSATIONS RELATE TO EXPERIMENTS TO DEVELOP A CARGO CARRYING SHIP, DISTINCT FROM THE ATOMIC MERCHANT SHIP PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ALREADY HAS PROPOSED. MAGNUSON DECLINED TO ELABORATE. THE PRESIDENT'S PLAN FOR CONSTRUCTION OF A SPECIAL VESSEL TO CRUISE AROUND THE WORLD IN A DEMONSTRATION OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC

ENERGY HAS MET CRITICISM FROM SOME SENATE AND HOUSE MEMBERS, INCLUDING MAGNUSON.

THEY HAVE QUESTIONED WHETHER SUCH A SHIP WOULD BE TOO COSTLY TO BE PRACTICABLE AND WHETHER IT WOULD ADVANCE THE TIME WHEN NUCLEAR POWERED CARGO SHIPS MIGHT BE PRACTICAL.

REP. BONNER (D-NC), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMERCE COMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY HE IS INTRODUCING A BILL TO AUTHORIZE CONSTRUCTION A SECOND ATOMIC SHIP, DISTINCT FROM THE ONE EISENHOWER PROPOSED. BONNER SAID IT SHOULD BE AN ECONOMICALLY FEASIBLE VESSEL FOR SERVICE AS A CARGO CARRIER.

MAGNUSON CONTENDS THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION ALREADY HAS AUTHORITY TO BUILD SUCH A SHIP, AND WOULD MERELY HAVE TO ASK CONGRESS FOR ENOUGH MONEY FOR THE PROJECT. BUT HE SAID HE WOULD WELCOME NEW LEGISLATION OR ANYTHING ELSE TO GET THE PROJECT UNDER WAY.

DR. W. KENNETH DAVIS, DIRECTOR OF THE AEC'S REACTOR DIVISION, TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE AT A HEARING YESTERDAY THAT THE ATOMIC SHIP EISENHOWER PROPOSED WOULD HAVE A POWER PLANT ALMOST THE SAME AS THE ONE ALREADY DEVELOPED FOR THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS, AND WOULD BE "FAR TOO COSTLY TO BUILD AND OPERATE FOR MERCHANT SHIPS."

DAVIS FIGURED IT MIGHT TAKE 2 YEARS OR SO TO BUILD THE SHIP EISENHOWER PROPOSES, AND 5 TO 10 YEARS TO DEVELOP A COMMERCIALLY FEASIBLE ONE.

COMMENTING ON THAT ESTIMATE, MAGNUSON SAID "WHATEVER TIME IT TAKES, WE SHOULD GET STARTED. WE CAN'T AFFORD TO LET ANY NATION 'OUT-SCIENTIFIC' US, AND WE KNOW SEVERAL ARE TRYING."

CZ334AED

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A51WX

(600)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., E.S.T., TUESDAY, MAY 17

NIKE DEFENSE

BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-THE ARMY DISPLAYED TO THE PUBLIC TODAY A UNIT OF ITS EVENTUAL BILLION DOLLAR SYSTEM OF "BACKYARD" DEFENSES AGAINST ENEMY BOMBERS, A NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUIDED MISSILE BATTERY.

THE BATTERY, TYPICAL OF OTHERS NOW IN PLACE AROUND AT LEAST 15 NORTHERN AND COASTAL AREA CITIES, IS LOCATED ON ROLLING FARMLAND AT LORTON, VA., 16 MILES SOUTHWARD OF THE NATION'S CAPITAL.

A SIMILAR BATTERY IS SPOTTED AT FORT MEADE, MD., ABOUT THE SAME DISTANCE TO THE NORTH OF WASHINGTON.

NEWSMEN, TAKEN BY THE ARMY TO THE LORTON SITE, WERE SHOWN A SETUP CONSISTING, ACTUALLY, OF TWO SITES.

ONE IS THE CONTROL POINT FROM WHICH THREE RADAR SYSTEMS LOCATE APPROACHING BOMBERS, "LOCK ON" TO THE AIRCRAFT AND FIRE THE TARGET-SEEKING MISSILES, THE OTHER IS THE LAUNCHING SITE COMPOSED OF 12 RAMPS SURFACING FROM SUBTERRANEAN BUNKERS FOR FIRING.

IT IS A SELF-CONTAINED COMMUNITY FOR 109 MEN OF THE BATTERY, INCLUDING SIX OFFICERS. THEY EAT, SLEEP AND LIVE THERE, READY FOR A "RED" ALERT WHICH WILL SEND THEM RACING TO THE CONTROL AND LAUNCHING POSITIONS IF DISTANT WARNING SYSTEMS FLASH A SIGNAL OF APPROACHING, UNIDENTIFIED PLANES.

WHAT CAN THE NIKE DO AGAINST ENEMY PLANES? BRIG. GEN. R.R. HENDRIX, COMMANDER OF THE 2ND ANTIAIRCRAFT REGION,

WITH HEADQUARTERS AT FT. MEADE., SAID HE COULD NOT DIVULGE SUCH INFORMATION AS PERCENTAGE OF KILLS PER NUMBER OF MISSILES FIRED.

"BUT I CAN TELL YOU THAT THE WEAPON HAS A TREMENDOUS KILL POTENTIAL," HE SAID. "IT IS CAPABLE OF OUTMANEUVERING AND DESTROYING ANY TYPE OF AIRCRAFT PRESENTLY KNOWN AND FORESEEABLE FOR THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE. MOREOVER THE RANGE AND ALTITUDE OF NIKE GIVES US THE CAPABILITY TO DESTROY ENEMY AIRCRAFT BEFORE THEY REACH A DISTANCE FROM ONE OF OUR CITIES FROM WHICH THEY COULD LAUNCH THEIR BOMB LOADS."

THERE HAS BEEN UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THAT THE RANGE OF THE NIKE NOW IS ABOUT 25 MILES. THE ALTITUDE TO WHICH IT CAN REACH EFFECTIVELY IS ABOUT 50,000 FEET. ITS SPEED PRESUMABLY IS ABOUT 1,500 MILES PER HOUR.

THE NIKE,--A PENCIL-SHAPED MISSILE, IS ABOUT 20 FEET LONG, WITHOUT ITS BOOSTER ATTACHMENT. A FOOT THICK, AND WEIGHING ONE TON, IT IS PROPELLED BY A ROCKET MOTOR FUELED WITH NITRIC ACID AND CONVENTIONAL JET ENGINE FUEL. IT WAS DEVELOPED JOINTLY BY THE ARMY, WESTERN ELECTRIC COMPANY, BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES AND DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT COMPANY. MASS PRODUCTION IS BEING DONE BY DOUGLAS AND WESTERN ELECTRIC, WITH SUB-CONTRACTORS IN MORE THAN 20 STATES.

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X52WX

THE 71ST ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE BATTALION, WHICH MANS THE LORTON SITE, CONDUCTED A "DRY RUN" DEMONSTRATION FOR NEWSMEN, GOING THROUGH THE FULL SEQUENCE OF OPERATIONS UP TO THE MOMENT OF FIRING.

NO NIKES WILL BE FIRED FROM A DEFENSE SITE UNLESS ACTUAL ATTACK SHOULD OCCUR.

OVER A PUBLIC ADDRESS SYSTEM AT THE CONTROL POINT NEWSMEN LISTENED TO WHAT IT WOULD SOUND LIKE IN ATTACK:

A CHECK BY INTERCOMMUNICATIONS PHONES OF EACH CONTROL AND FIRING POSITION, WITH THE RESPONSE FROM EACH POSITION, "ROGER." A SIREN AND A CALL "CONDITION RED! BATTLE STATIONS, BATTLE STATIONS!" THE ACQUISITION RADAR REPORTING A PICKUP OF TARGET, "PIP SHARP AND CLEAR," FOLLOWED BY THE BEARING, HEADING AND OTHER DATA ON THE APPROACHING PLANE. A COMMAND, "TRACK MISSILE!"

OVER AT THE LAUNCHING SITE, THERE WAS THIS SCENE:

AT THE INSTANT OF THE SIREN'S WAIL, BIG STEEL HATCH COVERS OPENED, SHOWING THE YAWNING MOUTH OF THE UNDERGROUND POSITIONS, EACH OF WHICH HOUSE SEVEN MISSILES. COMING UP ON PLATFORMS ARE THE LONG, WHITE MISSILES, THEIR BOOSTERS COUPLED ON, READY FOR FIRING. CREWMEN SLIDE EACH MISSILE ALONG A TRACK, ONTO THE LAUNCHERS FLANKING THE 24-FOOT DEEP CONCRETE PITS. LIKE POINTING FINGERS, EACH MISSILE POISES ALMOST VERTICALLY AS THE LAUNCHING RAMP ELEVATES. THE MISSILE BATTERY IS READY FOR FIRING. A MINUTE OR TWO MAY HAVE ELAPSED SINCE THE SIREN SOUNDED WARNING.

MISSILES AT THE SITES ARE FULLY ARMED WITH WARHEADS, READY FOR INSTANT USE. THEY ARRIVE BY TRUCK FROM THE MANUFACTURERS. IN A REVETMENT OF EARTH (TO PROTECT THE SURROUNDING INSTALLATION FROM DAMAGE IF AN ACCIDENT OCCURRED) FINAL ASSEMBLY OF THE MISSILE IS COMPLETED, THE BOOSTER ATTACHED, FUEL MIXTURE FED IN.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. E.S.T., TUESDAY, MAY 17
WR552PED

A53WX

(480) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD-RESERVES

BY RUSSELL BRINES

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-REP. SHORT (R-MO) PROTESTED TODAY THAT PART OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEW MILITARY RESERVE PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO GET "A FOOT IN THE DOOR" FOR UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING (UMT).

SHORT, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE,

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LED A SHARP VERBAL ASSAULT ON THE PLAN TO STRENGTHEN THE RESERVES BY THE USE OF SOME COMPULSION AND BY TRAINING UP TO AN EXTRA ONE MILLION VOLUNTEERS FOR RESERVE DUTY IN FOUR YEARS.

REP. BROOKS (D-LA), LEADING THE FIGHT FOR A BILL CARRYING OUT THE PROGRAM, INSISTED "THE MEASURE IS IN NO SENSE A UMT PLAN." HE URGED ITS SUPPORT TO "BUILD UP A TRAINED RESERVE, READY TO MOVE AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE."

HOUSE APPROVAL OF THE MEASURE, WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REQUESTED, IS EXPECTED TOMORROW.

THE BILL IS DESIGNED TO BUILD A FORCE OF 2,900,000 RESERVISTS IN ACTIVE TRAINING STATUS BY 1960, A FOURFOLD INCREASE OVER PRESENT STRENGTH. THE PRESIDENT SAID THIS IS NECESSARY TO BACK UP HIS PLANS TO CUT DOWN ACTIVE MILITARY STRENGTH.

THESE ARE MAIN PROVISIONS:

1. THE PENTAGON COULD ACCEPT UP TO 250,000 VOLUNTEERS BETWEEN 17-19 YEARS OLD ANNUALLY FOR SIX MONTHS' TRAINING, IF THEY AGREED TO SERVE 7 1/2 YEARS IN THE RESERVES. THE YOUTHS WOULD SAVE 18 MONTHS FROM THE ACTIVE DUTY PERIOD UNDER THE DRAFT, ADDING THIS TIME TO AT-HOME RESERVE TRAINING.

2. DRAFTEES AND REGULAR SERVICE VOLUNTEERS WOULD BE SUBJECT TO 45 DAYS' RECALL TO ACTIVE DUTY IF THEY FAILED TO KEEP UP PRESCRIBED RESERVE TRAINING AFTER LEAVING REGULAR SERVICE. THEY WOULD BE REQUIRED

TO SERVE A TOTAL OF FIVE YEARS' ON ACTIVE AND RESERVE STATUS. THE RESERVE OBLIGATION WOULD BE 48 WEEKLY DRILLS AND A 15 DAY SUMMER ENCAMPMENT, OR THE EQUIVALENT, EACH YEAR.

A54WX

SHORT, ANNOUNCING HIS STAND PUBLICLY FOR THE FIRST TIME, SAID THE BILL ITSELF "IS NOT UMT...BUT IF YOU PASS THIS LEGISLATION, YOU WILL BRING US JUST A LITTLE CLOSER TO THE WATER'S EDGE."

"THERE HAS BEEN, HE ADDED, "A PERSISTENT, PUGNACIOUS, RELENTLESS AND COSTLY CAMPAIGN TO CRAM DOWN THE THROATS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE UMT OR PEACETIME MILITARY TRAINING."

BROOKS SAID THE TRAINING PLAN IS "NOT UNIVERSAL" BECAUSE IT IS LIMITED TO A SPECIFIC NUMBER OF MEN; IS A "TEMPORARY PROGRAM" AND THERE IS NO COMPULSION IN THE BILL FOR ANYONE TO GO INTO THE ARMED SERVICES.

BROOKS, WHOSE SUBCOMMITTEE REWROTE THE ORIGINAL PENTAGON BILL, SAID HARSHER COMPULSIVE MEASURES HAD BEEN ELIMINATED. MILITARY OFFICIALS ORIGINALLY WANTED A TOTAL 10 YEARS' MILITARY OBLIGATION FOR THE TRAINEES AND PROPOSED SUBJECTING RESERVISTS WHO FAIL TO MAINTAIN TRAINING TO A DISCHARGE OTHER THAN HONORABLE.

REP. NELSON (R-ME), OPPOSING THE BILL, SAID THE TRAINEE PROGRAM MIGHT AFFECT THE ENLISTMENT RATE IN THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE. SPOKESMEN FOR BOTH SERVICES, HE SAID, TESTIFIED THEY DID NOT INTEND USING THE NEW PROGRAM TO BUILD UP THEIR RESERVES.

HE PROPOSED GIVING THE NATIONAL GUARD A LARGER BUDGET TO BUILD UP RESERVE STRENGTH.

REPS. THOMAS B. CURTIS (R-MO) AND GROSS (R-IOWA) QUESTIONED WHETHER, AS CURTIS SAID, THE PENTAGON "WILL MAKE THIS WORK ANY BETTER" THAN THE PRESENT RESERVE PROGRAM.

REP. HALLECK (R-IND), SWINGING REPUBLICAN LEADERSHIP BEHIND THE MEASURE, ANSWERED THAT "EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO MAKE THIS PROGRAM WORK."

"WITH IT," HE SAID, "WE WILL BE IN A MUCH BETTER POSITION TO HAVE AN ACTIVE, FUNCTIONING, ALERT RESERVE THAN HERETOFORE."

WR604PED

A87WX

(200) NAVY-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-THE NAVY HAS ADVISED A SENATE-HOUSE COMMITTEE IT IS CHANGING ITS NEW BUDGET TO PROVIDE FOR AN ADDITIONAL ATOMIC SUBMARINE, SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) REPORTED TODAY.

THIS WILL MEAN A TOTAL OF FOUR NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES IN THE BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1, INSTEAD OF THREE AS ORIGINALLY PLANNED.

OVERALL, IT WILL EVENTUALLY GIVE THE NAVY EIGHT SUCH ATOMIC CRAFT. FOUR ALREADY HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED AND ONE OF THESE, THE NAUTILUS, NOW IS UNDERGOING ITS SHAKEDOWN TRIALS AFTER A SUCCESSFUL DEBUT.

JACKSON SAID THE NAVY ALSO WAS PUSHING AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR A NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT CARRIER. HE SAID THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE NAVY WAS MAKING GOOD PROGRESS ON A REACTOR TO PROVIDE THE POWER TO OPERATE A CARRIER.

THE SENATOR SAID HE PERSONALLY BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES WAS IN A RACE WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN THIS FIELD, AND THAT HE WAS "FEARFUL" RUSSIA SOON WOULD ANNOUNCE IT HAD DEVELOPED NUCLEAR-POWERED NAVAL VESSELS.

JACKSON HEADS A SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY SUBCOMMITTEE ON MILITARY APPLICATIONS WHICH HAS BEEN CONDUCTING A SERIES OF SECRET HEARINGS WITH TOP OFFICIALS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

TODAY'S WITNESSES WERE NAVY SECRETARY CHARLES S. THOMAS AND ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

JACKSON SAID THEY DISCLOSED THE CHANGE IN PLANS ON SUBMARINES INCLUDED IN NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET AT THE MEETING THIS AFTERNOON.

THE SWITCH STILL LEAVES EIGHT SUBMARINES IN THE BUDGET. BUT FOUR WILL BE ATOMIC AND FOUR CONVENTIONAL INSTEAD OF THREE ATOMIC AND FIVE CONVENTIONAL AS IN THE ORIGINAL PLANS.

JACKSON SAID FOUR NEW ATOMIC UNDERSEA CRAFT TO BE ASKED IN THE REVISED FISCAL 1956 BUDGET WOULD BE BUILT AT NAVY YARDS AT PORTSMOUTH, N.H., AND MARE ISLAND NEAR SAN FRANCISCO, AS WELL AS AT GROTON, CONN., WHERE THE NAUTILUS WAS CONSTRUCTED.

LT948PED

A70WX

(380)

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN AIR

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-A SENATE INQUIRY INTO THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET AND FREE WORLD MILITARY FORCES WAS DEMANDED TODAY BY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), WHO SAID IT WAS TIME TO STOP THIS "GAME OF BLIND MAN'S BLUFF."

SYMINGTON TOLD THE SENATE THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAS UNDERESTIMATED COMMUNIST STRENGTH AND FAILED TO PRESS FOR "ADEQUATE ARMS" FOR THE UNITED STATES.

SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID HE WILL ASK A SPECIAL WATCHDOG DEFENSE GROUP TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS THAT RUSSIA'S NEW JET BOMBERS AND MISSILES THREATEN AIR SUPREMACY OF THE UNITED STATES.

SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) HEADS THE SENATE'S SPECIAL PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE. RUSSELL SAID THIS WAS THE TYPE OF INQUIRY PLANNED FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

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IN OFFERING HIS INQUIRY RESOLUTION, SYMINGTON REFERRED TO A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT LAST FRIDAY THAT SOVIET INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS, COMPARABLE TO THE U.S. EIGHT-JET B52, HAVE BEEN OBSERVED IN FORMTION FLIGHTS OVER MOSCOW, AND THAT A SOVIET TURBO-PROP BOMBER AND A NEW ALL-WEATHER FIGHTER HAVE APPEARED.

THIS ANNOUNCEMENT, SYMINGTON SAID, PROVES THAT WILSON WAS "DEAD WRONG" LAST YEAR IN SAYING THE RUSSIANS WERE "BUILDING PRIMARILY A DEFENSIVE AIR FORCE."

"IT IS NOW CLEAR," HE ADDED, "THAT THE UNITED STATES, ALONG WITH THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD, MAY HAVE LOST CONTROL OF THE AIR, EXCEPT FOR THE POSSIBILITY WE STILL HAVE ADVANTAGES IN BASE LOCATION AND TRAINING."

A FORMER AIR FORCE SECRETARY AND NOW A MEMBER OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, THE MISSOURIAN ASKED AN INQUIRY INTO THE "IMPLICATIONS" OF FRIDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT. HIS RESOLUTION ALSO WOULD DIRECT THAT "APPROPRIATE STEPS" BE TAKEN TO DETERMINE THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNIST AND FREE WORLD FORCES "IN ALL MILITARY CATEGORIES, AND WITH RESPECT TO ALL WEAPONS SYSTEMS."

SYMINGTON SAID IF THE PENTAGON STATEMENT WAS ISSUED TO HELP GET MORE MONEY FOR THE MILITARY, THE PRESIDENT SHOULD "PROMPTLY DISCHARGE THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RELEASE." IF NOT, HE ADDED, THE PRESIDENT SHOULD DIVULGE "MORE DETAILS TO BACK UP THIS SOMEWHAT VAGUE WARNING."

REP. BROOKS (D-LA) TOLD THE HOUSE ABOUT THE SAME TIME THAT THE SOVIET UNION "DEFINITELY" HAS DEVELOPED A WORKABLE LONG-RANGE GUIDED MISSILE. HE SAID LAUNCHING PLATFORMS FOR THESE NEW WEAPONS HAVE BEEN BUILT "AT DOZENS OF POINTS IN EUROPE AND ASIA."

HE TOLD A NEWSMAN LATER HE WAS TALKING ABOUT AN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE. HOWEVER, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ARE IN A RACE TO PERFECT SUCH A MISSILE, AND THAT NEITHER COUNTRY HAS YET FULLY ATTAINED THE GOAL.

BROOKS ALSO SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE DEVELOPED A BOMBER WITH A 7600-MILE NONSTOP RANGE AND HAVE BUILT A MECHANIZED ARMY OF 65 DIVISIONS "EQUIPPED WITH 40,000 NEW TANKS."

HE MADE THE STATEMENTS, APPARENTLY USING PENTAGON FIGURES, IN URGING THE HOUSE TO APPROVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROGRAM TO STRENGTHEN AND ENLARGE THE MILITARY RESERVES. BROOKS IS HEADING THE FIGHT FOR THE BILL.

WR&WE709PED

A38WX (300)

NIGHT LEAD IKE TRIP

BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL VISIT VERMONT, NEW HAMPSHIRE AND MAINE JUNE 22-27 FOR A ROUND OF INFORMAL SPEECHES AND TWO DAYS OF FISHING--UNLESS INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS CHANGE HIS PLANS.

PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT HAD ACCEPTED INVITATIONS EXTENDED BY THE SENATORS AND THE GOVERNORS OF THE THREE STATES.

"IN ACCEPTING," HAGERTY ADDED, "THE PRESIDENT INFORMED HIS HOSTS THAT HIS VISIT MUST BE CONDITIONED, OF COURSE, ON ANY PRESIDENTIAL OBLIGATIONS THAT MIGHT ARISE AT THAT TIME."

ASKED WHETHER THAT MEANT THE PLANNED MEETING OF THE CHIEFS OF STATE OF THE U.S., GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA MIGHT BE ARRANGED FOR LATE JUNE, HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN:

"THAT (POSSIBILITY) CERTAINLY IS IN THERE. WE JUST DON'T KNOW YET."

RUSSIA HAS ACCEPTED THE INVITATION OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO A

CONFERENCE. NO TIME OR PLACE HAS BEEN PICKED YET. THE SPECULATION HAS CENTERED ON SWITZERLAND OR SWEDEN IN JULY OR AUGUST.

EISENHOWER'S SIX DAY NEW ENGLAND SCHEDULE CALLS FOR STOPS AT RUTLAND, VT.; CONCORD, LACONIA, FRANCONIA NOTCH, LANCASTER AND BERLIN, N.H.; AND KENNEBAGO, SKOWHEGAN AND AUGUSTA, MAINE. THE STOP AT KENNEBAGO IS FOR TWO DAYS OF FISHING, JUNE 25-26, AT EITHER LITTLE LAKE, KENNEBAGO, OR PARMACHENEE LAKE.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO HAS TWO OTHER TRIPS SCHEDULED FOR NEXT MONTH.

ON JUNE 5 HE WILL GO TO THE U.S. MILITARY ACADEMY AT WEST POINT, N.Y., FOR THE 40TH REUNION OF HIS 1915 GRADUATING CLASS AND TO MAKE THE COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS TO THIS YEAR'S GRADUATES ON JUNE 7.

ON JUNE 11 HE WILL DELIVER THE COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AND RECEIVE AN HONORARY DEGREE AT PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY. THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE'S YOUNGEST BROTHER, DR. MILTON S. EISENHOWER, IS PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY.

WE458PED

A61

FORLO WASHINGTON (A38WX) (250)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 17 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN MAY BE INVITED TO MAKE THE CLOSING SPEECH OF THE U.N. COMMEMORATIVE SESSION IN SAN FRANCISCO IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DOES NOT ATTEND, U.N. SOURCES SAID TODAY.

SPEAKING FROM THE WHITE HOUSE, TRUMAN OPENED THE FOUNDING CONFERENCE OF THE U.N. IN SAN FRANCISCO 10 YEARS AGO. HE SPOKE IN PERSON AT THE CLOSING SESSION THERE JUNE 25, 1945. HE HAS BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND THE COMMEMORATIVE SESSION OPENING JUNE 20, ALONG WITH MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND OTHER FIGURES OF THE FIRST DAYS OF THE U.N.

U.N. SOURCES, WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME, SAID THE WHITE HOUSE HAD DIMMED HOPES OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER GOING TO SAN FRANCISCO BY ANNOUNCING TODAY HE WILL SPEAK AND FISH IN NEW ENGLAND FOR SIX DAYS BEGINNING JUNE 22 UNLESS SOME CHANGE IN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION BARRED THE TRIP.

SAN FRANCISCO OFFICIALS AND U.N. PEOPLE, INCLUDING U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., HAVE BEEN WORKING TO GET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO THE FINAL CEREMONY SET FOR JUNE 26 IN SAN FRANCISCO. AT THE SAME TIME, SOURCES AT THE U.N. SAID, SOME OTHER PEOPLE OBVIOUSLY HAVE BEEN WORKING TO SEE THAT THE PRESIDENT DOES NOT ATTEND.

LODGE TALKED WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD THIS AFTERNOON. IT WAS REPORTED HAMMARSKJOLD STATED IN STRONG TERMS HIS FEELING THAT EISENHOWER SHOULD ATTEND. LODGE THEN FLEW TO WASHINGTON TO BE IN THE OVAL ROOM OF THE WHITE HOUSE WHILE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE HIS REPORT TO THE NATION.

HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO WENT TO WASHINGTON AS GUEST AT A PRIVATE DINNER GIVEN BY THE SWEDISH AMBASSADOR. DULLES ALSO WAS INVITED AND IT WAS EXPECTED HERE THAT HAMMARSKJOLD WOULD TALK WITH DULLES ABOUT PLANS FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

IN WASHINGTON, THE WHITE HOUSE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON WHETHER EISENHOWER MAY ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO CEREMONIES.

IT WAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT U.N. OFFICIALS STILL ARE TRYING TO PERSUADE THE PRESIDENT TO ATTEND.

EISENHOWER TOLD A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE THE CHANCES HE WOULD GO TO SAN FRANCISCO WERE VERY POOR BECAUSE OF CONFLICTING ENGAGEMENTS.

U.N. OFFICIALS WERE SAID TO BE URGING THE PRESIDENT TO FLY FROM NEW ENGLAND THE NIGHT OF JUNE 24 FOR AN APPEARANCE IN SAN FRANCISCO THE NEXT DAY.

RZ927PED

30.24-2245

CASTLE-INFORMATION
WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT'S OVERSEAS INFORMATION PROGRAM CAME UNDER SHARP ATTACK TODAY FROM EUGENE W. CASTLE, AUTHOR OF THE CONTROVERSIAL "BILLIONS, BLUNDERS AND BALONEY."

CASTLE, FORMER HEAD OF CASTLE FILMS, TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) "SHOULD BE ABOLISHED AS AN INDEPENDENT OFFICE."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN. KILGORE (D-WVA), IS STUDYING AN EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION REQUEST FOR 88 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS TO RUN THE VOICE OF AMERICA, THE OVERSEAS LIBRARY PROGRAM, THE OVERSEAS DAILY PRESS REPORT AND OTHER PORTIONS OF THE OVERALL INFORMATION PROGRAM FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1. THE HOUSE REDUCED THAT AMOUNT BY EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS.

CASTLE AND VARIOUS COMMITTEE MEMBERS ARGUED FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR OVER SOME OF HIS STATEMENTS. HE TESTIFIED:

"INSTEAD OF BEING AN EFFECTIVE PUBLICITY ARM OF OUR GOVERNMENT, THE USIA HAS BECOME A PROMOTION MILL FOR GRINDING OUT CANNED AND STALE PROPAGANDA. ITS PRODUCTS EMANATE FROM AN AGENCY WHOSE SUPER-STRUCTURE IS SO TOPHEAVY THAT IT CAN NOT BE RELIED UPON TO DO THE JOB TO WHICH IT WAS ASSIGNED."

"THIS AGENCY'S ACTIVITIES SHOULD NEVER HAVE BEEN SEPARATED FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, BECAUSE THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE ONCE WAS, AND AGAIN SHOULD BE, THE SOLE VOICE OF AMERICA OVERSEAS. THE TRUTH ABOUT AMERICA SHOULD COME ONLY THROUGH OUR DEPARTMENT OF STATE AND ITS ACCREDITED DIPLOMATS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

HE CONTINUED:

"IN MY OPINION, THE TIME HAS COME FOR THE CONGRESS COMPLETELY TO REAPPRAISE THE NEED FOR USIA-TYPE PROPAGANDA...."

"SPECIFICALLY, I REFER TO THESE ITEMS:

"1. THE PRESS SERVICE. OUR COUNTRY'S NEWS FACILITIES ARE THE MOST COMPLETE OF ANY NATION ON EARTH."

"THE THREE AMERICAN WIRE SERVICES, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, THE UNITED PRESS AND THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE, TELL THE DAILY STORY OF AMERICA AND AMERICANS TO BOTH NEARBY AND DISTANT PEOPLES."

"WHEN THE NEWS REPORTS OF THESE SERVICES APPEAR IN NEWSPAPERS OVERSEAS THEY ARE NEWS AND NOT PROPAGANDA...."

"THE USIA'S DAILY 6,000 WORD CABLE SERVICE AND MOST OF ITS OTHER PRESS SERVICE ACTIVITIES SHOULD BE ABOLISHED."

"2. MOTION PICTURES: THIS ITEM... SHOULD BE SHARPLY REDUCED... SHOULD BE CONFINED EXCLUSIVELY TO THE DISTRIBUTION OF EDUCATIONAL FILMS ALREADY PRODUCED, TO FOREIGN SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES."

"3. 'USIA OVERSEAS OPERATIONS.' A CAREFUL PRUNING OF WASTE IN THIS TOTAL COULD RESULT IN REDUCTIONS AGGREGATING 9 TO 13 MILLION DOLLARS."

"...A REDUCTION OF OVERSEAS PERSONNEL ALSO WOULD BE A STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF TIGHTENED SECURITY. APPROXIMATELY 6,500 NON-AMERICANS ARE NOW CARRIED ON THE USIA ROLLS. IN FRANCE AND ITALY, WHERE ONE OUT OF FOUR OR FIVE OF THE POPULATION IS A COMMUNIST, THE OPPORTUNITIES FOR RED INFILTRATION OF THE USIA STAFF SHOULD BE OBVIOUS."

B35WX

"4. 'RADIO BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION PROGRAM' CA... JR
\$18,243,000. THIS SHOULD BE CUT \$4,000,000. OF THIS APPROXIMATELY \$1,500,000 IS ALLOCATED TO TELEVISION."

"THIS TELEVISION ITEM SHOULD BE DISALLOWED ENTIRELY. TV IS NOT YET A MASS MEDIUM IN EUROPE AND SOUTH AMERICA. ONLY THE WEALTHIEST EUROPEANS ARE ABLE TO ENJOY IT."

KILGORE TOLD CASTLE HIS BOOK WAS BEING USED AS "RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA" TO POKE FUN AT THE U.S. INFORMATION PROGRAM.

CASTLE SAID HE WOULD "NEVER INTENTIONALLY DAMAGE" HIS COUNTRY. HE SAID, HOWEVER, ANY U.S. CITIZEN HAS A "RIGHT TO EXPRESS HIMSELF."

SEN. MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-MAINE) SAID THAT ONLY A SINGLE NEWS-

PAPER PUBLISHED IN INDIA CAN AFFORD THE EXPENSE OF A WIRE SERVICE, SUCH AS THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. SHE QUESTIONED WHETHER INDIANS COULD GET THE STORY OF WHAT IS HAPPENING IN THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED PRESS SERVICE AND OTHER INFORMATION MEDIA.

SHE PRAISED, TOO, THE OPERATION OF MOST OVERSEAS LIBRARIES. BUT CASTLE SAID THERE WAS NO NEED FOR LIBRARIES IN FRANCE, ENGLAND AND PROBABLY ITALY.

SEN. HAYDEN (D-ARIZ) POINTED OUT THAT RUSSIA TODAY IS ESTIMATED TO BROADCAST 623 HOURS OF PROPAGANDA A YEAR OVER ITS OWN FOREIGN-AIMED TRANSMITTERS. ANOTHER 812 HOURS A YEAR COMES FROM RUSSIA EUROPEAN SATELLITE NATIONS, HE SAID, AND STILL MORE FROM CHINA. THE UNITED STATES MUST DO SOMETHING TO COUNTERACT THAT STREAM OF PROPAGANDA, HE SAID.

LT535PED

A155WX

(230) BOOKS

WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-A WRITER ON AMERICAN LIFE TESTIFIED TODAY ONE OF HER BOOKS HAD BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM THE SHELVES OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA) BECAUSE SOME CONGRESSMEN DIDN'T LIKE IT.

"IF SUCH TREATMENT GOES UNCHECKED," MISS EMILY DAVIE OF NEW YORK TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, "THE USIA BOOK PROGRAM WILL HAVE BEEN HOPELESSLY CRIPPLED AND NO WRITER IN AMERICA IS SAFE."

BUT SEN. KILGORE (D-WVA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, QUESTIONED WHETHER ANYTHING "THAT IS NOT TYPICALLY AMERICAN" SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN MATERIAL DISTRIBUTED OVERSEAS BY THE USIA.

KILGORE POINTED TO A REPRODUCTION OF TWO NEGROES IN JITTERBUG DANCE ROUTINE, A PICTURE TAKEN BY GJON MILI, AS "COMPLETELY FANTASTIC."

THE REPRODUCTION WAS INCLUDED AMONG 174 FULL-PAGE PICTURES AND 416 PAGES OF PRINT FROM MISS DAVIE'S BOOK, "PROFILE OF AMERICA."

AN UNNAMED MEMBER OF THE HOUSE, MISS DAVIE TESTIFIED, TOLD HER A PHOTO OF A "LITTLE RED SCHOOLHOUSE, 1750" SHOULD BE ELIMINATED FROM THE BOOK BECAUSE "THE RUSSIANS MIGHT THINK THIS REPRESENTS OUR SCHOOL SYSTEM" TODAY.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, ON RECOMMENDATION OF A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, HAS BARRED USE OF ANY FUNDS FOR THE BOOK. USIA HAD REQUESTED A SPECIAL SUM OF \$225,000 TO BUY IT FOR DISTRIBUTION IN THE NEAR EAST, FAR EAST AND LATIN AMERICA. MISS DAVIE SAID THE BOOK, PUBLISHED LAST FALL, HAS SOLD 57,000 COPIES IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE PUBLISHER IS THOMAS Y. CROWELL AND CO. THE BOOK CONTAINS A FORWARD BY CHARLES A. LINDBERGH AND AN INTRODUCTION BY LOUIS BROMFIELD.

MISS DAVIE SAID SHE HAD BEEN TOLD BY HOUSE COMMITTEE MEMBERS THAT "THE PHOTOGRAPH OF A DUST STORM AND ARID LAND SHOULD BE DELETED." SHE ASKED THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE: "ARE WE NOT MEANT TO HAVE DUST IN AMERICA?"

ER1158PED NM

A63DC

V

(410)

AMES, IOWA, MAY 17-(AP)-DR. J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER, THE FAMED PHYSICIST, SAID TODAY HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THERE ARE ANY GENERAL HAZARDS IN THE ATOMIC TEST EXPLOSIONS IN NEVADA.

HERE FOR A TECHNICAL LECTURE AT IOWA STATE COLLEGE, DR. OPPENHEIMER DISCUSSED THE ATOMIC TESTS IN AN INTERVIEW WITH ROBERT H. SPIEGEL OF THE DES MOINES TRIBUNE. OPPENHEIMER WAS IN CHARGE OF THE SUCCESSFUL WARTIME ATOMIC BOMB PROJECT AT LOS ALAMOS, N.M.

ASKED IF HE HELD AN OPINION ON POSSIBLE DANGERS INVOLVED IN THE TEST

SHOTS, HE SAID:

"I DO HAVE RATHER STRONG VIEWS ON THE SUBJECT.

"I'LL STICK MY NECK OUT AND SAY I DON'T BELIEVE THERE ARE ANY GENERAL HAZARDS IN THE TEST SHOTS.

"FURTHER, I FAVOR THE FULL STUDIES BEING MADE AND FEEL THEY SHOULD BE EXTENDED.

"I'M SURE THERE WILL BE NO WIDESPREAD HARM FROM THE TESTS. PERHAPS ONE COMMUNITY MIGHT BE AFFECTED, BUT THE COMMISSION (ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION) TAKES GREAT CARE IN THAT CONNECTION.

"THAT IS NOT TO SAY IN WARFARE THAT PEOPLE FAR AWAY FROM A BLAST WON'T SUFFER. THEY WILL. BUT THAT IS NOT THE CASE IN THESE TESTS OF RELATIVELY FEEBLE AND CONTROLLED EXPLOSIONS."

DR. OPPENHEIMER DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE ACTION OF THE AEC LAST SPRING IN DENYING HIM ACCESS TO SECRET GOVERNMENT DATA BY CLASSIFYING HIM AS A SECURITY RISK.

HOWEVER, THE AEC SAID IT DID NOT QUESTION HIS LOYALTY.

HIS ONLY COMMENT IN THE INTERVIEW WAS:

"THE ONLY THING THIS BAN DOES IS PREVENT ME FROM GIVING ADVICE OR HELP ON USE OF SECRET MATERIALS."

DR. OPPENHEIMER WAS ASKED HIS VIEWS ON THE PETERS CASE NOW PENDING IN THE U.S. SUPREME COURT. DR. JOHN PETERS, A YALE UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, IS ASKING THE COURT TO HOLD THAT A PERSON DISCHARGED FROM GOVERNMENT SERVICE ON GROUNDS OF DISLOYALTY SHALL HAVE OPPORTUNITY TO FACE HIS ACCUSERS AT A HEARING.

AFTER MAKING CLEAR HE WAS AVOIDING ANY ATTEMPT TO JUDGE THE CASE, DR. OPPENHEIMER SAID:

"I FEEL THE SUPREME COURT IS FACED WITH A DECISION AS HARD AS THE ONE ON SEGREGATION.

"IT INVOLVES A RIGHT WE ALL RECOGNIZE AS FUNDAMENTAL--THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS THE RIGHT TO PICK AND DISCHARGE ITS SERVANTS.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, PROCESSES LIKE THAT WHICH LED TO PETERS' DISCONNECTION WITH GOVERNMENT SERVICE ARE IN FACT INJURY BY GOVERNMENT TO AN INDIVIDUAL WITHOUT DUE PROCESS.

"THE INJURY COMES FROM THE CLIMATE OF OPINION, AS IT EXISTS IN THE WORLD TODAY.

"I'M VERY INTERESTED IN HOW THE COURT WILL THREAD ITS WAY BETWEEN THESE TWO POINTS."

OPPENHEIMER NOW IS DIRECTOR OF THE INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED STUDY AT PRINCETON, N.J. HIS TONIGHT'S LECTURE ON "THE ELECTRON THEORY," WAS OPEN TO THE PUBLIC. IT WAS THE FIRST IN A SERIES OF ANNUAL LECTURES HONORING DR. JOHN F. CARLSON, IOWA STATE PHYSICIST WHO DIED A YEAR AGO. CARLSON AND OPPENHEIMER WERE FORMER COLLEAGUES.

RW443PCS NM

A44KX

TRUMAN (250)

BY LARRY HALL

JEFFERSON CITY, MO., MAY 17 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES MUST HELP KEEP THE UNITED NATIONS GOING OR FACE THE PROSPECT OF A THIRD WORLD WAR "TEN TIMES MORE DESTRUCTIVE THAN WORLD WAR II."

HE SAID THE NATION'S WITHDRAWAL FROM THE U.N. WOULD MEAN "PREPARATION FOR A THIRD WORLD WAR AND THE DESTRUCTION OF THE WORLD.

WE CAN'T AFFORD TO DO THAT."

AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TRY TO KEEP RUSSIA IN THE U.N.

"WHEN WE HAVE THE RUSSIANS BEFORE THE WORLD," HE SAID, "WE ARE IN A BETTER POSITION TO MAKE THEM PERFORM FOR PEACE."

TRUMAN SPOKE BEFORE A JOINT SESSION OF HIS HOME STATE LEGISLATURE. HE TOLD THE MEMBERS FRANKLY HE INTENDED TO SAVE THE "BANGUP POLITICAL

SPEECH" HE HAD PROMISED UNTIL THE 1956 CAMPAIGN.

"ALL I'M LIVING FOR NOW," HE SAID, IS TO PASS ON HIS EXPERIENCES IN HIS RISE FROM THE PRECINCT TO THE PRESIDENCY, IN THE HOPE FUTURE GENERATIONS MIGHT LEARN SOMETHING THAT WOULD LEAD TO PEACE.

"WE MUST LOOK TO THE FUTURE," HE SAID. "WORLD PEACE OR WORLD DESTRUCTION ARE THE TWO ALTERNATIVES. WE HAVE NO OTHERS."

HE BLAMED WORLD WAR II ON THE NATION'S FAILURE TO REALIZE ITS POSITION AS A WORLD LEADER AFTER THE FIRST WORLD WAR. THAT BROUGHT THE RISE OF THE DICTATORS AND EVENTUALLY LED TO WAR, HE SAID.

THE FORMER PRESIDENT CONFIDED HE HAD BEEN LOOKING BACK OVER HIS YEARS OF SERVICE AS A SENATOR, AS VICE PRESIDENT AND PRESIDENT. HE SPOKE OF MANY HARD DECISIONS HE HAD TO MAKE WHILE DOING THE BEST HE COULD WITH HIS JOB.

"BETWEEN YOU AND ME AND THE GATEPOST," HE SAID, "I'D DO THE SAME THING AGAIN."

GG325PCS

A149BA (COMMIES)

(210)

BALTIMORE, MAY 17 (AP)-THREE OF THE SIX COMMUNIST PARTY FIGURES CONVICTED HERE IN 1951 FOR CONSPIRING TO TEACH VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN RELEASED FROM PRISON, FEDERAL PAROLE OFFICERS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE THREE, MRS. DOROTHY ROSE BLUMBERG, MAURICE BRAVERMAN AND LEROY H. WOOD, WERE RELEASED OVER THE WEEKEND AFTER SERVING THREE YEAR SENTENCES MINUS TIME OFF FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR.

BRAVERMAN, ATTORNEY FOR THE MARYLAND COMMUNIST PARTY BEFORE HIS ARREST, AND WOOD, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE PARTY IN WASHINGTON, WERE CONDITIONALLY RELEASED TO FEDERAL PAROLE OFFICERS HERE.

MRS. BLUMBERG, MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE 1938, WAS CONDITIONALLY RELEASED TO PAROLE OFFICERS IN NEW YORK CITY WHERE HER HUSBAND, DR. ALBERT EMMANUEL BLUMBERG, FORMER NATIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS ARRESTED LAST SEPTEMBER AND INDICTED AS A SMITH ACT OFFENDER LIKE HIS WIFE.

THE PAROLE TERMS, ACCORDING TO FEDERAL OFFICERS, WILL LAST UNTIL NEXT JULY 26.

MRS. BLUMBERG SERVED HER SENTENCE IN ALDERSON, W. VA., FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN. BRAVERMAN WAS RELEASED FROM THE PETERSBURG, VA., FEDERAL PRISON AND WOOD FROM THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT LEWISBURG, PA.

THREE OTHERS CONVICTED WITH THEM AFTER THEIR ROUNDUP HERE IN 1951 AS "SECOND STRING COMMUNISTS" ARE STILL IN PRISON.

PHILIP FRANKFELD, FORMER COMMUNIST HEAD IN MARYLAND AND WASHINGTON, WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS AND GEORGE A. MEYERS, FRANKFELD'S SUCCESSOR AS PARTY CHIEF, DREW FOUR YEARS.

FRANKFELD'S WIFE, REGINA, SERVED TWO YEARS AT ALDERSON AND WAS RELEASED EARLIER THIS YEAR.

START OF THE SENTENCES FOR ALL SIX WAS PUT OFF UNTIL JANUARY, 1953, WHEN THE LAST OF NUMEROUS APPEALS TO THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS AND THE SUPREME COURT FAILED.

EH1219AED NM

B82NR (UNAMERICAN)

(340)

NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN

BY FRANCES LEWINE

NEWARK, N.J., MAY 17 (AP)-THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUB-COMMITTEE MET SEVERAL HOSTILE WITNESSES WHO INVOKED THE FIFTH AND OTHER CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS TODAY TO AVOID ANSWERING QUESTIONS CONCERNING COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN NEW JERSEY.

LEWIS M. MOROZE, A 39-YEAR-OLD UNION CITY SOCIAL WORKER, ATTACKED THE COMMITTEE AS AN "ILLEGITIMATE ARM OF THE AMERICAN

CONGRESS."

THE COMMITTEE INTIMIDATED PEOPLE AND TRIED TO PREVENT THEM FROM EXPRESSING THEIR OPINIONS, HE ADDED.

JAMES B. MC LEISH, 54-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT OF THE DISTRICT 4, UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS (IND), SAID HE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED IF HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1941 BECAUSE:

"I AM IN FEAR OF A FRAMEUP BY THIS COMMITTEE."

HE ADDED LATER IN A STATEMENT WRITTEN OUT BY HIS COUNSEL:

"I AM IN FEAR OF PERSECUTION AND PROSECUTION BY THIS COMMITTEE AND OTHER ARMS OF THE GOVERNMENT INSTIGATED BY THIS COMMITTEE AND FOR THAT REASON I DECLINE TO BE A WITNESS AGAINST MYSELF."

REP. GORDON SCHERER (R-OHIO) SAID THE COMMITTEE WOULD REFER MC-LEISH'S TESTIMONY TO THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE TO SEE WHETHER DENATURALIZATION PROCEEDINGS SHOULD BE STARTED AGAINST HIM.

MCLEISH CAME TO THIS COUNTRY FROM SCOTLAND IN 1925 AND BECAME A NATURALIZED CITIZEN IN NEWARK IN 1933.

MC LEISH ADMITTED THAT HE HAD SAID IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE UE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION IN CAMDEN, N.J., IN 1941 "...I HAPPEN TO BE A COMMUNIST. ..." BUT HE WOULD NOT ANSWER THE QUESTION WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT THAT TIME.

HE ALSO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS NOW A COMMUNIST OR WAS A COMMUNIST AT THE TIME HE SIGNED TAFT-HARTLEY NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS AS AN UE OFFICER, OR WHEN HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE BRITISH ARMY.

REP. CLYDE DOYLE (D-CALIF), CHAIRMAN OF THE TWO-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID HE FELT MCLEISH AS A LABOR LEADER OWED AN OBLIGATION TO SAY WHEN HE GOT OUT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND "IF YOU DIDN'T, SAY YOU DIDN'T."

DOYLE SAID "SOME ALLOWANCE" SHOULD BE MADE FOR PERSONS WHO WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1941. THERE IS A DIFFERENCE, HE SAID, BETWEEN THEM AND PERSONS WHO REMAINED AS MEMBERS AFTER THE OUSTER OF PARTY PRESIDENT EARL BROWDER.

A THIRD WITNESS, LOUIS SHAPIRO, 54-YEAR-OLD NEWARK PRINTER IDENTIFIED AS HIS A VOLUNTARY SWORN STATEMENT IN WHICH HE ADMITTED PRINTING LEAFLETS FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS. BUT WHEN HE WAS ASKED IF THE STATEMENT WAS TRUTHFUL, HE DECLINED TO ANSWER ON THE GROUND OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID SHAPIRO HAD WAIVED HIS CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE BY ANSWERING QUESTIONS ABOUT THE STATEMENT IN THE FIRST PLACE. THEY THREATENED HIM WITH CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS, BUT HE REFUSED TO ANSWER.

MOROZE STARTED OFF THE UNEASY TENOR OF THE SESSION IN THE FEDERAL BUILDING COURTROOM, THE SECOND DAY OF A FOUR-DAY HEARING, BY ASKING THAT HIS SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY BE QUASHED. THE COMMITTEE REFUSED. IT WAS NOTED BY THE CHAIRMAN THAT MOROZE READ FREQUENTLY FROM TYPED PAGES IN A NOTEBOOK BEFORE HIM AS HE HEATEDLY INVOKED THE FIRST, FIFTH, NINTH AND TENTH AMENDMENTS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER VARIOUS QUESTIONS.

Q1044PED NM ASKT

A179(CQ) NR

(200)

NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J., MAY 17 (AP)-NATIONAL MOBILIZATION DIRECTOR ARTHUR S. FLEMMING SAID TODAY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WILL REVEAL IN 10 DAYS WHETHER IT WILL ASK CONGRESS FOR STAND-BY CONTROLS IN CASE OF EMERGENCY.

HE SAID A PRACTICAL PLAN FOR PRICE, WAGE, SALARY AND CONSUMER CREDIT CONTROLS MIGHT BE NECESSARY IN A STEPPED UP MOBILIZATION PROGRAM SHORT OF ACTUAL ATTACK ON THE COUNTRY.

OTHER CONTROLS MIGHT BE NEEDED IN EVENT OF A WAR, HE SAID. FLEMMING SPOKE TO A RECORD-BREAKING ATTENDANCE AT THE RUTGERS UNIVERSITY SEVENTH ANNUAL BUSINESS CONFERENCE.

THE 900 DELEGATES ALSO HEARD EDWARD T. MCCORMICK, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN STOCK EXCHANGE, DECLARE THAT INCREASED PUBLIC OWNERSHIP OF STOCKS AND BONDS WOULD RESULT IN MORE JOBS AND FATTER PAYCHECKS.

30.24- 2247

FLEMMING SAID AMERICAN INDUSTRY HAS POURED \$30 BILLION INTO DEFENSE FACILITIES AND EQUIPMENT IN THE PAST TWO YEARS.

HE CALLED IT "AN AMAZING STORY OF HOW BASIC GAPS IN OUR MOBILIZATION PROGRAM WERE CLOSED."

HE SAID THE ENTIRE MOBILIZATION PROGRAM IS PREDICATED ON THREE ASSUMPTIONS:

(1) THAT WE ARE LIVING IN AN "AGE OF PERIL" WHICH WILL LAST 40 TO 50 YEARS;

(2) THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS CAPABLE OF ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES; AND

(3) THAT A POSITION OF STRENGTH IS NECESSARY TO DEAL WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

MCCORMICK SAID MORE PEOPLE WILL HAVE TO BUY STOCKS IF THE NATION'S FAST-GROWING ECONOMY IS TO GET THE CAPITAL IT NEEDS FOR EXPANSION.

RU152AED NM

B5 (SEC)

(350)

NEW YORK, MAY 17 (AP)-A QUEENS COLLEGE ENGLISH INSTRUCTOR, DUDLEY DAVID STRAUS, WAS DISMISSED LAST NIGHT BY THE CITY BOARD OF HIGHER EDUCATION FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.

THE BOARD, WHICH GOVERNS THE FOUR MUNICIPAL COLLEGES, VOTED UNANIMOUSLY FOR THE OUSTER.

THE DISMISSAL WAS RECOMMENDED TO THE BOARD BY A THREE-MEMBER COMMITTEE BEFORE WHOM STRAUS APPEARED PUBLICLY IN MARCH AND APRIL.

STRAUS, WHO HAD BEEN UNDER SUSPENSION SINCE JAN. 14, WAS CHARGED WITH NEGLIGENCE OF DUTY AND CONDUCT UNBECOMING A MEMBER OF THE STAFF.

STRAUS SAID DURING HIS TRIAL THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER SINCE 1953. HE REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE PARTY PRIOR TO SEPTEMBER, 1953. HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD BEEN ACTIVE IN ORGANIZATIONS LISTED BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL AS SUBVERSIVE.

OTHER QUESTIONS HE REFUSED TO ANSWER CONCERNED WHETHER OTHER PERSONS IN THE CITY'S HIGHER EDUCATION SYSTEM HAD BEEN ACTIVE IN SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

STRAUS SAID HE PLANS TO APPEAL THE BOARD'S DECISION TO THE STATE EDUCATION COMMISSIONER.

IN ITS REPORT TO THE BOARD LAST NIGHT, THE TRIAL COMMITTEE COMMENTED:

"WE FIND THAT MR. STRAUS' REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING HIS MEMBERSHIP OR ACTIVITIES IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRIOR TO SEPT. 24, 1953, WAS A CALCULATED INSUBORDINATION."

THE REPORT SAID THE BOARD "HAD THE RIGHT TO KNOW WHETHER MR. STRAUS HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND IF THE BOARD HAD THAT RIGHT, THEN MR. STRAUS HAD THE DUTY OF DISCLOSING THE INFORMATION."

BOARD MEMBERS WHO WERE ON THE TRIAL COMMITTEE WERE JOHN ADIKES, CHAIRMAN; RUTH S. SHOUP AND ARLEIGH B. WILLIAMSON.

AT AN OPEN HEARING ON THE REPORT HELD BEFORE 19 MEMBERS OF THE BOARD LAST NIGHT, STRAUS READ A PREPARED STATEMENT DEFENDING HIS POSITION.

"I HAVE SERVED MY PROFESSION WITH LOVE AND TO THE BEST OF MY CONSCIENCE," HE SAID, ADDING THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN ACCUSED OF DOING ANYTHING IMPROPER "TO THE MINDS OF CHILDREN."

VICTOR RABINOWITZ, ATTORNEY FOR STRAUS, SAID THAT THE QUESTIONS HIS CLIENT REFUSED TO ANSWER WOULD HAVE TENDED TO MAKE AN INFORMER OF STRAUS. FOR THAT REASON, HE SAID, STRAUS OBJECTED TO THEM ON "MORAL

AND ETHICAL GROUNDS." ^{ALLEGED}
RABINOWITZ CONTENDED THAT STRAUS' ACTION COULD NOT LEGALLY BE
TERMED EITHER INSUBORDINATION OR CONDUCT UNBECOMING A STAFF MEMBER.
STRAUS IS THE FOURTH FACULTY MEMBER OF A CITY COLLEGE TO BE
DISMISSED ON CHARGES GROWING OUT OF THE BOARD'S ~~RECENT~~ INVESTIGATION
OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE HIGHER EDUCATION SYSTEM.
THE THREE OTHERS DISMISSED ON SIMILAR CHARGES WERE ALL HUNTER
COLLEGE ASSOCIATE PROFESSORS -- CHARLES HUGHES, LOUIS WEISNER AND V.
GERAULD MC GILL.

MK312AED

A99

(280)

AP FOREIGN NEWS ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY MAY 17

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

(ADVANCE)..UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 17 (AP)-FOR ABOUT A MILLION
DOLLARS AND A STIFF-WORDED CONTRACT OTHER COUNTRIES CAN NOW BUY AN
ATOMIC RESEARCH REACTOR STAMPED "MADE IN U.S.A."

A VALUE OF \$350,000 WAS PUT ON THE 10 KILOWATT REACTOR THE UNITED
STATES WILL SELL TO SWITZERLAND.

DR. I.I. RABI, A SENIOR ADVISOR OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMIS-
SION AND ONE OF THE TOP WORLD SCIENTISTS HELPING PLAN THE U.N. ATOMS-
FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE, WAS ASKED IF THE SWISS FIGURE PLUS A REASONABLE
PROFIT WAS WHAT ANY COUNTRY COULD NOW BUY A REACTOR FOR.

HE LOOKED DOUBTFUL.

WELL, HOW ABOUT ONE MILLION DOLLARS?

"THAT PUTS YOU IN THE BALL PARK," ANSWERED THE COLUMBIA PROFESSOR.

RABI SAID THAT IN ADDITION ANY BUYER WOULD HAVE TO SIGN A BILATERAL
AGREEMENT, UNDER U.S. LAW, WITH THE UNITED STATES. THIS WOULD STRICTLY
LIMIT THE USES TO WHICH THE REACTOR WOULD BE PUT, SO THAT NO
COUNTRY WOULD GET AN IDEA IT COULD MANUFACTURE A
A FEW SMALL A-BOMBS ON THE SIDE.

TURKEY HAS ALREADY SIGNED SUCH AN AGREEMENT AND WILL GET AN
AMERICAN REACTOR. JAPAN ALSO MAY SOON BE IN THE MARKET.

ALONG WITH THE REACTOR, THE UNITED STATES WILL SELL URANIUM TO THE
BUYER. IT WILL DILUTE ABOUT 11 POUNDS OF RICH, WEAPON-GRADE U-235 WITH
A DROSS OF 44 POUNDS U-238, AND WILL KEEP STRINGS ATTACHED
TO THE NUCLEAR MATERIAL.

THE REACTORS ARE ABLE TO TURN OUT ISOTOPES FOR USE IN MEDICINE,
AGRICULTURE, AND SOME INDUSTRY.

THEY ARE NOT BIG ENOUGH TO PRODUCE POWER OR ELECTRICITY IN
USABLE QUANTITY.

ONE VALUE OF SUCH REACTORS WILL BE TO TRAIN SCIENTISTS SO THEY
CAN BE READY TO MAN BIGGER APPARATUS WHEN SCIENTISTS HAVE
MASTERED THE DIFFICULTIES OF PRODUCING ATOMIC ENERGY IN QUANTITY
FOR POWER, LIGHT AND HEAT.

THE "BARGAIN" REACTOR BEING SOLD THE SWISS IS IN EFFECT A
DEMONSTRATION MODEL. IT WILL BE SHOWN AT THE U.N. CONFERENCE AT
GENEVA IN AUGUST, AND THEN TURNED OVER TO SWISS INDUSTRIALISTS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY MAY 17--MOVED MAY 16

W/JM903AED

END — MAY 17, 1955

Begin - May 18, 1953

30.24-2249

A20 (400)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-RUSSIA AND FOUR WESTERN POWERS TODAY ADJOURNED FOR TWO WEEKS THEIR QUEST FOR A WORLD DISARMAMENT PROGRAM AFTER APPARENTLY NARROWING THE GAPS BETWEEN THEM.

ADJOURNMENT OF THE FIVE-NATION TALKS WHICH HAVE BEEN GOING ON HERE UNDER U.N. AUSPICES SINCE FEB. 25 WAS DECIDED ON BY AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTERS DURING THEIR INFORMAL MEETINGS IN VIENNA LAST WEEKEND.

THE BIG FOUR POWERS PLUS CANADA FORM A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. AFTER THEIR 49TH MEETING TODAY, THEY ANNOUNCED:

"IT WAS AGREED THAT THE NEXT MEETING SHOULD BE HELD ON THE FIRST OF JUNE IN ORDER TO GIVE THE FIVE GOVERNMENTS REPRESENTED ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONSIDER THE SITUATION NOW REACHED AND THE PROGRESS MADE SINCE TALKS BEGAN."

THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE GROUP, AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, NOTED IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER THE MEETING:

"TO A MEASURABLE DEGREE THE GAPS BETWEEN US SEEM TO HAVE BEEN LESSENED."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO RESUME WORK IN NEW YORK, WESTERN OFFICIALS REPORTED.

THE EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS FOR A CUTDOWN IN ARMIES, A HALT OF THE ARMS RACE, A BAN ON ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND FOR SOME SORT OF WORLD AGENCY FOR CONTROL AND SUPERVISION WERE IN A STATE OF NEAR-DEADLOCK UNTIL MAY 10. THEN SOVIET AMBASSADOR JACOB A. MALIK PRESENTED WHAT HE CALLED A NEW PLAN TO ACHIEVE THESE THINGS. TO SOME EXTENT THEY INCORPORATED SEVERAL PROPOSALS THAT THE WESTERN POWERS PREVIOUSLY HAD MADE. IN THAT SENSE THE GAPS BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES WERE NARROWED.

A21

WADSWORTH SAID:

"MUCH REMAINS TO BE DONE. IN DOING IT, ONE OF OUR MAJOR JOBS WILL BE TO PROVIDE A REALLY EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF SAFEGUARDS, TO MAKE SURE THAT BOTH NUCLEAR AND CONVENTIONAL DISARMAMENT IS BEING CARRIED OUT."

HOW THAT CONTROL SYSTEM SHOULD OPERATE IS CHIEF AMONG CURRENT EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES. THE WEST WOULD LIKE THE CONTROL ORGAN TO HAVE FULL CHECKING POWERS INSIDE OF NATIONS, TO CONDUCT FIELD AND AERIAL SURVEYS, TO BE ABLE TO ACT AGAINST VIOLATOR-NATIONS AND TO HAVE WIDE INSPECTION RIGHTS.

THE SOVIETS ENVISAGED MORE PASSIVE CONTROL MACHINERY. UNTIL NOW THEY HAVE SEEMED READY TO ONLY ALLOW INTERNATIONAL CHECKING TEAMS TO BE POSTED IN KEY CITIES AND PORTS WHERE THEY WOULD HAVE A CHANCE OF WATCHING FOR MILITARY MOVEMENTS.

THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE IS CONSIDERED LIKELY TO FIGURE PROMINENTLY IN THE DISCUSSIONS WHICH THE BIG FOUR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT INTEND TO HAVE WHEN THEY MEET IN THE SUMMER TO TRY TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS.

JT340PED

A120

(220)

LONDON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE DAILY EXPRESS SAID TODAY ALLIED INTELLIGENCE CHIEFS BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE SUSPENDED WORK ON THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

THE PAPER SAID THE BELIEF AROSE BECAUSE SOVIET SCIENTISTS HAVE NOT TESTED ANY IMPROVED VERSION OF THE EXPERIMENTAL H-BOMB THEY EXPLODED IN AUGUST, 1953.

"THIS WEAPON," THE PAPER'S SCIENCE WRITER SAID, "HAD THE POWER OF ONLY ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT, COMPARED WITH THE 15 MILLION TON PUNCH OF THE U.S. HYDROGEN BOMB."

"ALLIED EXPERTS BELIEVE THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD BE UNLIKELY TO BUILD UP STOCKS OF THIS WEAPON WITHOUT TRYING TO IMPROVE IT. AND IMPROVE-EXPLOSION."

THE EXPRESS DID NOT FURTHER IDENTIFY THE "ALLIED EXPERTS."

THE BRITISH ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY, WHICH PRESUMABLY HAS MEANS OF DETECTING TEST EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD, HAD NO COMMENT ON THE EXPRESS STORY.

THE EXPRESS SUGGESTED EDITORIALY THAT THE RUSSIANS "HAVE PROBABLY COME TO REALIZE THAT THE FIELD OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS ONE IN WHICH THEY CANNOT COMPETE WITH THE UNITED STATES."

"THE RUSSIANS ... MAY BE TRYING TO TURN THEIR MISFORTUNE TO POLITICAL ADVANTAGE," THE PAPER ADDED. "THEY HOPE TO PERSUADE EVERYBODY ELSE TO BAN THE BOMB THE RUSSIANS CAN'T MAKE."

IN A NEW WORLD DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL DISCLOSED LAST WEEK RUSSIA REPEATED ITS PERENNIAL CALL FOR SCRAPPING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

MJ1043AED

A42

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (290)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 18 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TONIGHT CALLED HOME HIS AMBASSADORS TO WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS FOR URGENT CONSULTATION ON BIG POWER POLITICAL MOVES. THE NEW BONN ENVOY TO FRANCE HAD ARRIVED IN PARIS ONLY THIS MORNING.

A SENIOR FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS TONIGHT:

"THE CHANCELLOR FEELS THAT THE TIME HAS ARRIVED WHEN THE NATION'S LEADING DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES MUST RECEIVE A REPORT ON THE EXACT LINE OF GERMAN POLICY CONCERNING POSSIBLE NEUTRALITY OFFERS BY THE RUSSIANS AND THE POSSIBILITY OF AN AGREEMENT ON GERMAN UNIFICATION AT A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE."

THIS SO-CALLED MEETING AT THE SUMMIT WOULD BRING TOGETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER FAURE, PROBABLY IN AUGUST. MUCH SPADE WORK WOULD BE DONE BEFORE THEN IN THE MAJOR DIPLOMATIC CAPITALS.

ADENAUER MADE THE SUDDEN CALL TO HIS TOP AMBASSADORS AFTER SUMMONING HIS FOREIGNAFFAIRS AND DEFENSE ADVISORS TO A TOP-SECRET CONFERENCE AT HIS BLACK FOREST RETREAT ON SATURDAY.

THE AMBASSADORS ARE HEINZ KREKELER, WASHINGTON; HANS VON HERWARTH, LONDON, AND VOLLRATH VON MALTZAN, PARIS.

VON MALTZAN ARRIVED IN PARIS TODAY TO TAKE UP HIS NEW POST. VON HERWARTH WENT TO LONDON ON MONDAY TO BECOME THE NEW AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN. KREKELER WAS HERE ONLY SIX WEEKS AGO FOR CONFERENCES WITH THE CHANCELLOR.

ADENAUER IS VACATIONING AT THE HUEHLERHOEHE, HIS FAVORITE RETREAT IN THE BLACK FOREST. HE WILL MEET THERE SATURDAY WITH HIS LEADING OFFICIALS OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU), THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMISSION.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID HE WILL RETURN TO BONN FOR THE CONFERENCE WITH THE AMBASSADORS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DESCRIBED THE CONFERENCES AS MOST URGENT. AN INFORMANT SAID: "THINGS ARE MOVING SO FAST THAT THE CHANCELLOR

FELT HE SHOULD CONSULT IMMEDIATELY WITH HIS LEADING ADVISORS."

ADENAUER CONFERRED DURING THE DAY WITH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER WALTER HALLSTEIN AND HERBERT BLANKENHORN, WEST GERMANY'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE NATO COUNCIL IN PARIS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID ADENAUER FEELS THAT RECENT SOVIET MOVES MAY INDICATE THAT A NEW ERA IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS IS STARTING THAT COULD LEAD TO UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

HE SAID THE CHANCELLOR WAS DEEPLY IMPRESSED BY:

1-RUSSIA'S SIGNING OF THE TREATY ENDING THE 10-YEAR-OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA.

2-THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF SOVIET LEADERS TO YUGOSLAVIA.

3-THE RUSSIAN AGREEMENT FOR THE WESTERN BIG THREE PROPOSAL FOR A CONFERENCE OF THE CHIEFS OF STATE OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY ARE PREPARING PLANS FOR WEST GERMANY'S NEW 500,000-MAN ARMED FORCE.

WEST GERMANY JOINED NATO LAST WEEK AS ITS 15TH MEMBER WITH THE PLEDGE TO CONTRIBUTE A 12-DIVISION ARMY, A NAVY AND AN AIR FORCE FOR WESTERN DEFENSE.

ADENAUER AND HIS ADVISORS PLAN TO SUBMIT TO PARLIAMENT SOON LEGISLATION FOR THE ENLISTMENT OF 150,000 VOLUNTEERS WHO WILL SERVE AS THE NUCLEUS FOR THIS FORCE.

JR523PED

B89 (Q) (110)

BERLIN, MAY 18 (AP)-AMERICAN COMICS WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS IN EAST BERLIN TODAY. A GUILTY VERDICT WAS ASSURED.

A MOCK TRIAL WAS STAGED BY THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED "LEAGUE AGAINST THE POISONING OF OUR YOUTH BY TRASH AND DIRT."

WESTERN COMICS, BANNED IN EAST GERMANY, ARE BEING SMUGGLED IN THROUGH WEST BERLIN, COMMUNIST OFFICIALS SAY.

U.S. COMIC BOOKS ARE DESIGNED TO "MAKE YOUTH RIPE FOR CARRYING OUT THE IMPERIALIST PLANS OF CONQUEST AND REVENGE, AND FOR AN ASSAULT ON THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES," SAID FRITZ LANGE, EAST GERMAN EDUCATION MINISTER, IN AN ARTICLE IN THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER TAEGLICHE RUNDSCHAU COINCIDING WITH OPENING OF THE TRIAL.

JT1032AED

A83

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 18 (AP)-COUNSEL FOR FORMER GRAND ADM. KARL DOENITZ ASKED THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY TO HELP GET HIS RELEASE FROM PRISON.

ATTORNEY HANS HOLM FILED WITH THE FOREIGN OFFICE A REQUEST THAT IT ASK THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES TO AGREE TO FREE DOENITZ, 64, THE LAST LEADER OF NAZI GERMANY. THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED TO COMMENT. DOENITZ WAS ARRESTED MAY 22, 1945 AS A WAR CRIMINAL, HE WAS SENTENCED OCT. 1, 1946 TO SERVE 10 YEARS IN SPANDAU WAR CRIMES PRISON, WHERE OTHER NAZI LEADERS WERE CONFINED.

B79

FV805PED

(260)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, MAY 18 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE IN AUGUST ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY WILL HELP MANY NATIONS TO PLAN THE ROLE OF ATOMIC POWER IN THEIR ECONOMIES UNTIL THE END OF THE CENTURY, PROF. ISIDOR I. RABI SAID TODAY.

PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, RABI HEADS THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE MEETING OF LEADING SCIENTISTS FROM MORE THAN 50 NATIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN, SCHEDULED IN GENEVA AUG. 8 TO 20.

"WE HAVE HIGH HOPES THAT THIS MEETING... WILL MAKE A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO THE ADVANCEMENT OF HUMAN WELFARE THROUGH THE MORE EFFECTIVE USE OF SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE," RABI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"EVERY COUNTRY HAS BEEN INVITED TO REPORT ON ITS FUTURE PROSPECTS IN ATOMIC ENERGY SO THAT--FOR THE FIRST TIME--WE WILL BE ABLE TO SEE WHAT THE FUTURE WORLD POSITION WILL BE. THE POWER RESOURCES OF MANY COUNTRIES ARE RUNNING OUT AND THEY MUST TAKE

IMPORTANT DECISIONS REGARDING THE ROLE OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN THEIR ECONOMIES AS FAR AHEAD AS THE YEARS 1975 AND 2000."

ASKED TO COMMENT ON VARIOUS REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD FALLEN BEHIND BRITAIN AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES, RABI SAID: "IF OTHER COUNTRIES CAN DO BETTER THAN WE CAN, WE ARE GLAD. WE HAVE DONE THE BEST WE CAN. I FEEL WE HAVE MADE GREAT PROGRESS, BUT IF OTHERS HAVE DONE BETTER, WE WILL BE VERY GLAD TO LEARN FROM THEM."

THE U.S. DELEGATION IS PRESENTING MORE THAN 500 TECHNICAL PAPERS, MANY BASED ON PREVIOUSLY CLASSIFIED MATERIAL. IN ADDITION, THE UNITED STATES IS BUILDING A \$350,000 DEMONSTRATION REACTOR, WHICH WILL BE SOLD AFTER THE CONFERENCE TO A GROUP OF SWISS INDUSTRIALISTS.

JM950AED

A182

MADRID, MAY 18 (AP)-THAILAND AND SPAIN ARE KEY POINTS IN THE DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM IN ASIA AND EUROPE, PREMIER P. PIBULSONGRAM, SAID TODAY.

THE THAILAND PREMIER, WHO IS ENDING A THREE-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT TO SPAIN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAILAND HAS ADOPTED A POLICY OF NOT NEGOTIATING WITH THE RUSSIANS BECAUSE TALKS WITH COMMUNIST ARE "FRUITLESS."

HE PRAISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND GEN. FRANCISCO FRANCO, SPANISH CHIEF OF STATE, AS LEADERS OF TWO ANTICOMMUNIST NATIONS. HE ADDED:

"THE AMERICANS ARE A PEACEFUL PEOPLE WHO PREFER A QUIET WORLD. THEY WANT AT ANY COST TO AVOID A THIRD WORLD WAR."

LS147PED

A87

(450)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 18 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY HE AND PREMIER BULGANIN AND THIRD DEPUTY PREMIER MIKOYAN ARE GOING TO BELGRADE FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH PRESIDENT MARSHAL TITO "WITH OPEN HEARTS AND PURE HEART."

"WE ADHERE FIRMLY TO THE POINT OF VIEW THAT NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES SHOULD BE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUAL RIGHTS AND MUTUAL NON-INTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHERS' AFFAIRS," HE SAID.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MADE HIS STATEMENTS AT A KREMLIN CONFERENCE ON LABOR PRODUCTIVITY. THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST WEEKEND THAT THE TOP SOVIET LEADERS ARE GOING TO CALL ON TITO IN BELGRADE LATE THIS MONTH.

"ALL THE NECESSARY CONDITIONS EXIST TO ENSURE FULL NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND YUGOSLAVIA," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. (TITO HAS ASSURED THE WESTERN POWERS THAT THE VISIT WILL NOT AFFECT YUGOSLAVIA'S GOOD RELATIONS WITH THEM).

IN A WIDE-RANGING SPEECH TOUCHING ON AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL PROBLEMS AS WELL AS INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, KHRUSHCHEV DENIED ANY CONTENTIONS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO CONQUER ALL EUROPE.

HE POINTED TO THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY WITH ITS CLAUSES CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS FROM THAT COUNTRY.

"IS THERE ANY STRONGER PROOF NECESSARY TO SHOW THAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT WANT TO SEIZE EUROPE OR CARRY ON ANY SORT OF WAR?" HE ASKED.

HE ADDED, "WHO WOULD EVACUATE TROOPS IF HE HAD DESIRE TO ATTACK?"

"WE WERE AND REMAIN MOST CONSISTENT AND DETERMINED DEFENDERS OF THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN EUROPE AND THE WHOLE WORLD," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

"THE MAIN PRINCIPLE OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY," HE ADDED, "IS THE POSSIBILITY AND NECESSITY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS."

HE WENT ON TO DESCRIBE THE SOVIET UNION'S RECENTLY PUBLISHED PROPOSAL ON DISARMAMENT AS "A LARGE INVESTMENT IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

"THE PROPOSAL OF THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID, "INFLECTS ANOTHER BLOW

ON THE DESIGNS AND PLANS OF IMPERIALIST FORCES AND ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT SIGNIFICANCE ATTACHES TO THESE PROPOSALS SINCE THEY GIVE REAL FOUNDATION TO THE CAUSE OF REDUCING ARMAMENTS, PROHIBITING ATOMIC AND OTHER WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, AND ELIMINATING THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR."

DISCUSSING NEXT WEEK'S BELGRADE TALKS, KHRUSHCHEV REPEATED WHAT HE CALLED THE SOVIET BELIEF IN THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUAL RIGHTS AND MUTUAL NON-INTERFERENCE.

"CAN WE ESTABLISH, ON THIS FOUNDATION, FIRM AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA?"

A88

"OF COURSE WE CAN," HE ANSWERED.

"CAN WE DEVELOP TRADE AND OTHER ECONOMIC RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA ON MUTUALLY FAVORABLE CONDITION?"

"WILL IT BE PROFITABLE TO BOTH COUNTRIES?"

"OF COURSE IT WILL."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID IT WAS WRONG TO SAY "WE ARE DISCUSSING QUESTIONS OF INDUSTRY BECAUSE WE HAVE GREAT DIFFICULTY, BECAUSE THERE IS SOMETHING WRONG WITH OUR INDUSTRY. WE WANT BETTER RESULTS AND THERE IS NO LIMIT TO BETTER RESULTS."

HE CALLED FOR INCREASED RELIANCE ON LOCAL INDUSTRY FOR SATISFACTION OF CONSUMER DEMAND, FOR BUILDING OF SPECIALIZED PLANTS FOR INDUSTRIAL GOODS, FOR IMPROVED LONG-RANGE PLANNING OF INDUSTRY, AND FOR GREATER PRODUCTIVITY IN THE LABOR FORCE.

A109

(190)

WITH MOSCOW KHRUSHCHEV

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 18 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED PRESS SAID TONIGHT THIS COUNTRY WILL NOT BECOME A NEUTRAL BUFFER STATE BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST.

EDITORIALS IN BELGRADE'S TWO MAJOR NEWSPAPERS, BORBA AND POLITIKA, SAID CLAIMS THAT "COUNTRIES NOT CONNECTED WITH POLITICAL BLOCS ARE NEUTRALIZED BUFFER STATES ARE WRONG." BUFFER STATES, THEY SAID, CAN ONLY BE STATES WITHOUT INDEPENDENCE.

THE EDITORIALS SAID YUGOSLAVIA DOES NOT INTEND TO BECOME PART OF A "BUFFER CHAIN BEHIND WHICH SOME BIG POWER COULD SHELTER ITSELF IN ORDER TO CONDUCT ITS POLICY WITHOUT BEING DISTURBED."

POLITIKA SAID SUGGESTIONS THAT THE SOVIET UNION SEEKS TO CREATE A CHAIN OF NEUTRAL COUNTRIES ACROSS EUROPE CANNOT BE PROVED. IT SAID REPORTS LINKING FINLAND, SWEDEN, AUSTRIA AND GERMANY IN SUCH A CHAIN WERE UNREALISTIC.

THE EDITORIALS SAID IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO EXPECT YUGOSLAVIA TO BECOME PART OF A BUFFER LINE.

"SUCH DEVELOPMENT WOULD BE CONTRARY TO THE CONCEPTION OF ACTIVE COEXISTENCE," THEY SAID.

THE EDITORIALS FOLLOWED WESTERN PRESS SPECULATION ON THE SCHEDULED VISIT OF TOP SOVIET LEADERS TO YUGOSLAVIA LATE THIS MONTH.

PRESIDENT MARSHAL TITO SAID IN A SPEECH LAST SUNDAY YUGOSLAVIA WOULD NOT JOIN ANY BLOC--EAST, WEST OR THIRD FORCE.

HE SAID YUGOSLAVIA ONLY WANTS GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE EAST AND WEST AND SAID HIS COUNTRY WILL NOT MANEUVER BEHIND THE SCENES.

SM940PED

A156 (150)

MOSCOW, THURSDAY, MAY 19 (AP)-THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID TODAY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' TUESDAY NIGHT SPEECH ON HIS EUROPEAN TRIP WAS MADE IN "BRAGGING TONES."

THE TASS REPORT WAS PUBLISHED IN THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA AND IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA.

TASS QUOTED DULLES AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES WAS SURPRISED AT THE

30.24-2251

SOVIET UNION'S ATTITUDE TOWARD AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. IT ALSO SAID HE TERMED THE PROJECTED BIG FOUR TOP LEVEL TALKS PREGNANT WITH DANGER.

TASS SAID DULLES URGED THAT THE CONFERENCE AGENDA BE OF LIMITED SCALE.

THE NEWSPAPERS ALSO QUOTED SEN. WALTER GEORGE (D-GA) AS SAYING DULLES SPOKE TOO CAREFULLY AND THAT HE PERSONALLY DID NOT FEEL THE CONFERENCE WAS A "TRAP."

PRAVDA CHARGED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ECXX EDEN ADOPTED "FERVENT ADVOCACY" OF THE FORTHCOMING "SUMMIT" PARLEY AS A MANEUVER IN THE BRITISH ELECTIONS CAMPAIGN.

THE PARTY PAPER SAID IT WAS WELL KNOWN THAT EDEN WHEN FOREIGN MINISTER HAD NO ENTHUSIASM FOR A FOUR POWER PARLEY AT THE TOP LEVEL.

1955
N1178PED

(290)

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 18 (AP)-CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB ANNOUNCED TODAY PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATIONS MAY FLY TO THE BIG FOUR CAPITALS SOON TO ASK QUICK RATIFICATION OF THIS NATION'S INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

IN HIS FIRST MAJOR POLITICAL ADDRESS SINCE THE BIG FOUR SIGNED THE TREATY ON SUNDAY, RAAB TOLD DELEGATES OF HIS PEOPLE'S PARTY THAT HE STILL HOPED ALL OCCUPATION TROOPS WOULD BE OUT OF THE COUNTRY BY NOV. 5. THAT IS THE DATE SET FOR CELEBRATION OF THE REOPENING OF THE REBUILT VIENNA STATE OPERA HOUSE.

"I AM CONVINCED" SAID RAAB, "THAT THE TREATY WILL COME INTO EFFECT THIS SUMMER, BUT I BELIEVE IT WOULD DO NO HARM IF, TO EMPHASIZE OUR WISH, PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATIONS SHOULD GO. THE BIG FOUR MUST UNDERSTAND THAT EVEN THE BEST FRIEND BECOMES A BURDEN IN THE HOUSE IF HE STAYS TOO LONG--AND ESPECIALLY IF HE WEARS A UNIFORM."

RAAB RECEIVED GREAT APPLAUSE WHEN HE TOLD THE PARTY LEADERS THAT "THE ENTIRE NATION IS WAITING FOR THE INTRODUCTION OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY SERVICE" AND SAID IT WOULD BE INSTITUTED. HE SAID THE FUTURE ARMY WOULD BE LIMITED IN SIZE ONLY BY THE NATION'S ECONOMIC SITUATION.

TURNING TO THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN ASSETS, WHICH THE RUSSIANS SEIZED AND AUSTRIA IS BUYING BACK FROM THE SOVIETS UNDER THE TREATY TERMS, RAAB SAID:

"I REJECT DISCRIMINATORY UTTERANCES WHICH HAVE APPEARED IN THIS CONNECTION IN THE GERMAN PRESS AND ALSO SOMEWHAT IN THE FRENCH PRESS. THE SETTLEMENT WAS SUGGESTED BY THE WESTERN ALLIES."

TWO DAYS AGO, THE BONN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALLY PROTESTED TO VIENNA AGAINST THE TREATY ARTICLE WHICH MAKES IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR MOST FORMER GERMAN PROPERTY OWNERS TO GET BACK THEIR PROPERTY.

"AN ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE TO COME TO AN AGREEMENT WITH THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC IN THE COURSE OF FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH WILL ALLOW THE PRINCIPLES OF RIGHT TO PROPERTY TO TAKE EFFECT AS FAR AS POSSIBLE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE TREATY," RAAB SAID.

LS248PED

A142 (110)

ROME, MAY 18 (AP)-PREMIER MARIO SCALBA SAID TONIGHT ITALY WILL NEVER RENOUNCE HER ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST FOR THE MIDDLE COURSE OF NEUTRALITY.

THE STRONGLY ANTICOMMUNIST PREMIER SAID THOSE WHO FEARED THAT INTERNAL POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS MIGHT LEAD TO A CHANGE IN FOREIGN POLICY WERE MISJUDGING ITALY.

"ALARM EXPRESSED IN SOME OF THE INTERNATIONAL PRESS COMES FROM A LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OF THE MEN INVOLVED," SCALBA SAID, "AND FROM

SUPERFICIAL AND HASTY VALUATION OF EPISODES WHICH HAVE NOTHING TO DO WITH FOREIGN POLICY.

"FOR A COUNTRY LIKE OURS," SCELBA TOLD A MEETING OF ITALIAN SMALL FARMERS, "THERE IS NO THIRD POSITION. ITALY HAS CHOSEN AND HAS CHOSEN FREELY AND ACCORDING TO HER TRADITIONS."

JR1102PEE

A153 (150)

BOMBAY, INDIA, MAY 18 (AP)-NINE OF 32 INDIAN WORKERS WHO WENT TO RED CHINA FOR A LOOK HAVE CUT SHORT THEIR TOUR AND RETURNED HOME. THEY SAID THEY FOUND THE ATMOSPHERE IN RED CHINA UNCONGENIAL.

ABDUL KADER SERANG, SAID "THERE WERE DEFINITE ATTEMPTS MADE TO INDOCTRINATE INDIAN DELEGATES."

SERANG, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL UNION OF SEAMEN OF INDIA, SAID THE INDIAN DELEGATION BECAME DIVIDED INTO TWO GROUPS AND THAT EXTREME LEFTISTS STAYED TO COMPLETE THE TOUR.

HE SAID THE RETURN OF THE NINE MEMBERS WAS A PROTEST AGAINST "A SUBTLE MOVE" TO SET UP AN ASIAN-AFRICAN TRADE UNION CONFERENCE AIMED AT LINING UP WORKERS IN THE COMMUNIST RANKS.

R.J. MEHTA, ANOTHER OF THE NINE, SAID DELEGATES WERE TOLD BY A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ALL-CHINA FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS APRIL 30 THAT NO DISCUSSION OF CONTROVERSIAL MATTERS WOULD BE ALLOWED.

FIVE DAYS LATER, MEHTA SAID, A PROPOSAL WAS PRESENTED FOR CREATION OF A COMMITTEE TO CONVENE AN ASIAN-AFRICAN TRADE UNION CONFERENCE. HE SAID THE PROPOSAL CALLED FOR DISCUSSION OF HYDROGEN BOMBS AND PEACE AT SUCH A CONFERENCE.

SN1137PED

A134 (250)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-EGYPT

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTION, MAY 18 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI TROOPS ATTACKED AN EGYPTIAN POSITION TONIGHT NEAR THE SPOT WHERE THREE ISRAELIS WERE KILLED IN A LAND MINE EXPLOSION TUESDAY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE "EGYPTIANS AND THOSE IN AN ADJACENT POSITION FLED WHEN THE ISRAELI UNIT APPROACHED." HE SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES AMONG THE ISRAELI FORCES.

TUESDAY'S INCIDENT OCCURRED NEAR THE VILLAGE OF KISSUFIM ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE. THREE OCCUPANTS OF AN ISRAELI ARMY PATROL CAR WERE KILLED AND TWO WERE INJURED WHEN THE VEHICLE STRUCK A MINE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT'S ATTACK WAS AIMED AT AN EGYPTIAN POSITION FACING KISSUFIM.

EARLIER THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE URGING A RESUMPTION OF ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN NEGOTIATIONS IN THE TENSE GAZA AREA.

IT WAS ISSUED AFTER ISRAEL REFUSED TO ATTEND A SCHEDULED MEETING TODAY AT THE ARMISTICE BORDER.

THE COMMUNIQUE WARNED ISRAEL THAT THE EGYPTIAN BORDER SITUATION IS LIKELY TO "DETERIORATE STILL FURTHER" UNLESS BOTH PARTIES RESUME NEGOTIATIONS SOON FOR "AN ARRANGEMENT AIMING AT MAINTAINING PEACEFUL CONDITIONS IN THE GAZA AREA."

ISRAEL TOLD THE COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, ITS REFUSAL TO PARTICIPATE IN THE MEETING WAS THE RESULT OF AN INCIDENT YESTERDAY NEAR KISSUFIM, OPPOSITE THE GAZA AREA. A LAND MINE BLEW UP AN ISRAELI ARMY PATROL CAR, KILLING THREE OF ITS OCCUPANTS.

THE U.N. COMMUNIQUE SAID THE EGYPTIAN REPRESENTATIVE TO THE SCHEDULED MEETING COL. SALAH GOHAR, EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE INCIDENT AND PROMISED AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION. GOHAR ALSO SAID THREE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN TWO INCIDENTS IN THE PAST WEEK BY GROUPS OF ISRAELI SOLDIERS WHO HAD CROSSED THE DEMARCATION LINE, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

WW1044PFD

A122

(260)

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 18 (AP)-SOUTH VIET NAM DECIDED TODAY TO ORGANIZE A POPULATION CENSUS AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD CALLING ITS FIRST GENERAL ELECTIONS.

A COMMITTEE OF THE MINISTERS OF INTERIOR, FOREIGN AFFAIRS, JUSTICE AND INFORMATION ALSO VOTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT PROMULGATE A LAW DEFINING QUALIFICATIONS FOR VIETNAMESE CITIZENSHIP.

THE POPULATION OF SOUTH VIET NAM HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT BETWEEN 10 AND 12 MILLION. THERE HAS BEEN NO FORMAL CENSUS SINCE BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM'S NEW GOVERNMENT HAS AS ITS PRINCIPAL TASK THE CALLING OF A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WHICH IS EXPECTED TO DEPOSE ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI.

THE GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO URGE THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN ADDITIONAL TIME IN WHICH TO PERMIT THE EXODUS OF REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNIST CONTROLLED NORTH. THE 300-DAY DEADLINE ESTABLISHED BY THE GENEVA CONFERENCE FOR INHABITANTS OF BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM TO CHANGE RESIDENCE EXPIRED TODAY.

SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAY 50,000 PERSONS WHO HAVE EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO HEAD SOUTH ARE STRANDED IN THE VIETMINH AREAS.

TONIGHT 300 VIETNAMESE REFUGEES CARRYING BANNERS PLEDGING THEIR RETURN TO NORTH VIET NAM ONCE IT IS "FREED OF COMMUNISM" DEMONSTRATED BEFORE INDEPENDENCE PALACE, HEADQUARTERS OF THE PREMIER. THEY CHEERED HIS GOVERNMENT, THEN QUIETLY DISPERSED.

MEANTIME, THE GOVERNMENT ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF REFUGEE COMMISSIONER PHAM VAN HUYEN AND NAMED BUI VAN LUONG TO REPLACE HIM. HUYEN WAS CRITICAL OF DIEM DURING THE RECENT POLITICAL-MILITARY CRISIS AND PROPOSED TO FORM A COMMITTEE OF NATIONAL SALVATION TO TAKE OVER THE COUNTRY WHEN IT APPEARED DIEM WAS BEING DROPPED BY BAO DAI.

THE PREMIER GAVE A RECEPTION TONIGHT HONORING AMERICAN AND FRENCH SERVICES WHICH AIDED IN THE MOVEMENT OF VIETNAMESE REFUGEES FROM NORTHERN INDOCHINA.

CAPT. JOHN HARRINGTON OF LAFAYETTE, CALIF., FROM THE U. S. NAVY TRANSPORT GEN. BREWSTER--THE LAST AMERICAN SHIP TO LEAVE THE NORTHERN PORT OF HAIPHONG CARRYING REFUGEES AND HIS EXECUTIVE STAFF ATTENDED THE RECEPTION. OTHER OFFICERS INCLUDED LT. R. HUTCHINGS OF 710 PARKER AVE., SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.; CMDR. CURTIS JOHNSON OF 4308 HARBOR DR., OAKLAND, CALIF.; CAPT. EVERETT SMITH OF 530 14TH ST., SAN FRANCISCO; CHIEF STEWARD RICHARD DEERING OF SAN FRANCISCO; EXECUTIVE OFFICER JOHN W. LEADBETTER OF 409 41ST AVE., SAN MATEO, CALIF.

MQ11AFD

A99KX

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (200)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 18 (AP)-NATIONALIST WARPLANES IN EARLY MORN-ING DARKNESS TODAY ATTACKED A CONCENTRATION OF CHINESE-RED-WARSHIPS ONLY 15 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSU ISLANDS, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

COMMUNIST COAST GUNS AND THE WARSHIPS OPENED UP WITH HEAVY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE. A COMMUNIQUE DID NOT SAY WHETHER ANY NATIONALIST PLANES, THEIR SIZE AND NUMBER NOT DISCLOSED, WERE LOST.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE PLANES WERE FORCED TO BOMB BY RADAR AND RESULTS COULD NOT BE DETERMINED.

THE RED WARSHIPS, POSSIBLY SMALL GUNBOATS, WERE IN LOYUAN BAY. THE BAY IS JUST ACROSS RED CHINA'S HUANGOH PENINSULA FROM THE MATSUS, WHICH ARE 120 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED A SINGLE NATIONALIST PLANE ALSO UNLOADED 2 3/4 TONS OF ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAFLETS DURING THE NIGHT ON EASTERN KWANGTUNG AND SOUTHERN FUKIEN PROVINCES OPPOSITE FORMOSA.

FJ703PCS

A82FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 18 (AP)-SUN-BRONZED NATIONALIST CHINESE SOLDIERS VIGOROUSLY APPLAUDED HOLLYWOOD STAR DEBBIE REYNOLDS AND NINE OTHER USO PERFORMERS TODAY. THE AMERICANS PUT ON A SHOW WITHIN TWO HOURS AFTER ARRIVING FROM CALIFORNIA.

IT WAS DEBBIE'S FIRST LIVE PERFORMANCE IN THE ORIENT AND THE FIRST TIME THE SOLDIERS HAD SEEN AMERICANS PERFORM IN ~~THE ORIENT~~ ^{PERSON}. THE TROUPE WILL GIVE TWO MORE PERFORMANCES IN FORMOSA TOMORROW AND APPEAR LATER IN KOREA AND JAPAN.

HW443APD

A 79KX

(30)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, MAY 19 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA YESTERDAY ASSERTED ITS COASTAL GUNS REPULSED "SOME 200 ARMED SOUTH KOREAN BOATS DISGUISED AS FISHING CRAFT" OFF ITS COAST MAY 7.

WHILE THE DATES DO NOT COINCIDE, THE NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE SHELLING MAY 10 OF SOUTH KOREAN FISHING VESSELS. SIX FISHERMEN WERE KILLED. THE U.N. COMMAND IN A PROTEST TO THE COMMUNISTS CALLED THE SHELLING "COLD BLOODED MURDER."

THE NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED OFF HAEJU PENINSULA NORTHWEST OF SEOUL. THIS IS THE SAME AREA WHERE THE SOUTH KOREAN FISHERMEN REPORTED THEY WERE FIRED ON BY RED COAST GUNS.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAID THE FISHERMEN HAD BEEN OPERATING IN THE HAEJU WATERS FOR YEARS. THE NORTH KOREAN BROADCAST SAID IF "PEACEFUL FISHERMEN" WANT TO OPERATE THERE "WE WILL GIVE THEIR APPLICATION CONSIDERATION."

HU1140ACS
B66KX Q

APW (110)

TOKYO, MAY 18 (AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN RED CROSS REPORTED IN A LETTER TODAY IT WILL ATTEMPT TO RETURN ALL JAPANESE NATIONALS WHO WANT TO GO HOME.

THE LETTER, RECEIVED BY THE JAPAN RED CROSS, DID NOT SAY HOW MANY THERE ARE. THE WELFARE MINISTRY HERE HAS ESTIMATED MORE THAN 2,000. OTHER SOURCES HAVE INDICATED THE NUMBER MAY BE MUCH SMALLER.

THE JAPANESE ARE SOLDIERS CAUGHT IN NORTH KOREA AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE NORTH KOREAN MESSAGE WAS IN ANSWER TO AN INQUIRY SENT BY THE JAPAN RED CROSS APRIL 14 VIA GENEVA. IT ARRIVED SHORTLY AFTER PYONGYANG RADIO ANNOUNCED ARRIVAL OF 10 JAPANESE IN NORTH KOREA TO DISCUSS RETURN OF THE JAPANESE THERE.

THE GROUP, ENROUTE HOME FROM THE LEFTIST ASIAN CONFERENCE AT NEW DELHI, HAS BEEN VISITING IN RED CHINA. IT IS HEADED BY MASAHARU HATANAKA.

VR638ACS

B72KX Q

TOKYO, MAY 18 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO CHARGED TONIGHT THE NEW U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT WITH CAMBODIA "IS A MEASURE TO SUPPRESS THE CAMBODIAN GOVERNMENT."

THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, CHARGED IT WAS A VIOLATION OF AND AN ATTEMPT TO DESTROY THE ARMISTICE IN INDOCHINA. CAMBODIA IS ONE OF THE ASSOCIATED INDOCHINESE STATES.

"THE CONCLUDING OF THE PACT X X X ALLOWS THE STATIONING OF U.S. ADVISERS IN PNOMPENH, THE CAMBODIAN CAPITAL," THE RADIO SAID. ROBERT MCCLINTOCK, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO CAMBODIA, ANNOUNCED THE MILITARY AGREEMENT YESTERDAY IN HONGKONG.

VR659ACS

A 00KX

(70)

TOKYO, THURSDAY, MAY 19 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT THE SOVIET UNION "ARDENTLY HOPES TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS WITH JAPAN."

THE BROADCAST BEAMED TO JAPAN ADDED THAT RUSSIA ALSO HOPES TO BRING THE PEOPLES OF SOVIET UNION AND JAPAN "CLOSER ECONOMICALLY,

30.24- 2253

POLITICALLY AND CULTURALLY, BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE OTHER."

RUSSIA REJECTED THE SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY. IT IS THEREFORE TECHNICALLY STILL AT WAR WITH JAPAN.

SINCE PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TOOK OVER, THE TWO NATIONS HAVE HELD EXPLORATORY TALKS TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS. THEY RECENTLY AGREED TO HOLD OFFICIAL TALKS IN LONDON, REPORTEDLY STARTING IN JUNE.

MOSCOW'S BROADCAST SAID THIS NEGOTIATION "CAN BE INTERPRETED AS REFLECTING EFFORTS OF BOTH COUNTRIES TO REACH MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND SOLVE THEIR MUTUAL PROBLEMS PEACEFULLY."

"HATOYAMA'S STATEMENT THAT HE WOULD 'WITHOUT FAIL BRING JAPAN-SOVIET PEACE NEGOTIATIONS TO COMPLETION TO ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE' DESERVES FAVORABLE RECEPTION," MOSCOW ADDED.

FJ706PCS

A126

(180)

OTTAWA, MAY 18 (AP)-"PEACE IS NOT ASSURED BECAUSE MOLOTOV HAS BEEN THROWING KISSES FROM A BALCONY IN VIENNA," CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON SAID TODAY. BUT HE ADDED THAT DIPLOMATICALLY "THE WORLD IS OUT OF THE TRENCHES AND IN THE OPEN."

HE MADE THE STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN UPON HIS RETURN FROM EUROPE. REFERRING TO SUCH DEVELOPMENTS AS THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY IN VIENNA ATTENDED BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, PEARSON DECLARED:

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT RECENT DEVELOPMENTS GIVE US GROUND FOR SATISFACTION AND SOME OPTIMISM. BUT IT WOULDN'T BE WISE TO GO OVERBOARD WITH EXULTATION YET. THERE IS DANGER THAT WE MIGHT JUMP TO CONCLUSIONS THAT MORE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE THAN IS THE CASE....

"IT WOULD BE TEMPTING TO RELAX OUR (DEFENSE) EFFORTS, WHICH IN THEMSELVES MAY BE LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ADVANCES WHICH HAVE BEEN MADE."

PEARSON DESCRIBED THE MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL AT WHICH WEST GERMANY BECAME THE 15TH MEMBER AS THE BEST HE EVER HAD ATTENDED. HE SAID THERE WAS A FRANK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS AND NATO MEMBERS OBTAINED A CLEARER UNDERSTANDING OF THE U.S. POSITION IN THE FAR EAST.

MJ1207PED

A29WX (800)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER ROUNDUP

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REJECTED TODAY ANY IDEA THAT AMERICA MAY HAVE LOST CONTROL OF THE AIR TO RUSSIA.

IT IS "JUST NOT TRUE," EISENHOWER SAID, TO SAY THAT "WE HAVE LOST IN A TWINKLING ALL OF THIS GREAT TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT AND TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE AS WELL AS THE NUMBERS IN OUR TOTAL AIRCRAFT."

THE PRESIDENT SPOKE UP AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH HE ALSO: DEFENDED SECRETARY OF WELFARE HOBBY'S HANDLING OF THE POLIO VACCINE PROBLEM--HE SAID IT WOULD BE A WASTE OF TIME TO COMMENT ON A DEMAND BY SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) THAT SHE BE REMOVED FOR INCOMPETENCY.

DECLARED WITH TABLE-THUMPING EMPHASIS THAT HE IS HEADING INTO A BIG FOUR MEETING WITH RUSSIA WITH "NO APPEASEMENT IN MY HEART." HE SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SUSPECT THEIR GOVERNMENT IS APT TO FALL INTO THE APPEASEMENT TRAP.

NOTED THAT THE THOUGHT SEEMS TO BE DEVELOPING THAT "THERE MIGHT BE BUILT UP A SERIES OF NEUTRALIZED STATES FROM NORTH TO SOUTH THROUGH EUROPE." BUT HE SAID THE PEACE TREATY NEUTRALIZING AUSTRIA DOESN'T MEAN "A DISARMED AUSTRIA" NOR "A MILITARY BLANK." THAT KIND OF NEUTRALITY, OF A KIND HE SAID SWITZERLAND WOULD FIGHT TO THE DEATH TO PROTECT, "IS A FAR DIFFERENT THING FROM JUST A MILITARY VACUUM."

THE ENTIRE TRANSCRIPT OF THE 30-MINUTE QUESTION AND ANSWER SESSION WITH 202 REPORTERS WAS RELEASED FOR DIRECT QUOTATION AND LATER USE BY RADIO, TELEVISION AND NEWSREELS. POLIO, MRS. HOBBY'S OPERATIONS, AND THE PROJECTED MEETING OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND RUSSIA USED UP THE BULK OF THE HALF HOUR.

THE AIR POWER ISSUE WAS PEGGED TO A SPEECH IN WHICH SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), FORMER AIR FORCE SECRETARY, TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY THIS COUNTRY AND THE FREE WORLD MAY HAVE LOST CONTROL OF THE AIR TO RUSSIA. SYMINGTON CALLED FOR AN INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF RUSSIAN AND FREE WORLD FORCES IN ALL MILITARY CATEGORIES, IN THE LIGHT OF FLIGHTS OF NEW TYPE PLANES OVER MOSCOW EARLY THIS MONTH.

EISENHOWER WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THINKS THIS COUNTRY HAS LOST CONTROL OF THE AIR TO RUSSIA.

"AS ANYBODY WHO IS EXPERIENCED IN WARFARE KNOWS," HE SAID, "CONTROL OF THE AIR IS A RELATIVE THING, AND ANYBODY WITH A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF AIR FORCE IN ACTION CAN GAIN CONTROL OVER A PLACE WHERE HE CHOOSES TO CONCENTRATE HIS AIR, AND FOR A GIVEN SPACE OF TIME...EVEN IN THE FACE OF QUITE GREAT GENERAL SUPERIORITY ON THE OTHER SIDE."

"THE GERMANS DID IT TO US AS LATE AS JANUARY, 1945."

1955

A30WX

THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE CONCEDED THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY NOT HAVE AS MANY B52 INTERCONTINENTAL JET BOMBERS "AS WE SHOULD LIKE AT THIS MOMENT."

"I DON'T KNOW THE EXACT NUMBER," HE SAID, "BUT TO SAY THAT WE HAVE LOST IN A TWINKLING ALL OF THIS GREAT TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT AND TECHNICAL EXCELLENCE AS WELL AS THE NUMBERS IN OUR TOTAL AIRCRAFT IS JUST NOT TRUE."

THERE WAS NOTHING TO CLARIFY WHETHER HE MEANT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS OR HASN'T LOST SUPERIORITY IN NUMBERS OF PLANES, WITHOUT BEING SURPASSED IN QUALITY. RUSSIA GENERALLY IS CREDITED WITH HAVING FAR MORE MILITARY AIRCRAFT OF ALL TYPES THAN THE UNITED STATES, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF STRATEGIC LONG-RANGE BOMBERS.

THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED WHETHER THERE HAS BEEN ANY SOVIET AIR DEVELOPMENT THAT HAS "GREATLY STARTLED" HIM OR THROWN OFF HIS PREVIOUS PLANNING WITH RESPECT TO RUSSIAN AIR STRENGTH.

IN PRACTICE FOR MAY DAY FESTIVITIES, EISENHOWER SAID, RUSSIA DID BRING OUT SOME PLANES THAT "WOULD CERTAINLY BE CAPABLE OF LONG-DISTANCE FLIGHT, CARRYING HEAVY LOADS." BUT NOBODY KNOWS THE STATE OF THEIR TECHNICAL PERFECTION, HE SAID.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID HE BELIEVES THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT THE RUSSIANS FROM TIME TO TIME HAVE "EXCEEDED PREDICTIONS" OF "WHERE THEY WOULD BE AT ANY PARTICULAR MOMENT" IN SEVERAL LINES OF ENDEAVOR--"SCIENTIFIC ENDEAVOR, AIRCRAFT AND OTHERS." WHILE HE DIDN'T MENTION IT, THE PRESIDENT APPARENTLY INCLUDED DEVELOPMENT OF THE ATOM BOMB IN THESE REMARKS.

SYMINGTON CAME BACK WITH A STATEMENT SAYING HIS INFORMATION ON "THE FRIGHTENING POSSIBILITY OF LOSING AIR SUPREMACY TO THE COMMUNISTS" CAME FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE THE RIGHT TO KNOW THE FACTS.

DEPARTMENT FIGURES, HE SAID, "SHOW THE COMMUNISTS ARE AHEAD OF US IN THE PRODUCTION OF MODERN PLANES FOR THE MOST IMPORTANT PART OF AN OFFENSIVE AIR FORCE."

"IF THAT INFORMATION IS TRUE," HE SAID, "IT IS A SERIOUS MATTER. IF

IT ISN'T TRUE, WHY PUT IT OUT?"

A PENTAGON STATEMENT FRIDAY, WHICH EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE HAD APPROVED, SPOKE OF FORMATIONS OF MEDIUM AND HEAVY JET BOMBERS OVER MOSCOW AND THE APPEARANCE OF A TURBOPROP BOMBER AND A NEW ALL-WEATHER FIGHTER PLANE.

THE RELEASE SAID THESE OBSERVATIONS POINT UP "THE MODERN TECHNOLOGY OF THE SOVIET AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY AND THE ADVANCES WHICH ARE BEING MADE BY THEM" AND "ESTABLISH A NEW BASIS OF OUR ESTIMATE OF SOVIET PRODUCTION OF THE HEAVY JET BOMBER AND OF THE MEDIUM BOMBER."

WE436PED

A26WX (850)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-FOREIGN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SKETCHED IN BROAD OUTLINE TODAY GREAT ISSUES FOR NEGOTIATION WITH RUSSIA.

HE INDICATED THE UNITED STATES WOULD PRESS SOVIET RULERS TO RAISE THE IRON CURTAIN IN EASTERN EUROPE AND ABANDON THE USE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM AS AN INSTRUMENT FOR MAKING TROUBLE AND EXTENDING RED POWER IN FREE COUNTRIES.

HE HELD OPEN THE DOOR TO CONSIDERATION OF THE IDEA OF BUILDING UP A SERIES OF NEUTRALIZED STATES FROM NORTH TO SOUTH THROUGH EUROPE. DIPLOMATS HAVE SPECULATED RUSSIA MAY WANT SUCH A PROTECTIVE BUFFER.

AT THE SAME TIME THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS WEEKLY NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE BELIEVES "CERTAIN SECTORS" OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC "UNQUESTIONABLY WILL HAVE TO MAKE ADJUSTMENTS" IN THINKING ABOUT RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA. SPECIFICALLY HE DECLARED THAT A POLICY OF ABSOLUTE OPPOSITION TO TRADE WITH THE COMMUNIST STATES IS UNDESIRABLE AND THAT WHAT THE UNITED STATES AND FRIENDLY NATIONS REQUIRE IS A FLEXIBLE TRADE POLICY.

"TRADE," THE PRESIDENT SAID, "IS THE GREATEST WEAPON IN THE HANDS OF THE DIPLOMAT. X X X I WOULD SAY AS LONG AS WE ARE NOT HELPING THE WAR MAKING POWERS DIRECTLY OF OTHER PEOPLE, WE SHOULD STUDY THE QUESTION OBJECTIVELY AND WHAT IT MEANS TO US AND NOT JUST GO BY PRECONCEPTION."

THE PRESIDENT EMPHATICALLY REJECTED ANY CRITICISM THAT NEGOTIATING WITH THE SOVIETS INVOLVES "APPEASEMENT."

"THERE IS NO APPEASEMENT IN MY HEART THAT I KNOW ABOUT," HE SAID.

FURTHERMORE, HE SAID THAT HE JUST COULD NOT BELIEVE THAT AMERICANS GENERALLY "SUSPECT THEIR GOVERNMENT IN GENERAL IS APT TO FALL INTO THAT TRAP" OF APPEASING THE SOVIETS FOR SOME PROSPECT OF IMMEDIATE GAIN.

THE DISCUSSION OF THE PRESIDENT'S APPROACH TO A BIG FOUR TOP LEVEL CONFERENCE SOME TIME IN THE SUMMER DOMINATED DISCUSSION OF FOREIGN ISSUES AT HIS MEETING WITH REPORTERS. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, HE INDICATED A HOPE THAT THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, WHOM HE KNEW AT BERLIN IN 1945, MIGHT ATTEND THE CONFERENCE WITH HIS CHIEF, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

"I COULDN'T SAY," THE PRESIDENT DECLARED, "WHO THE SOVIETS SHOULD CHOOSE AS (THE PERSONNEL OF) THEIR DELEGATION. BUT IF MARSHAL ZHUKOV WERE THERE, HE AND I AT LEAST WOULD HAVE A CHANCE TO TALK PERSONALLY AND, I THINK, TO TALK OVER EVENTS SINCE 1945 AMONG OURSELVES, AND WE MIGHT JUST GET SOME ITEM OF VALUE OUT OF IT; I AM NOT SURE."

A27WX

ON OTHER FOREIGN QUESTIONS THE PRESIDENT:

1. SAID THE UNITED STATES STILL STANDS READY TO TALK DIRECTLY WITH RED CHINA ON A CEASEFIRE IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT BUT HE KNEW OF NOTHING NEW ON THIS MATTER. HE THUS PASSED OVER THE LATEST STATEMENT BY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI RENEWING HIS SUGGESTION FOR GENERAL DIRECT TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE FORMOSA PROBLEM.

2. ASSERTED THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL HAVE A "VERY SPLENDID EXHIBITION" AT A CONFERENCE IN GENEVA IN AUGUST ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. HE SAID THAT HE HOPED THAT OTHER COUNTRIES ALSO WOULD "PUT THEIR BEST FOOT FORWARD."

3. EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT SOVIET LEADERS, WHO PLAN TO VISIT PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA SHORTLY, HOPE FOR "RAPPROCHEMENT OF SOME KIND" BETWEEN RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA BUT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT KNOW THE DETAILS OF THEIR MISSION.

QUESTIONS ON THE BIG FOUR OUTLOOK BEGAN WITH AN INQUIRY AS TO WHETHER THE PRESIDENT AGREES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN FAVORING A "CAUTIOUS APPROACH" TO DEALING WITH THE SOVIETS. EISENHOWER SAID THAT OF COURSE THE APPROACH WOULD BE CAUTIOUS BUT THAT DID NOT MEAN THE SEARCH FOR PATHS TO PEACE AND FOR WAYS TO LOWER THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS WOULD BE ANY LESS INTENSIVE.

"IT DOES NOT MEAN, CAUTION, THAT YOU ARE NOT GOING TO HUNT FOR PEACE," THE PRESIDENT SAID, "IT MEANS YOU ARE GOING TO LOOK OUT FOR YOURSELF."

AS TO THE MATTERS WHICH MAY BE DISCUSSED WITH THE SOVIETS, THE PRESIDENT NOTED THAT DULLES HAD POINTED OUT SOME OF THEM IN LAST NIGHT'S BROADCAST FROM THE WHITE HOUSE. THE PRESIDENT WENT ON TO MENTION "THE PROBLEM OF THE SATELLITE STATES, THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY X X X THE PENETRATION OF SO MANY NATIONS SUPPORTED BY THE COMINFORM, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISTIC ORGANIZATION."

HE DID NOT GIVE DETAILS OF HIS THINKING ABOUT THESE ISSUES BUT THE BASIC ATTITUDES OF THE ADMINISTRATION HAVE LONG BEEN IN THE RECORD.

DULLES IN THE PRESIDENT'S PRESENCE MADE THEM CLEAR AGAIN LAST NIGHT. HE SPOKE HOPEFULLY OF THE RISING TIDE OF DEMAND IN THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES FOR FREEDOM FROM SOVIET MILITARY "OCCUPATION" SUCH AS THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOW PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO GRANT IN AUSTRIA.

ON OTHER OCCASIONS DULLES HAS TALKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF ROLLING BACK SOVIET POWER AND OF RESTORING CIVIL RIGHTS, WHICH MEANS POLITICAL FREEDOM OF ACTION, FOR THE SATELLITE PEOPLES.

AS TO INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, DULLES DESCRIBED THAT AS "SUCH A PEST ALL AROUND THE WORLD."

A28WX

THE CONTEXT IN WHICH THE PRESIDENT PUT FORTH THESE ISSUES TODAY INDICATES THAT HE CONCEIVES OF THEM AS MATTERS WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD PRESS UPON THE RUSSIANS AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, WITH THE OBJECTIVE OF OBTAINING AGREEMENT TO FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS ON THEM.

THE PRESIDENT'S REMARKS ABOUT THE CREATION OF A BELT OF NEUTRAL STATES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND ABOUT THE ADOPTION OF A FLEXIBLE ATTITUDE IN THIS COUNTRY TOWARD EAST-WEST TRADE SUGGESTED ADMINISTRATION THINKING ALONG THE FOLLOWING LINE:

IF SOVIET RULERS ARE PREPARED TO MAKE EXTENSIVE CHANGES IN THEIR OWN BASIC POLICIES WITH RESPECT TO THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST POWER IN EASTERN EUROPE AND WITH RESPECT TO INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, THEN THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WILL BE WILLING TO MAKE SWEEPING ADJUSTMENTS IN ITS OWN POLICIES TO MEET LEGITIMATE SOVIET INTERESTS IN COMMERCE AND SECURITY.

WE421PED

A77WX (LEAD)

(700) SECOND NIGHT LEAD IKE-POLIO

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)—A NEW DELAY IN FURTHER RELEASES OF SALK POLIO VACCINE WAS DISCLOSED TONIGHT PENDING WHAT A PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SPOKESMAN CALLED "ANOTHER LOOK-SEE AT THIS WHOLE VERY CONFUSED PICTURE".

THE DISCLOSURE CAME WHEN A REPORTER ASKED WHY THERE HAD BEEN NO REPORT ON THE FINDINGS OF A FEDERAL INSPECTION TEAM WHICH HAS COMPLETED A VISIT TO WYETH LABORATORIES, INC., AT MARIETTA, PA.

30.24-2255

"THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER RELEASES OF VACCINE FROM ANY MANUFACTURER FOR SEVERAL DAYS," A SPOKESMAN SAID. HE ADDED THE SITUATION DID NOT AFFECT THE 7,850,000 CUBIC CENTIMETERS OF VACCINE PRODUCED BY TWO OTHER LABORATORIES AND APPROVED FOR USE IN THE NATIONWIDE IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM. MUCH OF THIS HAS ALREADY BEEN USED AND WHAT IS LEFT IS STILL APPROVED FOR USE.

ANOTHER SPOKESMAN ADDED: "NOTHING HAS BEEN FOUND WRONG WITH THE VACCINE" AT WYETH'S.

HE DESCRIBED THE HOLDUP AS SIMPLY ANOTHER PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE. HE EXPLAINED THAT GOVERNMENT SCIENTIFIC INSPECTORS CONDUCTING A PLANT-BY-PLANT STUDY HAVE BEEN SEEKING TO DEVELOP REFINED METHODS FOR STUDYING AND ANALYZING PROTOCOLS--SCIENTIFIC DATA SUBMITTED BY MANUFACTURERS ON WHICH GOVERNMENT CLEARANCE ON THE VACCINE IS BASED.

"THEY HAVE NOW DEVELOPED THOSE AND NOW THEY ARE GOING TO REVIEW THEM," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. "THEY ARE GOING AT REFINED METHODS."

LATER DR. LEONARD A. SCHEELE, SURGEON GENERAL OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, CONFIRMED THAT "THERE WILL BE NO FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENT WITH RESPECT TO THE RELEASE OF POLIOMYELITIS VACCINE FOR THE NEXT SEVERAL DAYS."

DR. SCHEELE ADDED: "THIS SHOULD NOT BE INFERRED AS REFLECTING IN ANY WAY ON THE VACCINE OF THE COMPANIES WHOSE MANUFACTURING AND TESTING PROCESSES ARE UNDER STUDY."

THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED A DAY IN WHICH THERE WERE THESE OTHER DEVELOPMENTS:

1. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID MRS. OVETA CULP HOBBY HAS DONE "A MIGHTY MAGNIFICENT JOB" AS SECRETARY OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE. (THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE IS UNDER HER JURISDICTION.)

2. EISENHOWER DISCLOSED THAT MRS. HOBBY TOLD HIM SOME MONTHS AGO SHE MIGHT HAVE TO LEAVE THE CABINET FOR PERSONAL REASONS. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THIS HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH HER HANDLING OF THE SALK VACCINE. HER HUSBAND IS ILL.

3. SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) CALLED FOR A THOROUGH INVESTIGATION OF "THE ENTIRE VACCINE RELEASE PROCEDURES WHICH HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED". HE SAID SOME SENATE COMMITTEE SHOULD PUT MRS. HOBBY AND HER MEDICAL STAFF UNDER OATH TO FIND OUT "JUST WHAT STEPS WERE TAKEN IN TESTING THE VACCINE".

4. EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED THERE IS ENOUGH SALK VACCINE NOW ON HAND OR "IN SIGHT" TO GIVE THE FIRST OF A SCHEDULED SERIES OF THREE SHOTS TO EVERY AMERICAN SCHOOLCHILD IN THE FIRST AND SECOND GRADES.

THIS WAS BEFORE THE DISCLOSURE LATE TODAY OF THE NEW DELAY. ASKED WHETHER THE LATEST DISCLOSURE WOULD AFFECT THE STATEMENT THE PRESIDENT MADE, PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICIALS HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

A78WX

FOLLOWING INSPECTION TOURS OF PARKE, DAVIS & CO., DETROIT, AND ELI LILLY CO., INDIANAPOLIS, THE GOVERNMENT HAS OKAYED ALMOST EIGHT MILLION CUBIC CENTIMETERS OF VACCINE PRODUCED BY THESE FIRMS. SOME OF THIS HAS ALREADY BEEN ADMINISTERED, SOME HAS NOT YET BEEN DISTRIBUTED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE LATEST HOLDUP RESULTED IN A DELUGE OF REQUESTS FOR FURTHER INFORMATION BY NEWSPAPER, RADIO AND TELEVISION REPORTERS. ONE SPOKESMAN DEPLORED ANOTHER'S USE OF THE TERM "VERY CONFUSED PICTURE," ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT QUESTION ITS ACCURACY.

SEVENTY SEVEN OUT OF MORE THAN FIVE MILLION CHILDREN INOCULATED WITH THE VACCINE HAVE SUBSEQUENTLY COME DOWN WITH POLIO. FIVE OF THE CASES INVOLVED THE WYETH PRODUCT, THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SAID, TWO OF THEM HAVING BEEN CONFIRMED TODAY.

BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THIS WAS THE REASON FOR HOLDING UP ON FURTHER RELEASE OF WYETH VACCINE.

"SOME MORE TESTS WILL BE MADE AND SOME MORE DATA IS WANTED," A SPOKESMAN SAID.
IN PITTSBURGH, DR. JONAS SALK, DEVELOPER OF THE VACCINE, TOLD A GROUP OF SCIENTISTS THAT CASES OF POLIO REPORTED AFTER INJECTIONS OF THE VACCINE ARE "CLEARLY COINCIDENTAL".

DR. WILLIAM MCD. HAMMON, ADDRESSING THE SAME MEETING, URGED THE PUBLIC TO "CALM DOWN" AND PUT AN END TO CONFUSION ABOUT THE VACCINE. ANOTHER EXPRESSION OF CONFIDENCE CAME FROM CHICAGO, WHERE DR. THOMAS FRANCIS JR., AUTHOR OF THE FRANCIS REPORT ON THE VACCINE, SAID HE HAD COMPLETE FAITH IN THE PRINCIPLE OF IMMUNOLOGY FOLLOWED BY DR. SALK. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, SPOKE IN GLOWING TERMS OF SECRETARY HOBBY'S WORK.

THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT IF MRS. HOBBY RESIGNED HE WOULD REGRET IT GREATLY. PRAISING HER HANDLING OF THE VACCINATION PROGRAM, HE SAID SHE HAS RUN IT WITH THE AIM OF GETTING SERUM QUICKLY TO THE CHILDREN WHO NEED IT MOST.

THERE IS NOW ENOUGH SALK VACCINE ON HAND, THE PRESIDENT REPORTED, TO GIVE THE FIRST SHOT TO EVERY AMERICAN SCHOOLCHILD IN THE FIRST AND SECOND GRADES.

EISENHOWER CAME TO MRS. HOBBY'S DEFENSE AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER A REPORTER ASKED HIM FOR COMMENT ON A CHARGE BY SEN. MORSE (D-ORE) THAT SHE "HAS BEEN GUILTY OF BAD ADMINISTRATION THAT COMES CLOSE TO IMMORALITY" IN HANDLING THE DISTRIBUTION AND SAFETY TESTING OF THE VACCINE.

THE PRESIDENT SAID HE DIDN'T THINK HE WOULD WASTE HIS TIME ON MORSE'S ACCUSATIONS.

BUT HE QUICKLY ADDED THAT MRS. HOBBY HAS BEEN "HIGHLY EFFICIENT." AS TO REPORTS THAT SHE WOULD RESIGN HER CABINET POST, THE PRESIDENT SAID SHE HAD PLACED HIM ON NOTICE MANY MONTHS AGO "THAT CONDITIONS MIGHT ARISE THAT WOULD COMPEL HER TO LEAVE GOVERNMENT."

HE DID NOT SAY WHAT THESE CONDITIONS WERE. MRS. HOBBY'S HUSBAND, FORMER GOV. WILLIAM HOBBY OF TEXAS, HAS BEEN SERIOUSLY ILL WITH ARTHRITIS AND RECENTLY WAS UNDER TREATMENT IN A NEW YORK HOSPITAL.

"IF SHE HAS TO GO, I WILL BE VERY, VERY DISAPPOINTED," EISENHOWER SAID. HE CALLED HER A SYMBOL OF THE FACT "THAT PROPERLY TRAINED WOMEN OF THIS COUNTRY ARE JUST AS CAPABLE OF CARRYING HEAVY EXECUTIVE JOBS AS ARE THE MEN."

ON THE SENATE FLOOR YESTERDAY, MORSE SAID MRS. HOBBY OUGHT TO BE FIRED FOR "GROSS INCOMPETENCY."

MRS. HOBBY WAS IN HOUSTON TODAY AT THE SIDE OF HER AILING HUSBAND. HER SECRETARY SAID THERE WOULD BE NO COMMENT ON THE PRESIDENT'S REMARKS. MORSE REITERATED HIS OPINION THAT MRS. HOBBY SHOULD BE FIRED. HE ADDED IN A STATEMENT ISSUED HERE:

"IT IS TO BE EXPECTED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD DEFEND SECRETARY HOBBY'S MISHANDLING OF THE SALK VACCINE PROGRAM BECAUSE HE TOO IS IMPLICATED IN HER GROSS NEGLIGENCE."

A23WX

IN THE CONTROVERSY SWIRLING AROUND THE SALK VACCINE, THE PRESIDENT SAID, HE THINKS THE COUNTRY IS FORGETTING ONE THING:

"THE THANKS WE OWE TO TREMENDOUS GROUPS OF SCIENTISTS, DEVOTED DOCTORS, PEOPLE THAT HAVE WORKED NIGHT AND DAY, INCLUDING THE PEOPLE IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE... TO BRING TO US THIS GREAT BOON FOR THE PROTECTION OF OUR CHILDREN AND GRANDCHILDREN."

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT MRS. HOBBY HAS BEEN MERELY THE AGENT OF THE SCIENTISTS IN WORKING OUT PLANS TO MAKE THE VACCINE AVAILABLE NATIONWIDE.

DISTRIBUTION WAS HALTED TEMPORARILY, HE SAID, WHILE THE SCIENTISTS SATISFIED THEMSELVES THAT THEIR TESTING METHODS WERE AS ACCURATE AS THEY WANTED THEM.

THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, A BRANCH OF MRS. HOBBY'S DEPARTMENT, REPORTED TODAY THAT THERE ARE NOW 77 CONFIRMED CASES OF POLIO AMONG

PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN INJECTED WITH SALK VACCINE PRODUCED BY THREE LABORATORIES. THIS IS THREE MORE THAN YESTERDAY'S TOTAL.

ABOUT 5 1/2 MILLION CHILDREN HAVE BEEN INOCULATED SO FAR. THERE HAVE BEEN NO FINDINGS THAT THE VACCINE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE POLIO CASES WHICH DEVELOPED AFTER INOCULATION.

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE DOCTORS CONCERNED WITH THE PROGRAM HAVE ALWAYS HAD IN MIND THE SAFETY FACTORS--"MAKING CERTAIN THAT THEY ARE NOT DOING SOMETHING THAT WOULD WORK AGAINST THE LIFE OF THE CHILD."

WITH ENOUGH SERUM NOW ON HAND TO TAKE CARE OF THE FIRST AND SECOND GRADERS, HE SAID, ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE TO CARRY ON THE VACCINATION PROGRAM AFTER THE END OF THE SCHOOL YEAR.

"IF SOME OF THOSE SHOTS ARE NOT GIVEN BY THE TIME THAT SCHOOL IS OUT, PARTICULARLY IN THE SOUTH, THEIR PLAN IS TO SET UP DAYS FOR MEETING, EITHER AT THE SCHOOL HOUSES OR OTHER PLACES WHERE THESE SHOTS WILL BE GIVEN," EISENHOWER REPORTED.

A REPORTER TOLD THE PRESIDENT THAT MRS. HOBBY HAD INFORMED THE SENATE LABOR COMMITTEE ON MONDAY THAT NO ONE COULD HAVE FORESEEN THE PUBLIC DEMAND FOR ANTI-POLIO VACCINE. HE ASKED THE PRESIDENT WHAT HE THOUGHT THE DIFFICULTY WAS IN NOT FORESEEING THE DEMAND.

"I DON'T KNOW TO WHAT SHE IS REFERRING," EISENHOWER REPLIED. "YOU HAVE TO GO AND ASK HER THE QUESTION."

SURGEON GENERAL LEONARD A. SCHEELE, HEAD OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, TOLD A REPORTER HE DID NOT HAVE INFORMATION AS WHEN FURTHER LOTS OF SALK VACCINE MAY BE CLEARED FOR USE.

HE CONCEDED THAT UNLESS SOME ADDITIONAL LOTS MANUFACTURED BY PARKE, DAVIS & CO., DETROIT, AND ELI LILLY CO., INDIANAPOLIS, ARE CLEARED SOON THE MASS IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM MAY HAVE TO BE SUSPENDED AGAIN.

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A47WX

(400) NIGHT LEAD TVA

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY HAS "SERVED A USEFUL PURPOSE" AND HIS ADMINISTRATION "WILL NEVER WRECK THE TVA."

EISENHOWER'S REMARKS, AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, WERE IN REPLY TO A QUESTION BASED ON REPORTS THAT THE HOOVER COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION FAVORS "SOME CHANGES IN THE SETUP OF THE TVA."

SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) TOLD THE SENATE YESTERDAY THAT HE HAD ASKED EX-PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION, TO RELEASE THE REPORT OF THE COMMISSION'S TASK FORCE ON PUBLIC POWER AND WATER RESOURCES.

KEFAUVER QUOTED FROM THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH THAT THE TASK FORCE HAS PREPARED A REPORT "INTENDED TO DOOM LOW-COST POWER UNDERTAKINGS, SUCH AS THE TVA."

THE POST-DISPATCH CALLED THE TASK FORCE FINDINGS "A STACKED REPORT BY A STACKED COMMITTEE."

KEFAUVER ALSO QUOTED THE NASHVILLE TENNESSEAN AS REPORTING THAT THE TASK FORCE WANTS THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TO TAKE OVER TVA POWER PLANTS WHICH SUPPLY ELECTRICITY TO THE AEC, AND WANTS THE REMAINING TVA POWER FACILITIES TO BE LEASED OR SOLD.

THE TVA WAS A PRODUCT OF THE ROOSEVELT NEW DEAL. IT WAS CREATED WITH THE STATED PURPOSES OF PROVIDING A "YARDSTICK" TO MEASURE THE COST OF PRODUCING POWER, SETTING UP A FLOOD CONTROL SYSTEM, IMPROVING NAVIGATION, AND OTHER ACTIVITIES.

WHILE EISENHOWER HAS DESCRIBED THE TVA AS AN EXAMPLE OF "CREEPING SOCIALISM," HE HAS SAID BEFORE HE WAS NOT OUT TO DESTROY IT.

TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTION WAS ASKED BY GEORGE H. HALL, OF THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH. HALL SAID:

"THERE HAVE BEEN SOME SUGGESTIONS THAT THE HOOVER COMMISSION WANTS TO MAKE SOME CHANGES OR RATHER THE HOOVER COMMISSION TASK FORCE WANTS TO MAKE SOME CHANGES IN THE SETUP OF THE TVA. WOULD YOU LIKE TO SEE ANY CHANGE WHATEVER IN THE SETUP AS IT IS NOW CONSTITUTED?"

EISENHOWER REPLIED THAT, AS MUCH AS HE HAS GONE INTO THE MATTER OF THE TVA, "I CERTAINLY DON'T KNOW ALL THE DETAILS OF ITS ORGANIZATION."

HE INTERJECTED THAT THE THOUGHT THE HOOVER COMMISSION HAS SERVED A VERY GREAT PURPOSE FOR THE COUNTRY, AND NOTED THAT IT HAD TO TAKE UP ORGANIZATIONAL AND FUNCTIONAL PROBLEMS.

ONE QUESTION WAS, HE SAID, "WAS THE GOVERNMENT IN BUSINESS IT SHOULDN'T BE IN, OR SHOULD IT GET INTO SOMETHING IT WASN'T IN, OR WAS IT DOING IT IN THE RIGHT WAY OR IN THE RIGHT PLACES?"

HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW JUST WHAT THE COMMISSION HAS PROPOSED, BUT SAID HIS ADMINISTRATION WILL NEVER WRECK THE TVA.

A48WX

"IT IS A GOING HISTORICAL CONCERN," HE SAID, "IT HAS SERVED A USEFUL PURPOSE." HE ADDED:

"IT WAS PUT UP FOR PARTICULAR PURPOSES AND, ACTUALLY, IF YOU GO BACK TO THE ORIGINAL BILL, I DON'T THINK MANY PEOPLE CAN QUARREL ABOUT THE PURPOSES FOR WHICH IT WAS ORIGINALLY SET UP."

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A127WX

(160) MCCARTHY-AIRMEN

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) PROPOSED TODAY THAT IF OTHER MEASURES FAIL THE UNITED STATES SEND A LAND FORCE INTO RED CHINA TO RESCUE IMPRISONED AMERICAN AIRMEN.

IN A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, MCCARTHY SAID THAT IF A TASK FORCE WERE SENT INTO CHINA "AS A LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN THE MARINE CORPS RESERVE, I OFFER TO PARTICIPATE IN SUCH AN OPERATION IN WHATEVER CAPACITY MY SERVICES MIGHT PROVE USEFUL."

MCCARTHY CONTENDED THAT THERE ARE 48 AMERICANS HELD IN RED CHINA. HE SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "ARE NOT HAPPY ABOUT RUMORS THAT YOUR ADMINISTRATION PLANS AT THE COMING BIG FOUR CONFERENCE TO PURCHASE THE RELEASE OF THE PUBLICIZED 15 AIRMEN AT THE PRICE OF FREE WORLD CONCESSIONS AND AT THE PRICE OF FORGETTING ABOUT THE REMAINING 466 SERVICEMEN."

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR CRITICIZED WHAT HE CALLED EISENHOWER'S "CORDIAL CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE COMMUNIST THUG, ZHUKOV." HE WAS REFERRING TO THE RUSSIAN DEFENSE MINISTER, MARSHAL ZHUKOV, WHOM EISENHOWER CAME TO KNOW IN POSTWAR OCCUPATION DAYS IN BERLIN. EISENHOWER HAS SAID THEIR CORRESPONDENCE HOLDS OUT "A SLIM HOPE" OF BETTERING THE WORLD SITUATION.

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A23WX (MARSHALL & IKE PGN BUI)
(400)

ATLANTIC UNION

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE ATLANTIC UNION, WHICH SEEKS TO DRAW THE ANTICOMMUNIST WORLD CLOSER TOGETHER, ANNOUNCED TODAY GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL HAS AGREED TO SERVE AS ONE OF ITS LEADERS.

"I AM HONORED TO BE COUNTED AMONG THOSE WHO SUPPORT THE UNITY OF FREE NATIONS," MARSHALL WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

CLARENCE STREIT, MEMBER OF THE GROUP'S BOARD OF GOVERNORS, HANDED REPORTERS COPIES OF A LETTER FROM MARSHALL.

THE LETTER RECALLED THAT MARSHALL HAD WRITTEN FORMER SUPREME JUSTICE OWEN J. ROBERTS ON ~~MARCH~~ MAY 12 ACCEPTING MEMBERSHIP ON THE ATLANTIC UNION COUNCIL.

ROBERTS, WHO DIED YESTERDAY AT THE AGE OF 80, HAD HEADED THE ATLANTIC UNION SINCE ITS FORMATION IN 1949. THE GROUP'S BOARD OF GOVERNORS WILL MEET IN WASHINGTON SATURDAY TO CHOOSE A SUCCESSOR.

MARSHALL PRAISED JUSTICE ROBERTS' SERVICES TO HIS COUNTRY AS "MANIFOLD," ADDING:

"BUT PERHAPS THE FINEST THING HE DID WAS THE SACRIFICE HE MADE IN RESIGNING FROM THE SUPREME COURT TO DEVOTE HIMSELF TO THE CAUSE OF

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ATLANTIC UNION. THE SUBJECT TODAY IS VITALLY IMPORTANT AND THE PERIOD FATEFUL. ALL PROBABLY AGREE TO THE IMPORTANCE OF ATLANTIC UNITY BUT FEW ACT."

THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE HAS HAD INTRODUCED IN CONGRESS A RESOLUTION WHICH WOULD CALL ON THE PRESIDENT TO SEND DELEGATES TO A CONVENTION TO WHICH OTHER DEMOCRACIES WOULD ALSO SEND REPRESENTATIVES.

THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING, FROM WHICH RUSSIA AND THE OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WOULD BE BARRED, WOULD BE TO "EXPLORE AND TO REPORT TO WHAT EXTENT THEIR PEOPLES MIGHT FURTHER UNITE."

THE CONVENTION, ACCORDING TO THE RESOLUTION, WOULD ALSO "AGREE TO FORM, FEDERALLY OR OTHERWISE, A DEFENSIVE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL UNION."

OFFICIALS OF THE GROUP SAID 52 REPRESENTATIVES AND 16 SENATORS HAVE JOINED AS SPONSORS OF THE PROPOSED RESOLUTION. THEY SAID THEY ARE HOPEFUL THAT HEARINGS ON IT CAN GET UNDER WAY SOON. SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN), ONE OF THE SPONSORS, HAS CALLED FOR HEARINGS IN THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

MARSHALL PRAISED THE RESOLUTION AS A "PRUDENT PROPOSAL, WHICH COMMITS US ONLY TO EXPLORATION." HE SAID IT "DESERVES SUPPORT" AND DECLARED THAT AMERICANS, IN VIEW OF THEIR OWN HISTORY OF BUILDING A FEDERAL UNION WHICH STILL PRESERVED STATE SOVEREIGNTY, "SHOULD HAVE A SYMPATHETIC UNDERSTANDING OF THIS EFFORT."

THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE CLAIMS A MEMBERSHIP OF 8,000.

THE RESOLUTION NOW BEFORE CONGRESS IS THE SECOND PUT TOGETHER BY THE COMMITTEE. THE FIRST WAS INTRODUCED IN 1950 AND EACH YEAR THEREAFTER BUT WAS NEVER ACTED UPON.

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A124WX

(120) FIRST LEAD POWS

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY NAMED A 10-MAN COMMITTEE TO DEVISE WAYS OF TEACHING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES HOW TO STAND UP UNDER TORTURE AND CONDUCT THEMSELVES AS PRISONERS OF WAR.

WHAT IS NEEDED, WILSON SAID, IS A "SIMPLE, EASILY UNDERSTOOD CODE" FOR AMERICANS WHO SERVE THEIR COUNTRY IN BATTLE. OBVIOUSLY, HE HAD IN MIND THE CONFUSION THAT HAS ARISEN BECAUSE EACH SERVICE DEALT IN A DIFFERENT WAY WITH MEN WHO SUCCUMBED TO COMMUNIST "BRAINWASHING" IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

THE COMMITTEE WILL CONSIST OF FIVE CIVILIAN OFFICIALS IN THE PENTAGON AND FIVE RETIRED ADMIRALS AND GENERALS.

WILSON ASKED THEM TO RECOMMEND WAYS FOR TRAINING MILITARY PERSONNEL TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST BRAINWASHING, OTHER PHYSICAL AND MENTAL TORTURE AND PROPAGANDA IF THEY FALL INTO ENEMY HANDS.

APPOINTMENT OF THE GROUP REFLECTS CONCERN OVER THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS WHO BROKE UNDER COMMUNIST CAPTIVITY IN KOREA AND FOR THE SMALLER NUMBER WHO WERE INFECTED BY COMMUNIST TEACHING IN PRISON CAMPS, OFFICIALS SAID.

WILSON APPOINTED ASST. DEFENSE SECRETARY CARTER L. BURGESS TO HEAD THE NEW COMMITTEE. GEN. JOHN E. HULL, WHO RECENTLY RETIRED AFTER SERVING AS U.S. AND U.N. COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN THE FAR EAST IS VICE CHAIRMAN.

WILSON TOLD THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS IN A MEMORANDUM THAT POTENTIAL ENEMIES "EMPLOY EVERY MEANS OF PHYSICAL, MENTAL AND MORAL PERSUASION IN THE STRUGGLE FOR THE MINDS OF MEN," AND THAT MODERN WARFARE PLACES GRAVE RESPONSIBILITIES UPON AND DEMANDS SUPREME SACRIFICES FROM MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES.

HE ASKED THE GROUP TO PREPARE A RECOMMENDATION FOR A "SIMPLE, EASILY UNDERSTOOD CODE TO GOVERN THE CONDUCT" OF AMERICANS WHO MIGHT BECOME WAR PRISONERS.

HE ALSO TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THEIR JOB INCLUDES DEVISING MEANS TO DEFEAT ENEMY TECHNIQUES IN THE TREATMENT OF PRISONERS. THESE DEFENSES MIGHT INCLUDE NEW MEANS OF INDOCTRINATING YOUNG AMERICANS WHO ENTER THE ARMED FORCES, HE SAID.

THE SERVICES EMPLOYED DIFFERENT METHODS IN DEALING WITH MEN WHO SURVIVED THE RIGORS OF COMMUNIST CAPTIVITY IN THE FAR EAST BUT AGAINST WHOM SUSPICION EXISTED. THE ARMY HAS INSTITUTED A SERIES OF FORMAL COURTMARTIAL AGAINST MEN WHO EITHER APPEARED TO HELP THE COMMUNIST SPREAD THE RED DOCTRINE AMONG PRISONERS OR ACTUALLY BROUGHT HARM TO THEIR FELLOW CAPTIVES BY PLAYING ALONG WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

THE AIR FORCE CONDUCTED A LONG, SECRET INVESTIGATION OF ITS RETURNING PRISONERS. THERE WERE NO COURTMARTIAL BUT SEVERAL OFFICERS AND MEN WERE FORCED TO SHOW CAUSE WHY THEY SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO REMAIN ON ACTIVE DUTY.

WILSON GAVE THE COMMITTEE TWO MONTHS TO STUDY METHODS AN ENEMY HAS OR MIGHT USE AGAINST PRISONERS. THEN IT WILL REPORT.

SERVING WITH BURGESS AND HULL ON THE COMMITTEE WILL BE DR. FRANK BERRY, ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY FOR HEALTH AND MEDICINE. ALSO THE MANPOWER ADMINISTRATORS FOR THE THREE MILITARY SERVICES.

MILITARY MEMBERSHIP INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING RETIRED OFFICERS: ARMY LT. GEN. FRANK W. MILBURN; VICE ADM. C. A. LOCKWOOD; AIR FORCE LT. GEN. EDWAL (CQ) H. EDWARDS AND MARINE MAJ. GEN. MERRITT EDSON.

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A17WX

(440) PMS BUDGET

U.S.-CHINA

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY ANY DISCUSSION WITH RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ABOUT RELAXING TENSIONS IN THE FAR EAST SHOULD AWAIT A FORTHCOMING TOP-LEVEL BIG FOUR MEETING.

GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE STILL FAVORS A MEETING WITH CHOU DESPITE CONDITIONS LAID DOWN BY THE RED CHINESE LEADER EARLY YESTERDAY IN RENEWING HIS OFFER TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH THE UNITED STATES ON FORMOSA.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO HAS SAID THIS COUNTRY WOULD BE GLAD TO TALK WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ABOUT A FORMOSA CEASE-FIRE, FACED POSSIBLE QUESTIONING AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE (10:30 A.M. EDT) ABOUT CHOU'S CONTENTION THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN "EVASIVE AND EQUIVOCAL" ABOUT A MEETING.

SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), A FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEEMAN, PREDICTED "THERE WILL NOT BE ANY TALKS WITH CHOU UNDER THE CONDITIONS HE HAS LAID DOWN."

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT), ANOTHER COMMITTEEMAN, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE HOPES THIS COUNTRY WILL INSIST ON THE RELEASE OF IMPRISONED AMERICAN FLIERS AND DETAINED U.S. CIVILIANS BEFORE IT AGREES TO ANY MEETING.

CHOU HAS SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT SIT DOWN WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND WOULD NOT GIVE UP THEIR CLAIMS TO FORMOSA. HE REPEATED HIS DEMAND FOR A RED CHINESE SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

DESPITE THIS, GEORGE SAID HE BELIEVES THERE MIGHT BE PROFIT IN TALKING WITH THE CHINESE REDS. HE SAID IN ANY SUCH TALKS THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE MINDFUL OF THE INTERESTS OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

"HOWEVER," HE SAID, "WE SHOULD WAIT UNTIL AFTER THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO SEE WHAT IT PRODUCES BEFORE WE TRY TO NEGOTIATE WITH CHOU."

A18WX

GEORGE SAID DISCUSSION OF WORLD PROBLEMS AT THE TOP LEVEL MIGHT SHED MORE LIGHT ON RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD A FAR EASTERN SETTLEMENT. EISENHOWER AND THE PRIME MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA ARE EXPECTED TO GET TOGETHER ON NEUTRAL GROUND SOME TIME THIS SUMMER.

SMITH SAID HE WASN'T RULING OUT DISCUSSIONS WITH CHOU ABOUT A POSSIBLE CEASE-FIRE. BUT HE SAID CHIANG KAI-SHEK OUGHT TO BE REPRESENTED AT ANY CONFERENCE THAT AFFECTS THE NATIONALISTS' INTERESTS BEYOND THE ATTAINMENT OF AN AGREEMENT TO STOP THE SHOOTING IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT.

MANSFIELD SAID THAT AS HE VIEWS THE SITUATION, CHOU'S STATEMENTS LEAVE THE NEXT MOVE UP TO EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. MANSFIELD SAID HE FEELS ANY DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE PEIPING REGIME WOULD GIVE "AN ADDED DEGREE OF RECOGNITION TO COMMUNIST CHINA."

"IT WOULD BE MY HOPE THAT CHIANG, AS HEAD OF THE LEGAL REPUBLIC OF CHINA, WOULD BE REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE," HE SAID.

"I HOPE THAT IF THIS GOVERNMENT IS SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING A MEETING WITH CHOU THAT IT FIRST DEMAND THAT THE COMMUNISTS RELEASE THE 11 ILLEGALLY HELD AMERICAN FLIERS AND ALL OTHER AMERICAN HELD IN CHINESE PRISONS OR UNDER HOUSE ARREST."

"IF THERE ARE NO SUCH PRIOR INDICATIONS OF GOOD INTENTIONS ON THE PART OF RED CHINA, THEN THE RESULTS OF A CONFERENCE MIGHT BE QUESTIONABLE."

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, MADE IT CLEAR HE THOUGHT LITTLE OF CHOU'S RENEWED OFFER TO NEGOTIATE.

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A171WX

AIR FORCE WASTE (280)

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-SEN. ROBERTSON (D-VA) DENIED TODAY THAT HE HAD ACCUSED THE AIR FORCE OF WASTING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS. HE SAID THE AIR FORCE "DOESN'T HAVE A BETTER FRIEND IN CONGRESS" THAN HIMSELF.

THE VIRGINIA SENATOR TOLD AN APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HE THINKS HIS COMMENTS AT A HEARING YESTERDAY WERE "IMPROPERLY QUOTED" AND ADDED:

"I REGRET THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN SUBJECTED TO UNFAVORABLE PUBLICITY."

YESTERDAY SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM) OPENED A PUBLIC HEARING ON THE AIR FORCE APPROPRIATION, WITH A STATEMENT THAT "BETWEEN 10 AND 15 MILLION DOLLARS WAS WASTED" IN PLANNING AIR FORCE CONSTRUCTION IN ENGLAND AND "MUCH GREATER SUMS HAVE BEEN WASTED IN TRYING TO EXECUTE THESE IMPERFECT PLANS."

REFERRING TO PRIOR CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM OF ALLEGED WASTE OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ON AIR FORCE BASES IN NORTH AFRICA, CHAVEZ SAID:

"WE STILL HAVE WASTE AND INEFFICIENCY."

AN OFFICIAL REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF THE HEARING RECORDED ROBERTSON AS SAYING:

"IF IT IS 10 OR 15 MILLION DOLLARS IT IS A SMALL PART OF WHAT WAS LOST IN THAT AIR FIELD IN ALASKA. WE SPENT ON AN ILL-CHOSEN SITE IN ALASKA 100 MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN HAS BEEN CONTEMPLATED."

"THE ANNUAL MAINTENANCE COST IS EXCESSIVE AND BECAUSE SO MUCH OF THE TIME THEY ARE IN CLOUDS, FOGS, SNOW AND TEMPERATURES 35 DEGREES BELOW ZERO, THE SITE IS IMPRACTICAL FOR SUCCESSFUL OPERATION."

AT TODAY'S HEARING, ROBERTSON SAID HE HAD CONSISTENTLY VOTED FOR MORE FUNDS FOR THE AIR FORCE AND HAD OFTEN PRAISED THE SERVICE. HE SAID HE HAD ONLY ASKED THAT THEY DON'T MAKE THE SAME MISTAKE TWICE."

HE REPEATED MUCH OF HIS CRITICISM OF THE ALASKA BASE, SAYING IT WAS "IMPROPERLY LOCATED," BECAUSE SOMEONE IN AUTHORITY INSISTED ON AN IMPROPER SITE.

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(320)

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT THE SEAWOLF, SECOND NUCLEAR SUBMARINE, WOULD BE LAUNCHED AT GROTON, CONN., "ABOUT MID JULY."

THE SPONSOR WILL BE THE WIFE OF REP. W. STERLING COLE (R-NY). COLE IS A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY. THE SEAWOLF EXTERNALLY IS VIRTUALLY A SISTER SHIP OF THE 3,000 TON NAUTILUS WHICH SENT TO SEA LAST JANUARY. THE NAUTILUS COST ABOUT 55 MILLION DOLLARS.

A YEAR ELAPSED BETWEEN THE LAUNCHING OF THE NAUTILUS AND THE TIME WHEN ALL INSTALLATIONS WERE COMPLETE AND THE BOAT READY FOR SEA. BECAUSE OF EXPERIENCE GAINED IN THE BUILDING OF THE NAUTILUS THE SEAWOLF MAY BE READY FOR THE FLEET SOONER THAN THAT.

WHILE THE TWO ATOMIC SUBMARINES LOOK MUCH ALIKE, THERE WILL BE A MAJOR DIFFERENCE IN THEIR PROPULSION PLANTS.

THE NAUTILUS' ATOMIC REACTOR, WHICH PRODUCES STEAM FOR THE TURBINE SYSTEM, IS OF A "THERMAL" TYPE, IN WHICH THE SPEED OF NEUTRONS DURING THE FISSION PROCESS IS RELATIVELY SLOW. THE "INTERMEDIATE" REACTOR BEING BUILT FOR THE SEAWOLF WILL HAVE A NEUTRON SPEED CONSIDERABLY FASTER THAN THE THERMAL TYPE. A FAST NEUTRON IS LESS LIKELY TO BE "CAPTURED" BY THE SURROUNDING METAL STRUCTURE OF A REACTOR. SUCH CAPTURE WOULD TEND TO REDUCE THE HEAT-PRODUCING EFFICIENCY OF THE REACTOR.

A SECOND DESIGN DIFFERENCE IS IN THE HEAT EXCHANGE SYSTEM, BY WHICH THE HEAT ENERGY--BUT NOT RADIO ACTIVITY--IS TRANSMITTED FROM THE REACTOR FURNACE TO THE STEAM GENERATING SYSTEM. THE NAUTILUS REACTOR USES ORDINARY WATER FOR THIS EXCHANGE SYSTEM. THE SEAWOLF REACTOR WILL USE A FORM OF LIQUID METAL, SODIUM.

A LAND-BASED PROTOTYPE OF THE INTERMEDIATE REACTOR FOR THE SEAWOLF HAS BEEN BUILT BY THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. AT WEST MILTON, N.Y. THE TEST REACTOR THERE IS CONTAINED IN A GIANT STEEL SPHERE WHICH IS DESIGNED TO CONTAIN THE ESCAPE OF ANY RADIO ACTIVITY WHICH MIGHT RESULT FROM AN ACCIDENT DURING TEST OPERATIONS.

THE WEST MILTON TEST REACTOR WILL BE USED FOR TRAINING THE ENGINE ROOM CREW OF THE SEAWOLF.

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A125WX

(200) WASHINGTON, MAY 17 (AP)-JACK KROLL, DIRECTOR OF THE CIO'S POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEE, SAID TODAY THAT THE COMMITTEE HAS "ALWAYS OPERATED SCRUPULOUSLY WITHIN THE LAW."

HE WAS REPLYING TO A CHARGE YESTERDAY BY JOHN FEIKENS, CHAIRMAN OF THE MICHIGAN REPUBLICAN COMMITTEE, WHO SAID "POLITICAL BOSSES" OF LABOR UNIONS HAD FORCED UNION MEMBERS TO CONTRIBUTE MONEY WHICH IS USED IN SUPPORT OF THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY. SAYING HE WAS REFERRING PARTICULARLY TO THE CIO, HE URGED THAT THE LAW BE REVISED TO HALT SUCH PRACTICES.

KROLL SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT FEIKENS WAS TRYING TO DRUM UP SUPPORT FOR A REPUBLICAN-SPONSORED BILL IN MICHIGAN TO RESTRICT POLITICAL ACTIVITY BY LABOR UNIONS.

JAMES MCDEVITT, DIRECTOR OF THE AFL LABOR'S LEAGUE FOR POLITICAL EDUCATION, SAID ALL THE MONEY SPENT AS POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS BY THE AFL WAS OBTAINED FROM VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS, RATHER THAN DUES. MCDEVITT CHALLENGED FEIKENS TO PROVE THAT ANY AFL POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS WERE MADE IN VIOLATION OF THE LAW.

MCDEVITT SAID HE WAS "TIRED OF MEN IN PUBLIC LIFE WHO RECKLESSLY SLANDER" UNIONS. HE DEMANDED A PUBLIC APOLOGY.

RZ1015PED

B37WX Q

NIGHT LEAD LAMB

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE (600)

WASHINGTON, MAY 18 (AP)-FORMER ATTY. GEN. J. HOWARD MCGRATH TESTIFIED AT A FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION (FCC) HEARING TODAY THAT A TOLEDO, OHIO, RESIDENT TOLD HIM IN APRIL OF LAST YEAR THAT HE HAD

30.24-2259

BEEN OFFERED \$1,000 IF HE WOULD TESTIFY AGAINST PUBLISHER-BROADCASTER EDWARD LAMB.

MCGRATH, ONETIME DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, SAID A MAN NAMED EMMETT LEE WHEATON JR. TOLD HIM THE OFFER WAS MADE BY WILLIAM GARFIELD CUMMINGS, WHO LATER BECAME THE FCC'S FIRST WITNESS INTO THE INQUIRY INTO LAMB'S BACKGROUND.

MCGRATH EMPHASIZED HE WAS NOT SAYING THAT FCC REPRESENTATIVES AUTHORIZED CUMMINGS TO MAKE SUCH AN OFFER BUT THAT HE BELIEVED THEN AND BELIEVES NOW THAT CUMMINGS DID MAKE THE OFFER TO WHEATON.

MCGRATH, NOW GENERAL COUNSEL AND EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF EDWARD LAMB ENTERPRISES, INC., SAID WHEATON CAME TO THE LAMB OFFICES IN TOLEDO ON APRIL 5, 1954 AND MADE A SIGNED STATEMENT. WHEATON, HE SAID, GAVE THIS STORY:

CUMMINGS--WHO LATER IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AT THE FCC HEARING AS A ONETIME UNDERCOVER COMMUNIST FOR THE FBI--TOLD WHEATON SOME MEN WANTED TO SEE HIM AT THE PARK LANE HOTEL IN TOLEDO. WHEATON DIDN'T WANT TO GO. BUT CUMMINGS INSISTED. WHEN HE GOT THERE HE MET WALTER R. POWELL JR., THOMAS B. FITZPATRICK, FCC ATTORNEYS, AND ROBERT D. J. LEAHY, FCC ACCOUNTANT-INVESTIGATOR.

HE WAS QUESTIONED ABOUT THE 1944 DEDICATION OF LINCOLN HOUSE, THEN HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL ASSN. WHEATON SAID HE COULDN'T REMEMBER ANYTHING ABOUT IT. LATER, ACCORDING TO MCGRATH'S ACCOUNT OF WHEATON'S STORY, CUMMINGS, RODE HOME WITH WHEATON AND TOLD HIM IT WOULD BE "WORTH \$1,000" IF HE COULD REMEMBER THAT LAMB ATTENDED THE LINCOLN HOUSE DEDICATION.

THE 8-MONTH FCC HEARING RESUMED TODAY AFTER SEVERAL WEEKS' RECESS. IT IS ON ALLEGATIONS--REPEATEDLY DENIED--THAT LAMB, ONCE KNOWNLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS, LAMB, A TOLEDO ATTORNEY, PUBLISHER AND BUSINESSMAN, IS SEEKING TO RENEW THE LICENSE OF TELEVISION STATION WICU, ERIE, PA.

MCGRATH'S TESTIMONY PERTAINED TO A PHASE OF THE HEARING WHICH INVOLVES LAMB ALLEGATION THAT AT LEAST THREE FCC INVESTIGATORS TRIED TO INDUCE PERSONS TO TESTIFY FALSELY AGAINST LAMB AND OFFERED AT LEAST ONE BRIBE FOR SUCH TESTIMONY. THIS ALLEGATION WAS MADE IN A COURT PROCEEDING. THE FCC LATER MADE IT A PART OF THE PRESENT HEARING.

RUSSELL MORTON BROWN, LAMB'S TRIAL ATTORNEY, SAID TODAY THEY WERE NOT TRYING TO PROVE THE TRUTH OR FALSITY OF WHEATON'S STATEMENT. ALL THEY WANTED TO DO, BROWN TOLD FCC EXAMINER HERBERT SHARFMAN, WAS TO SHOW THAT THEY HAD BASED THEIR COURT ALLEGATION ON WHEATON'S STATEMENT AND THEREFORE HAD ACTED IN "GOOD FAITH."

MCGRATH WAS ASKED BY JOSEPH M. KITTNER, FCC ATTORNEY, IF HE HAD INVESTIGATED TO LEARN IF WHEATON HAD A CRIMINAL RECORD. THIS WAS OBJECTED TO, BUT KITTNER SAID LATER THAT "WHEATON HAS A PUBLIC RECORD THAT WOULD THOROUGHLY DISCREDIT HIM IN ANYBODY'S MIND."

MCGRATH SAID HE HAD INQUIRED ABOUT WHEATON, AND THAT MRS. FRANCES BELCHER OF THE BRONZE RAVEN, A TOLEDO NEWSPAPER, TOLD HIM WHEATON HAD RELATED THE SAME STORY TO HER AT 1 OR 2 A.M. OF THE SAME MORNING WHEATON HAD COME TO HIM.

B38WX Q

"I BELIEVED WHEATON WAS TELLING THE TRUTH, REGARDLESS OF HIS CHARACTER, AND I BELIEVE IT NOW," MCGRATH SAID.

ALONG THE SAME LINE, MRS. SUNNE (CQ) MILLER, MANAGER OF LAMB'S TOLEDO RADIO STATION, WTOD, TESTIFIED THAT EUGENE STOLL, WHO ALSO TESTIFIED FOR THE FCC LATER, TOLD HER EARLY LAST YEAR THAT FCC REPRESENTATIVES HAD SAID THEY WERE "OUT TO GET MR. LAMB" AND TAKE STATION WICU AWAY FROM HIM.

SHE RECALLED THAT STOLL, WHILE ON THE STAND, HAD DENIED MAKING ANY SUCH STATEMENT TO HER. NEVERTHELESS, SHE SAID, SHE WAS SURE HE HAD SAID IT.

EARLIER, MAYOR DAVID L. LAWRENCE OF PITTSBURGH TESTIFIED HE HAS KNOWN LAMB SINCE 1937, HAS KNOWN HIM AS A FOE OF COMMUNISM AND HAS ALWAYS CONSIDERED HIM THOROUGHLY AMERICAN.

LAWRENCE, DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN FROM PENNSYLVANIA, SAID HE MET LAMB IN 1937 WHEN LAMB WAS COUNSEL FOR THE STEEL WORKERS ORGANIZING COMMITTEE. AT THAT TIME, HE SAID, LAMB JOINED WITH PHILIP MURRAY, LATE HEAD OF THE CIO, IN FIGHTING TO KEEP COMMUNISTS OUT OF THE LABOR MOVEMENT. HE HAS KNOWN LAMB EVER SINCE THEN, LAWRENCE SAID, AND ALWAYS HAS CONSIDERED HIM AN ENEMY OF COMMUNISM.

THE HEARING RECESSED UNTIL FRIDAY.

LT715PED

B51KX (Q)
CX (250)

LOMPOC, CALIF., MAY 18 (AP)-AN AIR FORCE OFFICER WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON TODAY AFTER SERVING 20 MONTHS OF A FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE FOR THE MURDER OF A SOUTH KOREAN. HE SAID HE WILL CONTINUE FIGHTING TO CLEAR HIS NAME.

FIRST LT. GEORGE SCHREIBER WAS ORDERED RELEASED FROM PRISON BY AIR FORCE SECRETARY HAROLD TALBOTT, BUT THE SECRETARY ALSO ORDERED HIM DISMISSED FROM THE SERVICE.

THE DISMISSAL IS EQUIVALENT TO A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE FOR AN ENLISTED MAN AND SCHREIBER, 27, WILL LOSE HIS VETERANS' BENEFITS AND RIGHTS TO MILITARY PENSIONS AND SERVICES.

"I AM NOT SCREAMING FOR MERCY OR CRYING SOUR GRAPES," SAID SCHREIBER AS HE LEFT THE U. S. DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS AT CAMP COOKE, "ALL I WANT IS A COLD APPRAISAL OF THE WHOLE THING."

THE FORMER BROOKFIELD, ILL., SCHOOLTEACHER, A 240-POUNDER STANDS 6 FEET 6, ADDED THAT HE FELT HE WAS "MORALLY CORRECT" AND WAS INNOCENT. HE BLAMED WHAT HE TERMED A MISINTERPRETATION OF AN ORDER FOR HIS CONVICTION.

SCHREIBER WAS INVOLVED, ALONG WITH AIRMAN THOMAS L. KINDER, CLEVELAND, TENN., AND SGT. ROBERT W. TOTH, PITTSBURGH, PA., IN THE KILLING OF A SOUTHERN KOREAN ON SEPT. 26, 1952.

KINDER WAS SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE. LAST YEAR SECRETARY TALBOTT REMITTED THE UNSERVED PORTION OF THE SENTENCE AND SUSPENDED THE DISCHARGE. KINDER NOW IS AGAIN IN THE SERVICE.

TOTH REMAINS FREE UNTIL THE U. S. SUPREME COURT DECIDES WHETHER THE AIR FORCE CAN EXERCISE JURISDICTION OVER A MAN AFTER HE RECEIVED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE AND RETURNED TO CIVILIAN LIFE.

SCHREIBER WAS ORIGINALLY SENTENCED BY COURT MARTIAL TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. THE AIR FORCE BOARD OF REVIEW REDUCED THE PRISON TERM TO FIVE YEARS.

F1444PCS
B48NR

NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN (350)
BY FRANCES LEWINE

NEWARK, N.J., MAY 18 (AP)-A WITNESS WAS EJECTED FROM THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING TODAY AFTER BEING TOLD TO "STOP SLURRING THE COMMITTEE."

THE WITNESS, GABRIEL BLOKSBERG OF NEWARK, CONTINUED TO BERATE THE COMMITTEE AFTER WARNINGS AND WAS ORDERED TOSSED OUT BY REP. CLYDE DOYLE (D-CALIF.), CHAIRMAN.

BLOKSBERG REFUSED TO ANSWER VARIOUS QUESTIONS ASKED BY THE COMMITTEE COUNSEL, FRANK S. TAVENNER JR., ON GROUNDS OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT. BEFORE STATING HIS REFUSAL, HE REPEATEDLY CALLED THE COMMITTEE BIASED.

DOYLE TOLD HIM, "IF YOU CONTINUE TO SLUR THIS COMMITTEE, WE'LL HAVE YOU EJECTED. THIS IS THE LAST TIME I'LL WARN YOU. WE'RE HERE AS A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE AND WE DON'T HAVE TO SIT HERE AND TAKE YOUR BUNK AND LISTEN TO YOUR SLURS."

THE WITNESS CAME BACK WITH, "WELL, YOU SIT HERE AND MAKE SPEECHES ALL DAY LONG AND THEY'RE BUNK TOO. AND YOU DON'T HESITATE TO SLUR, TOO."

AT THIS POINT HE WAS EJECTED FROM THE HEARING.

EARLIER, TWO ELECTRICAL WORKERS HAD TESTIFIED THEY JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO HELP BREAK ITS HOLD ON A LOCAL UNION AT THE FEDERAL TELEPHONE AND RADIO CORP. IN CLIFTON.

DOYLE, SITTING WITH REP. GORDON SCHERER (R-OHIO), SAID A TOTAL OF ABOUT 30 WITNESSES WILL HAVE BEEN CALLED TO TESTIFY WHEN THE SESSIONS CONCLUDE TOMORROW.

ANTHONY DE AQUINO, 48, A FORMER MEMBER OF LOCAL 447, UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS (IND.), SAID HE WAS APPROACHED BY THE LOCAL PRESIDENT LATE IN 1946 TO JOIN THE FEDERAL CLUB, WHICH HE SAID HE LATER LEARNED WAS OPEN ONLY TO COMMUNISTS.

HE JOINED, HE SAID, AT THE SUGGESTION OF JOSEPH SANGINE, BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE LOCAL, WHO TOLD HIM "SOMEBODY HAS TO GET INTO THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO FIND OUT WHAT THEY'RE ANGLING FOR. . . WHY WE COULDN'T GET PEOPLE WE WANTED ELECTED TO OFFICE."

DE AQUINO SAID HE LATER RECRUITED JULIUS KOLOVETZ, 42, INTO THE PARTY TO HELP HIM.

KOLOVETZ, A NATIVE OF CLEVELAND, OHIO., ESTIMATED THAT THE UNION COLLECTED \$1.50 A MONTH FROM ITS 5,000 MEMBERS FOR A PERIOD OF SEVEN YEARS AND SAID THERE WAS NO ACCOUNTING OF HOW THE FUNDS WERE SPENT. REP. DOYLE ESTIMATED THE SUM WOULD BE AROUND \$420,000.

KOLOVETZ SAID UNION LOCAL FUNDS WERE SPENT FOR COMMUNIST CAUSES AND TO BUY THE DAILY WORKER, WHICH HE SAID WAS DISTRIBUTED TO PLANT WORKERS.

LATER, THE TWO MEN SAID THEY QUIT THE PARTY, AND STARTED A MOVEMENT WITH OTHER UNION MEMBERS TO END THE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE.

THIS FIGHT SUCCEEDED, THEY SAID, ONLY AFTER THE HONEST BALLOT ASSN. OF NEW YORK WAS CALLED IN AT A COST OF \$2,500 TO CONDUCT AN ELECTION IN THE LOCAL WITH VOTING MACHINES.

AS A RESULT OF THEIR CAMPAIGN, THEY WERE SUBJECTED TO THREATS AND SMEARS, THE WITNESSES SAID.

THE PROCEEDINGS WERE DISRUPTED ANOTHER TIME DURING THE DAY WHEN A MAN ROSE FROM THE SPECTATORS AND DEMANDED TO BE HEARD. U.S. MARSHALS WENT TO HIS SIDE BUT TOOK NO ACTION ON ADVICE OF THE CONGRESSMEN.

THE MAN SAID HE WAS JAMES PARADISE OF CINCINNATI, BROTHER OF JOHN PARADISE WHO WAS ON THE STAND AT THE TIME.

REP. SCHERER, WHO COMES FROM CINCINNATI, SAID LATER JAMES PARADISE HAS BEEN A FREQUENT CRITIC OF THE COMMITTEE.

Q1114PED NM

A92

(400)

BY MAX HARRELSON

NEW YORK, MAY 18 (AP)-FORMER FRENCH PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL TONIGHT CALLED FOR A TOP LEVEL MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR AT SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

AURIOL SAID IT WOULD BE FITTING FOR THE HEADS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, RUSSIA AND FRANCE TO MEET IN THE CITY WHICH WITNESSED THE BIRTH OF THE UNITED NATIONS 10 YEARS AGO.

THE 60 MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARE HOLDING A COMMEMORATIVE SESSION IN SAN FRANCISCO JUNE 20-26.

AURIOL SAID THAT THE BIG FOUR LEADERS ALREADY HAVE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON A MEETING AND THE ONLY QUESTION NOW WAS TO FIX THE DATE AND PLACE OF THE MEETING.

HE CALLED ON THE FOUR POWERS TO ADOPT A DECLARATION AT THE OUTSET RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE AND AGREEING TO REFRAIN FROM ANY DIRECT OR INDIRECT INTERFERENCE IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES.

"ON BEHALF OF THOSE WHO SHED THEIR BLOOD IN ORDER THAT THERE MIGHT BE A FIRST SAN FRANCISCO," HE SAID, "WE PROPOSE THAT WITHIN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS THE HEADS OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF GREAT BRITAIN.

30.24- 2261

THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND FRANCE MEET IN THE CITY WHICH WITNESSED THE BIRTH OF THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION." AURIOL, HONORARY PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD VETERANS FEDERATION, SPOKE AT A DINNER IN HIS HONOR AT THE HOTEL PLAZA. ON THE ROSTRUM WITH HIM WERE LEADERS OF THE VETERANS' GROUP, INCLUDING ALFRED GWYNNE VANDERBILT AND U.N. OFFICIALS.

THESE INCLUDED SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR.

THE FORMER FRENCH LEADER SAID THAT THE SAN FRANCISCO CONFERENCE SHOULD NOT BE "USED AS A PROPAGANDA PLATFORM; THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PEACE OF THE WORLD MUST BE ABLE TO CONDUCT A FRANK AND GENERAL EXAMINATION OF THE PROBLEMS AND THEIR SOLUTIONS, IN AN ATMOSPHERE FAR REMOVED FROM THE NOISY AND FRUITLESS DEBATES WHICH HAVE BEEN HELD IN THE PAST."

HE ALSO SAID:

"WE PROPOSE THAT THEY PROCLAIM AT THE OUTSET THEIR DECISION TO RENOUNCE, UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ANY POLICY OF DOMINATION AND FORCE AND ANY DIRECT OR INDIRECT INTERFERENCE IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES, TO ABSTAIN FROM VIOLENT MEANS OF SETTLING THEIR DISPUTES, TO SUBMIT THEIR DISAGREEMENTS TO THE ARBITRATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AND TO ACHIEVE, WITHIN ONE YEAR, THE INITIAL PHASE OF GENERAL, SIMULTANEOUS AND CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT."

AFTERWARDS, HE SAID, THE EXPERTS WILL TAKE OVER AND "IT WILL BE THEIR TASK TO TRANSLATE THESE GENERAL AGREEMENTS INTO PRECISE TERMS." "CERTAINLY," HE CONTINUED, "THE WORLD VETERANS FEDERATION, AND ALL REASONABLE MEN EVERYWHERE WILL WHOLEHEARTEDLY SUPPORT THIS PLAN FOR PEACE."

FV829PED

A136 (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 18 (AP)-THE WORLD VETERANS FEDERATION WAS VOTED THE HIGHEST RANKING CONSULTATIVE STATUS IN THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL TODAY, OVER SOVIET OPPOSITION.

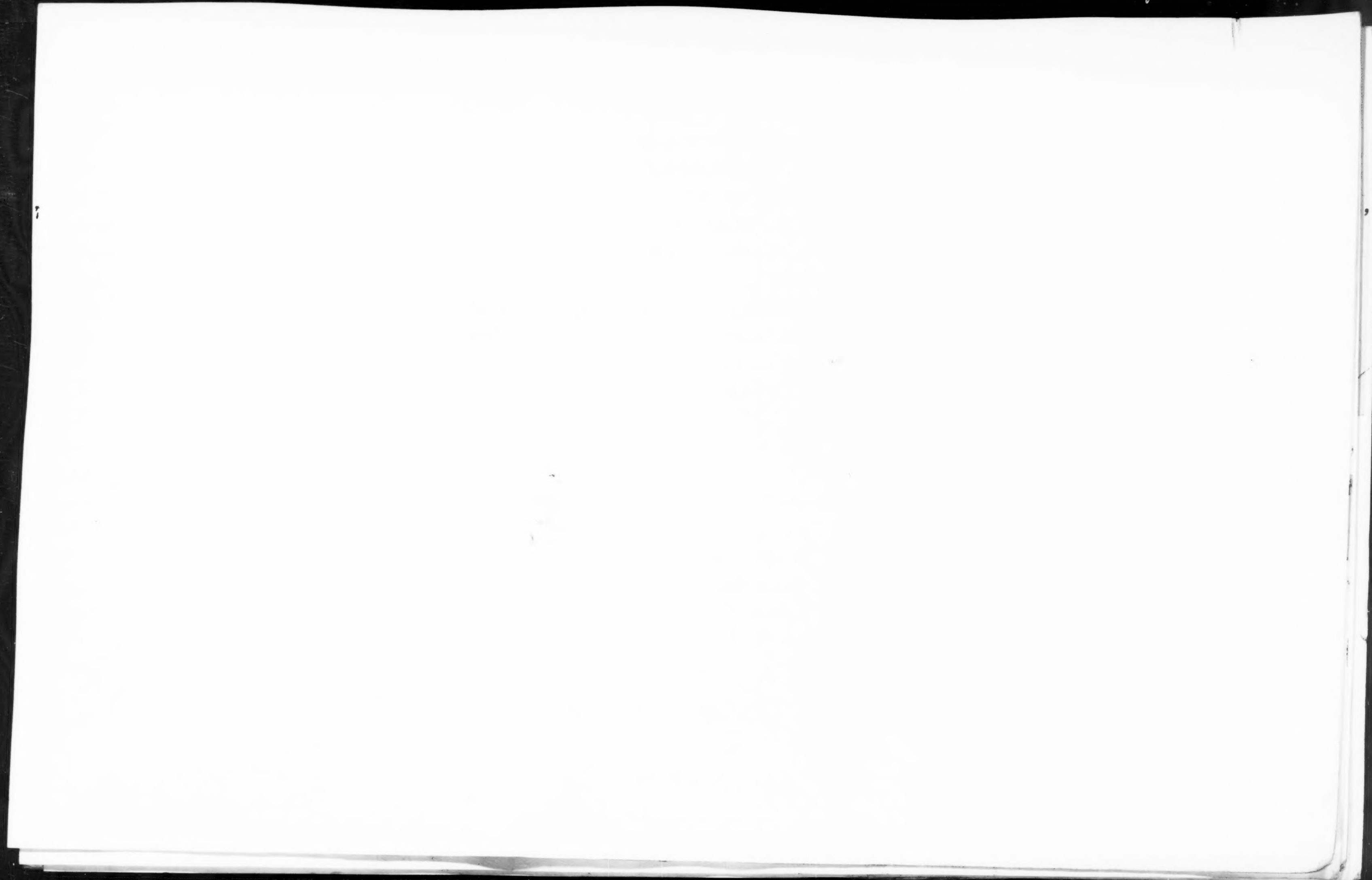
SPARKED BY A GLOWING TRIBUTE FROM JOZA BRILEJ, YUGOSLAV DELEGATION HEAD, THE ORGANIZATION REPRESENTING 18 MILLION VETERANS IN 29 COUNTRIES WAS GIVEN THE RIGHT TO MAKE SPEECHES IN THE COUNCIL BY A 15-2 VOTE. THE SOVIET UNION AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE OPPOSED.

BRITAIN ABSTAINED ON THE GROUNDS THAT NINE OTHER INTERNATIONAL LABOR AND BUSINESS GROUPS WHICH HAVE ALREADY THE SAME STATUS AMPLY REPRESENT ALL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS CONSIDERED BY THE COUNCIL. BUT THE BRITISH DELEGATE MERVYN BROWN PRAISED THE WORK OF THE VETERANS GROUP.

YUGOSLAVIA IS THE ONLY COMMUNIST COUNTRY REPRESENTED IN THE FEDERATION.

WW1053PED

END OF MAY 18, 1955



BEGIN MAY 19, 1955

30.24-2263

A2

AMS BUDGET (390)

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, MAY 19 (AP)--DESPITE A CASCADE OF SOOTHING WORDS ABOUT YUGOSLAVIA AND THE EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS, THERE IS NO SIGN OF ANY LETUP IN THE CAMPAIGN OF ANTI-AMERICAN AND ANTI-BRITISH PROPAGANDA IN THE SOVIET PRESS.

THERE HAD BEEN SOME THOUGHT AMONG WESTERNERS HERE THAT THE CONSTANT CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES MIGHT EASE SOMEWHAT IN VIEW OF THE FORTHCOMING MEETING OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF THE BIG FOUR.

BUT THE PRESS TODAY ABOUNDS IN ANTI-AMERICAN COMMENT AND CARTOONS. THE LATEST ISSUE OF THE HUMOR MAGAZINE KROKODIL, FOR EXAMPLE, SHOWS A LAUGHING AMERICAN POLICEMAN TURNING HIS BACK WHILE MASKED HOODLUMS RAID THE BURNED OUT OFFICE OF A "WORKERS' NEWSPAPER." ANOTHER SHOWS AMERICAN "ATOM-BOMB WEVERS" BEING STOPPED BY A STRONG HAND WIELDING THE HAMMER AND SICKLE.

ATTACKS ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAVE NOT BEEN AS CONCERTED AS THEY WERE AGAINST HIS PREDECESSOR, PRESIDENT TRUMAN, BUT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CONTINUES TO BE A FREQUENT TARGET. SIMILARLY, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN IS INHERITING THE SHOTS FORMERLY LEVELLED AGAINST SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL.

IN A SINGLE DAY'S REPORT, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, TASS, RUNS UP THIS RECORD:

IT ACCUSES SECRETARY DULLES OF BOASTING IN HIS REPORT TO THE NATION TUESDAY.

IT ACCUSES PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF ADVOCATING A BIG FOUR MEETING ONLY AS A MANEUVER IN THE BRITISH ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

IT RELAYS THE ATTACKS OF THE RED CHINESE PRESS, INCLUDING A CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES LOOTED PRICELESS MONUMENTS OF CHINESE ART FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE FORMOSA REGIME OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

IT RELAYS A REPORT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS EXPANDING MILITARY AIR BASES IN JAPAN WITH AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS.

FROM PARIS IT REPORTS THAT AMERICAN SOUTHEAST ASIA POLICY INVOLVING SOUTH VIET NAM IS "FRAUGHT WITH THE DANGER OF INVOLVING FRANCE IN A NEW CONFLICT."

FROM MONTEVIDEO, URUGUAY, IT REPORTS BRAZILIAN NEWSPAPERS AND LEADERS CONDEMNING AMERICAN POLICY IN EUROPE AS A "FRAUD."

THIS IS THE TENOR OF THE SOVIET PRESS WHILE THE BOSS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, N. S. KHRUSHCHEV, SPEAKS OF SOVIET LEADERS VISITING YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO WITH "OPEN SOULS AND PURE HEARTS." KHRUSHCHEV COUPLED THAT PLEDGE WITH A STATEMENT THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS "THE MOST CONSISTENT AND DETERMINED DEFENDER OF THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN EUROPE AND THE WHOLE WORLD."

THE SOVIET LEADERS WILL VISIT TITO TOWARD THE END OF THIS MONTH, INTENT UPON ACHIEVING, IN KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS, "FULL NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS."

EZ216PED

A70

(430)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, MAY 19 (AP)--COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAYS HE AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS WILL STICK TO A PRINCIPLE OF EQUAL RIGHTS AND MUTUAL NON-INTERFERENCE IN THEIR FORTHCOMING TALKS WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO.

ASSERTING THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION WOULD GO TO BELGRADE "WITH OPEN SOULS AND PURE HEARTS," KHRUSHCHEV TOLD A KREMLIN CONFERENCE YESTERDAY:

"ALL THE NECESSARY CONDITIONS EXIST TO ENSURE FULL NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND YUGOSLAVIA."

"WE ADHERE FIRMLY TO THE POINT OF VIEW THAT NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES SHOULD BE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF EQUAL RIGHTS AND MUTUAL NON-INTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHERS' AFFAIRS."

ON THIS FOUNDATION, HE ADDED, FIRM, FRIENDLY RELATIONS AND MUTUALLY PROFITABLE TRADE AND OTHER ECONOMIC DEALINGS COULD BE ESTABLISHED.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED LAST WEEKEND THAT KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND OTHER TOP KREMLIN OFFICIALS WOULD CONFER WITH TITO IN BELGRADE LATE THIS MONTH. NO SPECIFIC DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE TALKS.

THE CONFERENCE TO WHICH KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE WAS CONCERNED WITH LABOR PRODUCTIVITY BUT THE PARTY SECRETARY COVERED A WIDE RANGE OF TOPICS.

DENYING WESTERN CONTENTIONS THAT THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO CONQUER ALL OF EUROPE, KHRUSHCHEV POINTED TO LAST SUNDAY'S SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY, WHICH PROVIDES FOR WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM THAT COUNTRY.

"IS THERE ANY STRONGER PROOF NECESSARY TO SHOW THAT THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT WANT TO SEIZE EUROPE OR CARRY ON ANY SORT OF WAR?" HE ASKED. "WHO WOULD EVACUATE TROOPS IF HE HAD A DESIRE TO ATTACK?"

HE DESCRIBED RECENT SOVIET WORLD DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS AS "A LARGE INVESTMENT IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE" AND DECLARED:

A71

"WE WERE AND REMAIN THE MOST CONSISTENT AND DETERMINED DEFENDERS OF THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN EUROPE AND THE WHOLE WORLD."

ON THE DOMESTIC SCENE, KHRUSHCHEV CALLED FOR INCREASED RELIANCE ON LOCAL INDUSTRY FOR THE SATISFACTION OF CONSUMER DEMANDS, FOR BUILDING OF SPECIALIZED PLANTS FOR INDUSTRIAL GOODS, FOR IMPROVED LONG RANGE PLANNING OF INDUSTRY AND FOR GREATER LABOR PRODUCTIVITY.

"WE WANT BETTER RESULTS," HE SAID, "AND THERE IS NO LIMIT TO BETTER RESULTS."

--DASH--

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 19 (AP)--TWO OF YUGOSLAVIA'S MAJOR NEWSPAPERS DECLARED LAST NIGHT THAT THEIR NATION DOES NOT INTEND TO BECOME PART OF A NEUTRAL BUFFER CHAIN OF STATES "BEHIND WHICH SOME BIG POWER COULD SHELTER ITSELF IN ORDER TO CONDUCT ITS POLICY WITHOUT BEING DISTURBED."

THE EDITORIALS IN BORBA AND POLITIKA APPARENTLY WERE SPARKED BY WESTERN SPECULATION THAT THE SOVIET VISIT TO BELGRADE WAS PART OF A RUSSIAN PLAN TO CREATE A CHAIN OF NEUTRAL STATES, INCLUDING YUGOSLAVIA, ACROSS CENTRAL EUROPE.

IN A SPEECH LAST SUNDAY, TITO SAID THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD NOT JOIN ANY WORLD POWER BLOC -- EAST, WEST OR THIRD FORCE.

ASSERTING THAT BUFFER STATES CAN ONLY BE NATIONS WITHOUT INDEPENDENCE, BORBA AND POLITIKA SAID YUGOSLAV ACCEPTANCE OF SUCH A ROLE "WOULD BE CONTRARY TO THE CONCEPTION OF ACTIVE COEXISTENCE."

THE PRESS IN YUGOSLAVIA IS GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED.

RK/S.1608AFD

A141

290

WITH MOSCOW YUGOSLAV A70

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, MAY 19 (AP)-BRITAIN IS REPORTED READY TO FIGHT ANY RUSSIAN MOVES TO CREATE A BELT OF NEUTRAL NATIONS DOWN THE CENTER OF EUROPE. BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY FEELS THE KREMLIN'S UNDERLYING AIM IS TO DISMANTLE WEST EUROPE'S ARDUOUSLY CONSTRUCTED DEFENSES AND LEAVE THE CONTINENT OPEN TO COMMUNIST ATTACK.

THE KREMLIN HAS GIVEN EVIDENCE IT WOULD LIKE A BUFFER BELT RUNNING FROM THE BALTIC SEA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN AND INCLUDING FINLAND, SWEDEN, AUSTRIA, GERMANY AND YUGOSLAVIA.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV EMPHASIZED THE THEME OF NEUTRALITY AT THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. AND THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TO BELGRADE MAY BE AIMED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, AT SELLING PRESIDENT TITO THE IDEA.

YUGOSLAVIA ANCHORS THE WESTERN DEFENSE LINE IN SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE. IT IS LINKED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION THROUGH TURKEY AND GREECE, ITS PARTNERS IN THE BALKAN ALLIANCE. TITO HAS ASSURED THE BRITISH THE RUSSIAN VISIT WILL NOT AFFECT HIS RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.

THE BRITISH ARE SET TO COUNTERACT DEVELOPMENT OF THE BUFFER BELT, ALTHOUGH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER YESTERDAY HELD OPEN THE DOOR TO CONSIDERATION OF SUCH AN IDEA.

BULGANIN IS EXPECTED TO SUGGEST AT THE SUMMER BIG FOUR MEETING THAT WEST GERMANY BE DROPPED FROM NATO AND UNITED WITH RED-HELD EAST GERMANY AS PART OF THE NEUTRAL STRIP.

PRESUMABLY RUSSIA WOULD TRY TO MAKE THE IDEA ATTRACTIVE BY LINKING IT WITH SOME GLOBAL "LIVE AND LET LIVE" AGREEMENT. BUT UNTIL MOSCOW PROVIDES IT WANTS SOMETHING MORE THAN A CHANCE TO GET ITS SECOND WIN IN THE COLD WAR, THE BRITISH SAY, IT WOULD BE FATAL FOR THE WEST TO ACCEPT THE IDEA OF DISARMING WEST GERMANY.

NEUTRALIZATION OF WEST GERMANY WOULD MEAN:

1. LOSS OF 12 GERMAN DIVISIONS AND SUPPORTING AIR AND SEA FORCES WHICH NATO HOPES TO PUT ON ITS LINE IN TWO OR THREE YEARS.
2. WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. AND OTHER ALLIED TROOPS FROM GERMANY.
3. DEMOLITION OF DEFENSE WORKS, AIRFIELDS, SUPPLY DEPOTS AND COMMUNICATIONS WHICH NATO HAS BUILT UP IN WEST GERMANY AT A COST OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

TD1036PED

A115

(320)

BY ARTHUR CAVSHON

LONDON, MAY 19 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS ACCEPTED IN PART A BRITISH REQUEST TO GIVE REFUGEES MORE TIME TO QUIT COMMUNIST CONTROLLED NORTH VIET NAM.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID A SOVIET NOTE DELIVERED TO BRITAIN YESTERDAY "HAS COME SOME WAY" TOWARD MEETING A SERIES OF BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR EXTENDING THE MAY 18 DEADLINE SET BY THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE ON INDOCHINA. AFTER THAT DATE, BY THE TERMS OF THE GENEVA SETTLEMENT, REFUGEES WERE TO BE BARRED FROM CROSSING THE BORDER SEPARATING NORTH FROM SOUTH VIET NAM. HE INDICATED THE MOVEMENT HAD NOT YET BEEN HALTED.

BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW, SIR WILLIAM HAYTER, WAS CALLED IN YESTERDAY BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV TO DISCUSS THE WHOLE SITUATION FURTHER.

BRITAIN HAD SUBMITTED ITS PROPOSALS TO RUSSIA--WHICH SERVED WITH BRITAIN AS CO-CHAIRMAN COUNTRIES OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE--TO GIVE NON-COMMUNIST RESIDENTS OF NORTH VIET NAM MORE TIME AND MORE FREEDOM TO LEAVE.

THE SOVIET NOTE RECEIVED YESTERDAY ANSWERED A BRITISH COMMUNICATION OF MAY 7 IN WHICH THIS COUNTRY SUGGESTED TO RUSSIA THAT SHE SHOULD JOIN BRITAIN IN RECOMMENDING TO ALL THOSE NATIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE GENEVA SETTLEMENT THAT THE MAY 18 DEADLINE BE EXTENDED FOR REFUGEE MOVEMENTS AND PROPOSED THAT THESE REFUGEE MOVEMENTS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO CONTINUE UNTIL THE INDIAN-POLISH-CANADIAN CONTROL COMMISSION FOR VIET NAM AGREED UNANIMOUSLY THE EXODUS HAD BEEN COMPLETED.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID PENDING RECEIPT OF THE FULL TEXT OF THE RUSSIAN NOTE HE COULD NOT SAY PRECISELY HOW THE RUSSIANS HAVE TRIED TO MEET THE BRITISH REQUEST.

HE DID INDICATE, HOWEVER, THE REFUGEES WILL CONTINUE TO MOVE SOUTHWARD ACROSS THE BORDER FROM NORTH VIET NAM--EVEN THOUGH THE OFFICIAL DEADLINE BECAME EFFECTIVE AT MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN DISCUSSED THE ISSUE INFORMALLY DURING HIS MEETINGS WITH MOLOTOV IN VIENNA OVER THE WEEKEND.

A116

MEANTIME, THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM HAS INVITED BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE TO JOIN IN A CONFERENCE IN SAIGON SOON TO DISCUSS THE GENERAL PROBLEMS OF SOUTH VIET NAM'S FUTURE.

AMONG THE PROBLEMS WHICH THE DIEM GOVERNMENT PRESUMABLY WANTS TO DISCUSS IS THE ATTITUDE IT SHOULD TAKE TOWARD THE QUESTION OF PREPARING FOR ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT VIET NAM.

THE GENEVA AGREEMENT SPECIFIED THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM SHOULD BEGIN DISCUSSIONS NO LATER THAN JULY OF THIS YEAR ON CONDITIONS AND ARRANGEMENTS FOR A COUNTRYWIDE ELECTIONS WITHIN ONE YEAR--THAT IS BY JULY 1956. THE DIEM GOVERNMENT PRESUMABLY WILL WANT THE BACKING OF THE BIG WESTERN POWERS FOR A PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC RECOVERY.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID LATER BRITAIN IS READY TO ACCEPT THE INVITATION OF THE DIEM GOVERNMENT FOR THE SAIGON CONFERENCE ALTHOUGH THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED COMMENT.

ABOUT 700,000 REFUGEES, MAINLY ROMAN CATHOLICS, HAVE FLED TO THE SOUTH FROM COMMUNIST RULE SINCE VIET NAM WAS TEMPORARILY SPLIT ALONG THE 17TH PARALLEL UNDER THE GENEVA ACCORDS NEARLY A YEAR AGO.

THE WESTERN POWERS STILL HAVE POSTS IN THE NORTHERN AS WELL AS THE SOUTHERN PARTS OF THE COUNTRY. THEIR ESTIMATES PLACE THE NUMBER OF NORTH VIETNAMESE WHO STILL WANT TO QUIT THEIR HOMES AT AROUND 400,000.

WESTERN OFFICIALS CLAIM THE REFUGEE STREAM FROM SOUTH TO NORTH IS RELATIVELY SMALL.

JM10AFD

A95

(120)

LONDON, MAY 19 (AP)-BRITAIN'S ENVOY IN RED CHINA, HUMPHREY TREVELYAN, WILL LEAVE PEIPING AROUND THE END OF MAY, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS "IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY" IF BY THAT TIME TREVELYAN WILL HAVE COMPLETED HIS QUEST TO OBTAIN CLARIFICATION OF PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S RECENT OFFER TO ENTER DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON THE FORMOSAN AND OTHER FAR EASTERN ISSUES.

TREVELYAN FORMALLY ASKED CHOU FOR THAT CLARIFICATION LAST WEEK AND THE RED CHINESE LEADER PROMISED TO GO INTO THE MATTER. THE TWO MEN HAVE MET AT LEAST ONCE SINCE THAT TIME. C. D. W. O'NEILL, WHO IS SLATED TO TAKE OVER FROM TREVELYAN, WILL GO TO PEIPING IN EARLY JUNE.

SF823PED

A10

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (400)

PARIS, MAY 19 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES IN ALGERIA WILL BE INCREASED TO 100,000 MEN IN AN ATTEMPT TO STAMP OUT SPREADING ATTACKS OF ARAB NATIONALISTS, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

ONLY ABOUT 60,000 WERE UNDER ARMS IN THAT NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY--OFFICIALLY CONSIDERED PART OF FRANCE--WHEN THE TROUBLE BROKE OUT LAST NOVEMBER. THE GOVERNMENT SENT IN 5,400 REINFORCEMENTS IMMEDIATELY.

IN THE PAST WEEK, GUERRILLA BANDS ESTIMATED TO NUMBER 80 TO 100 MEN HAVE ATTACKED POSTS IN THE AURES AND MENENTCHA MOUNTAIN REGIONS OF EASTERN ALGERIA. THE FRENCH DECIDED TO DECLARE A "STATE OF URGENCY," A KIND OF WATERED-DOWN MARTIAL LAW THAT INCLUDES NEWSPAPER CENSORSHIP, ACROSS THE WHOLE DEPARTMENT (COUNTY) OF CONSTANTINE.

GEN. GASTON PARLANGE, WHO COMMANDS FRENCH FORCES IN THE GUERRILLA-INFESTED BATNA AREA, ESTIMATES THERE ARE 1,500 MEN IN THE BANDS OF THAT REGION.

"ABOUT A THIRD OF THEM ARE REGULARS," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "WITH THE OTHERS PERHAPS HIDING AS PEACEFUL PEASANTS AFTER THEY BURY THEIR ARMS. THEY MAY HAVE ARMS FOR 3,000 TO 10,000, BUT IT'S HARD TO HAVE A DEFINITE OPINION ABOUT THESE FIGURES."

SIX FRENCH BATTALIONS AND AN ARMORED RECONNAISSANCE REGIMENT WERE REPORTED ON THEIR WAY TO ALGERIA FROM THE FRENCH PROTECTORATES OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA. TUNISIA HAS BEEN CALM DURING TALKS WITH THE FRENCH ON HOME RULE, NOW IN PROGRESS IN PARIS. TERRORISTS ARE ACTIVE IN MOROCCO, BUT USUALLY IN SMALL GANGS OPERATING IN THE CITIES.

THE PARIS NEWSPAPER LE MONDE REPORTED SOME REGIMENTS OF ALGERIAN RIFLEMEN, A FEW OF WHOM HAVE GONE OVER TO THE GUERRILLAS, WILL BE SENT TO WEST GERMANY AND REPLACED IN ALGERIA BY FRENCH OR MOROCCAN UNITS. THIS COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY. NEARLY 2,000 NATIONAL POLICE ARE BEING SENT FROM FRANCE AND 1,800 RECENTLY DISCHARGED CONSCRIPTS ARE TO BE CALLED UP IN ALGERIA ITSELF.

INTERIOR MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY, WHO IS PLANNING AN ON-THE-SPOT INSPECTION NEXT WEEK, HAS MADE IT PLAIN FRANCE WILL TAKE A TOUGHER STAND IN ALGERIA THAN IN THE PROTECTORATES. TUNISIA AND MOROCCO ARE IN THEORY SOVEREIGN NATIONS.

A11

THE FRENCH SAY THE TROUBLE IN ALGERIA IS STIRRED UP BY THE ARAB STATES OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND BY THE COMMUNISTS. THERE IS ALSO SOME TENDENCY. NOT OFFICIALLY VOICED. TO BLAME THE UNITED STATES FOR

30.24-2265

TALK OF SELF-DETERMINATION IN AFRICA.

WHOEVER IS RESPONSIBLE, PARIS NEWSPAPERS CARRY DAILY ACCOUNTS OF REBEL ATTACKS AND THE WORRY CAUSED TO INFLUENTIAL FRENCH COLONISTS. THE COLONISTS HAVE POWERFUL SPOKESMEN IN PARIS, SUCH AS FORMER PREMIER RENE MAYER. THEY HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR STRONGER ACTION TO RESTORE ORDER.

BOURGES-MAUNOURY AND DEFENSE MINISTER PIERRE KOENIG CONFERRED ON THE PROBLEM TODAY AS THE SECOND REBEL ATTACK THIS WEEK WAS REPORTED AGAINST THE VILLAGE OF CONDORCET, NEAR BATNA, A TRADE CENTER OF 10,000 WHICH WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE FRENCH.

H MILITARY OUTPOST IN

1848.

N259PED

1955

A128

(280)

1953
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 19 (AP)-COMMUNIST LEADERS FEAR A NEW ANTI-RED REVOLT--SIMILAR TO THE JUNE 17, 1953, UPRISING--MAY FLARE IN EAST GERMANY, WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME HAS ORDERED STRICT NEW SECURITY MEASURES IN AN EFFORT TO KEEP PUBLIC DISCONTENT UNDER CONTROL, THESE SOURCES SAID.

WORSENING ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, THE FORTHCOMING BIG FOUR CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS GERMAN UNITY AND SIGNING OF THE INDEPENDENCE TREATY TO FREE AUSTRIA FROM FOREIGN OCCUPATION HAVE INCREASED UNREST AMONG EAST GERMANY'S 18 MILLION PEOPLE, THEY SAID.

RUSSIA'S WILLINGNESS TO PULL OUT OF AUSTRIA AND THE PROJECTED SUMMER MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR CHIEFS OF STATE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CREATED A NEAR-PANIC AMONG THE EAST GERMAN REDS.

THEY FEAR MOSCOW MAY BE PREPARING TO SACRIFICE THEM AS THEY FEEL IT SACRIFICED THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS BY SIGNING THE VIENNA TREATY, THESE INFORMANTS SAID.

REPORTS COMPILED BY INTELLIGENCE OFFICIALS HERE TELL OF AN INCREASE IN STRIKES AND SABOTAGE IN EAST GERMANY. AMONG THESE ACCOUNTS:

WORKERS AT THE BIG POTTERY FACTORY IN RHEINSBERG HAVE STRUCK TWICE OVER FOOD SHORTAGES. THE FIRST STRIKE ENDED WHEN THE POLICE TURNED OVER FIVE TRUCKLOADS OF BREAD AND MARGARINE TO THE WORKERS. THE SECOND WAS BROKEN BY FORCE.

AT THE UNIVERSITY OF GREIFSWALD, 280 STUDENTS WERE ARRESTED WHEN THEY DEMONSTRATED AGAINST AN ORDER CONVERTING THE MEDICAL SCHOOL INTO A MILITARY MEDICAL SCHOOL. ONLY STUDENTS WHO AGREE TO ENTER THE EAST GERMAN ARMY AS PHYSICIANS ARE NOW ADMITTED.

TO COUNTERACT THE UNREST, EAST GERMAN LEADERS HAVE TAKEN THESE STEPS:

1. ARMED COMMUNIST WORKERS' BRIGADES.
2. STEPPED-UP A DRIVE TO ENLIST TRUSTED COMMUNISTS IN THE EAST GERMAN ARMY.
3. STRENGTHENED THE SPECIAL SECURITY POLICE.
4. STARTED CLOSER CHECKS ON THE MOVEMENTS OF EAST GERMANS AND ON COMMUNICATIONS.

JM950AED

1955

B89 (Q)

(130)

BERLIN, MAY 19 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WAS ASKED TODAY TO INSTITUTE "SEVERE PUNISHMENT" FOR CITIZENS FOUND WITH WESTERN COMICS IN THEIR POSSESSION.

THE REQUEST WAS MADE BY "THE LEAGUE AGAINST THE POISONING OF YOUTH BY TRASH AND DIRT." WITH OFFICIAL COMMUNIST APPROVAL THE LEAGUE HELD A MOCK TRIAL IN THE SOVIET SECTOR HERE YESTERDAY AND CONDEMNED IMPORTED COMICS AS "PSYCHOLOGICAL WAR PREPARATION."

N EDUCATION MINISTER FRITZ LANGE WARNED IN A NEWSPAPER ARTICLE YESTERDAY THAT UNDERCOVER DISTRIBUTORS OF AMERICAN-STYLE COMICS WOULD BE "PUNISHED SEVERELY AND MERCILESSLY." BUT THE LEAGUE URGED THAT MERE POSSESSION ALSO BE MADE A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

UNTIL NOW, MANY EAST GERMANS HAVE BOUGHT COMICS DURING VISITS TO WEST BERLIN AND CARRIED THEM HOME AFTERWARD. ONLY CARTOONS WITH ADVANCE GOVERNMENT APPROVAL CAN APPEAR IN EAST GERMAN PUBLICATIONS.
MQ1134AED

A96

BERLIN, MAY 19 (AP)-POLAND'S PARLIAMENT RATIFIED TODAY THE WARSAW PACT UNIFYING COMMUNIST MILITARY FORCES UNDER COMMAND OF SOVIET MARSHAL IVAN KONEV. THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY SAID THE VOTE WAS UNANIMOUS.

IT WAS THE FIRST PARLIAMENT, OF THE EIGHT NATIONS INVOLVED, TO GIVE APPROVAL TO THE TREATY, SIGNED LAST SATURDAY. THE OTHER NATIONS ARE THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ALBANIA, ROMANIA, BULGARIA AND EAST GERMANY.

THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE UNIFIED COMMUNIST MILITARY COMMAND WAS INTENDED TO RIVAL THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION OF 15 WESTERN NATIONS.

SF825PED

A103

BERLIN, MAY 19 (AP)-THE BERLIN RED CROSS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE RELEASED 30 GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR, INCLUDING 10 WOMEN. THEY HAD BEEN SERVING TERMS AT HARD LABOR FOR WAR CRIMES.

THE RED CROSS SAID ONE OF THE PRISONERS ARRIVED IN WEST BERLIN LAST NIGHT AND THAT THE OTHERS APPARENTLY HAD RETURNED TO HOMES IN EAST GERMANY.

MK740AED

S52

BERLIN, MAY 19 (AP)-COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES WARNED TODAY THAT MILITARY SLACKERS WILL NOT BE TOLERATED AMONG THE TWO MILLION MEMBERS OF THE FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) GROUP IN EAST GERMANY.

TWO YOUNG FDJ OFFICIALS WERE ASSAILED IN THE ORGANIZATION'S NEWSPAPER TODAY FOR HAVING BROKEN A PROMISE TO ENLIST IN THE MILITARIZED PEOPLE'S POLICE.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID "THIS REJECTION OF SERVICE IS INTOLERABLE." IT SAID THE FDJ'S FIFTH ANNUAL PARLIAMENT WILL PASS A STATUTE NEXT

WEEK MAKING "DEFENSE OF THE REPUBLIC AT PERSONAL SACRIFICE" THE DUTY OF EVERY MEMBER. THE STATUTE ALSO WILL REQUIRE THE FDJ TO "SUPPORT THE STATE SECURITY ORGANS."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT EAST GERMAN SCHOOL CLASSES WILL BE REORGANIZED TO "ENCOURAGE GREATER PATRIOTISM" AND TEACH HOW TO "KNOW AND HATE THE ENEMIES OF THE HOMELAND." NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID "STRONGER POLITICAL INFLUENCE" IS NECESSARY IN EASTERN SCHOOLS BECAUSE OF WEST GERMANY'S REARMAMENT PACTS.

B1010AED

A133 (110)

PRECEDE NEW DELHI DAY

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA WILL VISIT YUGOSLAVIA FOR SIX DAYS AT THE END OF JUNE. ANOTHER ASIAN VISITOR TO THIS COUNTRY NEXT MONTH WILL BE BURMESE PREMIER U NU.

PRESIDENT TITO VISITED INDIA AND BURMA LAST WINTER AND INVITED NEHRU AND U NU TO VISIT YUGOSLAVIA ON THEIR FORTHCOMING TRIPS OUTSIDE THEIR COUNTRIES.

THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY U NU WILL ARRIVE HERE ABOUT JUNE 6. ON HIS TRIP THE BURMESE LEADER IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN NATIONS. NEHRU WILL COME HERE AFTER HIS VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

TA1030PED

A111

NEW DELHI, MAY 19 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WILL MAKE A SIX-DAY TOUR OF YUGOSLAVIA AT THE END OF JUNE.

NEHRU WILL BE RETURNING THE STATE VISIT YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO MADE TO INDIA LAST DECEMBER. THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER WILL GO TO YUGOSLAVIA AFTER HIS VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. HE LEAVES BOMBAY JUNE 5.

THE EXACT DATES OF THE YUGOSLAV VISIT WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

MK813AED

A120 (180)

MOSCOW, MAY 19 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS SHOT THREE MEN CHARGED WITH BEING TURKISH SPIES ON RUSSIAN TERRITORY WITH AMERICAN EQUIPMENT.

THE SOVIET STATE SECURITY COMMITTEE SAID THE ALLEGED SPIES WERE SEIZED IN THE CAPITAL OF THE MOLDAVIAN REPUBLIC, KISHINOV, ALONG WITH LOADED PISTOLS, POISON CAPSULES, CAMERAS, BINOCULARS AND AN AMERICAN RADIO TRANSMITTING SET.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT THE MEN ALSO HAD CIPHERS AND RADIO CODES FOR COMMUNICATION WITH TURKISH INTELLIGENCE CENTERS.

THE LEADER OF THE GROUP WAS NAMED AHMID IZMAILOV AND DESCRIBED AS OF CRIMEAN ORIGIN. THE SOVIET UNION'S ORGAN OF STATE SECURITY SAID HE SERVED IN THE SOVIET ARMY DURING WORLD WAR II, COMMITTED A

GRIME IN 1942 AND THEN DESERTED TO THE ENEMY.

THE CHARGE SAID IZMAILOV THEN JOINED A GROUP OF DISPLACED PERSONS AND IN 1948 WENT TO TURKEY WHERE HE WAS GIVEN THE TASK OF DOING SUBVERSIVE WORK ON THE TERRITORY OF THE SOVIET UNION BY TURKISH INTELLIGENCE.

THE OTHER TWO MEN EXECUTED BY SHOOTING WERE IDENTIFIED AS AURUD ZINALOV AND KATIB ASIANOV.

SS946PED

A102 HONG KONG, MAY 19 (AP)-REPORTS IN TWO NON-COMMUNIST CHINESE PAPERS HERE TODAY SAID THE REDS HAVE EXECUTED 30 CHINESE FARMERS IN CENTRAL KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.

THE REPORTS SAID THE FARMERS OPPOSED GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION. THE CENTRAL KWANGTUNG AREA REPORTEDLY IS EXPERIENCING A FOOD SHORTAGE.

MK739AED

B53KX (Q)

APW (220)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, MAY 20 (AP)-SWEDEN'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW YESTERDAY CALLED ON PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI IN PEIPING, POSSIBLY TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF U. S.-RED CHINESE NEGOTIATIONS.

A PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD HERE GAVE NO REASON FOR THE MEETING BETWEEN CHOU AND AMBASSADOR R. SOHLMAN. IT SAID ONLY THAT SOHLMAN "IS ON A VISIT HERE."

IT IS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT SOME OF THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES HAVE UNDERTAKEN THE ROLE OF VOLUNTEER MEDIATORS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID IT IS WILLING TO TALK WITH COMMUNIST CHINA CONCERNING A CEASE-FIRE IN THE FORMOSA AREA. BUT CHOU IN A STATEMENT MADE PUBLIC THIS WEEK RULED OUT A CEASE-FIRE AS A BASIS OF DISCUSSION.

IT IS POSSIBLE SOHLMAN MIGHT HAVE BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION OF 11 U. S. AIRMEN, JAILED BY RED CHINA AS "SPIES."

V. K. KRISHNA MENON, POLITICAL ADVISER TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, ALSO IS IN PEIPING. HE INDICATED LAST WEEK IN TOKYO HE MIGHT BRING UP THE SUBJECT OF THE AIRMEN.

PEIPING GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE MEETING BETWEEN CHOU AND SOHLMAN EXCEPT TO SAY:

"PRESENT ON THE OCCASION WERE HUANG HUA, DIRECTOR OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN AND AFRICAN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, AND T. HUGO WISTRAND, SWEDISH AMBASSADOR TO CHINA."

ANOTHER PEIPING BROADCAST, HOWEVER, SAID THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY, "GAVE NO INDICATION WHAT POSITIVE ATTITUDE THE U. S. GOVERNMENT WAS GOING TO TAKE WITH REGARD TO DIRECT TALKS WITH CHINA."

PEIPING SAID EISENHOWER "SPOKE EVASIVELY THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE SO-CALLED CEASE-FIRE PROBLEM."

"HE DID NOT," SAID PEIPING, "EXPLAIN HOW A 'CEASE-FIRE' COULD ARISE IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THERE IS NO WAR BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES."

FJ513PCS

B24KX (Q)

TOKYO, MAY 19 (AP)-OPPOSITION CONSERVATIVES TODAY REJECTED PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATAYAMA'S BID FOR INTER-PARTY AGREEMENT ON THE JAPAN-RUSSIAN PEACE TALKS TO OPEN IN LONDON.

HATAYAMA ASKED THE LIBERAL PARTY TO JOIN HIS DEMOCRAT PARTY IN PUTTING UP A SOLID F

30.24-2267

ONT ON JAPAN'S POSITION IN THE NEGOTIATIONS. IN THE FEBRUARY ELECTION, THE DEMOCRATS CAMPAIGNED FOR AND THE LIBERALS AGAINST RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.

TAKETORA OGATA, PRESIDENT OF THE LIBERAL PARTY, DECLARED IN A STATEMENT HIS PARTY "REFUSES TO BE DRAGGED INTO THE FOREIGN POLICY QUAGMIRE INTO WHICH THE HATAYAMA PARTY HAS SLIPPED."

HE ACCUSED THE HATAYAMA ADMINISTRATION OF "SERIOUSLY UNDERMINING" U.S.-JAPANESE FRIENDSHIP WITH ITS POLICY OF CLOSER TIES WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

HATAYAMA CONTENTS JAPAN CAN RESUME TRADE AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA WITHOUT ENDANGERING U.S.-JAPAN FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION, WHICH HE HAS PLEDGED TO MAINTAIN.

HU207PCS

B37KX (SEG) (TAYLOR)

(280)

TOKYO, MAY 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HATAYAMA CONFERRED TODAY WITH GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR ON THE FRICTION OVER AMERICAN MANEUVERS IN THE AREA AROUND MT. FUJI, WHICH JAPANESE REGARD AS SACRED.

A JAPANESE OFFICIAL WHO ACTED AS INTERPRETER AT THE MEETING QUOTED HATAYAMA AS BLAMING INCOMPLETE JAPANESE PRESS REPORTS FOR THE DISPUTE.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN ALLISON ATTENDED THE MEETING BETWEEN THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER AND THE UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS FAR EAST COMMANDER WHO HAS BEEN DESIGNATED U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

JAPANESE PROTESTS AND DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST U.S. ARTILLERY SHELLS TRAVERSING PILGRIM PATHWAYS UP FUJI'S REVERED SLOPES HAVE OCCURRED DESPITE THE WELL KNOWN FACT THAT THE RANGE BEING USED IS THE SAME ONE WHICH LONG REVERBERATED TO MANEUVERS OF THE FORMER IMPERIAL ARMY.

EARLIER TODAY TAYLOR TOLD A MEETING OF THE JOINT U.S.-JAPANESE COMMITTEE STUDYING THE QUESTION:

"QUITE FREQUENTLY THERE ARE THOSE WHO WOULD LIKE TO MAKE IT APPEAR THAT FRICTION EXISTS BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES WHEN ACTUALLY THAT FRICTION IS MERELY APPARENT INSTEAD OF REAL."

TAYLOR DID NOT AMPLIFY HIS REMARK. HE APPARENTLY REFERRED TO THE ACTIVE PART JAPANESE COMMUNISTS HAVE PLAYED IN BUILDING UP PROTESTS STARTED BY RESIDENTS OF THE FUJI AREA.

OF THE TOP-THREE SESSION, THE OFFICIAL WHO INTERPRETED SAID:

"THE PRIME MINISTER SAID MUCH MISUNDERSTANDING WOULD BE ALLEVIATED IF ONLY THE NEWSPAPERS HAD GIVEN THE JAPANESE PEOPLE MORE INFORMATION ON THE JAPANESE DEFENSE PROGRAM."

"THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE JAPANESE PEOPLE SHOULD REALIZE THAT THE JOINT (U.S.-JAPAN MUTUAL DEFENSE) PROGRAM IS A DEFENSE PROGRAM FOR JAPAN AS WELL AS FOR THE UNITED STATES."

FAR EAST COMMAND AND THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SOURCES DECLINED COMMENT ON THE MEETING OR ON THE INTERPRETER'S VERSION OF WHAT TRANSPIRED.

VR536ACS NM ASKT

A95FX

TOKYO, MAY 19 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY HAIPHONG, THE INDOCHINESE PORT TAKEN OVER APRIL 16 BY COMMUNIST LED NORTH VIET NAM FORCES, HAD BEEN OPENED TO TRADE.

"ALL VIETNAMESE AND FOREIGN MERCHANTS IN HAIPHONG CAN DO BUSINESS WITH OUTSIDE COUNTRIES AND TRADE TAXFREE WITH SOUTHERN VIET NAM," THE RED CHINESE BROADCAST SAID IN A DISPATCH FROM HAIPHONG.

IT QUOTED A COMMUNIQUE FROM THE HAIPHONG PEOPLES MILITARY AND ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE WHICH "DECLARED NULL AND VOID ALL FOREIGN TRADE REGULATIONS FORMERLY ESTABLISHED BY THE FRENCH AND THE AUTHORITIES OF THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM" AT SAIGON.

CY421APD

A128WX

(250) RUSSIA-GERMANY

WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-ARTHUR W. DEAN, A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, PREDICTED TODAY RUSSIA MAY OFFER WEST GERMANY "A LOT OF REAL ESTATE" IN AN EFFORT TO BUY GERMAN NEUTRALITY.

DEAN, WHO WAS SPECIAL AMBASSADOR FOR KOREAN PEACE TALKS, ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST MAKE UP ITS MIND THAT IT FACES AT LEAST 50 YEARS OF FOREIGN AID PROJECTS TO HELP OTHER NATIONS TO INDEPENDENCE. DEAN WAS A SPEAKER AT THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION'S SPRING SESSION ON INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW. HE IS A NEW YORK LAWYER IN THE FIRM IN WHICH DULLES WAS SENIOR PARTNER UNTIL JOINING THE EISENHOWER CABINET.

RUSSIA, DEAN SAID, HAS "PUT OUT FEELERS TO GET GERMANY NEUTRAL." HE THEN SAID THE SOVIET "HAS A LOT OF REAL ESTATE" IN EUROPE WITH WHICH TO BAIT THE GERMANS.

AS AN EXAMPLE, HE CITED TWO AREAS NOW HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS-- THE SUDETENLAND OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE POLISH CORRIDOR. IT WAS FOR THESE TWO AREAS THAT HITLER MARCHED NAZI GERMANY INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND.

DEAN ALSO DECLARED THAT, IN ITS EFFORTS TO NEUTRALIZE EUROPE, RUSSIA WOULD TRY "TO GET FRANCE TO GO NEUTRAL."

BOTH DEAN AND SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), ANOTHER SPEAKER, VOICED STRONG SUPPORT OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

SPARKMAN SAID THE WORLD COULD NO LONGER BE RULED BY "JUST A HANDFUL OF THE BIGGER NATIONS." HE SAID THE SMALL COUNTRIES HAVE DEMONSTRATED IN THE U.N. AND AT CONFERENCES LIKE THE ASIAN-AFRICAN MEETING AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA, THAT THEY CAN MAKE "A WONDERFUL CONTRIBUTION."

SIMILARLY, DEAN SAID THAT "WHETHER OR NOT WE LIKE IT, THE OLD IDEA THAT LARGE NATIONS ARE GOING TO RULE THE WORLD IS OVER. COLONIALISM IS OVER."

VX1017PED

A173WX

(110) KOREA-PROPAGANDA

WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-A STEPUP IN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN KOREA WAS REPORTED TODAY BY THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY (USIA). THE AGENCY, IN A BROADCAST BEAMED OVERSEAS, SAID THE DRIVE IS AIMED AT BEATING DOWN NONCOMMUNIST IDEAS IN NORTH KOREA AND IN PLANTING RED PROPAGANDA IN SOUTH KOREA.

IT SAID THE REDS HAVE BUILT A NEW BROADCASTING STATION AT PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREA'S CAPITAL NEAR THE WEST COAST. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE AGENCY SAID, THIS STATION HAS ANNOUNCED PERSONAL LETTERS FROM NORTH KOREANS WOULD BE READ TO RELATIVES AND FRIENDS IN SOUTH KOREA. THE AGENCY ALSO SAID NORTH KOREA PUBLISHED OR IMPORTED TWO MILLION BOOKS IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF THIS YEAR, MANY OF THEM EDITIONS OF WORK BY MARX, ENGELS, LENIN AND STALIN.

VX/ER1218AED

A140WX

(220) VIET NAM

WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-AN UNOFFICIAL AMERICAN OBSERVER OF DIVIDED VIET NAM SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST VIET MINH WOULD WIN ELECTIONS HELD THERE NOW, BUT THERE IS TIME TO REVERSE THE OUTCOME IN THE 13 MONTHS REMAINING.

WELLS KLEIN, CHIEF OF THE VIET NAM MISSION OF CARE, PRIVATE U.S. PHILANTHROPIC ORGANIZATION, GAVE THE OPINION TODAY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. KLEIN, IN THE UNITED STATES ON LEAVE, HAS BEEN IN VIET NAM SINCE SHORTLY AFTER THE GENEVA ARMISTICE DIVIDED THE COUNTRY. THE ARMISTICE TERMS CALL FOR ELECTIONS IN 1956.

KLEIN SAID HE THINKS THERE IS "A GOOD CHANCE" OF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST VICTORY IN VIET NAM IF THREE CONDITIONS ARE MET:

1. THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE ARE ASSURED THAT "THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT TO SUPPLANT FRENCH COLONIALISM WITH SOME SORT OF COLONIALISM OF ITS OWN."

2. THE PEOPLE ARE HELPED TO "UNDERSTAND BOTH THE SHORT AND LONG TERM ADVANTAGES OF DEMOCRACY."

3. THEY ARE PROVIDED MEANS OF BUILDING "THEIR OWN DEMOCRACY ON A VIETNAMESE PATTERN."

THE UNITED STATES SHOULD MAKE ITS OWN POSITION CLEAR, KLEIN SAID, WITH AN ANTICOLONIAL STATEMENT APPLYING TO DEPENDENT AND FORMERLY DEPENDENT AREAS GENERALLY. IT SHOULD ALSO BACK UP ITS STAND, HE SAID, BY VOTING AFFIRMATIVELY ON THE ANTICOLONIAL SIDE IN THE UNITED NATIONS, RATHER THAN SIDING WITH ITS COLONIAL ALLIES OR ABSTAINING.

RZ1050PED

A40WX

(400) PMS BUDGET

CONGRESS-FOREIGN

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS MAY BE SETTING A TRAP IN SOUTHEAST ASIA BY SPECTACULAR MOVES TO EASE TENSIONS IN EUROPE.

HUMPHREY, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HE FEARS THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION MAY HAVE A "TENDENCY TO LET DOWN" IN ASIA BECAUSE OF ITS PRESENT CONCENTRATION IN EUROPEAN AFFAIRS.

"I THINK THE RUSSIANS MAY BE MOVING TO EASE TENSIONS IN EUROPE AND AT THE SAME TIME RESTRAINING THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FROM VIOLENCE IN THE FORMOSA AREA IN ORDER TO INFILTRATE THE GOVERNMENTS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND CUT THEM OFF FROM THE FREE WORLD COUNTRY BY COUNTRY," HE SAID.

HUMPHREY CALLED FOR A REEXAMINATION OF AMERICAN POLICIES IN ASIA, AND SUGGESTED A NUMBER OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS THERE MAY BE SIGNIFICANT.

HE SAID A REPORTED FORTHCOMING VISIT OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA TO MOSCOW COULD BE "VERY IMPORTANT TO THE WEST IN ITS IMPLICATIONS."

HE SAID INDONESIA, "WHICH DIDN'T HAVE A COMMUNIST PROBLEM NOT LONG AGO, NOW HAS COMMUNISTS IN ITS GOVERNMENT," AND ADDED:

"WE FACE ELECTIONS NEXT YEAR IN VIET NAM WHICH COULD GIVE THE WHOLE OF THAT COUNTRY TO THE COMMUNISTS."

HUMPHREY SAID HE DOES NOT EXPECT THE COMMUNISTS TO MAKE ANY OPENLY AGGRESSIVE MOVE IN THE FAR EAST, BUT TO DEPEND ON INFILTRATION TACTICS.

"I THINK THE RUSSIANS ARE LIKELY TO RESTRAIN THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FROM ANY ATTACK ON FORMOSA OR THE COASTAL ISLANDS," HE SAID. "THE COMMUNISTS DON'T WANT ANOTHER KOREA."

"IN SPITE OF THE SUFFERING INVOLVED, THE KOREAN WAR UPSET THE COMMUNIST TIMETABLE AND ALERTED THE FREE WORLD TO ITS DANGERS. THE COMMUNISTS WOULD RATHER LULL US TO SLEEP NOW, I BELIEVE."

HUMPHREY SAID HE AGREES THAT EISENHOWER IS NOT LIKELY TO FALL INTO ANY APPEASEMENT TRAP IN A TOP LEVEL MEETING WITH THE PREMIERS OF RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THERE IS "NO APPEASEMENT IN MY HEART."

A41WX

BUT SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID IN A LETTER TO EISENHOWER RELEASED LAST NIGHT THERE WERE "RUMORS" THAT THE ADMINISTRATION PLANS AT THE FORTHCOMING BIG FOUR MEETING TO "PURCHASE" THE RELEASE OF AMERICAN AIRMEN IMPRISONED BY RED CHINA "AT THE PRICE OF FREE WORLD CONCESSIONS." MCCARTHY SAID THE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD CUT OFF AID TO COUNTRIES WHICH TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA, BLOCKADE THE CHINA COAST OR SEND A TASK FORCE "UNDER APPROPRIATE AIR COVER" TO RESCUE 481 AMERICANS HE SAID

WERE HELD BY THE REDS.
IF THE LATTER COURSE WERE ADOPTED, HE SAID THAT AS A MARINE RESERVE LIEUTENANT COLONEL "I OFFER TO PARTICIPATE IN SUCH AN OPERATION IN WHATEVER CAPACITY MY SERVICES MIGHT PROVE USEFUL."

ER404AED

A33WX (BJT)
(350)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CIVIL DEFENSE

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS URGED BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY TO "ASSUME PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY" IN DEVELOPING ADEQUATE CIVIL DEFENSES AGAINST AN H-BOMB ATTACK.

THE COMMITTEE ENDORSED IN EXECUTIVE SESSION A SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT DECLARING THIS COUNTRY IS UNPREPARED NOW AND RECOMMENDING THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT GIVE IMMEDIATE ATTENTION TO THE PROBLEM OF EVACUATING TARGET AREAS AND PROVIDING FOOD AND MEDICINE FOR THOSE WHO MIGHT BE FORCED TO FLEE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT ALSO CALLED FOR CLARIFICATION OF WHAT RESPONSIBILITIES IF ANY THE MILITARY SERVICES SHOULD ASSUME IN CIVIL DEFENSE, SAYING:

"EVEN THOUGH CIVIL DEFENSE IS NOT CONSIDERED A DIRECT PART OF MILITARY ACTIVITY, IT MIGHT HAVE A CRUCIAL EFFECT ON MILITARY OPERATIONS SHOULD WAR OCCUR.

"AN H-BOMB ATTACK, IF SUCCESSFUL, WOULD CAUSE THIS COUNTRY, FOR THE FIRST TIME, TO HAVE TO WAGE WAR WITH A 'BROKEN BACK' IN TERMS OF POPULATION AND RESOURCES...

"WITHOUT SUFFICIENT ADVANCE PREPARATIONS AND AN UNDERSTANDING BY THE PEOPLE AS TO THE PROTECTIVE MEASURES THEY SHOULD TAKE, AN INITIAL THERMONUCLEAR ATTACK MIGHT CAUSE SUCH LOSS IN DISLOCATION OF LIVES AND RESOURCES THAT THE COUNTRY WOULD NOT RECOVER SUFFICIENTLY TO SUPPORT A CONTINUED MILITARY EFFORT."

THE REPORT WAS DRAFTED BY A CIVIL DEFENSE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) WHICH HAS BEEN HOLDING HEARINGS ON THE PROBLEM. TESTIMONY BY FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL OFFICIALS DEVELOPED THESE POINTS, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID:

RUSSIAN DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND HEAVY JET BOMBERS IS MAKING THIS COUNTRY INCREASINGLY VULNERABLE TO "THE HORRORS OF AN H-BOMB ATTACK;"

EVACUATION OF TARGET AREAS IS THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE IN CASE OF ATTACK AND THERE ARE NO ADEQUATE PLANS FOR EVACUATING OR MASS FEEDING THE DISPERSED POPULATIONS.

MILLIONS OF LIVES COULD BE LOST DUE TO INABILITY TO EVACUATE THE CITIES AND CARE FOR THE REFUGEES;

THE COUNTRY IS MEDICALLY UNPREPARED.

THE KEFAUVER SUBCOMMITTEE SAID CRITICISM FOR THE PRESENT STATE OF AFFAIRS SHOULD "NOT BE AIMED SOLELY" AT THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION, HEADED BY VAL PETERSON. IT SAID PETERSON IS "PERFORMING AN ENERGETIC AND COMMENDABLE JOB UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES."

IT ADDED THAT MANY CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS "SHARE A FEELING OF FRUSTRATION BECAUSE OF THE LACK OF PUBLIC SUPPORT."

IN ADDITION TO KEFAUVER, SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS INCLUDED SENATORS SYMINGTON (D-MO), JACKSON (D-WASH), SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) AND MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-MAINE).

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THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO HELD THAT THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION (FCDA) IS UNDERMANNED AND SAID IT WAS "CONCERNED AS TO WHETHER THE FCDA CAN PROPERLY PERFORM ITS MISSION AT ITS PRESENT PHYSICAL LOCATION OF BATTLE CREEK, MICH." THE AGENCY MOVED FROM WASHINGTON TO BATTLE CREEK IN SEPTEMBER, 1954.

"IT WOULD APPEAR," THE REPORT SAID, "THAT THE DISRUPTIONS CAUSED BY THE RELOCATION HAS BEEN FAR GREATER THAN ANY ADVANTAGES. . ."

GG837PED

A64WX

(300) SECOND NIGHT LEAD AIR POWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-AFTER DRAWING A REBUKE FROM HIS CHIEF, BRIG. GEN. WOODBURY M. BURGESS OF AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE DENIED TODAY HE HAD SAID RUSSIA'S AIR FORCE IS AS GOOD OR BETTER THAN AMERICA'S. BURGESS' DENIAL WAS RELAYED TO NEWSMEN BY CHAIRMAN CHAVEZ (D-NM) AND SEN. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) OF A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. THERE WAS NO WORD FROM BURGESS HIMSELF AND THE AIR FORCE SAID THERE WOULD BE NONE.

EARLIER TODAY GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, HAD ISSUED A PUBLIC REBUKE TO BURGESS, WHO IS DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR INTELLIGENCE IN THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE.

TWINING'S REMARKS FOLLOWED PUBLISHED ACCOUNTS OF A SPEECH QUOTING BURGESS AS SAYING "THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE IS CURRENTLY AT LEAST AS GOOD AS OURS, POSSIBLY BETTER." IN THAT, TWINING SAID, BURGESS "DID NOT TELL THE TRUTH." ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD DISCIPLINE BURGESS, TWINING SAID "I CERTAINLY WILL TALK TO HIM."

BURGESS MADE HIS SPEECH LAST NIGHT TO A DETROIT AMERICAN LEGION POST. HE WAS QUICKLY FLOWN HERE TODAY FOR A CLOSED DOOR APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE COMMITTEE, WHICH HAD CALLED IN TWINING AND SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE TALBOTT EARLIER IN THE DAY.

SEN. CHAVEZ SAID "GEN. BURGESS SAID HE WAS MISQUOTED AND DID NOT USE THE WORDS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM."

REPORTERS WHO HEARD THE DETROIT SPEECH SAID THEY WERE STANDING BY THEIR ACCOUNTS. THERE WAS NO RECORDING MADE OF THE SPEECH, OR OF TALKS BURGESS HAD WITH THE REPORTERS BEFORE AND AFTER HIS TALK TO THE LEGION POST.

THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER AT SELFRIDGE FIELD, NEAR DETROIT.

HAD ADVISED DETROIT NEWSPAPERS BEFORE BURGESS' ARRIVAL THERE THAT HE HAD SOME "HOT" INFORMATION ON THE RUSSIANS THAT HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN UNDISCLOSED AND HAD JUST BEEN CLEARED.

CHAVEZ SAID AFTER BURGESS' LATE DAY TESTIMONY TODAY THAT "I AM SATISFIED WITH HIS EXPLANATION AND APPARENTLY GEN. TWINING IS TOO."

SALTONSTALL SAID "HE APPEARED SINCERE AND CONVINCING."

THERE WAS NO FURTHER WORD FROM TWINING. HE AND SECRETARY TALBOTT TALKED TO REPORTERS AFTER THEIR OWN TESTIMONY.

BOTH SAID THEY WERE SURPRISED AT AMERICAN FEARS OF RUSSIAN AIRPOWER. THESE FEARS WERE STIRRED ANEW LAST WEEK BY A REPORT PUT OUT BY THE AIR FORCE ITSELF. THE REPORT DESCRIBED A PARADE OVER MOSCOW OF POWERFUL NEW JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS.

SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SUGGESTED AT THE TIME THAT THE PURPOSE OF THE REPORT WAS PERHAPS TO IMPRESS CONGRESS WITH THE NECESSITY TO BE LIBERAL WITH MONEY FOR AMERICAN AIR POWER. THE MILITARY BUDGET IS NOW PENDING IN CONGRESS.

TALBOTT SAID TODAY, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, THAT HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE REPORT. HE EXPLAINED THAT HE RELEASED THE INFORMATION BECAUSE IT HAD ALREADY BEEN PUBLISHED IN LONDON AND "I

THOUGHT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SHOULD KNOW THE FACTS."
SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), WHO WAS SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HAS RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN AIR POWER.
SYMINGTON SAID HIS INFORMATION CAME FROM TALBOTT'S DEPARTMENT.
"IF THAT INFORMATION WAS TRUE," SYMINGTON SAID, "THEN THE STATEMENT THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE AT LEAST IN THE PROCESS OF SURPASSING THE UNITED STATES WAS CORRECT."
WHILE TALBOTT SAID HE WAS SURPRISED AT THE DISPUTE ON AMERICAN-VS-SOVIET AIR STRENGTH, HE ADDED THAT PROGRESS MADE BY THE RUSSIANS "MAKES US SIT BACK AND TAKE NOTICE."

A24WX

THREE SENATORS WHO LISTENED TO ALL OR PART OF THE TALBOTT-TWINING TESTIMONY IN SECRET REPORTED AFTERWARDS IN TONES OF REASSURANCE.

CHAIRMAN CHAVEZ (D-NM) OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID "IN BOTH OFFENSIVE AND DEFENSIVE AIR POWER WE ARE JUST AS GOOD AND MUCH BETTER THAN ANY OTHER NATION."

SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH) COMMENTED, "WE ARE STRONGER IN THE AIR THAN ANY NATION IN THE WORLD."

SEN. YOUNG (R-ND): "WE DO HAVE A SUPERIOR AIR FORCE. OUR PERSONNEL AND TRAINING IS FAR SUPERIOR AND OUR EQUIPMENT IS EQUAL OR BETTER."

IN ANOTHER COMPARISON OF U.S. AND SOVIET AIR POWER, GEN. O.P. WEYLAND, CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, SAID THE U.S. HAS SUPERIORITY "IN TECHNOLOGY, INDUSTRY, AND NUCLEAR DEVELOPMENTS."

"OUR POTENTIAL ENEMIES ENJOY NUMERICAL SUPERIORITY IN MANPOWER," WEYLAND ADDED TO A NEWS CONFERENCE.

WEYLAND WILL PRESIDE AT A "SECRET" BRIEFING OF 600 LEADING INDUSTRIALISTS TOMORROW ON THE ROLE OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND. THE BRIEFING WILL BE REPEATED SATURDAY FOR 250 AIR RESERVISTS AND AIR NATIONAL GUARD MEMBERS.

CZ724PED

B93WX (Q)

(200) NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY
WASHINGTON, MAY 19 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID TODAY WITNESSES BEFORE HIS INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HAVE IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS "NEARLY 100 PERSONS EMPLOYED IN THE STRATEGIC INDUSTRIAL AREA CENTERING IN EASTERN PENNSYLVANIA."

ERNEST CHARLES MOYER OF EASTON, PA., IN TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY, IDENTIFIED A SCORE OF PERSONS HE SAID HE HAD KNOWN OR BELIEVED TO BE COMMUNISTS. MOYER APPEARED AT A CLOSED HEARING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE MARCH 29. HE SAID HE WAS AN EX-COMMUNIST AND AN ORGANIZER FOR THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINIST WORKERS UNION (UE) UNTIL JAN. 12 OF THIS YEAR.

MOYER SAID THOSE HE NAMED EITHER ARE OR WERE OFFICIALS OF THE UE WHICH WAS EXPELLED FROM THE CIO IN 1950 ON THE GROUND IT HEWED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE. NONE OF THOSE NAMED COULD BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

MOYER IS NOW A STAFF REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CIO UNITED STEEL WORKERS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO HAS TAKEN TESTIMONY FROM RALPH K. HELTZINGER AND HERMAN E. THOMAS, BOTH OF WHOM SAID THEY WERE FORMER FBI INFORMANTS WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

EASTLAND SAID THE PERSONS SUCH AS THOSE NAMED BY THE THREE WITNESSES HAVE NO PLACE IN PLANTS OF STRATEGIC CHARACTER. HE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS "TRYING TO MEET" THE SITUATION WITH A BILL THAT WOULD PERMIT THE GOVERNMENT TO BAR FROM DEFENSE OR DEFENSE-RELATED PLANTS PERSONS WHOM IT HAS REASONABLE GROUND TO BELIEVE MIGHT ENGAGE IN SABOTAGE, ESPIONAGE OR OTHER SUBVERSIVE ACTS.

OPPONENTS OF THE BILL SAID IT WOULD PERMIT THE GOVERNMENT TO SCREEN EVERY WORKER IN AMERICA.

VX1035PED

A167KX

(100)

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 19 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ORDERED A COURT MARTIAL FOR CPL. THOMAS BAYES JR., 32, ON CHARGES OF "UNNECESSARILY CO-OPERATING" WITH CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHILE HE WAS A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA. BAYES HAS DENIED THE CHARGES.

SIXTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE TRIAL OF BAYES, A NATIVE OF FLAT LICK, KY. HE CONTINUES ON DUTY AS A RECREATIONAL DIRECTOR AT LETTERMAN GENERAL HOSPITAL.

THE BAYES COURT MARTIAL WAS ORDERED AFTER A PRE-TRIAL INVESTIGATION. BAYES WAS CAPTURED APRIL 25, 1951, WHILE SERVING WITH THE 6TH MEDIUM TANK BATTALION. HE WAS RELEASED IN OPERATION BIG SWITCH SEPT. 3, 1953.

FJ1003PCS

A106AA

V

(160)

NEW ORLEANS, MAY 19 (AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND HER ALLIES HAVE THE MILITARY MIGHT TO FIGHT OFF ANY COMMUNIST ATTACK.

"GREAT AS THE POWER OF THE KREMLIN DICTATORSHIP MAY BE," THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF SAID "ARMED FORCES DAY," "IT IS NOT SO GREAT THAT WE COULD NOT MEET IT SUCCESSFULLY, IF WE SHOULD BE ASSAILED."

RIDGWAY'S SPEECH BEGAN NEW ORLEANS' THREE-DAY TRIBUTE TO THE ARMED FORCES.

RIDGWAY SAID COMMUNIST MILITARY FORCES DO NOT OUTNUMBER THE FREE WORLD POTENTIAL.

"NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD HAVE 1 1/2 TIMES AS MANY PHYSICALLY FIT MALES OF MILITARY AGE AS DO THE NATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC," HE SAID.

BUT EVEN IF COMMUNISTS HAD MORE FORCES, RIDGWAY SAID, HIGH QUALITY CAN MAKE UP FOR SMALL QUANTITY.

"THIS FACT WAS NEVER MORE BRILLIANTLY DEMONSTRATED THAN IT WAS, DURING THE YEARS 1861 TO 1863, BY THE GALLANT ARMIES OF THE SOUTH."

RIDGWAY ADDED THAT THE CONFEDERATE ARMY SERVES AS AN EXAMPLE OF ANOTHER FACT.

"...EVEN EXTRAORDINARY QUALITY CANNOT SUCCEED WHEN IT IS OPPOSED BY HIGH QUALITY WHICH ALSO POSSESS SUPERIOR NUMBERS," RIDGWAY SAID.

THE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID THE FREE PEOPLES MUST MAINTAIN AND INCREASE THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH.

RB815PES

B13ONR

(220)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD UNAMERICAN
NEWARK, N.J., MAY 19 (AP)-THREE NEWARK TEACHERS, WHO REFUSED TO TELL A HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES SUBCOMMITTEE IF THEY WERE NOW OR HAD EVER BEEN COMMUNISTS, WERE SUSPENDED FROM THEIR JOBS TONIGHT. THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BY DR. EDWARD F. KENNELLY, SUPERINTENDENT OF NEWARK SCHOOLS, WITHIN HOURS AFTER THE COMMITTEE ENDED FOUR-DAY HEARINGS HERE.

SUSPENDED, EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY, WERE:
DR. ROBERT LOWEINSTEIN, 47-YEAR-OLD ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE MODERN LANGUAGE DEPARTMENT AT BARRINGER HIGH SCHOOL AND EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE NEWARK TEACHERS' UNION.

PERRY ZIMMERMAN, 38, A MATHEMATICS TEACHER AT DAYTON STREET SCHOOL.

ESTELLE LABA, A BIOLOGY LABORATORY INSTRUCTOR AT CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL.

DR. KENNELLY SOUGHT AND GOT APPROVAL FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION, WILLIAM C. RICIGLIANO.

KENNELLY, IN TELEGRAMS TO THE THREE TEACHERS, SAID HE WAS SUSPENDING THEM BECAUSE "OF INFORMATION WHICH HAS COME TO ME AFFECTING

YOUR FITNESS TO CONTINUE TO SERVE AS AN EMPLOYEE OF THE NEWARK BOARD OF EDUCATION. . .

THE SUSPENSIONS WILL CONTINUE, HE SAID, "UNTIL FINAL ACTION OF THE NEWARK BOARD OF EDUCATION AS TO YOUR RESTORATION TO/OR REMOVAL FROM YOUR POSITION ACCORDING TO LAW."

THE TEACHERS HAD BEEN CALLED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY AND INVOKED THEIR PRIVILEGES UNDER THE FIFTH AMENDMENT NOT TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

EARLIER IN THE DAY, THE CONGRESSMEN HEARD TESTIMONY FROM A FORMER HIGH RANKING COMMUNIST CHARGING THAT LOWENSTEIN AND THE NEWARK AND TRENTON TEACHERS' UNION LOCALS WERE LINKED WITH RED ACTIVITIES.

DR. BELM V. DODD OF NEW YORK, IN TESTIMONY READ AT TODAY'S PUBLIC HEARING OF THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE INTO COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF NEW JERSEY LABOR AND EDUCATION, ALLEGED:

1. ROBERT LOWENSTEIN, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE MODERN LANGUAGE DEPARTMENT AT BARRINGER HIGH SCHOOL AND EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE NEWARK TEACHERS' UNION, WAS A "MOST IMPORTANT MEMBER" OF A RED CELL IN THE 1940S.

2. THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP CONSIDERED THE NEWARK AND TRENTON LOCALS OF THE UNION, AN AFFILIATE OF THE AFL AMERICAN FEDERATION OF TEACHERS, AS "SYMPATHETIC."

LOWENSTEIN INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AFTER HEARING THE TESTIMONY AS READ BY COMMITTEE COUNSEL FRANK TAVENNER JR., DECLINING TO SAY WHETHER HE KNEW MISS DODD, WHETHER HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST OR EVER ATTENDED RED MEETINGS.

THE HEARINGS, WHICH TOOK FOUR DAYS AND INVOLVED ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATIONS INTO THE UNITED ELECTRICAL WORKERS UNION (IND) AND THE TEACHERS UNION IN THE NEWARK AREA, CONCLUDED TODAY. REP. FRANCIS WALTER (D-PA) CHAIRMAN, SAID THEY WOULD BE CONTINUED IN WASHINGTON.

THE DODD-LOWENSTEIN TESTIMONY HIGHLIGHTED THE COMMITTEE'S FOURTH HEARING.

EARLIER TWO OTHER WITNESSES INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT ON A WHOLE-SALE SCALE WHEN QUIZZED ABOUT THEIR WHEREABOUTS OR PLACES OF EMPLOYMENT FROM 1951 TO 1953 AND POSSIBLE COMMUNIST TIES.

ONE OF THEM, DAVID ROCKLIN OF NEWARK, WHO SAID HE WAS BORN IN POLAND, WAS TOLD A TRANSCRIPT OF HIS TESTIMONY WOULD BE SENT TO THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE FOR POSSIBLE DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS.

TAVENNER SAID MISS DODD, WHO SAID SHE BROKE WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1948 AND SINCE HAS TESTIFIED BEFORE NUMEROUS CONGRESSIONAL BODIES, WAS QUESTIONED AT THE HOTEL ROBERT TREAT LAST NIGHT AT AN EXECUTIVE SESSION OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

TAVENNER QUOTED MISS DODD AS SAYING ONE OF THE CHIEF AIMS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE LAST DECADE WAS TO INFILTRATE THE TEACHING PROFESSION AND ESTABLISH CELLS IN LOCALS OF THE AFT "BECAUSE THESE ARE THE MOLDERS OF PUBLIC OPINION. . ."

HE SAID THE AFT HAS HAD A MEASURE OF SUCCESS IN RIDDING ITSELF OF RED-TINTED LOCALS AND THAT BACK IN 1941 AT A CONVENTION IN DETROIT, THE AFT EXPELLED ITS NEW YORK AND PHILADELPHIA LOCALS.

ASKED PREVIOUSLY WHETHER HE HAD ATTENDED THE DETROIT CONVENTION, LOWENSTEIN REPLIED, "I'M FAIRLY SURE I DID."

TAVENNER QUOTED MISS DODD AS SAYING RED LEADERS IN THE NEW YORK AREA, INCLUDING HERSELF, CALLED MEETINGS OF MEMBERS IN THE VARIOUS TEACHERS' UNIONS IN ORDER TO MAP OUT STRATEGY AND AGREE ON RESOLUTIONS TO PROPOSE AND PUSH AT AFT CONVENTIONS.

B59NR

MISS DODD CALLED SUCH GET TOGETHERS AS "FRACTION GROUPS" AND SAID THEY INCLUDED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS FROM TEACHERS' LOCALS

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IN TRENTON, NEWARK, NEW YORK, MASSACHUSETTS "AND SOMETIMES CLEVELAND AND CHICAGO."
ONE OF THOSE WHO ATTENDED "ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS," SHE SAID, WAS ROBERT LOWENSTEIN, WHOM SHE KNEW AS AN OFFICIAL AND LEADER OF THE NEWARK TEACHERS' UNION.
Q749PED

A5

AMS BUDGET (450)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-HAMMARSKJOLD

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 19 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SUGGESTED TODAY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS COULD CONFER AT THE U.N. COMMEMORATIVE SESSION IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH AS A PRELIMINARY TO A LATER MEETING OF THEIR GOVERNMENT CHIEFS.

"WE KNOW THERE WILL BE A VERY BROAD ATTENDANCE OF FOREIGN SECRETARIES," THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TOLD HIS REGULAR NEWS CONFERENCE. "THEY WILL MEET IN AN ATMOSPHERE FOR ON-STAGE AND OFF-STAGE TALKS WHICH DEVELOP WHEN YOU GET PEOPLE LIKE THAT TOGETHER. "THE POSSIBILITY OF TALKS BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE FOUR BIG POWERS IS NOT EXCLUDED. IF IT SO HAPPENS THAT THEY MEET THERE, THEY MIGHT FIND IT MOST PRACTICAL TO AVAIL THEMSELVES OF THE OPPORTUNITY."

THE U.N. SESSION, JUNE 20-26, WILL COMMEMORATE THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE U.N. CHARTER. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WILL ATTEND. DIPLOMATS HERE EXPECT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TO MAKE THE TRIP. BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN IS WAITING FOR THE RESULT OF THE MAY 26 BRITISH ELECTION TO ANNOUNCE HIS PLANS.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE SUGGESTION LAST NIGHT BY VINCENT AURIOL, FORMER PRESIDENT OF FRANCE, THAT THE CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION MEET IN SAN FRANCISCO. HAMMARSKJOLD REPLIED THE SUGGESTION WAS MOST INTERESTING AND SYMPATHETIC, BUT THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE IT WOULD HAPPEN. HE EXPLAINED THE BIG FOUR PREFER A NEUTRAL LOCATION RATHER THAN A MEETING ON THE TERRITORY OF ONE OF THE FOUR POWERS.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL SAID THE SAN FRANCISCO SESSION IS DEVELOPING INTO A MORE "PROMISING AND ENCOURAGING EVENT." HE SAID THE QUESTION OF WHETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL ATTEND FOR THE CLIMAX JUNE 26 IS STILL OPEN. HAMMARSKJOLD IS KNOWN TO BE PRESSING HARD FOR EISENHOWER TO MAKE THE TRIP. IF THE PRESIDENT DOES NOT GO TO SAN FRANCISCO, SOME THOUGHT IS BEING GIVEN HERE TO INVITING FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO MAKE THE CLOSING SPEECH. TRUMAN OPENED AND CLOSED THE U.N. FOUNDING CONFERENCE IN 1945.

HAMMARSKJOLD URGED PATIENCE ON THE DISARMAMENT QUESTION. ASKED WHETHER HE SHARED THE VIEW OF SOME CITIZENS THAT THE TALKS ON DISARMAMENT IN THE U.N. AND ELSEWHERE WERE A "ROAD SHOW," HE SAID HE REACTED "VERY STRONGLY AGAINST SUCH A CYNICAL ATTITUDE." HE SAID THE MEETINGS OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION'S SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON SINCE FEBRUARY HAD ADVANCED THE BASE-LINE OF THE DISARMAMENT TALKS.

A6

"WE MUST SHOW MORE PATIENCE THAN EVER," HE SAID. HE REFERRED TO THE DISARMAMENT ISSUE AS A HARDY PERENNIAL WHICH IS PUTTING OUT NEW LEAVES, BUT HE CAUTIONED THAT IT WOULD NOT BE POSSIBLE TO "PICK THE BERRIES" IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE MONTHS. HE SAID HE WAS HAPPY TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EMPHASIS ON THE U.N. CONFERENCE ON ATOMS-FOR-PEACE IN GENEVA AUG. 8-20. EISEN-

Blank

HOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE A VERY SPLENDID EXHIBITION AND THAT HE HOPES OTHER COUNTRIES WILL "PUT THEIR BEST FOOT FORWARD."
HAMMARSKJOLD WILL LEAVE SATURDAY FOR PARIS FOR A MEETING OF AN ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO MAKE FINAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

E7/N234PED

A154

U. N.-HAMMARSKJOLD (PRECEDE NEW YORK A60) (150)
BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK, MAY 19 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD EXPRESSED DOUBT TODAY THE PROPOSED TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR MEETING COULD BE HELD IN SAN FRANCISCO, AS SUGGESTED BY FRANCE'S FORMER PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL.

HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, HE DID FORESEE THE POSSIBILITY OF CONTACTS AMONG THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON A LOWER LEVEL DURING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY MEETING OF THE U. N. IN SAN FRANCISCO JUNE 20-26.

"I DON'T THINK IT SHOULD BE EXCLUDED," HE DECLARED, "THAT THE FOUR POWERS MIGHT FIND IT PRACTICAL TO AVAIL THEMSELVES OF THAT OPPORTUNITY."

HE SAID, HOWEVER, HE STILL HAD RECEIVED NO WORD AS TO WHETHER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV WOULD GO.

ON THE AURIOL PROPOSAL, HAMMARSKJOLD SAID IT HAD ALWAYS BEEN UNDERSTOOD THAT THE MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT BE HELD ON THE TERRITORY OF ANY OF THE PARTICIPANTS.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL SAID THE QUESTION OF WHETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD ADDRESS THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING IS STILL OPEN.

MQ/N130PED

A160

NIGHT LEAD NEWS (220)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 19 (AP)-A CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATE TO THE U.N. TOLD A FREEDOM OF INFORMATION STUDY GROUP TODAY THAT NEWSPAPERMEN ARE WELCOMED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA "TO REPORT FREELY ON SPORTS AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES."

DELEGATE JAROSLAV PSCOLKA ALSO JOINED THE SOVIET DELEGATE IN CLAIMING ANY GOVERNMENT HAS THE RIGHT TO CENSOR DISPATCHES WHICH PSCOLKA SAID MIGHT BE INTENDED TO STIR UP HOSTILITY BETWEEN COUNTRIES "OR CONFUSE PUBLIC OPINION."

BOTH SPOKE IN THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND ATTACKED A BRITISH-U.S.-ECUADOREAN RESOLUTION CALLING ON ALL GOVERNMENTS TO STOP PEACETIME CENSORSHIP.

SOVIET DELEGATE A.A. FOMIN SAID CENSORSHIP WAS A DOMESTIC MATTER THE U.N. COULD NOT DISCUSS UNDER CHARTER OBLIGATIONS NOT TO INTERFERE IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

PSCOLKA TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "IN ADDITION TO NEWSPAPERMEN STATIONED IN THE COUNTRY, MANY FOREIGN NEWSPAPERMEN HAVE COME HERE (TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA) TO REPORT ON CULTURAL OR SPORTS EVENTS. WE WELCOME ACCREDITED NEWSPAPERMEN HERE TO REPORT FREELY AND HAVE INVITED A NUMBER FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY AND OTHER COUNTRIES TO A LARGE SPORTS EVENT THIS SUMMER."

NONCOMMUNIST WESTERN NEWSMEN LEFT CZECHOSLOVAKIA AFTER THE ARREST OF WILLIAM N. OATIS, THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, IN 1951. HE WAS RELEASED AFTER TWO YEARS IN PRISON. A BRITISH NEWS AGENCY RECENTLY REESTABLISHED OFFICES IN PRAGUE AND SOME WESTERN NEWSMEN HAVE VISITED THE COUNTRY ON SHORT TRIPS RECENTLY.

THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE IS HOLDING PRELIMINARY DEBATES ON SEVERAL ASPECTS OF EXTENDING FREEDOM OF INFORMATION.

VS1137PED

30.24-2273

A157

(150)

U.N.-PRESS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 19 (AP)-RUSSIA CHALLENGED THE RIGHT OF THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY EVEN TO DISCUSS NEWS CENSORSHIP POLICIES OF U.N. MEMBERS.

ANDREI A. FOMIN, SOVIET DELEGATE, SAID SUCH DEBATE WOULD VIOLATE THE U.N. CHARTER FORBIDDING ANY INTERFERENCE WITH DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF A COUNTRY.

FOMIN ASSAILED A RESOLUTION SPONSORED JOINTLY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND ECUADOR WHICH WOULD HAVE THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL "URGE ALL STATES TO CEASE THE PRACTICE OF CENSORING OUTGOING NEWS DISPATCHES DURING PEACETIME IN ORDER TO PROVIDE A FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

FOMIN TOLD THE COUNCIL'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE IN A PRELIMINARY DEBATE ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION POLICIES: "EVERY STATE HAS THE SOVEREIGN RIGHT TO CARRY OUT CENSORSHIP WHEN IT IS CONSIDERED NECESSARY TO PREVENT TENDENTIOUS, MENDACIOUS, BLATANT STORIES WHICH WORSEN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND ENDANGER INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

"THIS RIGHT EXTENDS TO DOMESTIC NEWS. THE RESOLUTION ATTEMPTS TO CONFORM THIS RIGHT TO U.N. INTERFERENCE CONTRARY TO THE CHARTER. THE U.N. CANNOT DISCUSS IT."

NAE214APED

A134

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 19 (AP)-DR. RALPH J. BUNCHE, UNDER-SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N. AND NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER, WILL HEAD A GROUP OF U.N. OFFICIALS IN A STUDY OF PROBLEMS CENTERING IN AFRICA.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED IN INFORMED QUARTERS TODAY AFTER U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED HE WAS DIRECTING THE STUDY. HAMMARSKJOLD SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE IS NO REGIONAL COMMISSION CONCERNED WITH AFRICA AND HE FELT A NEED FOR A COORDINATION OF THE VARIOUS STUDIES AFFECTING THAT CONTINENT.

BUNCHE BEGAN HIS CAREER AS A POLITICAL SCIENCE TEACHER AND EXPERT WITH A MISSION TO AFRICA.

TA1032PED

A109

(350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY MAY 19

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 19 (AP)-A GROUP OF SCIENTISTS HERE IS TAKING AN EXPERIMENTAL APPROACH TO THE WORLD'S FIRST CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY. THEY'RE LEARNING BY DOING.

THEIR JOB IS TO HELP THE U.N. SET UP THAT CONFERENCE, SCHEDULED FOR AUG. 8-20 IN GENEVA. THEY'VE MOVED, 19 STRONG, INTO 20 ROOMS HIGH IN THE 39-FLOOR SECRETARIAT BUILDING.

THEY INCLUDE 17 "SCIENTIFIC SECRETARIES" FROM 11 COUNTRIES; THE CON-

FERENCE SECRETARY GENERAL, WALTER G. WHITMAN OF CONCORD, MASS., AND HIS DEPUTY, VIKTOR S. VAVILOV OF MOSCOW.

THEY SAT DOWN THE OTHER DAY WITH ASSORTED U.N. EMPLOYEES IN A CONFERENCE ROOM FOR A DRY RUN OF A CONFERENCE SESSION. IT TOOK ABOUT AN HOUR. THE REAL THING NEXT SUMMER WILL TAKE CONSIDERABLY LONGER; MORE THAN 50 COUNTRIES ARE SURE TO BE REPRESENTED, AND 84 ALTOGETHER HAVE BEEN INVITED.

THE SUBJECT OF THE REHEARSAL, CHOSEN SOMEWHAT HAPHAZARDLY, WAS THE ABSTRACT OF A CANADIAN PAPER ON "EXPERIMENTS ON SOME CHARACTERISTICS OF THE NRX REACTOR." THE NRX IS AN ATOMIC PILE CANADA HAS BEEN OPERATING AT CHALK RIVER, ONT., SINCE 1947. ROBERT A. CHARPIE, 29, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH AT THE NATIONAL LABORATORY IN OAK RIDGE, TENN., PRESENTED THE ABSTRACT. HE IS ONE OF THE SCIENTIFIC SECRETARIES.

THE MAIN OBJECT WAS TO GIVE U.N. INTERPRETERS PRACTICE IN TALKING ABOUT NUCLEAR PHYSICS IN ENGLISH, FRENCH, RUSSIAN AND SPANISH. THEY HAD ALREADY WORKED UP THEIR OWN GLOSSARY, AND THE SCIENTISTS HAD BEEN CHECKING IT FOR ACCURACY.

NOW THE AMERICAN SCIENTIST SAT AT A TABLE WITH HIS COLLEAGUES IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM AND PRESENTED THE CANADIAN PAPER IN ENGLISH. HIS COLLEAGUES IN TURN OFFERED MULTILINGUAL COMMENTS ON IT.

THE INTERPRETERS, WEARING HEADPHONES, CAUGHT THEIR REMARKS BY WIRE IN ENCLOSED BOOTHS OVERLOOKING THE CHAMBER AND PUT THEM SIMULTANEOUSLY INTO THE OTHER LANGUAGES. THE INTERPRETATIONS WENT BACK TO THE SCIENTISTS LISTENING AT THE TABLE, THROUGH LITTLE PLASTIC RECEIVERS THAT HUNG OVER ONE EAR.

ESTIMATES OF THE REHEARSAL'S SUCCESS RANGED FROM FAIR TO GOOD. THERE WILL BE MORE.

THE SCIENTIFIC SECRETARIES HAVE ABSTRACTS REPRESENTING MORE THAN 5 PAPERS. ONE OF THEIR JOBS IS TO PICK OUT THE MOST PROMISING OF THESE TO FIT INTO 46 SESSIONS THAT WILL FILL UP THE CONFERENCE WORKING DAYS.

WHITMAN IS PLEASED WITH HIS SCIENTISTS' TEAMWORK.

"SO FAR HE SAYS, 'IT'S BEEN REMARKABLY FREE OF POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS OF THE INTEREST OF THEIR OWN COUNTRIES.'"

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY MAY 19--MOVED MAY 18

MJ943AED

27 - MAY 19 1955

30.24-2275

A137

LONDON, MAY 20 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT THE SOVIET UKRAINE AND WHITE RUSSIA HAVE ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AT GENEVA AUG. 8-20. EIGHTY-FOUR NATIONS HAVE BEEN INVITED TO THE CONFERENCE CALLED BY THE 1954 U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS AN OUTGROWTH OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROPOSAL. THE SOVIET UKRAINE AND WHITE RUSSIA ARE ELIGIBLE TO ATTEND THE MEETING BECAUSE THEY ARE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. ALONG WITH THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF.

VS1039PED

A20

(480)

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ROAD TAXES
BY DANIEL DE LUCE

BERLIN, MAY 20 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR G.M. PUSHKIN REJECTED TODAY A WESTERN APPEAL FOR SOVIET HELP IN GETTING COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TO PARE DOWN STIFF HIGHWAY TAXES IN EFFECT SINCE APRIL 1. HE AGAIN TOLD THE BIG THREE WESTERN AMBASSADORS THE LEVIES SLAPPED ON WEST BERLIN'S TRUCK TRAFFIC WITH WEST GERMANY ARE THE SOLE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

THE AMBASSADORS MET WITH PUSHKIN FOR FOUR HOURS IN THE FIRST FORMAL MEETING OF TOP WESTERN AND SOVIET OFFICIALS IN GERMANY SINCE 1948. THEY PROPOSED THAT THE FOUR POWERS OCCUPYING BERLIN APPOINT GERMAN EXPERTS TO STUDY THE TAX PROBLEM AND RECOMMEND A SOLUTION.

IN REJECTING THIS, PUSHKIN INSISTED THE QUESTION COULD BE SETTLED ONLY BY DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND THE EASTERN GOVERNMENT, WHICH THE WEST GERMANS REFUSE TO RECOGNIZE AS LEGAL.

WEST BERLIN, ISOLATED WITHIN EAST GERMANY, DEPENDS HEAVILY ON TRUCKS TO BRING FOODSTUFFS AND CONSUMERS GOODS FROM WEST GERMANY 110 MILES AWAY. IN HIKING THE TAXES, EAST GERMANY ASSERTED MORE MONEY WAS NEEDED TO KEEP THE ROADS IN REPAIR.

THE WESTERN AMBASSADORS ESTIMATED THE NEW RATES WILL COST WEST BERLIN 7 TO 10 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, UNLESS A COMPROMISE CAN BE REACHED. THE OLD TAX WAS BOOSTED 1,100 PER CENT FOR THE LARGEST CLASS OF WESTERN TRUCKS TO 240 MARKS (\$57.12) FOR A ROUNDTrip ON THE BERLIN AUTOBAHN. THIS IS A TAX OF ABOUT 25 CENTS A MILE.

WHEN THE HIGHER LEVIES WENT INTO EFFECT, WESTERN SPOKESMEN DENOUNCED THEM AS BLACKMAIL INTENDED TO GAIN FORMAL DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY BY THE WEST. THEY ALSO CHARGED THE TAXES WERE AIMED AT WEAKENING THE WEST'S BARGAINING POSITION IN FUTURE TALKS ON GERMAN UNITY.

DR. JAMES B. CONANT OF THE UNITED STATES, SIR FREDERICK HOYER-MILLAR OF BRITAIN AND ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET OF FRANCE TRIED WITHOUT SUCCESS TO CONVINCE PUSHKIN THE SOVIET UNION WAS BOUND TO INTERCEDE WITH EAST GERMANY. THEY ARGUED THIS WAS CALLED FOR BY THE FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT WHICH ENDED THE RUSSIAN BLOCKADE OF BERLIN IN 1949.

A21

WHEN PUSHKIN REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE ALLIED VIEWPOINT, THE THREE WESTERN AMBASSADORS DROVE TO CONANT'S OFFICE AND DRAFTED A COMMUNIQUE WHICH SAID THEY WOULD REFER THE PROBLEM TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO TAKE UP WITH MOSCOW.

THEY TOOK TO THE CONFERENCE AN OFFER BY THE WEST GERMAN

GOVERNMENT TO PAY A LUMP SUM OF 5 MILLION MARKS (\$1,119,000) ANNUALLY FOR HIGHWAY UPKEEP IN EAST GERMANY IF THE TRUCK TAXES WERE CUT DOWN TO THEIR OLD LEVEL. BUT THE NEGOTIATIONS WITH PUSHKIN BROKE DOWN BEFORE THE OFFER COULD BE PRESENTED.

THE GERMAN EXPERTS, WHOSE APPOINTMENT WAS PROPOSED BY THE WEST, WOULD NOT HAVE INVOLVED WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT IN OFFICIAL RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL'S EASTERN REGIME. PUSHKIN REJECTED THIS SCHEME BECAUSE IT BYPASSED GROTEWOHL.

DESPITE HIS STONEWALL OPPOSITION, PUSHKIN EXTENDED MILITARY AND SOCIAL COURTESIES TO THE VISITING AMBASSADORS WHEN THEY CALLED ON HIM IN HIS EMBASSY AFTER ALL-NIGHT TRAVEL BY TWO SPECIAL TRAINS FROM BONN. THE CONFERENCE WAS ARRANGED AT THEIR REQUEST.

TWELVE SOVIET ARMY TOMMYGUNNERS PRESENTED ARMS SMARTLY AT THE EMBASSY ENTRANCE. THEY HAD BEEN BROUGHT IN FROM A SUBURBAN BARRACKS. PUSHKIN ALSO OFFERED HIS WESTERN GUESTS A BUFFET LUNCH.

LS347PED

A132

FIRST LEAD MARCHUK

BERLIN, MAY 20 (AP)-PVT. WILLIAM T. MARCHUK OF NORRISTOWN, PA., HELD CAPTIVE IN RUSSIA FOR SIX YEARS, WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO 12 YEARS IN PRISON FOR GIVING U.S. MILITARY SECRETS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE SENTENCE WAS HANDED DOWN BY AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL WHICH HAD ALSO CONVICTED MARCHUK OF DESERTING TO THE COMMUNISTS IN EAST BERLIN IN FEBRUARY 1959, WHEN HE WAS DRUNK. THE SENTENCE INCLUDES A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

THE 39-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER WAS NEAR TEARS AS THE SENTENCE WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE SEVEN-OFFICER COURT. ITS FINDINGS ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

MARCHUK WAS ACCUSED OF TELLING THE RUSSIANS ABOUT THE INNER WORKINGS OF HIS FORMER ARMY INTELLIGENCE UNIT IN WEST BERLIN. HE WAS CHARGED ALSO WITH TRYING TO GET BETTER TREATMENT AT THE SOVIET SLAVE LABOR CAMP IN VORKUTA BY ASSOCIATING WITH SECRET POLICE INFORMERS.

TWO AMERICAN EX-INMATES OF VORKUTA TESTIFIED MARCHUK ACTED "PRO-COMMUNIST" AND HAD SAID HE DID NOT "CONSIDER HIMSELF A REPRESENTATIVE OF AMERICA."

MARCHUK PLEADED INNOCENT TO ALL CHARGES. HE DID NOT TAKE THE WITNESS STAND IN HIS OWN DEFENSE.

THE DOORS OF THE COURTROOM WERE CLOSED DURING A MAJOR PORTION OF THE TRIAL SINCE MUCH OF THE EVIDENCE DEALT WITH THE ACTIVITIES OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE UNIT IN WEST BERLIN IN WHICH MARCHUK HAD SERVED.

MARCHUK BLINKED HIS EYES NERVOUSLY AS THE VERDICT WAS ANNOUNCED. OTHERWISE HE GAVE NO OUTWARD SHOW OF EMOTION.

SOME OF THE SECRET EVIDENCE WAS REVEALED TODAY WHEN THE LAW OFFICER LT. COL. JAMES E. JOHNSON, OF JONESBORO, ARK., ADVISED THE COURT ON WHAT IT SHOULD CONSIDER IN ARRIVING AT A VERDICT. HIS STATEMENTS INDICATED THAT THE FOLLOWING EVIDENCE HAD BEEN PRESENTED BEHIND CLOSED DOORS:

1. MARCHUK WAS INTOXICATED WHEN HE DESERTED TO COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN IN FEBRUARY 1949.

2. THE RUSSIANS USED ALCOHOL AND DRUGS IN ORDER TO MAKE HIM SPILL INTELLIGENCE SECRETS.

3. MARCHUK HAS MADE A WRITTEN "STATEMENT" ON HIS ACTIVITIES.

PROSECUTION AND DEFENSE ATTORNEYS DECLINED TO ELABORATE ON THESE POINTS. THEY SAID THE EVIDENCE WAS CONSIDERED CLASSIFIED AND COULD NOT BE MADE PUBLIC. VIRTUALLY THE ONLY EVIDENCE HEARD OPENLY WAS STATEMENTS BY FIVE PERSONS WHO HAD BEEN IN THE VGRKUTA SLAVE LABOR CAMP WITH MARCHUK.

JOHN H. NOBLE OF DETROIT, AND PVT. WILLIAM A. VERDINE OF STARKS, LA., ACCUSED RUSSIAN-SPEAKING MARCHUK OF BEING "PRO-COMMUNIST IN HIS ATTITUDE" AND OF ASSOCIATING WITH INFORMERS OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE AT VORKUTA. THREE YUGOSLAV SURVIVORS, HOWEVER, GAVE CONTRARY STATEMENTS. THEY SAID THEY NEVER CONSIDERED MARCHUK PRO-COMMUNIST.

MARCHUK WAS ASSIGNED TO ARMY INTELLIGENCE BECAUSE OF HIS FLUENCY IN RUSSIAN. HIS PARENTS WERE BORN IN RUSSIA.
W928AED

A69
BERLIN, MAY 20 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION WILL TURN OVER TO EAST GERMANY A GREAT NUMBER OF DOCUMENTS SEIZED FROM GERMAN GOVERNMENT ARCHIVES AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

AMONG THE PAPERS ARE DOCUMENTS FILED BY THE GERMAN MINISTRIES FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, JUSTICE, PROPAGANDA, INTERIOR AND BY THE REICHSTAG (PARLIAMENT) FROM 1837 (CORRECT) TO 1945.

SOVIET RUSSIA PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED IT WOULD RETURN TO EAST GERMANY 750 VALUABLE PAINTINGS SEIZED IN 1945.
TA644PED

A123 (130)

BERLIN, MAY 20 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN VOLKSKAMMER (LOWER HOUSE) TODAY UNANIMOUSLY RATIFIED THE SOVIET BLOC MUTUAL SECURITY PACT, THOUGH THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS NOT CONTRIBUTING TROOPS IMMEDIATELY TO THE SUPREME COMMAND OF SOVIET MARSHAL IVAN KONEV.

PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL TOLD THE DEPUTIES IT WILL IN THE FUTURE. HE DECLARED "WE POSSESS NO NATIONAL ARMED FORCES YET, ONLY POLICE, BUT THEIR CREATION WILL ENABLE THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC TO PARTICIPATE IN THE UNIFIED COMMAND."

GROTEWOHL REFRAINED FROM SAYING HOW SOON HIS MILITARIZED PEOPLE'S POLICE, NOW 130,000 STRONG, MAY BE TRANSFORMED INTO AN ARMY.

THE 20-YEAR RED PACT, SIGNED IN WARSAW LAST SATURDAY, FORMALLY ALLIES SOVIET RUSSIA, EAST GERMANY, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA TO COUNTER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

POLAND'S PARLIAMENT RATIFIED THE PACT YESTERDAY. CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY ARE TO RATIFY IT NEXT WEEK.
UX1051AED

A124 (210)

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 20 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT TODAY REAFFIRMED ITS OPPOSITION TO ANY BIG FOUR PLAN THAT WOULD MAKE NEUTRALIZATION OF GERMANY THE PRICE FOR GERMAN UNITY.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE GOVERNMENT FEELS SUCH A SOLUTION TO THE GERMAN PROBLEM "WOULD HEIGHTEN INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS."

ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT FAVORS THE UNIFICATION OF DIVIDED GERMANY. BUT IT IS UNWILLING TO ACCEPT A NEUTRALIZED STATUS FOR A UNITED GERMANY ALONG THE LINES OF THE BIG FOUR AGREEMENT TO NEUTRALIZE AUSTRIA.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO WOULD OPPOSE ANY SECURITY SYSTEM IN EUROPE WHICH EXCLUDED THE UNITED STATES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

ADENAUER AND HIS ADVISERS ARE KNOWN TO BE CONCERNED THAT THE

SOVIET UNION MAY PROPOSE THE NEUTRALIZATION OF GERMANY AT THE PROJECTED CONFERENCE "AT THE SUMMIT" OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS THIS SUMMER.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV HINTED AT SUCH A PROPOSAL DURING THE CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN VIENNA LAST WEEK TO SIGN THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

ADENAUER HAS SUMMONED HIS AMBASSADORS TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO A SPECIAL MEETING TO DISCUSS THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WILL MEET ADENAUER IN BONN OR AT HIS BLACK FOREST VACATION RETREAT LATE NEXT WEEK.

THEY WILL ADVISE ADENAUER ON WHAT POLICY HIS GOVERNMENT SHOULD URGE THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO ADOPT ON THE UNIFICATION QUESTION AT THE CONFERENCE WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.
UX1055AED

A95

(310)

BY TOM STONE

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, MAY 20 (AP)-THE BIGGEST ARRAY OF AMERICAN ATOMIC POWER EVER SEEN IN EUROPE WAS WHEELED OUT TODAY FOR OBSERVANCE OF U.S. ARMED FORCES DAY. AMERICAN SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN STATIONED IN EUROPE FROM THE NORTH SEA TO THE MEDITERRANEAN TOOK PART. THE MOST IMPOSING DISPLAYS WERE PUT ON VIEW IN WEST GERMANY, WHERE THE BULK OF UNCLE SAM'S QUARTER-MILLION TROOPS IN EUROPE ARE ON GUARD ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN FRONT. THERE, THE U.S. ARMY'S GIANT 280-MM CANNON, "CORPORAL" GUIDED MISSILES AND "HONEST JOHN" ROCKETS, ALL CAPABLE OF CARRYING ATOMIC WARHEADS, WERE LINED UP FOR THE GERMANS TO SEE.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE BIG WEAPONS HAD BEEN ON PUBLIC DISPLAY ON SUCH A SCALE IN WEST GERMANY SINCE THE NATION WON HER SOVEREIGNTY AND BECAME AN ALLY INSTEAD OF AN OCCUPIED COUNTRY. ONE OF THE BIG 280-MM GUNS WAS ROLLED UP IN FRONT OF THE SPRAWLING I.G. FARBE BUILDING IN FRANKFURT, HEADQUARTERS OF GEN. EISENHOWER WHEN HE WAS MILITARY GOVERNOR IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR II. IT IS NOW HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. 5TH CORPS.

MILITARY PARADES WERE HELD IN 19 GERMAN CITIES.

MORE THAN 100,000 GERMANS WERE EXPECTED TO VISIT AIR FORCE BASES TOMORROW AT FRANKFURT AND RAMSTEIN-LANDSTUHL, WHERE JET LANES WERE READIED FOR AIR SHOWS.

IN THE DIVIDED CITY OF BERLIN, A JOINT REVIEW OF ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE TROOPS WAS ON THE PROGRAM AT TEMPELHOF, SCENE OF THE 1948-49 AIRLIFT.

ROYAL AIR FORCE PLANES WERE ALONGSIDE U.S. PLANES AT AMERICAN BASES IN BRITAIN FOR ARMED FORCES DAY DISPLAY.

"IT OFFERS AN OPPORTUNITY," SAID A U.S. AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN, "TO EXHIBIT THE CLOSE WORKING RELATIONSHIP THAT EXISTS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND ROYAL AIR FORCES."

ALMOST EVERY U.S. BASE IN FRANCE PLANNED PROGRAMS AND INVITED FRENCH GUESTS.

U.S. FORCES IN ITALY WILL OBSERVE THE DAY WITH PARADES, RECEPTIONS, SPORTS, SPEECHES AND LINDA DARNELL. THE HOLLYWOOD ACTRESS WILL BE THE GUEST OF CAMP DARBY AT LEGHORN, SITE OF THE ARMY'S BIG BASE FOR SUPPLYING AUSTRIAN TROOPS.

AMERICAN TROOPS IN AUSTRIA, WHICH WON HER INDEPENDENCE LAST SUNDAY, WILL OBSERVE THE DAY WITH A REVIEW AT SALZBURG AND ENTERTAINMENT IN VIENNA, WITH BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS AS GUESTS.
SF822PED

(230)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 20 (AP)-RUSSIA TODAY ANNOUNCED IT IS CLOSING IMMEDIATELY SCORES OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT OFFICES THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET ZONE OF AUSTRIA.

THE STEP APPEARED TO BE THE FIRST TOWARD WITHDRAWAL OF 44,000 RED ARMY TROOPS, PROMISED UNDER THE TERMS OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE SIGNED SUNDAY BY THE BIG FOUR.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR IVAN I. ILYICHEV CALLED ON AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB TODAY AND INFORMED HIM:

BEGINNING IMMEDIATELY, ALL RUSSIAN KOMMANDANTURAS IN TOWNS AND VILLAGES WHERE THERE ARE NO SOVIET TROOPS WILL BE DISSOLVED. WHERE KOMMANDANTURAS REMAIN, THEIR FUNCTIONS WILL BE REDUCED. KOMMANDANTURAS WILL NO LONGER EXERCISE ANY CONTROLS OVER THE ACTIVITIES OF LOCAL AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES.

KOMMANDANTURAS EXIST IN MOST TOWNS AND SIZEABLE VILLAGES IN EASTERN AUSTRIA. OFTEN THEY COMPRISE ONLY ONE OR TWO SOVIET OFFICERS. THEY HAVE EXERCISED THE FUNCTIONS OF A SORT OF MILITARY GOVERNMENT, SUPERVISING LOCAL AUSTRIANS AND HAVING THE RIGHT TO BAN MEETINGS OR FILMS AND INFLUENCE THE POLICE.

AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS ESTIMATED SEVERAL SCORE KOMMANDANTURAS WILL BE CLOSED IMMEDIATELY. UNDER THE TERMS OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY, OCCUPATION TROOPS MUST PULLOUT OF AUSTRIA WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER THE TREATY IS RATIFIED BY THE AUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT AND BY THE BIG FOUR.

THE UNITED STATES, FRENCH AND BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONS IN AUSTRIA LONG AGO DISSOLVED MOST OF THEIR REGIONAL OFFICES AND CIVIL AUTHORITIES.

VS1025PFD

A155

(320)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 20 (AP)-GEORGE MEANY, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, DENOUNCED COMMUNISM AND DICTATORSHIP "OF EVERY BRAND" AT THE OPENING SESSION TODAY OF THE FOURTH WORLD CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS.

HE SAID THE FINAL SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY SHOWED THE WORLD THE FORCES OF FREEDOM AND PEACE CAN ONLY ADVANCE FROM POSITIONS OF STRENGTH.

"BUT REMEMBER," HE TOLD DELEGATES FROM MORE THAN 50 NATIONS, "WITHOUT FIRST DEFEATING COMMUNIST INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION AT HOME, YOU CAN NEVER STOP COMMUNIST INVASION AND SLAVERY FROM ABROAD.

"MUCH HAS BEEN SAID ABOUT THE IMPACT OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY ON THE FUTURE OF GERMANY. I AM CONFIDENT THAT GERMAN LABOR REALIZES WITH INCREASING CLARITY THAT THERE CAN BE NO GENUINE NATIONAL REUNIFICATION WITHOUT FREEDOM--WITHOUT THE POLITICAL DEMOCRACY WHICH THE PEOPLE OF WESTERN GERMANY, FRANCE, SWITZERLAND, BRITAIN AND AUSTRIA NOW ENJOY.

"THE NATIONAL REUNIFICATION OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE IN 1955--LIKE THE NATIONAL REUNIFICATION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE 90 YEARS BEFORE THAT--COULD HAVE REAL MEANING ONLY IF IT IS ACHIEVED IN, AND ACCOMPANIED BY, FREEDOM."

MEANY DENOUNCED DICTATORSHIP OF "EVERY BRAND WHETHER IT BE OF THE FRANCO OR PERON TYPE, THE HITLER, MUSSOLINI, TITO OR COMMUNIST BRAND."

MEANY'S REMARKS ON GERMANY WERE HEARD BY A 12-MAN WEST GERMAN LABOR DELEGATION HEADED BY GERMAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION PRESIDENT WALTER FREITAG.

WEST GERMAN APPROVAL YESTERDAY OF A RESOLUTION BY THE ICFTU'S EXECUTIVE BOARD, STATING THAT "THE FREE WORLD MUST REMAIN STRONG AND UNITED, POLITICALLY, ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY" LED TO SPECULATION IN AMERICAN CIRCLES THAT THE GERMAN TRADE UNION LEADERSHIP HAD REVERSED ITS STAND ON UNITY AND REARMAMENT.

30.24- 2277

FREITAG TOLD A REPORTER, HOWEVER, APPROVAL BY THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATES DID NOT CONSTITUTE ANY SUCH REVERSAL.

"WE HAVE NEVER OPPOSED WESTERN UNITY OR GERMAN REMILITARIZATION IN PRINCIPLE, BUT WE HAVE ANNOUNCED OUR PREREQUISITES FOR THAT. OUR STAND IS THE SAME AS ANNOUNCED MANY TIMES BEFORE." THE WEST GERMAN TRADE UNION FEDERATION ADOPTED A RESOLUTION AT ITS BIENNIAL CONGRESS LAST FALL REJECTING GERMAN REARMAMENT "AS LONG AS THE POSSIBILITIES FOR NEGOTIATIONS ENABLING A PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF GERMANY HAVE NOT BEEN FULLY EXPLOITED."

LS1244PED

A68

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 20 (AP)-AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE HAVE BROKEN UP A LARGE-SCALE RING ENGAGED IN SMUGGLING CONTRABAND ALCOHOL FROM THE SOVIET ZONE OF AUSTRIA INTO GERMANY, THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

AMERICAN POLICE REPORTED SEVEN AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND ONE OFFICER HAVE BEEN IMPLICATED IN THE SMUGGLING AND ARE IN CUSTODY AWAITING TRIAL. AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF AUSTRIANS AND GERMANS WERE ALSO ARRESTED.

THE MILITARY POLICE SAID THAT FOR HAULING ONE TRUCK LOAD ACROSS THE BORDER THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE PAID \$300 BY GROUPS OF FOREIGN NATIONALS WHO PROVIDED THE ALCOHOL.

TA642PED

A70

(180)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, MAY 20 (AP)--THE HUNGARIAN PRESS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FORMER PREMIER IMRE NAGY HAS BEEN STRIPPED OF HIS LAST REMAINING PUBLIC POST.

NAGY WAS PURGED FROM THE PREMIERSHIP LAST MONTH FOR ALLEGED RIGHT-WING DEVIATIONISM. HE RESIGNED YESTERDAY AS VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE HUNGARIAN PATRIOTIC PEOPLE'S FRONT, THE PRESS REPORTED.

THE PATRIOTIC FRONT, AN ORGANIZATION EMBRACING ALL ASPECTS OF HUNGARIAN SOCIETY, WAS FOUNDED LAST SEPTEMBER.

TODAY'S NEWSPAPERS ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT NAGY'S SON-IN-LAW, FERENC JANOSI, HAD RESIGNED AS SECRETARY OF THE PATRIOTIC FRONT AND HAD BEEN REPLACED BY ERNOE MIHALY, DEPUTY MINISTER OF POPULAR CULTURE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IVAN BOLDIZSAR ALSO QUIT AS EDITOR OF THE FRONT'S OFFICIAL ORGAN, THE NEWSPAPER MAGYAR NEMZET.

--DASH--

NAGY'S POLITICAL DEMISE LAST MONTH HAD LONG BEEN EXPECTED. HE HAD ESPOUSED THE "NEW LOOK" EMPHASIS ON CONSUMER GOODS WHICH FORMER SOVIET PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV HAD SPONSORED.

NAGY WAS SUCCEEDED AS HEAD OF THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT BY FORMER DEPUTY PREMIER ANDRAS HEGEDUS.

NAGY'S DOWNFALL WAS SEEN AS ANOTHER STEP IN THE PUBLIC RETURN TO TOP POWER OF MATYAS RAKOSI, TOUGH FIRST SECRETARY OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE REAL BOSS IN HUNGARY. IT PARALLELED THE EMERGENCE OF OPEN DOMINATION BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF.

RK7AFD

A128

(150)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 20 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE COMING RUSSIAN-YUGOSLAV TALKS IN BELGRADE WILL NOT AFFECT THE BALKAN ALLIANCE.

BRANKO DRASKOVIC, CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE PRESS SECTION, SAID YUGOSLAVIA'S ALLIANCE WITH TURKEY AND GREECE IS A "VERY SUCCESSFUL INSTRUMENT OF PEACE."

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE THREE COUNTIES ARE DETERMINED TO BROADEN AND DEEPEN THIS ALLIANCE AND "THERE IS NO PLACE FOR ANY SUPPOSITION" THAT THE COMING BELGRADE TALKS WILL HARM IT. FOREIGN PRESS COMMENT AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT PRESIDENT TITO WILL MEET TOP SOVIET LEADERS IN BELGRADE SUGGESTED THE MEETING MIGHT ADVERSELY INFLUENCE THE BALKAN ALLIANCE. THE FACT THAT TITO, IN HIS SPEECH AT PULA LAST SUNDAY, DID NOT MENTION THE BALKAN ALLIANCE RAISED FURTHER SPECULATION ABROAD. DRASKOVIC SAID THE DATE OF ARRIVAL OF THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION IS NOT KNOWN YET. HE SAID A "GREAT NUMBER OF UNSETTLED QUESTIONS" WILL BE DISCUSSED, INCLUDING DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC, COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PROBLEMS.

UX1103AED

A70

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTION, MAY 20 (AP)-A U.N. OBSERVER AND AN ISRAELI ARMY OFFICER WERE FIRED ON TODAY IN A DEMILITARIZED BORDER ZONE NEAR THE EGYPTIAN FRONTIER, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED. NEITHER MAN WAS HURT IN THE INCIDENT, WHICH OCCURRED IN THE NIZANA AREA. THE SPOKESMAN SAID AUTOMATIC AND RIFLE FIRE CAME FROM AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY POSITION.

THE EGYPT-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY CENSURED BOTH EGYPT AND ISRAEL FOR BORDER VIOLATIONS ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE ON APRIL 26.

TA&KL645PFD

A136

BEIRUT, LEBANON, MAY 20 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ALHAYAT SAID TODAY 39 PALESTINE ARABS EMPLOYED BY THE ARABIAN-AMERICAN OIL CO., HAVE BEEN EXPELLED FROM SAUDI ARABIA AFTER A BRIEF IMPRISONMENT BECAUSE OF POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS.

ALHAYAT SAID MOST OF THE GROUP WERE MEMBERS OF THE SYRIAN SOCIAL NATIONAL PARTY, ONE OF WHOSE MEMBERS ALLEGEDLY ASSASSINATED SYRIAN COL. ADNAN MALKI IN DAMASCUS LAST MONTH. THE SYRIAN SOCIAL NATIONAL PARTY SUPPORTS THE PRO-WESTERN TURKISH-IRAQI PACT, WHICH SAUDI ARABIA BITTERLY OPPOSES.

ALHAYAT SAID AT LEAST 41 OTHER PALESTINIANS WILL BE EXPELLED FROM SAUDI ARABIA SHORTLY.

VS1035PED

A49FX

CHINESE (300)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 20 (AP)-THE CHIEF OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S AIR FORCE TODAY REPORTED THE CHINESE REDS HAVE 800 COMBAT PLANES WITHIN A 600 MILE RADIUS OF FORMOSA.

GEN. (TIGER) WANG SHU-MING SAID THE RED AIR UNITS INCLUDE MIG15S AND SOME MIG17 JETS, TU2S AND IL28S. THE TU2 IS A TWIN-ENGINE BOMBER. THE IL28 IS A TWIN JET BOMBER.

SHANGHAI AND NANKING ARE AMONG THE BASES IN THE 600 MILE RADIUS FROM WHICH COMMUNIST PLANES COULD ATTACK OKINAWA AND THE PHILIPPINES, AS WELL AS FORMOSA, WANG SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THE REDS WERE BUILDING FOUR MORE NEW AIRFIELDS AND IMPROVING OLD ONES ON THE MAINLAND OPPOSITE FORMOSA.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING AIR ATTACKS AGAINST FORMOSA ANY TIME THEY CHOOSE, WANG SAID.

"JUDGING BY THE REDEPLOYMENT OF COMMUNIST TROOPS, WE CAN SAY THEIR PURPOSE IS WAR; NOT ONLY AGAINST FORMOSA, BUT THE WHOLE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA," WANG SAID.

HE PREDICTED AFTER THE KOREAN TRUCE THAT THE CHINESE REDS WOULD

EXTEND THEIR AIR POWER SOUTH FROM SHANGHAI AND EAST AND NORTHEAST FROM CANTON AND CONCENTRATE OPPOSITE FORMOSA.

THIS HAS BEEN DONE, HE SAID.

LARGE SCALE AIR RAID EXERCISES, SPECIALLY ORDERED BY PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK WHO APPARENTLY DOES NOT FEEL THE PUBLIC IS FULLY ALIVE TO THE DANGER OF AIR ATTACK, WERE STAGED TODAY FOR TWO HOURS AND 15 MINUTES THROUGHOUT FORMOSA AND THE STRATEGIC PESCADORES 40 MILES OFF THE WEST COAST.

RADIO COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD WERE SUSPENDED, ALL TRAINS HALTED ON THE BIG ISLAND, AND TAIPEI'S PINE HILL AIRPORT WAS CLOSED DURING THE DRILL.

BAD WEATHER PREVENTED A SCHEDULED PARATROOP ASSAULT ON THE AIRPORT BUT GROUND TROOPS FOUGHT A SIMULATED BATTLE FOR IT. THE DEFENDERS WERE ADJUDGED THE WINNERS.

TOP NATIONALIST AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS WATCHED THE "BATTLE." THEY INCLUDED VICE PRESIDENT CHEN CHENG; FORMOSA GOV. C.K. YEN; DEFENSE MINISTER YU TA-WEI; VICE ADM. ALFRED M. PRIDE, U.S. 7TH FLEET COMMANDER, AND MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C. CHASE, HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP.

HF/HW241APD

A66FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 20 (AP)-TWENTY CREWMEN OF THE POLISH TANKER GOTTWALD SEIZED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS LAST YEAR LEFT FOR THEIR HOMELANDS TODAY. ONE IS A GREEK; 19 ARE POLES.

ELEVEN OTHER CREWMEN WHO GOT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN FORMOSA AFTER THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT SEIZED THE 5,058 TON TANKER ON MAY 13, 1954, EMIGRATED TO THE UNITED STATES LAST OCTOBER.

HW341APD

A3

AMS BUDGET (500-UP)

NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 20 (AP)-PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM WON AN IMPORTANT VICTORY TODAY IN HIS DRIVE TO LESSEN FRENCH INFLUENCE IN SOUTH VIET NAM. HIS DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER ANNOUNCED FRANCE HAD AGREED TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM THE CAPITAL CITY OF SAIGON.

THE MINISTER, TRAN TRUNG DUNG, SAID THAT EVENTUALLY THE ENTIRE 75,000-MAN FRENCH EXPEDITIONARY FORCE WILL BE SHIFTED FROM THE BIG SOUTHERN CITIES TO TWO OR THREE COASTAL EMBARKATION POINTS. DIEM'S GOVERNMENT CONTENDS THE TROOPS IN THEIR PRESENT CONCENTRATIONS HAVE ANGERED THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE AND FIRED UP COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

DUNG'S ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED DISCLOSURE THAT GEN. PAUL ELY, FRENCH COMMISSIONER GENERAL IN INDOCHINA AND COMMANDER OF THE FRENCH ARMED FORCES HERE, HAD ASKED PARIS TO RELIEVE HIM OF HIS POST. DUNG AND ELY ARE WORKING OUT DETAILS OF THE TROOPS' REGROUPING. ELY'S MOVE CAME AS A SURPRISE. BUT IT OBVIOUSLY WAS AN OUTGROWTH OF HIS CLASHES WITH DIEM. DIEM ASKED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT LAST WEEK TO MOVE THE TROOPS NORTHWARD TO THE BORDER WITH COMMUNIST-HELD NORTH VIET NAM, WHERE THEY COULD GUARD AGAINST RED ENCROACHMENT, OR PULL THEM OUT OF SOUTH VIET NAM.

ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE AGREEMENT ON SHIFTING THE FRENCH FORCES TO COASTAL EMBARKATION POINTS MARKED ANOTHER SUCCESS IN DIEM'S DETERMINATION TO PROVE THAT SOUTH VIET NAM NOW IS FREE, INDEPENDENT AND SOVEREIGN. THE VICTOR IN THE RECENT CIVIL WAR WITH BING XUYEN REBELS, DIEM IS ARRANGING ELECTIONS OF A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO SET UP A GOVERNMENT ON A BROAD BASIS WHICH WILL DECIDE THE FUTURE STATUS OF ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI. NOW LIVING ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA, BAO DAI WAS INSTALLED BY THE FRENCH IN 1949.

31 THE PREMIER MADE A STRONG BID FOR TOP-LEVEL RECOGNITION A WEEK AGO WHEN HE INVITED THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO COME HERE SOON TO DRAW UP WITH HIS GOVERNMENT A COMMON COURSE OF ACTION AGAINST THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IN VIET NAM. SO FAR NO REPLIES HAVE BEEN RECEIVED.

IN THE FIRST PHASE OF THE TROOP MOVEMENTS, DUNG SAID THE 35,000 FRENCH, AFRICAN AND FOREIGN LEGION FORCES NOW IN AND AROUND SAIGON WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO CAP ST. JACQUES ON THE COAST, 50 MILES SOUTH OF THE CAPITAL. THIS MEANS SAIGON WILL BE FREE OF FRENCH MILITARY INFLUENCE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 80 YEARS. SECURITY OF 1 WILL BE PLACED IN THE HANDS OF THE YOUNG VIETNAMESE NATIONAL

DUNG DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE REGROUPINGS WILL INVOLVE THE AIR FORCE, WHICH HAS BIG BASES IN TOURANE AND SAIGON, OR THE FRENCH NAVY, BASED HERE. TOURANE, IN CENTRAL VIET NAM, IS THE SITE OF THE SECOND LARGEST CONCENTRATION OF FRENCH LAND FORCES.

SAIGON OBSERVERS EXPRESSED BELIEF PARIS WOULD GRANT ELY'S REQUEST TO BE RELIEVED AND WOULD REPLACE HIM WITH TWO MEN--A CIVILIAN AS COMMISSIONER GENERAL AND A MILITARY ASSISTANT TO COMMAND THE EXPEDITIONARY CORPS.

A4 ELY'S DISAGREEMENTS WITH DIEM NEARED A CLIMAX LAST MONTH. THE FRENCH GENERAL HAD INSISTED THAT THE NATIONAL ARMY HOLD ITS FIRE IN THE FACE OF REPEATED BRUSHES WITH THE REBELLIOUS TROOPS OF THE BINH XUYEN SOCIETY OF FORMER RIVER PIRATES. DIEM FINALLY REJECTED ELY'S CAUTION AND LAUNCHED AN ALL-OUT OFFENSIVE WHICH EARLY THIS MONTH DROVE THE REBEL FORCE FROM THE CAPITAL.

ELY CAME TO INDOCHINA AFTER THE DISASTROUS FRENCH DEFEAT BY THE COMMUNIST-LED VIET MINH AT DIEN BIEN PHU MAY 7, 1954, TAKING OVER THE POST OF COMMISSIONER GENERAL FROM AMBASSADOR MAURICE DEJAN AND THAT OF MILITARY COMMANDER FROM GEN. HENRI NAVARRE. PREVIOUSLY HE HAD BEEN CHAIRMAN OF THE NATO STANDING GROUP OF MILITARY EXPERTS IN WASHINGTON.

THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY SEVERAL HIGH RANKING FORMER SOUTH VIET NAM OFFICIALS HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON SUSPICION OF COMPLICITY WITH THE BINH XUYEN. AMONG THEM, THE AGENCY SAID, WAS UNG AN UNGAN, AN UNCLE OF PRINCE BUU LOC, FORMER VIETNAMESE HIGH COMMISSIONER IN PARIS.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, MEANWHILE, ANNOUNCED IN LONDON THAT NORTH VIET NAM HAS EXTENDED FOR A MONTH THE TIME IN WHICH RESIDENTS OF NORTH VIET NAM MAY MOVE TO THE NON-COMMUNIST SOUTH. THE ORIGINAL DEADLINE WAS MIDNIGHT MAY 18.

ABOUT 700,000 REFUGEES ALREADY HAVE QUIT NORTH VIET NAM FOR THE SOUTH. WESTERN OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THERE ARE 400,000 MORE WHO WANT TO LEAVE. THE MAY 18 DEADLINE WAS SET IN THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENT WHICH DIVIDED VIET NAM ALONG THE 17TH PARALLEL AND BROUGHT ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE IN THE EIGHT-YEAR INDOCHINESE WAR.

MQ219PED

A169

-95- SAIGON, SATURDAY, MAY 21 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY ACCUSED LEADERS OF THE OUTLAWED BINH XUYEN SOCIETY AND FORMER INSPECTOR GENERAL NGUYEN VAN VY OF TREASON AND ORDERED THEIR ARREST AND TRIAL. IF FOUND GUILTY THEY FACE THE DEATH PENALTY.

AMONG THOSE ACCUSED WITH VY WAS COL. NGUYEN TU YEN, COMMANDER OF CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI'S OLD IMPERIAL GUARD.

TU YEN WAS ACCUSED OF HELPING VY STAGE THE ABORTIVE MAY 1 COUP AGAINST NATIONALIST PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM.

THE GUARD WAS ABSORBED INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY LAST WEEK REMOVING BAO DAI'S LAST VESTIGE OF MILITARY POWER.

FV1237AED

30.24-2279

A87

(280)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, MAY 20 (AP)-NORTH VIET NAM EXTENDED FOR A MONTH THE TIME IN WHICH RESIDENTS OF NORTH VIET NAM MAY MOVE TO THE NON-COMMUNIST SOUTH, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE ORIGINAL DEADLINE WAS MIDNIGHT MAY 18.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE GOVERNMENT OF MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH NOTIFIED THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION IN HANOI YESTERDAY THAT IT HAS AGREED TO GIVE THOUSANDS MORE REFUGEES TIME TO TRAVEL SOUTHWARD.

ABOUT 700,000 REFUGEES ALREADY HAVE QUIT NORTH VIET NAM FOR THE SOUTH. WESTERN OFFICIALS ESTIMATE THERE ARE 400,000 MORE WHO WANT TO LEAVE.

THE MAY 18 DEADLINE WAS LAID DOWN IN THE 1954 GENEVA AGREEMENT WHICH DIVIDED VIET NAM ALONG THE 17TH PARALLEL AND BROUGHT ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE IN THE EIGHT-YEAR INDOCHINESE WAR.

THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID FIRST WORD OF THE EXTENSION CAME IN A NOTE FROM RUSSIA WEDNESDAY. AT THE SAME TIME SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV CALLED IN BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR, SIR WILLIAM HAYTER, AND DISCUSSED THE OVER-ALL SITUATION WITH HIM.

RUSSIA WAS ANSWERING A REQUEST WHICH THIS COUNTRY FILED MAY 7. BRITAIN AND RUSSIA PROVIDED THE CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AND THUS THEY HAVE A SPECIAL ROLE IN TRYING TO SEE THAT THE TERMS OF THE GENEVA ACCORDS ARE FULFILLED TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST SIGNATORIES TO THE AGREEMENTS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN COMMENTED THAT THE COMMUNIST CONCESSION GOES ONLY PART WAY IN RESPONDING TO THE BRITISH REQUEST. BRITAIN HAD ASKED THAT THE REFUGEE MOVEMENTS BE ALLOWED TO GO ON UNTIL INDIAN POLISH AND CANADIAN MEMBERS OF THE CONTROL COMMISSION WERE UNANIMOUSLY SATISFIED THAT ALL REFUGEES WHO WANTED TO GO SOUTH HAD DONE SO.

THE SPOKESMAN INDICATED THAT IF THE WESTERN POWERS CONSIDER THE MOVEMENT OF REFUGEES STILL INCOMPLETE BY THE TIME THE NEW DEADLINE EXPIRES, THIS COUNTRY ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL TRY AGAIN TO WIN MORE TIME.

W840AED

A18KX

(400) AMS BJT

NITE LEAD CHINESE

TOKYO, SATURDAY, MAY 21 (AP)-AMIDST NEW REPORTS OF SOMETHING BREWING OVER FORMOSA, THE TOP MAN IN RED CHINA, MAO TZE-TUNG, CONFERRED YESTERDAY IN PEIPING WITH THE FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

PEIPING RADIO TERSELY REPORTED THAT MAO RECEIVED INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON AND THAT RED CHINA'S CHOU EN-LAI, PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, ALSO WAS PRESENT.

CLIMAXING A SERIES OF FUNCTIONS WHICH TENDED TO GIVE THE MENON VISIT CONSIDERABLE STATURE, CHOU WAS MENON'S HOST LAST NIGHT AT A FAREWELL BANQUET. PEIPING RADIO SAID THE BANQUET WAS ATTENDED BY NUMEROUS HIGH OFFICIALS IN THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY.

BOTH MENON AND CHOU ATTENDED THE BANDUNG ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT WHICH CHOU SAID RED CHINA WOULD BE WILLING TO CONFER WITH THE UNITED STATES ON "EASING TENSION" IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT AREA. NEHRU LATER SAID HE WAS SENDING MENON TO PEIPING TO DEAL FURTHER WITH TOPICS BROUGHT UP AT THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE.

EARLIER THIS WEEK PEIPING RADIO SAID CHOU HAD REAFFIRMED HIS OFFER BUT REJECTED ANY IDEA OF DISCUSSING A CEASE-FIRE, ABOUT WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO TALK.

NEHRU LATER SAID HE WAS SENDING MENON TO PEIPING TO DEAL FURTHER WITH TOPICS BROUGHT UP AT THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE.

EARLIER THIS WEEK PEIPING RADIO SAID CHOU HAD REAFFIRMED HIS OFFER BUT REJECTED ANY IDEA OF DISCUSSING A CEASE-FIRE, ABOUT WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO TALK.

THE MAO-MENON CONFERENCE YESTERDAY FOLLOWED BY A DAY OF TALK BETWEEN CHOU AND SWEDEN'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW. ALTHOUGH PEIPING SAID NOTHING ABOUT THE PURPOSE, IT IS KNOWN THAT SOME SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES HAVE UNDERTAKEN A MEDIATOR ROLE OVER PROPOSED U.S.-RED CHINA NEGOTIATIONS.

YESTERDAY A TOKYO NEWSPAPER, MAINICHI, CARRIED A REPORT FROM TWO STAFF CORRESPONDENTS IN NEW DELHI THAT INDIA IS TRYING TO SET UP A FIVE-NATION TRUCE COMMITTEE TO PREVENT HOSTILITIES IN FORMOSA STRAIT.

THIS UNCONFIRMED REPORT SAID INDIA WOULD LIKE TO HEAD THE TRUCE COMMITTEE WITH THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA EACH PICKING TWO REPRESENTATIVES. IT WENT ON TO SAY THAT SWEDEN WOULD BE ONE U.S. CHOICE.

MAINICHI SAID IT HAD LEARNED AUTHORITATIVELY IN NEW DELHI THAT MEON IS PROPOSING AS ONE CONDITION OF A CEASE-FIRE THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, CHINESE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT ON FORMOSA, WAIVE CLAIMS ON THE MAINLAND AND WITHDRAW FROM OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

A19KX

CHIANG AND HIS MILITARY LEADERS ON FORMOSA HAVE SCOFFED AT SIMILAR SUGGESTIONS IN THE PAST.

THE LATEST REPORTS FROM CHIANG'S STRONGHOLD UNDERScoreD SUSPICION OF A CONTINUING COMMUNIST MILITARY BUILDUP. YESTERDAY AT TAIPEI, GEN. WANG SHU-MING, CHIEF OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S AIR FORCE, SAID THE CHINESE REDS HAVE 800 COMBAT PLANES WITHIN A 600-MILE RADIUS OF FORMOSA.

"JUDGING BY THE REDEPLOYMENT OF COMMUNIST TROOPS," WANG ASSERTED, "WE CAN SAY THEIR PURPOSE IS WAR NOT ONLY AGAINST FORMOSA BUT THE WHOLE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA."

YESTERDAY AND LAST NIGHT, FORMOSA AND THE PESCADORES STAGED AIR RAID DRILLS.

HU135PCS

A55KX (MAINICHI??)
(WEST OUT) (220)

TOKYO, MAY 20 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER MAINICHI REPORTED TODAY FROM NEW DELHI THAT INDIA IS STRIVING TO SET UP A FIVE-NATION TRUCE COMMITTEE TO PREVENT HOSTILITIES IN FORMOSA STRAIT.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID IT HAD LEARNED AUTHORITATIVELY THAT INDIA'S V. KRISHNA MENON, NOW IN PEIPING, ALSO HAS PROPOSED TWO CONDITIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

INDIA WANTS NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TO WAIVE HIS CLAIMS ON THE MAINLAND AND TO WITHDRAW FROM QUEMOY AND THE MATSUS, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

QUOTING SOURCES CLOSE TO MENON, MAINICHI SAID THE PROPOSED FIVE-NATION TRUCE COMMISSION WOULD INCLUDE INDIA AS CHAIRMAN AND TWO NATIONS EACH PICKED BY THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

MAINICHI SAID THE UNITED STATES WANTS SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND, AND RED CHINA HAS INDICATED A PREFERENCE FOR POLAND AND FINLAND. GREAT BRITAIN WANTS A COMMONWEALTH NATION ON THE COMMISSION, MAINICHI SAID. THE NEWSPAPER SAID INDIA WOULD LIKE RED CHINA TO NAME EGYPT AND INDONESIA AND THE UNITED STATES TO PICK CEYLON AND PAKISTAN.

INDIA'S PLAN FOR EASING THE FORMOSA SITUATION ALSO CALLS FOR A CONFERENCE SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, THE SOVIET UNION, RED CHINA AND INDIA. NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD NOT BE INCLUDED, BUT JAPAN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, THAILAND AND THE PHILIPPINES WOULD BE INVITED, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID, HOWEVER, THAT NATIONALIST CHINA MIGHT BE ADMITTED AS AN OBSERVER TO THE CONFERENCE.

THE CONFERENCE WOULD DISCUSS THE FUTURE OF FORMOSA, INCLUDING A POSSIBLE REFERENDUM OF THE PEOPLE ON WHAT GOVERNMENT THEY WANT.

VR405ACS NM

A147KX

TOKYO, SATURDAY, MAY 21 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO CLAIMED LAST NIGHT THAT AN AIR INTELLIGENCE OFFICER DESERTED THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS WEDNESDAY AND FLEW A "F-47 (THUNDERBOLT) FIGHTER-BOMBER" FROM FORMOSA TO THE RED CHINA MAINLAND.

THE BROADCAST IDENTIFIED THE MAN HO WEI CHIN, "A FIRST LIEUTENANT INTELLIGENCE OFFICER IN THE 7TH SQUADRON, 3RD GROUP IN CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S AIR FORCE."

PEIPING SAID "HE LANDED IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE WHERE HE WAS WELCOMED BY PLA (PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY) MEN AND LOCAL RESIDENTS."

GG9PCS

A65FX

(130)

TOKYO, MAY 20 (AP)-JAPAN'S CABINET TODAY TENTATIVELY ACCEPTED AMERICA'S OFFER OF URANIUM CONCENTRATES FOR RESEARCH IN THE PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE U.S. OFFERED 100 KILOGRAMS (220.46 POUNDS) OF NUCLEAR REACTOR FUEL MATERIAL IN LINE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN.

FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID JAPAN WILL BE "CAUTIOUS IN ACCEPTING THE U.S. OFFER" AND ADDED:

"I AM WELL AWARE OF THE LEFT SOCIALIST DEMANDS THAT JAPAN NOT ACCEPT THE U.S. OFFER IF STRINGS ARE ATTACHED."

U.S. OFFICIALS SAY THERE ARE NO STRINGS.

SOCIALIST MEMBERS IN THE DIET PREDICT AMERICA WILL REQUIRE SECURITY CLEARANCE FOR SCIENTISTS WORKING WITH THE URANIUM CONCENTRATES. THEY DEMAND THAT JAPAN REJECT ANY SECURITY REGULATIONS.

SHIGEMITSU SAID FINAL DETAILS ON JAPAN'S ACCEPTANCE WILL BE WORKED OUT IN WASHINGTON.

HW338APD

BY2KX (Q)

APW (120)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, MAY 21 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI YESTERDAY QUOTED UNNAMED GOVERNMENT SECURITY AUTHORITIES AS SAYING JAPAN'S COMMUNIST PARTY WILL TRY TO SMUGGLE YOUNG MEMBERS TO RUSSIA FOR TWO TO FOUR YEARS OF TRAINING AS "FUTURE RED LEADERS."

IT SAID AUTHORITIES HAD LEARNED THAT RUSSIA ASKED JAPANESE REDS LAST NOVEMBER TO SELECT THEIR MOST TRUSTED YOUNG MEMBERS FOR SPECIAL TRAINING IN MOSCOW.

NOTICES TO THOSE SELECTED WENT OUT MARCH 20 AND 21, AFTER SIX MONTHS OF INVESTIGATION INTO THEIR PRIVATE LIVES, PARTY ACTIVITIES AND IDEOLOGIES, SECURITY OFFICIALS SAID.

ASAHI SAID THE AUTHORITIES DID NOT REVEAL HOW THEY HAD DISCOVERED THE PLAN OR WHAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD DO TO STOP IT.

JAPANESE LAW REQUIRES ANY PERSON LEAVING JAPAN TO GET GOVERNMENT PERMISSION.

FJ823PCS

385KX

(130) APW
OKINAWA, MAY 20 (AP)-OKINAWA OFFICIALS EXPRESSED SHOCK TODAY AT THE ANNOUNCED INTENTION OF THE U. S. ARMY TO BUY LAND NOW LEASED FROM ISLAND OWNERS.

THE OKINAWANS, PURCHASE OF THE LAND IMPLIES PERMANENT RETENTION OF AMERICAN MILITARY BASES.

OKINAWA'S CHIEF EXECUTIVE, SHIHEI HIGA, SAID HE HOPES THAT ARMY SECRETARY ROBERT T. STEVENS WAS MISQUOTED AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES WOULD BUY THE LAND.

HIGA CALLED A MEETING OF TOP LEGISLATIVE AIDES AND ANNOUNCED HE WOULD TAKE LANDOWNERS' PETITIONS TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK ASKING THAT LAND BE LEASED.

HE SAID HE ALSO WILL ASK THAT NEW MILITARY LAND REQUISITIONS BE HALTED.

THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE OKINAWA STAR SAID U.S. ARMY OFFICIALS IN OKINAWA FAVOR OUTRIGHT PURCHASE OF LAND BECAUSE RENTAL PAYMENTS REQUIRE ANNUAL JUSTIFICATION BEFORE CONGRESS.

HU930ACS

517

OTTAWA, MAY 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED THAT CANADA CAN TAKE OVER AT ANY TIME THE DEW (CAPS) (DISTANT EARLY WARNING) RADAR SYSTEM THE UNITED STATES IS TO BUILD IN THE CANADIAN NORTH.

THIS WAS MADE KNOWN IN AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES CONSTITUTING AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, PRESENTED TODAY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

THE NOTES TABLED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON PROVIDED U.S. ACCEPTANCE OF A LONG SERIES OF CONDITIONS LAID DOWN BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT WHICH INCLUDES A STIPULATION THE LINE IS TO BE OPERATED FOR 10 YEARS, OR WHATEVER LESSER PERIOD MIGHT BE AGREED ON.

THE DEW LINE IS TO BE SET UP IN THE CANADIAN ARCTIC ALONG THE NORTHERN MAINLAND COAST. CONSTRUCTION WORK ON IT HAS STARTED ALONG WITH THE MID-CANADA LINE WHICH THIS COUNTRY IS BUILDING AT THE 55TH PARALLEL OF LATITUDE. CANADA'S AUTHORITY TO TAKE OVER THE LINE IS STATED IN THE AGREEMENT THIS WAY:

"THE EXTENT OF CANADIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE INITIAL OPERATION AND MANNING OF THE DEW SYSTEM SHALL BE A MATTER FOR LATER DECISION

30.24-2281

BY CANADA AFTER FULL CONSULTATION WITH THE UNITED STATES.

"IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT, IN ANY EVENT, CANADA RESERVES THE RIGHT, OF REASONABLE NOTICE, TO TAKE OVER THE OPERATION AND MANNING OF ANY OR ALL OF THE INSTALLATIONS.

"CANADA WILL INSURE THE EFFECTIVE OPERATION, IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE UNITED STATES, OF ANY INSTALLATIONS IT TAKES OVER."

RP4SF354PED

A77WX

(600) NIGHT LEAD SOVIET AIR POWER

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-THE SOVIET AIR FORCE GOT BUILT UP AND THEN CUT DOWN TODAY IN A SWIFT CHANGE OF WORDS BY ANOTHER U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICER.

LT. GEN. THOMAS S. POWER, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A BOSTON AIR POWER CONFERENCE, SAID THE SOVIET UNION NOW HAS THE WORLD'S LARGEST AIR FORCE AND "RESOURCES IN MANPOWER AND MATERIEL WE COULD NOT POSSIBLY MATCH."

BEFORE DELIVERING THE SPEECH, HOWEVER, POWER CHANGED HIS TEXT TO CREDIT THE REDS WITH ONLY "A LARGE AIR FORCE" AND SAY "THE SOVIETS HAVE IMPRESSIVE RESOURCES IN MANPOWER AND MATERIEL," WITHOUT STATING THAT THIS COUNTRY'S COULDN'T MATCH THEM.

THE RUSSIANS SUFFERED SIMILAR CASUALTIES YESTERDAY WHEN BRIG. GEN. WOODBURY M. BURGESS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD A DETROIT AUDIENCE: "THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE IS CURRENTLY AT LEAST AS GOOD AS OURS, POSSIBLY BETTER."

GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SUBSEQUENTLY TOLD NEWSMEN HERE THAT BURGESS "DID NOT TELL THE TRUTH" AND HAD "EXAGGERATED" IN HIS SPEECH. BURGESS ENTERED A CLAIM THAT HE HAD BEEN MISQUOTED. ADMINISTRATION POLICY SEEMED TO BE ASSERTING ITSELF, SINCE BURGESS' DETROIT STATEMENTS DID NOT EXACTLY SQUARE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ASSESSMENT OF THE SITUATION.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY, EISENHOWER REJECTED ANY VIEW THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS LOST CONTROL OF THE AIR TO RUSSIA. "IT IS JUST NOT TRUE," HE SAID.

THE FEARS THAT MAYBE RUSSIA HAD GOT AHEAD STEMMED FROM AN AIR FORCE RELEASE LAST WEEK TELLING OF POWERFUL PLANES THE RUSSIANS PARADED OVER MOSCOW ON MAY DAY. SOME SKEPTICAL LEGISLATORS FELT MAYBE THE RELEASE WAS DESIGNED TO IMPRESS CONGRESS, WHERE THE AIR FORCE BUDGET IS PENDING, BUT THAT IT MISFIRED AND SCARED THE CITIZENRY. THE AIR FORCE INSISTED IT WAS JUST BEING FRANK WITH THE TAXPAYERS.

BURGESS IS CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE FOR THE CONTINENTAL AIR COMMAND. POWER IS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE RESEARCH DEVELOPMENT COMMAND.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID POWER DID NOT CHANGE HIS SPEECH AT THE REQUEST OF WASHINGTON. A NEW ADMONISHMENT TO BE CAREFUL IN SPEECH-MAKING WENT OUT TO OFFICERS AFTER THE BURGESS INCIDENT, HOWEVER, AND

POWER MAY HAVE BEEN GUIDED BY THIS. HE DID NOT SAY.
TOMORROW IS ARMED FORCES DAY, AND MANY MILITARY MEN ARE MAKING
SPEECHES AROUND THE COUNTRY.

IN NEW YORK, GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID THE RED AIR FORCE IS "QUITE
A LONG WAY BEHIND OURS" IN LONG RANGE BOMBERS. THE SUPREME COMMANDER
OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE SPOKE AT A WEST POINT SOCIETY LUNCHEON.

A78WX

WITHOUT NAMING THE PERSON TO WHOM HE REFERRED, GRUENTHER SAID HE
DID NOT AGREE WITH "A CERTAIN PERSON OF IMPORTANCE IN THE WORLD"
THAT WE SHOULD REACH AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA BECAUSE HER LONG RANGE
AIR FORCE MAY SOON SURPASS OURS.

ANOTHER POINT OF VIEW CAME FROM GEN. THOMAS D. WHITE, VICE CHIEF OF
THE AIR FORCE, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A PITTSBURGH AUDIENCE. HE
SAID RUSSIA STILL OUTNUMBERS THE UNITED STATES "IN MEN, GUNS, TANKS AND
PLANES."

THE COMMUNISTS BUILT UP THOSE FORCES IN THE POST WORLD WAR II YEARS
AND STILL RETAIN THE LEAD, WHITE SAID. HE WARNED THAT "THE RECORDS
OF THE LAST FEW YEARS INDICATE THAT OUR TECHNOLOGICAL LEAD IS BY NO
MEANS SELF-PERPETUATING."

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING TWO GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 9
P.M. EST FRIDAY, MAY 20)

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE TALBOTT SAID IN CHICAGO THE UNITED STATES
MUST MAINTAIN ARMED FORCES POWERFUL ENOUGH TO "DETROY THE BASIC WAR-
MAKING CAPACITY OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD IMMEDIATELY UPON THE OUTBREAK OF
WAR."

HE ADDED IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH THAT RUSSIA'S RECENTLY DEMONSTRATED
ABILITY TO PRODUCE STRATEGIC JET BOMBERS AND ADVANCED NEW MODELS OF JET
FIGHTERS HAS "DISTURBED" HIM BECAUSE THESE DEVELOPMENTS WERE ANOTHER
EXAMPLE OF AMERICAN UNDERESTIMATION OF WHAT RUSSIAN TECHNOLOGY CAN
ACHIEVE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST FRIDAY, MAY 20

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING THREE GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 7
P.M. EST FRIDAY, MAY 20)

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TOOK AN OPTIMISTIC LINE. THE AIR FORCE
EXPANSION PROGRAM, HE SAID, IS "WELL AHEAD" OF THE GOAL ORIGINALLY
SET.

IN HIS PREPARED TEXT, WILSON MADE NO MENTION OF OFFICIAL WARNINGS
THAT RUSSIA IS RACING FAST IN AIR-NUCLEAR ARMAMENT. BUT HE DID SAY:
"THE FORCES ENVISAGED IN THE LOW-RANGE PROGRAM OF THE DEPARTMENT OF
DEFENSE CONSTITUTE BY FAR THE LARGEST MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT THAT THIS
COUNTRY HAS EVER TAKEN TO MAINTAIN FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD OF TIME.
WITH THEIR NEW WEAPONS THEY CONSTITUTE A FORCE OF TREMENDOUS POWER."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST FRIDAY, MAY 20

IN ANOTHER BOSTON ADDRESS, ASST. SECRETARY OF AIR ROGER LEWIS
DESCRIBED THE SOVIET ARMY AS "THE WORLD'S LARGEST, UP TO SOME 200
DIVISIONS."

HE ADDED IN HIS PREPARED REMARKS THAT THE RED NAVY IS OF "SMALL
CONSEQUENCE" EXCEPT FOR ITS POWERFUL FLEET OF SUBMARINES.

"THE MILITARY THREAT THAT CONCERNS US MOST DIRECTLY IS THE SOVIET
AIR FORCE," LEWIS WENT ON. "THIS IS NOT TO SAY THAT AN ATTACK ON OUR
CITIES IS IMMINENT NOR THAT IT IS EVEN LIKELY AS LONG AS WE CAN RETAIN
THE ABILITY TO DEFEND AGAINST ATTACK AND STRIKE BACK HARDER THAN WE ARE
HIT."

LT719PFD

All (300)

FIRST LEAD SOVIET AIR POWER - INTERPRETIVE BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-TWO SPEECHES BY HIGH AIR FORCE OFFICIALS--
ONE REVISED JUST BEFORE DELIVERY TO TONE DOWN COMPARISONS--BROUGHT THE
AIR FORCE LINE ON SOVIET AIR POWER INTO SHARPER FOCUS TODAY AFTER A
WEEK OF CONFUSION.

IN SUMMARY, THIS APPEARED TO BE THE TOP LEVEL VIEW:
THE REDS ARE A THREAT IN THE AIR AND THE THREAT IS GROWING, AS
IMPLIED IN THE PENTAGON STATEMENT THAT STARTED THE DISCUSSION A WEEK
AGO.

BUT WITH ENOUGH MONEY APPLIED STEADILY TO RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT,
AMERICA CAN STAY AHEAD.

LTWMGEN. THOMAS S. POWER, COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE RESEARCH
DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, WAS THE OFFICER WHO DIDN'T SAY WHAT HE STARTED
OTU TO SAY IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NEW ENGLAND COUNCIL IN
BOSTON.

AT ONE POINT THE ORIGINAL SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE "RESOURCES IN
MANPOWER AND MATERIEL WE COULD NOT POSSIBLY MATCH." AT ANOTHER POINT
IT SPOKE OF BOMBERS "COMPARABLE TO OUR B47 AND B52."

THAT WAS SWITCHED ABRUPTLY TO "IMPOSING RESOURCES IN MANPOWER AND
MATERIEL" WITHOUT THE REFERENCE TO WHETHER THIS COUNTRY CAN MATCH THEM,
AND TO BOMBERS ONLY "SIMILAR" TO THE AMERICAN JET BOMBERS.

IT WAS TREVOR GARDNER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FOR
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, WHO CAME OUT WITH THE TALK OF STEADY WORK
AND MONEY.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR AN AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON, GARDNER
TALKED OF "APPREHENSION" OVER THE DISCLOSURE OF NEW AND APPARENTLY
HIGHLY DEVELOPED SOVIET PLANES. HE SAID THEY "ARE REAFFIRMATION THAT
THE SOVIET HAS VAST TECHNOLOGICAL RESOURCES."

BUT HE ADDED:

"THOSE OF US CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR RESEARCH AND
DEVELOPMENT HAVE UNDERSTOOD THE QUALITATIVE IMPLICATIONS OF THIS FACT
AND THE DEMANDS WHICH IT PLACES UPON US QUITE CLEARLY FOR MANY YEARS."

HE SAID THE AIR FORCE HAS ASKED FOR HALF A BILLION DOLLARS FOR
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ON ADVANCED WEAPONS AND HAS BEEN MANAGING THE
USE OF OVER A BILLION A YEAR IN EFFORTS TO MEET JUST SUCH A THREAT.

HE TOLD HIS AUDIENCE INDUSTRIAL EXECUTIVES IN A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION:
"IN THE FIELD OF QUALITATIVE SUPERIORITY IN AIR WEAPONS, ONE DOES
NOT SUDDENLY MEET THE THREAT OF THE MONTH OF MAY IN THE MONTH OF JUNE."

"IT IS ONLY BY CONTINUED AND DILIGENT APPLICATION OF LARGE SUMS OVER
A PERIOD OF YEARS TO THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROBLEM THAT WE CAN
REMAIN AHEAD..."

EARLIER THERE HAD BEEN CONFLICTING REMARKS BY PRACTICALLY EVERYBODY
INTERESTED--EXCEPT THE RUSSIANS.

A12WX

(THE FOLLOWING IS ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3PM EST FRIDAY MAY 20
GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TREATED THE SAME
GENERAL SUBJECT MATTER IN A PREPARED SPEECH FOR AN ARMED FORCES DAY
OBSERVANCE IN LOS ANGELES.

HE SAID THE SOVIETS ARE BUILDING NUCLEAR WEAPONS "PLUS A GREAT
BOMBER FORCE TO DELIVER THEM." HE DESCRIBED AS "IMPRESSIVE" THE
NUMBERS AND MODELS OF JET BOMBERS SHOWN IN THE AIR OVER RUSSIA. HE
SPOKE OF "A NEW SUPERSONIC DAY FIGHTER IN OPERATIONAL NUMBERS AND A
NEW ALL-WEATHER FIGHTER ALSO IN OPERATIONAL NUMBERS."

"BUT MORE IMPORTANT," THE TOP AIR GENERAL SAID, "THERE WAS EVIDENCE
THAT THEY ARE DEVELOPING AND PRODUCING THE PLANES FOR A MIGHTY BOMBER
FORCE--AN OFFENSIVE FORCE THAT COULD STRIKE US...THE AIRPLANE THAT
GIVES US REAL REASON FOR CONCERN HERE IN THE UNITED STATES IS THE
SOVIET LONG-RANGE JET HEAVY BOMBER."

BY TODAY AN AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE OFFICER WAS INSISTING HE WAS MISQUOTED IN REPORTS ON HIS SPEECH WHICH SEEMED TO DIFFER FROM A NEWS CONFERENCE COMMENT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE OFFICER IS BRIG. GEN. WOODBURY M. BURGESS, CHIEF OF INTELLIGENCE FOR THE CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

HE WAS REPORTED AS SAYING IN AN ADDRESS AT SELFRIDGE FIELD, MICH., WEDNESDAY NIGHT: THAT RUSSIA HAS FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS EQUAL TO THE BEST U.S. PLANES AND HAS MORE OF THEM; THAT "THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE IS CURRENTLY AT LEAST AS GOOD AS OURS, POSSIBLY BETTER," AND THAT "ONE OF OUR TROUBLES IS THAT WE UNDERESTIMATE THE RUSSIANS."

IT WAS ONLY WEDNESDAY MORNING THAT EISENHOWER SCOUTED THE IDEA, SET FORTH BY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) THAT THE UNITED STATES MAY HAVE LOST CONTROL OF THE AIR TO RUSSIA. YESTERDAY, GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT BURGESS "DID NOT TELL THE TRUTH," AND THAT IN SPEAKING TO SOME GROUND OBSERVER CORPS PEOPLE BURGESS HAD "EXAGGERATED."

BURGESS WAS SUMMONED HURRIEDLY TO WASHINGTON YESTERDAY, MAKING TWO APPEARANCES TO EXPLAIN--ONCE TO TWINING AND LATER TO A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID BURGESS CONTENDED HE WAS MISQUOTED, THAT HIS PREPARED SPEECH WAS CLEARED BY DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SECURITY REVIEW, BUT THAT HE DID ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS AFTER THE FORMAL SPEECH. NEWSMEN WHO HEARD HIM SAID THEY WERE STICKING BY THEIR STORIES.

NEW ADMONISHMENTS TO OFFICERS TO BE CAREFUL IN SPEECHMAKING WERE BEING PREPARED AT THE PENTAGON--STANDARD OPERATIONAL PROCEDURE WHEN TROUBLE LIKE THIS ARISES.

SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM) TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS OF HIS APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WILL BE AN INQUIRY INTO THE RELATIVE AIR STRENGTH OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

IT ALL STARTED A WEEK AGO--ON FRIDAY THE 13TH AS IT HAPPENED--WHEN THE PENTAGON ISSUED A TWO-PARAGRAPH STATEMENT. IT SAID PREPARATIONS FOR A RECENT AIR PARADE OVER MOSCOW "ESTABLISH A NEW BASIS OF OUR ESTIMATE OF SOVIET PRODUCTION OF THE HAVY JET BOMBER AND OF THE MEDIUM BOMBER."

A40WX

"THERE ALSO HAS BEEN AN APPEARANCE OF A TURBOPROP BOMBER, AND A NEW ALL-WEATHER FIGHTER HAS APPEARED, AS EXPECTED," THE PENTAGON STATEMENT SAID, ADDING THAT THIS WAS "EVIDENCE OF THE MODERN TECHNOLOGY OF THE SOVIET AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY AND THE ADVANCES WHICH ARE BEING MADE BY THEM."

WHY WAS THE STATEMENT ISSUED?

IN VARIOUS PLACES, THERE WERE VARIOUS EXPLANATIONS, OFFICIAL AND OTHERWISE, LIKE THESE:

1. THE PUBLIC SHOULD BE KEPT INFORMED OF THE KNOWN PROGRESS OF SOVIET AIR POWER AS RELATED TO THE UNITED STATES' OWN DEFENSE PLANS (THE PENTAGON EXPLANATION.)

2. THE ADMINISTRATION REPORTEDLY HAD HEARD THAT DEMOCRATIC CRITICS OF ITS PENDING MILITARY BUDGET WERE PLANNING TO DISCUSS IN CONGRESS THE GROWING SOVIET AIR MENACE. WATCHED ESPECIALLY WAS SYMINGTON, A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE. SYMINGTON ON FRIDAY TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD NO PLANS FOR MAKING A TALK THEN. BUT THE TERSE PENTAGON STATEMENT PROVIDED HIM AMMUNITION EARLY THIS WEEK FOR A BLAST FROM THE SENATE FLOOR.

3. SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE HAROLD TALBOTT SAID HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR ORIGINATING THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT. HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "SHOULD KNOW THE FACTS BECAUSE THEY HAD BEEN PUBLISHED IN LONDON."

4. SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID THE REPORT MAY HAVE BEEN INTENDED TO IMPRESS CONGRESS WITH THE NEED TO PROVIDE LIBERAL FUNDS FOR THE AIR FORCE. THE MILITARY BUDGET IS NOW PENDING IN CONGRESS.

30.24- 2283

AFTER SYMINGTON HAD SPOKEN, EISENHOWER TOLD HIS WEDNESDAY NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE HAD APPROVED THE PENTAGON STATEMENT. HE SAID, TOO, THAT IN THE MOSCOW AERIAL PARADE WERE A FEW PLANES WHICH, BY THE SIZE OF THEIR ENGINES, THE SIZE OF THE AIRFRAME, WOULD CERTAINLY BE CAPABLE OF LONG-DISTANCE FLIGHT, CARRYING HEAVY LOADS. BUT WHAT THE CONDITION OF THESE PLANES WAS INSIDE, THEIR READINESS AND THEIR TECHNICAL PERFECTION, NOBODY KNOWS, SAID THE PRESIDENT.

THE AIR INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, BURGESS, IN THE REPORTED QUOTATIONS FROM HIS SPEECH, SEEMED MUCH MORE CERTAIN ABOUT THE CAPABILITIES OF SOVIET AIRCRAFT.

THE SEQUENCE OF SEEMINGLY CONFLICTING STATEMENTS--THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT WHICH STIRRED UP NERVOUS AND SOMBER SPECULATION, THE MODERATING COMMENT OF EISENHOWER, THE REPORTED STATEMENT OF BURGESS, THE DISPROVING COMMENT BY TWINING--ISN'T NEW IN WASHINGTON HISTORY. THE LATEST PREVIOUS EXAMPLE CAME LESS THAN A MONTH AGO.

A41WX

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAD TOLD REPORTERS THAT ONE THING WHICH WORRIES PENTAGON SECURITY OFFICIALS IS THE ASSEMBLING OF A SERIES OF FACTS ON WEAPON INFORMATION INTO ONE COMPREHENSIVE STORY.

A FEW DAYS LATER THERE APPEARED AT THE CAPITOL A BOOKLET PREPARED BY THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE--"NATIONAL DEFENSE UNDER THE REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION, TODAY AND TOMORROW." THE BOOKLET INCLUDED A COMPILATION OF NEW WEAPONS, INCLUDING GUIDED MISSILES.

AT A SUBSEQUENT NEWS CONFERENCE, WILSON WAS ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT PUBLICATION OF THAT BOOKLET. HE PASSED THE QUESTION ALONG TO ASSISTANT SECRETARY ROBERT ROSS, IN CHARGE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS. ROSS SAID "THE COMPILATION OF THE MATERIAL IS NOT CONSIDERED A BREACH OF SECURITY." MENTION OF THE WEAPONS PROJECTS, ROSS ADDED, "DOES NOT IN ITSELF CONSTITUTE ANY REVELATION OF INFORMATION WHICH WOULD BE OF AID TO A POTENTIAL ENEMY."

WHAT DID EISENHOWER THINK ABOUT IT? REPORTERS ASKED AT A LATER WHITE HOUSE NEWS CONFERENCE.

EISENHOWER SAID HIS AIDES HAD TOLD HIM ABOUT IT AND GAVE HIM SOME IDEA THAT MADE HIM THINK A BLUNDER HAD OCCURRED OR AT LEAST SOMEBODY HAD GIVEN OUT INFORMATION HE WOULDN'T HAVE GIVEN OUT.

ER503AED

A14(CQ)WX

(520) PMS BUDGET

BIG FOUR-INTERPRETIVE

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)--U.S. OFFICIALS FIND LITTLE PRACTICAL MERIT SO FAR IN PROPOSALS FOR THE CREATION OF A EUROPEAN BUFFER ZONE OF NEUTRAL NATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS.

LIKE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THEY ARE NOT WILLING TO WRITE OFF THE WHOLE IDEA AT THIS POINT. THEY BELIEVE IT TO BE A PROJECT IN WHICH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS INTERESTED, PROBABLY FOR DEVIANT PURPOSES. BUT THERE ARE NOW SO MANY UNANSWERED QUESTIONS ABOUT IT THAT THEY SEE LITTLE FUTURE FOR IT.

THE DOMINANT VIEW OF INFORMED DIPLOMATS IS THAT RUSSIA'S REAL PURPOSE IN DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERING OF THE LAST SEVERAL MONTHS, INCLUDING ITS AGREEMENT TO THE NEUTRALIZATION OF AUSTRIA LAST WEEKEND, IS TO CREATE IN WESTERN EUROPE A CONDITION OF WEAKNESS--A POWER VACUUM.

ACCORDING TO THIS THEORY, A SITUATION WOULD DEVELOP WHICH WOULD EVENTUALLY GIVE OPPORTUNITY FOR THE REDS TO GAIN CONTROL OF THE VAST

INDUSTRIAL AND MANPOWER RESOURCES OF WESTERN GERMANY. THAT BELIEF IS SO DEEPLY ROOTED IN THE U.S. GOVERNMENT THAT IF THE SOVIETS ACTUALLY HAVE ANY LESS AGGRESSIVE OBJECTIVE IN VIEW, IT WILL TAKE LONG NEGOTIATIONS AND EXTENDED EVIDENCE OF THEIR INTENTIONS TO PERSUADE AMERICAN OFFICIALS TO CHANGE THEIR VIEW.

EISENHOWER, AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY, AVOIDED CRITICISM OF THE IDEA OF CREATING A BELT OF NEUTRAL STATES ACROSS EUROPE. BUT HE NOTED THAT IN THE CASE OF AUSTRIA THE CAPACITY FOR SELF-DEFENSE HAS BEEN PRESERVED. HE INDICATED THAT THE ONLY NEUTRALITY HE WOULD BE INTERESTED IN WOULD BE AN ARMED NEUTRALITY.

THIS HAS A DIRECT BEARING, AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY, ON THE GERMAN PROBLEM. FOR THE NEUTRALITY WHICH THE SOVIETS PROPOSED FOR GERMANY IN LAYING OUT A WORLD DISARMAMENT PROGRAM 10 DAYS AGO WAS A DISARMED NEUTRALITY. AMERICAN AND OTHER OCCUPATION FORCES WOULD BE WITHDRAWN AND GERMANY WOULD BE PERMITTED ONLY THE INTERNAL FORCES NECESSARY FOR LAW AND ORDER--IN OTHER WORDS, POLICE.

THAT KIND OF NEUTRALIZED GERMANY, AUTHORITIES SAID, IS TOTALLY OPPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES.

A GERMANY ARMED SUFFICIENTLY TO PROTECT ITSELF AGAINST SUDDEN ATTACK BUT NOT ALLIED WITH EITHER OF THE TWO GREAT POWER GROUPS WOULD BE POTENTIALLY CAPABLE OF WIELDING THE BALANCE OF POWER IN EUROPE. IT IS DOUBTFUL WHETHER ANY GOVERNMENT, WEST OR EAST, WOULD WANT TO CREATE THAT KIND OF SITUATION DELIBERATELY.

A15WX
AT THE SAME TIME, DIPLOMATS SAID IT IS OBVIOUS THAT RUSSIA IS VIOLENTLY OPPOSED TO A UNIFIED GERMANY ARMED AND ALLIED WITH THE WESTERN POWERS AS WEST GERMANY NOW IS IN NATO.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT AND MAY NOT PRESENT, AFTER POLICY STUDIES ARE COMPLETED, A COMPLETELY NEGATIVE ATTITUDE ON THE QUESTION OF A NEUTRAL GROUPING OF EUROPEAN STATES.

INSTEAD, BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN EFFECT HAVE SAID THEY WOULD CHALLENGE THE SOVIETS TO PULL BACK THEIR OWN FORCES AND--IF THEY WANT A NEUTRAL BUFFER--TO CREATE ONE OUT OF THE SATELLITE STATES.

TO DATE THE BEST INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT INDICATES THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT THE LEAST BIT INTERESTED IN ROLLING BACK ITS POWER FROM ITS FORWARD POSITIONS IN THE HEART OF EUROPE TO THE U.S.S. R.'S NATIONAL BOUNDARIES.

IT IS ALSO TRUE THAT TO DATE THE BIG THREE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS HAVE SHOWN NO INTEREST IN PERMITTING GERMANY TO BECOME A POWER VACUUM INTO WHICH COMMUNIST STRENGTH COULD EVENTUALLY MOVE NOR IN PERMITTING IT TO BECOME THE PIVOTAL STATE IN THE WORLD POWER BALANCE THROUGH ARMED NEUTRALITY.

ER247AED

A19WX
(430) PMS BUDGET
FOREIGN AID

BY ROWLAND EVANS JR.
WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)--SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY IT WOULD BE "FATAL" FOR THE UNITED STATES TO CHOK OFF ITS FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS IN THE FACE OF AN APPROACHING BIG FOUR CONFERENCE AND POSSIBLE TENSION EASING.

"NOW IS THE VERY TIME FOR OUR GOVERNMENT TO SHOW EVERY DISPOSITION TO GO FORWARD WITH OUR AID PROGRAMS," GEORGE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "WE HAVE TO DO THOSE THINGS, INCLUDING SPENDING LARGE SUMS ABROAD, THAT WE MIGHT VERY WELL HESITATE TO DO IN VIEW OF THE RECENT DEVELOPMENTS."

THE DEVELOPMENTS HE REFERRED TO INCLUDE THE GERMAN REARMAMENT TREATIES, THE AUSTRIAN TREATY AND THE OUTLOOK FOR A CONFERENCE THIS SUMMER AMONG PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND SOVIET PREMIERS.

GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THIS NATION "CANNOT AFFORD" NOT TO CONTINUE EXPENSIVE FOREIGN AID. THAT IS MORE TRUE, HE SAID, OF ECONOMIC THAN MILITARY AID.

GEORGE SAID HE HAS ONLY TWO MAJOR QUESTIONS ABOUT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S NEW AID BILL: A SECTION WHICH WOULD GIVE JOHN B. HOLLISTER, NAMED TO HEAD NONMILITARY AID PROGRAMS STARTING JULY 1, SPECIAL AUTHORITY TO FIRE ALL EMPLOYEES IN THE PRES

ER, NAMED TO HEAD NONMILITARY AID PROGRAMS STARTING JULY 1, SPECIAL AUTHORITY TO FIRE ALL EMPLOYEES IN THE PRESENT AID AGENCY MAKING OVER \$5,000 YEARLY WHO DO NOT HAVE VETERANS' PREFERENCE; AND THE REQUEST FOR A 200-MILLION-DOLLAR FUND FOR ASIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

ON THE FIRST POINT, GEORGE SAID HE CONSIDERS THE SPECIAL OUSTER POWER TO BE AN "ADMINISTRATIVE" RATHER THAN A POLICY RECOMMENDATION. HE SAID HE DOUBTED WHETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE REQUEST.

"FRANKLY," GEORGE SAID, "I DON'T LIKE THE PHILOSOPHY BEHIND THIS REQUEST. THEY SAY THEY NEED TO ELIMINATE SOME DEAD WOOD THAT THEY CAN'T GET RID OF ANY OTHER WAY."

"IF THAT'S THE REAL PURPOSE, I'LL LISTEN TO THEIR ARGUMENTS WITH PATIENCE. BUT THIS IS ONE MATTER I DON'T THINK THE COMMITTEE WILL WANT TO APPROVE."

THE EXPERIMENTAL ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND, GEORGE SAID, APPEARED SOUND TO HIM EXCEPT FOR WHAT HE CALLED THE ABSENCE OF "ANY LIMITATION OR RESTRICTION ON ITS USE."

A GOOD MANY COMMITTEE MEMBERS ARE SKEPTICAL ABOUT THE REQUEST, GEORGE SAID, NOT SO MUCH BECAUSE OF THE AMOUNT INVOLVED, BUT RATHER THE LACK OF CURBS AND TIME LIMIT ON ITS USE.

A20WX
AVOIDING ANY PREDICTION, GEORGE INDICATED THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP IS LIKELY TO APPROVE THE 3 1/2-BILLION-DOLLAR AID BILL IN "SUBSTANTIAL-LY" ITS PRESENT FORM, WITH THOSE TWO EXCEPTIONS.

SENATE MINORITY LEADER KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) SAID: "I DOUBT IF THERE WILL BE MUCH IF ANY CUTS IN THE AUTHORIZATION BILL."

IN THE PAST, MAJOR SURGERY ON FOREIGN AID LEGISLATION HAS BEEN PERFORMED BY THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ON THE MONEY BILL ITSELF, NOT ON THE AUTHORIZATION MEASURE.

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW BOTH THE ADMINISTRATION AND CONGRESS "MUST SCRUTINIZE ALL COMMITMENTS IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN POLICY, SUCH AS THE AID PROGRAM, IN THE LIGHT OF THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE COMING UP," AND HE ADDED:

"WE MUST BE PREPARED TO WAGE A VERY EFFECTIVE AND MILITANT OFFENSIVE WITH THE EMPHASIS NOT SO MUCH ON MILITARY AID AS ON ECONOMIC, TECHNICAL, CULTURAL AND REHABILITATION AID."

ER309AED

A45WX
(600) NIGHT LEAD LATTIMORE

WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)--OWEN LATTIMORE, TODAY WON STATE DEPARTMENT APPROVAL FOR A TRIP TO EUROPE THIS SUMMER DESPITE THE FACT THAT HE IS UNDER FEDERAL INDICTMENT ON A PERJURY CHARGE.

LATTIMORE, A FAR EASTERN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST, WAS INDICTED IN DECEMBER, 1952, ON CHARGES THAT HE GAVE FALSE TESTIMONY WHEN HE DENIED PRO-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES OR ASSOCIATIONS. SINCE THEN THE INDICTMENT ITSELF HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN A LONG SERIES OF COURT BATTLES AND LATTIMORE HAS NOT COME TO TRIAL.

LAST MARCH LATTIMORE ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO EXTEND THE PASSPORT HELD BY HIMSELF AND HIS WIFE SO THAT HE COULD LECTURE IN BRITAIN AND WESTERN EUROPE DURING JUNE, JULY, AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER. HE ALSO PLANS TO ATTEND THE TENTH INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF THE HISTORICAL

30.24-2285

SCIENCES AT ROME.

ON APRIL 26 LATTIMORE'S ATTORNEY, THURMOND ARNOLD, SAID IT SEEMED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS HOLDING UP THE PASSPORT TO PREVENT LATTIMORE FROM KEEPING HIS ENGAGEMENTS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENIED THIS. THE DEPARTMENT IS SENSITIVE ON THE LATTIMORE CASE. BACK IN 1952 IT HAD TO APOLOGIZE TO LATTIMORE FOR HAVING PUT OUT A SECRET ORDER TO PREVENT HIM FROM LEAVING THE COUNTRY. IT FOUND THAT THE INFORMATION ON WHICH THE ORDER WAS BASED WAS FALSE.

TODAY STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAM ANNOUNCED THAT LATTIMORE'S PASSPORT HAD BEEN EXTENDED SO THAT HE COULD MAKE THE EUROPEAN TRIP. PASSPORTS ARE ISSUED FOR A LIMITED TIME ONLY, AND WHEN THE DEADLINE IS PAST AN EXTENSION IS NECESSARY.

THE STATEMENT WHICH SUYDAM ISSUED FOR THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE ACTION "IS NOT TO BE CONSTRUED IN ANY WAY X X X AS PREJUDGING THE ISSUES" IN LATTIMORE'S PERJURY CASE.

THE DEPARTMENT CITED A STATEMENT MADE BY FEDERAL JUDGE JAMES R. KIRKLAND AT THE TIME OF LATTIMORE'S ORIGINAL INDICTMENT IN DECEMBER, 1952. THE GOVERNMENT PROSECUTOR HAD REQUESTED THAT LATTIMORE BE RESTRICTED TO THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND THE STATE OF MARYLAND.

KIRKLAND RULED, HOWEVER: "YOU MAKE YOUR BOND, MR. LATTIMORE, AND YOU CAN GO ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD; BUT BE BACK ON THE DAY OF TRIAL."

LATTIMORE, WHO LIVES IN BALTIMORE, SAID AFTER BEING NOTIFIED OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DECISION THAT HE AND MRS. LATTIMORE WILL LEAVE NEW YORK FOR ENGLAND BY PLANE THURSDAY.

HE WILL BEGIN HIS LECTURE TOUR AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY ON MAY 30 AND THEN KEEP ENGAGEMENTS ELSEWHERE IN GREAT BRITAIN, ITALY AND DENMARK.

SINCE HIS INDICTMENT, LATTIMORE HAS BEEN ON LEAVE FROM THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY FACULTY, WHERE HE WAS DIRECTOR OF THE PAGE SCHOOL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

A46WX

HE HAS WRITTEN A NUMBER OF BOOKS AND LECTURED WIDELY. OTHER MEN IN THE FIELD HAVE TESTIFIED TO HIS GREAT KNOWLEDGE OF ASIAN PEOPLES, LANDS AND PROBLEMS.

DURING WORLD WAR II LATTIMORE WAS WIDELY KNOWN AS AN ADVISER AND CONSULTANT TO THE FAR EASTERN SECTION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE BECAME INVOLVED IN THE CONTROVERSY OVER AMERICAN TREATMENT OF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND WAS ACCUSED BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) OF SERVING THE COMMUNISTS.

LATTIMORE HOTLY DENIED ANY COMMUNIST PURPOSES IN HIS WORK AND IDEAS. HIS INDICTMENT WAS BASED UPON DENIALS OF COMMUNIST CONTACTS AND ACTIVITIES WHICH HE MADE BEFORE THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

SEVERAL COUNTS OF THE ORIGINAL INDICTMENT WERE THROWN OUT BY THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT OF APPEALS, AND LAST OCTOBER THE GOVERNMENT OBTAINED A NEW INDICTMENT. AGAIN DISTRICT JUDGE LUTHER W. YOUNGDAHL DISMISSED CERTAIN KEY COUNTS. THE GOVERNMENT IS NOW TRYING TO GET THE COURT OF APPEALS TO REINSTATE A COUNT ACCUSING LATTIMORE OF SWEARING FALSELY WHEN HE TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN A FOLLOWER OF A COMMUNIST LINE OR A PROMOTER OF RED INTERESTS.

R7526PED

A37WX

(280) NATHAN
WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-DR. OTTO NATHAN, EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF PROF. ALBERT EINSTEIN, TOLD U.S. DISTRICT COURT TODAY HIS LACK OF A PASSPORT FOR TRAVEL TO EUROPE WILL INTERFERE WITH MAKING EINSTEIN'S UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPTS AVAILABLE TO THE SCIENTIFIC WORLD.

NATHAN, THROUGH HIS ATTORNEYS, IS SEEKING TO HAVE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ADJUDGED IN CONTEMPT OF COURT IN CONNECTION WITH HIS PASSPORT APPLICATION.

THE CONTENTION IS THAT THE PASSPORT OFFICE HAS WITHHELD A PASSPORT WITHOUT GIVING NATHAN A FULL SCALE HEARING PURSUANT TO A COURT

ORDER.

IN A SWORN STATEMENT FILED WITH THE COURT, NATHAN SAID IT WAS "INDISPENSABLE" THAT HE GO TO EUROPE TO CONSULT WITH EINSTEIN'S SCIENTIFIC COLLEAGUES TO THE END THAT THE LATE SCIENTIST'S UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPTS BE MADE AVAILABLE TO OTHER SCIENTISTS WITH "SPEED AND EFFICIENCY."

NATHAN IS A PROFESSOR AT NEW YORK UNIVERSITY, AND ALSO HAS TAUGHT AT VARIOUS OTHER AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN UNIVERSITIES. HE SAID HE WANTS TO ATTEND A "JUBILEE RELATIVITY THEORY CONFERENCE" IN BERN, SWITZERLAND, JULY 11-16 IN ORDER TO CONSULT WITH SCIENTISTS AND TO SEEK THEIR COOPERATION IN MAKING AVAILABLE EINSTEIN'S UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPTS.

NATHAN HAS BEEN TRYING, WITHOUT SUCCESS, TO GET A PASSPORT SINCE DECEMBER, 1952. DURING THE LONG PROCEEDING, HE ONCE FILED AN AFFIDAVIT IN WHICH HE SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN ONE LETTER TO HIM THAT "IT IS ALLEGED THAT YOU WERE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN GERMANY" AND THAT THE "EVIDENCE INDICATES ON YOUR PART A CONSTANT AND PROLONGED ADHERENCE TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE."

NATHAN IS A NATURALIZED AMERICAN CITIZEN. IN THE STATEMENT FILED TODAY HE SAID HE HAD BEEN EMPLOYED IN SCIENTIFIC POSITIONS UNDER THE HOOVER, ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN ADMINISTRATIONS.

JC458PED

B54WX Q

(500) NIGHT LEAD LAMB

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION'S (FCC) 8-MONTH-OLD EDWARD LAMB HEARING--INVOLVING 32 WITNESSES AND TWO MILLION WORDS OF TESTIMONY AND EXHIBITS--CAME TO A HALT TODAY.

LAWYERS WILL MEET AGAIN TO DISCUSS MOTIONS AND PROCEDURAL DETAILS. BUT THERE WILL BE NO MORE WITNESSES. AND IN A WEEK OR SO, IT IS EXPECTED, THE CASE WILL BE IN THE HANDS OF FCC EXAMINER HERBERT SHARFMAN FOR DECISION.

AT ISSUE WAS THE RENEWAL OF A TELEVISION LICENSE FOR LAMB'S ERIE, PA., STATION, WICU. THE COMMISSION ORDERED A HEARING, SAYING IT WANTED TO DETERMINE IF LAMB HAD MADE ANY PAST MISREPRESENTATIONS REGARDING COMMUNISM. LATER IT SPELLED OUT THE ALLEGATIONS--HAD HE EVER KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS AND DID HE EVER KNOWINGLY CONTRIBUTE MONEY TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR TO COMMUNIST CAUSES?

LAMB--A TOLEDO, OHIO, LAWYER, BROADCASTER, PUBLISHER AND BUSINESS EXECUTIVE--DENIED THE ALLEGATIONS REPEATEDLY, BOTH BEFORE THE HEARING BEGAN AND AGAIN AS A WITNESS. HE TESTIFIED FOR NINE DAYS IN APRIL AND UNDERWENT MORE QUESTIONING TODAY.

ASKED AT TODAY'S SESSION IF HE WISHED TO AMEND ANY OF THE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS HE HAD EVER MADE, HE REPLIED:

"NOT BY ONE IOTA OR COMMA."

HAD HE EVER ADVOCATED OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE OR VIOLENCE?

"I DID NOT, I DO NOT, AND I WILL NOT," HE REPLIED.

HAD HE EVER BELONGED TO ANY ORGANIZATION HE KNEW TO BE CONNECTED WITH COMMUNISM?

"OF COURSE NOT," HE ANSWERED.

OF THE 32 PERSONS CALLED TO THE STAND, 22 WERE COMMISSION WITNESSES, 10 WERE LAMB'S.

TWO COMMISSION WITNESSES LATER REPUDIATED THEIR TESTIMONY. THEY WERE MRS. MARIE NATVIG, 51-YEAR-OLD MIAMI BEACH, FLA., DIVORCEE AND

GRANDMOTHER, AND LOWELL WATSON, 6-FOOT-6 FORMER COMMUNIST WHO NOW OPERATES A DAIRY FARM NEAR OLATHE, KAN. MRS. NATVIG, TESTIFYING IN OCTOBER, LINKED LAMB WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN OHIO IN THE 1930S. RETURNING TO THE STAND IN FEBRUARY, HOWEVER, SHE SAID HER ANTI-LAMB TESTIMONY WAS A TALL TALE "ONLY AN IDIOT" WOULD HAVE BELIEVED. SHE ACCUSED AN FCC ATTORNEY OF HAVING COERCED HER INTO LYING. THE CHARGE WAS PROMPTLY AND VIGOROUSLY DENIED. MRS. NATVIG LATER WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY. THE TRIAL DEALT WITH STATEMENTS MADE IN PRE-HEARING CONVERSATIONS WITH FBI AND FCC REPRESENTATIVES. IT DID NOT DEAL WITH THE ISSUES OF THE LAMB CASE ITSELF. HER LAWYERS HAVE SAID THEY WILL APPEAL THE CONVICTION.

WATSON'S TESTIMONY IN SEPTEMBER PERTAINED TO LAMB'S ALLEGED CONNECTION WITH THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE (ILD) IN THE 1930S. THE ILD NOW IS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS THAT ARE

SUBVERSIVE, TOTALITARIAN, FASCIST OR COMMUNIST. IN FEBRUARY, UNDER FURTHER CROSS-EXAMINATION, WATSON SAID HE HAD LIED, BUT NOT OF HIS OWN FREE WILL. HIS FALSE TESTIMONY, HE SAID, "WAS THE RESULT OF CONSTANT AND CONSISTENT COACHING, CONDITIONING AND MISLEADING CONVERSATION" ON THE PART OF TWO FCC REPRESENTATIVES BY FCC ATTORNEYS.

SHARFMAN HAS SAID HE WILL DISREGARD MRS. NATVIG'S TESTIMONY COMPLETELY AND IMPLIED HE WAS GOING TO DISREGARD WATSON'S TESTIMONY TOO. "HOW CAN I MAKE A FINDING ON HIS (WATSON'S) TESTIMONY AEN, IN EFFECT, HE HAS REPUDIATED THAT PREVIOUS TESTIMONY?" SHARFMAN REMARKED DURING THE HEARING.

VX737PED

150WX

(180) ICE CUBE

BY VERN HAUGLAND

WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE IS FLYING 15,000 TONS OF EQUIPMENT INTO POLAR AREAS IN WHAT IT CALLS "OPERATION ICE CUBE"--THE BIGGEST ARCTIC PROJECT IT HAS EVER UNDERTAKEN. GEN. O. P. WEYLAND CHIEF OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND (TAC), TODAY TOLD 600 INDUSTRIAL LEADERS, INVITED HERE BY THE AIR FORCE ASSN., THAT THE PROJECT IS UNDER WAY IN ALASKA AND THE ARCTIC REGIONS OF CANADA. REPORTERS WERE NOT ADMITTED TO THE SESSION BUT PARTS OF WEYLAND'S TALK WERE GIVEN TO THEM.

THE PROJECT CONSISTS OF THE DELIVERY OF SUPPLIES FOR THE BUILDING OF THE "DEW LINE" (DISTANT EARLY WARNING LINE)--THE NORTHERNMOST OF THREE RADAR NETWORKS BETWEEN NORTH AMERICA AND RED SIBERIA.

WEYLAND SAID TAC C119 FLYING BOXCARS HAVE DROPPED 16,000-POUND TRACTORS BY PARACHUTE. THE TRACTORS ARE USED IN BUILDING LANDING STRIPS OF ICE AND SNOW.

THE COMMAND THEN LANDS C124 GLOBEMASTERS, WEIGHING UP TO 155,000 POUNDS EACH FULLY LOADED WITH SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR THE BUILDING OF RADAR STATIONS.

"IT IS A CONSTANT RACE AGAINST TIME, FOR SOON THE ICE AND SNOW WILL BE MELTING," WEYLAND SAID. "THE AIRLIFT MUST BE COMPLETED BEFORE THEN OR PORTIONS OF THE PROJECT MUST BE DELAYED."

HIS SPEECH DISCLOSED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THE JOB HAS BEEN DESIGNATED "OPERATION ICE CUBE."

IT IS NOT TO BE CONFUSED WITH THE PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED, AND RECENTLY COMPLETED, "OPERATION BIG HAUL" IN ALASKA, ALSO IN SUPPORT OF THE DEW LINE PROGRAM.

RZ535PED

1109WX

(350) H-BOMB FALLOUT

WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-DR. RALPH E. LAPP, NUCLEAR PHYSICIST, TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS PUT FAR TOO LITTLE EMPHASIS ON THE LINGERING EFFECTS OF RADIOACTIVITY FALLOUT -- "THE GREATEST PERIL TO CIVIL DEFENSE."

HE DECLARED HE IS "ASTONISHED AT THE SLOW RATE AT WHICH RADIOACTIVITY DIES OUT" IN AN AREA SUBJECTED TO THE KIND OF HEAVY FALLOUT PRODUCED BY THE H-BOMB EXPLODED AT BIKINI IN MARCH, 1954.

THE SCIENTIST, WHO HAS WRITTEN EXTENSIVELY ON THIS SUBJECT FOR THE BULLETIN OF ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, ALSO CRITICIZED THE AEC FOR FAILING TO REPORT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE SOME OF THE HAZARDS OF FALLOUT BEFORE LAST FEBRUARY.

AT THAT TIME, THE AEC SAID IN A FORMAL REPORT THAT PERSONS WITHIN AN AREA AS LARGE AS 7,000 SQUARE MILES WOULD BE IMPERILLED BY FALLOUT FROM A THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSION, UNLESS THEY TOOK PROTECTIVE MEASURES. RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT IS LETHAL DUST PARTICLES CARRIED THOUSANDS OF FEET UP BY AN ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN EXPLOSION WHICH THEN SETTLE ON THE EARTH IN ROUGHLY CIGAR-SHAPED AREA DOWNWIND OF THE EXPLOSION.

HALF OF ALL PERSONS WHO RECEIVE A DOSE OF 400 TO 500 ROENTGENS WILL DIE, DR. LAPP SAID. A ROENTGEN IS A MEASUREMENT OF THE ABSORPTION OF RADIOACTIVITY.

LAPP SAID THAT "FIGURES OF WHICH I AM CONFIDENT" SHOW THAT 110 MILES DOWNWIND OF A FULL-SCALE HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION AN UNPROTECTED PERSON WOULD BE EXPOSED TO AN ACCUMULATION WITHIN HIS BODY OF 815 ROENTGENS DURING A ONE-WEEK PERIOD BEGINNING TWO DAYS AFTER THE EXPLOSION. HE SAID THAT WOULD BE A FATAL DOSE IF TAKEN IN THAT SHORT A PERIOD.

EVEN DURING A ONE-YEAR PERIOD WHICH STARTED ONE MONTH AFTER THE EXPLOSION AN UNPROTECTED PERSON WOULD RECEIVE 800 ROENTGENS--BUT OVER SUCH A LONG PERIOD, HE SAID, THAT WOULD NOT PRODUCE DEATH.

DR. LAPP TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN). YESTERDAY THE COMMITTEE ISSUED A REPORT CALLING ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO "ASSUME PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY" FOR SETTING UP AN ADEQUATE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM.

DR. LAPP, WHO FORMERLY WORKED AS AN AEC PHYSICIST AT THE ARGONNE LABORATORY NEAR CHICAGO, SAID THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MUST BE "COLD-BLOODED" ABOUT ITS CIVIL DEFENSE PREPARATIONS.

PERSONS LIVING IN THE MIDDLE OF MAJOR CITIES, HE SAID, SHOULD BE INFORMED THEY DO SO "AT THEIR PERIL."

RZ905PED

A44WX

WASHINGTON, MAY 20 (AP)-CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS RETURNED TO WASHINGTON AFTER FOUR WEEKS IN WESTERN EUROPE DISCUSSING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN, THE AEC ANNOUNCED TODAY.

STRAUSS HAS NOTIFIED THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE THAT HE IS "PREPARED TO PRESENT HIS OBSERVATIONS ON THE RESULTS OF HIS VISITS."

STRAUSS CONFERRED WITH ATOMIC OFFICIALS AND OTHERS IN ENGLAND, BELGIUM, DENMARK, FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL. HE ALSO VISITED BRITISH, FRENCH AND SPANISH ATOMIC ENERGY INSTALLATIONS.

SU&RZ515PED

A5

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (450)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 20 (AP)-U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH SAID TODAY THERE WILL HAVE TO BE A CHANGE OF MIND AT THE TTP LEVEL, ESPECIALLY ON THE SOVIET SIDE, IF DISARMAMENT TALKS ARE TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS.

WADSWORTH RETURNED FROM THE LONDON CONFERENCE OF THE FIVE-POWER

U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, MADE UP OF BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION AND CANADA.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT NEW INSTRUCTIONS ON MAJOR POINTS MUST BE HANDED DOWN FROM THE HIGHER LEVEL. THIS MEANS THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL TAKE UP LESS IMPORTANT MATTERS UNTIL POLICY DECISIONS ARE MADE AT THE EXPECTED SUMMER MEETING OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER FAURE.

THE LONDON CONFERENCE RECESSED THIS WEEK AFTER 13 WEEKS OF SESSIONS. THE SOVIET UNION ON MAY 10 PUT UP A NEWLY PHRASED PEACE PLAN. IT HAD SOME APPARENT CONCESSIONS TO WESTERN VIEWS BUT WADSWORTH FELT THE RUSSIANS DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH.

THE RUSSIANS SUGGESTED ONCE MORE THE CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION TO CHECK ON OBSERVANCE OF ANY PLAN FOR DISARMAMENT. THIS TIME THEY ADDED A NEW PROVISION THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THIS COMMISSION SHOULD BE STATIONED IN PORTS AND MAJOR CENTERS OF COMMUNICATION WITH THE IDEA THAT ANY BUILD-UP FOR WAR COULD BE OBSERVED IN THEM.

"THE SOVIET UNION STILL DOES NOT SEEM TO FEEL THAT THE CONTROL ORGAN SHOULD HAVE POWERS OF INSPECTION WE FEEL IT SHOULD HAVE," WADSWORTH SAID. LATER HE ADDED, "NOWHERE IN ANY STAGE HAVE THEY (THE RUSSIANS) PROVIDED FOR THE TYPE OF CONTROLS WHICH WE CONSIDER ADEQUATE."

A43 (CQ)

HE EXPLAINED THAT THE UNITED STATES FEELS THE CONTROL ORGAN MUST HAVE AUTHORITY TO GO ANYWHERE IT PLEASES, WHEN IT PLEASES.

ASKED HOW THE AMERICAN VIEWS NOW DIFFERED FROM THOSE OF THE PLAN PRESENTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN 1946 BY BERNARD M. BARUCH, WADSWORTH SAID PARTS OF THE BARUCH PLAN ARE VALID NOW AND PARTS ARE NOT. WHEN THE BARUCH PLAN WAS PRESENTED, HE EXPLAINED, THE UNITED STATES HAD A MONOPOLY ON ATOMIC BOMBS. THAT IS NO LONGER THE CASE AND THE BARUCH PROPOSALS FOR INTERNATIONAL OWNERSHIP OF ALL PHASES OF ATOMIC PRODUCTION FROM MINE TO USE ARE NOT CONTAINED IN THE LATEST AMERICAN PROPOSALS.

BARUCH DEMANDED NO VETO ON DECISIONS OF THE PROPOSED ATOMIC AGENCY. WADSWORTH SAID THAT ANY SERIOUS VIOLATION OF THE PLAN BY A NATION WOULD IMMEDIATELY FREE OTHER NATIONS FROM PACT OBLIGATIONS. THIS MEANS THAT THERE WOULD BE NO NEED FOR A VETO BECAUSE A SERIOUS VIOLATION WOULD BRING AN END TO THE SYSTEM ANYWAY.

WADSWORTH SAID HE WILL MAKE A DETAILED REPORT TO HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, AND TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. HE SAID HE ALSO WOULD TALK WITH HAROLD STASSEN, THE NEW SECRETARY FOR PEACE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE PLANS TO RESUME MEETINGS AROUND JUNE 1 HERE AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

UX512PED

A56 NIGHT LEAD MOLOTOV (220)

BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 20 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA IS SENDING FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TO THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY MEETING OF THE UNITED NATIONS NEXT MONTH IN SAN FRANCISCO. MOLOTOV SO INFORMED THE U.N. TODAY.

THIS MAKES CERTAIN THE HOLDING OF NEW HIGH LEVEL EAST-WEST TALKS. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY ANNOUNCED EARLIER THEY WILL BE IN SAN FRANCISCO. THE BRITISH ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO SEND THEIR FOREIGN MINISTER---HAROLD MACMILLAN IF THE CONSERVATIVES WIN NEXT THURSDAY'S ELECTION, A LABORITE OTHERWISE.

30.24-2287

THE FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS ~~WILL~~ ^{MEET} THIS WEEK IN VIENNA FOR THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. THEY LIKELY WILL CONFER AT SAN FRANCISCO ON PLANS FOR THE MEETING OF THEIR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT LATER IN THE SUMMER.

MOLOTOV ATTENDED THE U.N. FOUNDING CONFERENCE AT SAN FRANCISCO IN 1945. HE WILL COME FROM MOSCOW AFTER TALKS WITH INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WHO IS SLATED TO VISIT MOSCOW EARLY NEXT MONTH. V.K. KRISHNA MENON, FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISOR TO NEHRU, WILL REPRESENT INDIA AT THE SAN FRANCISCO SESSION STARTING JUNE 20. MENON IS CONFERRING IN PEIPING WITH TOP CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS ON A VARIETY OF PROBLEMS. HE LIKELY WILL USE THE OCCASION OF THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING TO SEE THE TOP REPRESENTATIVES OF EAST AND WEST.

THE U.N. HAS INVITED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO DELIVER THE CLOSING ADDRESS ON JUNE 26, BUT THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TUESDAY THAT THE PRESIDENT PLANNED A SPEAKING AND FISHING TRIP TO NEW ENGLAND AT THAT TIME.

(EDS: MAKE 4TH GRAF READ AT START: THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MET THIS WEEK, ETC.)

MM602PED

A106

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 20 (AP)-THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMITTEE ADOPTED TODAY A RESOLUTION CALLING ON ALL COUNTRIES TO HALT CENSORSHIP OF OUTGOING NEWS IN PEACETIME. THE VOTE WAS 13-2, WITH THREE ABSTENTIONS.

THE SOVIET UNION AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION. IT WAS SPONSORED BY ECUADOR, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET UNION HAD TOLD THE COMMITTEE IT HAD NO RIGHT TO DEAL WITH CENSORSHIP BY ANY COUNTRY BECAUSE THE U.N. CHARTER FORBIDS INTERFERENCE WITH DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

SF848PED

A73BX

NIGHT LEAD TOWERS (250)
QUINCY, MASS., MAY 20 (AP)-THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF OFFSHORE FLOATING RADAR CRAFT INTENDED TO GIVE THE ARMED FORCES A LITTLE MORE TIME IN DEFENDING AGAINST APPROACHING ENEMY AIRCRAFT WAS LAUNCHED TODAY AT THE FORE RIVER SHIPYARD OF BETHLEHEM STEEL CO. "TEXAS TOWERS" IS THE DESIGNATION GIVEN THE 6,000-TON, TRIANGULAR-SHAPED CRAFT BECAUSE THEY RESEMBLE OFFSHORE OIL DRILLING RIGS COMMON TO THE GULF OF MEXICO.

THAT LAUNCHED TODAY WAS CHRISTENED THE GEORGES BANK BY MRS. G. M. FERRY, WIFE OF THE SPECIALIST ASSISTANT FOR INSTALLATIONS IN THE

OFFICE OF THE NAVY SECRETARY. IT EVENTUALLY WILL BE STATIONED 100 MILES OFF CAPE COD ON GEORGES BANK, A RELATIVELY SHALLOW OCEAN AREA FAMED AS A FISHING GROUNDS.

THIRTY OF THE NEW CRAFT WILL BE BUILT FOR THE AIR FORCE UNDER NAVY AUSPICES AND WHEN SET IN PLACE WILL FORM A NETWORK EXTENDING FROM NORFOLK, VA., TO NEWFOUNDLAND.

THE VESSELS ARE 200 FEET LONG ON EACH OF THREE SIDES AND 20 FEET DEEP. STILTS OR LEGS, 178 FEET LONG WILL EXTEND TO THE OCEAN FLOOR FROM THE GEORGES BANK. RISING FROM THE DECK WILL BE THREE DOMES HOUSING RADAR EQUIPMENT. THE DECK WILL BE LARGE ENOUGH TO PERMIT HELICOPTER LANDINGS. A CREW OF 50 TO 70 AIR FORCE MEN WILL MAN EACH

TOWER.

A LAUNCHING PARTY HEARD BRIG. GEN. DONALD B. SMITH, USAF, VICE COMMANDER OF THE EASTERN AIR DEFENSE, SAY:

"IT IS BELIEVED THAT BY EXTENDING THE RADAR NETWORK TO SEA IN THIS WAY IT WILL GIVE US A FEW MORE NEEDED MINUTES TO EFFECTIVELY DO OUR JOB."

THE NOON LAUNCHING WAS STRANGE TO VETERAN SHIPYARD WORKERS IN THAT THE CRAFT WAS NOT MOVING WHEN MRS. FERRY BROKE THE TRADITIONAL BOTTLE OF CHAMPAGNE ON ITS SIDE. THE MOVEMENT DOWN THE WAYS WAS TO BE VERY SLOW, WITH THE CRAFT REACHING WATERS OF THE FORE RIVER LATE TONIGHT.

EDITORS: FIRST GRAF A73BX MAKE READ XXX OF OFFSHORE RADAR CRAFT XXX
ES659PED NM

END — MAY 22, 1955

START — MAY 21, 1955

A133

~~PREREQUISITE FOR PRAVDA (500 UP)~~

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, SUNDAY, MAY 22 (AP)—PRAVDA CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS INDULGING IN ENDLESS TALK AND MAKING UNRELATED DEMANDS ON THE SOVIET UNION CONCERNING THE PROJECTED TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. IT DENOUNCED IDEAS EXPRESSED ON THE EISENHOWER-DULLES TV PRESENTATION TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE LAST TUESDAY NIGHT.

PRAVDA, WHICH USUALLY SPEAKS AS THE GOVERNMENT THINKS, INDICATED THERE WILL BE A BATTLE OVER THE CONFERENCE AGENDA AND ITS SCOPE.

HOWEVER, IT INDICATED THERE WAS LITTLE DANGER OF THE SOVIET SIDE CALLING OFF THE MEETING. IT SAID THE AGREEMENT TO HOLD SUCH A CONFERENCE HAD MET WITH APPROVAL EVERYWHERE.

A LONG FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER SAID DEMANDS "NOT HAVING ANY RELATION TO THE PROBLEMS OF A CONFERENCE OF THE HEADS OF THE GREAT STATES MAKES US DOUBT THE SINCERITY OF THE AGREEMENT OF RULING CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES TO CARRY ON SUCH A CONFERENCE."

PRAVDA SAID THE UNITED STATES IS BEING "UNREASONABLE ABOUT THE PLACE AND DURATION" OF THE PROPOSED MEETING.

IT ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD SUBMITTED A "WILD PROPOSAL" THAT THE CONFERENCE TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF RESTORING OLD REGIMES IN EAST EUROPEAN SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES AND OF BANNING COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES.

THE ARTICLE SAID IDEAS CONCERNING THE CONFERENCE EXPRESSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON THE TV PROGRAM WERE "ABSURD."

THIS TELECAST EVIDENTLY INFURIATED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

PRAVDA SAID EVIDENTLY THE UNITED STATES DID NOT WANT BUSINESS-LIKE NEGOTIATIONS BY THE GREAT STATES, BUT WANTED "TALKS ABOUT NEGOTIATIONS."

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF RUSSIA, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE AGREED AT VIENNA A WEEK AGO AT THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY TO HOLD A MEETING OF THE HEADS OF STATE--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PREMIER BULGANIN, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER FAURE. BUT THE QUESTION OF PLACE AND TIME WAS LEFT OPEN.

PRAVDA SAID THE WEST REJECTED RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL TO HOLD THE CONFERENCE IN VIENNA "WHERE ALL THE NECESSARY CONDITIONS ALREADY EXIST" AND SUGGESTED LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND, INSTEAD, "ALTHOUGH IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT SUCH FACILITIES ARE NOT AVAILABLE THERE."

(THE WEST OBJECTED TO VIENNA BECAUSE IT WOULD STILL BE AN OCCUPIED CITY IN JULY OR AUGUST, THE MOSTLY LIKELY TIME OF THE CONFERENCE. SECRETARY DULLES SUGGESTED LAUSANNE IN PREFERENCE TO GENEVA, BECAUSE GENEVA WAS THE SITE OF THE INDOCHINA CONFERENCE LAST YEAR. THIS CONFERENCE WAS REGARDED BY MANY AS A DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT FOR THE WEST. IN THE PAST WEEK STOCKHOLM HAS EMERGED AS A POSSIBLE WESTERN CHOICE FOR THE SITE.

PRAVDA SAID ALSO, "THEY HAVE DECLARED THAT THE CONFERENCE MUST NOT LAST MORE THAN TWO TO THREE DAYS ALTHOUGH IT IS CLEAR TO ANYONE THAT SERIOUS CONSIDERATION OF ANY URGENT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS CANNOT BE COMPLETED IN SUCH A SHORT TIME."

(PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ON MAY 11, WHILE THE HOLDING OF A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WAS STILL IN THE EARLY DISCUSSION STAGE, THAT HE THOUGHT A MEETING OF THE HEADS OF STATE SHOULD TAKE NO MORE THAN ABOUT THREE DAYS. IN PROPOSING A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, THE WEST ASKED THAT THE FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS FIRST MEET TO OUTLINE THE

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FIELD OF NEGOTIATION AND THAT THE HEADS OF STATE HOLD A BRIEF SESSION IMMEDIATELY THEREAFTER TO SEEK AREAS WHICH MIGHT YIELD PROFITABLE RESULTS IN LATER NEGOTIATIONS BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS, THEIR DEPUTIES OR AGENCIES THAT MIGHT BE SET UP. THE WEST HAS STRESSED THAT IT DID NOT EXPECT SWEEPING, FINAL AGREEMENTS WOULD BE REACHED IN THE SHORT TIME THAT THE HEADS OF STATES WERE IN SESSION.

A134

(THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAID SATURDAY NIGHT IN WASHINGTON IT HAD NO COMMENT ON PRAVDA'S CHARGES.)

"THE PEOPLE OF ALL COUNTRIES," SAID PRAVDA "DEMAND FROM THE HEADS OF THE GREAT STATES MEASURES TO WEAKEN TENSIONS. THEY WANT TO SEE SERIOUS, HONEST NEGOTIATIONS, NOT A STAGE PLAY."

BUT, CONTINUED THE EDITORIAL, "PEOPLE MAKING SUCH ABSURD DEMANDS DO NOT WANT, TO ALL APPEARANCES, TO UNDERSTAND RADICAL CHANGES IN THE RELATION OF FORCES IN THE WORLD ARENA WHICH HAVE OCCURRED IN THE PAST YEARS. X X X LEADING CIRCLES OF AMERICA WANT TO USE THIS CONFERENCE FOR INTERVENTION IN THE AFFAIRS OF SOVEREIGN PEOPLE. THIS PROVES THEY HAVE LOST TOUCH WITH REALITY."

THEN, THE EDITORIAL DENOUNCED AS "ABSURD" THE TELEVISED INTERVIEW BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND DULLES.

PRAVDA SAID THE TWO AMERICAN STATESMEN HAD GIVEN A "FALSE POLITICAL EVALUATION OF THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION" IN THEIR TELEVISION REPORT TO THE AMERICAN NATION LAST TUESDAY NIGHT.

A115

IT ADDED THAT THEY HAD ADVANCED "ABSURD PROPOSALS REGARDING THE CONTENTS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE HEADS OF THE GREAT POWERS WHICH WERE DIRECTED CLEARLY AT THE FRUSTRATION OF SUCH NEGOTIATIONS."

"THE UNITED STATES LEADERS, TRYING TO CAMOUFLAGE THE FAILURE OF (THEIR POLICY) OF 'POSITIONS OF STRENGTH', TRIED TO CONVINCE THEIR AUDIENCE, DEPRIVED OF TRUTHFUL INFORMATION, THAT THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN TREATY WAS A VICTORY FOR THAT POLICY." SAID PRAVDA.

IN THE TELEVISED INTERVIEW TUESDAY NIGHT, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CITED THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY AT VIENNA LAST SUNDAY AND SAID THE WEST'S POLICIES OF "STRENGTH AND FIRMNESS ARE BEGINNING TO PAY OFF." HE SAID RECENT EVENTS MAY HAVE "TURNED THE TIDE OF HISTORY."

BUT HE CAUTIONED THAT THE WEST SHOULD NOT SET ITS HOPES TOO HIGH. HE SAID THE PROPOSED TOP LEVEL BIG FOUR MEETING WAS BEING SET UP WITH THE IDEA THAT A SEARCH WOULD BE MADE FOR PATHS TOWARD AGREEMENT BUT WOULD NOT SEEK TO SETTLE EVERYTHING THAT WAS CAUSING TROUBLE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

WITH MOST OF THESE REMARKS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER EXPRESSED AGREEMENT BUT INTERRUPTED TO SAY HE BELIEVED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAD A "GREATER MATURITY" WITH RESPECT TO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS THAN THEY HAD A FEW YEARS AGO.

PRAVDA SAID THIS TELEVISED REPORT FROM WASHINGTON "RESEMBLED A STAGE PLAY DEVOTED TO GLORIFYING THE POLICY FROM THE POSITION OF STRENGTH THESE STATEMENTS ATTRACTED THE ATTENTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC NOT BECAUSE OF THE THEATRICAL ACTING OR THE HOMEBRED TALENTS OF WASHINGTON BUT BECAUSE OF THE FALSE ABSURD ASSESSMENT OF THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND THE HEADS OF THE POWERS."

THE EDITORIAL ADDED THAT "THE AMERICAN PRESS HAS FRANKLY UNDERLINED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, WHICH FOR A LONG TIME OPPOSED THE CONVOCAION OF A CONFERENCE OF THE HEADS OF THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS, CHANGED ITS POSITION WITH THE PURPOSE OF HELPING THE BRITISH CONSERVATIVES WIN A PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITY AND TO REMAIN IN POWER." BRITAIN HAS AN ELECTION COMING UP THURSDAY. PROPOSALS FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING AT THE SUMMIT, AS ORIGINALLY SUGGESTED BY THE THEN PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL IN 1951, LONG HAVE BEEN POPULAR WITH THE BRITISH ELECTORATE.

A124

PRAVDA ALSO HIT OUT AT WHAT IT SAID WAS A "WILD PROPOSAL THAT THE CONFERENCE OF THE HEADS OF THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF RESTORING OLD REGIMES IN THE COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES AND THE QUESTION OF BANNING THE COMMUNIST PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT IN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES."

"EVEN THE BRITISH BOURGEOIS PRESS QUITE RIGHTLY CALLS THIS ARRANT NONSENSE," PRAVDA SAID, ADDING THAT SUCH "ILL ADVISED TALK ABOUT MAKING SOME KIND OF DEMANDS ON THE SOVIET UNION CASTS DOUBT ON THE SINCERITY OF THE UNITED STATES. THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION OF RAISING THE QUESTIONS MENTIONED."

IN HIS TELEVISED TALK DULLES SAID THE END OF THE OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA, BY SOVIET AS WELL AS WESTERN TROOPS, WOULD HAVE A "TREMENDOUS IMPACT" ON RUSSIA'S EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES. FOR THE FIRST TIME, HE SAID, "CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD HAVE AN "OPEN DOOR"-- THAT IS A FRONTIER, WITH A FREE COUNTRY.

"THE PEOPLE OF THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES ARE GOING TO WANT TO GET FOR THEMSELVES THE SAME THINGS THE AUSTRIANS ARE GETTING," HE PREDICTED. PRAVDA FURTHER COMMENTED ON THIS TALK ABOUT A POSSIBLE "ROLLBACK" OF SOVIET POWER:

"THE INTENTION OF THE DIRECTORS OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY TO USE THIS CONFERENCE TO INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF FREE SOVEREIGN PEOPLES PROVES THAT THEY HAVE NOT ONLY LOST TOUCH WITH REALITY BUT HAVE LOST ALL SENSE OF PROPORTION."

"THE OBJECTIVE LAWS OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT," THE EDITORIAL DECLARED, "ARE SUBJECT TO NO ONE AND TO TRY AND HALT THEIR PROGRESS WOULD BE LUDICROUS."

"THE RULERS OF THE U.S.A. MUST REALIZE THIS AND THE FACT THEY ARE PUTTING FORWARD SUCH QUESTIONS FOR THE CONFERENCE COMPELS ONE TO BELIEVE THAT THEY DO NOT WANT NEGOTIATIONS BUT TALKS ABOUT NEGOTIATIONS, WITH THE AIM OF WRECKING THESE NEGOTIATIONS AND THROWING THE BLAME ON THE U.S.S.R. AND THUS PROVING THAT COOPERATION WITH THE U.S.S.R. IS ALLEGEDLY IMPOSSIBLE."

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A43 (280)

BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, MAY 21 (AP)-THE WEEKLY NEW TIMES ACCUSED SEVERAL LEADING AMERICANS OF DELIBERATELY TRYING TO PREJUDICE AHEAD OF TIME CHANCES FOR SUCCESS OF A BIG FOUR TOP-LEVEL PARLEY.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN AFFAIRS MAGAZINE SINGLED OUT WITH PARTICULAR BITTERNESS THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA, DAVID SARNOFF. IT ASSAILED HIS PROPOSALS FOR WINNING THE COLD WAR.

(SARNOFF ON MAY 9 MADE PUBLIC A PROGRAM HE SUBMITTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR AN ALLOUT MULTIBILLION DOLLAR COLD WAR OFFENSIVE LED BY A CABINET RANK OFFICIAL DIRECTING AN ARMY OF TRAINED ANTI-COMMUNISTS.)

NEW TIMES ALSO CONDEMNED SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) AND PUBLISHER AND WRITER DAVID LAWRENCE FOR ENDORSING THE SARNOFF PLAN.

THE MAGAZINE ASKED: "HOW CAN THE AIMS AND METHODS OF THE SARNOFF

PROJECT BE RECONCILED WITH THE STATEMENTS OF HIGHLY PLACED AMERICAN LEADERS ABOUT THEIR TIRELESS EFFORTS FOR PEACE?"

THE MAGAZINE SEIZED UPON SARNOFF'S PROPOSAL TO CLAIM THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ROCKING THE BOAT BEFORE THE PROPOSED BIG FOUR TALKS. THIS ATTACK COMES ON THE HEELS OF NUMEROUS ANTI-AMERICAN ARTICLES AND CARTOONS IN THE SOVIET PRESS, INCLUDING ONE IN PRAVDA TODAY CALLING SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHER AMERICANS "CULTURAL BARBARIANS."

IN DISCUSSING SARNOFF, NEW TIMES FORGOT TO MENTION THE WELL KNOWN FACT THAT HE WAS BORN NEAR MINSK IN WHITE RUSSIA. THE MAGAZINE ASSAILED HIM AS A "BRIGADIER GENERAL WHO FINALLY MANAGED TO ENTER HISTORY... WITHOUT MILITARY TALENT OR COMBAT EXPERIENCE BUT AS BUSINESSMAN."

IT CHARGED SARNOFF WITH TRYING TO MAKE MONEY FOR RCA BY PROPOSING MASS PRODUCTION OF RADIO SETS TUNED TO THE VOICE OF AMERICA. THE ARTICLE SAID HE DELIBERATELY WAITED TO MAKE PUBLIC HIS PLAN WHEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION WAS EASED AFTER THE AUSTRIAN TREATY WAS SIGNED.

(ACTUALLY, HIS PLAN WAS MADE PUBLIC A WEEK BEFORE THE TREATY WAS SIGNED).

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MOSCOW, MAY 21 (AP)-A PROMINENT RUSSIAN WRITER ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN PRAVDA TODAY OF CALLING THE SOVIET PEOPLE "CULTURAL BARBARIANS." HE SAID DULLES WAS ONE, INSTEAD.

IN AN ANGRY ARTICLE THAT FAILED TO JIBE WITH HIGH-LEVEL PEACE TALK, DAVID ZASLAVSKY SAID DULLES AND MANY AMERICANS ARE BARBARIANS WHO SHOULDN'T GO AROUND POINTING FINGERS AT SOVIET CITIZENS.

ZASLAVSKY CHARGED THAT DULLES USED THE TERM IN A STATEMENT AT THE RECENT PARIS MEETING OF THE NATO EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

(THERE IS NO PUBLISHED RECORD DULLES EVER USED SUCH A TERM IN THAT MANNER. NATO SOURCES IN PARIS SAID THEY NEVER HEARD ANY SUCH DECLARATION. (IN WASHINGTON, A STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER SAID "WE DON'T COMMENT ON PRAVDA EDITORIALS.")

ZASLAVSKY, WHO IS ON THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF KROKODIL, THE SOVIET SATIRICAL WEEKLY, WRITES FREQUENTLY ON INTERNATIONAL SUBJECTS FOR PRAVDA.

HIS ARTICLE SAID IN PART: "DULLES UNDOUBTEDLY CONSIDERS HIMSELF A CULTURED MAN. BUT THIS TYPE OF CULTURED PEOPLE USED TO EXIST IN CZARIST RUSSIA AND THEY WERE AS DUMB AS CULTURE COULD FINALLY MAKE THEM.....THE FACTS SHOW INCREASING ILLITERACY AND MOUNTING JUVENILE CRIME IN THE UNITED STATES AND A GROWING NUMBER OF SLUMS IN AMERICAN CITIES.

"THESE PROVE THE DECAY OF AMERICAN CULTURE AND EMPHASIZE THAT PEOPLE WHO ENGAGE IN 'BARBARITY' TALK IN THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE WISER TO KEEP SILENT ON THIS SUBJECT...

"CULTURED CANNIBALS HAVE DONE AWAY WITH CULTURE IN WASHINGTON. BUT THERE ARE TWO U.S. COUNTRIES. ONE IS THE CULTURE OF PEOPLE LIKE (SEN.) KNOWLAND AND (SEN.) MCCARTHY. THE OTHER IS THE CULTURE OF BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, MARK TWAIN AND THEODORE ROOSEVELT..."

DULLES HAS BEEN CATCHING IT HOT AND HEAVY LATELY IN THE SOVIET PRESS. AFTER HIS STATEMENT HAILING WEST GERMAN ADMISSION TO NATO, HE WAS CALLED A BRAGGART.

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B89 QUE

(900)

BY DAVE MASON

LONDON, MAY 21 (AP)-THEY'RE HAVING OPEN HOUSE AT COLUMBIA CLUB TONIGHT.

COLUMBIA CLUB IS A PLACE WHERE AN AMERICAN OFFICER IN ANY OF THE ARMED SERVICES CAN GET A GOOD BED, A STEAK AND AN AMERICAN-STYLE HIGHYALL AT BARGAIN PRICES.

IT IS ONE OF MANY SIMILAR OFFICERS' CLUBS SET UP WHEREVER THE UNITED STATES STATIONS FORCES.

COLUMBIA CLUB, A REFURBISHED LONDON HOTEL, SERVES OFFICERS IN THE 45,000-STRONG MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT THE UNITED STATES HAS LAID DOWN IN STRATEGIC BRITAIN.

THE CLUB FILLS THE GAP LEFT WHEN FABULOUS WINFIELD HOUSE--GIVEN TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BY HEIRESS BARBARA HUTTON--WAS TAKEN OVER LAST YEAR BY U.S. AMBASSADOR WINTHROP ALDRICH AS AN OFFICIAL RESIDENCE. WINFIELD HOUSE HAD BEEN AN OFFICERS' CLUB FOR THREE YEARS.

IN COLUMBIA CLUB AN OFFICER FAR FROM AMERICA'S SHORES IS BACK IN FAMILIAR SURROUNDINGS.

HE DOESN'T HAVE TO TELEPHONE DOWN A LIST OF 30 OR 40 JAMMED-UP LONDON HOTELS (AS INNUMERABLE VISITORS HAVE DONE) TO FIND A ROOM.

HE DOESN'T HAVE TO FORK OUT \$10 PLUS FOR FIRST-CLASS HOTEL ACCOMMODATION, OR SETTLE FOR A \$4 ROOM WHERE HEATING AND THE FLOW OF HOT WATER WILL LOOK ON THE PRIMITIVE SIDE. THE COFFEE HE GETS FOR BREAKFAST WILL BE COFFEE HE CAN DRINK, AND IN MANY ENGLISH HOTELS IT IS NOT.

COLUMBIA HOUSE USED TO BE A HOTEL, BUT LONDON HOTELIERS AREN'T BRIPING ABOUT WHAT COULD LOOK LIKE COMPETITION FROM THE U.S. AIR FORCE, WHICH WILL OPERATE IT.

PRIVATE CLUBS ARE AN ENGLISH INSTITUTION AND THE NUMBER OF THEM WHICH PUT UP MEMBERS FOR ONE NIGHT OR MORE RUNS INTO THE HUNDREDS. MOST GOOD HOTELS HERE HAVE MORE BUSINESS THAN THEY CAN HANDLE ANYWAY DURING MOST OF THE YEAR.

"QUITE THE REASONABLE THING TO DO," A SPOKESMAN FOR THE BRITISH HOTEL AND RESTAURANT ASSN. SAID OF THE AIR FORCE'S PLAN.

UNCLE SAM PAYS \$38,000 ANNUAL RENT FOR THE CLUB, PLUS UP TO \$8,000 IN ANNUAL TAXES. THERE WILL ALSO BE A \$50,000 BILL FOR REHABILITATING AND ALTERING THE HOTEL, BUT MONEY EARNED AT THE BAR AND RESTAURANT AND OTHER FACILITIES AT WINFIELD HOUSE WILL TAKE CARE OF MUCH OF THAT.

OVERALL USAF EXPECTS THE CLUB TO SAVE THE GOVERNMENT MONEY. AFTER WINFIELD HOUSE CEASED TO BE USED AS A MILITARY CLUB ABOUT A YEAR AGO, THE AIR FORCE LEASED 50 BED SPACES IN ANOTHER HOTEL TO ACCOMMODATE OFFICERS CALLED TO THIS IMPORTANT HEADQUARTERS AREA ON TEMPORARY DUTY.

BUT THE SPACE WAS INADEQUATE. OFTEN OFFICERS HAD TO SEEK OUT A COMMERCIAL HOTEL ROOM AND SOMETIMES HAD TO BUNK IN WITH OFFICERS STATIONED HERE.

THIS IS HOW THE AIR FORCE FIGURES COLUMBIA CLUB WILL RESULT IN BIG SAVINGS:

AN OFFICER FROM SOUTHAMPTON, FOR INSTANCE, MAY COME TO THE SEVENTH AIR DIVISION HEADQUARTERS HERE TO DISCUSS REPLACEMENT PERSONNEL DUE IN THE PORT. THE TALKS MAY TAKE A DAY OR TWO AND THE OFFICER HAS TO SPEND THE NIGHT IN LONDON.

IF THE MILITARY CAN'T PROVIDE A BED, THE OFFICER GETS A \$9 A DAY ALLOWANCE (PER DIEM). FROM THIS HE MUST PAY FOR A PRIVATE HOTEL ROOM AND HIS MEALS.

BUT WITH A BED AVAILABLE AT COLUMBIA CLUB, THE OFFICER PAYS A \$1 SERVICE CHARGE OUT OF HIS OWN POCKET AND GETS A \$4.20 ALLOWANCE FOR MEALS. THE ADDITIONAL \$4.80 THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE GIVEN HIM IN COMMERCIAL QUARTERS IS SAVED. ADDITIONALLY, MOST OFFICERS WOULD SPEND THEIR \$4.20 PER DIEM IN THE CLUB DINING ROOM AND BAR AND ON OTHER SERVICES--AND PART OF THE SUM WOULD GO ON THE CLUB'S GROSS PROFITS ACCOUNTS.

THE CLUB WILL TAKE CARE OF 120 OFFICERS NOW. BY THIS SUMMER ANOTHER 30 BEDS WILL BE ADDED. IF THE BEDS ARE FULLY EVERY NIGHT FOR A YEAR--WHICH THE AIR FORCE THINKS IS TOO MUCH TO EXPECT \$262,800 IN PER DIEM WILL BE SAVED. IF AN AVERAGE OF 100 BEDS IS

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USED--WHICH IS FULLY EXPECTED--\$175,200 WILL BE SAVED--OR NEARLY FOUR TIMES THE AMOUNT NEEDED TO COVER RENT AND TAXES.

BESIDES A BAR AND DINING ROOM, THE CLUB ALSO HAS A BALLROOM, ROOMS FOR PRIVATE PARTIES, A THEATER BOOKING AGENCY AND OTHER FACILITIES OF A BIG HOTEL. THE AIR FORCE HAS GEARED THESE SERVICES TO OPERATE AT A PROFIT--HOW MUCH WILL HAVE TO BE DETERMINED BY EXPERIENCE.

THE PROFIT ON SERVICES, WHATEVER IT AMOUNTS TO, WILL BE FLOWED BACK INTO THE CLUB ON IMPROVEMENTS.

ANNUAL OPERATING EXPENSES WILL BE ESTIMATED IN DETAIL AFTER THE CLUB HAS FULL OPERATION FOR SOME MONTHS.

SINCE THE CLUB BEGAN OPERATING FEB. 1, ONLY TEMPORARY DUTY OFFICERS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO USE IT. BUT STARTING WITH TONIGHT'S OPEN HOUSE, THE CLUB WILL BE OPEN TO MEMBERS AND ASSOCIATE MEMBERS IN BRITAIN.

MEMBERSHIPS COSTING \$5 ARE OPEN TO OFFICERS LIVING WITHIN A 25-MILE RADIUS OF THE CLUB. OFFICERS LIVING OUTSIDE THE RADIUS CAN BECOME ASSOCIATE MEMBERS FOR \$3. MEMBERS' DEPENDENTS CAN ALSO USE THE CLUB AND SO CAN CERTAIN CIVILIANS EMPLOYED BY THE MILITARY.

THE CLUB IS DESIGNED PRIMARILY FOR OFFICERS IN BRITAIN, BUT IT WILL ALSO BE USED BY THOSE COMING HERE FROM THE CONTINENT ON TEMPORARY BUSINESS, PENTAGON BRASS AND EVEN LESSER STATE DEPARTMENT PERSONNEL HERE FOR TEMPORARY DUTY.

THERE ARE FEW WOMEN OFFICERS HERE, BUT THEY MAY USE THE CLUB AS WELL AS MEN.

B96 QUE

A VACATIONING OFFICER FROM, SAY, ROME OR PARIS, CAN ALSO GET A BED AT THE CLUB, BUT THOSE ON BUSINESS GET PRIORITY.

THE CLUB WILL NOT BE AVAILABLE AS A PERMANENT RESIDENCE. OFFICERS CAN BE PUT UP FOR SEVERAL DAYS, DEPENDING ON CIRCUMSTANCES.

ON SECURITY GROUNDS, THE AIR FORCE DECLINES TO DISCLOSE THE NUMBER OF MEN AND WOMEN OFFICERS IN BRITAIN.

A STEAK DINNER WILL RUN BETWEEN \$2.50 AND \$3.00, A CANADIAN WHISKY HIGHBALL 30 CENTS, SCOTCH 40 AND A CAN OF AMERICAN BEER 15. CIGARETTES, WHICH CAN BE PURCHASED ON THE OFFICERS' REGULAR RATION CARDS, RUN ABOUT \$1.25 A CARTON.

LIQUOR AND CIGARETTES PRICES ARE BELOW STATESIDE COST BECAUSE NO U.S. FEDERAL TAX IS COLLECTED ON SALES MADE IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

ALL PAYMENTS MUST BE MADE IN U.S. MILITARY SCRIPT WHICH CAN ONLY BE OBTAINED BY MILITARY PERSONNEL OR CIVILIANS CONNECTED WITH THE SERVICES.

THE AIR FORCE SET UP THE CLUB BECAUSE IT IS THE LARGEST SERVICE IN BRITAIN AND EXERCISES OVER-ALL COMMAND. THE 7500TH AIR BASE GROUP, HOUSEKEEPING UNIT FOR THE LONDON AREA, HAS THE CLUB TIED UP FOR 10 YEARS. BUT IT HAS THE RIGHT TO TERMINATE ITS LEASE ON SIX MONTHS NOTICE AS OF THE END OF ANY FISCAL YEAR.

ONLY TWO MILITARY PERSONNEL ARE CONNECTED WITH RUNNING THE CLUB. THEY ARE LT. COL. JAMES H. NUNN, AUBURN, ALA., AND 1ST LT. NANCY ANNE INK, REPUBLIC, OHIO. A CIVILIAN STAFF IS STILL BEING TAKEN ON BUT ITS SIZE HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED.

THE CLUB IS LOCATED JUST OFF SPACIOUS KENSINGTON GARDENS AND HYDE PARK. IT IS ONLY A FEW MINUTES' HIKE FROM KENSINGTON PALACE, WHERE QUEEN VICTORIA WAS BORN 136 YEARS AGO.

THE CLUB IS A FOUR-STORY, BUFF-COLORED BRICK AND STONE STRUCTURE, BUILT AROUND THE TURN OF THE CENTURY. PART OF THE EXTERIOR HAS BEEN FRESHLY PAINTED. THE BUILDING HAS A PORTICO WITH DORIC COLUMNS AND ABOVE IT FLIES AN AMERICAN FLAG. FOUR SHADE TREES LINE THE DRIVE.

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(300)

BERLIN, MAY 21 (AP)-EAST GERMANY RENEWED TODAY ITS OFFER TO DISCUSS WITH WEST GERMANY ON A GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL THE HIGH COMMUNIST TAXES LEVIED ON BERLIN'S TRUCK TRAFFIC WITH THE WEST.

THE OFFER CAME A DAY AFTER THE SOVIET, FRENCH, BRITISH AND AMERICAN AMBASSADORS HELD A FRUITLESS MEETING HERE ON THE DISPUTE. THE EAST GERMAN TRAFFIC MINISTRY REPEATED ITS CONTENTION THAT THE TAX QUESTION COULD ONLY BE SETTLED BY DIRECT NEGOTIATION BETWEEN IT AND THE WEST GERMAN TRAFFIC MINISTRY.

"SUCH DISCUSSIONS," THE MINISTRY'S STATEMENT ASSERTED, "COULD HAVE TAKEN PLACE LONG AGO IF CERTAIN CIRCLES IN WEST GERMANY WERE NOT INTERESTED IN HINDERING THEM."

THE BONN REPUBLIC AND THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. THEY HAVE FAILED TO GET THE COMMUNISTS TO TAKE UP THE TAX MATTER ON AN INTERZONAL TRADE LEVEL, WHICH WOULD AVOID THE PROBLEM OF GOVERNMENTAL RECOGNITION.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR G.M. PUSHKIN TOLD THE WESTERN ENVOYS YESTERDAY THE TAXES ARE THE "SOLE RESPONSIBILITY" OF THE EASTERN REPUBLIC. IMPOSED APRIL 1, THE TAXES REQUIRE WESTERN TRUCKS TO PAY UP TO \$57.12 FOR A ROUND TRIP ON THE 110-MILE AUTOBAHN TO BERLIN. THE COMMUNIST TRAFFIC MINISTRY DENIED THE WEST'S CLAIM THAT THE TAXES VIOLATE A 1949 FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT GUARANTEEING FREE ACCESS TO BERLIN.

"THE HIGHWAY TAXES ARE NOT HINDERING THE SAFETY AND FREEDOM OF TRAFFIC IN ANY WAY. ON THE CONTRARY, THROUGH THE MAINTENANCE OF THE HIGHWAY, SAFETY IS BEING INCREASED," THE MINISTRY SAID.

THE COMMUNIST TAXES ARE EXPECTED TO TOTAL 7 TO 10 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FROM WESTERN TRUCKS.

YESTERDAY'S FOUR-POWER MEETING WAS HELD AT WESTERN REQUEST. WHEN IT BROKE UP, THE WESTERN AMBASSADORS DECIDED TO REFER THE ISSUE TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS FOR DIRECT PROTEST TO MOSCOW.

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BERLIN, MAY 21 (AP)-FORMER FIELD MARSHAL FRIEDRICH PAULUS, WHO LOST THE BATTLE OF STALINGRAD, WILL BECOME AN ADVISOR TO THE FUTURE HIGH COMMAND OF EAST GERMANY'S ARMED FORCES, A WEST BERLIN INTELLIGENCE GROUP REPORTED TODAY.

A HOUSE IS BEING BUILT FOR PAULUS AT STRAUSBERG, WHERE THE NATIONAL MILITARY HEADQUARTERS IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION, THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY SAID. STRAUSBERG IS 12 MILES EAST OF BERLIN. SINCE HIS RELEASE FROM SOVIET IMPRISONMENT IN OCTOBER PAULUS HAS LIVED IN DRESDEN.

POLICE LT. GEN. HEINZ HOFFMANN, AN OLDTIME COMMUNIST WHO FLED TO RUSSIA IN 1933, IS IN LINE FOR APPOINTMENT AS ARMY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF. HOFFMANN WORKED WITH PAULUS IN THE "FREE GERMANY COMMITTEE" FORMED BY CAPTIVE GERMAN OFFICERS IN MOSCOW IN 1943.

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BERLIN, MAY 21 (AP)-THE TECHNICAL DIRECTOR OF COMMUNIST GERMANY'S LARGEST STEEL MILL AT STALINSTADT NEAR THE GERMAN-POLISH BORDER FLED TO WEST BERLIN THIS WEEK, INFORMATION BUREAU WEST REPORTED TODAY.

THE AGENCY SAID HORST KOENIG WAS AWARDED THE EAST GERMAN NATIONAL PRIZE IN 1952 FOR HELPING PLAN THE GIANT STALIN IRON AND STEEL COMBINE, AND WAS LATER PLACED IN CHARGE OF PRODUCTION. THE PLANT PROCESSES SOVIET ORE WITH POLISH COAL. IT WAS BUILT FROM THE GROUND FIVE YEARS AGO TO MAKE EAST GERMANY LESS DEPENDENT ON STEEL IMPORTS FROM THE WEST.

THE REPORT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED OFFICIALLY. WEST BERLIN REFUGEE OFFICERS WERE CLOSED DOWN FOR THE WEEKEND.

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(150)

BERLIN, MAY 21 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S VOLKSKAMMER (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) PASSED THE BUDGET FOR 1955 TODAY WITH A TWO BILLION EAST MARK INCREASE IN EXPENDITURES OVER LAST YEAR.

THE BUDGET PROVIDES FOR GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES TOTALING 38,138,100,000 EAST MARKS, COMPARED TO 36,143,000,000 MARKS IN 1954.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE TWO BILLION INCREASE WAS TO COVER THE COSTS OF STEPPED-UP REARMAMENT OF EAST GERMANY AS A MEMBER OF THE UNIFIED COMMUNIST COMMAND CREATED IN WARSAW LAST SATURDAY.

IN GOVERNMENTAL COSTS, THE EAST MARK IS COMPARABLE TO THE WEST GERMAN MARK, AND ON THIS BASIS THE EAST GERMAN EXPENDITURES FOR THIS YEAR TOTAL \$9,076,867,800.

KL653PED

A91

ARMED FORCES DAY (175)

BERLIN, MAY 21 (AP)-THE SOVIET COMMANDANT IN BERLIN SET A PRECEDENT TODAY BY ATTENDING A U.S. ARMED FORCES DAY PARADE AT TEMPELHOF AIR FIELD.

WEARING A BLUE-GREEN UNIFORM WITH GOLD BRAID, MAJ. GEN. P.T. DIBROVA STOOD IN THE REVIEWING STAND AND SALUTED SMARTLY AS AN ARMY BAND PLAYED THE U.S. ANTHEM.

THEN HE WATCHED 4,000 AMERICAN TROOPS AND 20 TANKS MANEUVER ACROSS THE FIELD AND CHATTED CORDIALLY WITH HENRY PARKMAN, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE U.S. MISSION IN BERLIN.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI M. PUSHKIN WAS INVITED BUT DID NOT APPEAR. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THAT A SOVIET COMMANDANT HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL ARMED FORCES PARADE, FIRST HELD HERE IN 1949.

ALONG WITH 20,000 GERMAN CIVILIANS, THE WESTERN ENVOYS IN GERMANY SAW THE PARADE. DR. JAMES B. CONANT, U.S. AMBASSADOR; SIR FREDERICK HOYER-MILLAR OF BRITAIN AND ANDRE FRANCOIS-PONCET OF FRANCE DELAYED THEIR RETURN TO BONN TO WATCH THE CEREMONIES. THEY CONFERRED HERE YESTERDAY WITH PUSHKIN IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO GET EAST GERMANY TO LIFT A ROAD TAX ON WEST GERMAN VEHICLES ENTERING BERLIN.

ON ONE TEMPELHOF HANGAR WAS A HUGE ARMED FORCES POSTER WITH THE WORDS "POWER FOR PEACE."

ML856AED

A109 (110)

BADEN BADEN, GERMANY, MAY 21 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND HIS TOP MILITARY ADVISERS TODAY WOUND UP A TOP-SECRET CONFERENCE ON PREPARATIONS FOR THE FORMATION OF THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY.

THE CHANCELLOR CONFERRED AT HIS BLACK FOREST VACATION RETREAT HERE WITH NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMISSIONER THEODOR BLANK AND FORMER GENERALS HANS SPEIDEL AND ADOLF HEUSINGER.

SPEIDEL HEADS WEST GERMANY'S MILITARY MISSION AT SUPREME HEADQUARTER ALLIED POWERS EUROPE (SHAPE). HEUSINGER IS CHIEF OF

THE MILITARY PLANNING DIVISION OF THE DEFENSE COMMISSION.
A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE SAID ONLY THAT MEASURES FOR THE CREATION OF
VOLUNTEER CADRE UNITS OF THE PROJECTED 500,000-MAN WEHRMACHT WERE
DISCUSSED. IT GAVE NO FURTHER DEATILS.
TA1014AED

A76

(175)
ESSEN, GERMANY, MAY 21 (AP)-SOVIET ROCKET RESEARCH IS HAMPERED
BY LACK OF SKILLED PERSONNEL, A GERMAN EXPERT WHO WORKED IN RUSSIA
SAID TODAY.

HIS REPORT, READ AT AN INTERNATIONAL MEETING OF SPACE SCIENTISTS
HERE, SAID THE BULK OF THE GERMAN EXPERTS RETURNED TO GERMANY IN
1952 AND 1953. ONLY A GROUP OF GERMAN GUIDED MISSILE SPECIALISTS
IS STILL WORKING IN MOSCOW, THE REPORT ADDED.

THE EXPERT, WHOSE NAME WAS NOT DISCLOSED, REPORTED THAT GERMAN
SCIENTISTS OFTEN COMPLAINED ABOUT INCOMPLETE TRAINING OF SOVIET
"SPECIALISTS" ASSIGNED TO HELP THEM.

SOVIET PLANS IN 1951 TO BUILD AN EFFECTIVE ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE
WITH AN ALTITUDE RANGE OF UP TO 90,000 FEET WERE GIVEN UP IN THE SAME
YEAR, THE REPORT SAID.

RESEARCH STAFFS WERE COMPLETELY REORGANIZED BEFORE THE GERMAN
EXPERTS DEPARTED AND NUMEROUS JEWISH TECHNICIANS AND
SCIENTISTS WERE BARRED FROM CONTINUING WORK, THE REPORT ADDED.

ABOUT 200 SCIENTISTS, INDUSTRIALISTS AND ENGINEERS FROM GERMANY
AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES ATTENDED THE MEETING HERE SPONSORED
BY THE GERMAN SOCIETY FOR SPACE RESEARCH.

KL658PED

336 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD ICFTU

BY ERIC WAHA

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 21 (AP)-OF THREE THINGS WHICH HELPED MAKE
VIENNA FAMOUS--WINE, WOMEN AND SONG--JAMES C. PETRILLO, GREY-HAIRED
PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF MUSICIANS, HAS DISCOVERED TWO.
PETRILLO DELIVERED A SPEECH HERE TODAY TO THE FOURTH CONGRESS OF THE
INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU).

OF WOMEN, HE SAID:
"EVEN THOUGH I AM A FAMILY MAN WITH EIGHT GRANDCHILDREN, I WANT
TO SAY THAT THE LADIES OF VIENNA ARE AS LOVELY AS THEIR ENVIRONMENT."
OF MUSIC:

"MY VISIT TO VIENNA IS, IN A SENSE, A PILGRIMAGE TO A SHRINE. TO
ME AND THE 252,000 MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF MUSICIANS,
THIS CITY HAS A VERY SPECIAL MEANING. MUCH OF THE FINEST MUSIC THE
WORLD HAS EVER KNOWN WAS BORN HERE OF THE GENIUS OF HAYDN, MOZART,
BEETHOVEN AND THE TRAGIC SCHUBERT."

PETRILLO SAID HE SUGGESTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DURING A RECENT
VISIT IN THE WHITE HOUSE THAT A "WORLDWIDE SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA" SHOULD
BE FOUNDED, MADE UP OF MUSICIANS FROM AMERICA AND OTHER UNITED NATIONS
COUNTRIES. PETRILLO SAID THE PRESIDENT WAS "VERY ENTHUSIASTIC" ABOUT
THE IDEA.

PETRILLO SUGGESTED TO THE VIENNA CONGRESS THAT AN "INTERNATIONAL
TRADE SECRETARIAT" BE ESTABLISHED TO LOOK INTO THE PROBLEMS OF
MUSICIANS ALL OVER THE WORLD.

HE URGED THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO GIVE FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO ART
AND MUSIC TO COUNTER COMMUNIST CLAIMS THAT ART IS NEGLECTED IN THE
WEST.

AT A MEETING TONIGHT, AMERICAN AND CANADIAN TRADE UNION REPRESENTATIVES AT THE ICFTU AGREED TO SUBMIT A PROPOSAL TO THE CONGRESS
MONDAY FOR AN AMENDMENT TO THE CONFEDERATION'S CONSTITUTION WHICH
WOULD GIVE MORE POWER TO ITS PRESIDENT.

30.24- 2293

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN DELEGATION SAID THE AMERICANS AND
CANADIANS THOUGHT THE MOVE WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE THERE WAS "INSUF-
FICIENT ACTION" IN SOME FIELDS BY THE ICFTU IN THE PAST. THEY THOUGHT
THIS COULD BE IMPROVED BY GIVING GREATER AUTHORITY TO THE PRESIDENT.
UNDER THE AMERICAN-CANADIAN PROPOSAL, THE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
WOULD BE FURTHER STRENGTHENED BY THE APPOINTMENT OF THREE SPECIAL
ASSISTANTS. OMER BECU OF BELGIUM, THE PRESENT PRESIDENT, WILL DECLINE
TO RUN AGAIN UNLESS THE AMERICAN-CANADIAN PROPOSAL IS PASSED, THE
SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE ADDED THE PROPOSAL, WHILE STRENGTHENING THE PRESIDENT'S AU-
THORITY, WOULD TAKE AWAY NONE OF HIS DUTIES FROM THE GENERAL SECRE-
TARY, PRESENTLY J.H. OLDENBROEK OF THE NETHERLANDS.

AS544PED

A129 (170)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 21 (AP)-THE WORLD CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL
CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) TODAY HEARD A PLEA BY A GREEK
LABOR LEADER FOR "SELF-DETERMINATION" FOR CYPRUS.

THE CYPRUS ISSUE WAS INJECTED BY PHOTIS MAKRIS, GENERAL
SECRETARY OF THE GREEK CONFEDERATION OF LABOR, AND MICHAEL
PISSAS, WHO HOLDS THE SAME POST IN THE CYPRUS WORKERS' CONFEDERATION.
MAKRIS APPEALED DIRECTLY TO THE BRITISH DELEGATES "NOT TO REMAIN
IDLE" TOWARD WHAT HE CALLED "THE EXPLOSIVE SITUATION" IN CYPRUS.

PISSAS SAID "BOMBS AND DYNAMITE" ARE BEING USED IN CYPRUS
"AFTER THE PEACEFUL STRUGGLE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION WAS IN VAIN."

HE SAID CYPRUS WANTS "SELF-DETERMINATION," NOT ANY FORM OF
CONSTITUTIONAL OR SELF-GOVERNMENT WHICH HE ALLEGED WOULD IMPLY
A CONTINUATION OF BRITISH RULE. HE CLAIMED 80 PER CENT OF CYPRUS
PEOPLE FAVOR UNION WITH GREECE.

THE GREEKS HAVE BEEN AGITATING FOR RETURN OF CYPRUS, THE
MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND FORTRESS NOW A BRITISH COLONY. IT HAS A LARGE
GREEK POPULATION.

TA1123AED

A67

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 21 (AP)-RED POLAND'S RADIO SAID TODAY ADAM
BORYCZKA, A FORMER OFFICER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST MILITIA IN POLAND,
WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE BY A MILITARY COURT
IN WARSZAWA.

KL627PED

A142

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 21 (AP)-BORBA, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE
RULING COMMUNIST PARTY, INDICATED EDITORIALLY TONIGHT THAT
DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND
YUGOSLAVIA MAY BE MADE PUBLIC AT THE FORTHCOMING SOVIET-YUGOSLAV TALKS
HERE.

IT SAID A JOINT DOCUMENT WILL CONTAIN RESULTS OF THE TALKS AND
PRINCIPLES FOR DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS GENERALLY AT THE
MEETING OF PRESIDENT MARSHAL TITO, SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, SOVIET
PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS.

KS1125PED

A42

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO LEFT HIS VILLA AT THE ADRIATIC ISLAND OF BRIONI TODAY AND VISITED A CRACK TROOP DIVISION AT POSTOJNA NEAR THE ITALIAN BORDER.

THIS COULD BE THE FIRST LEG OF HIS TRIP BACK TO BELGRADE FOR CELEBRATIONS MARKING HIS 63RD BIRTHDAY WEDNESDAY AND LATER FOR MEETING WITH TOP RUSSIAN LEADERS.

REPORTS FROM POSTOJNA SAID TITO REVIEWED THE DIVISION AT AN AIR FIELD, LATER VISITED THE TOWN WHERE THOUSANDS GATHERED TO GREET HIM, AND HAD LUNCH WITH TOP OFFICERS OF THE DIVISION.

TA448PED

A8

WITH JERUSALEM A122

GAZA, EGYPT-HELD PALESTINE, MAY 21 (AP)-SIX TRUCKLOADS OF ISRAELI TROOPS ATTACKED AN EGYPTIAN OUTPOST NEAR THE VILLAGE OF DEIR EL BALLAH IN THE GAZA STRIP EARLY TODAY, AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID. THE ISRAELIS SUFFERED SOME CASUALTIES IN A TWO-HOUR EXCHANGE OF FIRE, HE ADDED.

EGYPT LODGED A COMPLAINT WITH THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION. ANOTHER COMPLAINT ALLEGED THAT ISRAELIS SHOT A SHEPHERD IN THE ARM NEAR THE SAME VILLAGE LAST NIGHT.

TA240PED

A25

PORT SAID, EGYPT, MAY 21 (AP)-EGYPTIAN PORT AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THE ITALIAN-OWNED FREIGHTER SUSANNA WOULD BE BARRED FROM EGYPTIAN PORTS IN THE FUTURE BECAUSE SHE CARRIED 1,200 TONS OF GRAIN TO ISRAEL LAST MONTH.

THE FREIGHTER WAS DETAINED IN PORT SAID FOR 36 HOURS BEFORE SAILING TODAY FOR GENOA. EGYPT IS STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH ISRAEL AND IMPOSES RESTRICTIONS ON ALL SHIPS TRADING WITH THAT COUNTRY. THE SUSANNA, OWNED BY THE ITALIAN COMPANIA MARITIMA CAMERON, IS OF COSTA RICAN REGISTRY.

TA337PED

A3KX

AMS BJT (500)

NITE LEAD CHINESE

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 21 (AP)-THE NATIONALIST PREMIER SAID TODAY ALL FORMOSA REMAINS DETERMINED TO RECOVER THE MAINLAND, WILL NOT ACCEPT A CEASE-FIRE, WILL NOT GIVE UP OFFSHORE ISLANDS AND WILL NOT BE BOUND BY ANY BIG FOUR AGREEMENTS "AFFECTING OUR INTERESTS."

PREMIER O.K. YUI SPOKE TO A PRESS CONFERENCE OF 40 FOREIGN AND CHINESE NEWSMEN.

OVER ON THE MAINLAND, V.K. KIRSHNA MENON, FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER TO INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, TOOK A PLANE FOR NEW DELHI AFTER WINDING UP TALKS WITH RED CHINA'S TOP OFFICIALS BELIEVED TO HAVE DEALT WITH THE FORMOSAN SITUATION. PEIPING RADIO QUOTED HIM AS SAYING "WE CAN LOOK FORWARD WITH HOPE."

THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT MENON HAD PROPOSED AS THE BASIS OF U.S.-RED CHINA NEGOTIATIONS THAT CHIANG KAI-SHEK WAIVE ALL CLAIMS ON THE MAINLAND AND GIVE UP THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND THE MATSUS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO TALK WITH RED CHINA ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE IN FORMOSA STRAIT--A PROPOSAL WHICH RED PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ALSO SAYS IS UNACCEPTABLE.

(LATE TODAY, RED GUNS FIRED 10 SHELLS AT THE NATIONALIST GARRISON ON QUEMOY BUT CAUSED NO CASUALTIES, THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.)

AT TODAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE, YUI WAS ASKED IF HE EXPECTED AN EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION OR A SELL-OUT OF NATIONALIST CHINA TO RESULT FROM THE PROJECTED BIG FOUR CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA,

GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

HE SAID HE DOUBTED IF SUCH A CONFERENCE WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO PEACE BUT THAT IT WOULD HAVE NO RIGHT TO TAKE UP MATTERS AFFECTING NATIONALIST CHINA'S INTERESTS WITHOUT THE NATIONALISTS PRESENT.

"NO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA HAS THE RIGHT TO DISCUSS QUESTIONS OR PROBLEMS AFFECTING OUR INTERESTS," HE SAID.

"ANY SUCH DISCUSSIONS OR AGREEMENTS RESULTING THEREFROM CANNOT BE BINDING ON THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA."

ONE NEWSMAN SUGGESTED THAT NATIVE-BORN FORMOSANS WERE NOT SO INTERESTED IN RETURNING TO THE CHINA MAINLAND AS WERE THE NATIONALISTS AND ASKED YUI IF THAT WAS SO.

A4KX

"IT IS THE DETERMINATION OF ALL THE PEOPLE OF FREE CHINA TO OVERTHROW THE PEIPING REGIME AND RECOVER THE MAINLAND," YUI REPLIED, "WHETHER THEY BE TAIWANESE-BORN OR OTHERWISE." (TAIWAN IS THE CHINESE NAME FOR FORMOSA.)

YUI SAID "COME WHAT MAY, WE WILL NEVER CHANGE OUR ATTITUDE OF DEFENDING QUEMOY AND MATSU." AND HE REJECTED ANY THOUGHT OF A CEASE-FIRE AS "TANTAMOUNT TO RECOGNIZING THE FRUITS OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION."

HE ANNOUNCED AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAS CANCELLED AN ANTI-COMMUNIST CONFERENCE OF 16 COUNTRIES, SCHEDULED TO OPEN IN TAIPEI MONDAY. HE SAID THIS WAS DONE BECAUSE OF SOUTH KOREA'S OBJECTION TO THE ATTENDANCE OF JAPAN.

SOUTH KOREA ACCUSES JAPAN OR GROWING PRO-COMMUNIST. SOUTH KOREA ALSO IS SUSPICIOUS OF INDIA AND FOR THAT REASON HAD DEMANDED THAT THERE BE UNANIMOUS CONSENT BEFORE ANY OTHER COUNTRIES SUCH AS INDIA COULD BE ADMITTED TO THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE.

SOUTH KOREA'S AMBASSADOR IN TAIPEI EXPRESSED REGRET OVER THE CANCELLATION BUT SAID HE DID NOT FEEL HIS COUNTRY SHOULD BE BLAMED FOR THE ACTION.

B20KX (Q) DV1228PCS

APW (120)

SEOUL, MAY 21 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER Y.T. PYUN TODAY CALLED JAPAN AND INDIA PRO-COMMUNIST AND REITERATED THAT SOUTH KOREA COULD NOT ATTEND A SCHEDULED ASIAN PEOPLE'S ANTI-COMMUNIST LEAGUE MEETING ON FORMOSA IF THE TWO NATIONS ARE INVITED.

THE MEETING, WHICH WAS TO OPEN ON CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ISLAND BASTION MONDAY, HAS BEEN POSTPONED INDEFINITELY BECAUSE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN STAND.

PYUN SAID THIS WAS "UNFORTUNATE AND REGRETTABLE."

BUT, HE SAID, "ADMITTING REPRESENTATIVES FROM SUCH PRO-COMMUNIST NATIONS AS JAPAN AND INDIA AT THIS EARLY STAGE WOULD STALL THE GROWTH OF THE LEAGUE."

THE LEAGUE, COMPOSED OF PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS FROM NON-COMMUNIST ASIAN NATIONS, WAS FORMED LAST YEAR AT SOUTH KOREA'S REQUEST.

PYUN SAID HE HOPED THE GROUP WOULD NOT DISSOLVE.

FR213ACS

B42 (110) (Q)

HONG KONG, MAY 21 (AP)-A PAKISTAN POLITICAL LEADER SAID TODAY 270 DELEGATES WHO ATTENDED AN INTERNATIONAL TRADE UNION MEETING IN PEIPING RECENTLY DECIDED TO HOLD AN ASIAN-AFRICAN TRADE UNION CONFERENCE NEXT YEAR.

M. H. USMANI, SECRETARY OF THE GINNAH AWAMI LEAGUE, AN OPPOSITION PARTY, VISITED PEIPING DURING THE MAY DAY CELEBRATIONS. HE SAID HE ATTENDED THE TRADE UNION MEETING ALTHOUGH HE HAD NO AUTHORIZATION FROM HIS GOVERNMENT TO DO SO.

NINE INDIAN DELEGATES, MEMBERS OF A 32-MAN DELEGATION, RETURNED HOME LAST WEEK AND CHARGED ATTEMPTS WERE MADE AT THE MEETING TO INDOCTRINATE THEM WITH COMMUNISM. THE INDIANS SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE TRYING TO SET UP A TRADE UNION CONFERENCE DOMINATED ENTIRELY BY THEM

AS558PED

AMS BUDGET (800)
NIGHT LEAD INDOCHINA

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 21 (AP)-PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM'S GOVERNMENT AND ITS NATIONALIST SUPPORTERS STRUCK TWO NEW BLOWS TODAY AT ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI. BOTH MOVES STRENGTHENED THE DRIVE FOR THE PLAYBOY EX-EMPEROR'S EVENTUAL OUSTER.

THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED THE ARREST AND TRIAL ON TREASON CHARGES OF TWO TOP AIDES OF BAO DAI AND FOUR OTHER LEADERS OF THE CIVIL WAR WHICH ERUPTED AGAINST DIEM APRIL 28.

THIS ACTION WAS FOLLOWED BY A NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE'S ANNOUNCEMENT IT HAD SENT TELEGRAMS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE HEADS OF 42 OTHER NATIONS INFORMING THEM OF THE ORGANIZATION'S SUPPORT OF DIEM AND ITS CLAIM THAT BAO DAI HAS BEEN DEPOSED.

NGUYEN BAO TOAN, THE COMMITTEE'S PRESIDENT, TOLD REPORTERS THE TELEGRAMS WERE AIMED AT PREPARING THE WAY INTERNATIONALLY FOR THE PROCLAMATION OF A REPUBLIC BEFORE SOUTH VIET NAM'S GENERAL ELECTIONS. THIS VOTING IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE PLACE WITHIN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE MONTHS.

DIEM ALREADY HAS TAKEN SEVERAL STEPS MAKING IT CLEAR TO BAO DAI THAT HE NO LONGER HAS ANY INFLUENCE IN SOUTH VIET NAM. EMERGING FROM THE CIVIL WAR WITH A STRONGER HAND, THE PREMIER FORMED A NEW GOVERNMENT WITHOUT CONSULTING BAO DAI, ABOLISHED HIS IMPERIAL GUARD AND WHIPPED THROUGH A HUNDRED OTHER SMALLER MEASURES THE ABSENTEE CHIEF OF STATE WOULD NEVER HAVE APPROVED.

THE GENERAL POST OFFICE TOPPED THESE OFF TODAY BY ANNOUNCING THAT ON AUG. 31 IT WILL WITHDRAW FROM CIRCULATION ALL STAMPS BEARING BAO DAI'S PORTRAIT.

BAO DAI, THE EX-EMPEROR OF ANNAM WHO WAS NAMED VIE NAM'S CHIEF OF STATE BY THE FRENCH IN 1949, HAS BEEN BASKING ON THE FRENCH RIVIERA FOR MORE THAN A YEAR. BUT RECENTLY HE DROPPED HIS PIGEON SHOOTING AND KINDRED PASTIMES TO RUSH OFF TO PARIS AND PLEAD FOR CONTINUED FRENCH SUPPORT.

LAST WEEK FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AGREED TO BACK DIEM IN HIS PRESENT ACTIONS TOWARD SETTING UP A SOUND GOVERNMENT AND INDICATED THAT FOR THE TIME BEING THEY ARE STRINGING ALONG WITH THE PREMIER'S HANDLING OF BAO DAI.

WITH THIS REBUFF BAO DAI RETURNED TO HIS CANNES VILLA TODAY AT THE WHEEL OF HIS MERCEDES--BUT HE PLANS TO BE BACK IN PARIS MONDAY.

DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER TRAN TRUNG DUNG ANNOUNCED THE TREASON CHARGES AGAINST DIEM'S ENEMIES. IF CAUGHT AND CONVICTED, THEY FACE THE DEATH PENALTY.

THE TWO ACCUSED BAO DAI AIDES ARE EX-ARMY INSPECTOR GEN. NGUYEN VAN VY AND COL. NGUYEN TU YEN, COMMANDER OF THE CHIEF OF STATE'S OLD IMPERIAL GUARD. VY, WHO WAS NAMED LAST MONTH TO REPLACE DIEM, STAGED AN ABORTIVE COUP AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT WITH YEN'S AID MAY 15 AFTER THE PREMIER REFUSED TO ACCEPT HIS DISMISSAL. THE COUP FAILED WHEN THE NATIONAL ARMY BACKED DIEM.

A160

VY AND YEN WERE LAST REPORTED TO BE SOMEWHERE IN THE VICINITY OF DALAT, A HILL RESORT AND SUMMER CAPITAL WHERE THE FORMER GUARD HAS BEEN STATIONED. THIS FORCE OF ABOUT 1,500 MEN VOTED MAY 13 TO ABANDON ITS OLD DESIGNATION. DIEM THEREUPON ABOLISHED THE GUARD AND BROUGHT IT INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY.

THE OTHERS ACCUSED OF TREASON ARE: GEN. LE VAN VIEN, COMMANDER OF THE REBEL BINH XUYEN SOCIETY'S PRIVATE ARMY. THE SOCIETY REVOLTED AGAINST DIEM BUT ITS TROOPS WERE DRIVEN OUT OF SAIGON EARLY THIS MONTH AFTER 48 HOURS OF FIGHTING.

30.24-2295

LAI HUU TAI AND LAI VAN SANG, BROTHERS, AND POLITICAL ADVISERS OF GEN. VIEN.

GEN. NGUYEN VAN THANH, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE PRIVATE ARMY OF THE CAO DAI RELIGIOUS SECT AND LATER AN ASSOCIATE OF VIEN. THANH, WHO IS NOMINALLY A BRIGADIER IN THE NATIONAL ARMY, WAS ALSO ACCUSED OF DESERTION TO THE REBELS IN TIME OF WAR.

THE BINH XUYEN LEADERS, WITH THE REMNANTS OF THE SOCIETY'S ARMY, ARE NOW SURROUNDED BY NATIONALIST FORCES IN A MARSHY SQUARE OF LAND 35 MILES SOUTH OF SAIGON.

TOAN SAID DIEM WOULD HAVE PROCLAIMED A REPUBLIC LONG AGO IF HE HAD NOT FEARED THAT FRANCE, USING THE PRETEXT THAT BAO DAI IS THE LEGAL HEAD OF THE NATION, WOULD CHOKE OFF SUPPLIES TO THE NATIONALIST ARMY.

THE REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SAID THE FRENCH APPEAR RELUCTANT TO TURN OVER THE SUPPLY SYSTEM AT ONCE. UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES, THE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT ARE TO BE GIVEN THE VIETNAMESE AS SOON AS THEY HAVE ORGANIZED A SUPPLY SECTION OF THEIR OWN. THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPLYING MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF WAR MATERIAL AND IS SUPERVISING TRAINING OF THE NATIONAL ARMY. IN ITS MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER AND OTHER GOVERNMENT HEADS, THE COMMITTEE SAID THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY CONGRESS EARLIER THIS MONTH APPROVED THE DEPOSITION OF BAO DAI "WITH THE AIM OF PREPARING VIET NAM TO EFFECTIVELY COMBAT COMMUNISM IN SOUTH ASIA."

THE COMMITTEE ADDED A SPECIAL PARAGRAPH TO THE TEXT ADDRESSED TO THE UNITED STATES. IT SAID: "THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE EXPRESS PROFOUND GRATITUDE TO THE U. S. A. FOR MORAL AND MATERIAL HELP WHICH SHE HAS GIVEN AND WHICH SHE WILL GIVE IN THE CONSOLIDATION OF VIETNAMESE INDEPENDENCE AND THE LIBERATION OF VIET NAM FROM COMMUNIST CONTROL."

K-MO137DFD
APW (200)

TOKYO, MAY 21 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THAT IN HAIPHONG, WHERE SOME REPORTS HAVE TOLD OF RED TERRORISTIC PRACTICES TO KEEP THE POPULACE IN CHECK, "OVER 2,000 CIVILIANS FORCIBLY EVACUATED TO SOUTH VIET NAM" HAD RETURNED YESTERDAY.

DURING THE TURNOVER OF THE NORTH INDOCHINA PORT TO THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH BY THE FRENCH, AP STAFFER LARRY ALLEN REPORTED FROM A SHIP TAKING ABOARD REFUGEES THAT THE REDS WERE RESORTING TO STERN MEASURES TO HALT THE SOUTHWARD FLIGHT. ALLEN QUOTED SOURCES AS SAYING 800,000 HAD QUIT THE COMMUNIST NORTH FOR THE DEMOCRATIC SOUTH.

PEIPING'S BROADCAST TODAY SAID: "MANY OF THE (2,000) RETURNEES WERE SICK AND CLOTHED IN RAGS. THOSE WHO HAD BEEN WOUNDED IN THE RECENT ARMED CLASHES BETWEEN NGO DINH DIEM'S TROOPS AND OPPOSITION GROUPS WERE IMMEDIATELY TAKEN TO HOSPITALS FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT."

TROOPS OF DIEM, PREMIER OF SOUTH VIET NAM, HAVE FOUGHT IN THE SAIGON AREA AGAINST ARMED RELIGIOUS SECTS CHALLENGING DIEM'S RIGHT TO POWER.

OTHER PEIPING BROADCASTS TODAY ASSERTED THAT INTERNATIONAL MOBILE INSPECTION TEAMS HAVE CONFIRMED THERE IS "FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN NORTH VIET NAM (VIETMINH)" AND THAT A RED CHINA CONSULATE HAS BEEN SET UP IN HAIPHONG WITH VIETMINH CONSENT.

DV304PCS

DIURA
(Q)

MANILA, MAY 21 (AP)-TEARS TRICKLED FROM THE EYES OF U.S. MAJ. GEN. K.L. BERRY TODAY AS HE RECEIVED THE PHILIPPINE LEGION OF HONOR MEDAL (COMMANDER'S RANK).

BERRY COMMANDED THE FIRST FILIPINO REGULAR DIVISION IN THE BATTLE OF BATAAN IN 1942. HE WAS CREDITED WITH ALTERING THE JAPANESE INVAS-

ION TIMETABLE BECAUSE OF THE DEFENSE STAND MADE BY TROOPS UNDER HIS COMMAND.

THE PRESENTATION WAS BY LT. GEN. JESUS VARGAS, PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES CHIEF OF STAFF.

DJ115PCS

1141 (120)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 (CORRECT) P.M., EST, SATURDAY, MAY 21 (ADVANCE) WINDSOR, ONT., MAY 21 (AP)-CANADIAN DEFENSE MINISTER RALPH CAMPNEY SAID TONIGHT EFFECTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS ARE FAR AHEAD OF ANY COMPLETE DEFENSE SYSTEM KNOWN TODAY.

"WE ARE ONLY BEGINNING TO ASSESS THEIR EFFECT AND ONLY BEGINNING TO EVOLVE ANYTHING LIKE EFFECTIVE COUNTERMEASURES," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL MESS DINNER OF THE ESSEX AND KENT REGIMENTAL MILITIA, CELEBRATING ITS 100TH ANNIVERSARY.

HE NOTED THAT WORLD TENSION APPEARED TO HAVE LESSENED SOMEWHAT IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS BUT ADDED THAT THE WEST MUST MOVE WITH GREAT CARE "IN RESPONSE TO OVERTURES BEING MADE BY OUR POTENTIAL ENEMIES, LEST WE BE LED UNWITTINGLY INTO EVEN GREATER DANGER THAN NOW CONFRONTS US."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 (CORRECT) P.M., EST, SATURDAY, MAY 21 TA1216PED

163WX (GA GEORGE

550) AMS BUDGET

IG FOUR

Y JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES MUST NOT GIVE UP EUROPEAN AIRBASES OR REDUCE ITS MILITARY STRENGTH THERE DESPITE ANY "BOLD MOVE" BY RUSSIA TO ERECT A NEUTRAL ZONE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

GEORGE, WHO HEADS THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD NEWSMEN THERE ARE "NO PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH WE CAN AFFORD TO GIVE UP OUR AIR BASES OR DECREASE OUR FORCES IN EUROPE."

REPLYING TO CRITICS WHO HAVE SAID RUSSIA'S PRIME OBJECTIVE AT ANY TOP LEVEL, BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WOULD BE TO DISSIPATE AMERICAN MILITARY STRENGTH IN EUROPE, GEORGE SAID:

"I DON'T THINK WE CAN GIVE UP ANYTHING AT THIS TIME OR REST ON OUR OARS IN ANY WAY. WE CAN'T LET OUR GUARD DOWN NOW. NO PROPOSAL RUSSIA MAKES SHOULD AFFECT OUR MILITARY EFFORTS UNTIL WE HAVE HAD TIME TO SEE SOME REAL CHANGE IN THE WORLD SITUATION."

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER, HAS CONTENDED THAT THE SOVIETS ARE AIMING AT BRINGING ABOUT WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM THE CONTINENT. HE HAS PREDICTED ATTEMPTS TO "NEUTRALIZE" A BELT OF COUNTRIES ACROSS EUROPE FROM YUGOSLAVIA TO SCANDINAVIA.

GEORGE, FIRST IN THIS COUNTRY TO CALL FOR A "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE HEADS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA, SAID HE HAS NO DOUBT THE RUSSIANS WILL COME FORWARD WITH "A VERY BOLD PROGRAM" AT SUCH A MEETING.

"THEY WILL PROBABLY HAVE A NEW DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL," HE SAID. "THEY ARE LIKELY TO SUGGEST THE CREATION OF A NEUTRAL ZONE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

"THEY MAY EVEN PROPOSE THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON ONE SIDE GUARANTEE THE NEUTRALITY OF A DIVIDING ZONE WHILE THEY GUARANTEE IT ON THE OTHER. WE SHOULD BE PREPARED FOR SOME UNUSUALLY BOLD PROPOSALS FROM THEM."

GEORGE SAID HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THESE PROPOSALS NEED BE "DISTURBING" TO THE WEST. BUT HE CONCEDED THAT ANY MOVE TOWARD NEUTRALIZATION MIGHT APPEAL TO SOME FACTIONS IN WESTERN GERMANY AND WOULD BE LIKELY TO AFFECT EAST GERMAN SENTIMENT GREATLY.

IN THIS CONNECTION, HE APPLAUDED EFFORTS OF THE BONN GOVERNMENT TO RUSH REARMAMENT BILLS THROUGH THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT BEFORE THE

CONTEMPLATED SUMMIT CONFERENCE THIS SUMMER.

GEORGE SAID IT WAS HIS UNDERSTANDING THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT WANTS TO GET REARMAMENT MOVING SPEEDILY. HE SAID HE WAS INFORMED THAT ABOUT \$1,600,000,000 IN AMERICAN MILITARY SUPPLIES WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO THE WEST GERMANS AS THEY NEED THEM.

A164WX

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID LAST WEDNESDAY THAT THE IDEA OF A NEUTRAL BLOC APPEARED TO HAVE DEVELOPED SINCE THE AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY WAS SIGNED. HE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT UNDER THE TREATY AUSTRIA COULD REARM, SAYING THAT KIND OF NEUTRALITY WAS FAR DIFFERENT FROM A MILITARY VACUUM.

GEORGE SAID THAT WHILE HE DOES NOT FAVOR A NEUTRALIZED ZONE, WEST GERMANY COULD "REARM TO THE HILT" AND FAR IN EXCESS OF ITS NATO QUOTA UNDER THE SAME KIND OF NEUTRALITY NOW IMPOSED ON AUSTRIA.

THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SAID THERE NOW ARE NO CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH AMERICAN MILITARY STRENGTH COULD BE LESSENED IN EUROPE, BUT EMPHASIZED HE WAS NOT SAYING THAT THE TIME WOULD NEVER COME FOR A WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. TROOPS.

"I AM NOT CONTENDING THAT WE MUST REMAIN THERE IN PERPETUITY," HE SAID. "IF IN TIME WE FIND THE WORLD IS SETTLING DOWN TO NORMAL PEACETIME CONDITIONS, WE CAN CONSIDER THAT QUESTION THEN."

HE SAID THE EXPECTED VISIT OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV TO THE UNITED NATIONS CEREMONIES IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH SHOULD PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR DISCUSSION OF A PROGRAM FOR THE SUBSEQUENT TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCE.

LT149PED

A22WX

(600)

YUGOSLAV

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS TODAY RULED OUT ANY INTERRUPTION IN U.S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA PENDING THE OUTCOME OF A VISIT OF RUSSIAN LEADERS TO BELGRADE.

THIS SOVIET DIPLOMATIC MISSION, WASHINGTON OFFICIALS NOW BELIEVE, MAY INTENSIFY TITO'S AVOWEDLY MIDDLE POSITION BETWEEN THE RUSSIANS AND THE WESTERN POWERS, BUT PROBABLY WILL NOT SUBSTANTIALLY ALTER HIS BASIC RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.

WHAT ITS IMPACT ON SOVIET SATELLITE STATES WILL BE IS A MATTER OF THE MOST INTENSE INTEREST. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THINKS THE RUSSIANS ARE IN FOR TROUBLE IN EASTERN EUROPE WHEN THEY PULL THEIR TROOPS OUT OF AUSTRIA IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE INDEPENDENCE TREATY SIGNED IN VIENNA LAST SUNDAY.

ANY TROUBLE FROM THAT CAUSE COULD BE MADE WORSE FOR THE RUSSIANS BY THEIR FORTHCOMING DEMONSTRATION OF FORGIVENESS FOR TITO, WHO BROKE WITH SOVIET COMMUNIST RULE SEVEN YEARS AGO AND HAD BEEN DENOUNCED REPEATEDLY IN MOSCOW AS A TRAITOR.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED A WEEK AGO THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WOULD SOON JOURNEY TO BELGRADE. DIPLOMATS EXPECT THEY WILL MAKE THE TRIP NEXT WEEK.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SET OFF ALL KINDS OF SPECULATION IN WESTERN CAPITALS ABOUT THE PURPOSES AND POSSIBLE RESULTS OF THE MISSION. IT ALSO STARTED URGENT CONSULTATIONS AMONG THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE AS WELL AS BETWEEN THE U.S. STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS.

AFTER TITO'S BREAK WITH THE KREMLIN IN 1948 THE WESTERN POWERS STEPPED IN TO PROVIDE THE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE NECESSARY TO KEEP HIS COUNTRY GOING. TITO'S MOVE HAD LOST HIM ALL TRADE TIES WITH HIS COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS IN EASTERN EUROPE. THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO GRADUALLY DEVELOPED A PROGRAM OF MILITARY AID SO THAT YUGOSLAVIA, THOUGH NOT A MEMBER OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE, COULD DEFEND ITSELF.

U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA THIS YEAR TOTALS ABOUT 40 MILLION DOLLARS. MILITARY AID RUNS TO SEVERAL TIMES THAT SUM ALTHOUGH THE GOVERNMENT HAS KEPT THE ACTUAL FIGURES SECRET.

THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS HAVE JOINTLY REVIEWED THE PROGRAMS AND IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT SOME CONSIDERATION WAS GIVEN TO SLOWING DOWN OR INTERRUPTING THE MILITARY AID UNTIL THE IMPACT OF THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT WAS KNOWN.

THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH AN ACTION REPORTEDLY WAS SUGGESTED IN SOME MILITARY QUARTERS BUT THE DOMINANT FEELING WAS THAT NOTHING WOULD REALLY BE GAINED BY SUCH A STEP AND SOMETHING MIGHT BE LOST SINCE ANY BREAK AMONG STATES IN THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD WOULD PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF MOSCOW.

EVEN MORE BASIC, HOWEVER, IS THE BELIEF THAT THE LONG RUN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN STATES AND TITO WILL NOT BE SUBSTANTIALLY ALTERED BY MORE NORMAL AND FRIENDLY CONTACTS BETWEEN TITO AND MOSCOW.

A23WX

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES RIDDLEBURGER AT BELGRADE HAS RECEIVED ASSURANCES FROM FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC SINCE THE SOVIET MISSION WAS ANNOUNCED THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S RELATIONS WITH THE WEST WILL NOT CHANGE.

PRIOR TO THE SOVIET MISSION BUT QUITE RECENTLY RIDDLEBURGER WAS ASSURED BY MARSHAL TITO THAT WHILE HIS GOVERNMENT DESIRED MORE NORMAL RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IT HAD NO INTENTION OF RESTORING THE CLOSE ASSOCIATION THAT EXISTED BEFORE THE 1948 BREAK.

AUTHORITIES HERE BELIEVE THE YUGOSLAV MISSION IS PART OF THE NEW ALL-OUT SOVIET CAMPAIGN TO PROMOTE NEUTRALITY AND RELAX THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

WORD THAT RUSSIA'S TWO LEADING MEN WOULD VISIT BELGRADE CAUSED GREAT JUBILATION AMONG YUGOSLAVIA'S RULERS WHO FELT THE RUSSIANS WERE MAKING AMENDS FOR THEIR UNSUCCESSFUL CAMPAIGN TO DESTROY TITO.

WR329PFD

A6WX

(200) BY ED LEBRETON

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-FATIM ZORLU, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OF TURKEY, SAID TODAY THE WESTERN WORLD HAS REACHED "THE MOST DANGEROUS MOMENT OF POST WAR HISTORY" WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S ADOPTION OF SEEMINGLY CONCILIATORY TACTICS.

A MOVE BY RUSSIA FOR A NEUTRAL BELT ACROSS EUROPE AND THE NEAR EAST--A PROPOSAL WIDELY EXPECTED IF A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE DOES TAKE PLACE--COULD BE PART OF A LONG RANGE PLAN TO CREATE MORE SOVIET SATELLITES, ZORLU SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"REMEMBER THAT RUSSIA ACQUIRED HER PRESENT SATELLITES IN EUROPE WITHOUT FIGHTING," HE ADDED. "NOW SHE KNOWS SHE HAS GONE AS FAR AS SHE CAN AT PRESENT WITHOUT RISKING MORE."

"SO SHE PRODUCES THIS SO-CALLED NEUTRAL ZONE IDEA--THE ZONE OF COURSE, NOT TO INCLUDE THE PRESENT SATELLITES--BUT ONLY AREAS WHICH THE WEST HAS ESTABLISHED AND WHICH IT HAD PLANNED TO DEFEND."

IF A CHAIN OF NEUTRAL STATES ON THE PATTERN OF AUSTRIA ROSE UP ALONGSIDE THE PRESENT SATELLITES, ZORLU SAID, "THE WAY WILL BE WIDE OPEN FOR INFILTRATION AND SUBVERSION OF THE KIND THE COMMUNISTS USED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THEN PERHAPS WE WILL SEE THE COUNTRIES OF THIS NEUTRAL ZONE FALLING ONE BY ONE INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT. AND WITH THE BASES AND DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS GONE, IT MAY WELL BE THAT EVEN IF THE WEST WANTED TO FIGHT TO SAVE ONE OF THESE COUNTRIES, IT COULD NOT ORGANIZE TO DO SO IN TIME."

ZORLU SAID THE VIEWS HE EXPRESSED WERE THOSE OF HIS GOVERNMENT. HE HAS BEEN IN WASHINGTON THIS WEEK WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL, IN WHICH HE REPRESENTS TURKEY. THE GROUP WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR CANADA LATE TODAY.

LT301PED

30.24-2297

1142WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SATURDAY, MAY 21

500) AMS BUDGET

ECONOMIC UNION

BY STERLING F. GREEN

ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BEND ITS FOREIGN POLICY TOWARD AN ECONOMIC UNION OF THE FREE, INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS OF THE WEST, TWO NON-PROFIT RESEARCH ORGANIZATIONS PROPOSED TODAY.

THE EFFORT TO BUILD A WORLD ORDER OUT OF PRESENT REGIONAL GROUPINGS--THE SEVERAL EUROPEAN ORGANIZATIONS, THE COLOMBO STATES, AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH GROUP--WAS URGED IN A 414-PAGE REPORT, PUBLISHED IN BOOK FORM BY THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSOCIATION AND THE WOODROW WILSON FOUNDATION.

THE REPORT, TITLED "THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY," CRITICIZED PRESENT U.S. POLICY AS BEING A DIFFUSE AND FUTILE ATTEMPT TO RECREATE A "19TH CENTURY" GLOBAL SYSTEM OF FREE TRADE AND FREELY EXCHANGEABLE CURRENCIES.

IT SUGGESTED THAT THIS COUNTRY FOCUS ITS EFFORTS ON THE CREATION OF A NEW ORGANIZATION FOR ATLANTIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION (OAE). THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA SHOULD JOIN AS FULL MEMBERS, THE REPORT SAID, AND JAPAN AS AN "ASSOCIATE" MEMBER.

THE OAE WOULD EMBRACE THE PRESENT ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION, THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION, THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TRADE AND TARIFFS, AND THE RECENTLY PROPOSED ORGANIZATION FOR TRADE COOPERATION.

UNLESS THIS WIDER OPPORTUNITY IS PROVIDED FOR TARIFF, TRADE AND PAYMENTS NEGOTIATIONS AND FOR COMBINED ATTACK ON ECONOMIC PROBLEMS, THE REPORT PREDICTED, THERE WILL BE "A CONTINUING DECLINE IN THE ABILITY OF THE WEST TO RESIST COMMUNIST SUBVERSION AND AGGRESSION."

IT IS ADVISABLE TO BUILD ON THE EXISTING ECONOMIC BLOCS, THE REPORT SAID, BECAUSE "SOME KIND OF CENTRAL ORGANIZING AUTHORITY IS ESSENTIAL" FOR INTERNATIONAL GROUPS, AS IT IS FOR INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES. IT WENT ON:

"AN INTERNATIONAL ORDER--LIKE A NATIONAL STATE--ALSO REQUIRES POWER TO PROTECT ITSELF FROM NATIONS WHICH REMAIN OUTSIDE OF IT AND WOULD WEAKEN OR DESTROY IT TO SERVE THEIR OWN ENDS."

"LASTING ORDER WITHOUT THE SUPPORT AND PROTECTION OF POWER IS, UNFORTUNATELY, NOT A POSSIBILITY OF HUMAN HISTORY."

THE REPORT WAS WRITTEN BY A NINE-MEMBER STUDY GROUP HEADED BY DR. WILLIAM Y. ELLIOTT, PROFESSOR OF GOVERNMENT AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY. ONE OF THE SPONSOR ORGANIZATIONS, THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSOCIATION, IS A PRIVATELY SUPPORTED RESEARCH BODY MADE UP OF LEADERS IN INDUSTRY, LABOR, AGRICULTURE AND THE PROFESSIONS. THE OTHER, THE WOODROW WILSON FOUNDATION, WAS ESTABLISHED BY FRIENDS OF THE WORLD WAR I PRESIDENT TO FURTHER HIS IDEALS OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION.

A143WX

THE REPORT ALSO PROPOSED IN DETAIL A RECONSIDERATION OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS, A TARIFF PROGRAM FAR MORE LIBERAL THAN THAT NOW AWAITING CONGRESSIONAL ACTION, AND A REORGANIZATION OF THE GOVERNMENT AGENCIES RESPONSIBLE FOR FOREIGN ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

EFFORTS OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES--AND OF THE UNITED STATES IN ITS AID PROGRAMS FOR SUCH NATIONS--SHOULD BE TO FOSTER POLITICAL

RELIABILITY, SOUNDER SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND ECONOMIC STABILITY, THE REPORT SAID. THESE, IT HELD, ARE PRE-REQUISITE TO SOUND INDUSTRIAL GROWTH.

THESE RECOMMENDATIONS DO NOT IMPLY LESSENED FOREIGN AID FOR THE UNDER-DEVELOPED NATIONS, THE STUDY GROUP SAID. IT SUGGESTED THAT AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OUTLAYS "COULD AND SHOULD BE INCREASED TO AT LEAST DOUBLE, AND PROBABLY AS MUCH AS TRIPLE, THE PRESENT SIZE OF SUCH PROGRAMS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST SATURDAY MAY 21

1T1226PFD

1151WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 21

(350) SUBVERSIVES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-AN EXAMINER FOR THE SUBVERSIVES ACTIVITY CONTROL BOARD (SACB) RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE VETERANS OF THE ABRAHAM LINCOLN BRIGADE BE LISTED AS A COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION.

IF THE FULL BOARD APPROVES THE FINDINGS, THE VETERANS OF THE BRIGADE, WHICH FOUGHT WITH THE LOYALISTS DURING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR OF THE 30'S, WOULD BE REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER THE MCCARRAN INTERNAL SECURITY ACT AND INFORM THE GOVERNMENT OF ITS OFFICERS AND ITS FINANCIAL AFFAIRS.

THE ORGANIZATION ALREADY IS INCLUDED ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS, WHICH IS USED IN CHECKING AFFILIATIONS OF FEDERAL WORKERS UNDER THE EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM.

KATHRYN MCHALE, SACB MEMBER WHO CONDUCTED LENGTHY HEARINGS, CONCLUDED IN A 245-PAGE REPORT TO THE FULL BOARD, THAT:

"UPON THE OVERWHELMING WEIGHT OF THE EVIDENCE IN THIS PROCEEDING, IT IS CONCLUDED THAT THE RESPONDENT IS DIRECTED, DOMINATED AND CONTROLLED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES--A COMMUNIST ACTION ORGANIZATION--AND THAT THE RESPONDENT IS PRIMARILY OPERATED FOR THE PURPOSE OF GIVING AID AND SUPPORT TO IT AND THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

THE FULL BOARD IS EXPECTED TO ISSUE ITS REPORT WITHIN THE NEXT MONTH OR TWO. IF IT AGREES WITH THE EXAMINER, THE ORGANIZATION MAY THEN APPEAL TO THE COURTS.

IN HEARINGS BEFORE MISS MCHALE, THE ORGANIZATION'S PRESIDENT, CMDR. MILTON WOLFF, CONCEDED THERE WERE SOME COMMUNISTS WITHIN THE GROUP BUT SAID IT IS NEITHER SUBVERSIVE NOR UNDER RED DOMINATION.

WOLFF SAID BRIGADE MEMBERS WERE EARLY FIGHTERS AGAINST FASCISM. SINCE THE SPANISH WAR, HE SAID, THE VETERANS HAVE DEVOTED MOST OF THEIR ACTIVITIES TO ATTACKING FRANCO SPAIN.

MISS MCHALE'S REPORT SAID:

"THE RESPONDENT'S ASSERTIONS THAT TO BE ANTI-FRANCO IS TO BE BRANDED AS SUBVERSIVE IS NONSENSE. THIS REPORT AFFORDS NO GROUNDS FOR CHARGING THAT ANTI-FASCISM, DIRECTED AT THE FRANCO REGIME IN SPAIN OR ELSEWHERE, IS HEREBY STIGMATIZED, STYMIED OR IN ANY MANNER INTERFERED WITH."

"BUT LET IT ALSO BE CLEAR THAT SUCH ANTI-FASCIST ACTIVITY DOES NOT AFFORD A SANCTUARY FROM THE TERMS OF THIS ACT, IN WHICH ANOTHER BRAND OF ALIEN TOTALITARIANISM CAN OPERATE WITHOUT REVEALING ITS TRUE PURPOSES."

"ANTI-FASCISM WHICH IS TRULY ANTI-TOTALITARIANISM IS ONE THING, ANTI-FASCISM WHICH IS IN ITSELF A MEANS USED TO ADVANCE THE AIMS OF ANOTHER BRAND OF TOTALITARIANISM IS SOMETHING ELSE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY MAY 21.

SU/JA100PED

A137WX

NATHAN (160)

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY DR. OTTO NATHAN, EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF ALBERT EINSTEIN, HAD TWICE BEEN OFFERED STANDARD DEPARTMENTAL HEARINGS IN CONNECTION WITH HIS DESIRE FOR PASSPORTS TO TRAVEL ABROAD.

A FORMER GERMAN CITIZEN WHO WAS NATURALIZED IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1939, DR. NATHAN HAS FILED AN AFFIDAVIT THAT HE NEVER HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

OFFICIALS SAID HE HAD BEEN DENIED A PASSPORT UNDER LEGAL AUTHORITY DELEGATED TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO ISSUE OR REFUSE TO ISSUE TRAVEL DOCUMENTS.

NATHAN'S LAWYERS YESTERDAY ASKED FEDERAL COURT HERE TO ORDER THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO ISSUE A PASSPORT. OFFICIALS UNDERSTAND THAT THE PROBLEM BEFORE JUDGE HENRY A. SCHWEINHOUT IS WHETHER NATHAN HAS BEEN OFFERED AN ADEQUATE HEARING TO PRESENT HIS SIDE OF THE CASE.

DEPARTMENT PASSPORT HEARINGS WERE DESCRIBED AS SIMILAR TO GOVERNMENT SECURITY HEARINGS--THAT IS, CLOSED-DOOR AFFAIRS IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT COMPELLED TO BACK UP COMPLAINTS BY PRODUCING THE PERSONS WHO MADE THEM.

LT12NOONFD

B112WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY MAY 21

(300)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC DOCUMENTS HELD SECRET FOR 17 YEARS SHOWED TODAY NAZI AIR CHIEF HERMANN GOERING ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "DELIBERATE UNFRIENDLINESS" IN REFUSING TO SELL GERMANY HELIUM FOR ITS ZEPPELIN AIRSHIP.

FROM BERLIN ON APRIL 29, 1938, THEN U. S. AMBASSADOR HUGH R. WILSON REPORTED GOERING HAD TOLD HIM:

"I CANNOT UNDERSTAND WHAT LEADS A NATION TO EARN THE ENMITY OF ANOTHER OVER SUCH A LITTLE THING."

WHAT HE REFERRED TO WAS A DECISION BY HAROLD ICKES, THEN SECRETARY OF INTERIOR AND IN CHARGE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S HELIUM MONOPOLY, THAT GERMANY WOULD HAVE TO PROMISE NOT TO USE THE GAS FOR WAR PURPOSES AND WOULD HAVE TO LET AMERICAN OFFICERS INTO GERMANY TO SUPERVISE ITS DISPOSITION.

GOERING WAS QUOTED BY WILSON AS SAYING WITH "DEEP EMOTION AND BLUNTNESS" THAT THIS WAS A POLICY REVERSAL WHICH "COULD ONLY MEAN DELIBERATE UNFRIENDLINESS."

"HE GAVE HIS WORD OF HONOR THAT THE HELIUM WOULD NOT BE USED FOR WAR PURPOSES, INDEED IT WOULD BE TOO STUPID TO CONTEMPLATE PUTTING AN AIRSHIP INTO WAR SERVICE WHICH COULD BE SHOT DOWN SO READILY," WILSON REPORTED.

THESE DISCLOSURES WERE IN A TWO-INCH THICK VOLUME RELEASED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TONIGHT IN ITS "FOREIGN RELATIONS" SERIES FOR 1938.

THE VOLUME TREATS LARGELY WITH COMMERCIAL MATTERS. HOWEVER, IT ALSO GOES INTO U. S. EFFORTS TO SAFEGUARD THE WELFARE OF THE JEWS IN GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, AND ROMANIA AND TO SETTLE THE PALESTINE QUESTION.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY MAY 21

SU101PFD

A118WX (AX FWS)

ATLANTIC UNION (170)

WASHINGTON, MAY 21 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE WOUND UP TWO DAYS OF MEETINGS TODAY WITHOUT CHOOSING A SUCCESSOR FOR THE LATE JUSTICE OWEN ROBERTS, WHO HAD SERVED AS THEIR PRESIDENT SINCE 1949.

ROBERTS DIED AT 80 LAST WEEK IN PHOENIXVILLE, PA. HE HAD STEPPED DOWN FROM THE SUPREME COURT TO HEAD THE ATLANTIC UNION COMMITTEE WHEN IT WAS ORGANIZED.

THE GROUP, WHICH CLAIMS ABOUT 8,000 MEMBERS, SEEKS A CONFERENCE AMONG DELEGATES FROM ALL FREE WORLD NATIONS TO CONSIDER WAYS OF DEVELOPING CLOSER UNITY, INCLUDING POSSIBLE WORLD FEDERATION. THE COMMITTEE'S COUNCIL, NUMBERING ABOUT 600, WAS CALLED TO A PERIODIC MEETING YESTERDAY AND TODAY.

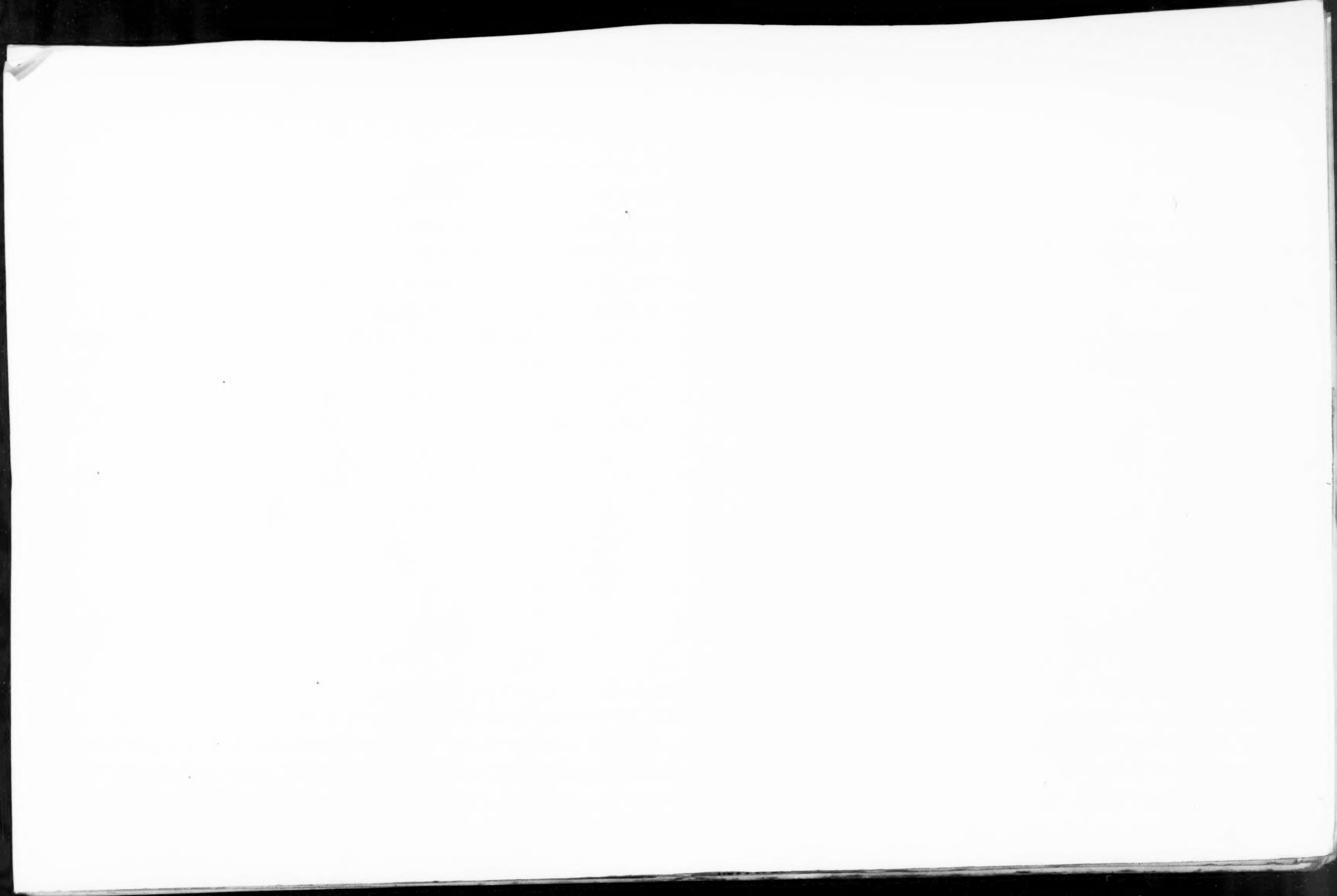
THE GROUP'S BOARD MET AT THE SAME TIME TO REASSESS THE COMMITTEE PROGRAM AND TO SEEK A SUCCESSOR TO ROBERTS. OFFICIALS HAD SAID ONE MIGHT BE CHOSEN TODAY BUT REPORTED LATER IT PROBABLY WOULD TAKE WEEKS OR MONTHS.

FOCAL POINT OF THE COMMITTEE'S PROGRAM IS A RESOLUTION IN CONGRESS WHICH WOULD, IF APPROVED, CALL ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO SEND A DELEGATION TO AN ATLANTIC UNION CONFERENCE WITH REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE OTHER DEMOCRACIES.

SU1051AFD

30.24- 2299

END MAY 21, 1955



BEGIN MAY 22, 1955

30.24-2301

A73

(180)

PRIS, MAY 22 (AP)-THE FRENCH PRESS AGENCY SAID TODAY SEVERAL PERSONS WERE KILLED YESTERDAY IN WHAT IT CALLED A "VERY BIG FIGHT" BETWEEN FRENCH TROOPS AND NATIONALIST REBELS NEAR THE ZARZEDAS DAM IN THE PHILIPPEVILLE REGION OF NORTHEASTERN ALGERIA.

THE DISPATCH GAVE NO DETAILS. BANDS OF UP TO 100 NATIONALISTS HAVE CLASHED FREQUENTLY WITH REINFORCED FRENCH TOOPS AND GENDARMES IN THAT AREA OF ALGERIA, A FRENCH DEPARTMENT IN NORTH AFRICA.

ANOTHER REBEL WAS REPORTED KILLED IN A POLICE OPERATION IN THE SAME SECTION, AFTER TELEGRAPH LINES WERE SABOTAGED.

FOURTEEN MORE REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED IN A CLASH WITH THE FRENCH FRIDAY SOUTH OF PHILIPPEVILLE IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS REGION, CENTER OF THE SEVEN-MONTH-OLD REBELLION.

CONTINUED VIOLENCE DURING THE PAST THREE DAYS WAS REPORTED ELSEWHERE IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA. INCIDENTS INCLUDING BOMBINGS AND POLITICAL MURDERS IN MOROCCO, ESPECIALLY IN THE CASABLANCA AREA, AND SOME ISOLATED OUTBREAKS IN TUNISIA. ONE REPORT SAID THERE WERE 17 INCIDENTS IN CASABLANCA FRIDAY AND SATURDAY, LEAVING 4 DEAD AND 21 WOUNDED. THESE BROUGHT THE DEATH TOLL FOR A WEEK OF VIOLENCE TO 21, INCLUDING 3 EUROPEANS.

TUNISIAN GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES ARE CARRYING ON HOME-RULE NEGOTIATIONS WITH FRENCH OFFICIALS IN PARIS. RECENT OUTBREAKS IN TUNISIA HAVE BEEN BETWEEN MODERATES AND EXTREME NATIONALISTS AMONG THE TUNISIANS THEMSELVES.

RQ507PED

A24 (WX FOLO)

ITALIAN BORDER BUDGET (430)

BY WEBB MCKINLEY

ROME, MAY 22 (AP)-ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS FROM LEFT TO RIGHT SAID TODAY U.S. OCCUPATION TROOPS TO BE PULLED OUT OF AUSTRIA MAY BE ASKED TO SET UP BASES IN NORTHEASTERN ITALY IF A RUSSIAN-PROPOSED "NEUTRAL" ZONE IS ESTABLISHED.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THESE REPORTS. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY WHICH WILL LEAVE THAT COUNTRY IN A NEUTRAL POSITION AND REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD LIKE TO HAVE A NEUTRAL YUGOSLAVIA EMERGE FROM FORTHCOMING TALKS IN BELGRADE BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO AND SOVIET LEADERS MAY FORCE WESTERN DEFENSE PLANNERS TO REVISE THEIR BLUEPRINTS.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID ANY NEW U.S. BASES IN ITALY WOULD HAVE TO BE DECIDED ON IN WASHINGTON AND AT NATO HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS AFTER ITALIAN APPROVAL.

SEVERAL ITALIAN NEWSPAPERS WHICH SUPPORT MARIO SCALBA'S GOVERNMENT SAID AUSTRIAN NEUTRALITY AND THE BELGRADE TALKS WILL MEAN A NEW ROLE FOR ITALY IN DEFENSE OF THE WEST.

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT GIORNALE D'ITALIA HEADLINED..."480 KILOMETERS (300 MILES) OF FRONTIER LAID BARE TO THE EAST." THE SAME PAPER SAID IN AN EDITORIAL ITALY'S NORTHEASTERN DEFENSES WOULD HAVE TO BE REORGANIZED. THE CONSERVATIVE PAPER IL TEMPO SAID ITALY WILL BE ASSIGNED A NEW, MAJOR ROLE IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THESE VIEWS APPEARED BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT A NEUTRAL AUSTRIA AND A NEUTRAL YUGOSLAVIA WOULD BE TO THE ADVANTAGE OF THE SOVIET BLOC AND THE DISADVANTAGE OF WESTERN DEFENSE.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE ALREADY FIRING PROTESTS AGAINST FURTHER ESTAB-

LISHMENT OF U.S. BASES IN ITALY AND STEPPING UP DEMANDS FOR MAKING THIS COUNTRY NEUTRAL IN THE COLD WAR. THE UNITED STATES HAS A LARGE SUPPLY BASE AT THE MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF LEGHORN WHOSE FUNCTION HAS BEEN TO SUPPORT U.S. FORCES IN AUSTRIA.

RED-DOMINATED CHAMBERS OF LABOR IN ROME AND A HALF DOZEN OTHER CITIES CABLED DEMANDS TO PARLIAMENT TO REJECT ANY DEMANDS FOR NEW BASES "ADVANCED BY THE AMERICAN OR WESTERN (EUROPEAN) UNION COMMAND." SEVEN SENATORS BELONGING TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND PRO-COMMUNIST SOCIALIST PARTY FORMALLY DEMANDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT EXPLAIN ITS STAND "IN THE FACE OF THE NEW EVENTS." PIETRO NENNI, SOCIALIST LEADER, WROTE IN HIS PARTY NEWSPAPER AVANTI THAT ITALIAN FOREIGN POLICY SHOULD GET IN LINE WITH "NEW WORLD CURRENTS."

WHILE THE ITALIANS WERE WORRIED ABOUT POSSIBLE YUGOSLAV NEUTRALITY, TITO MADE IT CLEAR HE WAS THINKING IN TERMS OF ARMED NEUTRALITY. ADDRESSING TROOPS OF A CRACK DIVISION YESTERDAY AT POSTOJNA, NEAR THE ITALIAN BORDER, HE SAID "PEACE HAS TO BE PROTECTED WITH WEAPONS IN OUR HANDS." HE ADDED THAT ANY MILITARY AID FROM OTHER COUNTRIES WILL BE REJECTED "IF ANY CONDITIONS ARE ATTACHED TO IT."

IN BELGRADE, BORBA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY, INDICATED EDITORIALY THAT A JOINT DOCUMENT ON RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA MAY BE ANNOUNCED AFTER THE YUGOSLAV-SOVIET TALKS. THIS MAY BE SIMILAR TO THE STATEMENT ISSUED BY TITO AND INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU IN NEW DELHI LAST DECEMBER. THEY CALLED THEN FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND ACCEPTANCE BY THE WORLD IN GENERAL AND PARTICULARLY BY THE UNITED NATIONS OF RELATIONS BASED ON SOVEREIGNTY, NONAGGRESSION, AND NONINTERFERENCE IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.

BORBA ALSO SAID YUGOSLAVIA WILL CONTINUE TO DEVELOP "FRIENDLY RELATIONS" WITH WESTERN COUNTRIES ON PRINCIPLES OF EQUALITY AND NONINTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

JA147PED

S10

MUELHEIM, GERMANY, MAY 22 (AP)-SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER TODAY CALLED FOR DELAY OF WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT UNTIL THE HEADS OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS MEET THIS SUMMER.

THE OPPOSITION LEADER TOLD A PARTY MEETING HERE THE PROJECTED PARLEY OFFERS A CHANCE TO EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITIES OF FRIENDLY COEXISTENCE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. COSEQUENTLY, HE SAID, IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PARIS TREATIES PROVIDING FOR WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT SHOULD BE HELD OFF.

OLLENHAUER RENEWED HIS PROPOSAL FOR A COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM OF ALL EUROPEAN STATES WHICH, HE SAID, SHOULD NOT BE ALIGNED AGAINST

EITHER THE SOVIET UNION OR THE UNITED STATES, A REUNITED GERMANY, HE ADDED, COULD BE INCLUDED IN SUCH A SECURITY SYSTEM.

OLLENHAUER SAID THE SOCIALISTS HAVE NO REASON TO ALTER THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE PARIS ACCORDS. HE INDICATED, HOWEVER, THE PARTY IS READY TO DISCUSS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT LEGISLATION TO IMPLEMENT THE TREATIES.

QR430PED

A10

(170)

BERLIN, MAY 22 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST BERLINER ZEITUNG SAID TODAY EAST GERMANY'S 1955 PRODUCTION PLAN WAS DELAYED FIVE MONTHS BECAUSE OF UNCERTAINTY OVER WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT. THE PRODUCTION PLAN LAYS DOWN DETAILED QUOTAS FOR EVERY FACTORY IN EAST GERMANY.

AN EDITORIAL IN THE EAST BERLIN NEWSPAPER SAID THE THREAT OF WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT HAD FORCED STATE PLANNERS TO THINK IN TERMS OF NEW "SECURITY MEASURES" AND "PRODUCTION CHANGEOVERS." THIS APPEARED TO BE A REFERENCE TO THE COMMUNIST PLAN TO CONCENTRATE ON HEAVY INDUSTRY AND EAST GERMAN REARMAMENT.

THE EDITORIAL BEGAN BY SAYING THE READERS PROBABLY WERE CURIOUS WHY THE 1955 PRODUCTION PLAN, WHICH NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN APPROVED LAST DECEMBER, WAS PASSED BY THE VOLKSKAMMER (LOWER HOUSE) ONLY YESTERDAY.

"THIS YEAR'S DELAY CANNOT BE BLAMED ON OUR PLANNERS," THE PAPER SAID, "BUT RATHER ON (WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR) ADENAUER AND HIS PARIS (REARMAMENT) TREATIES."

WESTERN APPROVAL OF WEST GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY AND REARMAMENT, LONG PENDING, WAS NOT FORMALLY COMPLETED UNTIL MAY 5.

ALTHOUGH THIS SITUATION DELAYED THE OVERALL PRODUCTION QUOTA PLAN, INDIVIDUAL PLANS WERE GIVEN TO EAST GERMAN FACTORIES LAST DECEMBER, THE EDITORIAL SAID. IT ADDED THAT FACTORIES WHICH WILL HAVE TO SWITCH PRODUCTION HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED.

JF1221AED

A60

(260)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, MAY 22 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS IS CONTINUING ITS ATTACK ON THE WEST, PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES. SOME FOREIGN DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE IT IS THE FAMILIAR TACTIC OF BLAMING THE WEST IN ADVANCE SHOULD ANYTHING GO WRONG WITH THE PROJECTED BIG FOUR MEETING.

KROKODIL, SOVIET MAGAZINE OF SATIRE, CARRIES ON THE COVER OF ITS CURRENT ISSUE ONE OF THE BITTEREST ANTI-AMERICAN CARTOONS OF MANY MONTHS. A SKELETON IN A U.S. ARMY UNIFORM MASKS ITSELF WITH THE FACE OF GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE. THE FIGURE HAS A SKULL-AND-CROSSBONES INSIGNIA, AND AN A-BOMB IS UNDER ONE ARM. A U.S. OFFICER'S CAP IS ON A WORLD GLOBE.

A RUSSIAN RHYME BY SAMUEL MARSHAK, NOTED SOVIET POET, ACCOMPANIES THE CARTOON. IT LIKENS GRUENTHER TO A "FASCIST CORPORAL" (HITLER) WHO "THREATENED THE PLANET BEFORE."

THE CARTOON FOLLOWS YESTERDAY'S ANGRY FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL IN PRAVDA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH ACCUSED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, AND BRITISH LEADERS OF "CLEARLY PLANNING TO WRECK" THE PROPOSED TALKS OF BIG FOUR GOVERNMENT HEADS. PRAVDA USED ITS SHARPEST WORDS TO DATE AGAINST THE "BRAGGART" DULLES. IT SAID DULLES. IN HIS TELEVISION

APPEARANCE WITH EISENHOWER, HAD CLAIMED THE WEST INFLICTED ITS GREATEST DIPLOMATIC DEFEAT ON THE SOVIET UNION IN ACHIEVING AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY AND AGREEMENT TO THE BIG FOUR TALKS.

NEW TIMES, SOVIET FOREIGN AFFAIRS WEEKLY, CONTINUED AN ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES FOR ESTABLISHING AMERICAN AIR BASES ON FOREIGN SOIL AND DEMANDED THAT THESE BASES BE LIQUIDATED.

RED STAR, PUBLICATION OF THE RUSSIAN ARMY, ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PLANNING AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION IN THE ARCTIC, FROM CANADA TO ALASKA, ACROSS THE NORTH POLE.

THE SOVIET PRESS ALSO HAS ACCUSED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN OF USING THE PROJECTED BIG FOUR CONFERENCE AS A MANEUVER TO HELP WIN NEXT THURSDAY'S ELECTION IN BRITAIN.

RQ429PED

A50

(900)

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET-NAM, MAY 22 (AP)-PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM, SEEKING TO UNITE SOUTH VIET NAM AGAINST THE COMMUNIST VIET MINH BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE, IS PREPARING A MASSIVE OFFENSE AGAINST HOSTILE ELEMENTS OF THE HOA HAO RELIGIOUS SECT.

DIEM'S NEW BLOW AGAINST FEUDAL ARMIES WHICH DIVIDE AND WEAKEN THIS NATION MAY FALL WITHIN A MATTER OF DAYS.

CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. LE VAN TY HAS MASSED A FORMIDABLE STRIKING FORCE, INCLUDING REGIMENTS OF EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI'S FORMER IMPERIAL GUARD, IN WEST VIET NAME, WHICH THE HOA HAO CONTROL. FRENCH MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES IN THE AREA HAVE BEEN WITHDRAWN HASTILY AND THE HOA HAO ARMIES ARE THROWING UP NEW DEFENSES.

"THERE MUST BE A DAY OF RECKONING," SAID A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PREMIER. "IN THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM WHICH MENACES ALL OUR LIVES, SPECIAL INTERESTS, PRIVATE ARMIES AND FEUDAL DOMAINS MUST BE ABOLISHED. IT IS UP TO THE HOA HAO TO DECIDE WHETHER TO BE UNSELFISH AND PATRIOTIC OR CALLOUSLY INDIFFERENT TO THE PERIL OF THE PEOPLE."

THE PLANNED OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE HOA HAO WOULD FOLLOW HARD ON THE HEELS OF THE NATIONAL ARMY'S DEFEAT OF THE BINH XUYEN SOCIETY, A POWERFUL AND WEALTHY BAND OF FORMER PIRATES WHO ALSO REFUSED TO GIVE UP THEIR PRIVATE INTERESTS AND CHOSE INSTEAD TO MEET THE GOVERNMENT IN ALL OUT COMBAT.

THE GOVERNMENT'S ANTAGONISTS IN THIS NEW PHASE OF THE SOUTH'S PACIFICATION PROGRAM TOTAL SOME 8,000 WELL ARMED MEN, DIVIDED INTO TWO GROUPS, UNDER GEN. TRAN VAN SOAI AND GEN. LE QUANG VINH, WHO IS BETTER KNOWN AS BACUT.

VIETMINH ARE PUBLICLY COMMITTED, AS ARE THE SOUTHERN NATIONALISTS, TO ELIMINATE ALL OBSTACLES TO THE VIETNAMESE UNITY.

BACUT COMMANDS 3,500 MEN, WHOSE SPECIAL PRESERVE IS THE COT NOT AREA BETWEEN CAN THO AND LONG XUYEN, 100 MILES DUE WEST OF SAIGON. SOAI, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE AT CAI VON ON THE BASSIC RIVER, LEADS ANOTHER 4,000 OR 5,000. A THIRD GENERAL, LAM THANH NGUYEN, IS WAVERING BETWEEN NEUTRALISM AND POSSIBLE ALLIANCE WITH THE DIEM FORCES.

TOGETHER, THESE COMMANDERS CONTROL REGIONS AROUND THE CITIES OF VINH LONG, SOC TRANG, CAN THO, SADEC AND RACH GIA ON THE WEST COAST. NATIONAL ARMY UNITS OCCUPY THE CITIES THEMSELVES BUT HOA HAO PARTISANS MAKE UP THE POPULATION. WHICH WAY THEY WILL TURN IN THE EVENT OF AN OPEN CLASH IS HARD TO PREDICT.

THE TWO TOP HOA HAO BELLIGERENTS ARE NEARLY AS COLORFUL AS THE BEATEN COMMANDER OF THE BINH XUYEN, GEN. LE VAN VIEN, THE EX-BOXER WHO COLLECTED CROCODILES, TIGERS AND MONKEYS.

30.24-2303

BACUT IS A YOUNG OFFICER FIRED WITH AMBITION WHO, IN PROTEST AGAINST THE ACCORDS OF GENEVA ENDING THE VIET NAM WAR, CHOPPED OFF SEVERAL FINGERS AND HAS ALLOWED HIS HAIR TO GROW TO SHOULDER LENGTH. HIS ENEMIES ACCUSE HIM OF CUTTING OUT THE LIVERS OF HIS VICTIMS AND FORCING HIS MEN TO EAT THEM IN ORDER TO GAIN COURAGE.

ONE OF THE BEST KNOWN "DISSIDENTS" OF THE SOUTH, HE SOMETIMES TOOK THE SIDE OF THE FRENCH AND FOUGHT BESIDE THEM DURING THE WAR AGAINST THE VIETMINH. WITH EACH BRIEF GESTURE OF FRIENDSHIP TO THE FRENCH HIS RANK AND EMOLUMENTS INCREASED.

A THIN, WIDE MOUTHED MAN IN HIS EARLY 30'S, HE VOLUNTARILY AGREED TO SUPPORT DIEM LAST YEAR ON PATRIOTIC GROUNDS. BUT WHEN A NEWSPAPERMAN REPORTED HE HAD "SURRENDERED" HE TEMPERAMENTALLY WENT BACK INTO THE BRUSH TO CONTINUE A SPORADIC BUT SAVAGE WAR AGAINST THE NATIONAL ARMY.

SOAI, A SHORT ROUND FACED MAN WITH ENORMOUS MUSTACHES AND TWINKLING LITTLE EYES, IS OF PEASANT ORIGIN, AND REASONS WITH THE SHREWDNESS OF A PEASANT. ONCE COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALL HOA HAO FORCES, HE SAW HIS TROOPS SPLIT INTO FOUR PARTS IN 1948 WITH SEGMENTS GOING TO BACUT, LAM THANH NGUYEN AND GEN. NGO GIAC NGO, WHO NOW IS ONE OF DIEM'S STANDEST SUPPORTERS.

SOAI IS ONE OF THE WEALTHIEST MEN IN VIET NAM, WITH VAST HOLDINGS IN RICE, RUBBER AND TRANSPORTATION. WHILE BACUT OPENLY BATTLES THE NATIONAL ARMY, SOAI HAS REMAINED NEUTRAL--AT LEAST ON THE SURFACE. HIS YOUNGER OFFICERS HAVE COUNSELED HIM TO MOVE AGAINST DIEM MILITARILY AS HE ALREADY HAS DONE POLITICALLY. BUT ANOTHER VOICE IS SAID TO MAKE HIM HESITATE. THE VOICE IS THAT OF HIS NO. 1 WIFE, WHO HOLDS UP THE FATE OF THE BINH XUYEN TO HIM AND WARNS THAT HE, TOO, MAY LOSE ALL.

SOAI'S YOUNGEST CONCUBINE, LE THI GAM, IS LESS CAUTIOUS AND FAR MORE ZEALOUS THAN HIS NO. 1 WIFE. SHE IS ALL FOR ACTION. A CHAMPION FENCER AND MASTER OF CHINESE BOXING, SHE HAS ORGANIZED A FIGHTING CORPS OF SEVERAL HUNDRED WOMEN WHO SHOULDER RIFLES, DRESS IN MEN'S TROUSERS AND JACKETS AND WEAR THE BLACK TURBANS OF THE PEASANTRY.

OFFICIALLY, SOAI DISCLAIMS ANY CONNECTION WITH BACUT, WHOSE REPRESSION AND SAVAGE TACTICS HAVE EARNED HIM THE FEAR OF THE POPULATION. PRIVATELY, SOAI ADMITS THEY ACT IN CONCERT.

THE HOA HAO, RELIGION OF SOME MILLION ADHERENTS, TAKES ITS NAME FROM THE VILLAGE OF THE SAME NAME NEAR THE CAMBODIAN BORDER WHERE ITS PROPHET, HUYNH PHU SO, WAS BORN IN 1919. A FRAIL BOY, HE WAS STRICKEN WITH A STRANGE DISEASE WHICH LEFT HIM WEAK AND PALE. SEEKING A CURE, HIS FATHER BROUGHT HIM TO A HOLY HERMIT WHO SPECIALIZED IN ACUPUNCTURE, TREATMENT OF RELIEF FROM PAIN BY PUNCTURING THE SKIN WITH NEEDLES, AND TAUGHT HUYNH SO THE PRINCIPLES OF MAGNETISM AND HYPNOTISM.

AFTER HIS TEACHER DIED, SO RETURNED TO HIS NATIVE VILLAGE. THERE ONE STORMY NIGHT IN 1939 HE ANNOUNCED IN A TRANCE THAT HE WAS THE APOSTLE OF NGUYEN VAN HUYNH, A 19TH CENTURY PROPHET WHO PLACED HIS FAITH IN TALISMEN INSCRIBED WITH THE PHRASE "PRECIOUS MOUNTAIN OF RARE PERFUME."

SO ORGANIZED THE HOAHAO RELIGION, WHOSE FIRST MIRACLE WAS HIS OWN COMPLETE RECOVERY. BASED ON BUDDHISM, IT IS SHORN OF RITUAL AND HAS NO TEMPLES. ITS SIMPLE PRINCIPLES ARE VIRTUE, OBEDIENCE OF SONS TO PARENTS, JUSTICE BY ADMINISTRATORS AND MARITAL LOVE.

IT FORBIDS DRINKING ALCOHOL, EATING BEEF OR WATER BUFFALO, GAMBLING AND OPIUM SMOKING.

ESSENTIALLY ANTI-COMMUNIST, IT SOON BECAME EMBROILED WITH MOSCOW-TRAINED VIETMINH LEADER HO CHI MINH AND FEARFUL MASSACRES ON BOTH SIDES WERE THE RESULT. THE PROPHET HIMSELF WAS LURED INTO A TRAP AND MURDERED BY THE VIETMINH IN 1947, BUT HIS DEATH NEVER HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED TO THE FAITHFUL, WHO BELIEVE HIM ABSENT FOR A TIME.

BASICALLY ANTI-VIETMINH, THE RELIGION NOW FINDS ITSELF BEING TEMPTED BY ITS FORMER BITTER ENEMY. FEAR OF THE LOSS OF WEALTH AND PROPERTY WHICH THE VIETMINH ARE PLAYING ON IS THREATENING TO FORGE A STRANGE ALLIANCE

WHICH BY ITS VERY NATURE CANNOT LAST SINCE THE VIETMINH ARE PUBLICLY COMMITTED, AS ARE THE SOUTHERN NATIONALISTS, TO ELIMINATE ALL OBSTACLES TO VIETNAMESE UNITY.

RQ352PED

A36FX

(150)

MUNSAN, KOREA, MAY 22 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY AGAIN ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF "WANTON MURDER" IN THE MAY 10 SHELLING OF SOUTH KOREAN FISHING BOATS OFF THE COAST OF NORTH KOREA.

MAJ. GEN. HARLAND C. PARKS, SENIOR U.N. MEMBER OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, REJECTED A COMMUNIST CLAIM THAT THE BOATS WERE "AN ARMED ARMADA" DISGUISED AS FISHING BOATS. HE TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THE BOATS WERE "DEFENSELESS."

FIVE BOATS WERE SUNK, SIX SOUTH KOREANS WERE KILLED AND NINE WERE WOUNDED. THREE OTHER BOATS AND 15 MEN ARE MISSING.

RED SHORE GUNS SHELLED THE FLEET FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR OFF HAEJU PENINSULA, NORTHWEST OF SEOUL.

THE COMMUNIST STATEMENT SAID THE NORTH KOREAN COASTAL DEFENSE SIGNALLED THE BOATS TO LEAVE AND "WE WERE FORCED TO OPEN FIRE" WHEN THE BOATS FAILED TO HEED THE WARNING.

PARKS SAID THE COMMUNISTS OPENED FIRE WITHOUT WARNING. HE ALSO DECLARED "THESE BOATS HAD FISHED PEACEFULLY IN THOSE WATERS FOR MANY YEARS."

EB1141APD NM

A32FX

KOREAN BUDGET (460)

BY MURRAY FROMSON

SEOUL, MAY 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS SET UP A THREE-SERVICE MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP HERE TO PAVE THE WAY FOR EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF ALL U.S. FORCES FROM KOREA, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

THE ORGANIZATION, STILL IN THE PROVISIONAL STAGE, HAS THE GOAL OF MAKING SOUTH KOREA'S ARMED FORCES "COMPLETELY SELF SUFFICIENT FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES," A RESPONSIBLE INFORMANT SAID.

WITH THIS MISSION ACCOMPLISHED, THE UNITED STATES CAN THEN PLAN A COMPLETE TROOP PULLOUT, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID.

BUT THEY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT ANY TROOP REMOVAL MAY BE A LONG TIME IN COMING.

THERE ARE CURRENTLY TWO UNDERSTRENGTH U.S. DIVISIONS SERVING IN THE KOREAN FORWARD AREAS. THEY ARE THE 24TH AND 7TH INFANTRY DIVISIONS. BOTH ARE LIBERALLY FILLED WITH KOREANS ATTACHED TO THE U.S. ARMY.

THE PRIME CONSIDERATION IS: HOW MUCH OF AN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE CAN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ECONOMY SUPPORT NOW AND IN THE YEARS AHEAD?

THE ROK ARMY IS SAID TO CONSIST OF 20 DIVISIONS UNDER ARMS MAKING IT THE FOURTH LARGEST IN THE WORLD BEHIND THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES.

IT IS BELIEVED THAT A ROK DIVISION IS SMALLER THAN A U.S. DIVISION BY SEVERAL THOUSAND MEN, ALTHOUGH SUCH INFORMATION IS CONSIDERED CLASSIFIED.

HIGH RANKING U.S. AUTHORITIES HERE ARE HESITANT TO TALK ABOUT THE NEW ADVISORY UNIT -- KNOWN AS PROVISIONAL MILITARY ADVISORY AND ASSISTANCE GROUP KOREA (PROVMAAG-K).

ITS COMMANDER IS LT. GEN. CLAUDE B. FERENBAUGH, DEPUTY 8TH ARMY COMMANDER. THERE ARE ADVISERS FROM EACH OF THE THREE MAJOR SERVICES.

SIGNIFICANTLY, BUT PERHAPS COINCIDENTALLY, THE NEW FAR EAST COMMANDER IS GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, WHO WAS THE FIRST CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT. FERENBAUGH, 56, IS A COMBAT VETERAN COMMANDER WHO LED THE 7TH DIVISION IN KOREA IN THE BITTER FIGHTING OF 1951.

HIS GROUP, WHICH IS SIMILAR TO ADVISORY GROUPS IN VIET NAM, FORMOSA, THE PHILIPPINES, GREECE AND TURKEY, WILL COME UNDER THE MILITARY DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM ON OR ABOUT JULY 1, IT WAS LEARNED. THESE SOURCES REPORT THAT THE ROK GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN FULLY ADVISED OF THE GROUP'S FORMATION, WHICH STARTED SOME FOUR MONTHS AGO. ROK REACTION TO THE FORMATION OF THE GROUP WAS DESCRIBED BY ONE SOURCE AS "UNENTHUSIASTIC."

DEFENSE MINISTER SOHN WON IL, WHO HAS WORKED CLOSELY WITH U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES THE PAST YEAR, REPORTEDLY WILL GO TO WASHINGTON SOON TO DISCUSS MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS.

THERE IS SPECULATION THAT HE PLANS TO BE IN WASHINGTON BEFORE CONGRESS FINALLY DECIDES ON THE 1956 FOREIGN AID BUDGET.

INFORMANTS REPORT THAT THE NEW PROVMAAG-K WILL BE ONE OF THE PRIME CONSULTANTS IN DECIDING THE APPROPRIATION.

THE ARMY BRANCH OF THE GROUP IS HEADED BY THE KOREAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. ROBERT HOWZE. A NAVY CAPTAIN AND AIR FORCE COLONEL HEAD THE OTHER TWO SERVICE COMPONENTS. THE MARINES ARE PREPARING A WING UNDER THE NAVAL ADVISER.

EB1126APD

A148
PRECEDE NEW DELHI A61

HONG KONG, MONDAY, MAY 23 (AP)-INDIA'S SPECIAL ENVOY TO RED CHINA, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, TOLD REPORTERS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THE OBSTACLES TO PEACE WERE "LARGE BUT NOT INSURMOUNTABLE."

MENON RETURNED TO HONG KONG YESTERDAY AFTER ALMOST TWO WEEKS IN PEIPING. HE HAD GONE TO EXPLORE FURTHER THE TALKS HE HAD AT THE BANDUNG AFRICAN-ASIAN CONFERENCE WITH PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ON POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA ON FAR EAST ISSUES.

THE ENVOY TOLD REPORTERS THEY MUST EXERCISE "PATIENCE" WHEN THEY PRESSED HIM FOR MORE NEWS ABOUT HIS MISSION. HE SAID, "I MUST FIRST REPORT TO MY PRIME MINISTER."

HE IS TO LEAVE FOR NEW DELHI TOMORROW, AND WILL ARRIVE THERE THURSDAY.

FV1141PED

A61
(250)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 22 (AP)-V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S SPECIAL ENVOY TO PEIPING, HAS REPORTED "SATISFACTORY PROGRESS" IN HIS TALKS WITH RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID TONIGHT.

KRISHNA MENON SO FAR HAS SUBMITTED ONLY A SHORT PRELIMINARY SURVEY OF HIS 11-DAY VISIT TO PEIPING, THE SOURCE SAID. HIS FULL REPORT WILL BE MADE TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WHEN HE RETURNS HERE THURSDAY.

THE INFORMANT ADDED THAT KRISHNA MENON HOPES TO MEET PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHEN HE GOES TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT MONTH FOR THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE U.N. AND SUBMITS TO HIM ALSO AN ACCOUNT OF THE DISCUSSIONS WITH CHOU.

KIRSHNA MENON'S MISSION IN PEIPING WAS TO SEEK MEANS OF CARRYING OUT CHOU'S OFFER TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH THE UNITED STATES TO EASE TENSIONS IN THE FAR EAST. THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID IT WOULD BE WILLING TO TALK ABOUT A CEASE-FIRE IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT EXPECTS NOTHING SPECTACULAR FROM THE PEIPING TALKS, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE CONTINUED, SINCE THEY WERE ONLY AN EXPLORATORY CONTINUATION OF CONVERSATIONS HELD DURING THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG.

KRISHNA MENON ARRIVED AT HONG KONG TODAY ON HIS RETURN JOURNEY BUT REFUSED TO TALK WITH REPORTERS. HE SAID HE WOULD MEET THEM TOMORROW, BUT WOULD NOT HOLD A FORMAL NEWS CONFERENCE OR SAY ANYTHING ABOUT HIS PEIPING MISSION.

NEHRU HIMSELF HAS NO PLANS TO VISIT PEIPING, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY INFORMANT SAID, BUT CHINESE COMMUNIST VICE PREMIER CHEN YI IS EXPECTED TO COME TO INDIA SOON. NEHRU, THE SOURCE ADDED, MAY DISCUSS THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION WITH SOVIET LEADERS DURING HIS FORTHCOMING TRIP TO MOSCOW.

RQ435PED

A35FX

VCHINESE BUDGET (360)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 22 (AP)-THE CHINESE REDS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO BE WORKING 30,000 LABORERS AROUND THE CLOCK TO ADD ANOTHER AIR BASE TO THEIR GROWING RING OF JET FIELDS WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF FORMOSA.

TATAO NEWS AGENCY SAID THE BASE WAS AT CHANGTING, 280 MILES WEST OF FORMOSA. RUSSIAN EXPERTS WERE REPORTED DIRECTING THE WORK ON THE HUGE BASE, WHICH WILL BE CAPABLE OF HANDLING EVERY TYPE OF PLANE.

TATAO SAID THE COMMUNISTS ALSO HAVE FINISHED A SMALLER JET AIR-FIELD AT KIENOW, 220 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA. TATAO, WHICH CLAIMS MAINLAND UNDERGROUND CONTACTS, SAID NO JETS HAD YET BEEN REPORTED BASED AT KIENOW.

BY TATAO'S ACCOUNT, THE BASE AT CHANGTING WOULD BE SIMILAR TO THE ONE RECENTLY FINISHED AT LUKIAO, 220 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA. LUKIAO IS REPUTED TO BE THE LARGEST AIR BASE IN ALL RED CHINA.

TO PROTECT IT FROM AIR ATTACK, THE CHANGTING BASE WILL HAVE UNDERGROUND HANGARS, FUEL STORAGE AND REPAIR SHOPS, THE AGENCY REPORTED.

ALL CIVILIANS WITHIN ONE MILE OF THE LIMITS OF CHANGTING AIR BASE WERE REPORTED ORDERED TO MOVE OUT. COMMUNIST TROOPS GUARD THE BASE ITSELF.

CHANGTING IS 150 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLAND OF QUEMOY. THIS WOULD PUT RED PLANES WITHIN EASY RANGE OF THIS LARGEST AND MOST IMPORTANT OF THE NATIONALIST ISLANDS OFF THE RED MAINLAND.

KIENOW ALSO IS WITHIN RANGE OF THE SECOND MAJOR NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLAND HOLDING -- THE MATSUS, 120 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA. KIENOW IS 120 MILES WEST OF THE MATSUS.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO HAVE BEEN REPORTED FINISHING WORK ON AIR STRIPS AT FOOCOW, ONLY 40 MILES FROM THE MATSUS.

(PEIPING RADIO IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO SAID RED NAVAL, AIR FORCE AND ARMY UNITS MET RECENTLY IN PEIPING TO EXCHANGE COMBAT EXPERIENCE FOR "THE LIBERATION OF TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AND THE COASTAL ISLANDS."

(PEIPING SAID THE THREE UNITS DISCUSSED EXPERIENCE GAINED IN OCCUPYING NATIONALIST ISLANDS OFF THE COAST OF CHEKIANG PROVINCE NORTH OF THE MATSUS. MOST RECENT TO FALL WAS YIKIANGSHAN, WHOSE LOSS FORCED THE NATIONALISTS TO ABANDON THE NEARBY TACHENS EARLIER THIS YEAR. THE TACHENS ARE 200 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA.)

THE RELATIVE CALM IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT AREA WAS BROKEN TODAY BY A HEAVY RED SHELLING OF THE QUEMOY GROUP, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID. IT REPORTED RED ARTILLERY IN THE NEARBY PORT OF AMOY FIRED A TOTAL OF 55 ROUNDS AT THE ISLANDS BUT CAUSED NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES. IT WAS THE SECOND HEAVIEST SHELLING OF THE ISLANDS THIS MONTH.

EB1139APD

A28WX
(800)

BIG FOUR--BUDGET

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)--RUSSIA TOOK A LONG STEP TODAY TOWARD REJECTION OF THE TERMS AND CONDITIONS SET BY THE WESTERN POWERS FOR A TOP-LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE THIS SUMMER.

AN EDITORIAL IN PRAVDA, BITTERLY ATTACKING THESE TERMS AS IF THEY HAD BEEN PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES ALONE, ALSO SUGGESTED TO EXPERTS HERE THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS TRYING TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES ON THE ONE HAND AND BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE OTHER. THE IMPLICATION OF THE SOVIET LINE IS THAT IT IS ONLY THE AMERICAN LEADERS WHO ARE BEING UNREASONABLE.

ACTUALLY THE TERMS FOR THE MEETING--THAT IT SHOULD BE SHORT AND CONFINED TO A DEFINITION OF THE PROBLEMS AND THE METHODS TO BE USED IN SOLVING THEM--WERE JOINTLY PROPOSED TO THE RUSSIANS IN AN AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH NOTE TWO WEEKS AGO.

BUT SINCE THEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAVE BEEN MORE OUTSPOKEN THAN THEIR PARIS AND LONDON ALLIES IN EMPHASIZING THE STRENGTH AND FIRMNESS OF THE WESTERN STAND. APPARENTLY THEIR ASSERTIONS HAVE ANNOYED THE SOVIETS AND ALSO PROVIDED THEM WITH A CONVENIENT EXCUSE FOR TRYING TO CHANGE THE NATURE AND PURPOSES OF THE MEETING.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL WOULD HAVE TO BE STUDIED IN DETAIL. THEY WOULD NOT BE SURPRISED IF IT WAS FOLLOWED UP BY AN OFFICIAL NOTE FROM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MONDAY OR TUESDAY ALONG THE SAME LINE, PERHAPS Milder IN TONE.

MEANWHILE THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO FORMAL COMMENT. THE INITIAL REACTION OF U. S. OFFICIALS WAS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT TRYING TO GET OUT OF THE BIG FOUR MEETING BUT PROBABLY ARE TRYING TO TWIST IT MORE TO THEIR PURPOSES.

IN THIS RESPECT SEVERAL INTERESTING POINTS STAND OUT:

1. PRAVDA, WHICH IS THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS BEING "UNREASONABLE" ABOUT THE LENGTH OF THE MEETING. IT ALSO SPOKE OF HAVING THE MEETING GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO URGENT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY WANTS TO CREATE A SITUATION IN WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PREMIER BULGANIN, PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND PREMIER FAURE WOULD HAVE TO SOLVE SOME PROBLEMS THEMSELVES. THIS IS NOT THE KIND OF MEETING THE WESTERN POWERS PROPOSED. BUT IT MIGHT SERVE RUSSIAN PURPOSES SINCE THE REDS TRADITIONALLY SEEK SWEEPING SWEEPING GENERALIZED COMMITMENTS SUCH AS A PLEDGE TO OUTLAW ATOMIC ARMS OR RECOGNITION OF ZONES OF INFLUENCE.

2. THE EDITORIAL PROTESTED WESTERN REJECTION OF VIENNA AS A SITE FOR THE CONFERENCE. SECRETARY DULLES TOOK THE POSITION IT WOULD BE IMPROPER FOR EISENHOWER TO GO INTO AN AREA WHERE THE RUSSIANS SHARED OCCUPATION. THE SOVIETS ARE INSISTING ON VIENNA APPARENTLY BECAUSE THEY WANT MAXIMUM PROPAGANDA FOR THEIR AUSTRIAN FORMULA OF UNITY AND INDEPENDENCE FOR A COUNTRY PROVIDED IT IS NEUTRALIZED.

3. PRAVDA EXPRESSED DEEP RENTMENT TO A STATEMENT IN THE DULLES-EISENHOWER RADIO-TELEVISION BROADCAST OF LAST TUESDAY NIGHT THAT A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE SHOULD CONSIDER THE PROBLEMS OF THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES AND OF ENDING THE "TEST" OF COMMUNIST OPERATIONS IN FREE COUNTRIES.

U. S. OFFICIALS HAVE LONG SUSPECTED THAT MOSCOW IS INTERESTED IN SOLVING GREAT WORLD PROBLEMS ONLY AT THE EXPENSE OF THE WEST. FOR INSTANCE, SOME THINK THAT WHAT THE SOVIETS ARE AFTER WITH THEIR NEUTRALITY FORMULA IS NEUTRALITY IN COUNTRIES ON THE FREE SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN WHICH WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF REDUCING THE AREA OF ALLIED POWER WITHOUT CHANGING THE EXTENT OF SOVIET POWER.

DULLES AND EISENHOWER MADE IT QUITE CLEAR TUESDAY NIGHT THAT THEY ARE NOT INTERESTED IN ANY SUCH ONE-SIDED SOLUTION.

30.24- 2305

4. PRAVDA'S CONCENTRATION ON THE UNITED STATES AS THE AUTHOR OF OBJECTIONABLE IDEAS MAY BE DELIBERATELY DESIGNED TO SUGGEST TO PEOPLE IN FRANCE AND PARTICULARLY IN ENGLAND, WHERE NATIONAL POLITICAL CAMPAIGNS ARE NOW BEING HELD, THAT THEY MIGHT BE BETTER OFF IF THEY ASSOCIATED LESS CLOSELY WITH THIS COUNTRY. A MAJOR PURPOSE OF SOVIET STRATEGY IS TO DIVIDE THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AND GET U. S. MILITARY POWER PULLED OUT OF EUROPE.

THE INITIAL REACTION OF WASHINGTON OFFICIALS DID NOT INDICATE ANY SERIOUS SUSPICION THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY WANT TO GET OUT OF A BIG FOUR MEETING ALTOGETHER.

IT DID INDICATE THAT THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL MAY BE THE OPENING GAMBIT IN AN EFFORT TO SHAPE IT MORE TO THEIR DESIGN. THIS DOES NOT PRECLUDE THE POSSIBILITY THAT THEY STILL MAY TAKE THE MEETING ON WESTERN TERMS IF THOSE ARE THE BEST THEY CAN GET.

DULLES INDICATED IN THE TUESDAY NIGHT BROADCAST THAT HE WAS A LITTLE SUSPICIOUS OF RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE TERMS OF THE CONFERENCE. HE SAID THAT AT A MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS IN VIENNA THE PREVIOUS SATURDAY NIGHT FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV HAD APPEARED TO ACCEPT THE WESTERN CONCEPT OF THE MEETING. AT ANOTHER POINT HE SAID MOLOTOV HAD ACCEPTED BUT HE IMPLIED THAT THE ACCEPTANCE WAS VAGUE AS TO PRECISELY WHAT KIND OF MEETING RUSSIA WANTED.

SU214PED

A26WX

(450)

FOREIGN AID--BUDGET

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)--CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) SAID TODAY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IS NOT LIKELY TO GIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A "BLANK CHECK" TO ADMINISTER A 200-MILLION-DOLLAR ASIAN AID FUND.

GEORGE TOLD REPORTERS HE THINKS THE COMMITTEE WILL APPROVE SOMETIME THIS WEEK THE PRESIDENT'S 3 1/2-BILLION-DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WITHOUT MATERIAL REDUCTIONS.

BUT HE SAID IT IS LIKELY TO AFFIX SOME "GENERAL LIMITATIONS" ON A SPECIAL PRESIDENTIAL FUND DESIGNED TO HELP FINANCE REGIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR FRIENDLY NATIONS IN ASIA.

"I RATHER FAVOR THE IDEA OF HAVING SUCH A FUND WITH THE PROPER AND NECESSARY LIMITATIONS," HE SAID. "BUT THE COMMITTEE IS NOT LIKELY TO GIVE THE PRESIDENT A COMPLETE BLANK CHECK ON IT."

THE COMMITTEE WILL HEAR CHESTER BOWLES, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, IN A PUBLIC SESSION TOMORROW BEFORE RESUMING ITS CLOSED DOOR WORK ON THE BILL.

GEORGE SAID THE COMMITTEE KNOWS LITTLE ABOUT THE USES TO WHICH THE PROPOSED 200-MILLION-DOLLAR FUND MIGHT BE PUT, PARTICULARLY SINCE ASIAN NATIONS MADE IT CLEAR AT A RECENT CONFERENCE THAT THEY WANT ASSISTANCE ON A COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY BASIS AND NOT IN A REGIONAL POOL.

HE SAID H. STRUVE HENSEL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, HAD SUGGESTED THE FUND MIGHT BE USED TO MAKE LOANS TO FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES, RATHER THAN OUTRIGHT AID GRANTS. GEORGE SAID THE COMMITTEE MIGHT STIPULATE THAT A PERCENTAGE OF THE MONEY BE USED IN THIS WAY.

GEORGE SAID HE THINKS THE COMMITTEE WILL STRIKE OUT OF THE BILL AN ADMINISTRATION SPONSORED PROVISION WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE DISCHARGE WITHOUT REGARD TO CIVIL SERVICE RULES OF HOLDOVER OFFICIALS FROM THE EXPIRING FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION (FOA) WHO MAKE \$5,000

A YEAR OR MORE.

"THAT WILL BE ONE OF THE ISSUES IN CONSIDERATION OF THE BILL," HE SAID. "I THINK THIS AUTHORITY IS LIKELY TO BE ELIMINATED."

SOME COMMITTEE MEMBERS HAVE SAID THEY WANT TO QUESTION JOHN B. HOLLISTER ABOUT HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD THE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WHICH HE HAS BEEN PICKED TO HEAD AFTER JULY 1. GEORGE SAID HE SAW NO REASON TO CALL HOLLISTER AT THIS TIME.

"I DON'T SEE ANY USE OF HAVING HOLLISTER TESTIFY UNTIL WE PASS THE LAW THAT GIVES HIM THE JOB THAT HE HAS BEEN PICKED TO FILL," GEORGE SAID. HE ADDED THAT HOLLISTER CAN BE QUESTIONED WHEN HIS NOMINATION IS BEFORE THE SENATE FOR ACTION.

GEORGE SAID HE IS NOT PREPARED TO SAY THAT THE COMMITTEE WILL NOT CUT THE 3 1/2-BILLION-DOLLAR AUTHORIZATION AT ALL, BUT INDICATED HE THINKS ONLY RELATIVELY MINOR REDUCTIONS WILL BE MADE NOW.

HE SAID HE DIDN'T WANT TO GUESS WHETHER THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WOULD MAKE SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTIONS WHEN IT CONSIDERS LATER A BILL TO PROVIDE THE ACTUAL MONEY FOR THE PROGRAM.

SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID HE HOPES THE FOREIGN AID BILL CAN BE TAKEN UP SHORTLY AFTER THE SENATE ACTS ON A PENDING HIGHWAY MEASURE. HE THINKS THIS MIGHT BE BROUGHT TO A VOTE BY MIDWEEK.

SU158PED

A48WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 2

(400) ATOMIC

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TODAY PROPOSED RULES UNDER WHICH IT WILL GIVE AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN CONFIDENTIAL OR SECRET INFORMATION TO DEVELOP CIVILIAN USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THIS IS ONE OF THE KEY STEPS DESIGNED TO PAVE THE WAY FOR EXPANDED USE OF THE ATOM IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY, MEDICAL TREATMENT AND OTHER PEACEFUL PURSUITS.

IT IS A FOLLOW UP TO THE AEC'S ACTION LAST MONTH IN LAYING DOWN REGULATIONS UNDER WHICH THE AEC WILL LICENSE UTILITIES AND PRIVATE FIRMS TO USE NUCLEAR MATERIALS.

THE PROPOSED REGULATIONS WILL BE PUBLISHED IN THE FEDERAL REGISTER. THE PUBLIC WILL THEN BE GIVEN 30 DAYS IN WHICH TO SUBMIT WRITTEN SUGGESTIONS AND COMMENTS.

THE RULES FOR LICENSING AND FOR GRANTING ACCESS PERMITS WERE DRAWN UP UNDER THE 1954 ATOMIC ENERGY REVISION LAW. ONE OF ITS CHIEF PURPOSES WAS TO ENCOURAGE PRIVATE GROUPS TO GET INTO THE ATOMIC ENERGY FIELD.

THE AEC SAID THE INFORMATION IT WILL GIVE PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS OR FIRMS WILL NOT INCLUDE THAT OF "PRIMARILY" MILITARY SIGNIFICANCE.

UNDER THE REGULATIONS, THE AEC SAID, IT WILL NOT GIVE SECRET OR CONFIDENTIAL ATOMIC INFORMATION TO A PERSON WHO IS A CITIZEN OF A FOREIGN COUNTRY OR TO ANYONE WHOM THE COMMISSION "KNOW OR HAS REASON TO BELIEVE IS OWNED, CONTROLLED OR DOMINATED BY, OR IS ACTING AS AN AGENT" FOR A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT OR BUSINESS.

THE PROPOSED RULES FOR GRANTING ACCESS TO SECRET INFORMATION ARE SOMEWHAT STRICTER THAN THOSE FOR GIVING OUT CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION.

AN INDIVIDUAL WOULD BE GRANTED ACCESS TO CONFIDENTIAL DATA "IF HE EVIDENCED A POTENTIAL USE OR APPLICATION OF SUCH DATA IN HIS BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR TRADE."

AN APPLICANT FOR SECRET INFORMATION WOULD BE REQUIRED TO SHOW A NEED FOR IT, AND THEN WOULD HAVE ACCESS TO IT FOR A LIMITED TIME ONLY, AND WOULD BE RESTRICTED TO SPECIFIC INFORMATION WHICH HAS "AN IMMEDIATE OR SIGNIFICANT EFFECT" UPON HIS BUSINESS, PROFESSION OR TRADE.

AN "L" SECURITY CLEARANCE WOULD BE REQUIRED FOR ANYONE OBTAINING CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION AND A "Q" CLEARANCE WOULD BE REQUIRED FOR SECRET INFORMATION.

EACH ACCESS PERMIT WOULD BE GRANTED FOR A ONE YEAR TERM BUT COULD BE RENEWED ON APPLICATION. HOWEVER THE AEC SAID IT MAY TERMINATE OR SUSPEND A PERMIT FOR SUCH THINGS AS "FALSE STATEMENTS IN THE APPLICATION" AND VIOLATIONS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT OR COMMISSION REGULATIONS.

ANYONE SEEKING ATOMIC INFORMATION WOULD BE REQUIRED TO PAY ALL EXPENSES INVOLVED.

THE AEC SAID IT WOULD WAIVE ITS RIGHTS TO INVENTIONS AND DISCOVERIES WHICH DEVELOP AS A RESULT OF CONFIDENTIAL DATA PROVIDED. HOWEVER, THE AEC SAID IT WOULD INSIST ON "AN IRREVOCABLE, ROYALTY-FREE, NON-EXCLUSIVE LICENSE FOR GOVERNMENT" USE OF ANY DISCOVERY OR INVENTION RESULTING FROM SECRET INFORMATION SUPPLIED. A REPORT WOULD HAVE TO BE MADE TO THE AEC ON ANY SUCH INVENTION OR DISCOVERY.

LAST MONTH'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF REGULATIONS FOR LICENSING PERSONS TO USE ATOMIC MATERIALS SAID THE INDIVIDUALS MUST BE RELIABLE, QUALIFIED AND POSSESSED OF THE EQUIPMENT NEEDED TO PROTECT LIFE AND PROPERTY.

END, ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 22.

VX333PED

A111WX

*ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 22.

(500) FOREIGN AID-ADA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-A 10-YEAR PROGRAM OF INCREASED AMERICAN-ALLIED ECONOMIC AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO MEET THE "MAIN THRUST" OF COMMUNIST EXPANSION WAS PROPOSED TODAY BY THE AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA).

IN A 52-PAGE PAMPHLET ENTITLED "PARTNERSHIP FOR FREEDOM," THE ADA SAID WESTERN NATIONS SHOULD AIM TO DOUBLE WITHIN A FEW YEARS THEIR PRESENT 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR ANNUAL FLOW OF CAPITAL TO BACKWARD AREAS.

THE ALLIED AID GOAL UNDER THIS APPRAISAL WOULD BE ROUGHLY ONE-THIRD EACH OF PRIVATE INVESTMENT, PUBLIC LOANS, AND PUBLIC GRANTS. AMERICA WOULD TAKE THE LEAD AND "NEGOTIATE" SIMILAR SUPPORT FROM BRITAIN AND OTHER FREE WORLD COUNTRIES.

THE UNITED STATES ALONE WOULD BE ASKED TO APPROPRIATE AT THE START A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR GRANTS, OR LOANS REPAYABLE IN LOCAL CURRENCY. THIS WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND "DIRECT FORCES SUPPORT," WHICH THE PAMPHLET TERMED A "VARIETY OF MILITARY SUBSIDY WHICH WE CONTRIBUTE TO SUCH COUNTRIES AS SOUTH KOREA, FORMOSA, AND SOUTH VIET NAM."

ADA SAID THE PAMPHLET WAS THE WORK OF SIX MONTHS OF DISCUSSION BY EIGHT ECONOMISTS AND OTHERS, MOST OF WHOM FORMERLY HELD POSITIONS IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. SOME ARE CONNECTED WITH THE ADA, OTHERS ARE NOT. THE ADA CALLS ITSELF AN ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP WORKING FOR LIBERAL PRINCIPLES OF THE NEW DEAL VARIETY.

A FOREWORD SAID ONE OF THE EIGHT, HALDORE HANSON, FORMER ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR OF THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, PREPARED THE MANUSCRIPT AND ACCEPTED RESPONSIBILITY FOR IT. HANSON TOLD REPORTERS HE IS NOW A FREE-LANCE WRITER AND A VIRGINIA FARMER.

MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT WAS LISTED IN THE PAMPHLET AMONG A GROUP OF FORMER NEW DEALERS AND OTHERS AGREEING WITH ITS CONCLUSION THAT "GREATER AMERICAN EFFORT IS NEEDED IN COOPERATION WITH UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES IF FREEDOM IS TO BE SAFEGUARDED."

THE PAMPHLET SAID IT IS A "FALSE NOTION" THAT WORLD TENSIONS TODAY ARE CAUSED ENTIRELY BY THE SOVIET DRIVE FOR EXPANSION AND CAN BE MET BY MILITARY DETERRENT ALONE.

V NOTING "THE SURGE OF HALF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD TOWARD FREEDOM AND MATERIAL PROGRESS," IT SAID THE "MAIN THRUST OF COMMUNIST EXPANSION IS NOW DIRECTED AGAINST ECONOMICALLY UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES," AND THE FREE WORLD MUST DEMONSTRATE IT OFFERS MORE THAN COMMUNISM.

"WE HAVE REACHED THE MILITARY PLATEAU," IT SAID. "THIS PERIOD IS CHARACTERIZED BY THE POSSESSION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ON BOTH SIDES, BY A BALANCING OF MILITARY STRENGTH, AND BY INCREASED COMMUNIST EFFORTS IN THE ECONOMIC, DIPLOMATIC AND PROPAGANDA REALMS. SO FAR AMERICA HAS NOT RESPONDED EFFECTIVELY TO THIS CHANGED SITUATION."

30.24-2307

ROBERT R. NATHAN, ECONOMIC CONSULTANT AND CHAIRMAN OF THE ADA EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, WHO WAS ONE OF THE EIGHT WORKING ON THE PAMPHLET, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM IS "INADEQUATE" AND LACKS "LONG-RANGE COMMITMENTS."

HE ALSO SAID AN EXTRA BILLION DOLLARS IN AID IN THE NEXT FEW YEARS WOULD BE WORTH MORE FOR PRESERVATION OF PEACE THAN THE "LAST BILLION FOR DEFENSE."

THE PAMPHLET, SAID ANOTHER FOREWORD, WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY A GRANT FROM THE WHITNEY FOUNDATION TO THE UNION FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION EDUCATIONAL FUND, INC., (UDAEF) A TAX-EXEMPT RESEARCH ORGANIZATION HEADED BY REINHOLD NIEBUHR, DEAN OF THE UNION THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.

OTHERS LISTED AS HAVING PARTICIPATED IN DISCUSSIONS LEADING TO ITS PUBLICATION, BESIDES HANSON AND NATHAN, WERE ROBERT E. ASHER, FORMER GOVERNMENT FOREIGN AID SPECIALIST; EDWARD D. HOLLANDER, ADA NATIONAL DIRECTOR; DAVID D. LLOYD, FORMER ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN; WALTER S. SALANT, FORMERLY WITH THE PRESIDENT'S COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS; MICHAEL STRAIGHT, EDITOR OF THE NEW REPUBLIC, AND DAVID C. WILLIAMS, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE UDAEF.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 22.

VX944PED

B52WX (Q)

(300) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 22

(ADVANCE). WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-TWO STANFORD UNIVERSITY ECONOMISTS DECLARED TODAY THAT INDIA IS OUT-PRODUCING COMMUNIST CHINA, EVEN IN THE FIELD OF INDUSTRIALIZATION ON WHICH THE RED CHINESE HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATING.

THE TWO ARE WUAN LEE WU AND ROBERT C. NORTH, MEMBERS OF STANFORD'S DEPARTMENT OF ASIATIC AND SLAVIC STUDIES. THEIR FINDINGS WERE PUBLISHED BY THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY IN ITS MAGAZINE "PROBLEMS OF COMMUNISM."

INDIA PRODUCES NOT ONLY MORE COTTON YARN AND CLOTH PER PERSON BUT ALSO MORE FINISHED STEEL AND CEMENT, THE ANALYSTS ASSERTED.

"SO FAR," THEY SAID, "THE MORE RAPID PACE OF INDUSTRIALIZATION IN CHINA HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO RIVAL INDIA'S PRESENT STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT ON A PER CAPITA BASIS, EVEN WITHIN THE INDUSTRIAL SECTOR IN WHICH CHINA HAS CONCENTRATED ITS INVESTMENT PROGRAM."

THE INDIAN PROGRAM WAS DESCRIBED AS ONE DESIGNED PRIMARILY FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE WHILE THE RED CHINESE FIVE-YEAR PLAN WAS DESCRIBED PRIMARILY AS ONE OF INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION AT THE COST OF CONSUMER GOODS.

ON THE BASIS OF RESULTS IN 1954, THE EXPERTS DREW THESE CONCLUSIONS:

1. CONSUMPTION PER PERSON IN INDIA HAS IMPROVED DURING THE PAST FIVE YEARS, THAT OF CHINA HAS DETERIORATED. THIS IS BECAUSE INDIA HAS CHOSEN A SLOWER RATE OF CAPITAL DEVELOPMENT THAN CHINA.

2. INDIA'S DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM IS DIVERSIFIED WHILE CHINA IS CONCENTRATING ON HEAVY INDUSTRY. THIS HAS LEAD TO IMPRESSIVE GAINS IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION FOR INDIA, WHILE PRODUCTION HAS DEVELOPED ADVERSELY IN CHINA.

3. FORCED LABOR IS A MAINSTAY OF CHINA'S INDUSTRIALIZATION, BUT INDIA HAS AVOIDED THAT METHOD.

4. RED CHINA IS DEVELOPING INDUSTRIALLY AT A FASTER RATE THAN INDIA BUT THIS HAS FAILED TO MAKE IT EQUAL WITH INDIA ON MANY COMMODITIES.

5. INDIA HAS OBTAINED RELATIVELY MORE FOREIGN FINANCING OF DEVELOPMENTAL PROJECTS THAN CHINA.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 22.

JA719PED

A108WX.

(200) FIRST LEAD CAPEHART-SPARKMAN

WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA AND CAPEHART OF INDIANA SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ASK RUSSIA TO PULL BACK WITHIN ITS PREWAR BOUNDARIES AT THE PROPOSED BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

THE TWO REPUBLICANS OFFERED THE SAME PROPOSAL IN DIFFERENT TV-RADIO INTERVIEWS. CAPEHART SAID HE WAS SURE THAT'S WHAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD ASK OF THE SOVIET UNION.

KNOWLAND, THE GOP SENATE LEADER, SAID (ON ABC'S COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE) THE BASIS OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA SHOULD "DEPEND ON PEACE WITH HONOR RATHER THAN PEACE AT ANY PRICE."

HE SUGGESTED THE RUSSIANS WITHDRAW TO THEIR OWN FRONTIER, GIVE UP CONTROL OVER LATVIA, ESTONIA AND LITHUANIA, GET OUT OF POLAND AND PERMIT FREE ELECTIONS THERE AND ALLOW FREE ELECTIONS UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA.

KNOWLAND SAID CONGRESS SHOULD BE INFORMED OF THE RESULTS OF ANY BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IMMEDIATELY AND THE PUBLIC SHOULD BE ADVISED WITHIN A YEAR.

IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, THE CALIFORNIAN SAID HE WOULD OPPOSE ANY DISCUSSION OF THE FORMOSA QUESTION AT THE CONFERENCE UNLESS NATIONALIST CHINA IS REPRESENTED.

CAPEHART SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "ARE NOT GOING IN ANY WAY TO APPEASE THE RUSSIANS, THAT THEY ARE GOING TO STAND UP AND TALK AND CARRY TO THAT CONFERENCE THE VIEWPOINT OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

CAPEHART AND SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), BOTH MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WERE QUESTIONED ABOUT THE PROJECTED BIG POWER CONFERENCE IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (THE LEADING QUESTION-CBS).

"WE WERE AN ALLY OF RUSSIA AND WE HELPED THEM WIN THE WAR AGAINST GERMANY, AND I SUPPOSE THEY CERTAINLY HELPED US WIN IT," CAPEHART SAID, "AND THEY OUGHT TO GO BACK TO THE ORIGINAL BOUNDARIES THAT THEY HAD AT THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR II."

THE INDIANA SENATOR ADDED HE WAS "SURE THAT THAT IS WHAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND MR. DULLES ARE GOING TO TRY TO GET THEM TO DO."

SPARKMAN AGREED THE SOVIETS "OUGHT TO DO IT" BUT SAID: "I IMAGINE WE ARE PUSHING THINGS PRETTY FAST TO HOPE THAT THIS MIGHT TAKE PLACE AS A RESULT OF THE FIRST CONFERENCE."

SPARKMAN SAID EIGHT YEARS OF EFFORT, BEGUN IN THE PREVIOUS ADMINISTRATION, "HAVE NOW BROUGHT THE FREE WORLD INTO THE GREATEST STRENGTH THAT IT HAS EVER KNOWN." HE SUGGESTED THAT IS THE REASON RUSSIA "IS WILLING TO SIT DOWN AND TALK WITH US."

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A99

(380)

(NY) WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR LEO MATES SAID TODAY HE THOUGHT THE PROPOSED HIGH-LEVEL RUSSIAN MISSION TO BELGRADE SHOULD HAVE SOME EFFECT ON FREEDOM OF THOUGHT IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE.

INTERVIEWED ON NBC'S "MEET THE PRESS" TELEVISION PROGRAM, THE ENVOY WAS ASKED ABOUT THE EFFECT IN HUNGARY, POLAND AND OTHER SATELLITE NATIONS OF THE IMMINENT CONFERENCE BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO AND RUSSIAN LEADERS.

EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE ARE SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, AND DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

AMBASSADOR MATES SAID HE FELT THAT "SUCH A HIGH-LEVEL MISSION" FROM MOSCOW, COUPLED WITH THE FACT THAT TITO HAS SAID PUBLICLY HE

WOULD MEET WITH THE RUSSIANS AS EQUALS, "MUST HAVE AN EFFECT" ELSEWHERE IN EASTERN EUROPE.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT IT WOULD CAUSE THE SATELLITE NATIONS TO "STRIVE EVEN MORE TO GET MORE FREEDOM OF ACTION," AND WOULD "MAKE POSSIBLE MORE FREEDOM OF TALKING AND THINKING."

"MY PERSONAL IMPRESSION IS THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT MUST HAVE THOUGHT OF IT" BEFORE ASKING FOR THE MEETING WITH TITO, THE AMBASSADOR ADDED.

MATES SAID THE MEETING, WHICH WAS INSTIGATED BY THE RUSSIANS, WAS "IN THE GENERAL LINE OF SOVIET POLICY OF TODAY."

HE SAID ACTIONS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT RECENTLY CONVINCED HIM THEY WANT A "LESSENING OF TENSIONS."

"WHY," HE ADDED, "I DON'T KNOW."

MATES SAID TITO HAS "MADE IT PERFECTLY CLEAR" THAT YUGOSLAVIA DOES NOT INTEND EITHER TO JOIN THE SOVIET BLOC OR TO BE NEUTRALIZED.

"WHOEVER WOULD DISTURB PEACE BY AGGRESSION...WOULD BE OPPOSED BY MY COUNTRY," MATES SAID.

HE SAID HIS COUNTRY IS NOT "NEUTRAL" NOW BECAUSE "TO BE NEUTRAL MEANS TO HAVE AN ATTITUDE IN A CONFLICT BETWEEN OTHERS THAT 'I DON'T CARE ABOUT IT.' THAT IS NOT OUR ATTITUDE."

YUGOSLAVIA KNOWS SHE WILL BE IN THE MIDST OF ANY SUCH CONFLICT, HE SAID, AND WILL NOT BE IN A POSITION TO "BE UNCONCERNED" ABOUT IT.

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE SHOULD BE BROKEN UP, MATES SAID THAT WAS NOT THE IMPORTANT QUESTION AT THIS TIME.

THE MAIN THING, HE SAID, IS FOR LEADERS OF ALL NATIONS TO TURN THEIR EYES TOWARD THE POSSIBILITIES OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT, AND A SITUATION IN WHICH SUCH MILITARY ALLIANCES AS NATO WOULD BE UNNECESSARY.

"I THINK," HE SAID, "THAT WE ARE HEADING INTO CALMER WATERS."

A87WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 22

(550) RUSSIAN AIR

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, MAY 22 (AP)-AVIATION WEEK SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAS DISPLAYED OVER MOSCOW AIRCRAFT SO ADVANCED AND SO NUMEROUS IT HAS SHOCKED "EVEN THE TOP LEVEL AND THE MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE MILITARY AVIATION LEADERS IN THE PENTAGON."

THE USUALLY WELL-INFORMED MAGAZINE THUS JOINED THE ARGUMENT THAT HAS BEEN RAGING THE PAST WEEK OVER HOW STRONG SOVIET AIR POWER IS. MOST OF THE MILITARY AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS WHO HAVE EXPRESSED AN OPINION HAVE AGREED THE RED AIR MIGHT IS GROWING BUT THEY DISAGREE WIDELY ON WHETHER THE RUSSIANS ARE AHEAD OR BEHIND THE UNITED STATES.

THE PENTAGON ITSELF TOUCHED OFF THE DISPUTE BY RELEASING INTELLIGENCE REPORTS WHICH INDICATE RUSSIA HAS INCREASED HER LEAD OVER THE UNITED STATES IN NUMBERS OF SUPERSONIC JET FIGHTERS.

AVIATION WEEK SAID EVERY AMERICAN SHOULD BE SHOCKED BY THE SOVIET AIR GROWTH AND ALSO BY "WHAT APPEARS TO BE A DELIBERATE DECEPTION PRACTICED AGAINST THEM BY SOME OF THE HIGHEST CIVILIAN OFFICIALS IN THEIR GOVERNMENT" IN NOT DISCLOSING WHAT PLANES FLEW IN THE RUSSIAN AIR SHOW IN LATE APRIL AND EARLY THIS MONTH.

THE MAGAZINE REFERRED PARTICULARLY TO STATEMENTS BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON THAT RUSSIA IS DEVELOPING A "DEFENSIVE AIR FORCE" AND THAT "WE GIVE THE RUSSIANS CREDIT FOR HAVING AIRCRAFT THAT THEY JUST DON'T HAVE."

AVIATION WEEK SAID THE AIR FORCE'S 137-WING BUILDUP SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION IN 1957 IS NOW REGARDED AS OBSOLETE IN THE FACE OF THE FAST GROWING RUSSIAN AIR POWER.

THE ARTICLE BY ROBERT HOTZ, EDITOR OF AVIATION WEEK, SAID TOP MILITARY MEN ARE SHOCKED BY:

1. THE WAY SOVIET PROGRESS HAS VIRTUALLY WIPED OUT THE TECHNICAL

SUPERIORITY FORMERLY HELD BY THE UNITED STATES.

2. THE LACK OF ADEQUATE INTELLIGENCE ON DETAILS OF THE RUSSIAN AIR PROGRAM.

3. "CONSISTENT MISINTERPRETATION OF WHAT INTELLIGENCE HAS BEEN AVAILABLE BY THE TOP CIVILIAN HEADS OF THE GOVERNMENT WHO ACTUALLY DETERMINE U.S. MILITARY POLICY."

IN AN EDITORIAL ACCOMPANYING HIS ARTICLE, HOTZ SAID THE ALARM OVER RUSSIAN AIR POWER IS NO SHALLOW PLEA FOR A BUDGET BOOST. THIS PRESUMABLY REFERRED TO THE IDEA EXPRESSED BY SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) THAT THE PENTAGON MAY BE TRYING TO INFLUENCE SENATE CONSIDERATION OF THE NEW MILITARY BUDGET BY STRESSING INCREASES IN SOVIET AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEDNESDAY, EISENHOWER REJECTED ANY VIEW THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS LOST CONTROL OF THE AIR TO RUSSIA. "IT IS JUST NOT TRUE," HE SAID.

THE FOLLOWING DAY, GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, AND SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE TALBOTT TESTIFIED BEFORE A CLOSED DOOR SESSION OF A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. BOTH TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARD THEY WERE SURPRISED AT AMERICAN FEARS OF RUSSIA AIR POWER. TALBOTT SAID HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE PENTAGON REPORT ON THE SOVIET AIR SHOW WHICH SET OFF THE DISPUTE.

HOTZ SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOULD "TELL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THE COMPLETE STORY OF THE MOSCOW AIR SHOW AND WHAT IT MEANS TO THE FUTURE OF THIS COUNTRY."

AVIATION WEEK SAID THE SOVIETS DISPLAYED IN THEIR AIR SHOW:

1. AT LEAST 50 NEW SUPERSONIC DAY FIGHTERS OF A TYPE NEVER BEFORE SEEN AND OF A DESIGN "MORE ADVANCED THAN ANYTHING AMERICAN AIRCRAFT FACTORIES ARE NOW PRODUCING."

2. THE FIRST FORMATION OF 10 BISON OR TYPE 37 BOMBERS, ROUGHLY COMPARABLE TO THE BOEING B52 IN SIZE AND PERFORMANCE.

2. THE FIRST FORMATION OF 10 BISON OR TYPE 37 BOMBERS, ROUGHLY COMPARABLE TO THE BOEING B52 IN SIZE AND PERFORMANCE. LAST YEAR THE RUSSIANS FLEW A SINGLE BISON ON MAY DAY.

3. A FORMATION OF 30 NEW ALL-WEATHER FIGHTERS WITH A PERFORMANCE ESTIMATED AS BETTER THAN THAT OF THE LOCKHEED F94C STARFIRE BUT NOT EQUAL TO THE TOP SUPERSONIC SPEED OF THE CONVAIR F102.

4. A FORMATION OF NINE SWEEP WING TURBOPROP BOMBERS BELIEVED ALSO CAPABLE OF FUNCTIONING AS AN AERIAL TANKER FOR JET BOMBERS AND AS A LONG RANGE STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE PLANE. THE BOMBER'S FOUR JET ENGINES DRIVE PROPELLERS. THE U.S. AIRFORCE HAS NO TURBOPROP BOMBERS BUT IS CURRENTLY TESTING 10 EXPERIMENTAL TURBOPROP TRANSPORTS.

5. LARGE FORMATIONS OF TWIN JET BADGER OR TYPE 39 BOMBERS ROUGHLY COMPARABLE IN SIZE TO THE BOEING B47. UP TO 50 BADGERS WERE COUNTED IN A SINGLE FORMATION OVER MOSCOW, AS AGAINST A FORMATION OF NINE SEEN ON MAY DAY, 1954.

AVIATION WEEK SAID THE MIG17 SUPERSONIC DAY FIGHTER, ALREADY IN WIDESPREAD SERVICE IN THE RED AIRFORCE, WAS NOT SEEN IN THE MAY DAY FLYING ACTIVITIES THIS YEAR. IT ADDED THAT FOREIGN OBSERVERS REPORT THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALREADY PRODUCED SEVERAL THOUSAND MIG17S AND ARE TURNING THEM OUT CURRENTLY AT THE RATE OF 400 A MONTH.

THE U.S. AIRFORCE PRODUCTION RATE LAST YEAR AVERAGED 435 PLANES OF ALL TYPES A MONTH.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THE MIG17 IS COMPARABLE IN PERFORMANCE TO THE F100, AND WAS REPORTED IN SQUADRON SERVICE WITH THE RUSSIAN FAR EAST AIR FORCES IN SIBERIA LAST JULY. THE U.S. AIRFORCE HAS SEVERAL HUNDRED F100S, AND THE FIRST COMBAT WING WAS EQUIPPED WITH SUPERSABRES LATE LAST YEAR.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY MAY 22

JA618PED

TO THIS CHANGED SITUATION, "SO FAR AMERICA HAS

A101MP
BY VERN HAUGLAND
ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER

POPLAR, WIS. MAY 22 (AP)-AMERICA DEDICATED A SCHOOL BUILDING MEMORIAL TO ITS ACE OF ACES, MAJOR RICHARD IRA BONG, HERE TODAY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT HIS GREETINGS. GENERALS, FORMER COMMANDERS OF THE FAMED FIGHTER PILOT, VOICED TRIBUTE. STATE AND NATIONAL OFFICIALS AND OLD FRIENDS PRAISED HIS MEMORY.

AND IN A THRILLING AERIAL SALUTE, A P-38 FIGHTER PLANE OF THE TYPE BONG FLEW AGAINST THE JAPANESE IN WORLD WAR II, FLEW LOW ACROSS THE \$115,000 BRICK GYMNASIUM AND SCHOOL ADDITION, AND DIPPED ITS WINGS TO ANOTHER P-38 MOUNTED HIGH ON STEEL GIRDERS IN THE SCHOOL YARD.

THE SAME P-38 RETURNED MOMENTS LATER, LEADING A FORMATION OF MODERN JET AIRCRAFT, THROTTLED BACK TO THE P-38'S SLOWER PACE.

SAID GEN. GEORGE KENNEY, WORLD WAR II AIR COMMANDER IN THE PACIFIC, AT THE CONCLUSION OF AN EMOTION-FILLED ADDRESS TO THE CROWD ATTENDING THE DEDICATION CEREMONY:

"MAY THIS MEMORIAL BUILDING CONSTANTLY REMIND US OF OUR DEBT TO OUR YOUTH WHICH HAS ALWAYS BEEN WILLING TO MAKE ANY SACRIFICE TO INSURE THAT THE REST OF US CAN KEEP AND INHERIT OUR FREEDOM.

"TODAY, TOMORROW AND FOR ALL TIME, WE SALUTE, DICK--GALLANT GENTLEMAN, HERO, ACE OF ACES."

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT THIS MESSAGE:

"PLEASE GIVE MY GOOD WISHES TO THOSE PRESENT AT THE DEDICATION OF THE RICHARD I. BONG MEMORIAL.

"I CONGRATULATE ALL WHO HAVE HELPED BRING TO COMPLETION THIS MONUMENT TO A GREAT WAR HERO."

SEVERAL THOUSAND PERSONS THROGGED TO THIS TOWN OF 489 TO PAY TRIBUTE TO THE FLYER AT THE SCHOOL GROUNDS WHERE FARM BOY BONG LEARNED HIS ABCS, A MILE FROM THE FARM WHERE BONG'S PARENTS STILL LIVE AND THREE BLOCKS FROM THE CEMETERY WHERE HE IS BURIED.

BONG SHOT DOWN 40 JAPANESE PLANES FROM HIS P-38, FROM NEW GUINEA TO THE PHILIPPINES. WITHOUT ONCE SUFFERING AN INJURY.

HE WAS KILLED IN A JET PLANE ACCIDENT NEAR BURBANK, CALIF., AUG. 6 1945, THE SAME DAY THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMB WAS EXPLODED AT HIROSHIMA.

SEN. WILEY R-WIS. TOLD THE AUDIENCE HE WOULD TRY TO HAVE A NEW MILITARY AIR FIELD, WHICH IS TO BE BUILT BETWEEN MILWAUKEE AND RACINE, NAMED FOR BONG.

"IT WOULD BE AN HONOR HE GREATLY DESERVES," SEN. WILEY SAID. REP. O'KONSKI R-WIS. TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT THE PATRIOTISM AND COURAGE WHICH BONG EXEMPLIFIED REPRESENTS "THE VERY HEART OF WHAT MAKES AMERICA STRONG."

GOV. WALTER J. KOHLER DECLARED THAT THE SCHOOL MEMORIAL WILL HELP MAKE BONG'S MEMORY "LIVE FOREVER IN THE HEARTS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

GEN. KENNEY SAID THAT WHILE BONG WAS OFFICIALLY CREDITED WITH 40 ENEMY AIRCRAFT SHOT DOWN, HE WAS UNOFFICIALLY CREDITED WITH AT LEAST AS MANY MORE AND PROBABLY ACCOUNTED FOR MORE THAN 100 ALTOGETHER.

"MAJOR BONG, ACE OF AMERICAN ACES IN ALL OF OUR WARS, IS DESTINED TO HOLD THAT TITLE FOR ALL TIME," KENNEY SAID.

"WITH WEAPONS THAT MAN POSSESSES TODAY, NO WAR OF THE FUTURE WILL LAST LONG ENOUGH FOR ANY PILOT TO RUN UP A SCORE OF 40 VICTORIES AGAIN. HIS COUNTRY AND THE AIR FORCE MUST NEVER FORGET THEIR NUMBER ONE FIGHTER PILOT WHO WILL INSPIRE OTHER FIGHTER PILOTS AND COUNTLESS AMERICAN YOUNGSTERS WHO WILL WANT TO FOLLOW IN HIS FOOTSTEPS ANY TIME THAT ANY NATION OR COALITION OF NATIONS DARES TO CHALLENGE OUR RIGHT TO THINK, SPEAK AND LIVE AS A FREE PEOPLE."

30.24-2309

AMONG THOSE ATTENDING THE CEREMONY WERE THE MAJOR'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. CARL BONG, MOST OF HIS BROTHERS AND SISTERS, AND ABOUT 20 OTHER RELATIVES.

BONG'S WIDOW, MRS. MARJORIE DRUCKER OF BEVERLY HILLS, CALIF., SENT A TELEGRAM EXPRESSING REGRET THAT SHE WAS UNABLE TO ATTEND THE CEREMONY. SHE ADDED THAT THE SCHOOL BUILDING DEDICATED TO BONG WILL BE A "LIVING MEMORIAL TO HIS GREAT NAME."

FUNDS FOR THE MEMORIAL WERE RAISED BY VETERANS GROUPS, PRIVATE CITIZENS AND THE LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICT.

AR1039PCS NM

A70

(250)

FIRST LEAD ATOMIC LINER (A53)

NEW YORK, MAY 22 (AP)-G. JOSEPH MINETTI, A MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL MARITIME BOARD, SAID TODAY THAT ATOMIC PROPULSION COULD "MAKE US THE PREEMINENT MARITIME NATION OF ALL HISTORY."

MINETTI, IN A MARITIME DAY SPEECH, MENTIONED THAT THE UNITED STATES LINES IS CONSIDERING A NEW ATOM-POWERED LUXURY LINER TO REPLACE ITS 980-PASSENGER VESSEL, THE AMERICA, BUILT IN 1941.

A NUMBER OF FIRMS ALREADY HAVE APPLIED FOR THE JOB OF OPERATING AGENT OF THE PLANNED ATOM-POWERED FREIGHTER WHICH WAS ANNOUNCED RECENTLY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE UNITED STATES LINES ANNOUNCED FRIDAY IN SEATTLE THAT IT IS CONSIDERING ATOMIC PROPULSION, POSSIBLY WITHIN THE NEXT SIX YEARS, TO KEEP ITS PASSENGER SERVICE UP TO DATE.

MINETTE IN HIS SPEECH HERE SAID "WE MUST RESOLVE ON THIS MARITIME DAY THAT THE COMING OF THE ATOM SHALL BE AN OPPORTUNITY THAT WE MUST SEIZE FOR THE ADVANTAGE OF THE AMERICAN MERCHANT MARINE."

HE SAID HE WAS PROUD TO REPORT THAT "PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH ATOMIC OPERATION ARE READY TO BE MET BY PRIVATE AMERICAN SHIPPING COMPANIES." BUT HE ADDED THAT MARITIME PROBLEMS "WILL NOT MELT AWAY BECAUSE WE CAN REPLACE BOILERS WITH REACTORS."

MINETTI SPOKE IN ROCKEFELLER PLAZA TO 2,000 PERSONS, INCLUDING 500 CADET-MIDSHIPMEN OF THE KING'S POINT U.S. MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY.

HE ALSO SAID THE MARITIME BOARD WAS CONTRACTING FOR A "ROLL-ON, ROLL-OFF SHIP, THE FIRST OF ITS KIND, THAT WILL PERMIT WHEELED VEHICLES TO COME ABOARD AND STOW THEMSELVES UNDER THEIR OWN POWER."

SUCH A VESSEL, HE ADDED, "MAY WELL USHER IN A NEW CONCEPT OF THE TRANSPORTATION OF VEHICLES, BOTH BY THE ARMED FORCES AND COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISE."

(NO PICKUP)

RQ502PED

A99

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, MAY 23 (510)

BY TOM WHITNEY

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, MAY 22 (AP)-UNDER THE JUST-SIGNED WARSAW PACT THE KREMLIN CAN NOW GARRISON TROOPS IN THREE MORE SATELLITES--ALBANIA, BULGARIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

SO FAR AS IS KNOWN THESE THREE COUNTRIES HAVE NOT HAD CONTINGENTS OF RUSSIAN OCCUPATION FORCES ON THEIR SOIL DURING THE PAST FEW YEARS. NOR DID THE U.S.S.R. HAVE ANY LEGAL PRETEXT UNDER WHICH IT COULD SEND THEM THERE.

IN RUSSIA'S OTHER FOUR EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES--EAST GERMANY, POLAND, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA--SOVIET FORCES HAVE BEEN PRESENT SINCE

WORLD WAR II ON THE BASIS OF INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT.
HOW SOON WILL THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MAKE USE OF ITS PRIVILEGE
UNDER THE SO-CALLED "RED NATO" AGREEMENT TO SEND FORCES INTO ALBANIA,
BULGARIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA? IT'S AN INTERESTING QUESTION.
IN EACH OF THESE COUNTRIES THE RUSSIAN FORCES WOULD HAVE MILITARY
POSITIONS OF IMPORTANCE.

IN BULGARIA THEY WOULD BE WITHIN EASY DISTANCE OF THE STRATEGIC
BLACK SEA STRAITS AND THE AEGEAN SEA.

IN ALBANIA THEY WOULD BE AT THE MOUTH OF THE ADRIATIC SEA
RIGHT ACROSS FROM THE HEEL OF THE ITALIAN BOOT.

IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA THEY WOULD FACE U.S. FORCES IN WEST GERMANY. 55

HOWEVER, FOR THE PRESENT THE POLITICAL IMPORTANCE OF SOVIET
GARRISONS IN ALBANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND BULGARIA WOULD BE
CONSIDERABLY GREATER THAN THEIR STRATEGIC SIGNIFICANCE. IN EACH OF
THESE THREE COUNTRIES THE RUSSIANS HAVE A VERY TIGHT GRIP ON THINGS.
THIS IS DONE THROUGH THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE POLICE NETWORK, AND ALSO
OCCUPATION BY SOVIET CITIZENS OF KEY POSITIONS IN THE GOVERNMENT AND
ARMY. YET THE SOVIET ARMY ITSELF IS NOT PRESENT.

IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES SHOULD THERE BE QUICK REVOLT AGAINST
COMMUNIST RULE OR SHOULD THE REGIMES IN THE THREE COUNTRIES DECIDE TO
FOLLOW TITO'S EXAMPLE, IT WOULD BE VERY DIFFICULT FOR THE RUSSIANS TO
INTERVENE.

BUT WITH SOVIET ARMY UNITS ACTUALLY IN THE COUNTRY THEY COULD
TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION TO REESTABLISH KREMLIN CONTROL AND RALLY
ABOUT THEMSELVES LOCAL PRO-SOVIET FORCES.

GIVEN THE FACT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY HAS DECIDED
THAT COLLECTIVIZATION OF AGRICULTURE WILL BE PUSHED IN EASTERN
EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, THE PRESENCE OF SOVIET GARRISONS IN ALBANIA,
CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND BULGARIA HAS PARTICULAR MEANING.

A100

THE GENERAL EUROPEAN SITUATION RIGHT NOW MAY LEAD THE RUSSIANS
TO GO SLOW IN THROWING THEIR ARMY'S WEIGHT AROUND WITHIN THEIR
SATELLITES.

WHILE THE KREMLIN IS WOOING TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA MOST INTENSELY,
IT MIGHT NOT BE OPPORTUNE TO MOVE THE SOVIET ARMY INTO EITHER
BULGARIA OR ALBANIA. WHILE THE RUSSIANS ARE STILL TRYING TO
ENCOURAGE WEST GERMAN HOPES OF NEUTRALITY IN THE COLD WAR, IT MAY
NOT BE WISE TO MAKE A THREATENING GESTURE SUCH AS PUTTING THE SOVIET
ARMY INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE FACT REMAINS THAT THE WARSAW COMMUNIQUE ON CREATION
OF A JOINT COMMAND FOR RUSSIAN, ALBANIAN, BULGARIAN, HUNGARIAN,
ROMANIAN, POLISH, CZECHOSLOVAKIAN AND EAST GERMAN ARMED FORCES SAID:

"THE DISPOSITION OF THE COMBINED ARMED FORCES IN THE TERRITORY OF
STATES PARTICIPATING IN THE AGREEMENT WILL BE EFFECTED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH THE DEMANDS OF MUTUAL DEFENSE BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THESE
STATES."

THE MEANING OF THIS: SOVIET MARSHAL IVAN KONEV, COMMANDER
OF THE "RED NATO," IS GOING TO BE ABLE TO MOVE HIS SOVIET AND
OTHER FORCES WHEREVER THE KREMLIN TELLS HIM TO.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, MAY 23, MOVED MAY 21.
SN853PED

END OF MAY 22, 1955

BEGIN MAY 23, 1955

1955

30.24-2311

A58

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR (310)
LONDON, MAY 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TONIGHT HE HAS "EVERY REASON TO SUPPOSE THAT THE SOVIET ANSWER WILL BE FAVORABLE" TO THE WESTERN INVITATION FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING AT THE TOP LEVEL.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV SAID IN VIENNA MAY 15 THE

WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR SUCH TALKS CORRESPONDS "COMPLETELY WITH THE PEACEFUL POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION," BUT THE RUSSIANS STILL HAVE NOT SENT A NOTE FORMALLY AGREEING TO A CONFERENCE.

OVER THE WEEKEND THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA WAS SHARPLY CRITICAL OF WESTERN MOTIVES IN PLANNING THE CONFERENCE. MOSCOW RADIO ASKED TODAY IF THE WEST WOULD SCUTTLE THE SHOLE IDEA IF EDEN'S CONSERVATIVES WIN THE BRITISH ELECTION THURSDAY. PRAVDA ALSO HAS ACCUSED THE WEST OF QUIBBLING ABOUT THE SITE AND DURATION OF THE PROJECTED CONFERENCE. IT ALSO HAS CHARGED THE UNITED STATES WITH MAKING "UNREASONABLE" DEMANDS TO INCLUDE ON THE AGENDA SUCH QUESTIONS AS RESTORING WESTERN-STYLE DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES.

"FOR OUR PART," EDEN SAID, "WE HAVE NO RIGID IDEAS ON THESE POINTS, BUT I WANT US TO HAVE AMPLE TIME AT THE MEETING."

EDEN TOLD A POLITICAL RALLY IN BIRMINGHAM THE WEST SEEKS THE TOP LEVEL TALKS FOR ONLY ONE PURPOSE--TO TRY TO "OPEN THE WAY TOWARDS BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

"IT IS NATURAL THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT SHOULD REQUIRE TIME TO DECIDE UPON THEIR ANSWER," EDEN SAID. "IT ALSO IS NOT UNREASONABLE FOR THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT TO EXPRESS ITS VIEWS ABOUT THE PLACE AND DURATION OF THE CONFERENCE."

"NO ONE HAS THE RIGHT TO QUESTION OUR MOTIVES IN ISSUING THE INVITATION," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID. "OUR PURPOSE IS TO SET IN MOTION A PROCESS OF NEGOTIATION WHICH WILL OPEN THE WAY TOWARDS BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

EDEN SAID HE WAS PLEASED TO LEARN THAT MOLOTOV HAD AGREED TO ATTEND CEREMONIES MARKING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UNITED NATIONS NEXT MONTH IN SAN FRANCISCO. IF THE CONSERVATIVES WIN THE ELECTION THURSDAY, HE SAID, FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN IMMEDIATELY WOULD ACCEPT THE INVITATION TO GO TO SAN FRANCISCO.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY WILL ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO SESSIONS.

MACMILLAN TOLD A POLITICAL MEETING TONIGHT HE WAS LOOKING FORWARD TO GOING TO SAN FRANCISCO WHERE HE WOULD HAVE A CHANCE TO SIT DOWN WITH THE OTHER THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS. IF THE CONSERVATIVES WIN THE ELECTION, HE SAID, "I WILL GO THERE AND WE WILL MAKE FINAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE MEETING" OF THE HEADS OF THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS.

EARLIER TODAY THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED FORMAL COMMENT ON THE PRAVDA ATTACKS ON WESTERN MOTIVES IN REQUESTING THE TOP LEVEL MEETING. A SPOKESMAN SAID, "WE ARE TAKING IT CALMLY."

THE LATEST MOSCOW BROADCAST ON THE SUBJECT, HEARD TONIGHT IN LONDON, SAID:

"A CONSERVATIVE VICTORY WILL, IN THE OPINION OF WASHINGTON, ASSURE IT A TRUSTWORTHY PARTNER IN CONDUCTING AN AGGRESSIVE POLICY IN

EUROPE...IN SHORT, WASHINGTON IS CONFIDENT THAT IF THE CONSERVATIVES ARE RETURNED THEY WILL CONTINUE TO BACK THE POLICY OF STRENGTH.

"THIS PROMPTS ONE TO GIVE SERIOUS THOUGHT TO THE MOTIVES OF THE CONSERVATIVE LEADERS IN SPEAKING AT ELECTION TIME OF THEIR DESIRE FOR NEGOTIATIONS. THE QUESTION OF TOP LEVEL TALKS HAS COME UP ON THE EVE OF ELECTIONS. WILL IT NOT RECEDE INTO THE PAST IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ELECTIONS?"

"WILL NOT ALL THIS TALK OF NEGOTIATIONS MERELY BE FOLLOWED BY THE SCUTTling OF NEGOTIATIONS AND ATTEMPTS TO BLAME THE U.S.S.R. FOR THIS AND DISCREDIT THE VERY IDEA OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION?"

MOSCOW DISPATCHES SAID PRAVDA CONTINUED ITS ATTACKS ON THE WEST TODAY, SINGLING OUT DULLES, HIS BROTHER ALLEN DULLES, U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY CHIEF, AND W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW WHO NOW IS GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK.

A PRAVDA ARTICLE CHARGED THE UNITED STATES SEEKS TO SUBJUGATE THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES OF EAST EUROPE AND ALLEGED THAT ONE AIM WAS TO RECOVER BUSINESS INTERESTS OF THE DULLES BROTHERS AND HARRIMAN.

SOME FOREIGN DIPLOMATS HAVE EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE BARRAGE OF SOVIET CRITICISM THE PAST FEW DAYS HAS BEEN AIMED AT PUTTING THE BLAME ON THE WEST IN ADVANCE IF ANYTHING GOES WRONG IN THE PROPOSED TOP LEVEL MEETING. AT ANY RATE IT INDICATED SOME HARD BARGAINING FROM THE SOVIET SIDE IN AN EFFORT TO GET THE KIND OF CONFERENCE RUSSIA WANTS.

FV-MQ702PED

A155

BIG FOUR

BY ARTHUR CAVSHON (180)

LONDON, MAY 23 (AP)-BRITAIN ASSUMED AN AIR OF OFFICIAL CALM TODAY TOWARD PRAVDA'S WEEKEND BLAST AT THE MOTIVES OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN LAUNCHING PLANS FOR A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE AT THE SUMMIT.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DECLINED FORMAL COMMENT ON THE ARGUMENTS SET FORTH BY THE ORGAN OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY. A SPOKESMAN MERELY TOLD REPORTERS: "WE ARE TAKING IT CALMLY."

OTHER OFFICIALS TOOK THE VIEW THE RUSSIANS INTENDED MAINLY TO WARN THE WESTERN POWERS NOT TO EXPECT TO BE ABLE TO GET THEIR OWN WAY--IN FORMULATING AN AGENDA, FOR INSTANCE--EITHER BEFORE OR DURING THE CONFERENCE.

THEY SAID THEY HAVE THE IMPRESSION THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE BEEN IRRITATED BY THE SUGGESTION OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LAST WEEK THAT THE BIG FOUR MIGHT EXPLORE THE PROBLEMS OF "THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES" AND "INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM."

THE INFORMANTS SAID SO FAR AS THEY ARE AWARE THIS COUNTRY, AS OF NOW, DOES NOT ENVISAGE THE INCLUSION OF SUCH SPECIFIC ISSUES ON THE AGENDA OF THE FOUR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT. A DISCUSSION OF THE RUSSIAN GRIP AND INFLUENCE IN THE EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN NEVERTHELESS MIGHT ARISE, THEY CONCEDED, IN ANY CLOSE EXAMINATION OF A SCHEME FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY.

V134PED

A129

(220)

PRECEDE ATHENS DAY

LONDON, MAY 23 (AP)-GREECE PROTESTED TO BRITAIN TODAY AGAINST WHAT IT TERMED "INSULTING TREATMENT" OF GREEK AIRMEN WHO RECENTLY VISITED CYPRUS, THE DISPUTED MEDITERRANEAN BRITISH COLONY.

THE ATHENS GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THE BRITISH ADMINISTRATION IN CYPRUS....

SLIGHTING THE CREWS OF FIVE GREEK AIR TRANSPORTS WHEN THEY LANDED MAYMORE. THE OTHERS WILL BE PRINTED IN THE RECORD.
19 NEAR NICOSIA, THE CAPITAL, ON THEIR WAY HOME FROM DUTY IN KOREA. THE 42 AIRMEN WERE CONFINED TO THE AIRFIELD AND DENIED PERMISSION TO ATTEND A RECEPTION IN NICOSIA SPONSORED BY GREEK RESIDENTS WHO ARE AGITATING FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE. THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE CLAIMS THE AIRMEN ARRIVED WITHOUT GIVING ADEQUATE NOTICE. THE AIRMEN FLEW ON TO ATHENS LATER.

THE GREEK COMPLAINT WAS THE LATEST INCIDENT IN THE QUARREL BETWEEN THE ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES OVER THE FUTURE OF CYPRUS. THE GREEK AMBASSADOR IN LONDON, BASILE MOSTRAS, CALLED AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND DELIVERED THE PROTEST ORALLY TO J. G. WARD, DEPUTY UNDER-SECRETARY. A SIMILAR PROTEST WAS FILED AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK AND COPIES SENT TO ALL THE 15 COUNTRIES WHO FOUGHT UNDER THE UNITED NATIONS FLAG IN KOREA.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID MOSTRAS DID NOT RAISE THE POSSIBILITY THAT BRITISH-GREEK NAVAL MANEUVERS SCHEDULED FOR MID-JUNE MIGHT BE CANCELLED BECAUSE OF THE INCIDENT. REPORTS FROM ATHENS SAID THE GREEK DEFENSE MINISTRY WAS CONSIDERING SUCH A MOVE.

TD1053PED

A63 (250)

ATHENS, GREECE, MAY 23 (AP)-A NEW FLAREUP IN THE GREEK-BRITISH DISPUTE OVER CYPRUS HAS GREECE'S GOVERNMENT THINKING ABOUT CANCELING ITS PARTICIPATION WITH BRITAIN IN SCHEDULED NATO NAVAL MANEUVERS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID YESTERDAY THE GOVERNMENT WAS CONSIDERING ASKING THE NATO MEDITERRANEAN COMMAND TO CANCEL THE EXERCISE TO BE HELD OFF THE EAST COAST OF THE PELOPONNESUS.

BRITAIN HAS STEADILY REFUSED GREECE'S DEMANDS THAT THE POPULATION OF THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY ISLAND OF CYPRUS, OFF THE SOUTHERN COAST OF GREECE, BE ALLOWED TO DECIDE THEIR POLITICAL FUTURE IN A PLEBISCITE. GREECE IS CERTAIN THE CYPRIOTS, THE MAJORITY OF THEM OF GREEK DESCENT, WOULD VOTE FOR FREEDOM AND SUBSEQUENT UNION WITH GREECE.

THE GREEK MOVE TO WITHDRAW FROM THE NAVAL MANEUVERS DEVELOPED AFTER BRITISH AUTHORITIES AT NICOSIA, CYPRUS, REFUSED TO LET 42 GREEK AIRMEN WHO LANDED THERE LAST THURSDAY LEAVE THE AIRPORT TO ATTEND DINNERS IN THE CITY GIVEN BY THE GREEK CONSUL AND A GROUP SUPPORTING UNION OF CYPRUS AND GREECE. THE MEN, ON THE WAY HOME FROM SERVICE IN KOREA, FLEW ON TO ATHENS FRIDAY.

THE BRITISH SAID THEY HAD NOT BEEN GIVEN SUFFICIENT AND CUSTOMARY NOTICE OF THE ARRIVAL. THE GREEK FOREIGN OFFICE REPLIED THAT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO HAD ARRANGED THE AIRMEN'S ITINERARY A MONTH BEFORE AND THE BRITISH HAD BEEN ADDITIONALLY INFORMED A DAY BEFORE THE MEN REACHED NICOSIA.

SINCE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY REFUSED TO SUPPORT GREECE'S DEMANDS FOR CYPRUS, SOME PRO-GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN CARRYING ON A SPORADIC CAMPAIGN OF TERROR BOMBINGS AGAINST BRITISH INSTALLATIONS ON THE ISLAND.

AG631AED

A128

(240)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

PARIS, MAY 23 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS AND EAST BLOC NATIONS BOTH ARE APPARENTLY PLANNING TO UNVEIL PREVIOUSLY SECRET MATERIAL WHEN THEY MEET AT GENEVA AUG. 8 FOR THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PEACEFUL USES FOR ATOMIC ENERGY.

A SEVEN-NATION COMMITTEE BEGAN TODAY TO STUDY THE 1,000 OR SO PAPERS TO BE PRESENTED AT GENEVA IN AUGUST. THE LIST OF PAPERS TO BE READ MUST BE LIMITED TO ABOUT 175 BECAUSE THE CONFERENCE WON'T HAVE TIME TO HEAR

THE COMMITTEE, PRESIDED OVER BY UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMERSKJOLD, IS DECIDING HERE WHICH PAPERS WILL BE READ AND WHETHER THEY CONFORM TO THE GROUND RULES, WHICH BAR POLITICS. A WESTERN SOURCE SAID THE 125 SCIENTIFIC PAPERS SUBMITTED BY RUSSIA AND OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS "LOOK GOOD, IF YOU CAN BELIEVE THE TITLES." HE SAID THE SOVIET REPORTS APPARENTLY CONTAIN A LOT OF "GOOD MATERIAL." SIMILARLY, THE PAPERS SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND GREAT BRITAIN CONTAIN MUCH THAT HAS NOT PREVIOUSLY BEEN MADE PUBLIC. THE THREE POWERS GOT TOGETHER LAST SEPTEMBER AND DECLASSIFIED A LOT OF INFORMATION. THIS MATERIAL WAS ONLY RECENTLY COMPILED AND COMBED OVER AND WILL BE PRESENTED FOR THE FIRST TIME PUBLICLY AT GENEVA.

THE SEVEN-NATION ADVISORY COMMITTEE BEGAN A TWO-WEEK MEETING TO FINISH PLANS FOR THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. THOSE ON THE COMMITTEE ARE THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN, RUSSIA, FRANCE, CANADA, INDIA AND BRAZIL. THE BASIC GROUND RULES AND AN AGENDA FOR THE GENEVA MEETING WERE ARRANGED LAST JANUARY AT INITIAL SESSIONS OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

TD1050PED

A74

(340)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, MAY 23 (AP)-BIGGER AND BOLDER GUERRILLA BANDS IN ALGERIA AND AN INCREASE OF TERRORISM IN MOROCCO ARE WORRYING FRENCH AUTHORITIES IN NORTH AFRICA.

THE FRENCH IN GUERRILLA-INFESTED EASTERN ALGERIA ARE LETTING OUT THEIR INFORMATION IN DRIBBLES; WHAT THERE IS OF IT, HOWEVER, HAS BEEN ENOUGH TO FURNISH SCARE HEADLINES IN THE PARIS PAPERS.

TODAY THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THE "ANNIHILATION" OF SOME 60 REBELS WHO SATURDAY ATTACKED KHEIRANE, SOUTH OF KHENCHELA. KHENCHELA LIES AT THE EDGE OF THE AURES MOUNTAINS ABOUT 70 MILES SOUTHEAST OF CONSTANTINE. THE ATTACKERS WERE FIRST REPELLED BY RIFLEMEN, IT WAS REPORTED, THEN FINISHED OFF BY PLANES.

IT WAS NOT STATED WHETHER THE FRENCH SUFFERED ANY LOSSES OR WHETHER THE PLANES WENT INTO ACTION THE SAME NIGHT OR THE NEXT MORNING.

THIS FIGHTING TOOK PLACE NEAR THE NEMENTCHA MOUNTAIN RANGE, EAST OF THE AURES, WHICH HAS RECENTLY BECOME A SECOND CENTER OF FIGHTING. THE CLASHES IN THE AURES BEGAN NOV. 1.

NOW THERE IS TALK OF A "THIRD FRONT" IN THE NORTH, NEAR PHILIPPEVILLE. THERE REBELS IN UNSPECIFIED FORCE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ATTACKED A FRENCH PATROL IN THE TOWN OF EL-ARROUCH, NEAR A REGIMENTAL COMMAND POST. ONE MAN WAS REPORTED KILLED AND FOUR WOUNDED.

IN MOROCCO, TO THE WEST, THERE ARE DAILY REPORTS OF SHOOTINGS INVOLVING FRENCH AND OTHER EUROPEANS.

TOLL FOR THE PAST WEEK: 23 DEAD, 5 OF THEM EUROPEANS.

RESIDENT-GENERAL FRANCIS LACOSTE, JUST BACK FROM PARIS, CALLED A MEETING OF LOCAL AUTHORITIES TO STRENGTHEN SECURITY MEASURES. THE FRENCH HAVE, SINCE JANUARY, BEEN NURSING A PROGRAM OF REFORMS, INCLUDING THE RIGHT FOR MOROCCANS TO JOIN LABOR UNIONS, WHICH THEY HOPE WILL EASE SOME OF THE TENSIONS IN MOROCCO. LA COSTE SAID HE WAS STILL WAITING FOR A "GREEN LIGHT" FROM PARIS TO PUT IT INTO EFFECT.

TUNISIA, THE OTHER FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE, HAS BEEN COMPARATIVELY CALM. THE FRENCH CELEBRATED THE MOSLEM HOLIDAY OF AID ES SEGHIR, AT THE END OF THE FAST OF RAMADAN, BY RELEASING 148 TUNISIANS FROM PRISON. THERE WAS SOME VIOLENCE OVER THE WEEKEND BETWEEN MODERATE NATIONALISTS AND MORE EXTREME PARTISANS OF INDEPENDENCE.

MQ739PED

A155

PARIS, MAY 23 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SAID TODAY FRANCE HAS AGREED TO CONFER IN SAIGON WITH OTHER WESTERN POWERS AND THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM ON STEPS TO SAVE SOUTH VIET NAM FROM COMMUNISM.

FRANCE, THEY SAID, HAS NOTIFIED DIEM THAT SHE IS WILLING TO HOLD SUCH A MEETING. THE LEVEL OF SUCH A CONFERENCE WAS LEFT OPEN.

DIEM RECENTLY PROPOSED THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND SOUTH VIET NAM MEET IN SAIGON TO COORDINATE POLICY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

VS1218AED

112 (170)

MAINZ, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT REITERATED TODAY THE WESTERN ALLIES WILL STAY IN DIVIDED BERLIN "UNTIL IT HAS BECOME AGAIN THE CAPITAL OF A GERMANY REUNITED IN PEACE AND FREEDOM."

CONANT REFERRED TO THE FOUR-POWER MEETING IN BERLIN FRIDAY IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS REJECTED A WESTERN PLEA FOR INTERVENTION AGAINST EAST GERMAN ROAD TAXES WEIGHING HEAVILY ON BERLIN TRUCK TRAFFIC.

"I CANNOT IMAGINE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT BE READY NOW, WHEN THERE IS SO MUCH TALK ABOUT RELIEF OF TENSION, TO RESPECT THE 1949 (BIG FOUR AGREEMENT) ON NORMAL TRAFFIC BETWEEN BERLIN AND THE WEST," CONANT TOLD RHINELAND-PALATINATE LEGISLATORS ON A VISIT TO MAINZ.

"I MUST ADMIT, HOWEVER, THAT THERE WAS NO TRACE OF A MOOD RELIEVING TENSION IN OUR TALK FRIDAY. BUT ONE THING IS CERTAIN: WE WILL STAY IN BERLIN AND WILL PRESERVE THE ECONOMIC HEALTH OF THE CITY UNTIL IT HAS AGAIN BECOME THE CAPITAL OF A GERMANY REUNITED IN PEACE AND FREEDOM."

IN BONN, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE TRYING TO CREATE A POLITICAL CLIMATE IN WHICH ONLY THEIR OWN PROPOSALS CAN BE DISCUSSED AT A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN MADE THIS STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN COMMENTING ON SATURDAY'S PRAVDA EDITORIAL WHICH DENOUNCED U.S. PLANS FOR THE CONFERENCE.

P1022AED

A67

(440)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 23 BY TOM STONE

(ADVANCE) DARMSTADT, GERMANY, MAY 23 (AP)-M.SGT. NEMI HARRIS, A SIX-FOOT NEGRO FROM CALIFORNIA, WAS TALKING.

"IF THERE IS ANY DISCRIMINATION AGAINST NEGRO SOLDIERS IN OUR OUTFIT, I WOULD BE AMONG THE FIRST TO KNOW," HE SAID. "I'M BATTALION PERSONNEL SERGEANT."

"I CAN TELL YOU THAT IT DOESN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE WHETHER A SOLDIER IS BLACK OR WHITE. HIS ASSIGNMENT DEPENDS UPON HIS QUALIFICATIONS."

HARRIS (FROM 811 1/2 S ST., SACRAMENTO) USED TO BE IN AN ALL-NEGRO UNIT. AN INEGRATION PROGRAM BEGAN IN 1952 AND WAS COMPLETED LAST FALL.

"ON ONE ARMY POST, THE ALL-NEGRO OUTFITS WERE QUARTERED IN THE WORST BARRACKS ON THE WORST PARTS OF THE BASE," HE RECALLED. "I WOULDN'T SAY IT WAS DISCRIMINATION, BUT THAT'S THE WAY IT WAS."

"WHEN THEY STARTED INTEGRATING US, THERE WAS A LOT OF GRUMBLING ON BOTH SIDES. INTEGRATION WAS NEW AND THERE WERE BOUND TO BE SOME BEEFS."

"BUT THE MORE WE GOT TO KNOW EACH OTHER, THE BETTER IT WORKED OUT."

FIRST LT. BENJAMIN L. ALEXANDER OF (3429 LAUREL AVE., S.W.) BIRMINGHAM, ALA.. IS ONE OF TWO NEGRO OFFICERS IN A U.S. ARMY

30.24- 2313

SIGNAL BATTALION ASSIGNED TO GERMANY. HE IS SECURITY AND INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, ASSISTANT OPERATIONS OFFICER, INFORMATION AND EDUCATION OFFICER AND PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER. HE COMMENTED:

"INTEGRATION IS WORKING SO SMOOTHLY NOW THAT WE DON'T THINK ANYTHING ABOUT IT ANY MORE. THERE IS NO QUESTION IT HAS IMPROVED THE EFFICIENCY OF THE ARMED SERVICES AND BOOSTED MORALE."

A68

"I'VE FOUND THAT AS LONG AS A NEGRO IS QUALIFIED, HE HAS AS GOOD A CHANCE AS ANYONE OF GETTING A GOOD ASSIGNMENT AND PROMOTION."

WHITE LT. COL. SAMUEL G. ASHDOWN OF (66 EAST FRANKLIN ST.) TOPTON, PA., AND (475 S. MAIN STREET), GENEVA, N.Y., COMMANDS THE SIGNAL BATTALION HARRIS AND ALEXANDER ARE ASSIGNED TO. HE PRAISED HIS NEGRO OFFICERS AND MEN, AND DECLARED INTEGRATION IS WORKING OUT WELL IN THE BATTALION:

"WHITE AND NEGRO SOLDIERS LIVE IN THE SAME BARRACKS, EAT IN THE SAME MESS HALLS AND CARRY OUT THEIR DUTY ASSIGNMENTS SIDE BY SIDE."

PFC. CAMPELL NIVEN OF (24-A LONGFELLOW AVE.), BRUNSWICK, MAINE, ALSO WHITE, SAID:

"AT ONE TIME I LIVED IN THE SAME QUARTERS WITH TWO OTHER SOLDIERS -- ONE WHITE AND THE OTHER NEGRO -- BOTH FROM NORTH CAROLINA. THERE WASN'T

THE SLIGHTEST BIT OF TROUBLE. AS FAR AS I CAN SEE, INTEGRATION IS A GOOD THING."

A SERGEANT SAID:

"SOME SOUTHERN BOYS COMPLAINED AT FIRST. THEY SAID THEY WOULDN'T BE CAUGHT DEAD LIVING IN THE SAME BARRACKS WITH NEGRO SOLDIERS. BUT THAT ATTITUDE DIDN'T LAST VERY LONG. FIRST THING YOU KNEW, THEY WERE THE BEST OF BUDDIES."

"WHEN YOU LIVE AND WORK WITH A MAN YOU LEARN TO KNOW HIM. AND WHEN YOU KNOW A MAN YOU LIKE HIM."

SIMILAR REMARKS CAME FROM SOLDIERS, BOTH WHITE AND NEGRO, WHO WERE QUESTIONED. THE BATTALION NUMBERS ABOUT 12 PER CENT NEGROES IN ITS COMPLEMENT, ABOUT THE NORMAL EUROPEAN RATIO.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY MAY 23 - MOVED MAY 21.

SC/SJ709AED

558

(170)

BERLIN, MAY 23 (AP)-WESTERN AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S CURRENT CAMPAIGN AGAINST SCRAP IRON SHIPMENTS HAS NETTED 14 TRUCKS AND 20 CANAL BOATS. ALL HAD BEEN LOADED IN WEST BERLIN AND WERE STOPPED BY THE COMMUNISTS ON HIGHWAYS AND CANALS LEADING TO WEST GERMANY.

WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SAID ONLY ONE SCRAP-CARRYING WESTBOUND CANAL BOAT HAS BEEN ABLE TO PASS COMMUNIST CUSTOMS GUARDS SINCE MAY 12. WESTERN EFFORTS TO SECURE RELEASE OF THE SEIZED TRUCKS, BOATS AND THEIR CARGOES HAVE PROVEN FUTILE. THE CUSTOMS GUARDS CONFISCATED THEM ON THE GROUND THAT ACCOMPANYING FREIGHT PAPERS DID NOT GIVE THE EXACT NATURE AND WEIGHTS OF THE CARGOES.

THE CURRENT CAMPAIGN AGAINST SCRAP CARGOES BEGAN LAST MONTH, SHORTLY AFTER THE COMMUNISTS LEVIED STIFF ROAD TAXES ON WESTERN TRUCKS PLYING THE HIGHWAYS LEADING THROUGH EAST GERMANY TO BERLIN. SCRAP SHIPMENTS HAVE BEEN SEIZED PERIODICALLY BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS. THE SEIZURES ALWAYS COINCIDED WITH REPORTS OF SEVERE SCRAP SHORTAGES IN EAST GERMANY.

LS702PED

A65 ROME, MAY 23 (AP)-POLICE SAID TODAY 10 PERSONS WERE BEING HELD IN A PROBE OF A SUSPECTED SPY RING BELIEVED TO HAVE RADIOED WESTERN SECRETS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

THE AUTHORITIES SAID SIX OTHER PERSONS WERE QUESTIONED IN THE CASE BUT WERE RELEASED.

THE ROUNDUP STEMMED FROM THE ARREST TWO WEEKS AGO OF A YOUNG TRIESTE COUPLE, CHARGED WITH "POSSESSING ESPIONAGE EQUIPMENT" AND WITH GATHERING SECRET INFORMATION. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS ANGELO HAFFNER, 27, A TRIESTE CITIZEN OF SLAVIC ORIGIN, AND HIS WIFE, COCA, 25.

THE POLICE SAID HAFFNER HAD A HIGH-POWERED RADIO STATION AND A CODE BOOK IN HIS TRIESTE HOME FOR FLASHING SECRET INFORMATION INTO EASTERN EUROPE. HE WAS SAID TO HAVE ATTENDED A "POLITICAL SCHOOL" IN COMMUNIST-GOVERNED CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

FV653PED

A131

(180) BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 23 (AP)-THERE WERE INDICATIONS TODAY SOVIET SECURITY AGENTS ARE ALREADY ON HAND FOR POSSIBLE OPENING OF THE RUSSIAN-YUGOSLAV TALKS THIS WEEK.

THERE WAS EVIDENCE THESE RUSSIAN AGENTS HAVE FLOWN IN QUIETLY TO INSPECT PLACES WHERE THE VISITING SOVIET LEADERS WILL APPEAR, SUCH AS THE GRAVE OF YUGOSLAVIA'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER AND THE GRAVES OF RUSSIAN SOLDIERS KILLED IN LIBERATING BELGRADE FROM THE AXIS POWERS IN WORLD

WAR II.

A MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT MAY 13 SAID THE SOVIET DELEGATION WILL INCLUDE PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, AND OTHER TOP RUSSIAN LEADERS.

WHILE THERE IS NO OFFICIAL REPORT ON THE DATE OF THE TOP RUSSIANS' ARRIVAL. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO GET HERE IMMEDIATELY AFTER

PRESIDENT TITO'S 63RD BIRTHDAY WEDNESDAY. SCORES OF WESTERN REPORTERS ARE HURRYING TO BELGRADE TO COVER THE MEETING. MORE THAN 100 ARE EXPECTED. A SPECIAL PRESS ROOM HAS BEEN SET UP AT THE OFFICES OF BORBA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY.

TITO HAD A LONG CONFERENCE TODAY WITH GREEK MILITARY LEADERS, INCLUDING LT. GEN. CONSTANTINE DOVAS, CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF. TANJUG, OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY, SAID LT. GEN. LJUBO VUCHKOVIC, CHIEF OF THE YUGOSLAV GENERAL STAFF, ALSO WAS PRESENT. YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE, AND TURKEY HAVE A DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

TD1100PED

A149

MOSCOW, MAY 23 (AP)-MIKHAIL SHOLOKHOV, RUSSIAN NOVELIST, HAS RECEIVED THE ORDER OF LENIN, THE SOVIET UNION'S HIGHEST DECORATION, ON HIS 50TH BIRTHDAY.

SHOLOKHOV, AUTHOR OF THE NOVEL "AND QUIET FLOWS THE DON," RECEIVED A STALIN PRIZE IN 1941. HE IS CURRENTLY WRITING TWO BOOKS--ONE ON THE LAST WAR AND ANOTHER DEALING WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF RUSSIA'S VIRGIN LANDS.

SN1205AED

AS

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PRISONERS (520)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 23 (AP)-LIFE IN NEUTRAL INDIA HAS PALLED ON 43 KOREANS WHO WERE PRISONERS OF WAR WHEN THE KOREAN WAR ENDED. THEY APPEALED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO SPEED THEIR RESETTLEMENT IN LATIN AMERICA OR ALLOW THEM TO RETURN TO SOUTH KOREA.

THEY ALSO ASKED PROTECTION FROM "POLITICAL PRESURE TO RETURN US TO NORTH KOREA OR RED CHINA." INDIAN OFFICIALS DENIED THE GROUP HAD BEEN SUBJECTED TO ANY SUCH PRESSURE.

THE FORMER PRISONERS HAVE BEEN IN INDIA SINCE MARCH, 1953, WHEN THEY WERE BROUGHT FROM THE KOREAN NEUTRAL ZONE WITH INDIAN ARMY UNITS ON THE REPATRIATION TEAMS. THEY WANTED TO LIVE IN NEITHER NORTH NOR SOUTH KOREA.

EIGHTY-TWO KOREANS IN ALL WERE BROUGHT HERE AND HOUSED IN BARRACKS, BUT 32 ELECTED TO SETTLE IN INDIA. THE REMAINING 50 HAVE BEEN WAITING FOR TWO YEARS FOR PERMITS TO MIGRATE TO OTHER COUNTRIES AND ALL BUT SEVEN OF THIS GROUP JOINED IN THE APPEAL TO THE U.N.

THEY SIGNED A LETTER ADDRESSED TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND DELIVERED TO THE U.N. OFFICE IN NEW DELHI FOR FORWARDING.

THEY COMPLAINED THAT THEIR LEADER, JI KI CHEOL, A FORMER MAJOR, WAS JAILED AT AN INDIAN MILITARY BASE WHEN THEY REFUSED TO SUBMIT TO MILITARY DISCIPLINE AND SOUGHT TO APPEAL DIRECTLY TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

INDIAN MILITARY OFFICERS SAID THE LEADER WAS DETAINED AFTER THE GROUP "BECAME RESTIVE" OVER LACK OF ACTION TO MOVE THEM TO LATIN AMERICA.

THE LETTER SAID THAT AT FIRST THE KOREANS HAD RECEIVED COMPARATIVELY MILD TREATMENT, BUT THE INDIAN ATTITUDE TURNED HARSH WHEN THE PROSPECT OF THEIR TRANSFER TO ANOTHER NEUTRAL NATION BECAME VAGUE. THEY ASKED THAT THE U.N. INTERVENE TO KEEP INDIA TO HER PLEDGE TO TREAT THEM AS CIVILIANS.

AN INDIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TROUBLE WITH THE KOREANS BEGAN WHEN THEY RESISTED AN ORDER FROM THE COMMANDER OF THEIR CAMP, MAJ. H.S. GREVAL, AND HE HAD TO BE RESCUED FROM THEM BY A GENERAL. THIS WAS REPORTED TO HAVE FOLLOWED INCIDENTS WHEN THE KOREANS DEMONSTRATED OUTSIDE THE PRIME MINISTER'S RESIDENCE MAY 16 AND SOME WERE BEATEN BY

INDIAN SOLDIERS.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID INDIA ALSO IS PRESSING THE U.N. FOR A SOLUTION.

"IT'S A TOUGH PROBLEM," HE SAID. "WE TREAT THESE EX-PRISONERS BETTER THAN WE DO OUR OWN TROOPS. BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO PROGRESS IN GETTING THEM INTO COUNTRIES THEY SELECTED AS THEIR FUTURE HOMES."

INDIA STILL WRESTLED ALSO WITH THE GENERAL PROBLEM OF ASIATIC PEACE. IN HONG KONG TODAY, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S SPECIAL ENVOY TO PEIPING, EVADED QUESTIONS CONCERNING HIS MISSION TO THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE MUST REPORT FIRST TO NEHRU. HE IS TO RETURN TO NEW DELHI THURSDAY.

A9

TALKING WITH REPORTERS, KRISHNA MENON SAID HE THOUGHT THE MAIN OBSTACLE TO FAR EASTERN PEACE IS MISUNDERSTANDING, BUT HE QUICKLY AMENDED THAT TO SAY THE OBSTACLES TO PEACE ARE "GREAT BUT NOT INSURMOUNTABLE AS A GENERAL PROPOSITION."

HE SAID HE FOUND RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WILLING TO BE FRIENDLY. HE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE AMERICAN FLIERS CAPTURED DURING THE KOREAN WAR, BUT SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE IS ANY ANIMOSITY BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE UNITED STATES AND CHINA.

PRESSED FOR INFORMATION ABOUT THE FLIERS, HE SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN THEM AND DID NOT KNOW ABOUT THEIR PHYSICAL CONDITION.

"I WAS NOT ON A RED CROSS MISSION," KRISHNA MENON SNAPPED.

QR RQ237PED

A87

(380)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

NEW DELHI, MAY 23 (AP)-FORTY-THREE FORMER KOREAN WAR PRISONERS ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO INTERCEDE AND PROTECT THEM FROM "POLITICAL PRESSURE TO RETURN US TO NORTH KOREA OR RED CHINA."

THE FORMER PRISONERS CAME HERE MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO AFTER ELECTING TO GO TO NEUTRAL NATIONS RATHER THAN CHOOSE EITHER BELLIGERENT SIDE. IN A LETTER TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY, THEY ASKED THAT THEY BE SENT TO SOUTH KOREA IF NO ARRANGEMENTS ARE POSSIBLE TO GET THEM TO MEXICO, ARGENTINA OR BRAZIL.

THEY COMPLAINED THEIR LEADER, FORMER MAJ. JI KI CHEOL, WAS JAILED AT AN INDIAN MILITARY CAMP HERE AFTER A MELEE MAY 16 IN WHICH THE PRISONERS REFUSED TO OBEY MILITARY RULE AND SOUGHT A DIRECT APPEAL TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

SEVEN OF THE 50 EX-PRISONERS STILL IN CAMP HERE DID NOT SIGN THE LETTER. OF THE 88 POW'S ORIGINALLY BROUGHT HERE AFTER THE KOREAN WAR, 6 HAVE RETURNED TO KOREA OR CHINA AND 32 DECIDED TO SETTLE IN INDIA. THE OTHER 50 ARE STILL AWAITING PERMISSION TO ENTER COUNTRIES OF THEIR CHOICE.

INDIAN MILITARY OFFICIALS REFUSED TO APPROVE NEWSMEN'S REQUESTS TO INTERVIEW THE COMPLAINING EX-PRISONERS. THE INDIANS CONFIRMED THE LEADER WAS HELD IN A MILITARY JAIL AFTER THE GROUP "BECAME RESTIVE" OVER FAILURE TO OBTAIN ACTION TRANSFERRING THEM TO LATIN AMERICA.

AN INDIAN SPOKESMAN DENIED, HOWEVER, THAT THE EX-PRISONERS HAD BEEN MISTREATED OR PRESSURED TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST KOREA OR CHINA.

THE INDIAN SPOKESMAN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS PRESSING THE U.N. FOR HELP IN RESETTLING THE KOREANS BUT "IT'S A TOUGH PROBLEM."

"WE TREAT THESE EX-PRISONERS BETTER THAN WE DO OUR OWN TROOPS," HE ADDED, "BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO PROGRESS TOWARD GETTING THEM INTO COUNTRIES THEY SELECTED AS FUTURE HOMES."

THE KOREANS' LETTER TO THE U.N. SAID THEY "RECEIVED COMPARATIVELY MILD TREATMENT" AT FIRST FROM INDIAN CUSTODIANS, BUT THIS GRADUALLY TURNED TO HARSH TREATMENT UNDER THE PRETEXT THAT HOPE OF OUR GOING TO ANY NEUTRAL NATION WAS VAGUE."

10.24-2315

THE 43 SIGNERS CHARGED INDIA HAD VIOLATED A PLEDGE TO TREAT THEM AS CIVILIANS AND IMPOSED A SERIES OF RULES INCLUDING HEAVY FINES FOR TALKING WITH NEWSMEN.

THE KOREANS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW OUTSIDE THEIR CAMP THAT ON MAY 16, AFTER A GROUP OF THEM DEMONSTRATED IN FRONT OF NEHRU'S RESIDENCE TO SPEED THEIR REMOVAL TO NEUTRAL NATIONS OF THEIR CHOICE, ARMED TROOPS BEAT SEVERAL OF THEM AND LATER ARRESTED CHEOL.

THE KOREANS COMPLAINED THEY ARE NOW RESTRICTED TO THEIR BARRACKS AND FINED FOR MINOR INFRACTIONS OF CAMP RULES. BUT THE INDIAN SPOKESMAN INSISTED THE MEN ARE FREE TO LEAVE THE CAMP AND VISIT NEW DELHI DURING DAYLIGHT HOURS.

THE KOREANS' APPEAL WAS SENT TO THE LOCAL U.N. OFFICE FOR FORWARDING TO HAMMARSKJOLD.

ED811AED

A116

BANGKOK, THAILAND, MAY 23 (AP)-THE ROYAL THAI AIR FORCE HAS BEEN ORDERED TO CHALLENGE BY RADIO ANY AIRCRAFT CROSSING THIS COUNTRY'S BORDERS WITHOUT PRIOR PERMISSION. THE INTRUDER WILL BE FORCED TO LAND IF IT DOES NOT REPLY.

THE ORDERS WERE ISSUED, RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID, BECAUSE UNIDENTIFIED AIRCRAFT HAVE FREQUENTLY FLOWN OVER THAILAND AT HIGH ALTITUDES.

RQ1043AED

A95

(160)

HONG KONG, MAY 23 (AP)-THREE AMERICAN PRIESTS IN RED CHINA'S FUKIEN PROVINCE WERE JAILED SOMETIME LAST YEAR, ACCORDING TO A GERMAN PRIEST WHO ARRIVED HERE TODAY.

FATHER LUDWIG HEITFELD, 54, OF BOCHUM, WHO SPENT 22 MONTHS IMPRISONED IN FOOCOW, SAID THE THREE PRIESTS WERE IN THE SAME PRISON, BUT HE NEVER WAS ABLE TO SEE THEM. HE IDENTIFIED THEM AS FATHERS FREDERICK A. GORDON, OF SOMERSET, OHIO; J. G. JOYCE, OF CLINTON, MASS, AND J. E. HYDE OF LOWELL, MASS. THEY HAD BEEN UNDER HOUSE ARREST AT LEAST TWO YEARS BEFORE THEIR IMPRISONMENT.

HEITFELD SAID OTHER PRISONERS TOLD HIM THE U.S. PRIESTS WERE IMPRISONED PRESUMABLY FOR ALLEGED SPYING, BUT HE DID NOT KNOW THEIR SENTENCES.

HEITFELD SAID HE WAS TAKEN TO PRISON IN AUGUST 1953 ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. HE WAS TRIED AND CONVICTED OF "PASSING MILITARY SECRETS ON FUKIEN PROVINCE TO HONG KONG," AND EXPELLED AFTER SERVING HIS SENTENCE. HE REFUSED TO ALBORATE ON HIS TREATMENT IN PRISON, BUT SAID HE HAD COLLECTED MATERIAL FOR A BOOK ON FUKIEN WHICH THE REDS ALSO SAID CONTAINED MILITARY INFORMATION.

M859AED

A43

(300)

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG, MAY 23 (AP)-EN ROUTE HOME FROM HIS FORMOSA PEACE MISSION TO PEIPING, V.K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA ANSWERED NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS TODAY WITH GENERALITIES.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT OBSTACLES TO PEACE IN THE FAR EAST "ARE GREAT BUT NOT INSURMOUNTABLE AS A GENERAL PROPOSITION." DURING HIS 11-DAY VISIT TO THE RED CAPITAL, HE "FOUND A WILLINGNESS BY CHOU EN-LAI TO BE FRIENDLY," HE REPORTED.

INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SENT MENON, HIS TOP FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER, TO TALK WITH THE RED CHINESE PREMIER ABOUT CHOU'S OFFER

AT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE TO NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH THE UNITED STATES ON FAR EASTERN QUESTIONS.

MENON CROSSED THE BORDER INTO HONG KONG YESTERDAY. HE LEAVES FOR HOME TOMORROW.

"I MUST FIRST REPORT TO MY PRIME MINISTER," HE TOLD REPORTERS WHO PRESSED HIM FOR MORE SPECIFIC INFORMATION. "YOU MAY NOT HAVE TO WAIT VERY LONG FOR DETAILS," HE ADDED.

IN NEW DELHI, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SPECIAL ENVOY HAD REPORTED "SATISFACTORY PROGRESS" IN HIS TALKS. HE ADDED THAT MENON HOPED TO GIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AN ACCOUNT OF THE PEIPING DISCUSSIONS WHEN HE GOES TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT MONTH FOR THE UNITED NATIONS' 10TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE INDIAN SPOKESMAN SAID HIS GOVERNMENT EXPECTS NOTHING SPECTACULAR FROM MENON'S PEIPING TALKS SINCE THEY WERE ONLY EXPLORATORY CONVERSATIONS.

ASKED IF HE HAD DISCUSSED THE AMERICAN FLIERS CAPTURED BY THE CHINESE IN KOREA AND STILL IMPRISONED, MENON REPLIED: "I TALKED ABOUT ALL SUBJECTS THAT HAPPENED TO COME UP."

HE TOLD QUESTIONERS HE HAD NOT SEEN THE FLIERS AND DID NOT KNOW ABOUT THEIR PHYSICAL CONDITION. "I WASN'T ON A RED CROSS MISSION," HE ADDED IRRITABLY.

AT ONE POINT HE SPOKE IN FAVOR OF A "UNIFIED CHINA," BUT REFUSED TO EXPLAIN WHETHER HE MEANT UNIFICATION OF MAINLAND CHINA AND FORMOSA.

"I THOUGHT THAT STATEMENT OUT CAREFULLY BEFORE I MADE IT AND NOW I HAVE NO MORE TO SAY," HE DECLARED.

ASKED ABOUT MAO TZE-TUNG'S HEALTH, THE INDIAN SAID, "I SAW NOTHING WRONG WITH HIM." HE REPORTED HE SAW NO SIGNS OF ANY INTERNAL TENSION IN PEIPING, ADDING, "THEY SEEM TO BE DOING ALL RIGHT BUT I WAS ONLY THERE A SHORT TIME."

ED457AED

A72FX

(180)

FOLO HONG KONG A43

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 23 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE QUARTERS TODAY RIDICULED EFFORTS OF V. K. KRISHNA MENON TOWARD ACHIEVING A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT IN THE FORMOSA AREA.

MENON, CHIEF ADVISER ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS TO THE INDIAN PREMIER, JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, IS RETURNING TO NEW DELHI AFTER AN 11-DAY VISIT TO PEIPING.

OFFICIAL NATIONALIST QUARTERS REAFFIRMED THAT NO UNDERSTANDINGS REACHED BEHIND THEIR BACKS WOULD BIND THEM.

A QUALIFIED SOURCE, WHO DID NOT WANT TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID: "BY NOW, EVEN KRISHNA MENON MUST HAVE REALIZED THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WANT NOTHING LESS THAN TO HAVE FORMOSA AND KICK THE AMERICANS OUT OF THE WESTERN PACIFIC".

OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE HAVE ALL ALONG INSISTED THERE COULD BE NO CEASE-FIRE IN THE FORMOSA AREA, AS THIS WOULD CREATE TWO CHINAS; AND THE CREATION OF TWO CHINAS WOULD INFRINGE UPON WHAT THE NATIONALISTS CONSIDER THEIR SOVEREIGN RIGHTS AS THE "LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA."

IN ANY CASE, THEY SAY, THE POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT HERE HAS BEEN MADE ABUNDANTLY CLEAR--THE NATIONALISTS WILL NOT SIT AT A CONFERENCE TABLE WITH THE REDS, NOR WILL THEY BE BOUND BY ANY AGREEMENTS OR DECISIONS AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES AT WHICH TAIPEI IS NOT REPRESENTED.

CY403APD NM

A29FX

CHANGTING (225)

TAIPEI, MAY 23 (AP)-ANOTHER HUGE AIR BASE IS BEING ADDED TO THE CHAIN OF JET FIELDS WITHIN STRIKING DISTANCE OF FORMOSA, SAYS THE CHINESE NATIONALIST TATAO NEWS AGENCY.

IT IS BEING BUILT AT CHANGTING, 280 MILES WEST OF FORMOSA, BY 30,000 LABORERS WORKING AROUND THE CLOCK UNDER THE DIRECTION OF RUSSIAN EXPERTS, THE NEWS AGENCY REPORTED.

THE CHANGTING BASE, SAID TATAO, WILL BE CAPABLE OF HANDLING EVERY TYPE OF PLANE AND WILL BE SIMILAR TO ONE RECENTLY COMPLETED AT LUKIAO, 220 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA.

THE NEWS AGENCY, WHICH CLAIMS UNDERGROUND CONNECTIONS IN RED CHINA, ALSO SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE JUST FINISHED A SMALLER JET FIELD AT KIENOW, 220 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA.

THE CHANGTING BASE, THE AGENCY SAID, IS TO HAVE UNDERGROUND HANGARS, FUEL STORAGE FACILITIES AND REPAIR SHOPS.

CIVILIANS LIVING WITHIN A MILE OF ITS LIMITS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO MOVE, THE AGENCY SAID. COMMUNIST TROOPS GUARD THE BASE.

CHANGTING IS 150 MILES NORTHWEST OF QUEMOY, LARGEST AND MOST IMPORTANT OF THE NATIONALIST ISLANDS OFF THE RED MAINLAND.

KIENOW IS 120 MILES WEST OF THE MATSU ISLANDS, SECOND MAJOR NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLAND HOLDING.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO HAVE BEEN REPORTED COMPLETING AIR STRIPS AT FOOCOW, ONLY 40 MILES FROM THE MATSUS.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY IN AMOY FIRED 55 ROUNDS AT THE QUEMOY GROUP YESTERDAY BUT CAUSED NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES, THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED. IT WAS THE SECOND HEAVIEST SHELLING OF THE ISLANDS THIS MONTH.

CY1245APD

A28FX

KOREAN (290)

SEOUL, MAY 23 (AP)-A U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IS BEING FORMED HERE TO MAKE SOUTH KOREA'S ARMED FORCES SELF-SUFFICIENT FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES AND PROVIDE FOR EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. FORCES FROM KOREA.

IT STILL IS IN THE PROVISIONAL STAGE, SAID A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE, AND ITS AIMS ARE FAR OFF.

COMMANDER OF THE NEW UNIT--PROVISIONAL MILITARY ADVISORY AND ASSISTANCE GROUP KOREA (PROVMAAG-K)--IS LT. GEN. CLAUDE B. FERENBAUGH, DEPUTY 8TH ARMY COMMANDER, WHO LED THE 7TH DIVISION IN THE BITTER KOREAN FIGHTING OF 1951.

THE 7TH IS ONE OF TWO, UNDERSTRENGTH U.S. DIVISIONS STILL SERVING IN THE KOREAN FORWARD AREAS. THE OTHER IS THE 24TH. BOTH ARE CARRYING MANY KOREAN SERVICEMEN FOR TRAINING PURPOSES.

PROVMAAG-K WILL HAVE ADVISERS FROM THE U.S. ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, WITH THE MARINES REPRESENTED BY THE NAVY ADVISER.

THE OPERATION IS TO BE SIMILAR TO U.S. ADVISORY GROUPS IN VIET NAM, FORMOSA, THE PHILIPPINES, GREECE AND TURKEY. IT IS EXPECTED TO COME UNDER THE U.S. MILITARY DEFENSE PROGRAM ABOUT JULY 1.

ITS FIRST CONSIDERATION IS THE SIZE OF AN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE THAT CAN BE SUPPORTED BY SOUTH KOREA NOW AND IN THE FUTURE.

SOUTH KOREA NOW HAS 20 DIVISIONS UNDER ARMS, THE FOURTH LARGEST ARMY BEHIND THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES.

ANOTHER CHIEF FUNCTION OF PROVMAAG-K WILL BE TO HELP DRAW UP THE AMOUNT OF MILITARY AID FUNDS THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA WILL CONTINUE TO RECEIVE FROM THE UNITED STATES.

ROK DEFENSE MINISTER SOHN WON IL, WHO HAS WORKED CLOSELY WITH U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES THE PAST YEAR, REPORTEDLY WILL GO TO WASHINGTON SOON TO DISCUSS MILITARY APPROPRIATIONS.

THERE IS SPECULATION HE WILL BE IN WASHINGTON BEFORE CONGRESS FINALLY DECIDES ON THE 1956 FOREIGN AID BUDGET.

INFORMANTS SAY THE NEW PROVMAAG-K WILL BE ONE OF THE PRIME CONSULTANTS IN DECIDING THE APPROPRIATION FOR SOUTH KOREA.

CY1241APD

B30KX (Q)

APW (400)

BY FORREST EDWARDS

TOKYO, MAY 23 (AP)-JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES ARE AT LEAST 200 MILLION DOLLARS APART ON JAPAN'S WORLD WAR II REPARATIONS DEBT, A JAPAN GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID TODAY.

PHILIPPINE SPECIAL AMBASSADOR FELINO NERI HAS CUT THE ORIGINAL BILLION DOLLAR DEMAND TO ABOUT 800 MILLION.

THE JAPANESE HAVE RAISED THEIR YEAR-OLD OFFER OF 400 MILLION TO ABOUT 600 MILLION.

IT MAY BE WEEKS, OR EVEN MONTHS, BEFORE THE GAP IS CLOSED AND BEFORE THE NEGOTIATORS SETTLE HOW MUCH WILL BE CASH, HOW MUCH GOODS AND SERVICES AND HOW LONG JAPAN WILL BE GIVEN TO PAY.

NERI AND PHILIPPINE TECHNICAL PANEL NEGOTIATORS REFUSE TO DISCUSS THE ISSUES STILL REMAINING.

IT WAS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT NERI WANTS AT LEAST HALF CASH AND A 10 YEAR TIME LIMIT. THE JAPANESE WANT 20 YEARS.

BOTH PHILIPPINE AND JAPANESE NEGOTIATORS HAVE SAID PRELIMINARY AGREEMENT IS NEAR. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT AGREEMENT STILL APPEARS "WEEKS AWAY."

THE TECHNICAL PANELS, CLOSING OUT NEARLY TWO MONTHS OF TALKS, REACHED PRELIMINARY AGREEMENT ON WHAT JAPAN COULD SUPPLY AND WHAT THE PHILIPPINES WANT IN GOODS AND SERVICES "BUT THE MAIN PROBLEM--STILL UNSETTLED--IS HOW MUCH JAPAN WILL PAY," THE SOURCE SAID.

NERI HAS PUBLICLY EMPHASIZED HERE THAT HIS TALKS WITH JAPANESE OFFICIALS ON OVERALL SETTLEMENT ARE "PRELIMINARY ONLY" AND THAT THE FINAL DECISION WILL BE MADE ONLY AT A FULL PLENARY SESSION AT MANILA LATER THIS YEAR.

ACTUALLY, HOWEVER, NERI HAD HOPED TO GET A SATISFACTORY ENOUGH PRELIMINARY AGREEMENT FROM THE JAPANESE TO MAKE THE MANILA SESSION A MERE FORMALITY.

A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID NERI WAS EXPECTED TO EXTEND HIS STAY HERE--ORIGINALLY HE HAD EXPECTED TO GO HOME BEFORE THIS--"BUT THE (JAPANESE) GOVERNMENT NEGOTIATORS HAVE SHOWN NO INCLINATION TO MOVE ANY CLOSER TO THE PHILIPPINE VIEWPOINT."

BEHIND THE JAPANESE STAND IS THE 400 MILLION DOLLAR AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST YEAR BY CARLOS GARCIA, PHILIPPINE VICE PRESIDENT AND FOREIGN SECRETARY, AND KATSUMI OHNO, FORMER CHIEF OF THE JAPANESE MISSION IN MANILA.

B31KX

THE PHILIPPINE SENATE THREW OUT THAT AGREEMENT WHEN SEN. CLARO RECTO LED A DEMAND FOR A BILLION DOLLAR PAYMENT.

JAPANESE NEGOTIATORS STILL BELIEVE THE GARCIA-OHNO AGREEMENT SHOWS THAT A SIZABLE GROUP OF PHILIPPINE OFFICIALS IS WILLING TO SETTLE FOR CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN A BILLION.

THE JAPANESE ALSO TAKE NOTICE OF RECTO'S FREQUENT CHARGES THAT A POWERFUL "JAPAN LOBBY" OF FILIPINOS IS TRYING TO PUSH A Milder REPARATIONS TREATY THROUGH THE SENATE. IF SUCH A LOBBY DOES EXIST, THE JAPANESE ARE WILLING TO WAIT OUT A PRELIMINARY AGREEMENT IN HOPES OF SAVING JAPAN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

VR427ACS

A44WX

(450) NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAVIA

BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA HAS PLEDGED IT WILL STICK TO ITS "FIRM INDEPENDENCE" DESPITE MARSHAL TITO'S DECISION TO MEET WITH RUSSIA'S TOP LEADERS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED THE PLEDGE ONLY A FEW MINUTES AFTER SECRETARY DULLES MET WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S AMBASSADOR TODAY.

30.24-2317

BACKING UP THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT, YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR LEO MATES TOLD REPORTERS: "THERE WILL BE NO CHANGES IN OUR FOREIGN POLICY AS A RESULT OF THE VISIT TO BELGRADE."

TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA, WHILE A COMMUNIST NATION, HAS BEEN AT ODDS WITH MOSCOW SINCE 1948.

MATES SAID THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN ITS ASSURANCES "BY DIPLOMATIC CONTACT" IN BELGRADE WITH THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR. HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE BUT SAID IT IS "VERY DECIDEDLY" YUGOSLAVIA'S POLICY TO "STICK TO ITS INDEPENDENT POLICY OF RECENT YEARS."

BOTH THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S AND MATES' COMMENTS APPEARED TO BE DESIGNED TO EASE CONCERN IN THE WEST OVER THE SCHEDULED VISIT LATER THIS MONTH TO BELGRADE OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KRUSHCHEV.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT WHICH IT ACKNOWLEDGED WAS "UNUSUAL," SAID DULLES CALLED IN MATES TO DISCUSS "RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN EUROPE, INCLUDING THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF THE HEADS OF THE SOVIET UNION TO BELGRADE."

DULLES RECALLED DURING THIS DISCUSSION, IT SAID, "THE VIOLENT HOSTILITY WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HAD SINCE 1948 MANIFESTED AGAINST THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF ITS POLICY OF FIRM INDEPENDENCE." IT ADDED:

"THE SECRETARY OF STATE CONGRATULATED THE YUGOSLAV AMBASSADOR UPON THE SUCCESS WHICH HAS NOW CROWNED THE COURAGEOUS PURSUIT OF THAT POLICY, A POLICY WHICH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN ASSURED BY THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT IT WILL CONTINUE TO FOLLOW."

THIS COMMENT WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL VIEW EXPRESSED BY THE DEPARTMENT SINCE TITO STARTLED THE WEST BY ANNOUNCING HE WOULD MEET WITH BULGANIN AND KRUSHCHEV LATER THIS MONTH TO DISCUSS STEPS FOR IMPROVING YUGO-SLAV-RUSSIAN RELATIONS.

THIS MOVE BY TITO, COMING AFTER RUSSIA'S DECISION TO SIGN A LONG-DELAYED AUSTRIAN PEACE SETTLEMENT, HAS SET OFF SPECULATION THAT TITO MIGHT RETURN TO THE MOSCOW BLOC.

A45WX

IN ITS ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SOUGHT TO PICTURE THE VISIT AS PROOF SOVIET SATELLITES CAN BREAK AWAY FROM MOSCOW'S DICTATION AND NOT ONLY PROSPER BUT FORCE THEIR FORMER MASTERS TO COME HAT IN HANDS TO TALK WITH THE REBEL LEADERS.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAM DECLINED TO SAY HOW YUGOSLAVIA HAS ASSURED THE UNITED STATES OF ITS INTENTION OF MAINTAINING ITS PRESENT POLICY.

AMBASSADOR MATES, HOWEVER, MENTIONED THE DIPLOMATIC "CONTACT" IN BELGRADE AND ALSO PRESIDENT TITO'S SPEECH MAY 15 AT THE ADRIATIC NAVAL PORT OF PULA AS ASSURANCES ON THIS POINT.

IN THIS ADDRESS, TITO STRESSED YUGOSLAVIA WOULD TALK WITH THE SOVIETS ONLY AS AN INDEPENDENT NATION WHICH WISHED TO REMAIN COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT AND WANTED GOOD RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES.

LT-VX520PED

A47WX

(310) BIG FOUR

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE MOSCOW HAS SET THE TONE FOR A PERIOD OF INTENSE JOCKEYING OVER THE CONDITIONS AND AGREED PURPOSES OF A PROSPECTIVE BIG FOUR MEETING.

THEY READ THAT INTERPRETATION INTO AN EDITORIAL PUBLISHED YESTERDAY

BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER PRAVDA -- PERHAPS THE FORERUNNER OF AN OFFICIAL NOTE FROM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WITHIN A DAY OR TWO ALONG SIMILAR LINES.

THE PAPER SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE UNITED STATES ON THE GROUND THAT IT WAS "UNREASONABLE" IN URGING A MEETING OF ONLY A FEW DAYS DURATION AMONG PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE PREMIERS OF RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

IT PROTESTED ALSO AGAINST REJECTION BY THE WESTERN POWERS OF VIENNA AS A SITE FOR THE CONFERENCE, PROJECTED FOR SOME TIME THIS SUMMER. AND IT EXPRESSED RESENTMENT AT AMERICAN EXPRESSIONS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT THE CONFERENCE SHOULD CONSIDER THE PROBLEMS OF RUSSIAN SATELLITE STATES IN EASTERN EUROPE.

WESTERN TERMS FOR THE CONFERENCE -- THAT IT SHOULD BE SHORT AND CONFINED TO GENERAL DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEMS AND METHODS FOR ATTACKING THEM RATHER THAN WITH SPECIFIC SOLUTIONS -- WERE PROPOSED JOINTLY BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS TWO WEEKS AGO.

PRAVDA'S REACTION BITTERLY ATTACKED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT STAND, LEADING TO A BELIEF HERE THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE SEEKING TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND ITS ALLIES BY ACCUSING ONLY THE AMERICANS OF BEING UNREASONABLE.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT OFFICIALS SAID IT APPEARED THAT ONE AIM OF THE PRAVDA EDITORIAL MIGHT BE TO SUGGEST TO THE PEOPLES OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE THEY MIGHT BE BETTER OFF IF THEY ASSOCIATED LESS CLOSELY WITH THIS COUNTRY.

THERE APPEARED TO BE NO FIRM FEELING HERE THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY TRY TO GET OUT OF ATTENDING SUCH A TOP-LEVEL MEETING ENTIRELY.

RATHER, OFFICIALS SPECULATED, THE SOVIETS MAY BE EMBARKING ON A CAMPAIGN TO SHAPE THE PROSPECTIVE TALKS MORE CLOSELY TO THEIR OWN IDEAS. IT WAS CONSIDERED HIGHLY POSSIBLE THAT IF THEY FAIL, THEY STILL WOULD GO THROUGH WITH THE TALKS ON WESTERN TERMS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, HENRY SUYDAM, SAID IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE SENT NO INFORMAL NOTE ON THE MATTER AS FAR AS HE WAS INFORMED.

SUYDAM WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER'S CONTENTIONS. "THERE IS NO COMMENT ON PRAVADA EDITORIALS," HE SAID.

LT122PED

A104 (340)

WITH WASHN BIG FOUR A47

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, MAY 23 (AP)-PRAVDA MADE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ITS CHIEF AMERICAN WHIPPING BOY TODAY. THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER CONTINUED ITS CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES IN ARTICLES TOUCHING ON TOPICS THAT MAY COME UP IN THE SUMMER SUMMIT MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR.

A VIENNA DISPATCH DECLARED AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES LONG LOOTED AUSTRIA. A PARIS DISPATCH CONDEMNED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT, TO WHICH PRAVDA REFERRED AS "A NEW REVENGIST WEHRMACHT" UNDER AMERICAN SPONSORSHIP.

BUT THE SHARPEST WORDS CAME IN A LONG ARTICLE BY BOLESŁAW WUICZICKY, A POLISH WRITER, CHARGING THAT DULLES, HIS BROTHER ALLEN DULLES, U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY CHIEF, AND W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, THE FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW WHO IS NOW GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK, WANT TO SUBJUGATE THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES OF EAST EUROPE.

"UNITED STATES RULERS ARE ENGAGED IN RESTORING THE REVENGIST WEHRMACHT IN WEST GERMANY, DECLARING ONE OF THEIR AIMS IS TO LIBERATE POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND OTHER PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES," WUICZICKY WROTE.

HE CHARGED THE AMERICANS WANT TO SUBJUGATE THOSE COUNTRIES AND ALLEGED THAT ONE AIM WAS TO RECOVER BUSINESS INTERESTS OF THE DULLES BROTHERS AND HARRIMAN.

"JOHN FOSTER DULLES WAS CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH GERMAN FIRMS SUCH AS I.G. FARBE; HIS BROTHER ALLEN, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE, WAS ONE OF THE ORGANIZERS OF THE SO-CALLED COMMITTEE OF FREE EUROPE; AND HARRIMAN IS A FORMER OWNER OF MANY MINES AND PLANTS IN POLAND," THE POLE DECLARED.

"IT IS NOT SURPRISING THE DULLES AND HARRIMAN WOULD LIKE VERY MUCH TO IMPOSE ON POLAND AGAIN A YOKE OF 'FREEDOM' PROFITABLE TO THEM."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE REACTION FROM SECRETARY DULLES AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON. THE OFFICE OF ALLEN DULLES SAID HE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT.

IN ALBANY, N. Y., HARRIMAN COMMENTED THROUGH HIS PRESS SECRETARY, CHARLES VAN DERVANDER, THAT "IT IS NOTHING NEW FOR THE COMMUNIST PRESS TO DENOUNCE ME."

THE GOVERNOR SAID THAT THE LATE ANDREI VISHINSKY, FORMER SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, HAD "BRANDED ME AS A CAPITALIST WARMONGER ALONG WITH JAMES B. FORRESTAL" ON THE FLOOR OF THE U. N. IN 1947.

PRAVDA'S DISPLAY TODAY FOLLOWS UP A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL SATURDAY ACCUSING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, DULLES AND BRITISH LEADERS OF "CLEARLY PLANNING TO WRECK" THE PROJECTED TALKS OF THE BIG FOUR GOVERNMENT CHIEFS. SOME FOREIGN DIPLOMATS HERE EXPRESSED BELIEF THE AIM WAS TO PIN THE BLAME ON THE WEST IN ADVANCE IF ANYTHING GOES WRONG IN THE CONFERENCE.

AT THE SAME TIME THE RUSSIANS ARE BEING KIND TO YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO. A TASS DISPATCH GIVEN A TWO-COLUMN DISPLAY BY PRAVDA FEATURED AN EDITORIAL BY BELGRADE'S BORBA, THE NEWSPAPER OF YUGOSLAVIA'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST PARTY, PREDICTING THE SUMMIT PARLEY OF TITO, SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL AID IN RELIEVING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

P948AEn

A21WX (POWER BJT)
(350)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AIR POWER

BY J.W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-SENATE DEMOCRATS PUT ON NEW PRESSURE TODAY TO GET WHAT DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON TERMED THE "TRUE STORY" OF HOW AMERICAN AIR POWER STACKS UP AGAINST RUSSIA'S.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), WHO FIRED UP THE CONTROVERSY LAST WEEK, DEMANDED IN THE SENATE THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ANSWER "THE ONE GREAT QUESTION...HOW DOES OUR STRENGTH COMPARE WITH THE STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNISTS, THOSE WHO HAVE SO OFTEN REITERATED THEIR DETERMINATION TO DESTROY US?"

JOHNSON, OF TEXAS, SAID SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON OWED IT TO THE PEOPLE TO STRAIGHTEN THEM OUT ON THE QUESTION AND TO SEE TO IT THAT "THE GENERALS AND THE SECRETARIES GET TOGETHER SO THAT THE RIGHT HAND KNOWS WHAT THE LEFT IS DOING."

TEN DAYS AGO, SECRETARY OF AIR FORCE TALBOTT ISSUED A RELEASE DISCUSSING THE APPEARANCE OF NEW TYPES OF RUSSIAN WARPLANES. THAT LED SYMINGTON AT THE TIME TO QUESTION WHETHER RUSSIA MIGHT NOT BE GAINING AIR SUPERIORITY.

SINCE THEN THERE HAVE BEEN WHAT SEN. JOHNSON CALLED "A NEW RASH OF

CONFUSING STATEMENTS." HE SAID "THERE SHOULD BE CLARIFICATION AS TO WHAT IS THE TRUE STORY."

THE MAGAZINE AVIATION WEEK REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT RUSSIAN AIR ADVANCEMENTS HAVE SHOCKED "EVEN THE TOP LEVEL AND THE MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE MILITARY AVIATION LEADERS IN THE PENTAGON."

THE MAGAZINE SAID SOME HIGH CIVILIAN OFFICIALS IN THE GOVERNMENT SEEM TO HAVE BEEN PRACTICING "A DELIBERATE DECEPTION" OF THE PEOPLE.

BEFORE THE CONTROVERSY WORKED UP TO ITS PEAK LAST WEEKEND, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE ON WEDNESDAY THAT "TO SAY THAT WE HAVE LOST IN A TWINKLING ALL OF THIS GREAT TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT AND TECHNICAL EXCELLENCE AS WELL AS THE NUMBERS IN OUR TOTAL AIRCRAFT IS JUST NOT TRUE."

RETURNING TO THE DEBATE TODAY, SYMINGTON TOLD THE SENATE: "EVIDENCE CONTINUES TO PILE UP THAT COMMUNIST AIRPOWER IS MOVING UP TO US IN OFFENSIVE STRIKING POWER, AND IS MOVING AHEAD OF US IN THE FIELDS OF DEFENSIVE POWER, PRODUCTION AND TECHNOLOGY."

"THE WARNING LIGHT IS ON. ONLY THE BLIND, OR MORE SINISTER PEOPLE, WILL DENY THAT FACT."

SYMINGTON WAS SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN.
WE345PED

A98WX

(380) MILITARY CONTRACTS

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TODAY THAT 19 FIRMS, MOST OF THEM IN AVIATION, RECEIVED MORE THAN ONE-HALF OF THE NATION'S MILITARY BUSINESS IN THE 18 MONTHS AFTER THE KOREAN WAR.

A NEW LIST OF DEFENSE SUPPLIERS, COMPILED BY THE PENTAGON AT THE REQUEST OF HOUSE AND SENATE COMMITTEES, DROPPED FROM THE BIG TEN, EVEN FROM THE FIRST 100 MILITARY CONTRACTORS, SUCH GIANTS OF INDUSTRY AS GENERAL MOTORS, CHRYSLER, DU PONT AND WESTINGHOUSE.

THESE CORPORATIONS WERE RATED RESPECTIVELY NOS. 1, 6, 14 AND 26 ON THE LAST SUCH COMPILATION WHICH COVERED THE THREE YEAR PERIOD OF THE 1950-53 KOREAN WAR.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN AN ACCOMPANYING STATEMENT THAT GENERAL MOTORS AND SEVERAL OTHER BIG CORPORATIONS WERE UNDOUBTEDLY STILL AMONG THE LARGEST SUPPLIERS OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

BUT THEY LOST, THROUGH CANCELLATIONS AND CUTBACKS, OR WOUND UP MORE MILITARY BUSINESS THAN THEY RECEIVED FOR THE 18 MONTHS ENDING LAST DEC. 31, THE PERIOD COVERED BY THE NEW REPORT.

THE PENTAGON SAID THAT INFORMATION ABOUT UNFILLED ORDERS FOR GENERAL MOTORS AND OTHER LARGE CORPORATIONS WHICH WERE OMITTED FROM THE NEW LIST OF MAJOR MILITARY SUPPLIERS WERE NOT AVAILABLE.

CUMULATIVE DEFENSE ORDERS FOR THE KOREAN WAR PERIOD ENDING IN JUNE, 1953, TOTALLED 98 BILLION DOLLARS.

THE NEW LIST COVERING THE 18 MONTHS THEREAFTER, TOTALED 16 BILLION DOLLARS. IT WAS EXPRESSED IN TERMS OF NET VALUE OF CONTRACTS, THAT IS, THE VOLUME OF MILITARY BUSINESS WHICH EACH OF THE MAJOR SUPPLIERS GOT IN THE WAY OF NEW ORDERS AFTER CANCELLATIONS AND COMPLETIONS HAD BEEN SUBTRACTED. THE NEW REPORT, HOWEVER, DEALT ONLY IN TOTALS AND DID NOT GIVE A SPECIFIC AMOUNT OF SUCH NEW ORDERS OR CANCELLATIONS.

THE NEW REPORT SHOWS THAT AT LEAST HALF OF THE 16 BILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY ORDERS INVOLVED AIRCRAFT, AIRPLANE ENGINES AND RELATED EQUIPMENT.

ALL OF THE FIRST TEN NAMES ON THE NEW LIST OF MAJOR MILITARY SUPPLIERS ARE COMPANIES WHOSE SOLE OR PRIMARY BUSINESS IS MAKING AIRPLANES OR THE EQUIPMENT THAT GOES INTO THEM. THE FIRST TEN, IN ORDER OF DOLLAR VALUE OF MILITARY BUSINESS FOLLOW:

UNITED AIRCRAFT CORP., \$1,061,400,000; DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO., \$1,041,800,000; NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC., \$910,200,000; BOEING AIRPLANE CO., \$764,900,000; LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CO., \$740,800,000; GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., \$597,900,000; GRUMMAN AIRCRAFT ENGINEERING CORP., \$377,100,000; CURTISS-WRIGHT CORP., \$340,100,000; REPUBLIC AVIATION CORP., \$329,500,000; AND THE HUGHES TOOL CO., \$313,300,000.

1955

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ALTHOUGH GENERAL MOTORS WAS LISTED AS LOSING \$58,900,000 MORE MILITARY BUSINESS THAN IT RECEIVED IN THE 18 MONTHS ENDING LAST DECEMBER, THE GIANT CORPORATION STILL RANKED FIRST AMONG THE MILITARY SUPPLIERS IN TOTAL VALUE OF CONTRACTS SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR WITH \$6,638,900,000.

BOEING AIRPLANE CO. RANKED SECOND IN THE SAME PERIOD WITH A CUMULATIVE NET TOTAL OF TIME CONTRACTS TOTTALLING \$5,167,800,000.

GENERAL ELECTRIC, WHICH RANKED NO. 3 ON THE LIST OF MILITARY SUPPLIERS FOR THE KOREAN WAR PERIOD, DROPPED TO NO. 14 ON THE NEW LIST, BUT FOR THE JUNE, 1950-DECEMBER, 1954, PERIOD NETTED CONTRACTS VALUED AT \$3,672,500,000.

AMONG OTHER BIG CORPORATIONS THAT LOST MORE MILITARY BUSINESS THAN THEY RECEIVED FOR THE 18 MONTHS FOLLOWING THE END OF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA, WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. TOPPED THE LIST WITH A NET DROP OF \$255,900,000. AMERICAN LOCOMOTIVE CO. SHOWED A NET CONTRACT DECREASE OF \$107,900,000, DU PONT WAS IN THE MINUS COLUMN FOR \$95,500,000 AND THE CHRYSLER CORP. SHOWED A MINUS \$111,000,000.

THE NEW REPORT WAS PREPARED AT THE PENTAGON AT THE SPECIFIC REQUEST OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON SMALL BUSINESS AND THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON BANKING AND CURRENCY.

THE REQUESTS WERE LODGED WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AFTER CHARGES HAD BEEN MADE DURING THE LAST CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN THAT GENERAL MOTORS AND OTHER BIG BUSINESS FIRMS, ESPECIALLY IN THE AUTOMOTIVE FIELD, WERE GETTING THE BULK OF MILITARY ORDERS.

WILSON FORMERLY HEADED GENERAL MOTORS.

OTHER SHOWINGS IN THE REPORT INCLUDED:

FOR THE POST-KOREAN WAR PERIOD, THE 100 FIRMS ON THE MAJOR SUPPLIERS LIST DID 68 PER CENT OF THE NET MILITARY BUSINESS.

THE ONLY NON-AVIATION COMPANIES RECEIVING AS MUCH AS 1 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VALUE OF DEFENSE WORK DURING THE 18-MONTH STRETCH WERE BETHLEHEM STEEL CO. AND THE AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.

GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., ALTHOUGH ENGAGED IN MANY FORMS OF MANUFACTURING AND MILITARY SUPPLYING, RANKED NO. 14 ON THE NEW LIST AND NETTED 1.3 PER CENT OF THE CONTRACTS. THIS COMPANY SUPPLIES MUCH ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT USED IN AIRCRAFT, GUIDED MISSILES AND RELATED FIELDS. GENERAL ELECTRIC RANKED NO. 3 ON THE LIST COVERING THE KOREAN WAR, WHEN IT WAS CREDITED WITH 3.6 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VALUE OF MILITARY CONTRACTS.

GENERAL MOTORS LED THE KOREAN WAR LIST WITH ABOUT 7 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VALUE OF CONTRACTS. FOR THE FOUR YEARS SIX MONTHS SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR, GENERAL MOTORS' SHARE OF MILITARY BUSINESS, AFTER ABSORBING ITS PORTION OF CANCELLATIONS, AMOUNTED TO ABOUT 5.8 PER CENT.
VX1027PED NM

B72 Q

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 23 (AP)-THE COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION SAID TODAY IT HAS DISMISSED AN APPLICATION BY PUBLISHER-BROADCASTER EDWARD LAMB TO SELL HIS ORLANDO, FLA., RADIO STATIONS, WHOO AND WHOO-FM TO RADIO FLORIDA, INC.

THE DISMISSAL WAS ON THE REQUEST OF RADIO FLORIDA, OWNED BY MOWRY LOWE OF PROVIDENCE, R.I., WHICH SAID THE PURCHASE AGREEMENT ENTERED INTO LAST AUGUST ONLY HAD A 9-MONTH LIFE AND HAS EXPIRED.

THE FCC SAID SEVERAL MONTHS AGO IT WOULD NOT ACT ON THE PROPOSED TRANSFER WHILE ITS CURRENT INVESTIGATION OF LAMB IS PENDING. THAT INVESTIGATION INVOLVES CHARGES THAT LAMB ONCE KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS, SOMETHING LAMB HAS REPEATEDLY DENIED.

WW826PED

A16KX (HOOVER)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 PMM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY,
MAY 23)

FIRST LEAD

(ADVANCE) LOS ANGELES, MAY 23 (AP)-UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR., IN THE FIRST OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT REACTION, SAID TODAY THE U.S. WELCOMES RECENT FORMOSAN PEACE BIDS BY THE CHINESE REDS. "WE WELCOME THE FURTHER RECENT STATEMENT OF CHOU-EN-LAI THAT HIS REGIME MAY BE WILLING TO RENOUNCE WAR AND ACCEPT PEACEFUL PROCESSES IN RELATION TO THE FORMOSA AREA," HOOVER DECLARED IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE THE LOS ANGELES WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL.

"IT WAS SIGNIFICANT THAT THIS PROPOSAL WAS MADE AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE. WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT KIND OF POSTURE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ORIGINALLY INTENDED TO ASSUME AT BANDUNG. BUT DEVELOPMENTS AT THE CONFERENCE REFLECTED A BROAD AWARENESS OF THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM ON THE PART OF MANY OF THE PARTICIPANTS.

"X X X X IN SUCH AN ATMOSPHERE CHOU EN-LAI MAY WELL HAVE FELT THAT TO PROFESS A PEACEFUL AND CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE WAS HIS ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO A HIGHLY FAVORABLE REACTION BY THE OTHER PARTICIPANTS." HOOVER ADDED THAT THE U.S. "WOULD LIKE TO HOPE" THAT THE PROPOSAL IS GENUINE.

"PERHAPS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE MERELY PLAYING A PROPAGANDA GAME. BUT WE INTEND TO FIND OUT. IN DOING SO, WE SHALL NOT, OF COURSE, DEPART FROM THE PATH OF FIDELITY AND HONOR TOWARD OUR ALLY, THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA."

THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL IS A NON-PARTISAN ORGANIZATION PROVIDING COMMUNITY EDUCATION IN WORLD AFFAIRS. HEADED BY JOHN A. MCCONE, ITS PRIMARY FUNCTION IS TO BRING WORLD RENOWNED PUBLIC SPEAKERS TO THIS AREA.

THE SON OF THE FORMER PRESIDENT ALSO OUTLINED NEW GAINS IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNISM IN EUROPE. THE SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY, HOOVER SAID, REFLECTS A "TACTICAL SHIFT IN THE CONDUCT OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S FOREIGN POLICY."

THE CREATION OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION, HE SAID, FORCED RUSSIA INTO AGREEING TO AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE AFTER YEARS OF STALLING.

THE FREE NATIONS OF THE FAR EAST ARE NOW BEGINNING TO REALIZE THE NEED FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN WITHSTANDING THE MARCH OF COMMUNISM, HE SAID, EMPHASIZING:

"THEY ARE FUNDAMENTALLY OPPOSED TO ANY FOREIGN DOMINATION OR DIRECTION. IT HAS BEEN OUR POLICY X X X TO HELP THEM TO BUILD UP THEIR INDEPENDENCE, THEIR SELF-RESPECT, AND THEIR NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS."

SUCH ECONOMIC PROGRESS AS HAS DEVELOPED IN COMMUNIST CHINA, HOOVER SAID, HAS BEEN "ACCOMPLISHED AT AN UNBELIEVABLE PRICE IN HUMAN MISERY AND SUFFERING."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M. EST TODAY, MONDAY, MAY 23.)
DB824APD NM

B104

(370)

KIAMESHA LAKE, N.Y., MAY 23 (AP)-FORMER REPUBLICAN U.S. SENATOR HARRY P. CAIN TONIGHT RENEWED HIS ATTACK ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST, CALLING IT "VASTLY MISLEADING."

NOW A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, CAIN SAID 150 OF THE 275 ORGANIZATIONS LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE HAVE LONG SINCE CEASED TO EXIST.

OF THE 125 STILL OPERATING, HE ADDED, ONLY FROM 20 TO 30 ARE ACTUALLY DOMINATED, DIRECTED OR CONTROLLED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY. IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A PANEL DISCUSSION AT THE 103RD ANNUAL DISTRICT CONVENTION OF B'NAI B'RITH, CAIN SAID:

"I SEEK TO ERADICATE THE EMOTIONAL APPROACH TO THE QUESTION OF SUBVERSION BECAUSE OF THE GROWING NUMBERS OF NON-COMMUNISTS AND LOYAL AMERICANS WHO ARE BEING JUDGED BY PREJUDICE RATHER THAN REASON. . . THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST IS BEING MISAPPLIED AND ITS CHARACTER AND PURPOSE ARE UNNECESSARILY MISUNDERSTOOD BY MOST CITIZENS."

CAIN SAID THE LIST WAS PREPARED IN 1947 TO GUIDE IN THE SCREENING OF FEDERAL JOBHOLDERS AND APPLICANTS. UNTIL 1953, HE CONTENDED, NO ORGANIZATIONS WERE GIVEN AN OPPORTUNITY TO DEFEND THEMSELVES IN ADVANCE OF BEING LISTED.

THE FORMER SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON STATE CONTINUED:

"UNLESS WE ASSUME THAT AN ATTORNEY GENERAL, EITHER REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRAT, IS INFALLIBLE, AS NO HUMAN BEING EVER IS, WE SHOULD NOT TAKE FOR GRANTED THAT EVERY SINGLE PROSCRIBED ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN LISTED FOR COMPLETE AND SUFFICIENT CAUSE. THIS IS SAID

WITHOUT PREJUDICE TO ANY ATTORNEY GENERAL. WE MUST LOOK FOR A BETTER WAY TO ESTABLISH AS BEING CONCLUSIVELY TRUE THAT LISTED ORGANIZATIONS HAVE BEEN FOUND FACTUALLY TO BE ACTUALLY TOTALITARIAN OR SUBVERSIVE." CAIN SAID THE SUBVERSIVE LIST IS BEING USED "TO OSTRACISE FREE CITIZENS, TO DENOUNCE AND CONDEMN THEM, TO PROHIBIT LEGITIMATE ACTIVITIES OF INDIVIDUALS AND TO PLACE OTHER CITIZENS OUTSIDE THE LAW."

THE LIST, CAIN WENT ON, IS IN THE NATURE OF AN ATTORNEY'S ADVICE TO CLIENT, & THIS CASE THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. BUT NOW ANYBODY AND EVERYBODY MAKES USE OF IT, HE SAID, ADDING:

"AS A CITIZEN, I OBJECT TO THE ADVICE BECAUSE IN ITS PRESENT FORM, THE ADVICE IS UNINTELLIGIBLE, MISLEADING AND A THREAT TO A CONTINUING VITALITY AND STRENGTH OF YOUR NATION'S INTERNAL SECURITY."

CAIN SAID THE LISTS HAVE BEEN USED IN SUCH A WAY THAT "BUSYBODIES, SUPERPATRIOTS AND VIGILANTE GROUPS HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN PASSING ALONG THE CONTAGION OF SUSPICION AND DISTRUST."

HE RECOMMENDED A REVISED LIST.

CAIN ALSO CALLED ATTENTION TO THE TWO BROYLES LOYALTY OATH BILLS NOW PENDING BEFORE THE ILLINOIS LEGISLATURE.

ONE OF THE BILLS, HE SAID, WOULD MAKE A "FUTURE CONTINUING MEMBERSHIP IN A PROSCRIBED ORGANIZATION A CRIME PUNISHABLE BY AS MUCH AS A \$20,000 FINE AND 20 YEARS IN PRISON."

THE AVOWED PURPOSE IS TO SECURE THE STATE AGAINST VIOLENT OVERTHROW, CAIN DECLARED. THEN HE ADDED:

"BUT THE SECOND BROYLES BILL IMPOSES UPON EVERY TEACHER THE NECESSITY OF SWEARING UNDER OATH THAT THEY DO NOT BELONG TO ANY ORGANIZATION ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST."

"BY WHAT MEANS HAS ILLINOIS FOUND THAT MERE MEMBERSHIP IN A LISTED ORGANIZATION IS AN EVIL OR SUBVERSIVE THING IN ITSELF?"

CAIN SAID IT IS "A TRAGIC THING THAT SOME RESPONSIBLE LEADERS IN THE SOVEREIGN STATE OF ILLINOIS SEEM BENT ON MISUSING THE LIST TO THE CERTAIN DETRIMENT OF EDUCATION."

AG114AED

A34

(320)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 23 (AP)-A COMMUNIST-STYLE PEACE PETITION CAMPAIGN WILL CLIMAX DURING THE U.N.'S 10TH ANNIVERSARY MEETING IN SAN FRANCISCO JUNE 20-26. THE SIGNATURE DRIVE AIMS AT A BAN ON ATOMIC WARFARE.

MEMBERS OF SOME U.N. DELEGATIONS SAID TODAY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV MIGHT TRY TO USE THE PETITIONS AS EVIDENCE OF SUPPORT FOR THE REPEATED RUSSIAN DEMANDS FOR SUCH A BAN. MOLOTOV ANNOUNCED FRIDAY NIGHT THAT HE WOULD ATTEND THE SAN FRANCISCO MEETING.

THE PETITIONS WERE LAUNCHED IN THE UNITED STATES BY THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE OF NEW YORK CITY, WHICH IS ON THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS HE CONSIDERS SUBVERSIVE.

THE COMMUNIST-LED WORLD PEACE COUNCIL MEANWHILE HAS POSTPONED ITS WORLD ASSEMBLY IN HELSINKI, FINLAND, FOR A MONTH, TO JUNE 22-29. U.N. SOURCES NOTED THE ASSEMBLY THUS WOULD OVERLAP THE SAN FRANCISCO CEREMONIES AND COULD PROVIDE MOLOTOV WITH ECHOES FROM THE FINNISH CAPITAL.

THE PEACE COUNCIL'S GOVERNING BUREAU STARTED THE PETITION CAMPAIGN WITH A COMMUNIQUE JAN. 19 DEMANDING "DESTRUCTION OF ALL STOCKS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WHEREVER THEY MAY BE, AND THE IMMEDIATE STOPPING OF THEIR MANUFACTURE."

THE COMMUNIST PRESS CLAIMS THAT MORE THAN 400 MILLION PEOPLE HAVE SIGNED THIS IN CHINA, OTHER MILLIONS IN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND TENS OF THOUSANDS IN AUSTRIA, FRANCE, ITALY, SYRIA AND ELSEWHERE. STATISTICS-MINDED OBSERVERS QUESTION THE FIGURES.

THE CAMPAIGN IN THE UNITED STATES IS BEING TIED IN DIRECTLY WITH THE U.N. CELEBRATION, WHICH WILL COMMEMORATE THE SIGNING OF THE U.N. CHARTER THERE ON JUN 26, 1945. THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE DIRECTED THAT THE PETITIONS AGAINST NUCLEAR WARFARE BE ADDRESSED TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND DELIVERED TO THE ANNIVERSARY SESSION.

SUCH PETITIONS HAVE BEEN IN CIRCULATION IN CALIFORNIA, NEW JERSEY, NEW YORK AND PENNSYLVANIA, AMONG OTHER LOCALITIES. NONE HAS BEEN DELIVERED TO THE U.N. YET.

U.N. GUARDS ARE USED TO REMOVING SHOUTING DEMONSTRATORS FROM PUBLIC GALLERIES AT THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION'S HEADQUARTERS HERE. ANY THAT TURN UP AT THE SAN FRANCISCO SESSIONS WILL BE THE PROBLEM OF THE LOCAL POLICE. MAYOR ELMER E. ROBINSON, VISITING NEW YORK RECENTLY, SAID THE CELEBRATION WOULD BE AMPLY POLICED AND "ORDER WILL BE MAINTAINED."

MM/AG412AED

A153

U.N.-FREEDOM OF INFORMATION

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 23 (AP)-A U.N. COMMITTEE CALLED TODAY FOR A UNITED NATIONS PROGRAM TO HELP INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES PROMOTE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION. THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL RECOMMENDED THAT THE COUNCIL ADOPT A RESOLUTION ON THE SUBJECT.

THE RESOLUTION WOULD ASK SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO SET UP A PROGRAM OF FELLOWSHIPS, EXPERT ADVISERS AND SEMINARS ON INFORMATION SERVICES IN COLLABORATION WITH THE U. N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO).

THE COMMITTEE APPROVED THE RESOLUTION BY 15 VOTES TO NONE, WITH AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ABSTAINING. SPONSORS OF THE PROPOSAL WERE ECUADOR, EGYPT, INDIA, THE NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND THE UNITED STATES.

SN1211AED

B83 Q

(160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES OPPOSED TODAY A PENDING INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT FOR AN ORGANIZATION TO INVESTIGATE RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES.

U.S. DELEGATE PRESTON HOTCHKIS TOLD THE 18-NATION U.N. ECONOMIC

1955

30.24-2321

AND SOCIAL COUNCIL THIS AGREEMENT, DRAWN UP BY A SPECIAL COMMITTEE IN 1953, "MIGHT WELL PREJUDICE RATHER THAN PROMOTE THE ATTAINMENT OF THE DESIRED OBJECTIVES."

THE LOS ANGELES RANCHER AND INSURANCE EXECUTIVE NOTED THAT THE AGREEMENT AIMED TO ELIMINATE INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS PRACTICES FOSTERING MONOPOLY OR LIMITING TRADE OR ACCESS TO MARKETS "WHENEVER SUCH PRACTICES HAVE HARMFUL EFFECTS ON THE EXPANSION OF PRODUCTION AND TRADE."

HE ARGUED THAT THERE WAS NO CONSENSUS AMONG NATIONS AS TO WHAT "HARMFUL" MIGHT MEAN. SOME COUNTRIES, HE SAID, MIGHT ACCEPT RESTRAINTS ON COMPETITION AS BENEFICIAL TO TRADE.

HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD COOPERATE WITH OTHER NATIONS AGAINST RESTRICTIVE BUSINESS PRACTICES "THROUGH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS AND THROUGH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE."

TD925PED

END - MAY 23 1955

1

START — MAY 24, 1955

4112

LONDON, MAY 24 (AP)—MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE SUPREME SOVIET HAS APPROVED THE WARSAW PACT SETTING UP A UNIFIED EASTERN EUROPEAN MILITARY COMMAND.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE COMMITTEE HAD DECIDED TO RECOMMEND RATIFICATION TO THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET.

THE AGREEMENT, SIGNED MAY 14 IN WARSAW TO COUNTER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), LINKS THE SOVIET UNION, EAST GERMANY, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA IN A MILITARY ORGANIZATION.

JR925PED

A16

LONDON, MAY 24 (AP)—THE KREMLIN HAS SUMMONED SOVIET AMBASSADOR JACOB A. MALIK FROM LONDON FOR TALKS RELATED TO THE PROJECTED BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID TODAY. SOVIET ENVOYS IN OTHER KEY CAPITALS SUCH AS WASHINGTON AND PARIS ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO RETURN TO MOSCOW.

MQ303PED

A21

AMS BUDGET (420)
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA
BY CARL HARTMAN.

PARIS, MAY 24 (AP)—NATIONALIST TERRORIST SHOOTINGS, BOMBINGS AND ARSON SPREAD THROUGH FRENCH MOROCCO IN THE LAST 24 HOURS, LEAVING 6 PERSONS DEAD AND 16 WOUNDED.

FRENCH POLITICAL AND MILITARY LEADERS, FEARFUL ANOTHER INDOCHINA-TYPE CRISIS MIGHT BE DEVELOPING IN THAT PROTECTORATE AND OTHER PARTS OF THEIR NORTH AFRICAN DOMAIN, MET HERE HURRIEDLY TO DEAL WITH THE EMERGENCY.

THERE WAS SOME TALK MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, FRANCE'S TOP SOLDIER AND A VETERAN OF THE NORTH AFRICAN SERVICE, MIGHT BE ASSIGNED TO TAKE TEMPORARY COMMAND THROUGHOUT THE AREA.

JUIN AND INTERIOR MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY ARE TO VISIT ALGERIA LATER THIS WEEK.

HERE ARE THE LATEST REPORTS OF VIOLENCE:

MOROCCO--11 MOROCCANS SHOT DOWN YESTERDAY IN THE STREETS OF CASABLANCA, WHERE NATIONALIST AGITATION AGAINST THE FRENCH APPEARED TO BE REACHING NEW HEIGHTS. SIX DIED. ABOUT THE SAME TIME, A HOMEMADE BOMB EXPLODED IN A RESIDENTIAL DISTRICT IN CASABLANCA, INJURING A 12-YEAR-OLD GIRL. LATER IN THE NIGHT, TWO GRENADES WERE HURLED INTO AN OPEN AIR MOVIE THEATER, WOUNDING 8 MOROCCANS AND 2 EUROPEANS.

NOT FAR FROM CASABLANCA'S NEW WHITE SKYSCRAPERS AND BROAD, PALM-SHADED AVENUES, SHOOTINGS, BOMBINGS, AND ARSON HAVE BECOME EVERYDAY EVENTS. REDOUBLED POLICE PRECAUTIONS APPEARED FOR THE MOMENT TO BE FRANCE'S ONLY ANSWER. TROUBLE HAS BEEN INCREASING SINCE THE FRENCH OUSTED SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF AS SULTAN OF MOROCCO TWO YEARS AGO FOR HIS NATIONALIST LEANINGS.

ALGERIA--REPORTS FROM THE CONSTANTINE AREA SAID GUERRILLAS ARE BECOMING BOLDER AND MORE NUMEROUS. THEIR STRENGTH HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT 1,500, AND FRENCH FORCES TO COMBAT THEM HAVE BEEN REINFORCED TO 100,000.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT APPEARED MORE CONCERNED OVER ALGERIA THAN OVER OTHER PARTS OF NORTH AFRICA. POLITICALLY, ALGERIA IS A DEPARTMENT OF FRANCE PROPER, WHILE MOROCCO AND TUNISIA ARE ONLY PROTECTORATES. NATIONALIST RESENTMENT AGAINST CONTINUED FRENCH RULE HAS BEEN SLOWER TO BREW IN ALGERIA BUT APPARENTLY HAS BEEN SEEPING IN FROM THE PROTECTORATES.

1955

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ALGERIA'S GOV. GEN. JACQUES SOUSTELLE WAS QUOTED IN ALGIERS AS SAYING:

"I HAVE GIVEN THE NECESSARY ORDERS SO THAT REBELS SEIZED WITH ARMS IN THEIR HANDS WILL BE PUNISHED WITHOUT PITY OR DELAY AND THEIR ACCOMPLICES PURSUED AND PUNISHED."

IN AT LEAST ONE AREA, LOCAL ADMINISTRATORS WERE TALKING OF COLLECTIVE RESPONSIBILITY--THE PUNISHMENT OF WHOLE VILLAGES FOR REBEL ATTACKS. THIS ALREADY HAS BEEN APPLIED IN MODIFIED FORM BY COMPELLING VILLAGERS TO REPAIR DAMAGE DONE BY GUERRILLAS IN THEIR AREAS.

TUNISIA--PARADOXICALLY THIS AREA, WHERE VIOLENCE WAS ALMOST A DAILY OCCURRENCE FOR YEARS, HAS BEEN RELATIVELY QUIET IN RECENT WEEKS. TUNISIA'S MODERATE GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE STILL CONFERRING IN PARIS WITH FRENCH OFFICIALS ON INCREASED SELF-RULE FOR THE PROTECTORATE.

UNLIKE INDOCHINA, FRENCH NORTH AFRICA HAS NO GEOGRAPHIC CONNECTIONS WITH ANY COMMUNIST POWER. BUT EVEN IN INDOCHINA THE COMMUNISTS WERE RELATIVELY SMALL IN NUMBER UNTIL THEY CAPITALIZED ON NATIONALIST FERVOR.

EXCEPT FOR THE FRENCH AND A FEW OTHER EUROPEAN COLONISTS, THE NORTH AFRICANS ARE UNITED BY TIES OF ARAB RACE AND MOSLEM FAITH WITH THE INDEPENDENT LANDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THE FRENCH CHARGE THAT MEN AND ARMS ARE BEING SENT TO THE NATIONALISTS IN THEIR DOMAIN FROM EGYPT AND LIBYA.

MQ332PED

AA164 (150)

PARIS, MAY 24 (AP)—U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD INDICATED TODAY HE STILL HAS HOPES THE U.S. FLIERS IMPRISONED IN COMMUNIST CHINA WILL BE FREED.

HE TOLD A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE FRENCH DIPLOMATIC PRESS ASSN., AND ORGANIZATION OF NEWSMEN ASSIGNED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY:

"I DON'T SEE ANYTHING DISCOURAGING ABOUT THE NEGOTIATIONS. I'M SORRY TO SPEAK IN DOUBLE NEGATIVES, BUT THE FACT I CAN SAY THIS MUCH IS IMPORTANT."

HIS REMARKS, HE SAID, ARE SYMPTOMATIC OF A DELICATE SITUATION. THE FACT THAT THERE IS NOTHING DISCOURAGING IN THE CASE OF HIS OWN EFFORTS TO OBTAIN THE FREEDOM OF THE 17 AMERICANS SUPPORTS A HOPEFUL VIEW OF THE EAST-WEST SITUATION GENERALLY, HE ADDED.

EARLIER THIS MONTH, HAMMARSKJOLD TOLD U.N. CORRESPONDENTS IN NEW YORK THAT HE HAD INTENSIFIED EFFORTS ON BEHALF OF THE U.S. FLIERS DURING A PREVIOUS TRIP TO EUROPE, BUT HE DID NOT TELL THEM HOW HE HAD PROCEEDED AND WOULD NOT SPECULATE ON HIS CHANCES OF SUCCESS.

AG144PED

B63 (Q) (300)

MUERNBERG, GERMANY, MAY 24 (AP)—MARIE BUHAJLA (CORRECT), 23-YEAR-OLD YUGOSLAV REFUGEE, SAID TODAY SHE IS LOOKING FORWARD EAGERLY TO AN EARLY REUNION WITH HER PARENTS IN AURORA, ILL. THE PUBLICATION OF A SWEDISH NEWSPAPER STORY IN THE AURORA BEACON-NEWS TELLING OF AN INTERVIEW WITH MRS. BUHAJLA MAKES A REUNION POSSIBLE.

THE REUNION WOULD END FOR HER AN 11-YEAR-OLD ODYSSEY THROUGH CONCENTRATION AND REFUGEE CAMPS IN YUGOSLAVIA, AUSTRIA AND GERMANY. SHE

LAST SAW HER FATHER, JOSEPH KRIPPETZ, WHEN HE WAS DRAFTED INTO THE GERMAN ARMY IN WORLD WAR II AS AN "ETHNIC GERMAN."

MRS. BUHAJLA SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HERE SHE HAS APPLIED FOR U.S. VISAS FOR HERSELF AND HER FAMILY. SHE EXPECTS TO JOIN HER PARENTS WITHIN A FEW MONTHS.

SHE CAME TO THE VALKA REFUGEE CAMP NEAR HERE WITH HER FAMILY NINE MONTHS AGO. THE BUHAJLAS HAVE THREE CHILDREN, AGED 4 YEARS TO 3 MONTHS.

WITH HER MOTHER AND SISTER, MRS. BUHAJLA WAS CONFINED IN A YUGOSLAV DETENTION CAMP UNTIL 1947 WHEN THEY ESCAPED AFTER BRIBING CAMP GUARDS. IN AN AUSTRIAN REFUGEE CAMP, HER MOTHER AND SISTER WERE GRANTED VISAS TO THE UNITED STATES. MRS. BUHAJLA WAS FORCED TO STAY BEHIND BECAUSE SHE HAD MARRIED JOSEF BUHAJLA, AN EAST GERMAN AUTO MECHANIC.

"NONE OF US EVER HEARD OF OUR PARENTS AGAIN," SHE SAID. "ALL I KNEW WAS THAT THEY WERE SUPPOSED TO BE LIVING IN A TOWN NAMED AURORA. SIX WEEKS AGO, A SWEDISH NEWSPAPERMAN INTERVIEWED ME AND I TOLD HIM ABOUT MY PARENTS. HE DID NOT TELL ME HE WOULD TRY TO LOCATE THEM. SO IT WAS A TREMENDOUS SURPRISE WHEN THE LETTER FROM MY PARENTS ARRIVED SAYING THEY HAD READ ABOUT ME IN THE NEWSPAPER."

THE NEWSPAPERMAN SENT THE CLIPPING OF THE STORY HE WROTE TO THE AURORA CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, WHICH GAVE IT TO THE AURORA BEACON-NEWS FOR REPUBLISHING.

"MY PARENTS HAVE WRITTEN ME THAT THEY HAVE BOUGHT A HOUSE AND THAT THEY HAD ENOUGH ROOM FOR MY FAMILY," MRS. BUHAJLA SAID. "I AM LOOKING FORWARD VERY MUCH TO OUR REUNION."

- P1024AED

A97 240

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 A.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, MAY 24
(ADVANCE) DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, MAY 24 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT WARNED THE GERMANS TODAY A UNITED, NEUTRAL GERMANY WOULD BE UNABLE TO DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST THE RUSSIANS EVEN IF IT WERE ARMED.

"THE IDEA THAT A COUNTRY LIKE GERMANY, WHICH HAS NO NATURAL BOUNDARIES AT ALL, COULD DEFEND ITSELF ALONE OUTSIDE A EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM SIMPLY IGNORES THE NEW MILITARY REALITIES," CONANT TOLD A GERMAN AUDIENCE.

"A SINGLE NATION WHICH IS NOT PROTECTED BY ANY ALLIANCE CANNOT PROTECT ITSELF SO LONG AS THE PRESENT THREAT FROM THE EAST EXISTS.

"AND FINE WORDS ALONE CANNOT CONVINCE US THAT SUCH A THREAT NO LONGER EXISTS. FINE WORDS MUST BE FOLLOWED BY DEEDS BEFORE WE ARE CONVINCED OF THEIR HONESTY."

CONANT'S WARNING REFLECTED THE CONCERN OF WESTERN OFFICIALS AND WEST GERMAN LEADERS OVER THE RUSSIAN CAMPAIGN TO NEUTRALIZE A UNITED GERMANY ALONG THE LINES OF THE RECENT BIG FOUR AGREEMENT ON AUSTRIA.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S FOUR-PARTY GOVERNMENT AND THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS AGREE SUCH A SOLUTION FOR GERMANY CANNOT BE CONSIDERED BY THE WEST AT A BIG FOUR MEETING.

CONANT PROMISED THAT THE UNITED STATES, SUPPORTED BY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT, WILL USE ALL ITS INFLUENCE TO SEE GERMAN REUNIFICATION IN PEACE AND FREEDOM IS ACHIEVED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

HE LISTED THAT AS FIRST AND FOREMOST AMONG THE PROBLEMS TO BE DISCUSSED AT THE PROJECTED CONFERENCE AT THE SUMMIT OF THE BIG FOUR LEADERS.

TURNING TO WEST GERMANY'S PLANS TO RECRUIT 500,000 MEN FOR WESTERN DEFENSE, CONANT SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL PROVIDE MILITARY AID "AS SOON AS THE PLANS AND CAPABILITIES" OF THE BONN REPUBLIC ARE CLEAR.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10:30 A.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY MAY 24.
B1050AED

A46

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 24 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PARLIAMENT TODAY RATIFIED THE WARSAW PACT SETTING UP A UNIFIED EASTERN EUROPEAN MILITARY COMMAND, RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED.

THE TREATY SIGNED IN WARSAW MAY 14 JOINS THE SOVIET UNION, EAST GERMANY, POLAND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND ALBANIA IN A MILITARY ORGANIZATION TO COUNTER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). IT ALREADY HAS BEEN RATIFIED BY EAST GERMANY AND POLAND.

JA507PED

A78

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 24 (AP)-AUSTRIA WANTS TO TAKE OVER ALL BUILDINGS AND INSTALLATIONS ESTABLISHED BY THE UNITED STATES IN AUSTRIA DURING THE OCCUPATION, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. U.S. AND OTHER BIG FOUR TROOPS ARE TO PULL OUT WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER RATIFICATION OF THE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY.

AUSTRIA'S WISHES, INCLUDING THE TRANSFER OF THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED RADIO STATION RED-WHITE-RED, ARE CONTAINED IN A LETTER ADDRESSED TO THE U.S. SENATE BY CHANCELLOR JULIUS RAAB.

JA730PED

D163

GENEVA SWITZERLAND, MAY 24 (AP)-EUROPE'S EAST-WEST TRADE LAST YEAR REACHED THE HIGHEST LEVEL SINCE THE WAR AND CONTINUES TO INCREASE RAPIDLY, THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE (ECE) REPORTED TODAY.

WEST EUROPEAN SHIPMENTS TO THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES TOTALLED 980 MILLION DOLLARS DURING 1954, AN INCREASE OF 23 PER CENT OVER 1953. WESTERN IMPORTS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC WERE \$1,034,000,000 (B), A 14 PER CENT INCREASE OVER THE PREVIOUS YEAR.

TRADE IN BOTH DIRECTIONS ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN BEAT THE PREVIOUS POSTWAR RECORD OF 1949. IN THAT YEAR, WESTWARD TRADE WAS \$1,033,000,000 (B) AND EASTWARD TRADE 828 MILLION DOLLARS, BOTH CALCULATED AT PRESENT PRICES.

THE COMMISSION SAID THAT ON THE BASIS OF PRELIMINARY TRADE REPORTS FOR 1955, "A FURTHER APPRECIABLE INCREASE IN (EAST-WEST) TRADE APPEARS LIKELY THIS YEAR.

"NOTABLY BIG INCREASES CAN BE EXPECTED FOR FRANCE, WESTERN GERMANY AND YUGOSLAVIA. YUGOSLAVIA, OF COURSE, HAD VIRTUALLY NO TRADE WITH EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN 1954."

FINLAND SENT 183 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS TO THE SOVIET BLOC IN 1954, AN INCREASE OF SIX PER CENT OVER 1953, AND REMAINED BY FAR THE MAJOR WEST EUROPEAN SUPPLIER OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. THE NETHERLANDS HELD SECOND PLACE WITH 85 MILLION DOLLARS, AN INCREASE OF 50 PER CENT. THEN CAME WEST GERMANY WITH 81 MILLION DOLLARS, 51 PER CENT INCREASE; FRANCE, 74 MILLION DOLLARS, 45 PER CENT; AND BRITAIN, 68 MILLION DOLLARS 57 PER CENT.

BRITAIN'S IMPORTS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC WERE UNCHANGED IN 1954 AT 206 MILLION DOLLARS, THE HIGHEST IN WESTERN EUROPE. FINLAND IMPORTED 182 MILLION DOLLARS' WORTH, AN INCREASE OF ONE PER CENT. OTHER MAJOR WEST EUROPEAN CUSTOMERS OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES INCLUDED: WEST GERMANY, 85 MILLION DOLLARS, 29 PER CENT INCREASE; SWEDEN, 70 MILLION DOLLARS, 18 PER CENT; FRANCE, 67 MILLION DOLLARS, 65 PER CENT; AND ITALY, 63 MILLION DOLLARS, 37 PER CENT.

THE COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THAT A SERIES OF MEETINGS TO STIMULATE EAST-WEST TRADE WOULD BE HELD HERE BETWEEN SEPT. 26 AND OCT. 14. SUCH MEETINGS SPONSORED BY THE COMMISSION IN THE PAST PLAYED AN IMPORTANT PART IN THE PRESENT REVIVAL OF EAST-WEST TRADE.

DY556PES

A97 (120)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 24 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S OFFICIAL PRESS SAID TONIGHT OPPONENTS OF THE YUGOSLAV-RUSSIAN TALKS ARE AGAINST ATTEMPTS FOR LESSENING OF TENSION.

POLITIKA PUBLISHED AN EDITORIAL DENOUNCING CRITICS OF THE TALKS OPENING HERE LATE THIS WEEK.

IT SAID "THE WEST AS WELL AS THE EAST IS MAKING ATTEMPTS TO LESSEN TENSION BUT CERTAIN PAPERS ABROAD ARE NEGATIVELY APPRAISING THE FORTHCOMING TALKS."

WITHOUT NAMING THEM, IT SAID CERTAIN TURKISH PAPERS ARE SAYING THE SOVIETS SHOULD NOT BE TRUSTED AND THAT YUGOSLAVIA IS EXPOSING HERSELF TO DANGER BY TALKING WITH RUSSIA.

POLITIKA SAID SUCH WARNINGS ARE AT LEAST STRANGE WHEN THE WHOLE WORLD IS PREPARING TALKS WITH THE SOVITS.

WW835PED

A64

NEW DELHI, MAY 24 (AP)-INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY HAS TOLD ITS MEMBERS NOT TO ATTEND THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD FESTIVAL OF YOUTH IN WARSAW, POLAND, IN JULY, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

A CIRCULAR LETTER FROM CONGRESS HEADQUARTERS ALSO SAID THE PARTY'S MEMBERS SHOULD NOT ASSOCIATE WITH THE RED WORLD FEDERATION OF DEMOCRATIC YOUTH, WHICH IS SPONSORING THE WARSAW MEETING.

RK639AED

A49 (100)

CALCUTTA, INDIA, MAY 24 (AP)-V.K. KRISHNA MENON RETURNED TO INDIA TODAY FROM HIS TALKS IN PEIPING WITH COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.

HE DECLINED TO GIVE REPORTERS ANY DETAILS OF HIS FORMOSA PEACE MISSION. HE SAID HE FIRST MUST REPORT IN NEW DELHI THURSDAY TO INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WHOM HE SERVES AS TOP FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER.

MENON SAID HE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT A NEWSPAPER STORY PUBLISHED HERE TODAY THAT HE IS GOING TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE REITERATED THAT HIS CONVERSATIONS WITH CHOU ON THE LATTER'S OFFER TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE UNITED STATES ON FAR EASTERN QUESTIONS HAD BEEN HELPFUL.

"EVERYTHING WILL BE SETTLED," HE SAID, "AFTER I SEE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU."

JA512PED

A139

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 24 (AP)-A BOMB EXPLODED IN A THEATER TONIGHT ABOUT 20 MINUTES AFTER GOV. ROBERT PERCIVAL ARMITAGE AND OTHER DIGNITARIES LEFT THE BUILDING. THERE WERE NO INJURIES.

ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE BEEN SPARKED IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY RECENTLY BY GROUPS DEMANDING UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

KM1120PED

A75

GAZA, MAY 24 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN CLAIMED EGYPTIAN TROOPS DISABLED AND CAPTURED AN ISRAELI ARMY TRUCK TODAY AFTER A CLASH WITH 20 ISRAELI TROOPS IN THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP.

THE EGYPTIANS CLAIMED ISRAELI SOLDIERS IN TWO TRUCKS ATTACKED AN EGYPTIAN POST NEAR AL OGA WITH AUTOMATIC FIRE. THEY SAID THE TRUCKS WERE 250 YARDS INSIDE EGYPTIAN TERRITORY WHEN THE ATTACK REACHED ITS PEAK. ONE TRUCK REPORTEDLY ESCAPED.

U.N. ARMISTICE OBSERVERS BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION.

30.24-2325

(IN JERUSALEM, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS VERSION: A TRUCK BEARING ISRAELI SETTLERS BOGGED DOWN IN SAND IN THE DEMILITARIZED BORDER ZONE. THE SETTLERS WERE FIRED ON BY AN EGYPTIAN ARMORED CAR. A SECOND ISRAELI TRUCK RESCUED THEM. THE EGYPTIANS LATER ENTERED ISRAELI TERRITORY AND TOWED OFF THE DISABLED TRUCK.)

A165

AG830AED

(350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY MAY 25 BY WILTON WYNN

(ADVANCE)...BEIRUT, LEBANON, MAY 24 (AP)-A U.N. RELIEF AGENCY THIS MONTH COMPLETED ITS FIFTH YEAR OF FEEDING NEARLY A MILLION ARAB REFUGEES. IT IS PREPARING TO TAKE ON ANOTHER FIVE YEARS.

THE AGENCY HAS SPENT MORE THAN 150 MILLION DOLLARS IN A PROGRAM WHOSE ULTIMATE AIM IS TO TAKE THE REFUGEES FROM DIRECT RELIEF TO SELF-SUPPORTING EMPLOYMENT. FAILURE TO ACHIEVE THIS CAN BE NOTED FROM STATISTICS--IN 1951, THERE WERE 879,667 REGISTERED ARAB REFUGEES; TODAY THERE ARE 887,058.

THE AGENCY'S INABILITY TO REMOVE SIGNIFICANT NUMBERS FROM RELIEF ROLLS HAS PROMPTED ITS DIRECTOR, HENRY R. LABOUISSSE, TO ASK THAT THE U.N. THINK IN TERMS OF AT LEAST ANOTHER FIVE YEARS OF LIFE FOR THE ORGANIZATION.

THE BULK OF THE REFUGEES ARE ARABS WHO FLED FROM PALESTINE HOMES DURING THE ARAB-ISRAELI WAR OF 1948. OTHERS ARE THEIR OFFSPRING. THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES HAS NOT DECREASED, LARGELY BECAUSE MOST OF THE ANNUAL BUDGET GOES TO DIRECT RELIEF INSTEAD OF TO WORKS PROJECTS.

THIS DISCOURAGING PICTURE RESULTS PARTLY FROM THE FACT THAT MOST OF THESE REFUGEES LIVE IN ARAB TERRITORY SURROUNDING ISRAEL, AREAS WHERE THE EXISTING ECONOMY SIMPLY CANNOT PROVIDE THEM WITH A LIVELIHOOD. THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF HOST COUNTRIES ABSORBING THESE REFUGEES IMMEDIATELY IS SHOWN BY THE FACT THAT REFUGEES COMPRISE 55 PER CENT OF JORDAN'S TOTAL POPULATION.

EXPANSION OF ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES HAS BEEN DELAYED PARTLY BY POLITICAL PROBLEMS. MAJOR DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS WHICH COULD PROVIDE SETTLEMENT FOR REFUGEES INVOLVE AGREEMENT OF SEVERAL DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, PLUS THE UNITED NATIONS, AND NEGOTIATIONS SOMETIMES DRAG ON FOR YEARS.

THE TWO MOST PROMISING PROJECTS ARE THE YARMUK-JORDAN VALLEY IRRIGATION PLAN IN JORDAN, AND THE SINAI IRRIGATION PROJECT IN EGYPT. THESE TWO PROJECTS WOULD ABSORB 200,000 REFUGEES IN FIVE YEARS, U.N. OFFICIALS SAY.

THE YARMUK-JORDAN PROJECT HAS BEEN DELAYED BECAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL COMPLICATIONS. THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT, SINCE THE VALLEY WATERSHED IS SHARED BY FOUR DIFFERENT COUNTRIES, IT SHOULD BE DEVELOPED ON AN INTERNATIONAL BASIS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE ERIC JOHNSTON HAS MADE SEVERAL TRIPS TO THE AREA TO TRY TO GET AGREEMENT FROM ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON AND SYRIA. THE THREE ARAB STATES AGREED IN PRINCIPLE WITH JOHNSTON IN FEBRUARY.

THE SINAI PROJECT HAS BEEN SIMPLIFIED BY THE FACT THAT EGYPT IS THE ONLY HOST GOVERNMENT INVOLVED. THE EGYPTIANS AGREED TO SET ASIDE MORE THAN 200,000 ACRES OF SINAI DESERT LAND FOR A SURVEY OF ITS POSSIBILITIES. THE REPORT ON THIS SURVEY WILL BE PUBLISHED SOON. IF THE PROJECT IS FEASIBLE, IT WILL INVOLVE SIPHONING MILE WATER OVER THE SUEZ CANAL TO TURN THE SINAI DESERT INTO A LIVABLE PLACE FOR 50,000 OR MORE REFUGEES FROM THE 213,000 NOW CROWDED INTO THE GAZA COASTAL STRIP.

THE U.N. RELIEF AGENCY IS PROVIDING BASIC EDUCATION FOR 170,000 CHILDREN, HEALTH CARE AND MEDICINES FOR NEARLY 900,000, VOCATIONAL TRAINING FOR HUNDREDS, FUNDAMENTAL EDUCATION FOR ILLITERATES, AND SOCIAL WELFARE ASSISTANCE. THIS IS IN ADDITION TO PROVIDING FOOD AND SHELTER.

BUT MOST REFUGEES EMOTIONALLY CLING TO THE HOPE OF REPATRIATION AND COMPENSATION AS A SOLUTION TO THEIR PROBLEM.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY MAY 25--MOVED MAY 23
VS100AED

B34 (Q) (300)

PRECEDE HAIFA DAY

BEIRUT, LEBANON, MAY 24 (AP)-A LEADING MEMBER OF THE BAHAI FAITH TODAY DESCRIBED ATTACKS ON THE RELIGION IN IRAN AS EVIDENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS' INABILITY TO ENFORCE ITS DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS.

PROF. ZEINE N. ZEINE OF THE HISTORY DEPARTMENT OF THE AMERICAN UNIVERSITY OF BEIRUT ISSUED A STATEMENT CALLING THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S ORDER OUTLAWING BAHAIISM "A SAD COMMENTARY ON THE INDIFFERENCE OF MANY NATIONS TO PUT INTO PRACTICE THE MORAL AND HUMANITARIAN PRINCIPLES THEY PREACH AND PROCLAIM TO THE WORLD."

ZEINE'S FATHER FLED FROM IRAN DURING THE FIRST WAVE OF PERSECUTION OF THE BAHAI'S SOON AFTER THE RELIGION WAS FOUNDED IN THAT COUNTRY DURING THE 19TH CENTURY.

ZEINE'S STATEMENT SAID THE CURRENT OPPRESSION OF THE FAITH BEGAN WHEN IRANIAN ISLAMIC LEADERS USED RAMADAN MONTH RELIGIOUS BROADCASTS TO PROVOKE THE MASSES "TO DESTROY BAHAI'S, TO PILLAGE AND PLUNDER THEIR PROPERTY WITH THE INTENTION OF DISSOLVING AND LIQUIDATING THE BAHAI FAITH IN IRAN."

IRANIAN TROOPS OCCUPIED THE BAHAI TEMPLE IN TEHRAN TO PREVENT CLASHES BETWEEN ITS MEMBERS AND STREET MOBS. PRACTICE OF THE RELIGION THEN WAS BANNED IN RESPONSE TO DEMANDS BY RELIGIOUS LEADERS, AND THE TEMPLE'S DOME IS BEING DEMOLISHED.

ZEINE CALLED THIS A VIOLATION OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS DECLARATION, ESPECIALLY ITS SECTIONS STATING ALL MEN HAVE THE RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF THOUGHT, CONSCIENCE AND RELIGION.

AT HAIFA IN ISRAEL, RESIDENCE OF THE SOGH EFFENDI RABBANI, HEAD OF THE BAHAI WORLD COMMUNITY, THE INTERNATIONAL BAHAI COUNCIL ANNOUNCED THAT THE FAITH'S COMMUNITIES IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES WERE SENDING PROTESTS TO SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI AND THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND WAS ALSO PLANNING TO APPEAL TO OTHER GOVERNMENTS TO INTERCEDE.

AS PACIFISTS, THE BAHAI'S OF IRAN ARE NOT RESISTING OFFICIAL MOVES AGAINST THEM. THEIR FAITH TEACHES "WORLD UNITY

THROUGH THE SPIRITUAL REGENERATION OF MANKIND."

TA523PED

A86 (180)

HAIFA, ISRAEL, MAY 24 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL BAHAI COUNCIL SAID TODAY THAT PROTESTS AGAINST REPORTED ANTI-BAHAI MEASURES IN IRAN WILL BE SENT BY COMMUNITIES OF THE FAITH IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD TO SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI AND THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE COUNCIL SAID IT WAS PLANNING TO APPEAL ALSO TO OTHER GOVERNMENTS FOR THEIR INTERCESSION. HAIFA IS THE RESIDENCE OF THE SOGH EFFENDI RABBANI, HEAD OF THE WORLD BAHAI COMMUNITY.

REPORTS FROM TEHRAN YESTERDAY SAID THE MILITARY GOVERNOR OF THE CITY HAS ORDERED THE DESTRUCTION OF THE DOME OF THE GIANT HAZIR FATULGHODES TEMPLE, THE CENTER OF THE BAHAI SECT. THE FAITH HAS BEEN OUTLAWED IN IRAN.

THERE ARE ABOUT 500 BAHAI COMMUNITIES, OR CONGREGATIONS, IN IRAN AND 40 IN NORTH AMERICA. THE LARGEST OF THE U.S. GROUPS HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS IN WILMETTE, ILL. OFFICIALS THERE HAD NO COMMENT YESTERDAY ON THE REPORTED IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ACTION.

THE BAHAI FAITH TEACHES THAT GOD IS KNOWN ONLY THROUGH HIS PROPHETS AND THAT DIVINE REVELATION IS CONTINUOUS AND PROGRESSIVE. ACCORDING TO ITS BELIEFS, THE FOUNDERS AND PROPHETS OF ALL RELIGIONS -- INCLUDING CHRIST -- DIFFERED OUTWARDLY BUT WERE ALL THE SAME IN REVEALING AN EVOLVING DIVINE TRUTH.

AG812AED

A94

(349)

BY JOHN RODERICK

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 24 (AP)-THE ANTIGOVERNMENT POPE OF THE CAO DAI RELIGIOUS SECT IS RECEIVING FRENCH FINANCIAL AID TO FORM HIS OWN PRIVATE ARMY, A SOURCE CLOSE TO PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM DECLARED LAST NIGHT.

THE INFORMANT SAID GEN. NGUYEN THANH PHUONG, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE REGULAR CAO DAI FORCES AND A SUPPORTER OF DIEM, HAD NOTIFIED THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FRENCH ACTION.

THE REPORT OF FRENCH COLLABORATION WITH AN ENEMY OF DIEM WAS SHARPLY DENIED BY A SPOKESMAN AT THE OFFICE OF FRENCH COMMISSIONER GENERAL PAUL ELY.

THE GOVERNMENT SOURCE, HOWEVER, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT PHUONG HAD REPORTED AN ATTEMPT HAD BEEN MADE TO PRESENT A FRENCH GIFT OF A MILLION PIASTRES (\$28,000) TO HIS OWN HEADQUARTERS ON MAY 15. WHEN PHUONG ORDERED THE MONEY RETURNED, IT WAS SENT BY THE FRENCH TO THE CAO DAI RELIGIOUS COUNCIL HEADQUARTERS AT TAY NINH, THE INFORMANT SAID.

THE CAO DAI POPE, PHAM CONG TAC, LONG AT ODDS WITH DIEM, HAS ASSEMBLED ABOUT 500 MEN BUT THEY STILL LACK ARMS, THE SOURCE CONTINUED. THEY HAVE JOINED THE RELIGIOUS LEADERS' PRIVATE ARMY WITH PROMISES OF MORE MONEY AND ASSURANCES THAT THEY CAN DO THEIR MILITARY DUTY IN HIS FORCE AS WELL AS IN THE NATIONAL ARMY.

PHUONG'S ARMY OF CAO DAI HAS BEEN JOINED WITH THE NATIONAL ARMY. THE GENERAL'S RELATIONS WITH THE POPE HAVE BEEN STRAINED SINCE PHUONG BECAME A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL REVOLUTIONARY COMMITTEE WHICH DEMANDS REMOVAL OF CHIEF OF STATE BAO DAI, ELIMINATION OF FRENCH INFLUENCES AND A STRONG NATIONAL GOVERNMENT IN SOUTH VIET NAM.

MEANWHILE, THE GOVERNMENT BUILDUP IN WEST VIET NAM FOR A SHOWDOWN WITH DISSIDENT TROOPS OF ANOTHER RELIGIOUS SECT, THE HOA HAO, CONTINUED WITH REQUISITION OF ALL CIVILIAN AIR TRANSPORT TO CARRY NATIONAL ARMY TROOPS WESTWARD. THE HOA HAO HAVE 8,000 MEN IN A LARGE AREA OF THE WEST WHICH THEY CONTROL.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THESE PREPARATIONS INSPIRED GEN. TRAN VAN SOAI, COMMANDER OF ONE OF TWO HOA HAO ARMIES, TO OFFER TO INTEGRATE 5,000 OF HIS MEN INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY. THE GOVERNMENT FOUND HIS CONDITIONS UNACCEPTABLE BECAUSE THEY WOULD HAVE PERMITTED HIM TO MAINTAIN FEUDAL RULE OVER A LARGE TERRITORY.

DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER TRAN TRUNG DUNG TOLD REPORTERS THE GOVERNMENT IS WILLING TO ACCEPT HOA HAO ARMIES INTO THE NATIONAL ARMY BUT ONLY WITHOUT CONDITIONS.

KL9...

KL920AED

A105 (190)

WITH SAIGON

LONDON, MAY 24 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS AGREED TO JOIN IN FOUR-NATION TALKS IN SAIGON ON WAYS OF SAVING STRIFE-TORN SOUTH VIET NAM FROM COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

THE TALKS WERE PROPOSED MAY 21 BY SOUTH VIET NAM PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM IN LETTERS TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY THAT THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN SAIGON, SIR HUGH STEPHENSON, HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO TAKE PART IN THE TALKS. FRANCE HAS INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO PARTICIPATE. PRESUMABLY THE UNITED STATES ALSO HAS CONSENTED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, INFORMANTS HERE ADDED. NO DEFINITE AGENDA OR DATE WAS OUTLINED IN DIEM'S LETTER.

DIEM'S OFFICE IN SAIGON SAID LAST MONTH IT WAS HOPED THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD COME PERSONALLY TO SAIGON. THE PLAN WAS THAT DIEM AND THE THREE MINISTERS WOULD GO OVER THE WHOLE FIELD OF MAJOR PROBLEMS CREATED BY LAST JULY'S GENEVA CONFERENCE WHICH BROUGHT PEACE TO INDOCHINA BUT LEFT VIET NAM SPLIT IN TWO.

FRANCE IS DUE TO CONFER IN JULY WITH COMMUNIST LEADER HO CHI MINH'S NORTH VIET NAM REGIME ON PLANS FOR GENERAL ELECTIONS TO UNIFY THE WHOLE COUNTRY. UNDER THE GENEVA AGREEMENT, THE ELECTIONS MUST BE HELD NO LATER THAN JULY 20, 1956.

AC1027AED

A101KX (AX F)

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (270)
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 24 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE MOVED IN MORE THAN THREE DIVISIONS ALONG THE COAST OPPOSITE FORMOSA, THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY ASSERTED TODAY.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THROUGH A SPOKESMAN THAT IT HAD NO SUCH INFORMATION.

TATAO MAINTAINED THAT THE DIVISIONS, POSSIBLY FROM NORTH KOREA, HAD ARRIVED THE PAST WEEK ALONG THE COAST OF FUKIEN PROVINCE.

IF TRUE, THAT WOULD MEAN UPWARDS OF 36,000 SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN ADDED TO RED CHINESE FORCES DEPLOYED NEAR THE NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLANDS.

RECENT UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES HAVE PLACED THE NUMBER OF RED SOLDIERS IN FUKIEN PROVINCE AT FROM 200,000 TO 300,000. THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS LAST MONTH PULLED SIX DIVISIONS OUT OF NORTH KOREA.

TATAO, WHICH CLAIMS IT HAS UNDERGROUND CONTACTS ON THE MAINLAND, SAID THE REINFORCEMENTS WERE PART OF A BUILDUP TO INCREASE THE THREAT TO THE NATIONALIST OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND THE MATSUS.

(PEIPING RADIO IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO SAID FOUR NATIONALIST SOLDIERS BENT ON SABOTAGE SLIPPED ASHORE ON THE MAINLAND FROM QUEMOY LAST FRIDAY AND WERE CAPTURED. THE BROADCAST SAID "THEY CARRIED FOUR PISTOLS AND OTHER MILITARY EQUIPMENT."

(PREMIER O. K. YUI OF NATIONALIST CHINA SAID RECENTLY UNDERGROUND ACTIVITY ON THE MAINLAND WOULD BE INTENSIFIED.)

IN TAIPEI, THE MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT BANNED CONSTRUCTION OF NEW HOUSES IN DOWNTOWN TAIPEI. IT WAS A MOVE DESIGNED TO MINIMIZE DAMAGE AND CASUALTIES SHOULD THE REDS LAUNCH AIR RAIDS AGAINST FORMOSA. A SIMILAR BAN IS EXPECTED IN OTHER CITIES.

AS SOON AS ADEQUATE ACCOMMODATIONS CAN BE FOUND IN CENTRAL FORMOSA, HEADQUARTERS OF FORMOSA'S PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT WILL BE MOVED OUT OF THIS CROWDED CITY OF 670,000 POPULATION. SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICES ALREADY HAVE BEEN SENT ELSEWHERE IN THE DISPERSAL MOVE.

-/FJ649PCS

A136KX

(250)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, MAY 25 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY ASSERTED UNDER-SECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. HAD "DISTORTED" PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S LATEST STATEMENT ON THE FORMOSA QUESTION.

"HE FAILED TO INDICATE WHAT POSITIVE ATTITUDE THE UNITED STATES WOULD TAKE IN DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH CHINA," SAID A BROADCAST.

1955 30.24-2327

"HE MERELY REPEATED THE OLD 'CEASE-FIRE' ARGUMENT."

IN A SPEECH AT LOS ANGELES MONDAY, HOOVER SAID THE UNITED STATES WELCOMED "THE FURTHER RECENT STATEMENT OF CHOU EN-LAI THAT HIS REGIME MAY BE WILLING TO RENOUNCE WAR AND ACCEPT PEACEFUL PROCESSES IN RELATION TO THE FORMOSA AREA."

HOOVER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS MAY BE "PLAYING A PROPAGANDA GAME" AND THAT CHOU MAY HAVE BEEN FORCED BY DEVELOPMENTS TO MAKE HIS FIRST "PEACE" GESTURE AT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA LAST MONTH. ANTI-COMMUNIST SENTIMENT WAS STRONG AT BANDUNG.

IT APPARENTLY WAS THIS PART OF HOOVER'S SPEECH THAT PEIPING SAID WAS "DISTORTED." AT LEAST IT SAID THAT HOOVER "TRIED TO IGNORE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S BANDUNG STATEMENT ON THE 'TAIWAN (FORMOSA) QUESTION.'"

HOOVER SAID IT WAS SIGNIFICANT THAT CHOU FIRST MADE HIS OFFER TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE UNITED STATES ON EASING TENSION IN THE FORMOSA AREA "AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE."

UPON HIS RETURN TO PEIPING, CHOU IN A REPORT ON THE CONFERENCE REPEATED THE NEGOTIATIONS OFFER BUT RULED OUT THE SUBJECT OF A CEASE-FIRE AS ADVANCED BY THE UNITED STATES. HE ALSO IMPLIED HE WOULD TALK ONLY ABOUT THE WITHDRAWAL OF U. S. MILITARY FORCES FROM THE FORMOSA AREA.

FJ&JM916PCS

A116KX (MATSUMOTO)

WEST OUT

(200)

TOKYO, MAY 24 (AP)-JAPAN TODAY GAVE A TOP DIPLOMAT "FULL POWER" TO FORGE A WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION. TALKS OPEN IN LONDON ABOUT JUNE 1.

THE CABINET ANNOUNCED THE DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY TO SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN, WHO LEAVES FOR THE BRITISH CAPITAL SATURDAY.

THE CABINET ALSO DISCLOSED MATSUMOTO WILL SEEK AGREEMENT ON MAJOR TERRITORIAL, PRISONER OF WAR, FISHING, TRADE AND OTHER ISSUES BEFORE AGREEING TO END JAPAN'S THEORETICAL STATE OF WAR WITH RUSSIA.

THE SOVIETS REFUSED TO SIGN THE 1951 SAN FRANCISCO PACT. "IF BASIC UNDERSTANDING ON THESE ISSUES CANNOT BE REACHED JAPAN CANNOT SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION," FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU TOLD REPORTERS.

AT NO TIME DID SHIGEMITSU SPECIFICALLY DEFINE THE "ISSUES" JAPAN WANTS SETTLED FIRST. IN THE PAST HE AND PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA HAVE TALKED OF SEEKING:

1. RETURN OF THE RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED KURILES, HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN ISLANDS NORTH OF JAPAN.
 2. RETURN OF ALL JAPANESE WORLD WAR II PRISONERS STILL HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION. ESTIMATES RUN AS HIGH AS 2,000.
 3. A FISHING AGREEMENT, INCLUDING THE RIGHT TO FISH WITHIN THREE MILES OF THE RUSSIAN COAST, INSTEAD OF THE PRESENT 12-MILE BOUNDARY.
 4. A TRADE AGREEMENT.
 5. RUSSIAN SUPPORT OF JAPAN'S ENTRY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.
- MOST SOURCES HERE FEEL THE CLAIM ON THE KURILES WILL NOT BE SERIOUSLY PRESSED, IF BROUGHT UP AT ALL.
- MATSUMOTO WILL CARRY THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR.

HU903ACS

A9KX (PORT ARTHUR)

(100)

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, MAY 25 (AP)-ALL FACILITIES OF THE NAVAL BASE AT PORT ARTHUR HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER TO RED CHINA BY RUSSIA'S ARMED FORCES, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

"IN THE COURSE OF THE TRANSFER," SAID A BROADCAST, "SOVIET MILITARY MEN GAVE A GOOD NUMBER OF REPORTS TO THEIR CHINESE COLLEAGUES AND HELPED THE CHINESE OFFICERS AND MEN TO FAMILIARIZE THEMSELVES WITH THE INSTALLATIONS, FACILITIES AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT."

THE RUSSIAN ARMY PREVIOUSLY TURNED OVER ITS HOSPITALS AND OTHER NON-MILITARY FACILITIES IN PORT ARTHUR TO THE CHINESE. RUSSIA HAS AGREED TO WITHDRAW ITS ARMED FORCES FROM PORT ARTHUR, BIG MANCHURIAN NAVAL BASE, BY MAY 31. RUSSIA HAS OCCUPIED PORT ARTHUR SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

HU1247PCS

B67KX

(180)

TOKYO, MAY 24 (AP)-THE CONQUEROR OF DIEN BIEN PHU HAILS COMMUNISM'S VICTORY IN NORTH VIET NAM AS A STEP TOWARD COMPLETE UNIFICATION OF INDOCHINA, PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY.

QUOTING GEN. VO NGUYEN GIAP, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF NORTH VIET NAM FORCES, THE BROADCAST SAID:

"THE LIBERATION X X X HAS LAID A SOLID FOUNDATION FOR THE STRUGGLE TO CONSOLIDATE PEACE, REALIZE UNITY AND ACHIEVE INDEPENDENCE AND DEMOCRACY THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY."

THE PROPAGANDA RADIO SAID GIAP SPOKE AT A RALLY IN HANOI SUNDAY HONORING THE 6TH BIRTHDAY OF HO CHI MINH, COMMUNIST NORTH VIETNAM PRESIDENT.

IT WAS ALSO A CELEBRATION MARKING THE BEGINNING OF FULL COMMUNIST CONTROL OVER NORTH VIET NAM UNDER TERMS OF THE GENEVA AGREEMENT THAT ENDED THE INDO CHINA WAR.

THE BROADCAST, IN ENGLISH, QUOTED GIAP AS CONDEMNING U.S. EFFORTS TO BOLSTER MILITARY DEFENSES IN SOUTHERN VIET NAM, AND THE INDO CHINESE STATES OF LAOS AND CAMBODIA.

GIAP, WHO DIRECTED THE VICTORY OVER FRENCH FORCES AT THE FORTRESS OF DIEN BIEN PHU LAST YEAR, ASKED THE PEOPLE TO WORK FOR A POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE THAT WOULD PREPARE FOR UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY.

AN ELECTION IS TO BE HELD LATER UNDER THE GENEVA AGREEMENT.

HU839ACS

B100KX (JAP-PIP PRIME--DT CX FOLO)

(QUE)

(APW)

REPARATIONS (330)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, MAY 25 (AP)-TWO MONTHS OF TECHNICAL REPARATIONS TALKS BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES HAVE REACHED A "MAKE OR BREAK" STAGE AND PROBABLY WILL END THIS WEEK.

THIS INFORMATION WAS VOLUNTEERED BY A MAN CLOSE TO THE TALKS BETWEEN TORU NAKAGAWA OF JAPAN AND FELINO NERI OF THE PHILIPPINES.

IN THE FIRST FEW YEARS AFTER THE WAR, THE PHILIPPINES HAD ASKED AS MUCH AS FOUR BILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS. THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT SETTLED ON A ONE BILLION DOLLAR DEMAND LAST YEAR, AND SINCE THEN HAS REDUCED THE PRICE TO ABOUT 800 MILLION--STILL ABOUT 200 MILLION MORE THAN JAPAN WANTS TO PAY.

WHEN THE TALKS STARTED HERE, THE SOURCE SAID, THE PHILIPPINES DELEGATION WANTED TO SOUND OUT THE JAPANESE ON THE PROSPECTS OF FINAL NEGOTIATIONS. SO FAR THE JAPANESE HAVE BEEN MORE INTERESTED IN SETTLING MINOR ISSUES THAN IN GETTING TO THE HEART OF THE MATTER, HE SAID.

WHILE IT IS UNDERSTANDABLE THAT THE JAPANESE WANT TO CONSERVE AS MUCH OF THEIR WEALTH AS POSSIBLE, OUTSIDERS ARE TRYING TO CONVINCE THE JAPANESE THEY MUST REACH A SETTLEMENT WITH THE PHILIPPINES TO RESTORE RELATIONS.

HOWEVER, TIME IS RUNNING OUT BECAUSE IF THE MATTER IS NOT PRESENTED TO THE PHILIPPINES SENATE FOR RATIFICATION AT THE NEXT SESSION, OPENING THIS MONTH, RESTORATION OF NORMAL RELATIONS WILL HAVE TO WAIT ANOTHER YEAR.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION IS GROWING IMPATIENT AND ALREADY FEELS IT HAS STAYED TOO LONG. THE TALKS BEGAN IN MARCH.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE TALKS NOW HAVE REACHED A HIGH POLICY LEVEL AND COULD END IN A FEW DAYS IN SUCCESS OR COMPLETE FAILURE.

THE VIEWPOINT OF THE MEN FROM MANILA IS THAT THE PHILIPPINES NEVER AGAIN WILL MAKE SUCH A MAJOR EFFORT TO REACH AGREEMENT. THEY FEEL THEY HAVE BEEN DOING THE PUSHING.

IF THE TALKS FAIL, THE PHILIPPINES IS BELIEVED TO BE IN A MOOD TO LET THE WHOLE MATTER REST UNTIL THE JAPANESE BRING UP THE PROBLEM AGAIN.

THE PHILIPPINES IS PREPARED TO CONSIDER THE PRESENT TALKS A SUCCESS, EVEN THOUGH A FIGURE IS NOT REACHED, IF THEY CAN TAKE SOMETHING HOME THAT WILL MAKE A BILL TO BE PRESENTED TO THE PHILIPPINES CONGRESS.

RIGHT NOW THE PHILIPPINES GROUP FEELS THE PACE IS TOO SLOW. IT IS READY TO PACK UP AND GO HOME IF SOMETHING ISN'T ACCOMPLISHED IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

NN1054PCS

A161

FIRST LEAD MOW A12

MEXICO CITY, MAY 24 (AP)-MEXICO TODAY RELEASED A CHINESE GENERAL ACCUSED OF EMBEZZLING MORE THAN SIX MILLION DOLLARS BUT MADE HIM POST A \$2,500 BOND BECAUSE HE IS CHARGED WITH ENTERING THE COUNTRY ILLEGALLY.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ORDERED THE RELEASE OF GEN. PANG TSU MOW AFTER THE GOVERNMENT TURNED DOWN NATIONALIST CHINA'S REQUEST FOR HIS EXTRADITION FOR TRIAL IN FORMOSA ON THE EMBEZZLEMENT CHARGE.

MOW STILL FACES TRIAL IN MEXICO ON THE IMMIGRATION CHARGE, WHICH CARRIES A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF TWO YEARS IN PRISON. HE WAS RELEASED TODAY AFTER POSTING BOND OF 30,000 PESOS.

MOW WAS THE HEAD OF NATIONALIST CHINESE AIR FORCE PURCHASING MISSION IN THE UNITED STATES. AFTER SHORTAGES APPEARED IN HIS BOOKS, MOW FLED TO MEXICO AND WAS ARRESTED AT CUERNAVACA IN AUGUST, 1952. HE HAS BEEN IN JAIL SINCE THEN.

THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT RETAINED FORMER MEXICAN PRESIDENT EMILIO PORTES GIL TO PROSECUTE THE CASE. MOW'S LAWYER ARGUED HIS CLIENT CAME TO MEXICO AS A POLITICAL REFUGEE FROM PERSECUTION BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT.

A FEDERAL COURT JUDGE SAID AN ADVISORY OPINION LAST NOVEMBER THAT MOW WAS NOT SUBJECT TO EXTRADITION AND THE CASE WENT TO THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT FOR FINAL DECISION.

YESTERDAY THE MEXICAN FOREIGN OFFICE NOTIFIED CHINESE AMBASSADOR

CHIH TSING FENG THAT MOW WILL BE RELEASED. IT ALSO ORDERED THE WARDEN OF THE NATIONAL PENITENTIARY TO FREE HIM AS SOON AS BOND IS MADE ON THE CHARGE OF ENTERING THE COUNTRY ILLEGALLY. MOW'S LAWYER, JULIO KLEIN, SAID MOW WOULD REMAIN IN MEXICO TO "REBUILD HIS LIFE HERE." "IT IS LAMENTABLE THAT A MAN AS SHAMELESS AND LACKING IN CONSCIENCE AND PATRIOTISM AS MOW, WHO FLED WITH MONEY CONFIDED TO HIM BY HIS GOVERNMENT DURING A TIME OF GREAT DIFFICULTIES, SHOULD HAVE ESCAPED JUSTICE," THE CHINESE AMBASSADOR DECLARED. B256PED

A160CX

350

NIGHT LEAD NOTES

CHICAGO, MAY 24 (AP)-A CIRCUIT COURT SUIT SEEKING DETAILS OF TRANSACTIONS INVOLVING \$200,000 IN U.S. TREASURY NOTES AND A CHINESE NATIONALIST AGENT WAS CONTINUED INDEFINITELY TODAY.

THE CONTINUANCE WAS SOUGHT TO AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF A SEPARATE SUIT NOW BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT OF NEW YORK. CIRCUIT JUDGE HARRY M. FISHER GRANTED THE REQUEST.

THE TREASURY NOTES TURNED UP IN THE POSSESSION OF WILLIAM E. DECKER, HEAD OF A CHICAGO ACCOUNTING FIRM. HE CASHED ONE \$100,000 NOTE MARCH 31 AND SOUGHT TO CASH THE OTHER THROUGH THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANK.

OUTSIDE OF COURT DECKER TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD RECEIVED THEM FOR REAL ESTATE SOLD TO A NEW YORKER NAMED JOHN A. ANDERSON BUT HE REFUSED FURTHER DETAILS. ANDERSON WAS NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED.

THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS CLAIM THE NOTES AS PART OF TWO MILLION DOLLARS WORTH BOUGHT BY ONE OF THEIR ARMS PURCHASING AGENTS, GEN. PANG TSU MOW, WHO FLED TO MEXICO IN DECEMBER, 1951.

THE NATIONALISTS BROUGHT THE CIRCUIT COURT SUIT TO FORCE DECKER TO GIVE MORE DETAILS ABOUT THE NOTES BEFORE JEROME MORITZ, A NOTARY PUBLIC COMMISSIONED BY THE NEW YORK COURT.

DECKER SAID HE DID NOT KNOW MOW, HAD NOT DEALT WITH HIM OR HIS AGENTS AND HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE TWO NOTES BELONGING TO EITHER MOW OR THE FORMOSA GOVERNMENT.

HE ADDED THAT ANDERSON IS "A LEGITIMATE BUSINESS MAN AND I HAVE NO SECRETS TO HIDE. MY OWNERSHIP OF THE NOTES IS PROPER, AND I AM GOING TO SEE THAT I GET THE REST OF THE MONEY."

THE NATIONALISTS ALSO HAVE ANOTHER SUIT PENDING AGAINST DECKER, THIS ONE IN SUPERIOR COURT, SEEKING TO RECOVER THE MONEY HE RECEIVED FOR THE NOTE HE CASHED AND ALSO THE SECOND NOTE, WHICH IS HELD BY THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANK.

MOW WAS RELEASED TODAY BY THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT WHICH HAD HELD HIM SINCE 1952 IN EXTRADITION PROCEEDINGS BROUGHT BY THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

HOWEVER, THE MEXICAN GOVERNMENT MADE HIM POST A \$2,500 BOND BECAUSE HE IS CHARGED WITH ENTERING THE COUNTRY ILLEGALLY. HE SAID IN MEXICO CITY HE WILL REMAIN IN MEXICO TO "REBUILD HIS LIFE" THERE.

THE CHINESE CLAIM MOW WAS SENT TO THE UNITED STATES WITH SIX MILLION DOLLARS BUT KEPT THE MONEY. THE NATIONALISTS WERE AWARDED A JUDGMENT AGAINST HIM FOR THAT AMOUNT BY THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN

WASHINGTON JUNE 21 LAST YEAR.

THE NATIONALISTS ADDED THAT THEY HAD ACCOUNTED FOR FOUR OF THE SIX MILLIONS BUT UNTIL THE TWO TREASURY NOTES CAME TO LIGHT IN CHICAGO ONLY \$100,000 OF THE TWO MILLION IN SUCH NOTES HAD BEEN FOUND.

MS1153PCD NM

A27WX (400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S APPROVAL, BLUNTLY TURNED DOWN TODAY ANY SOVIET MOVE TO TURN GERMANY INTO A NEUTRAL IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

IN SHARP LANGUAGE, HE ASSAILED ANY SUCH PROPOSAL AS UNREALISTIC AND SAID NO ONE BELIEVES 70 MILLION GERMANS WITH THEIR GREAT TRADITION COULD PLAY SUCH A NEUTRAL ROLE.

DULLES THUS STRESSED THIS GOVERNMENT'S INSISTENCE THAT WEST GERMANY SHOULD REMAIN IN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST. THE WEST GERMANS HAVE JUST ENTERED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE, DEFENSE SETUP OF NON-COMMUNIST POWERS.

IN LONDON, BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT HAS ASSURED WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THAT BRITAIN WOULD OPPOSE THE RUSSIAN SCHEME IF IT COMES UP AT A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. THE BRITISH ATTITUDE APPARENTLY WAS CLOSE TO THAT OUTLINED BY DULLES.

DULLES SPOKE OUT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN AN EFFORT TO EASE SOME ALARM IN WEST GERMANY OVER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COMMENTS ON NEUTRALITY LAST WEEK.

THE PRESIDENT HAD TOLD REPORTERS AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE: "THERE SEEMS TO BE DEVELOPING THE THOUGHT THAT THERE MIGHT BE BUILT UP A SERIES OF NEUTRALIZED STATES FROM NORTH TO SOUTH THROUGH EUROPE."

THESE REMARKS AROUSED SPECULATION THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS SWITCHING ITS LONG-STANDING POLICY TO FAVOR INCLUDING GERMANY AS PART OF THIS NEUTRAL BELT OF NATIONS.

BUT DULLES SAID HE HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED BY EISENHOWER TO SAY FLATLY THAT NO SUCH INTERPRETATION SHOULD BE PLACED ON THE PRESIDENT'S REMARKS. THE SECRETARY DISCLOSED HE PERSONALLY ASSURED WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR HEINZ KREKELER OF THIS FRIDAY IN ANSWER TO THE ENVOY'S URGENT INQUIRY AT A DINNER THE NIGHT BEFORE.

REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, DULLES MADE IT CLEAR AMERICAN OPPOSITION TO GERMAN NEUTRALITY COVERED BOTH WEST GERMANY AND A POSSIBLY UNITED GERMANY WHICH COULD BE OFFERED THE ROLE OF AN ARMED NEUTRAL LIKE AUSTRIA.

"IT IS THE VIEW OF THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID, "THAT A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY HAS NO APPLICATION TO A COUNTRY OF THE CHARACTER OF GERMANY. IT IS ALL WELL TO TALK ABOUT NEUTRALITY FOR A COUNTRY SUCH AS AUSTRIA, A SMALL COUNTRY WITH SEVEN MILLION PEOPLE. BUT I DO NOT BELIEVE ANY BODY REALISTICALLY BELIEVES THAT THE GERMAN PEOPLE, 70-ODD MILLION OF THEM, WERE DESIGNED TO PLAY THE ROLE OF A NEUTRAL COUNTRY."

"FURTHERMORE, AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS POINTED OUT, THE KIND OF NEUTRALITY WHICH WAS DISCUSSED IN TERMS OF AUSTRIA IS AN ARMED NEUTRALITY AND THERE IS NO LIMIT IN THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY UPON THE SIZE OF THE AUSTRIAN ARMY."

"I DO NOT THINK THAT THE GERMAN PEOPLE OR THE SOVIET PEOPLE OR THE WESTERN EUROPEAN PEOPLE WANT TO SEE APPLIED TO GERMANY THE CONCEPT OF IT BEING AN INDEPENDENT STATE WITH AN UNLIMITED ARMY."

UNDER THE GERMAN PEACE TREATY BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES RETAIN A VOICE IN SUCH MATTERS AS UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND BERLIN. THIS WOULD INCLUDE THE QUESTION OF GERMANY'S NEUTRALITY.

C2706PED

A77 (260)

(WITH WASHINGTON DULLES)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, MAY 24 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS LINED UP WITH THE UNITED STATES IN OPPOSING RUSSIA'S SUGGESTION FOR A NEUTRAL GERMANY BETWEEN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE RED-HELD EAST, BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID TONIGHT.

THE INFORMANTS SAID PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT HAS ASSURED WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THAT BRITAIN WOULD OPPOSE THE RUSSIAN SCHEME IF IT COMES UP AT A BIG FOUR PARLEY.

BRITAIN TAKES THE POSITION THAT WEST GERMANY CANNOT IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE BE DROPPED FROM THE ATLANTIC PACT WITHOUT LEAVING A DANGEROUS GAP IN WEST EUROPE'S DEFENSES. THE BRITISH ALSO WERE PICTURED AS FEELING THAT NEUTRALITY CANNOT BE IMPOSED ON THE GERMANS WHO HAVE A RIGHT TO FREE CHOICE.

WITHIN THE ATLANTIC PACT, THE WEST GERMANS HAVE BEEN FREED TO REARM BUT HAVE ACCEPTED CONTROLS ON THE SIZE AND ARMAMENT OF THEIR FORCES.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND THE KREMLIN'S PROPAGANDA HAVE HELD UP THE EXAMPLE OF A NEUTRALIZED AUSTRIA AS THE MODEL FOR A UNIFIED GERMANY. THE REDS HAVE HINTED THAT NEUTRALITY IS THE PRICE FOR ALLOWING WEST GERMANY TO BE UNIFIED WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE BRITISH ATTITUDE APPARENTLY COMES CLOSE TO THAT OUTLINED EARLIER TODAY BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHEN HE RULED OUT NEUTRALITY EITHER FOR THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC OR A UNIFIED GERMANY.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE WAS NOT READY TO COMMENT OFFICIALLY. BUT IT WAS CLEAR THAT DULLES' STATEMENT WAS WELCOMED HERE AT LEAST INSOFAR AS IT HELPED CLEAR UP MISAPPREHENSIONS IN WEST GERMANY ABOUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S POSITION. THE PRESIDENT AT HIS WEDNESDAY NEWS CONFERENCE LEFT AN UNCERTAINTY AS TO WHETHER THE UNITED STATES MIGHT CONSIDER A NEUTRAL ROLE FOR GERMANY.

JA726PED

A12WX

(550) PMS BUDGET

BIG FOUR

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) FORECAST TODAY A RUSSIAN EFFORT AT THE PROSPECTIVE TOP-LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE TO SPLIT THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OVER FORMOSA.

SMITH, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE BELIEVES THE SOVIETS "WILL THROW THE FORMOSA MATTER INTO THE CONFERENCE TO TRY TO SPLIT US AWAY FROM BRITAIN."

BRITISH LEADERS GENERALLY HAVE ADVOCATED A SETTLEMENT UNDER WHICH THE CHINESE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND OF FORMOSA WOULD BE PLACED UNDER A UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP.

THIS GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN NO FIRM POSITION ON THE EVENTUAL STATUS OF FORMOSA, BUT HAS A TREATY WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK PLEDGING TO HELP DEFEND IT IN THE EVENT OF ATTACK BY THE CHINESE REDS.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN COOL ALSO TOWARD CHIANG'S CLAIMS TO THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND MATSU. THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER IT WILL HELP TO DEFEND THEM IN CASE OF COMMUNIST ATTACK.

EXCEPT FOR SOME SHELLING OF THESE ISLANDS, THE SITUATION IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT HAS BEEN RELATIVELY CALM IN RECENT WEEKS, WITH PEIPING SOFT-PEDALING HER PLEDGES TO CONQUER FORMOSA.

SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS ATTRIBUTE THIS CALM TO A POSSIBLE REFUSAL BY RUSSIA TO BACK UP RED CHINA IN ANY FIGHT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THEY SAID A SHIFT TO SOFTER TACTICS BY RED CHINA AND RUSSIA IS EVIDENCE THAT BOTH HAVE THEIR HANDS FULL AT HOME WITH LAGGING FARM AND FACTORY PROGRAMS.

ABOUT THE SAME TIME RUSSIA WAS AGREEING TO INDEPENDENCE FOR AUSTRIA IN EUROPE, CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WAS PROPOSING DIRECT TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES TO SETTLE FAR EAST TENSION, PARTICULARLY AROUND FORMOSA.

OFFICIALS ASSESSING THESE DEVELOPMENTS SAID THERE WAS EVIDENCE THAT MOSCOW HAD NOTIFIED PEIPING IT COULD NOT COUNT ON RUSSIAN SUPPORT IF A SHOOTING WAR DEVELOPED OVER FORMOSA. THEY SPECULATED RUSSIA SUGGESTED RED CHINA SHIFT TO A SOFTER ATTITUDE WITHOUT GIVING UP ANY OF ITS CLAIMS.

UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. PUT OUT A FEELER YESTERDAY IN AN ATTEMPT TO DRAW OUT THE RED CHINESE. IN A SPEECH AT LOS ANGELES, HOOVER SAID THE RED PREMIER'S "CONCILIATORY ATTITUDE" IS ENCOURAGING, AND ADDED HE WELCOMED CHOU'S STATEMENT THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE WILLING TO SEEK "LIBERATION" OF FORMOSA "BY PEACEFUL MEANS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE."

"PERHAPS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE MERELY PLAYING A PROPAGANDA GAME," HOOVER SAID. "BUT WE INTEND TO FIND OUT. IN DOING SO, WE SHALL NOT, OF COURSE, DEPART FROM THE PATH OF FIDELITY AND HONOR TOWARD OUR ALLY, THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA."

SEN. SMITH SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT AT THE PROPOSED TALKS AMONG PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE PREMIERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA THERE CAN BE ANY "BARGAINING" OVER FORMOSA OR ANY OTHER ISSUE.

A13WX

SMITH VOICED CONFIDENCE EISENHOWER "WILL AVOID ANY APPEASEMENT" OF RUSSIA--A VIEW ALSO EXPRESSED BY SEN. DUFF (R-PA) IN A PHILADELPHIA SPEECH LAST NIGHT.

"NO MAN OF OUR GENERATION HAS HAD THE COMBINED MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC EXPERIENCE OF THE PRESIDENT," DUFF SAID. "THERE CAN BE NO APPEASEMENT UNLESS THE PRESIDENT AGREES TO IT AND I AM SUPREMELY CONFIDENT HE WILL NOT DO SO UNDER ANY POSSIBLE CIRCUMSTANCES."

SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) MADE IT CLEAR ON AN MBS RADIO INTERVIEW HE THINKS NOTHING GOOD CAN COME FROM A TOP-LEVEL MEETING. ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD REGARD EISENHOWER'S PRESENCE AT SUCH A MEETING AS "AN ACT OF APPEASEMENT," HE SAID:

"YES, BECAUSE YOU SEE, WE ARE GOING THERE. . . . NOT TO ASK FOR ANYTHING. WE ARE GOING THERE NOT TO TALK ABOUT WHAT WE CAN GET BUT TO TALK ABOUT WHAT WE WILL GIVE AWAY."

AS HE HAS BEFORE, MCCARTHY CRITICIZED DR. MILTON S. EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S BROTHER. HE DESCRIBED HIM AS ONE OF THE "REPUBLICAN NEW DEALERS" AND AS "THE UNOFFICIAL PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES." MILTON EISENHOWER, WHO HAS UNDERTAKEN SEVERAL SPECIAL MISSIONS FOR THE PRESIDENT, HEADS THE PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY. HE COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT. THE WHITE HOUSE SAID IT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON MCCARTHY'S REMARKS.

CZ307AED

A103WX

--95--

ADENAUER

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL PAY A ONE-DAY VISIT TO WASHINGTON NEXT MONTH.

THEY SAID ADENAUER WILL BE IN THE UNITED STATES TO RECEIVE AN HONORARY DOCTORATE FROM HARVARD UNIVERSITY JUNE 16.

WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES, THEY SAID, ADENAUER WILL VISIT WASHINGTON FOR COURTESY TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

NO BIG TOPICS ARE EXPECTED TO COME UP FOR DISCUSSION. OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT DULLES TALKED AT LENGTH WITH ADENAUER AT PARIS THIS MONTH WHEN WEST GERMANY JOINED THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. ADENAUER VISITED THE UNITED STATES LAST OCTOBER WHEN HE RECEIVED AN HONORARY DOCTORATE FROM COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY. HE HAD PREVIOUSLY TOURED THE COUNTRY IN THE SPRING OF 1953.

A45WX
(300)

ER1021AED

WILSON-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY IS MAINTAINING A "MILITARY CAPABILITY SUPERIOR" TO THAR OF RUSSIA.

ASST. AIR SECRETARY ROGER LEWIS ALSO INSISTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS "SUPERIORITY" IN TERMS OF PLANES THAT CAN DO THE JOB, AND THAT IN SUCH PLANES THERE IS "QUALITATIVE AS WELL AS QUANTITATIVE SUPERIORITY."

THESE LATEST PRONOUNCEMENTS IN A SERIES OF "WE DO, NO WE DON'T" OFFICIAL STATEMENTS ON THE QUESTION OF AIR SUPERIORITY CAME TODAY IN A NEWS CONFERENCE HELD BY WILSON. LEWIS WAS PRESENT TO JOIN IN ANSWERS.

WILSON READ A FORMAL STATEMENT WHICH INCLUDED REFERENCE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE COMMENT LAST WEEK THAT "IT IS JUST NOT TRUE" THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS LOST AIR CONTROL.

WILSON ALSO INCLUDED IN HIS STATEMENT THE FIRST OFFICIAL AMERICAN TALLY ON NEW RED PLANES SEEN IN THE MOSCOW MAY DAY REHEARSAL SHOW OF RUSSIAN AIR POWER. A PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT ABOUT THESE PLANES TOUCHED OFF THE AIR SUPERIORITY DEBATE MORE THAN A WEEK AGO.

WILSON SAID TODAY:

"THEY DISPLAYED MORE THAN 50 NEW SUPERSONIC DAY FIGHTERS AND MORE THAN 30 NEW ALL-WEATHER FIGHTERS, BOTH IN OPERATIONAL NUMBERS.

"THEY DISPLAYED MORE THAN 40 NEW MEDIUM BOMBERS, SHOWN FOR THE FIRST TIME LAST YEAR AS A PROTOTYPE. THEY SHOWED AT LEAST NINE NEW AIRCRAFT, POWERED WITH TURBOPROPS, THE FIRST TIME THEY HAVE DISPLAYED AIRCRAFT SO POWERED.

"THEY DISPLAYED 10 OR MORE LONG RANGE HEAVY BOMBERS, AFTER SHOWING JUST ONE LAST YEAR. THIS IS COMPARABLE TO OUR OWN B52 WHICH WE ARE PRODUCING. IT IS RECOGNIZED THAT THE SOVIETS, THROUGH THIS DISPLAY, DEMONSTRATED AN ABILITY TO PRODUCE LONGRANGE AIRCRAFT."

WILSON SAID THE UNITED STATES IS BUILDING "AN ENTIRE FAMILY OF AIRCRAFT CAPABLE OF DELIVERING ALL THE WEAPONS IN OUR ARSENAL, BOTH CONVENTIONAL AND NUCLEAR...."

HE ADDED THAT "OUR LEAD CAN AND MUST BE MAINTAINED BY AGGRESSIVE RESEARCH, PROPER PROGRAMMING AND QUANTITY AND QUALITY PRODUCTION." HE SAID ALSO THAT "WE CAN AND ARE DOING THIS."

LEWIS, ASKED IF THE RUSSIANS DISPLAYED MORE NEW AIRCRAFT THAN EXPECTED, REPLIED "I THINK WE WOULD HAVE TO SAY THAT THEY SHOWED MORE NUMBERS THAN WE THOUGHT POSSIBLE A YEAR AGO, BUT I WANT TO POINT OUT THAT THEY ARE NOT LARGE NUMBERS-- 40 OR 50."

LEWIS SAID ALSO THAT "NUMBERS ARE NOT VERY IMPORTANT AND AS A MATTER OF FACT THEY ARE MISLEADING."

WILSON, REFERRING TO HIS FORMAL STATEMENT ABOUT 10 NEW LONG-RANGE HEAVY BOMBERS DISPLAYED BY THE RUSSIANS, SAID THAT 10 AIRPLANES ARE NOT VERY MANY TO FIGHT A WAR WITH."

A46WX

THE SECRETARY SAID THAT THE RUSSIANS, IN THEIR AERIAL PARADE, "REALLY MADE SURE THAT WE KNEW ABOUT" THE NEW PLANES. HE WAS ASKED WHY THEY DID THIS.

"IT MIGHT HAVE SOMETHING TO DO WITH SOME OF THE MEETINGS THAT ARE SCHEDULED," WILSON REPLIED, APPARENTLY REFERRING TO THE DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS AND THE PROPOSED MEETING OF THE CHIEFS OF STATE.

"THEY ALSO POSSIBLY WANTED TO GET US UPSET AND TO ARGUING ABOUT IT," WILSON ADDED.

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1953
WILSON SAID THAT AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURERS WOULD PROBABLY CONTINUE TO LEAD THE LIST OF MILITARY SUPPLIERS FOR SOME YEARS TO COME. THE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY IS NOW CAPABLE OF MEETING MOST OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE STEADILY EXPANDING AIR FORCE, HE SAID, WITHOUT CALLING UPON THE AUTOMOTIVE AND OTHER INDUSTRIES TO BACK THEM UP.

IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER QUESTION, WILSON DISPUTED CHARGES THAT, UNDER HIS PENTAGON ADMINISTRATION, MILITARY ORDERS HAD INCREASED FOR THE GENERAL MOTORS CORP.

WILSON, FORMER GENERAL MOTORS PRESIDENT, SAID THAT IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1953 GM "SEEMED TO BE GETTING A LOT OF BUSINESS" BUT THAT IT WAS MERELY FORMALIZING RUSH ORDERS THAT HAD BEEN GIVEN BY HIS PRE-DECESSORS DURING THE YEAR BEFORE.

HE SAID THAT AFTER THE 1950-53 KOREAN WAR GOT UNDERWAY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TRIED ALL MEANS TO EXPEDITE THE MILITARY BUILDUP AND GENERAL MOTORS WAS BOTH READY AND ABLE TO DO WHAT THE GOVERNMENT ASKED.

LOOKING TO THE FUTURE, WILSON SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD GO AHEAD WITH ITS LONG-RANGE MILITARY MANPOWER PROGRAMS REGARDLESS OF THE RENEWED TALK OF POSSIBLE WORLD PEACE.

"OUR PLANS SHOULD NOT FLUCTUATE WITH EACH PROPAGANDA RIPPLE FROM OUR POTENTIAL ENEMIES OR WITH EACH WAVE OF WISHFUL THINKING OF OUR OWN," WAS THE WAY HE PUT IT.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY MADE THIS COMMENT AFTER MAKING A PLEA FOR CONGRESS TO ENACT THE MILITARY RESERVE TRAINING PLAN WHICH BOGGED DOWN IN THE HOUSE LAST WEEK AFTER AN 11TH HOUR INJECTION OF THE SEGREGATION ISSUE.

WILSON SAID THAT THE MILITARY MANPOWER CUTS SCHEDULED FOR ALL OF THE ARMED SERVICE EXCEPT THE AIR FORCE WOULD BE CARRIED OUT REGARDLESS OF WHAT CONGRESS DOES ABOUT THE RESERVE PROGRAM.

CZ705PED

A56WX

AGRICULTURE- SECURITY (300)

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE BENSON ANNOUNCED TODAY HE IS SETTING UP A PERMANENT COMMITTEE TO REVIEW ALL SECURITY CASES IN HIS DEPARTMENT.

ASKED WHETHER THIS RESULTED FROM CRITICISM OF THE DEPARTMENT'S HANDLING OF THE WOLF LADEJINSKY CASE, BENSON SAID "NOT PARTICULARLY." RATHER, HE SAID, IT IS IN LINE WITH THE DEPARTMENT'S CONTINUING EFFORTS TO IMPROVE ITS HOUSEKEEPING FUNCTIONS.

BUT THE SETTING UP OF THE PERMANENT REVIEW COMMITTEE IS A DIRECT RESULT OF THE LADEJINSKY CASE. ITS CREATION WAS RECOMMENDED BY A SPECIAL FIVE-MEMBER COMMITTEE NAMED BY BENSON TO STUDY AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE HANDLING OF SECURITY CASES.

BENSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY HE HAS APPROVED THIS RECOMMENDATION AND HAS SET UP A PERMANENT COMMITTEE HEADED BY UNDERSECRETARY TRUE D. MORSE.

J. GLENN CASSITY, THE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY OFFICER AND A KEY FIGURE IN THE LADEJINSKY CONTROVERSY, WILL SIT IN ON MEETINGS OF THE COMMITTEE BUT WILL NOT HAVE A VOTE, BENSON SAID.

MILAN SMITH, A SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO BENSON WHO, WITH CASSITY, BORE THE BRUNT OF THE CRITICISM IN THE LADEJINSKY CASE, WILL BE AN EX OFFICIO MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE.

A FUROR FOLLOWED A RULING BY THE DEPARTMENT LAST DECEMBER THAT LADEJINSKY WAS A SECURITY RISK. THE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO HIRE HIM WHEN HIS JOB AS AGRICULTURAL ATTACHE IN TOKYO WAS TRANSFERRED FROM THE STATE

DEPARTMENT TO AGRICULTURE.

HAROLD STASSEN, HEAD OF FOREIGN AID OPERATIONS, SUBSEQUENTLY GAVE LADEJINSKY COMPLETE SECURITY CLEARANCE AND SENT HIM TO VIET NAM TO DIRECT LAND REFORM.

LADEJINSKY IS RUSSIAN BORN BUT HAD A REPUTATION AMONG FRIENDS AND ASSOCIATES AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST.

AS BENSON EXPLAINED IT, THE NEW COMMITTEE WILL "HELP DIRECT THE SECURITY PROGRAM IN THE DEPARTMENT."

HE HAS ALWAYS THOUGHT, BENSON SAID, THAT THERE IS "SAFETY IN COUNSEL."

PRESUMABLY CASSITY WILL PUT ALL SECURITY CASES BEFORE THE COMMITTEE FOR REVIEW BEFORE ANY ACTION IS TAKEN. BENSON SAID THE COMMITTEE WILL REVIEW SECURITY MATTERS IN CONNECTION WITH JOB APPLICANTS AS WELL AS PERSONS ALREADY EMPLOYED BY THE DEPARTMENT.

IN ADDITION TO MORSE, BENSON SAID, THE SECURITY REVIEW COMMITTEE WILL BE COMPOSED OF RALPH ROBERTS, ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE, GENERAL COUNSEL ROBERT FARRINGTON, WHO HEADED THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE, MACHENRY SCHAEFER, PERSONNEL DIRECTOR, AND SMITH AS EX-OFFICIO MEMBER.

CZ542PED

BY (WX) (LAMB) Q)

(300) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, MAY 24 (AP)-THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION'S LONG INQUIRY INTO THE BACKGROUND OF EDWARD LAMB, PUBLISHER AND BROADCASTER, FINALLY ENDED TODAY.

TODAY'S SESSION, DEVOTED TO PROCEDURAL DISCUSSIONS BY THE LAWYERS AND THE STRIKING OF CERTAIN TESTIMONY, OFFICIALLY CLOSED THE 7,000-PAGE RECORD OF THE HEARING WHICH HAS BEEN IN PROGRESS OFF AND ON SINCE LAST SEPT. 15.

THE NEXT STEP IS FOR ATTORNEYS FOR BOTH SIDES TO FILE THEIR FINDINGS, BASED ON THE TESTIMONY. BECAUSE OF THE NECESSITY OF REVIEWING AN ESTIMATED TWO MILLION WORDS OF TESTIMONY AND EXHIBITS, THESE FINDINGS MAY NOT BE FILED FOR MONTHS.

AFTER THAT, THERE WILL BE REPLIES AND THEN THE CASE WILL GO TO FCC EXAMINER HERBERT SHARFMAN FOR HIS RECOMMENDED DECISION. UNDER FCC PROCEDURE, AN EXAMINER'S DECISION BECOMES THE COMMISSION'S DECISION WITHIN 40 DAYS UNLESS THE COMMISSION ACTS OTHERWISE OR EXCEPTIONS ARE FILED.

THE HEARING DEALT WITH ALLEGATIONS--DENIED REPEATEDLY--THAT LAMB ONCE KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS AND GAVE MONEY TO RED CAUSES.

LAMB IS A TOLEDO, OHIO LAWYER, PUBLISHER OF THE ERIE (PA.) DISPATCH AND OPERATOR OF RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS IN OHIO, PENNSYLVANIA AND FLORIDA. AT BASIC ISSUE IS LAMB'S APPLICATION TO RENEW THE LICENSE OF HIS FRIE TELEVISION STATION. WICU.

AFTER TODAY'S SESSION--MARKEDLY QUIET IN COMPARISON WITH SOME OF THE OTHERS--SHARFMAN THANKED THE LAWYERS ON BOTH SIDES "FOR THEIR APPLICATION TO DUTY" DURING "THIS EXTREMELY ARDUOUS AND DIFFICULT CASE."

STRICKEN FROM THE RECORD WAS A PART OF THE TESTIMONY GIVEN LAST

SEPTEMBER BY THE FCC'S FIRST WITNESS, WILLIAM GARFIELD CUMMINGS OF TOLEDO.

CUMMINGS, WHO SAID HE ONCE WAS AN UNDERCOVER COMMUNIST FOR THE FBI, TESTIFIED, IN PART, THAT LAMB AMONG OTHERS WAS LISTED IN 1944 AS A LIKELY CONTRIBUTOR TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE TOLEDO AREA. THIS TESTIMONY WAS ALLOWED TO REMAIN IN THE RECORD CONDITIONALLY AFTER FCC ATTORNEYS SAID IT WOULD BE CORROBORATED BY ANOTHER WITNESS. TODAY, AFTER NOTING THAT CUMMINGS' TESTIMONY HAD NOT BEEN CORROBORATED, SHARFMAN ORDERED IT STRICKEN AS HEARSAY EVIDENCE.

SGT. FR108PED

B6CO (Q)

(180)

COLUMBUS, OHIO, MAY 24 (AP)-RETIRED GEN. GEORGE C. KENNY OF THE AIR FORCE TOLD NEWSMEN AT A PRESS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE "WAITING UNTIL THEY'RE READY AND SURE THEY CAN WIN. THEN THEY WILL ATTACK US."

THE GENERAL SPOKE IN HIS CAPACITY AS NATIONAL HEAD OF THE ARTHRITIS AND RHEUMATISM FOUNDATION.

KENNY WAS GEN. MACARTHUR'S AIR CHIEF IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II.

HE SAID COMMUNIST DOCTRINE DICTATES DEFEAT OF THE UNITED STATES TO FURTHER COMMUNISM, AND THAT RUSSIA WOULD ATTACK TODAY IF SHE WERE SURE THAT SHE COULD WIN. HE ADDED THAT THE H-BOMB NOW MAKES IT POSSIBLE FOR A COUNTRY TO LOSE A WAR IN TWO OR THREE HOURS, AND THAT RUSSIA IS SUPERIOR IN NUMBER OF PLANES AND IN MANY WAYS BETTER EQUIPPED.

HE SAID IT IS HIS BELIEF THAT RUSSIA HAS A TIMETABLE, SUBJECT TO CHANGE ON WHEN SHE WILL ATTACK, AND THAT AMERICA'S GUIDED MISSILES CANNOT STOP A RUSSIAN AIR ATTACK.

HE SCOFFED AT THE IDEA THAT DEFENDING FORMOSA OR OTHER ISLANDS WILL SET OFF A THIRD WORLD WAR WITH THE CHINESE REDS.

"THEY ARE JUST SO MANY WARM BODIES," HE SAID. "RUSSIA WON'T LET THE CHINESE REDS START A WAR UNTIL SHE (RUSSIA) TELLS THEM. WITHOUT RUSSIAN SUPPLIES, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE HELPLESS."

A95WX

.ISA144PES NM

(400) STRAUSS

(WX) KANSAS CITY, MO., MAY 24 (AP)-CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) DECLARED TONIGHT IT WOULD BE THE "GRAVEST FOLLY" FOR THE UNITED STATES TO ENTER NOW AN AGREEMENT SIMPLY TO OUTLAW ATOMIC WEAPONS.

A PACT WITHOUT EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARDS, HE SAID, COULD BE COSTLY TO A GOVERNMENT OPPOSED BY ONE "WHICH REGARDED TREATIES AS OBJECTS OF CYNICAL AND EXPEDIENT COMPLIANCE AND SUBSEQUENT EASY AND BRAZEN VIOLATIONS."

DIFFERENCES OVER CONTROL MACHINERY HAVE MARKED EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT TALKS.

STRAUSS DID NOT REFER TO THOSE NEGOTIATIONS IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT ROCKHURST COLLEGE. BUT HE SAID HE HAD BEEN "DISTURBED" DURING A VISIT TO EUROPE BY REPEATED SUGGESTIONS STEMMING FROM A HORROR OF ATOMIC WAR THAT NATIONS POSSESSING ATOMIC ARMS AGREE NOT TO USE NOR TEST THEM.

"IT WOULD BE AN ACT OF NAIVETE, INDEED OF THE GRAVEST FOLLY, TO ENTER INTO SUCH AN UNDERTAKING TODAY," STRAUSS SAID.

SUITABLE SAFEGUARDS MIGHT BE DEVELOPED, HE ADDED.

"THAT, HOWEVER, WOULD BE SOMETHING QUITE APART FROM A SIMPLE COVENANT NOT TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS. SUCH A BARE AGREEMENT WOULD BE A TRAP. WE HAVE BEEN STRIVING AND, I HAVE NO DOUBT, WILL CONTINUE TO STRIVE FOR AN AGREEMENT WITH PROPER AND EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARDS."

THE AEC CHIEF SAID HE BELIEVES NEITHER THAT WAR IS INEVITABLE NOR THAT IF IT SHOULD COME IT WOULD "TURN OUR CIVILIZATION INTO A RADIO-ACTIVE CINDER."

"BUT ALSO," HE SAID, "I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT WE CAN SAVE OURSELVES BY INACTION. THE POWERS OF EVIL AND OF GODLESS ATHEISM HAVE ALWAYS EXISTED AND HAVE ALWAYS HAD TO BE RESISTED."

"THAT IS WHY WE ARM OURSELVES, EVEN WHILE WE SEEK TO FIND A FORMULA WHICH WILL ENSURE A PEACEFUL FUTURE."

STRAUSS SAID THAT WITH MOUNTING POWER DEMANDS, LARGE-SCALE DEVELOPMENT OF ELECTRICITY FROM ATOMIC ENERGY SEEMS NECESSARY OR "THE LIGHTS WILL GROW DIM OVER MOST OF EUROPE." IN THAT REGARD, HE SAID, EUROPEAN STATESMEN WERE "GREATLY HEARTENED" BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PROPOSALS.

IN THIS COUNTRY, STRAUSS SAID, INDUSTRY'S RESPONSE TO THE 1954 ATOMIC ENERGY ACT ALLOWING WIDER PARTICIPATION IN DEVELOPING PEACEFUL USES OF THE ATOM "WAS HEARTENING FAR BEYOND OUR EXPECTATIONS."

RZ825PED

A109AB (NX F)

(150)

BUFFALO, N.Y., MAY 24 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY THAT CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE HOLDING PRISONER 481 U. S. SERVICEMEN AND 20 CIVILIANS.

MCCARTHY SAID THAT A MEETING HE HAD LAST WEEK WITH "HIGH STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS" HAD "EXPLODED THE IDEA" THAT THE CHINESE REDS HELD JUST "11 OR 15" MEN.

THE SENATOR MADE THE STATEMENTS IN A QUESTION AND ANSWER PERIOD AFTER A SPEECH IN WHICH HE TOLD THE BUFFALO ADVERTISING CLUB THAT BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY WAS A "ROTTEN APPLE."

HE SAID THE PROPOSED TOP-LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WAS JUST ANOTHER EXAMPLE OF WHAT HE CALLED "APPEASEMENT, RETREAT AND SURRENDER."

"WE ARE NOT GOING INTO THE MEETING TO SEE WHAT WE CAN GET FROM

BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, BUT RATHER TO SEE WHAT WE CAN GIVE," MCCARTHY DECLARED.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS FROM NEWSMEN, MCCARTHY DECLARED THAT "WE ARE SET TO SURRENDER" THE MATSU AND QUEMOY ISLANDS OFF FORMOSA. HE SAID THIS COUNTRY HAD "SOLD OUT" THE CHINESE PEOPLE.

DS920PED

A115WX

(220) NIXON

(WX) .. ROCHESTER, N.Y., MAY 24 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID TONIGHT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOULD NOT BE "SNIPED FROM THE REAR" WHEN HE ATTENDS THE PROSPECTIVE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

WITHOUT NAMING ANY NAMES, NIXON SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A PARENT-CHAPLAIN CONFERENCE THAT "WE HEAR SUGGESTIONS THAT APPEASEMENT OR SELL-OUT OF OUR INTERESTS AND THOSE OF THE FREE WORLD MAY RESULT FROM SUCH A MEETING."

DECLARING THAT "WE HAVE LEARNED IN DEALING WITH DICTATORS (THAT) STRENGTH, CONSISTENCY AND FIRMNESS ARE ESSENTIAL," NIXON CONTINUED:

"IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY (OF STATE) DULLES THE UNITED STATES IS FORTUNATE IN HAVING TWO MEN WHO CAN BE COMPLETELY TRUSTED TO WORK FOR A SETTLEMENT FOR PEACE WITH HONOR AND TO RESIST A SETTLEMENT WHICH WOULD MEAN APPEASEMENT AND DISHONOR. THEY ARE HARD-HEADED, PEACE-MINDED, DEDICATED LEADERS WHO KNOW THE COMMUNISTS AND WHO WILL NOT BE FOOLED BY THEM."

"RATHER THAN EXPRESSING APPREHENSION ABOUT THE CONFERENCE, WE SHOULD RECOGNIZE THAT OUR LEADERS ARE GOING INTO IT IN A POSITION OF STRENGTH RATHER THAN WEAKNESS AND WITH THEIR EYES WIDE OPEN. RATHER THAN BEING SNIPED AT FROM THE REAR, THEY SHOULD BE SUPPORTED TO THE HILT BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE GOP LEADER, AND BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, HAVE RAISED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE RESULTS TO BE OBTAINED FROM A MEETING OF EISENHOWER WITH THE PREMIERS OF RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) HAS SAID HE FEARS AN "APPEASEMENT" RESULT.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SAID HE IS NOT GOING TO FALL INTO ANY APPEASEMENT TRAP.

JA939PED

30.24- 2333

END - MAY 24 1955

Begin ————— May 25, 1955

A110

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, MAY 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT MENZIES SAID TODAY SUPPLY MINISTER HOWARD BEALE WILL VISIT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SOON TO DISCUSS GUIDED MISSILE AND ATOMIC ENERGY DEVELOPMENTS. HE WILL ALSO VISIT ATOMIC ESTABLISHMENTS.
RJ9PED

A118

(120)
LONDON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TODAY HANDED OVER 4,500,000 POUNDS (\$12,600,000) TO COMPENSATE ALLIED SOLDIERS WHO "SUFFERED UNDUE HARDSHIP" WHILE PRISONERS OF WAR, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT.

THE PAYMENT WAS MADE TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS. MAIN CLAIMANTS ARE BRITAIN, THE NETHERLANDS, PAKISTAN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE PHILIPPINES, A SPOKESMAN SAID.

NO CLAIM HAS SO FAR BEEN SUBMITTED BY THE UNITED STATES, SAID THE SPOKESMAN. HE ADDED THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT HAD PAID COMPENSATION TO ITS OWN CLAIMANTS OUT OF SEIZED JAPANESE ASSETS.

THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS WILL WORK OUT A BASIS FOR DISTRIBUTION OF THE COMPENSATION AMONG CLAIMANTS.
RJ926PED

A16

AMS BUDGET (440)
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER
BADEN BADEN, GERMANY, MAY 25 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY PLANNED A COUNTEROFFENSIVE AGAINST THE NEUTRALIZATION OF GERMANY AS THE SOVIET PRICE FOR ITS REUNIFICATION.

HE CONFERRED AT THE BLACK FOREST HEALTH RESORT OF BUEHLERHOEHE WITH HIS TOP AMBASSADORS FROM THE WESTERN CAPITALS.

THEY WERE URGENTLY SUMMONED HOME TO REPORT ON WESTERN OPINION AND RECEIVE FRESH INSTRUCTIONS. ADENAUER WAS SAID TO BE WORRIED AT THE RATE AT WHICH THE IDEA WAS GAINING GROUND THAT BIG, INDUSTRIAL GERMANY COULD BE NEUTRALIZED LIKE TINY AUSTRIA.

THE AMBASSADORS ARE HEINZ KREKELER, WASHINGTON; HANS VON HERWARTH, LONDON; VOLLRATH VON MALTZAN, PARIS; AND HERBERT BLANKENHORN, PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO NATO IN PARIS.

ALSO PRESENT WAS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT FLOOR LEADER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO, WHO SOON WILL TAKE OVER THE FOREIGN MINISTRY FROM ADENAUER.

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE MERELY SAID THAT CURRENT PROBLEMS AND THE FORTHCOMING BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WERE DISCUSSED. IT NOTED THAT VON BRENTANO, 50, WOULD ASSUME HIS NEW POST "SHORTLY" BUT DID NOT NAME A DATE.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID ADENAUER TOLD THE ENVOYS THAT UPON RETURN TO THEIR POSTS THEY MUST:

1. FIRMLY DISCOURAGE ANY NOTIONS THAT WEST GERMANY WILL ACCEPT NEUTRALIZATION IN ORDER TO WIN REUNIFICATION.

A17

2. MAKE IT CLEAR THE BONN GOVERNMENT IS PUSHING AHEAD WITH REARMAMENT IN ORDER TO FULFILL ITS MILITARY OBLIGATIONS TO NATO.

3. DO ALL THEY CAN TO KEEP THE WEST GERMAN VIEWPOINT WELL TO THE FORE IN PREPARATORY DISCUSSIONS FOR THE FOUR-POWER MEETING.

SO SUDDEN WAS ADENAUER'S SUMMONS TO THE AMBASSADORS THAT TWO OF THEM. VON HERWARTH AND VON MALTZAN, HAD NOT TIME TO PRESENT THEIR

30.24-2335

CREDENTIALS TO BRITAIN'S QUEEN ELIZABETH II AND FRANCE'S PRESIDENT COTY ON TAKING OVER THEIR NEW POSTS.

THE CONFERENCE WAS ADVANCED A DAY SO THEY CAN GET BACK TO LONDON AND PARIS BY TOMORROW TO COMPLETE THIS FORMALITY.

POLITICAL SOURCES HERE SAID THE HASTE WAS CAUSED BY A WIDESPREAD FEELING IN WEST GERMANY THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE CONSIDERING SOME "COMPROMISE" SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN QUESTION.

THIS WAS PARTLY DUE TO UNCERTAINTY OVER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REMARKS ON NEUTRAL STATES AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK, OBSERVERS SAID. KREKELER, HOWEVER, WAS ABLE TO GIVE THE CONFERENCE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' ASSURANCE THE UNITED STATES TOTALLY REJECTS ANY POLICY OF NEUTRALITY FOR GERMANY.

DULLES, WITH SPECIAL AUTHORIZATION FROM THE PRESIDENT, REVEALED THIS AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY. HIS ASSURANCE GOT BIG HEADLINES IN MOST WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY.

ADENAUER IS DUE TO RETURN FROM HIS VACATION TO BONN TOMORROW. FRIDAY HE WILL DEFINE HIS GOVERNMENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD INTERNATIONAL EVENTS IN A FOREIGN POLITICAL DEBATE IN THE BUNDESTAG, LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT.

A FUTURE ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT WILL NOT BE BOUND BY THE PARIS TREATIES FREEING WEST GERMANY AND REARMING IT WITHIN A WESTERN ALLIANCE, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID IN BONN TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE GOVERNMENT OF A UNITED GERMANY WOULD BE FULLY FREE TO NEGOTIATE AND COULD NOT BE BOUND IN ADVANCE BY OBLIGATIONS TO ANY SIDE.

IN NO CASE, HE ADDED, WOULD THE BONN GOVERNMENT ACCEPT ANY SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN QUESTION WHICH WOULD ENDANGER WEST GERMANY'S SECURITY.

.JF301PED

A105

FIRST LEAD ADENAUER
BADEN BADEN, GERMANY, MAY 25 (AP)-WEST GERMAN FOREIGN POLITICAL STRATEGY WAS MAPPED TODAY IN A CONFERENCE BETWEEN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND HIS AMBASSADORS TO THE BIG THREE WESTERN CAPITALS.

A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER A 2 1/2 HOUR CONFERENCE AT A NEARBY BLACK FOREST RESORT SAID ONLY THAT THE CHANCELLOR "PRESENTED HIS VIEWS ON THE PENDING FOREIGN POLITICAL PROBLEMS AND THE QUESTIONS RESULTING FROM THEM."

BUT INFORMANTS SAID ADENAUER OUTLINED WEST GERMANY'S ATTITUDE TO POSSIBLE FOUR-POWER TALKS AND ALSO DISCUSSED MEANS OF OFFSETTING THE RUSSIAN CAMPAIGN URGING GERMAN NEUTRALITY AS THE PRICE FOR THE COUNTRY'S REUNIFICATION.

ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE ARE AMBASSADORS HEINZ KREKELER, WASHINGTON; BARON HANS VON HERWARTH, LONDON; BARON VOLLRATH VON MALTZAN, PARIS, AND ADENAUER'S PROBABLE SUCCESSOR AS FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC FLOOR LEADER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.

GERMANY'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE AT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) IN PARIS, HERBERT BLANKENHORN, AND DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER WALTER HALLSTEIN ARE ALSO AT THE MEETING, THE FIRST SUCH SINCE WEST GERMANY BECAME SOVEREIGN UNDER THE PARIS TREATIES.

INFORMANTS SAID THAT KREKELER WOULD GIVE A FULL REPORT ON THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD GERMAN REUNIFICATION. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES YESTERDAY REJECTED ANY IDEA OF NEUTRALITY FOR GERMANY.

BRITISH INFORMANTS IN LONDON SAID LAST NIGHT THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S GOVERNMENT ALSO HAD ASSURED ADENAUER THAT BRITAIN WOULD OPPOSE ANY SUGGESTION OF A NEUTRALIZED GERMANY SHOULD RUSSIA BRING IT UP AT THE BIG FOUR PARLEY.

DULLES' DECLARATION AGAINST A NEUTRALIZED GERMANY WAS GREETED

WITH SCORN TODAY IN COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN AND WITH CAUTION IN ALLIED WEST BERLIN.

EAST BERLIN'S BERLINER ZEITUNG HEADLINED IN LARGE TYPE: "WASHINGTON FEARS A FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE. FEARS THE COLLAPSE OF NATO." EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, HEADLINED: "ENEMIES OF RELAXATION (IN TENSION). DULLES ATTEMPTS TO FRUSTRATE. WALL STREET WANTS NEW AGGRESSIONS."

WEST BERLIN'S DER TAG, WHICH OFTEN REFLECTS THE THINKING OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, DESCRIBED THE SECRETARY'S STATEMENT AS A "COLD CLARIFICATION." IT ADDED THAT WESTERN POLITICAL POSITIONS REGARDING THE PROPOSED FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE HAD BEEN "UNCLEAR," BUT NOW WERE GIVEN A "SHARP BOUNDARY."

RK/JM802AED

A132

WITH BADEN BADEN ADENAUER A105
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 25 (AP)-HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WAS TODAY OFFICIALLY NAMED AS CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S EVENTUAL SUCCESSOR AS FOREIGN MINISTER.

VON BRENTANO, THE 50-YEAR-OLD PARLIAMENTARY LEADER OF ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY HAS LONG BEEN REGARDED AS THE MAN WHO WOULD GET THE JOB WHEN ADENAUER GIVES UP THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

A COMMUNIQUE ON THE CONFERENCE OF WEST GERMAN AMBASSADORS IN THE BLACK FOREST RECORDED THE PRESENCE OF VON BRENTANO AND SAID HE "WILL SHORTLY TAKE OVER THE DUTIES OF FOREIGN MINISTER."

DA1140AED

A65 (320)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

PARIS, MAY 25 (AP)-ELEVEN PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN LESS THAN 24 HOURS IN TROUBLED FRENCH NORTH AFRICA AMID SCENES OF BURNING, PILLAGE AND OTHER SABOTAGE.

IN THE NEW SURGE OF VIOLENCE BETWEEN THE AUTHORITIES AND NATIONALIST EXTREMISTS THE FRENCH DEBATED WHETHER TO USE A HARD OR SOFT POLICY TO CURB UPRISINGS.

MOST OF THE TROUBLE CENTERED IN ALGERIA, POLITICALLY A PART OF FRANCE ITSELF. FOUR ALGERIANS WERE REPORTED SLAIN TODAY IN THE VILLAGE OF BENI-IMLOUL, BETWEEN THE AURES AND NEMENCHA MOUNTAINS.

ANOTHER REPORT FROM ALGIERS SAID REBELS AMBUSHED A SCOUT PATROL CONVOY NEAR TEBESSA YESTERDAY, KILLING 2 FRENCHMEN AND 4 ARABS AND CAPTURING 26 OTHER ARABS. THE REBELS BURNED THE CONVOY'S VEHICLES AND MADE OFF WITH ITS ARMS AND PRISONERS. TWO COMPANIES OF RIFLEMEN AND TWO MACHINEGUN SQUADS PURSUED THE ATTACKERS.

OTHER VIOLENCE REPORTED INCLUDED THE BURNING OF SMALL RAILROAD STATIONS, PILLAGE OF FARMS AND SABOTAGE OF VINEYARDS BY NATIONALIST TERRORISTS. THERE WERE NO MAJOR CLASHES BETWEEN FRENCH TROOPS AND NATIONALISTS. HOWEVER, PARIS NEWSPAPERS REPORTED INTENSIFIED POLICE OPERATIONS, WITH AT LEAST 100 ADDITIONAL ARRESTS.

FAR TO THE WEST, AT CASABLANCA IN MOROCCO, A FRENCH PROTECTORATE, A LOCAL LABOR LEADER WAS ASSASSINATED.

TUNISIA, ANOTHER FRENCH PROTECTORATE, REMAINED RELATIVELY CALM UNDER THE APPARENT INFLUENCE OF CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS HERE BETWEEN FRENCH OFFICIALS AND MODERATE TUNISIAN LEADERS ON PLANS FOR GREATER SELF-RULE IN THAT AREA.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES HERE AND IN NORTH AFRICA MET TO PLAN A COURSE OF ACTION. PRESIDENT RENE COTY MET WITH HIS FULL CABINET THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL'S NEW PROGRAM FOR QUELLING THE OUTBREAKS, DRAFTED ONLY LAST NIGHT, WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, FRANCE'S TOP SOLDIER, AND INTERIOR MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY PLANNED TO VISIT ALGERIA. GEN. PAUL BAILLY, CHIEF OF THE FRENCH AIR STAFF, REACHED ALGIERS TODAY.

ELEMENTS OF THE 14TH FRENCH INFANTRY DIVISION WERE MOVING INTO ALGERIA FROM SFAX AND GAFSA IN TUNISIA.

DESPITE THE FRENCH PREPARATIONS, TOP LEADERS ARE STILL NOT AGREED ON THE METHODS TO BE USED. SOME WERE FOR SHARP RETALIATION, WHILE OTHERS THOUGHT THE FRENCH WOULD GET FARTHER BY PROMISING PROTECTION TO FRIENDLY LOCAL POPULATIONS.

TA621PED

A78

(200)

PARIS, MAY 25 (AP)--ELEMENTS OF THE 14TH FRENCH INFANTRY DIVISION ARE MOVING INTO TROUBLED ALGERIA FROM THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE OF TUNISIA.

THEY HAVE BEEN STATIONED RECENTLY IN THE SFAX AND GAFSA REGIONS. SINCE FRANCE CONCLUDED A RECENT AGREEMENT TO GIVE TUNISIAN HOME RULE, ARAB GUERRILLA ACTIVITY HAS VIRTUALLY HALTED IN THAT PROTECTORATE. HOWEVER, NATIONALISTS HAVE BEEN INCREASINGLY ACTIVE IN ALGERIA, OFFICIALLY A PART OF FRANCE.

THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL, FRANCE'S TOP SECURITY BODY, APPROVED A NEW SERIES OF MEASURES FOR ALGERIA LAST NIGHT. DETAILS WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

PREVIOUS MEASURES ORDERED PROVIDE FOR THE INCREASE OF FRENCH FORCES THERE TO ABOUT 100,000 MEN. THE GUERRILLAS ARE SAID TO NUMBER ABOUT 1,500.

PRESIDENT RENE COTY MET WITH THE FULL CABINET TODAY FOR A DISCUSSION OF NORTH AFRICA, INCLUDING THE EQUALLY TROUBLED PROTECTORATE OF MOROCCO ON THE NORTHWEST COAST.

THERE WAS SOME TALK THAT MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, FRANCE'S TOP SOLDIER AND A VETERAN OF NORTH AFRICAN SERVICE, MIGHT BE ASSIGNED TO TEMPORARY COMMAND THROUGHOUT THE AREA. JUIN AND INTERIOR MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY ARE TO VISIT ALGERIA LATER THIS WEEK.

A WAVE OF SHOOTING, BOMBING AND ARSON BY NATIONALIST TERRORISTS HAS RACKED FRENCH MOROCCO THIS WEEK. SIX PERSONS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 16 WOUNDED IN THE 24 HOURS ENDED YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.

RK751AED

B79

PARIS, MAY 25 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY SAID TODAY A GROUP OF CABINET MINISTERS WOULD MEET THURSDAY OR FRIDAY TO DECIDE THE FRENCH STAND ON PROBLEMS FACING THE SIX-NATION COAL AND STEEL POOL.

PINAY IS LEAVING SATURDAY FOR ITALY ON HIS WAY TO A CONFERENCE OF MINISTERS FROM FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND THE NETHERLANDS PLANNED FOR JUNE 1 AT MESSINA, IN SICILY.

PINAY TOLD REPORTERS TODAY THAT THE FRENCH MINISTERS WOULD TAKE UP BOTH THE QUESTION OF THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE POOL'S HIGH AUTHORITY AND THE PROPOSALS FROM THE BENELUX NATIONS TO BROADEN THE POOL. THE TWO QUESTIONS, HE SAID, ARE CLOSELY LINKED.

THERE HAS BEEN SOME QUESTION OF FORMER PREMIER RENE MAYER TAKING THE CHAIRMANSHIP. ANOTHER FORMER PREMIER, SOCIALIST PAUL RAMADIER, HAS BEEN NOMINATED TO SUCCEED JEAN MONNET, BUT OTHER NATIONS HAVE BEEN COOL TOWARD RAMADIER.

TU1035AED

A124

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 25 (AP)-AUSTRIA'S FOUR POLITICAL PARTIES INTRODUCED IN PARLIAMENT TODAY A JOINT PROPOSAL THAT AUSTRIA DECLARE HER "ETERNAL NEUTRALITY."

THE PARTIES ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO SUBMIT TO PARLIAMENT A CONSTITUTIONAL BILL SETTING FORTH THE COUNTRY'S NEUTRAL POSITION.

THE GOVERNMENT WAS ASKED TO INFORM ALL FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS OF THE BILL ONCE IT IS PASSED AND TO REQUEST THEM TO RECOGNIZE AUSTRIA'S NEUTRALITY. THE REQUEST WOULD BE MADE AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM AUSTRIA.

RJ944PED

A108 (110)

ROME, MAY 25 (AP)-ITALY'S PRO-WESTERN GOVERNMENT HAS MADE CLEAR THAT ITS RELATIONS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA WILL NOT IMPROVE SO LONG AS THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY "ACTS AT THE SERVICE" OF MOSCOW.

THIS STATEMENT WAS PUBLISHED LAST NIGHT BY THE SEMIOFFICIAL ANSA NEWS SERVICE, FREQUENT CHANNEL FOR GOVERNMENT VIEWS.

IT WAS A REPLY, ANSA SAID, TO AN ARTICLE IN PRAVDA ASSERTING THAT THERE IS NO REASON WHY ITALY'S POOR RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD NOT GET BETTER.

THE PRAVDA ARTICLE APPARENTLY WAS MEANT TO REINFORCE THE CAMPAIGN OF ITALY'S TWO-MILLION-MEMBER COMMUNIST PARTY, LARGEST OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN, TO MAKE ITALY A NEUTRAL IN THE COLD WAR.

AG942AED

A144 (110)

MOSCOW, MAY 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S DEFENSE MINISTER HAS BEEN CONFERRING HERE THE PAST FEW DAYS WITH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

PENG TEH-HUAI CAME HERE FROM THE WARSAW CONFERENCE WHERE A UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND OF COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES WAS FORMALLY SET UP.

PENG ATTENDED THE CONFERENCE AS AN OBSERVER BUT PLEDGED THAT RED CHINA WILL FIGHT ALONGSIDE THE SOVIET UNION AND HER ALLIES IF WAR BREAKS OUT IN EUROPE.

WHAT PENG AND THE SOVIET LEADERS DISCUSSED HERE WAS NOT KNOWN. WESTERN DIPLOMATS ASSUMED, HOWEVER, THAT THEIR TALKS INVOLVED FORMOSA, POSSIBLY INDOCHINA AND OTHER QUESTIONS.

PENG NOW HAS GONE TO LENINGRAD ON A SIGHTSEEING TRIP.

WW1057PED

A157

NEW DELHI, INDIA, THURSDAY, MAY 26 (AP)-V. K. KRISHNA MENON, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S TOP POLITICAL ADVISER, RETURNED TODAY FROM PEIPING TO REPORT TO NEHRU ON HIS 11-DAY TALKS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA'S LEADERS.

KRISHNA MENON'S ONLY REPLY TO NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS ON HIS ARRIVAL WAS "PLEASE HAVE SOME PATIENCE."

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID KRISHNA MENON WOULD CONFER WITH NEHRU TODAY.

SN1133PED

A104

NEW DELHI, MAY 25 (AP)-THE SPOKESMAN FOR 43 FORMER KOREAN WAR PRISONERS SEEKING REFUGE IN NEUTRAL NATIONS SAYS INDIAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES RELEASED HIM YESTERDAY AFTER HOLDING HIM SEVEN DAYS IN A MILITARY JAIL.

EX-MAJ. JI KI CHEOL CHARGED TODAY INDIAN TROOPS BEAT HIM DURING A BRIEF BATTLE IN AN ARMY BARRACKS BEFORE THEY JAILED HIM. THE CAMP COMMANDANT ACCUSED CHEOL OF INCITING THE OTHER NORTH KOREANS TO DISOBEY CAMP REGULATIONS.

THE 43 EX-PRISONERS WROTE THE U.N. ASKING TO BE RETURNED TO SOUTH KOREA IF THEIR REQUESTS FOR ADMISSION TO MEXICO, ARGENTINA OR BRAZIL CANNOT BE APPROVED. THEY AND SEVEN OTHER NORTH KOREANS WHO DID NOT SIGN THE APPEAL HAVE BEEN IN CAMP HERE MORE THAN TWO YEARS.

AG934AED

A86

FIRST LEAD PRECEDE LONDON DAY (300)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 25 (AP)-THE TOP MEN OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE COMING HERE TOMORROW BY PLANE FROM MOSCOW TO TRY A RECONCILIATION OF THE KREMLIN WITH TITO COMMUNISM. THEY HAVE BEEN ESTRANGED SINCE 1948.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT-MARSHAL TITO, WHO CELEBRATED HIS 63RD BIRTHDAY TODAY, HAS SAID THERE WILL BE NO SECRETS ABOUT THE RESULTS. IT HAS PLEDGED THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE

30.24-2337

WEST WILL NOT BE AFFECTED.

DETAILS OF THE SESSION -- TO BE HELD UNDER TIGHT SECURITY GUARD -- WERE LARGELY SECRET AND SO WAS THE ARRIVAL TIME OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION UNTIL LATE TONIGHT.

THE FIRST OFFICIAL WORD ON ARRIVAL APPEARED BEFORE MIDNIGHT IN THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER POLITIKA.

THE SOVIET DELEGATION IS HEADED BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN AND VICE PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN.

THE EXACT HOUR OF ARRIVAL WAS NOT ANNOUNCED, BUT IT IS EXPECTED TO BE IN THE LATE AFTERNOON. POLITIKA SAID PRESIDENT TITO AND MEMBERS OF THE FEDERAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL WILL MEET THE SOVIET DELEGATES AT BELGRADE AIRPORT.

POLITIKA URGED THE PEOPLE OF BELGRADE TO LINE THE STREETS LEADING TO THE AIRPORT TO SHOW THEY "BELIEVE THAT THE YUGOSLAV-SOVIET TALKS WILL BE FRUITFUL AND WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE FURTHER IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

THE PURPOSE OF THE TALKS, POLITIKA SAID, WILL "IN THE FIRST PLACE BE TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION." AGREEMENT ON THIS BROAD SUBJECT, THE NEWSPAPER CONTINUED, WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE LATER "TO SETTLE STEP BY STEP ALL CONFLICTING QUESTIONS AND UNDERTAKE MEASURES FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF AN EQUAL COOPERATION IN ALL FIELDS."

TITO HAS SAID YUGOSLAVIA WILL NOT JOIN ANY POWER BLOCS FROM EITHER THE EAST OR WEST, WILL NOT BECOME A NEUTRAL BUFFER STATE AND WILL NOT MANEUVER BEHIND THE SCENES.

HE SAID TONIGHT HE WOULD BE MORE STUBBORN THAN EVER IN CARRYING OUT THE WISHES OF THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE.

CORRESPONDENTS BY THE SCORE, WHO MOVED INTO BELGRADE FOR THE MOMENTOUS MEETING OF THE FORMER ENEMIES, WERE UNABLE EVEN TO LEARN WHERE THE YUGOSLAVS AND RUSSIANS WILL MEET. BUT IT SEEMED LIKELY AT LEAST PART OF THE PROCEEDINGS WILL BE AT THE GARDIISKI DOM (GUARDS' HOME), A HANDSOME WHITE STRUCTURE IN A PARK BORDERING BELGRADE.

IT WAS AT THE GARDIISKI DOM THAT GEN. DRAJA MIHAILOVIC, LEADER OF THE WARTIME CHETNIK RESISTANCE TO THE NAZIS, WAS TRIED NINE YEARS AGO BY YUGOSLAVIA'S SUPREME MILITARY TRIBUNAL AND SENTENCED TO DEATH AS A NAZI COLLABORATOR.

TODAY WORKMEN, UNDER THE WATCHFUL EYES OF SECURITY GUARDS, WERE CLEANING AND WHITEWASHING THE ENTRANCE TO THE BUILDING. VISITORS WERE BARRED. OTHER WORKMEN PATCHED UP THE PAVEMENT OF A STREET LEADING TO THE RUSSIAN HOUSE OF CULTURE, WHERE SOVIET LEADERS MAY BE ENTERTAINING THEIR YUGOSLAV HOSTS. THE BUILDING WAS OPENED FOR RUSSIAN EMIGRES AFTER WORLD WAR 1 AND WAS TAKEN OVER LATER BY THE COMMUNISTS. DURING THE SEVEN-YEAR PERIOD OF THE BREAK BETWEEN TITO'S COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE MOSCOW-LED COMINFORM, THE BUILDING WAS KNOWN AS "THE LONELIEST HOUSE IN BELGRADE."

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL YUGOPRESS AGENCY REPORTED AN APPEAL PROBABLY WILL BE MADE TO THE PEOPLE OF BELGRADE TO LINE THE STREETS ALONG WITH THE SOVIET DELEGATION WILL BE ESCORTED FROM THE AIRPORT.

A4

THE NEWS AGENCY SAID THE SOCIALIST ALLIANCE OF WORKING PEOPLE, THE FRONT DOMINATED BY THE COMMUNISTS WHICH IS THIS COUNTRY'S ONLY POLITICAL PARTY, WILL URGE THE PEOPLE TO SHOW THEY SUPPORT A "POLICY OF PEACE AND EQUAL COOPERATION AMONG NATIONS." THE APPEAL, IT ADDED, IS TO STRESS THAT TALKS BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET LEADERS WILL BE SIGNIFICANT FOR THE STRENGTHENING OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO

COUNTRIES AND FOR "LESSENING OF TENSION" IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD. PRESIDENT TITO RECEIVED BIRTHDAY GREETINGS FROM ALL PARTS OF YUGOSLAVIA--AND FROM MOSCOW. MOSCOW'S GREETINGS, THE FIRST SUCH ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF TITO'S BIRTHDAY IN SEVEN YEARS, POINT UP THE NEW RECOGNITION OF TITO AS A LEADING EUROPEAN STATESMAN AFTER YEARS OF BITTER DENUNCIATION FROM THE EAST.

TITO SPENT HIS BIRTHDAY AT HIS WHITE PALACE RESIDENCE HERE. EXPRESSIONS OF HOMAGE CAME FROM ALL SIX REPUBLICS OF THE YUGOSLAV FEDERATION. THOUSANDS OF YOUNG RELAY RUNNERS CARRIED IN BIRTHDAY TORCHES FROM THE FAR CORNERS OF THE COUNTRY. THEIR FINAL LAPS BROUGHT THEM TO THE BELGRADE STADIUM, WHENCE SIX TORCHES, REPRESENTING THE SIX REPUBLICS, AND TWO OTHERS REPRESENTING THE ARMY AND BORDER GUARDS, WERE CARRIED TO THE WHITE PALACE FOR PRESENTATION TO TITO. FLAGS AND BUNTING DECORATED THE CITY.

THERE WAS ONE SIGNIFICANT POLITICAL NOTE IN THIS YEAR'S TORCH RELAY. LAST YEAR RUNNERS BROUGHT TORCHES FROM TRIESTE AND AUSTRIAN CARINTHIA. THIS YEAR THEY DIDN'T. THE TRIESTE QUESTION HAS BEEN SETTLED AND YUGOSLAVIA HAS DROPPED HER CLAIMS TO ANY PART OF CARINTHIA.

THE BELGRADE RADIO SAID TITO RECEIVED FROM MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION, THIS MESSAGE: "ACCEPT SINCERE CONGRATULATIONS FOR YOUR BIRTHDAY AND BEST WISHES FOR HEALTH AND FRUITFUL WORK FOR THE WELL BEING OF THE PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA AND FOR THE BENEFIT OF PEACE."

TITO REPLIED: "I MOST SINCERELY THANK YOU FOR YOUR CONGRATULATIONS ON THE OCCASION OF MY BIRTHDAY. I TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS TO YOU MY BEST WISHES FOR YOUR OWN WELFARE AND FOR THE PROGRESS OF THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION."

SPEAKING BEFORE A GROUP OF YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS TONIGHT, TITO SAID "I WILL CONTINUE, AS I HAVE DONE UP TO NOW, AND WITH MORE STUBBORNNESS, TO FULFILL THE WISHES OF THE PEOPLE."

HIS WORDS WERE GIVEN MORE THAN USUAL WEIGHT BY OBSERVERS IN VIEW OF THE IMMINENT VISIT OF THE SOVIET LEADERS.

COMMENTING ON FOREIGN SPECULATION ON THE MEETING WITH THE RUSSIANS, THE OFFICIAL BELGRADE RADIO SAID TONIGHT THERE HAD BEEN A FEW UNFAVORABLE REPORTS. YUGOSLAV POLICY, THE BROADCAST SAID, HAS BEEN PLACED UNDER A MICROSCOPE, BUT THE "RESULT IS FAVORABLE FOR YUGOSLAVIA BECAUSE IT SHOWED THAT YUGOSLAVIA INTENDS TO PRESERVE ITS INDEPENDENCE."

TA641PFD

A98 (280)

BY MILTON MARMOR

LONDON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE KREMLIN SENT BIRTHDAY GREETINGS TODAY TO PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SEVEN YEARS. THIS CAME AS THE WESTERN WORLD NERVOUSLY WATCHED RUSSIA'S STEPPED-UP WOING OF HER ONCE VILIFIED COMMUNIST OUTCAST.

TITO CELEBRATED HIS 63RD BIRTHDAY ONLY 24 HOURS BEFORE TOMORROW'S ARRIVAL OF TOP SOVIET BRASS IN BELGRADE FOR TALKS AIMED AT "NORMALIZATION" OF RELATIONS BROKEN OFF IN 1948. TITO WAS KICKED OUT OF THE RED FAMILY OF NATIONS THEN AS A TRAITOR AND RENEGADE TO WORLD COMMUNISM.

BELGRADE RADIO SAID RUSSIAN PRESIDENT MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV MESSAGED TITO: "ACCEPT SINCERE CONGRATULATIONS FOR YOUR BIRTHDAY AND BEST WISHES FOR HEALTH AND FRUITFUL WORK FOR THE WELL BEING OF THE PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA AND FOR THE BENEFIT OF PEACE."

TITO REPLIED:

"I MOST SINCERELY THANK YOU FOR YOUR CONGRATULATIONS ON THE OCCASION OF MY BIRTHDAY. I TAKE THIS OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS TO YOU MY BEST WISHES FOR YOUR OWN WELFARE AND FOR THE PROGRESS OF THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE BELGRADE PICTURE HAS CHANGED SINCE TITO'S 62ND BIRTHDAY. LAST YEAR, THE CELEBRATION CAME ON THE EVE OF TITO'S TRIP TO ATHENS TO

CONCLUDE AN ALLIANCE WITH THE TWO NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS OF GREECE AND TURKEY, BOTH MEMBERS OF NATO.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS GIVEN FORMAL ASSURANCE TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN THAT THE VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IMPLIES NO CHANGE IN HER RELATIONS WITH THE WEST. TITO'S COUNTRY WILL MAINTAIN ITS POLICY OF "FIRM INDEPENDENCE," HER ENVOYS HAVE SAID.

BUT ALLIED OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED WORRIED LEST TITO ACCEPT SOVIET OVERTURES THAT HE JOIN A NEUTRAL BLOC OF STATES THE KREMLIN APPARENTLY HOPES TO ERECT IN THE HEART OF EUROPE FROM THE BALTIC TO THE MEDITERRANEAN, OR EVEN SWING BACK INTO THE SOVIET ORBIT.

AG907AED

A101

WITH BELGRADE (210)

MOSCOW, MAY 25 (AP)-THE PRESIDUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET TODAY RATIFIED THE WARSAW AGREEMENTS SETTING UP A COMMUNIST-BLOC UNIFIED MILITARY COMMAND. THE AGREEMENTS WERE DRAWN UP IN THE POLISH CAPITAL AS A RED MOVE TO COUNTER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)

THE PRESIDUM ACTED AFTER HEARING A LONG SPEECH BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR BELGRADE FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT-MARSHAL TITO.

BULGANIN SAID THE WAR SAW PACT "WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE A MIGHTY STIMULUS TO THE FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF FRATERNAL COOPERATION BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP AND TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF EVEN CLOSER ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL BONDS BETWEEN THEM."

THE COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN RUSHING RATIFICATION OF THE PACT THROUGH THEIR PARLIAMENTS.

BULGANIN SAID THE AGREEMENTS WERE OPEN TO ANY OTHER COUNTRY "WHICH MAY SHOW A DESIRE TO FACILITATE THE SECURING OF PEACE AND THE SECURITY OF NATIONS."

HE DESCRIBED THE WARSAW AGREEMENTS AS THE ANSWER T THE PARIS PACTS AUTHORIZING THE REARMAMENT OF WEST GERMANY. THE PARIS AGREEMENTS, HE SAID, WERE PUSHED THROUGH BY PRESSURE FROM THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, CONTRARY TO THE WILL AND NATIONAL INTEREST OF THE EUROPEAN PEOPLES.

"THE JOINING OF WEST GERMANY TO NATO INCREASES THE AGGRESSIVE NATURE OF THIS BLOC DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND THE COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES, WHICH IS BEING ACCOMPANIED BY THE ACTIVIZATION OF AGGRESSIVE FORCES ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD," BULGANIN SAID.

DY817PES

495 (AGENCIES OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY MAY 25

RYAN SERIES-SECOND OF THREE (750)

EDITOR'S NOTE--HOW FAR CAN TITO MOVE TOWARD MOSCOW AND YET RETAIN THE BENEFITS HE ENJOYS FROM HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH THE WEST? WHAT HAS HE TO FEAR FROM MOSCOW? THESE ARE PART OF TITO'S DILEMMA AS HE AWAITS A SOVIET DELEGATION READY TO CONFESS STALIN WAS WRONG IN OUTLAWING TITO AS A RENEGATE COMMUNIST. WILLIAM L. RYAN DISCUSSES THE PROSPECTS IN THIS SECOND OF THREE ARTCILES.

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BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE UNDATED)....PRESIDENT TITO, LOOKING LIKE AN AMERICAN BANKER IN HIS TRIM, DARK SUIT, WAS BRISTLING WITH ANNOYANCE WHEN I SAW HIM LAST.

HIS ANGER SEEMED ADDED EVIDENCE THAT, IF THE MATTER WAS ONE FOR TITO ALONE TO DECIDE, THERE WOULD BE NO FULL FAMILY RECONCILIATION WITH THE COMINFORM. THE BIG QUESTION REMAINED, HOWEVER, WHETHER IT

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WOULD BE A MATTER FOR TITO ALONE TO DECIDE.

THE TARGET OF TITO'S ANGER WAS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV. AT THE TIME GEORGI MALENKOV WAS DEPOSED AS SOVIET PREMIER, MOLOTOV MADE A SPEECH. TOUCHING ON YUGOSLAVIA, MOLOTOV HINTED--JUST HINTED--THAT YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS WERE SORRY FOR THEIR PAST DEVIATIONS.

SPEAKING TO HIS PARLIAMENT, TITO, GROWN GRAY, PORTLY AND FLORID, LIT INTO MOLOTOV FOR SUCH INNUENDO. MOLOTOV, HE INDICATED, WAS TRYING TO PUSH THE NOTION THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S MOVES TOWARD NORMAL RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW BETRAYED A WILLINGNESS TO "CORRECT" PAST ERRORS OF DOGMA. THIS SORT OF THING, SAID TITO, WAS "NONSENSE," THROWING DOUBT ON THE SINCERITY OF OTHER STATEMENTS BY EASTERN LEADERS.

THERE WAS AN IMPLICATION IN THIS THAT DURING THE MALENKOV REGIME, TITO WON HIS BATTLE WITH MOSCOW, THAT HIS PRICE FOR FULL NORMALIZATION WAS AN OPEN MOSCOW ADMISSION THAT STALIN HAD BEEN WRONG FROM THE START IN HIS FEUD WITH BELGRADE. MOLOTOV'S SPEECH THUS SEEMED TO INDICATE THAT, WITH MALENKOV GONE, MOSCOW WAS RENEGING ON THE DEAL.

THUS IT IS A MATTER OF NOTE THAT MOSCOW'S DELEGATION TO BELGRADE, OSTENSIBLY ASKING THAT BYGONES BY BYGONES, DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLOTOV. HE IS A REMINDER OF THE STALIN ERA, WHEN YUGOSLAVIA WAS OUTLAWED.

EVIDENCE AT HAND INDICATES TITO WILL NOT "REDETECT" COMPLETELY TO THE EAST. HE WAS EDUCATED BY MOSCOW. HE WOULD KNOW THE RISKS INVOLVED.

BUT WESTERN OBSERVERS DETECT SOME DANGER. THEY SUSPECT A DIVISION IN THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY AND THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS WOULD BE HAPPY TO COBLABORATE CLOSELY WITH MOSCOW AGAIN.

WHAT ABOUT THE TIES WITH THE WEST, THE ARMS AND THE ECONOMIC AID WHICH CAME FROM THE WEST? HERE IS ONE VIEW:

1955

A96 (AGENCIES OUT)

"THE ARMS WE RECEIVE FROM THE WEST? WHAT OF IT? THIS IS SENT TO US BY THE WORKERS OF AMERICA AND ENGLAND AND NOT BY SOME CAPITALISTS SEEKING TO EXPLOIT THE PEOPLE. THIS MATERIAL IS SENT NOT FOR USE AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA, BUT AGAINST THE EXPLOITERS OF THE WORKERS EVERYWHERE."

THIS WAS THE ANSWER SOME RESIDENT YUGOSLAVS IN ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SAID THEY RECEIVED FROM A COMMUNIST LEADER VISITING THERE FROM THE HOMELAND. WHETHER THE QUOTATION IS EXACT OR NOT, IT REPRESENTS A SCHOOL OF COMMUNIST THOUGHT IN BELGRADE.

EVEN TITO IS NOT IMMUNE FROM SUCH THINKING. HE HAS EXPRESSED GRATITUDE TO THE UNITED STATES FOR FOOD SENT WHEN YUGOSLAVIA FACED HUNGER, AND FOR OTHER AID. BUT HE ADDED: "WE DO NOT CONSIDER AID AS SOME SORT OF BRIBE; WE CONSIDER IT AS A THING INVOLVING HUMANE FEELINGS ON THE ONE HAND, AND ON THE OTHER, SOMETHING WHICH OUR PEOPLE HAVE DESERVED FOR ALL THEIR SACRIFICES..."

BELGRADE'S COMMUNISTS WILL TELL YOU YUGOSLAVIA IS COMMUNIST AND WILL REMAIN THAT WAY. AS FOR ARMS AID, THE REACTION ONE GETS IS THAT THE YUGOSLAVS DID NOT ASK COLLABORATION WITH THE WEST: IF THE WEST WANTS IT, THE WEST MUST ACCEPT THE REGIME AND WHAT GOES WITH IT.

IT IS AGAINST SUCH A BACKGROUND THAT THE SOVIET UNION CARRIES ITS PEACE OFFENSIVE TO BELGRADE WITH AN UNPRECEDENTED AND HUMBLING VISIT BY THREE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT MOSCOW RULERS.

TITO ANNOUNCED THE SOVIET LEADERS COULD NOT EXPECT HIM TO JEOPARDIZE HIS GOOD RELATIONS WITH WESTERN COUNTRIES. THE SOVIET REPLY WAS A SOFT ONE: OF COURSE, THEY WANTED NO SUCH THING. THEY WANTED ONLY TO HELP YUGOSLAVIA IMPROVE HER RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE EAST.

1955

SO LONG AS TITO RETAINS HIS POWER, IT SEEMS LIKELY HE WILL ALSO SEEK TO RETAIN HIS TIES WITH THE WEST. HE HAS NO FUTURE WITH MOSCOW.

BUT THERE ARE MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY--SOME OF THEM IN HIGH PLACES--WHO ARE SUSPECTED OF SEEING A FUTURE FOR THEMSELVES TO THE EAST.

SINCE TITO HAS MANY TIMES DISAVOWED ANY INTENTION OF JOINING A MILITARY BLOC OF STATES, IT SEEMS DOUBTFUL HE COULD BE LURED INTO THE SOVIET UNION'S NEWLY ANNOUNCED MUTUAL SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS WITH THE SATELLITE NATIONS. BUT IF TITO IS REMOVED FROM THE SCENE BY DEATH, ACCIDENT OR COUP, THERE IS NO GUARANTEE WHAT HIS SUCCESSORS MIGHT DO.

THERE ARE SOME THINGS YUGOSLAVIA CAN GAIN THROUGH FULL NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS WITH THE COMINFORM, INCLUDING REPAYMENT OF HEAVY DEBTS OWED BELGRADE BY THOSE STATES AT THE BREAK IN 1948, AND A RESUMPTION OF FULL ECONOMIC RELATIONS WHICH MIGHT HELP YUGOSLAVIA INTERNALLY.

THE STAKES ARE HIGHER FOR THE RUSSIANS. APPARENTLY THE LEAST THEY HOPE FOR IS A YUGOSLAV NEUTRALITY TO RIP APART THE RECENTLY FORMED BALKAN PACT OF YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY. THE PACT NEVER AROUSED MUCH CONFIDENCE IN THE BALKANS. IT HAS VALUE, HOWEVER, IN PERMITTING A CONTINUING, THEORETICAL LINE THROUGH EUROPE AND DEEP INTO THE MIDDLE EAST, FORBIDDING THE SOVIET UNION TO TRESPASS, POLITICALLY OR OTHERWISE.

SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY CREATED A NEUTRAL ISLAND IN THE HEART OF EUROPE. WITH YUGOSLAVIA RIPPED FROM THE ANTI-MOSCOW FRAMEWORK, THAT NEUTRALITY WOULD BE PUSHED TO THE SHORES OF THE ADRIATIC, AND MOSCOW COULD CONCEIVABLY REESTABLISH COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE OUTER RIM OF THE SATELLITE EMPIRE IN ALBANIA.

THERE WOULD BE DIVIDENDS IN THE PROPAGANDA EFFECT ON WEST GERMANY AND FRANCE, PROMOTING THE IDEA OF NEUTRALISM IN WESTERN EUROPE. A NEUTRAL BELT THROUGH THE MIDDLE OF EUROPE WOULD GIVE THE SOVIET UNION THE TIME IT SOUGHT TO MEND ITS INTERNAL ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CRISES AND PREPARE TO RESUME COMMUNIST EXPANSION A FEW YEARS HENCE.

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TOMORROW: MOSCOW AND TITO BOTH TAKING RISKS.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY MAY 25--MOVED MAY 21.

TA934AED

A169

(580)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY, MAY 26
BY TOM WHITNEY

ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN STAFF

(UNDATED ADVANCE)...NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WANTS MORE THAN A PLEDGE OF YUGOSLAV NEUTRALITY FROM JOSIP BROZ TITO IN THEIR MEETING AT BELGRADE.

THERE'S TALK IN WESTERN CAPITALS THAT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS JUST WISHES TO SEE THAT TITO STAYS ON THE FENCE IN THE COLD WAR AS PART OF A BELT OF BUFFER STATES FROM THE BALTIC TO THE MEDITERRANEAN. AS A SHORT-TERM GOAL, HE MAY. BUT IN THE LONG RUN KHRUSHCHEV WANTS YUGOSLAVIA BACK IN THE SOVIET CAMP.

PRESIDENT TITO, HOWEVER, HAS INSISTED YUGOSLAVIA WILL NEVER RETURN TO ITS OLD POSITION IN THE SOVIET BLOC. AND SIMILARITIES IN THE BACKGROUND OF TITO, 63, AND KHRUSHCHEV, 61, SUGGEST IT WILL BE AN INTERESTING MATCH.

BOTH ARE RUSSIAN-SPEAKING SLAVS, VETERANS OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION AND GUERRILLA WARFARE IN WORLD WAR II. THEY ARE MASTERS OF LENINIST DIALECTICS, WHICH JUSTIFY ANY MEANS TOWARD A COMMUNIST GOAL.

THOSE DIALECTICS MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO GO TO YUGOSLAVIA AND WOO TITO WITHOUT A FEELING OF HUMILIATION, AND FOR TITO TO RECEIVE THE SOVIET GROUP WITH OPEN ARMS. MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, AFTER ALL, HAVE BEEN CALLING TITO NAMES A LONG TIME. SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, FOR INSTANCE, DESCRIBED TITO

1955

1955

AND HIS FELLOW YUGOSLAV LEADERS IN A SPEECH IN SEPTEMBER 1949:
"JUDAS TITO AND HIS ABETTORS--MALEVOLENT DESERTERS FROM THE CAMP OF SOCIALISM... DESPISED TRITORS, AGENTS AND ACCOMPLICES OF IMPERIALISM."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS SAYING THE SAME SORT OF THING.
TITO, MEANWHILE, DID NOT SPARE HARD WORDS IN DESCRIBING JOSEPH STALIN AND HIS HENCHMEN. IT'S LIKELY THAT AT BELGRADE BOTH SIDES WILL REFRAIN FROM RUBBING SALT IN OLD WOUNDS, BUT TITO WOULD NOT BE HUMAN IF HE DID NOT SECRETLY GLOAT A LITTLE OVER THE SPECTACLE OF THE BIGGEST MEN IN WORLD COMMUNISM EATING HUMBLE CROW BY VISITING HIM.

BECAUSE HE WAS IN THE UKRAINE FROM 1946 TO 1948, WHEN THE BREAK BETWEEN STALIN AND TITO MATURED, KHRUSHCHEV WAS MORE REMOTE THAN OTHER SOVIET LEADERS FROM THE DECISIONS MADE ON THIS ISSUE.

THIS IS IMPORTANT. TITO IS BOUND TO FEEL SOME RANCOR AT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, WHO IS BELIEVED TO HAVE PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE STALIN DECISION ON TITO, AND AT BULGANIN, WHO WAS DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN CORRESPONDENCE OVER SOVIET MILITARY ADVISERS IN YUGOSLAVIA. BUT KHRUSHCHEV WAS DEFINITELY OUTSIDE THE WHOLE THING THOUGH, LIKE EVERYONE ELSE IN THE MOSCOW HIERARCHY, HE HAD TO SUPPORT THE STALIN POLICIES.

BOTH KHRUSHCHEV AND TITO ARE CLEVER. THEY ARE WISE WITH THAT CLEVERNESS WHICH BELONGS TO PEASANTS EVERYWHERE. THEY ARE ADEPT IN SIZING UP THEIR OPPONENTS. THEY HAVE AN INSTINCTIVE FEELING FOR THEIR OPPONENTS' WEAK AND STRONG POINTS. THEY ENJOY BARGAINING AND CAN ARGUE IN GOOD SPIRIT.

WHAT DOES KHRUSHCHEV HAVE TO OFFER TITO?
ONLY DEVELOPMENTS WILL TELL. BUT SUPPOSE HE SHOULD ULTIMATELY--NOT NECESSARILY RIGHT NOW--PROPOSE PARTNERSHIP FOR TITO IN LEADERSHIP OF COMMUNISM IN EUROPE? SUPPOSE HE REVIVED THE PROJECT WHICH WAS THE TOUCHSTONE OF THE STALIN-TITO DISPUTE--A SOUTH SLAV FEDERATION INCLUDING BULGARIA ALONG WITH YUGOSLAVIA AND PERHAPS ALBANIA AS WELL UNDER TITO'S LEADERSHIP? WOULD TITO DECLINE?

TITO HIMSELF MORE OR LESS ANSWERED THIS QUESTION IN AN INTERVIEW IN BELGRADE IN AUGUST 1953:

"NO MATTER HOW THE SOVIET UNION CHANGES ITS FOREIGN POLICY IN THE DIRECTION OF IMPROVING RELATIONS OR APPROACHING SETTLEMENT OF ALL INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS BY WAY OF AGREEMENT, YUGOSLAVIA WOULD NEVER RETURN TO ITS PREVIOUS POSITION. THAT IS TO THE POLICY OF COOPERATING WITH THE SOVIET UNION ON ALL QUESTIONS REGARDLESS OF WHETHER SUCH COOPERATION IS IN THE INTERESTS OF YUGOSLAVIA OR IN HARMONY WITH THE DESIRES OF A PEACEFUL NATION."

END ADVANCE FOUR AMS THURSDAY, MAY 26; MOVED MAY 23
VS127AED

A135

(100)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, MAY 25 (AP)--ABOUT 120 BOYS AND GIRLS FROM THE PANCYPRIAN GYMNASIUM DEMONSTRATED FOR AN HOUR YESTERDAY IN A PROCESSION HEADED BY THE GREEK FLAG.

THE YOUTHS TOOK FILM FROM FIVE PHOTOGRAPHERS, INCLUDING A CAMERAMAN FOR THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO., WHO WAS FORCED TO SURRENDER 150 FEET OF FILM AFTER BEING ROUGHED UP.

STONES WERE THROWN AT POLICE CARS AND ARMY VEHICLES AS SIRENS SOUNDED A POLICE RIOT CALL.

FEELING HAS BEEN RUNNING HIGH RECENTLY IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY WITH DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN AND UNION WITH GREECE. A BOMB EXPLODED IN A THEATER LAST NIGHT SHORTLY AFTER GOV. ROBERT PERCIVAL ARMITAGE AND OTHER OFFICIALS LEFT THE BUILDING. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

JR1028PED

A107

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, MAY 25 (AP)--PREMIER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO AND 21 OTHER INDONESIAN OFFICIALS LEFT BY PLANE TODAY FOR A 10-DAY VISIT TO PEIPING. THE PARTY IS GOING IN RESPONSE TO AN INVITATION PRESENTED BY COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE IN BANDUNG LAST MONTH.

THE FORMOSA ISSUE AND INDONESIAN-CHINESE TRADE RELATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BE THE MAJOR ISSUES DISCUSSED.

SASTROAMIDJOJO, AN ADHERENT OF INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S NEUTRALITY POLICY, HAS MADE INFORMAL OVERTURES TO ACT AS MEDIATOR BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE FORMOSA DISPUTE. THE UNITED STATES HAS DISPLAYED NO ENTHUSIASM FOR HIS OFFER.

AG938AED

A111

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 25 (AP)--DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER TRAN TRUNG DUNG REPORTED TONIGHT THE ARMY IS BUILDING UP STRENGTH IN WEST VIET NAM BUT ITS PLANNED OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE REBEL HOA HAO ARMIES HAS NOT YET BEGUN.

"WE ARE MAKING ADVANCES INTO THEIR TERRITORY EACH DAY BUT THEY WITHDRAW WITHOUT MAKING CONTACTS" HE SAID.

ADVISED OF PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT FULL-SCALE CIVILWAR HAS BROKEN OUT IN THE SOUTH THE DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER SAID, "IT'S NEWS TO ME."

SAIGON, THE SOUTH'S CAPITAL, TONIGHT WAS QUIETER THAN IT HAS BEEN IN MONTHS.

RJ902PED

A74FX (DX)

CHINESE (230)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 25 (AP)--COMMUNIST ARTILLERY ON AMOY FIRED FIVE SHELLS AT LITTLE QUEMOY ISLAND THIS AFTERNOON BUT CAUSED NO CASUALTIES, THE NATIONALIST CHINESE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID.

SUNDAY THE REDS POURED 55 SHELLS INTO THE QUEMOY ISLAND GROUP 120 MILES WEST OF HERE.

DESPITE SUCH SPORADIC SHELLINGS AND AN OCCASIONAL BRUSH BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND NATIONALIST PLANES, THE OFFSHORE ISLAND SITUATION APPEARS TO HAVE ENTERED A RELATIVELY QUIET PERIOD.

THE GENERAL OPINION HERE IS THAT ALTHOUGH NO LARGE SCALE ACTION SEEMS IMMINENT, THE LULL COULD MEAN ANYTHING.

COMMON SURMISE IS THAT THE REDS WILL AWAIT OUTCOME OF THE PROJECTED BIG FOUR TOP LEVEL MEETING BEFORE EMBARKING ON MAJOR ACTION.

ALTHOUGH A LULL IS CONCEDED HERE, NATIONALIST QUARTERS INSIST THERE IS NO SLCAKENING IN THEIR ALERTNESS AGAINST RED ATTACK.

THE NATIONALISTS RULE OUT ANYTHING LIKE A CEASEFIRE--EITHER THAT ONE EXISTS OR IS POSSIBLE. THE WAR IS STILL ON, THEY INSIST.

PEIPING RADIO YESTERDAY SAID FOUR NATIONALIST SOLDIERS WERE CAPTURED ON THE MAINLAND AFTER SLIPPING ASHORE FROM QUEMOY BENT ON SABOTAGE. PREMIER O.K.YUI SAID RECENTLY THAT NATIONALIST UNDERGROUND ACTIVITY WOULD BE INTENSIFIED.

AS FOR THE REDS, THEIR MILITARY BUILDUP OF PLANES AND LAND FORCES OPPOSITE THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS CONTINUES. THE LATEST NATIONALIST ASSERTION IS THAT THREE NEW RED DIVISIONS, POSSIBLY FROM KOREA, HAVE SWELLED THE COMMUNIST ARMY IN FUKIEN PROVINCE TO A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM OF 336,000 MEN.

RT430APD

A75FX

TRUCE (210)

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, MAY 25 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY DENIED A COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT SEVEN SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS CROSSED THE DEMARCATION LINE AND WOUNDED THREE COMMUNISTS ON MAY 7.

MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE TO THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, CALLED THE CHARGES "TRUMPED UP" FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.

THE COMMUNISTS SAID SIX OF THE ROK SOLDIERS WERE KILLED BY HAND GRENADES AND A SEVENTH CAPTURED.

PARKS SAID U.N. INVESTIGATION SHOWED THE COMMUNISTS MOVED "SIX MEN INTO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE TO CREATE AN INCIDENT...THE SIX DEAD BODIES WERE VICTIMS OF A TERRIFIC EXPLOSION"--GREATER THAN COULD BE CAUSED BY A HAND GRENADE.

PARKS SAID THE BODIES WERE DEAD WHEN PILED IN A HEAP AND AN EXPLOSION SET OFF NEAR THEM. HE TOLD THE REDS THE CRATER WAS TOO LARGE AND DEEP TO BE CAUSED BY A HAND GRENADE.

PARKS SAID NEITHER THE MAN ALLEGEDLY CAPTURED BY THE REDS NOR THOSE ALLEGEDLY KILLED APPEARED ON THE ALLIED ROLLS. HE SAID THE 3519TH INTELLIGENCE UNIT OF THE ROK ARMY, TO WHICH THE COMMUNISTS ALLEGED THE ATTACKERS BELONGED, DOES NOT EXIST.

"SUCH TRUMPED UP CHARGES SERVE ONLY TO INDICATE THE EXTREMES YOU ARE WILLING TO EMPLOY IN YOUR EFFORTS TO SECURE A PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE," PARKS TOLD LT. GEN. LEE SANG CHO, SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE.

A160KX DT/WW433APD

(160)

NIGHT LEAD TAYLOR

TOKYO, THURSDAY, MAY 26 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR YESTERDAY PRAISED SOUTH KOREA'S ARMY AND EXPRESSED A WISH JAPAN WOULD REARM MORE QUICKLY IN THIS TENSE PART OF THE WORLD.

THE FAR EAST COMMANDER TOLD TOKYO'S FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS CLUB THE 8TH ARMY IN KOREA---NOW MOSTLY KOREAN---"IS JUST AS SOUND TODAY, JUST AS BATTLEWORTHY, AS WHEN THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED."

WITH ITS 20-DIVISION ARMY, TAYLOR SAID, "THE KOREANS CAN CERTAINLY LOOK AFTER THEMSELVES AGAINST ANY ENEMY NOT SUSTAINED FROM OUTSIDE KOREA."

TAYLOR CALLED THE ARMISTICE LINE "A CONSTANT REMINDER TO THE COMMUNIST WORLD AND ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE FREE WORLD THAT WE DEFEATED THE COMMUNISTS ON THE BATTLEFIELD."

TURNING TO JAPAN, HE SAID ITS DEFENSE LEADERS "ARE COMING TO GRIPS WITH A SENSITIVE PROBLEM EXTREMELY WELL." THIS PROBLEM IS REARMING A JAPAN WHOSE ECONOMY IS SHAKY AND WHOSE PEOPLE ARE SICK OF WAR.

TAYLOR TOUCHED ON THAT SUBJECT THIS WAY:
"I WOULD BE MOST HAPPY TO SEE JAPAN COME FORWARD RAPIDLY AND RELIEVE THE UNITED STATES OF ITS RESPONSIBILITY HERE."

FJ943PCS

A48FX

TAYLOR (350)

BY GENE KRAMER

TOKYO, MAY 25 (AP)-GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, PREPARING TO LEAVE THE FAR EAST TO BECOME U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE KOREAN ARMISTICE LINE SHOULD BE "A CONSTANT REMINDER TO THE COMMUNIST WORLD AND ENCOURAGEMENT TO THE FREE WORLD THAT WE DEFEATED THE COMMUNISTS ON THE BATTLEFIELD."

"WE OF THE FREE WORLD DON'T THINK WITH THE PRIDE ABOUT OUR ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN KOREA TO THE DEGREE THE RECORD INDICATES," SAID TAYLOR, 8TH ARMY COMMANDER AT THE TIME OF THE TRUCE AND FAR EAST COMMANDER SINCE APRIL 1.

TAYLOR TOLD THE TOKYO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS CLUB THAT THE 8TH ARMY MANNING THE KOREAN FRONT "IS JUST AS SOUND TODAY, JUST AS

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BATTLEWORTHY, AS WHEN THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED."

THE FOUR-STAR GENERAL SAID HE WILL LEAVE JUNE 5 AND GO VIA SOUTHEAST ASIA AND EUROPE TO GET UP TO DATE "ON THE AMERICAN MISSION."

TAYLOR WILL BECOME CHIEF OF STAFF JUNE 30. HE REPLACES GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, WHO WAS DISPLEASED WITH CUTS RECENTLY VOTED IN THE ARMY BUDGET. RIDGWAY WILL RETIRE.

GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, COMMANDER OF FAR EAST ARMY FORCES AND THE U.S.S. 8TH ARMY, WILL TAKE TAYLOR'S FAR EAST COMMAND.

THE ARMY SAID TAYLOR'S RETURN THROUGH EUROPE "IS ROUTED TO ALLOW HIM TO PASS THROUGH AREAS NOT PREVIOUSLY VISITED, AND TO ESTABLISH WITH SENIOR OFFICIALS CONTACTS WHICH WILL BE USEFUL IN PREPARATION FOR HIS ASSUMPTION OF THE DUTIES OF CHIEF OF STAFF."

HE WILL STOP IN SOUTH KOREA, OKINAWA, FORMOSA, HONG KONG, BURMA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, LEBANON, GERMANY, FRANCE, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL.

TAYLOR LED THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION IN EUROPE IN WORLD WAR II AND THE 8TH ARMY IN THE CLOSING DAYS OF THE KOREAN WAR.

TAYLOR SAID, "I DON'T THINK WE CAPITALIZE ENOUGH IN OUR MILITARY LEADERSHIP ON THE FACT THAT ALMOST EVERY AMERICAN BOY LIKES TO DO SOMETHING HARD, TO FACE A CHALLENGE."

IN A FAREWELL SUMMARY OF MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS IN THE ORIENT, TAYLOR SAID THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS SHOULD BE PROUD OF:

1. SOUTH KOREA AS "A COMMITTED ALLY, NOT SHOWING ANY RELUCTANCE TO BEAR ANY BURDEN REQUIRED IN A MILITARY OR ECONOMIC SENSE. I HAVE A GREAT RESPECT FOR THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND THEIR PRESIDENT," SYNGMAN RHEE.

2. "THE PROGRESS MADE IN DEVELOPING A COMPETENT MILITARY FORCE FOR SOUTH KOREA." WITH THE 20-DIVISION SOUTH KOREAN ARMY "THE KOREANS CAN CERTAINLY LOOK AFTER THEMSELVES AGAINST ANY ENEMY NOT SUSTAINED FROM OUTSIDE KOREA."

3. THE UNITED EFFORT MADE BY THE 16 NATIONS FIGHTING AND "SHARING THE SAME HARDSHIPS IN KOREA." TAYLOR SAID THIS "REPRESENTS A GREAT DEAL FOR THE LONG PULL."

4. "EYE-OPENING, VISIBLE PROGRESS MADE TOWARD DEVELOPING A GREAT BASE AND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS ON OKINAWA SO THAT IT IS COMING TO RESEMBLE HAWAII."

B10KX (Q) (QUIRINO)

(420)

TOKYO, MAY 25 (AP)-ELPIDIO QUIRINO, FORMER PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT, SAID PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TOLD HIM TODAY THAT "PERHAPS OUR REPARATIONS ARE GOING TO BE SETTLED SOON."

QUIRINO IS ON HIS FIRST VISIT HERE SINCE JAPAN'S WORLD WAR II INVASION OF THE PHILIPPINES.

HE SAID THE WARTIME REPARATIONS ISSUE IS "AN OFFICIAL QUESTION HOTLY BEING DISCUSSED IN THE PRIVATE CHANCELLORIES AND I AM GOING TO LET THE PRESIDENT AND OFFICIALS OF MY COUNTRY DO WHAT SHOULD BE DONE TO PROTECT OUR INTERESTS."

THE 64-YEAR-OLD QUIRINO, WEARY AND PHILOSOPHICAL, ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE: "I DON'T ASPIRE TO STAND FOR PRESIDENT AGAIN. I DON'T FORESEE ANY RETURN TO POLITICAL LIFE, BUT OF COURSE AS LONG AS YOU CALL YOURSELF A CITIZEN YOU CANNOT TURN YOUR BACK TO YOUR COUNTRY'S PROBLEMS."

QUIRINO SAID HE HAD ALWAYS FELT "THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN WILL COME TO AN AGREEMENT SOMEDAY, SOMEHOW. WE CAN'T GO ON QUARRELING. I THINK THE PRESENT TENDENCY TOWARD PROGRESS NOW SHOWS THAT JAPAN NEEDS THE PHILIPPINES AS MUCH AS THE PHILIPPINES NEEDS JAPAN."

QUIRINO, WHO IS HERE FOR HIS HEALTH, TOLD JAPANESE REPORTERS THE THINKING WHICH PROMPTED HIM TO EXTEND AMNESTY TO 120 JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS WHEN HE WAS PRESIDENT IN 1953:

"IT WAS THE EXECUTION OF A SIMPLE ACT OF JUSTICE ON MY PART BUT ALSO A PRACTICAL SOLUTION OF A PROBLEM TO US. WE COULD NOT AFFORD TO RECONSTRUCT OUR OWN COUNTRY WHILE WE WERE HEARING THE GROANS AND MOANS OF PEOPLE IN JAIL BECAUSE OF OUR DIFFERENCES. I FELT THERE WAS NO NEED TO PROLONG THE STAY OF YOUR COUNTRYMEN. I THOUGHT WE SHOULD SPEND MORE TIME BUILDING TOGETHER AND MAKING THINGS HAPPIER."

QUIRINO ADDED THAT "HUMANITY IS GETTING OLDER EVERY DAY BUT WE ARE MAGNIFYING OUR TROUBLES AMONG OURSELVES RATHER THAN RESOLVING THEM. I THINK THE SOONER WE FORGET OUR RANCOR, HATE, PREJUDICES AND MADNESS IN THE STRUGGLE FOR EXISTENCE, IT WILL BE BETTER FOR HUMANITY AND FOR EACH OF US."

QUIRINO SAID HE CONSIDERS HIMSELF IN RETIREMENT IN THE SENSE THAT "WHEN A RACE HORSE FINISHES THE RACE, HE DOESN'T STOP, HE SIMPLY TROTS TOWARD HIS STABLE."

HE SAID HE IS HERE BECAUSE "MY HOME ATMOSPHERE HAS GOTTEN TOO OLD, TOO MONOTONOUS FOR ME. I NOW NEED THE SCENERY OF JAPAN TO MAKE LIGHTER AND LIVELIER THE REMAINING YEARS OF MY RETIREMENT."

HE CALLED HIS 40-MINUTE MEETING WITH HATOYAMA "VERY, VERY PLEASANT REPORTE." QUIRINO, WHO WALKS WITH A CANE, SAID THE JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER LET HIM TRY OUT HIS WHEEL CHAIR.

"WE HAVE BOTH BEEN LONG IN GOVERNMENT," QUIRINO SAID. "THE PEOPLE ARE NOT TIRED OF HIM; ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE GIVEN ME A VACATION."

QUIRINO WAS TO LEAVE LATER TODAY FOR ATAMI HOT SPRING, SOUTH OF TOKYO, FOR REST AND MEDICAL TREATMENT FOR HIS STOMACH AILMENTS.

HE IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO MANILA ABOARD THE LINER PRESIDENT WILSON LEAVING YOKOHAMA JUNE 9.

VR/JQ143ACS NM

A49FX

FUJI (260)

FUJI-YOSHIDA, JAPAN, MAY 25 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY REOPENED PRACTICE ARTILLERY FIRE FOR THREE DAYS TODAY ON THE NORTH SLOPE OF SACRED MT. FUJI.

THIS TIME THERE WERE NO PROTEST PARADES BY VILLAGERS.

AT EARLIER FIRING THIS MONTH RESIDENTS--AND MANY LEFTISTS WHO MOVED INTO THE AREA--PROTESTED THE FIRING ON THE REVERED MOUNTAIN.

PRACTICE SHELLS SCREAMING OVER FUJI'S PERFECT SLOPES ARE NOT NEW. THE OLD IMPERIAL ARMY HAD ITS RANGE HERE, AS DOES THE PRESENT JAPANESE DEFENSE FORCE. THE AMERICAN ARMY ALSO HAS USED IT BEFORE.

THIS TIME, HOWEVER, THE SHELLS CAME FROM A DIFFERENT DIRECTION AND PASSED OVER THE EASIEST, MOST USED PILGRIM PATHWAY TO THE TOP OF THE SACRED MOUNTAIN.

SEVERAL PERSONS WERE INJURED IN ONE CLASH BETWEEN A PROTEST GROUP AND POLICE.

AFTER THE ARMY CANCELED SEVERAL DAYS OF PRACTICE THE FURORE APPEARED TO SUBSIDE, BUT NEWSPAPERS HAVE GIVEN LARGE SPACE TO A JAPANESE CHARGE THAT TREES, SHRINES AND CULTURAL MONUMENTS HAD BEEN DESTROYED DESPITE ARMY ASSURANCES THAT THEY HAD NOT.

TODAY GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, U.S. FAR EAST COMMANDER, TOLD THE TOKYO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS CLUB THAT THE AREA IS INDISPENSABLE TO U.S. ARTILLERY PRACTICE AND ITS USE IS FULLY COVERED BY BILATERAL AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN.

"I SINCERELY HOPE THE JAPANESE REALIZE THAT WE ARE NOT DOING THIS BECAUSE WE LIKE TO TRAIN THERE, BUT BECAUSE WE MUST TRAIN TO DEFEND JAPAN. FROM TIME IMMEMORIAL THAT AREA HAS BEEN A FIRING RANGE. IT IS NOTHING NEW THAT AMERICAN TROOPS USE IT," TAYLOR SAID.

SPEAKING IN JAPANESE, TAYLOR URGED JAPANESE NEWSMEN TO "INFORM THE PEOPLE FULLY OF THE FACT THAT U.S. SECURITY FORCES ARE HERE IN JAPAN TO COOPERATE WITH THE JAPANESE IN DEFENDING YOUR COUNTRY." HE ASKED THE JAPANESE PRESS TO REALIZE IT HAS "A RESPONSIBILITY TO THE PEOPLE."

HW253APD NM

A113WX

(550) NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-U.S. OFFICIALS TODAY TERMED "INACCURATE" A REPORT FROM PARIS INDICATING THE WESTERN POWERS HAD AGREED ON A DATE AND PLACE FOR THE PROJECTED MEETING OF BIG FOUR GOVERNMENT CHIEFS.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THIS COUNTRY HAD ACCEPTED JULY 18-21 AS THE TIME WAS "EXTREMELY PREMATURE AND IN-ACCURATE."

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, NOTED THAT AS YET RUSSIA HAS NOT EVEN FORMALLY ACCEPTED THE WEST'S PROPOSAL OF A MEETING "AT THE SUMMIT."

DULLES AND HAGERTY WERE QUESTIONED ABOUT STATEMENTS BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY TO NEWSMEN IN PARIS TODAY. PINAY SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD APPROVED THE JULY DATES FOR A CONFERENCE WITH HIS COUNTERPARTS IN GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE SOVIET.

PINAY ALSO SAID THE FOUR NATIONS' FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD SETTLE ON A PLACE WHEN THEY GATHER IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH FOR A UNITED NATIONS ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD SUGGESTED LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND, AND FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAD GIVEN THEIR APPROVAL.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ADDED THAT VIENNA--FAVORED BY RUSSIA FOR THE FIRST TOP-LEVEL EAST-WEST MEETING SINCE 1945--WAS UNACCEPTABLE AS LONG AS AUSTRIA IS OCCUPIED. WASHINGTON OFFICIALS HAVE EXPRESSED A SIMILAR ATTITUDE TOWARD VIENNA.

DULLES SAID THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAD REACHED NO AGREEMENT AMONG THEMSELVES, "MUCH LESS WITH THE SOVIET UNION," ON FINAL ARRANGEMENTS.

AT THE WHITE HOUSE, HAGERTY SAID MUCH THE SAME THING AND ADDED: "ONE OF THE POSSIBILITIES BEING CONSIDERED AT THE PRESENT TIME FOR SUBMISSION TO THE SOVIET UNION IS FOR A MEETING AT THE TIME AND PLACE INDICATED IN THE REPORTS FROM PARIS."

IT WAS LEARNED THAT SEVERAL POSSIBLE SITES, AS WELL AS ALTERNATE DATES, WERE UNDER CONSIDERATION.

THE CONFLICTING U.S.-FRENCH STATEMENTS CAME IN THE MIDST OF THESE OTHER PRE-CONFERENCE DEVELOPMENTS:

1. IN MOSCOW, THERE WERE INDICATIONS THE RUSSIANS WOULD HOLD BACK A FORMAL REPLY TO THE WEST'S INVITATION UNTIL THEY CAN ASSESS RESULTS OF TOMORROW'S BRITISH ELECTION AND THEIR OWN TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

A114WX

SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER BULGANIN AND VICE PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN WERE EXPECTED IN BELGRADE BY TOMORROW.

2. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY MET NEAR BADEN BADEN WITH HIS AMBASSADORS TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE CAPITALS. THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE DISCUSSED WEST GERMANY'S ATTITUDE TOWARD FOUR-POWER TALKS AND HOW TO DEAL WITH RUSSIA'S ADVOCACY OF GERMAN NEUTRALITY IN RETURN FOR REUNIFICATION.

3. U.S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS DILLON VISITED PINAY IN PARIS FOR WHAT FRENCH SOURCES SAID WAS A DISCUSSION OF "ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE."

WHILE DULLES AND PINAY DISAGREED ON THE PROGRESS OF THOSE ARRANGEMENTS, THERE WERE INCREASING SIGNS OF EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES OVER THE NATURE OF THE CONFERENCE ITSELF. U.S. OFFICIALS AWAITED FORMAL WORD FROM MOSCOW FOR ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE OF THE SOVIET VIEWPOINT.

THE BIG THREE PROPOSED A TOP-LEVEL MEETING TWO WEEKS AGO. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV TOLD DULLES AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE OTHER POWERS IN VIENNA A FEW DAYS LATER THE PLAN WAS ACCEPTABLE.

DULLES ANTICIPATED A FORMAL REPLY BY THIS TIME, BUT NONE HAS COME. WITHIN THE LAST FEW DAYS THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA HAS ASSAILED THE U.S. POSITION THAT A "SUMMIT" MEETING SHOULD IDENTIFY CRUCIAL PROBLEMS AND OPEN NEW AVENUES TO THEIR SOLUTION, RATHER THAN ATTEMPT TO

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FIND SOLUTIONS ON THE SPOT. THE RUSSIANS ALSO HAVE POUNCED ON EISENHOWER AND DULLES FOR SUGGESTING THE CONFERENCE MIGHT TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF SOVIET SATELLITES IN EASTERN EUROPE.

DULLES AT THE SAME TIME HAS THOROUGHLY REJECTED ANY IDEA OF IMPOSING NEUTRALITY ON GERMANY, AS ADVANCED BY RUSSIA.

RZ917PED

A2WX

PRECEDE PARIS BIG FOUR (170)

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY REPORTS FROM PARIS OF AN AGREEMENT BY THE UNITED STATES ON A TIME FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING OF HEADS OF STATES ARE "EXTREMELY PREMATURE AND INACCURATE."

DULLES SAID THE THREE INVITING POWERS, THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE, HAVE NOT AGREED AMONG THEMSELVES, "MUCH LESS WITH THE SOVIET UNION" ON DEFINITE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE MEETING.

JAMES HAGERTY, PRESS SECRETARY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, MADE ESSENTIALLY THE SAME COMMENT TO NEWSMEN WHO INQUIRED ABOUT THE PARIS REPORT.

DULLES WAS ASKED ABOUT IT WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TO TESTIFY ON THE FOREIGN AID BILL.

ANTOINE PINAY HAD TOLD NEWSMEN IN PARIS AFTER A FRENCH CABINET SESSION THAT EISENHOWER HAD ACCEPTED THE DATES JULY 18-21 FOR THE MEETING. THE DISPATCH SAID LAUSANE, SWITZERLAND, HAD BEEN PROPOSED BY THE THREE ALLIES AS THE SITE.

HAGERTY, HOWEVER, SAID THIS WAS ONLY ONE OF THE TIMES AND PLACES UNDER CONSIDERATION.

CZ210PED

A87

-95-

PARIS, MAY 25 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY TODAY SAID THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD ACCEPTED THE DATES OF JULY 18-21 FOR THE PROPOSED MEETING OF BIG FOUR CHIEFS OF STATE.

(THE WHITE HOUSE SAID THE JULY 18-21 DATE IS "ONE OF THE POSSIBILITIES BEING CONSIDERED" BUT NO FINAL DECISION HAS BEEN MADE.

(JAMES C. HAGERTY, PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY, POINTED OUT THAT RUSSIA STILL HAS NOT FORMALLY ACCEPTED THE BID OF THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO AN "AT THE SUMMIT" MEETING.

(THE PRESS SECRETARY DICTATED THIS STATEMENT:

("THE THREE INVITING POWERS (THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE) HAVE NOT REACHED ANY FINAL DECISION BETWEEN THEMSELVES WITH RESPECT TO ANY DECISION ON TIME AND PLACE OF THE MEETING.

("ONE OF THE POSSIBILITIES BEING CONSIDERED AT THE PRESENT TIME FOR SUBMISSION TO THE SOVIET UNION IS FOR A MEETING AT THE TIME AND PLACE INDICATED IN THE REPORTS FROM PARIS."

(HAGERTY DECLINED TO ELABORATE. IT WAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT SEVERAL ALTERNATIVES, WITH RESPECT BOTH TO TIME AND PLACE, ARE BEING CONSIDERED.)

THE PLACE FOR THE MEETING WILL BE DECIDED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WHEN THEY MEET IN SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS, PINAY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE UNITED STATES SUGGESTED LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND, FOR THE MEETING AND FRANCE AND BRITAIN AGREED. RUSSIA HAS PROPOSED VIENNA. PINAY SAID THAT VIENNA COULD NOT BE ACCEPTED SO LONG AS AUSTRIA IS AN OCCUPIED STATE.

PINAY SAID THAT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS GIVEN ONLY A PROVISIONAL AGREEMENT TO THE IDEA OF A BIG FOUR MEETING AT THE TIME OF THE PARIS DIPLOMATIC MEETINGS, AND THAT ACCEPTANCE OF THE JULY DATES REPRESENTED A FINAL ACCEPTANCE BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ADDED THAT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD MEET AHEAD OF THE CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT TO MAKE FINAL PREPARATIONS. THIS PROCEDURE HAD BEEN AGREED ON PREVIOUSLY.

PINAY MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT TO REPORTERS ON THE STEPS OF THE ELYSEE PALACE, THE RESIDENCE OF THE FRENCH PRESIDENT, AFTER A MORNING SESSION OF THE CABINET.

U. S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS DILLON CALLED ON PINAY THIS MORNING AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE. AMERICAN SOURCES DECLINED TO GIVE ANY INFORMATION ABOUT THE SUBJECT OF THEIR TALK. FRENCH SOURCES WOULD SAY ONLY THAT IT CONCERNED "ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE."

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A23WX

(400) PMS BUDGET

BIG FOUR

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS AWAITING AN OFFICIAL NOTE FROM MOSCOW BEFORE DECIDING WHAT IS RUSSIA'S REAL APPROACH TO ARRANGING A TOP-LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

MEANWHILE IT IS BECOMING CLEAR THAT GREAT DIFFICULTIES LIE IN THE WAY OF WORKING OUT SOLUTIONS WITH THE SOVIETS ON MAJOR EAST-WEST PROBLEMS. EVEN THE KIND OF BIG FOUR MEETING WHICH SHOULD BE HELD APPEARS TO BE IN DISPUTE.

THE WESTERN POWERS TWO WEEKS AGO INVITED RUSSIA TO JOIN IN THE SESSION, WHICH WOULD BRING TOGETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE PREMIERS OF RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO DISCUSSED THE PLAN WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AT VIENNA 10 DAYS AGO, EXPECTED TO HAVE A DEFINITE SOVIET REPLY BY THIS TIME.

BUT OVER THE WEEKEND THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SHARPLY ATTACKED THE IDEA THAT THE MEETING SHOULD LAST ONLY ABOUT THREE DAYS, AS THE WEST HAS PROPOSED. THE RUSSIANS SAID THAT WAS NOT LONG ENOUGH TO DEAL WITH PROBLEMS OF SUBSTANCE.

THE NATURE OF THE PROBLEMS THEMSELVES IS BECOMING PLAINER AND THAT PROCESS IS REDUCING SOMEWHAT THE SENSE OF QUICK PROGRESS TOWARD BETTER UNDERSTANDING WHICH EXISTED AT THE TIME THE INVITATION WAS ISSUED.

THE SOVIETS, FOR EXAMPLE, HAVE ATTACKED DULLES AND EISENHOWER FOR BROACHING THE IDEA OF DISCUSSING THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES IN EASTERN EUROPE. MOSCOW HAS GONE A LONG WAY TO EMPHASIZE ITS DOMINATION OF THOSE COUNTRIES IS NOT A SUBJECT FOR DISCUSSION. HOWEVER BOTH THE PRESIDENT AND DULLES ARE CONVINCED THE QUESTION IS A SOURCE OF EAST-WEST TENSION AND MUST BE TAKEN UP.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THE SOVIETS RECENTLY ADVOCATED A KIND OF UNARMED NEUTRALITY FOR GERMANY. DULLES REJECTED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY ANY POLICY OF NEUTRALITY FOR THAT COUNTRY, WHOSE WESTERN PORTION IS NOW ALLIED WITH THE WESTERN POWERS.

A24WX

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT NEUTRALITY FOR STATES TO THE EAST OF GERMANY--SUCH SATELLITES AS POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA--HE SAID "ANYTHING WHICH INCREASES THE NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE OF THE SATELLITE STATES IS ALONG THE LINES OF UNITED STATES POLICY."

DULLES EMPHASIZED SEVERAL TIMES A WESTERN STAND THAT THE PROPOSED BIG FOUR CONFERENCE SHOULD NOT UNDERTAKE TO FIND SOLUTIONS FOR ANY OF THE PROBLEMS. ITS TASK, HE SAID, IS TO "OPEN UP NEW PATHS" TOWARD THEIR SOLUTION WHICH MAY REQUIRE YEARS TO DEVELOP.

DULLES DECLARED HE WOULD BE "GREATLY SURPRISED" IF THE RUSSIANS NOW ADVANCE A DIFFERENT CONCEPT.

HOWEVER, MANY OFFICIALS ARE CONVINCED THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS SEEKING TO DEVELOP A BASIS FOR AT LEAST RAISING AN ISSUE AND TESTING THE DETERMINATION OF THE WESTERN POWERS ON THIS POINT.

ER338AFD

A34WX (450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS SEEM TO BE REVERSING THEIR TACTICS IN SOME IMPORTANT WAYS, BUT AMERICA MUST BE CAREFUL NOT TO MISTAKE ANY "FALSE DAWN FOR THE REAL DAWN."

DULLES' REMARK, BEFORE THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE RECALLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S COMMENT OF MAY 17:

"WE WILL STAY STRONG AND WE WILL STAY VIGILANT, BUT WE ARE NOT GOING TO EXTINGUISH THE HOPE THAT A NEW DAWN MAY BE COMING EVEN IF THE SUN RISES VERY, VERY SLOWLY."

DULLES WENT BEFORE THE COMMITTEE TODAY TO URGE SUPPORT FOR THE ADMINISTRATION'S 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

HE WAS ASKED BY CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) WHETHER HE THINKS ANYTHING WILL COME OUT OF THIS SUMMER'S PROJECTED BIG FOUR MEETING THAT WOULD MAKE THE FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS UNNECESSARY.

DULLES SAID HE SEES NO SUCH PROSPECT AND, IN RESPONSE TO ANOTHER QUESTION, SAID HE THINKS IT WILL BE TO THE INTEREST OF AMERICA TO CONTINUE ITS AID PROGRAMS FOR SEVERAL YEARS AT LEAST.

DULLES ALSO COMMENTED THAT REPORTS FROM PARIS THAT THE BIG FOUR MEETING IS SET FOR JULY 18-21 AT LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND, ARE "EXTREMELY PREMATURE AND INACCURATE."

ON RUSSIA, DULLES SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE RECENTLY DEMONSTRATED FOUR EXAMPLES OF A "STRIKING REVERSAL" OF POLICY: AGREEMENT ON A PEACE TREATY FOR AUSTRIA, A DECISION TO SEND A TOP DELEGATION TO YUGOSLAVIA DESPITE MARSHAL TITO'S LONG DEFIANCE OF MOSCOW, A NEW STAND ON DISARMAMENT AND APPARENT WILLINGNESS TO HOLD A BIG FOUR MEETING AT THE HIGHEST LEVELS.

"NO ONE CAN BE CONFIDENT AS TO THE MEANING OF THESE FOUR REVERSALS," THE SECRETARY SAID, ALTHOUGH HE SUGGESTED IT MAY BE THAT THE RUSSIANS "REALIZE THAT THE FREE WORLD IS IN FACT 'STRONG' AND THAT THEY DO HAVE TO GIVE UP SOME OF THE COURSES THEY ONCE SELECTED."

IT COULD BE, HE EMPHASIZED, ONLY A SHOW OF REASONABLENESS TO LURE NONCOMMUNIST NATIONS INTO ABANDONMENT OF THE MEASURES THEY HAVE TAKEN TOGETHER TO ASSURE THEIR SAFETY AGAINST AGGRESSION.

"WE CAN HOPE THAT A NEW DAY IS COMING," HE SAID, "BUT TOO OFTEN MEN HAVE BEEN LURED TO THEIR DOOM BY MISTAKING A FALSE DAWN FOR THE REAL DAWN. WE MUST NOT MAKE THAT MISTAKE."

A35WX

ON OTHER MATTERS, DULLES TOLD THE COMMITTEE:

1. "THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD BE SYMPATHETIC" TO THE ADMISSION OF SPAIN TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.
2. DESPITE SHARP DIFFERENCES WITH INDIA'S NEUTRALIST FOREIGN POLICY, IT WOULD BE SHORTSIGHTED FOR THE UNITED STATES NOT TO HELP INDIA DEVELOP A STRONG NONCOMMUNIST ECONOMY.
3. A PROPOSED 200 MILLION DOLLAR PRESIDENTIAL FUND FOR REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF ASIAN NATIONS WOULD SERVE AS AN ENCOURAGEMENT TO TRADE IN THE FAR EAST.
4. LATIN AMERICA SHOULD RECEIVE MORE U.S. AID IN ITS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, BUT THIS SHOULD BE LARGELY OUTSIDE THE FIELD OF DIRECT FOREIGN AID.

IN ANOTHER FOREIGN POLICY DEVELOPMENT, SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND) SOUGHT THE BACKING OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE FOR A PLAN TO FACILITATE THE SALE ABROAD OF U.S. MINERAL, FOREST AND AGRICULTURE PRODUCTS.

CAPEHART'S PLAN WOULD PUT THE EXPORT OF U.S. COAL, FOR EXAMPLE, ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY WITH FOREIGN INVESTMENT OF AMERICAN CAPITAL, SO FAR AS REPAYMENT IN U.S. DOLLARS WAS CONCERNED.

WE423PED

A55WX

(800) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CARNEY

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PASSED UP FOUR-STAR ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY TODAY FOR REAPPOINTMENT TO THE HIGH COMMAND OF THE NAVY. HE PICKED INSTEAD REAR ADM. ARLEIGH A. ("31 KNOT") BURKE, ELEVATING HIM FROM FAR DOWN IN THE AVAILABLE LIST OF FLAG OFFICERS.

IN ANNOUNCING THE CHOICE OF A NEW CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, THE WHITE HOUSE DENIED THERE WAS ANY CONNECTION BETWEEN THE FACT THAT CARNEY WAS NOT PICKED FOR ANOTHER TERM AND THE RECENT LINKING OF HIS NAME TO A SUPPOSEDLY OFF-RECORD DISCUSSION ON WAR POSSIBILITY WHICH IRKED EISEN-

HOWER AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"ABSOLUTELY NONE," WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY INSISTED.

THE ACTION OF THE ADMINISTRATION IN REACHING DOWN PAST 92 ADMIRALS OF VARIOUS DEGREES TO CHOOSE BURKE, WHO WAS A FIGURE IN THE NAVY-AIR FORCE ARGUMENT SIX YEARS AGO, AND PROMOTE HIM TO FULL ADMIRAL RANK STARTLED MOST PEOPLE IN THE PENTAGON.

HOWEVER, THE SELECTION OF THE 54-YEAR-OLD BURKE AND THE DECISION AGAINST RENAMING 60-YEAR OLD CARNEY WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN UNDER STUDY BY A FEW TOP-LEVEL CIVILIAN OFFICIALS FOR SOME TIME.

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY CHARLES S. THOMAS AND UNDERSECRETARY THOMAS S. GATES APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN SCRUTINIZING A PROPOSAL TO REPLACE WITH COMPARATIVELY YOUNG AND JUNIOR OFFICERS THE OLDER, SENIOR ADMIRALS AS THEIR SERVICE EXPIRES.

BURKE GOT HIS "31 KNOT" NICKNAME FOR HIS DASHING, HIGH SPEED DESTROYER TACTICS AGAINST THE JAPANESE IN WORLD WAR II.

SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH SENDING TO THE SENATE THE NOMINATION OF BURKE TO SUCCEED CARNEY, THE WHITE HOUSE PROPOSED THAT THE PRESENT TERM OF ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND GEN. NATHAN F. TWining AS AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF BE EXTENDED TWO YEARS.

RADFORD IS 59 YEARS OLD. HAGERTY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER SPECIAL AUTHORIZATION WOULD BE REQUIRED TO PERMIT RADFORD TO SERVE BEYOND THE 60-YEAR AGE POINT, BUT HE DID STATE THAT CARNEY, WHO BECAME 60 LAST MARCH, "WOULD BE UNABLE TO FILL OUT AN EXTENDED TWO-YEAR TERM PRIOR TO REACHING THE NORMAL RETIREMENT AGE OF THE NAVY."

THERE WAS SOME CONFUSION ABOUT THE NAVY'S RETIREMENT AGE. CMDR. EDWARD L. BEACH, WHITE HOUSE NAVAL AIDE, SAID THE NORMAL RETIREMENT AGE IS 60 WITH AN ADDITIONAL TWO YEARS PERMITTED IN RARE CIRCUMSTANCES. HOWEVER, THE NAVY BUREAU OF PERSONNEL SAID THE RETIREMENT AGE OF AN ADMIRAL IS 62, WITH NO PROVISION FOR EXTENSION.

SECRETARY HAGERTY SAID LATE TODAY THAT BEACH WAS IN ERROR, THAT THE CORRECT RETIREMENT AGE IS 62 WITH PROVISION FOR EXTENSION TO 64.

HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT WANTED IT KNOWN HE THINKS CARNEY HAS "ONE OF THE MOST DISTINGUISHED AND OUTSTANDING RECORDS OF ANYONE IN THE NAVY."

LAST MARCH, NEWS STORIES APPEARED STATING THAT A HIGH OFFICIAL HAD DECLARED THAT AN ATTACK BY REDS ON THE NATIONALIST ISLANDS OFF THE CHINESE MAINLAND WAS IMMINENT. SUBSEQUENTLY, CARNEY WAS IDENTIFIED BY NEWSPAPER AS THE SOURCE.

CARNEY DENIED THE STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO HIM AND THERE WERE DIFFERENCES AMONG THOSE WHO HEARD HIM AS TO JUST WHAT HE HAD SAID.

BURKE ALSO FIGURED PROMINENTLY IN A FAMOUS CONTROVERSY SIX YEARS AGO. HE HEADED A SELECT GROUP OF NAVY OFFICERS, BEARING THE FORMAL DESIGNATION OF "OPERATION 23," WHICH HANDLED STRATEGY FOR THE NAVY'S PART IN THE NAVY-AIR FORCE WRANGLE OVER THE AIR FORCE'S B-36 BOMBER BUILDING PROGRAM.

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A SECOND AND EVEN MORE FAMOUS FIGURE IN THAT CONTROVERSY WAS RADFORD, WHO WAS OUTSPOKEN IN THE UNSUCCESSFUL BATTLE TO HEAD OFF MASS PRODUCTION OF THE LONG RANGE BOMBERS. RADFORD WAS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET WHEN EISENHOWER MADE HIS PRE-INAUGURATION TRIP TO FORMOSA. RADFORD MET HIM. AND RADFORD BECAME EISENHOWER'S CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

AS JCS CHAIRMAN, RADFORD HAS REMAINED METICULOUSLY NEUTRAL IN ANY CONTINUING RUMBLINGS OF THE OLD AIR FORCE-NAVY FEUD.

THE CIVILIAN CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE AT THE TIME OF THE ROW WAS W. STUART SYMINGTON, NOW DEMOCRATIC SENATOR FROM MISSOURI. SYMINGTON WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS TODAY WHAT HE THOUGHT ABOUT THE SHUFFLE IN THE NAVY COMMAND.

SYMINGTON SAID HE DID NOT REMEMBER BURKE. HE ALSO SAID:

"IT IS A DEEP REGRET TO ME THAT ADM. CARNEY WAS NOT REAPPOINTED. AT THE SAME TIME, I AM PLEASED THAT ADM. RADFORD AND GEN. TWining HAVE BEEN RETAINED.

"ADM. CARNEY IS ONE OF THE GREAT MEN IN UNIFORM OF OUR TIME."

CARNEY, IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, SAID BURKE IS "WELL EQUIPPED TO GIVE THE NAVY VIGOROUS AND INTELLIGENT LEADERSHIP." CARNEY SAID HE HAD NO IMMEDIATE PLANS "OTHER THAN TO RETIRE TO PRIVATE LIFE UPON COMPLETION OF MY DUTIES AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS."

A64WX

CARNEY IS THE SECOND JCS MEMBER NOT CHOSEN FOR REAPPOINTMENT BEYOND WHAT THE PENTAGON CALLS THE USUAL TWO-YEAR TERM.

THE OTHER IS GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. RIDGWAY ALSO HAS FIGURED IN A SITUATION WHICH PLACED HIM AT ODDS WITH ADMINISTRATION POLICY. THE GENERAL HAS CONTENDED THE ADVENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ON THE BATTLEFIELD WILL REQUIRE MORE, INSTEAD OF FEWER, SOLDIERS. THE ADMINISTRATION IS REDUCING THE SIZE OF THE ARMY.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED MAY 13 THAT EISENHOWER HAD CHOSEN GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR TO SUCCEED RIDGWAY.

CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID BURKE'S APPOINTMENT IS "ALL RIGHT WITH ME." HE PREDICTED THE ADMIRAL WILL HAVE NO TROUBLE WINNING CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT.

VINSON, WHO PRESIDED AT THE B36 HEARINGS, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE "REVOLT OF THE ADMIRALS" IS "OVER NOW" ON CAPITOL HILL.

REP. VAN ZANDT (R-PA), WHO WAS A LEADING CONGRESSIONAL PARTICIPANT IN THE B-36 CONTROVERSY, SAID BURKE'S APPOINTMENT IS "EXCELLENT."

"HE IS ONE OF THE MOST PROGRESSIVE OFFICERS IN THE NAVY," VAN ZANDT SAID. "HE WILL BRING TO THE JOB THE PROGRESSIVE YOUNGER VIEWPOINT."

ER615PED

A67RM

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BY HARRY NASH
NORFOLK, VA., MAY 25 (AP)-REAR ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE SAID TODAY "I AM STILL IN A STATE OF SHOCK" AS A RESULT OF HIS NOMINATION BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO BE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

BURKE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT ATLANTIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS THAT HE HAD NEVER SERVED WITH EISENHOWER AND IN REPLY TO A QUESTION SAID LAUGHINGLY THAT HE HAD NEVER PLAYED GOLF WITH THE PRESIDENT EITHER.

IN NORFOLK TO ATTEND A CONFERENCE ON FLEET PERSONNEL PROBLEMS WITH ASSISTANT NAVY SECRETARY ALBERT PRATT, BURKE SAID HE HAD NO IDEA WHY HE HAD BEEN SELECTED FOR THE NAVY'S TOP POST OVER ADMIRALS SENIOR TO HIM. HE SUGGESTED THAT HIS QUESTIONER ASK

"THOSE WHO SELECTED ME."

BURKE SKILLFULLY FENDED OFF A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS. ASKED IF HE EXPECTED ANY RENEWAL OF THE FEUD BETWEEN THE NAVY AND THE AIR FORCE OVER STRATEGIC BOMBING JURISDICTIONS THE ADMIRAL SAID WITH A SMILE THAT BOTH THE AIR FORCE LONG RANGE BOMBER AND THE NAVY

AIRCRAFT CARRIER "ARE MARVELOUS WEAPONS." AND, HE ADDED, "I HAVE MANY FRIENDS IN THE AIR FORCE."

BURKE, WHO IS COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC FLEET DESTROYER FORCE, SAID HE WAS IN HIS HEADQUARTERS IN NEWPORT, R. I., WHEN HE WAS ADVISED SEVERAL DAYS AGO THAT HE WAS TO BE NOMINATED AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS.

HE SAID HE EXPECTS ALL TYPES OF WARSHIPS EVENTUALLY WILL HAVE NUCLEAR PROPULSION. HE PLANS TO MAKE SEVERAL TRIPS ON THE ATOM POWERED SUBMARINE NAUTILUS TO BECOME ACQUAINTED WITH NUCLEAR POWER.

IN A BRIEF PREPARED STATEMENT RELEASED AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE BURKE SAID:

"THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THIS IMPORTANT BILLET ARE TREMENDOUS. THE CONFIDENCE IMPLIED BY MY NOMINATION AS CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS IS GREATLY APPRECIATED. I HAVE DEEP ADMIRATION FOR THE WAY MY OLD FRIEND ADMIRAL (ROBERT B.) CARNEY HAS CARRIED THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF HIS OFFICE AND FOR THE WAY IN WHICH HE HAS INCREASED THE COMBAT EFFECTIVENESS AND THE SPIRIT OF OUR FLEETS.

"I SHALL DEVOTE ALL MY ENERGIES TO SAFEGUARDING OUR COUNTRY'S INTERESTS AS A MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE TEAM."

ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF ATLANTIC FLEET AND SUPREME COMMANDER, ATLANTIC, ATTENDED THE NEWS CONFERENCE AND PAID TRIBUTE TO BURKE AS "A FINE MILITARY MAN; THEY COULD NOT HAVE PICKED A BETTER ONE."

(EDS: ABOVE 1ST GRAF READ QUOTE STILL IN A STATE OF SHOCK")
RV535PES

A132WA

(450)

BURKE PROFILER

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE NEWLY APPOINTED CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, REAR ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, IS A FAST THINKING, HARD DRIVING WORKER WITH A SCIENTIFIC TURN OF MIND.

THAT'S HOW FRIENDS AND ASSOCIATES OF MORE THAN 30 YEARS IN THE SERVICE CHARACTERIZE THE 53-YEAR-OLD SAILOR WHO WILL TAKE CHARGE OF THE NAVY IN AUGUST. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER NAMED HIM TODAY TO SUCCEED 60-YEAR-OLD ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY.

THE PRESIDENT, IN PICKING BURKE FOR THE FOUR STAR JOB, REACHED BELOW 92 ADMIRALS OF VARIOUS GRADES WHO ARE HIS SENIOR. THE NEWLY-NAMED "CNO"--AS NAVAL MEN REFER TO WHOEVER HOLDS THE POST--IS ONE OF THE YOUNGEST EVER TO HEAD THE SERVICE. ONLY THE LATE ADM. FORREST SHERMAN, WHO ALSO TOOK OVER AT 53, COMPARES TO HIM IN YOUTH IN THE ROLE.

BURKE IS ONE OF THE BEST KNOWN YOUNGER ADMIRALS IN THE NAVY, BECAUSE OF HIS DRAMATIC EXPLOITS AS A DESTROYER OFFICER IN WORLD WAR II AND BECAUSE OF HIS BRAIN WORK DURING THE NAVY'S FIGHT WITH THE AIR FORCE OVER LONG DISTANCE BOMBERS SIX YEARS AGO.

HIS ASSOCIATES SAY NO CATCHY HANDLE CAN BE ATTACHED TO BURKE'S NAME OR PERSONALITY ALTHOUGH HE'S GENERALLY CALLED "31 KNOT BURKE."

THERE ARE VARIOUS VERSIONS OF HOW HE ACQUIRED THAT. ONE IS THAT ADM. WILLIAM F. HALSEY PINNED IT ON HIM BECAUSE HE HABITUALLY DASHED HIS SHIPS AT 31 KNOTS ON ALMOST EVERY MISSION.

ANOTHER VERSION IS THAT THE DESTROYER SQUADRON WHICH HE COMMANDED IN WORLD WAR II AGAINST THE JAPANESE WAS ORDERED TO MOVE ALONG WITH OTHER NAVAL UNITS, AT 30 KNOTS--TO THE ISLAND OF BUKA, FROM WHICH THE JAPANESE WERE REPORTEDLY TRYING TO GET AWAY. UPON APPROACHING THE ISLAND AND SEEING OTHER AMERICAN SHIPS AHEAD OF HIM, BURKE SIGNALLED ON THE INTER-SHIP RADIO SYSTEM: "STAND ASIDE; I'M COMING THROUGH AT 31 KNOTS."

UNLIKE MANY OTHER SUCCESSFUL OFFICERS, THE CURLY HAired BOULDER, COLO., SEAMAN HAS NEVER GONE IN FOR GOLF AND OTHER SPORTS, EXCEPT IN A MINOR WAY. HE DOES PLAY A BIT OF BRIDGE. BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER WORLD WAR II BURKE CONCENTRATED ON RESEARCH AND SCIENTIFIC MATTERS. HE WENT BACK TO THE NAVAL ACADEMY IN THE EARLY 1930S FOR POST GRADUATE STUDIES IN ORDNANCE ENGINEERING, SPECIALIZING IN EXPLOSIVES. THEN HE WENT TO THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN AND RECEIVED A MASTER'S SCIENCE DEGREE IN ENGINEERING.

A133WX

BURKE IS DESCRIBED BY HIS FRIENDS AS A GOOD MIXER, ESPECIALLY WITH SOBER-MINDED FRIENDS. HE LIKES A GOOD STORY AND CAN TELL ONE, BUT HE IS NOT THE SORT OF MAN WHO IS EVER TO WIN PASSING FAME AS THE LIFE OF A PARTY.

ALTHOUGH THE NAVY THESE DAYS IS PLACING ITS HEAVIEST EMPHASIS UPON AVIATION AND SUBMARINE WARFARE, BURKE IS NEITHER AN AVIATOR OR A SUBMARINER. HE HAS COMMANDED DESTROYERS AND CRUISERS. HOWEVER, AS CHIEF OF STAFF TO ADM. MARC A. MITSCHER, WHO COMMANDED A FAST CARRIER TASK FORCE, HE LEARNED A LOT ABOUT NAVAL AVIATION.

THE CHIEFS OF THE MILITARY SERVICES IN THIS MODERN AGE ARE REQUIRED TO HAVE A KNACK FOR DIPLOMACY. BURKE HAS SHOWN EXPERIENCE AND ABILITY IN THIS LINE.

HE SERVED AS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TEAM THAT NEGOTIATED THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.

BURKE MARRIED HIS ACADEMY DAYS SWEETHEART ROBERT GORSUCH OF WASHINGTON, D.C. SHORTLY AFTER GRADUATING FROM THE ACADEMY.

RZ/LT1919PED

A138WX

(280) NIGHT LEAD CONELRAD

WASHINGTON, MAY 25 (AP)-THE NATION TESTED ITS RADIO DEFENSES AGAINST A POSSIBLE ENEMY AIR ASSAULT TODAY, BUT THE MILITARY AUTHORITIES SAID IT MAY BE SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE TRIAL RUN CAN BE DETERMINED.

PROMPTLY AT 3:30 P.M. EST RADIO AND TELEVISION STATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY BROADCAST AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAYING THEY WERE TAKING PART IN THE TEST, ORDERED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION.

THE TEST LASTED ONLY 45 SECONDS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID ITS PRIMARY PURPOSE WAS TO ENABLE MAJOR MILITARY COMMANDS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO FIND OUT IF WORD OF THE SIMULATED ALERT GOT THROUGH PROMPTLY TO ALL OF THE MILITARY POSTS, STATIONS AND SUBORDINATE HEADQUARTERS WHO WOULD BE EXPECTED TO TAKE ACTION IN THE EVENT OF A REAL ENEMY ASSAULT FROM THE AIR.

THE TEST WAS CONDUCTED UNDER REGULATIONS PRESCRIBED FOR THE "CONELRAD" SYSTEM. IN THE EVENT OF A REAL ENEMY AIR ASSAULT, ALL RADIO STATIONS WOULD BE GIVEN THE ALERT AND WOULD FORTHWITH CEASE TO BROADCAST ON THEIR REGULAR FREQUENCIES AND WAVE LENGTHS. THEREAFTER, THE COMMERCIAL STATIONS WOULD BROADCAST OVER TWO PREVIOUSLY DETERMINED FREQUENCIES AND WOULD CONCENTRATE THEIR AIR TIME EFFORTS TO ASSISTING CIVIL DEFENSE AND OTHER MILITARY AGENCIES TO GIVE INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CIVILIAN POPULATION.

THE STATIONS WOULD SHIFT FROM THEIR REGULAR FREQUENCIES TO PREVENT AN ENEMY AIR FORCE FROM HOMING TO THEIR SELECTED TARGETS, ON THE BASIS OF THE ANNOUNCED FREQUENCIES AND WAVE LENGTHS OF RADIO STATIONS. IN ADDITION TO USING THE SAME FREQUENCIES THE STATIONS EACH BROADCASTS BRIEFLY ON A ROTATION BASIS TO PREVENT ANY ENEMY FROM USING ANY STATION AS A BEAM TO GUIDE ITS BOMBERS.

TODAY'S WAS THE SECOND TEST OF THE SYSTEM THIS YEAR, AND DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID THAT THERE WOULD BE OTHER EXPERIMENTS WITH THE PROGRAM FROM TIME TO TIME.

PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAID EARLY INFORMATION REVEALED VIRTUALLY COMPLETE COOPERATION FROM THE RADIO AND TELEVISION INDUSTRY IN THE CONDUCT OF TODAY'S TEST.

RZ1039PED

4193DX

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SMITH ACT.

DENVER, MAY 25 (AP)-FOUR MEN AND THREE WOMEN NAMED AS COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS WERE CONVICTED TONIGHT ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE PANEL RETURNED THE VERDICT TO U.S. DIST. JUDGE JEAN BREITENSTEIN AT 10:25 P.M. (MST) AFTER SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 12 HOURS DELIBERATION.

BREITENSTEIN DID NOT IMMEDIATELY SET A DATE FOR SENTENCING. UNDER LAW, VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT, UNDER WHICH THE SEVEN WERE CHARGED, CARRIES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF FIVE YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AND \$10,000 FINE.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE ARTHUR BARY, 43, AND HIS WIFE, ANNA, 30; AND HAROLD ZEPELIN, 29, ALL OF DENVER; JOSEPH SCHERRER, 35, AND HIS WIFE MAIA, 36 OF PUEBLO, COLO.; MRS. PATRICIA BLAU, 43, OF LOS ANGELES, AND LEWIS M. JOHNSON, 34, OF SALT LAKE CITY.

THEY WERE ARRESTED BY FBI AGENTS LAST AUGUST, MRS. BLAU IN LOS ANGELES THE REST IN COLORADO. SHORTLY AFTERWARD THEY WERE INDICTED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY WHICH NAMED ALL SEVEN AS ACTIVE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE TRIAL BEGAN MARCH 21 BUT BECAUSE OF NUMEROUS INTERRUPTIONS, TODAY WAS ONLY THE 29TH ACTUAL TRIAL DAY.

THE JURY WAS CHARGED BY BREITENSTEIN IN SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS THIS MORNING, AND RETIRED TO START DELIBERATIONS AT 10 A.M.

IN HIS INSTRUCTIONS, BREITENSTEIN TOLD THE JURORS:

1. THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF IS NOT ON TRIAL, AND MEMBERSHIP IN THE PARTY IS NOT A CRIME.

2. TO CONVICT THE DEFENDANTS, THE GOVERNMENT NEEDED ONLY TO PROVE THEY CONSPIRED TO TEACH VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

AMONG THE PROSECUTION WITNESSES WHO TESTIFIED DURING THE TRIAL, WERE SEVEN PERSONS WHO SAID THEY WORKED AS UNDERCOVER AGENTS FOR THE FBI WITHIN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. ALL TESTIFIED OF DEALINGS WITH VARIOUS OF THE DEFENDANTS.

NOT ONE WITNESS WAS CALLED FOR THE DEFENSE. COUNSEL FOR THE DEFENDANTS WAS PROVIDED BY 11 PROMINENT DENVER LAWYERS APPOINTED BY THE COURT, PLUS MRS. MARY KAUFMAN OF NEW YORK, HIRED BY MRS. BARY AS ADDITIONAL COUNSEL.

THE PROSECUTION WAS HEADED BY U.S. ATTY. DONALD E. KELLEY, WHO IN HIS FIN

L ARGUMENT TUESDAY APPEALED TO THE JURY TO "RETURN WITH A VERDICT IN FAVOR OF AMERICA."

WILLIAM V. HODGES, ONE OF THE COURT-APPOINTED ATTORNEYS, ARGUED IN DEFENSE OF THE SEVEN THAT THE GOVERNMENT FAILED TO PROVE ITS CASE AND INSTEAD SHOWED ONLY THAT THE ACCUSED PRACTICED THE RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH.

HODGES SAID "WE FEEL THE FIRST AMENDMENT IS IN JEOPARDY BY THIS CASE."

IN THE INDICTMENTS RETURNED AGAINST THE SEVEN AUG. 9, 1954, THE SEVEN WERE NAMED AS UNDERGROUND OFFICIALS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LONG PROMINENT IN THE PARTY'S WESTERN ACTIVITIES.

(NO PICKUP)

VII1108PMS NM

B79CX

(120)

CHICAGO, MAY 25 (AP)-CLAUDE M. LIGHTFOOT, ILLINOIS COMMUNIST LEADER, TODAY APPEALED HIS CONVICTION OF BEING A MEMBER OF AN ORGANIZATION ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT AND KNOWING ITS INTENTS AND PURPOSES.

HE WAS THE FIRST PERSON CONVICTED UNDER A SECTION OF THE SMITH ACT MAKING INFORMED MEMBERSHIP IN SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS, A PUNISHABLE OFFENSE.

LIGHTFOOT WAS FINED \$5,000 AND SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON BY JUDGE PHILIP L. SULLIVAN OF U.S. DISTRICT COURT. THE PUNISHMENT WAS STAYED, PENDING AN APPEAL. TODAY WAS THE LAST DAY FOR FILING THE APPEAL IN THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.

LIGHTFOOT, A NEGRO, IS SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF ILLINOIS. LAWYERS WHO FILED THE APPEAL WERE GEORGE W. CROCKETT JR., OF DETROIT, JOHN J. ABT OF NEW YORK AND PEARL M. HART OF CHICAGO. WZ852PCD

B13CX (SEG)
TOT000000

(340)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, WEDNESDAY, MAY 25)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, MAY 25 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN SAID TODAY THAT DESPITE SURFACE CYNICISM MOST AMERICANS BELIEVE AN ACCEPTABLE PLAN FOR WORLD DISARMAMENT IS POSSIBLE.

IN HIS NEW JOB AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR DISARMAMENT, STASSEN SAID, HE IS TRYING "TO DEVISE AN APPROACH ON WHICH ALL NATIONS, LARGE AND SMALL, CAN AGREE TO ACCEPT RECIPROCAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS SUCCESS."

"AMERICANS DO WANT PEACE," STASSEN SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL CONGRESS OF PARENTS AND TEACHERS. "X X X MY OFFICE HAS BEEN DELUGED WITH MAIL, REVEALING DRAMATICALLY THAT PEOPLE FROM EVERY WALK OF LIFE ARE THINKING ABOUT, WRITING ABOUT, AND TALKING ABOUT PEACE."

"THIS HUGE VOLUME OF MAIL SUPPORTS THE PRESIDENT'S CONVICTION THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BELIEVE SOMETHING CAN BE DONE ABOUT THE CURRENT ARMS RACE FOR MILITARY SUPREMACY."

STASSEN, WHO CONTINUES TEMPORARILY AS DIRECTOR OF THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION WHILE ON HIS NEW ASSIGNMENT, SAID "IT IS MY HOPE AND PRAYER THAT I MAY IN SOME DEGREE JUSTIFY THE INFORMAL TITLE THAT HAS BEEN PLACED UPON THE ASSIGNMENT--'SECRETARY OF PEACE'."

THUS FAR, ATTEMPTS TO END THE ARMS RACE BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND WESTERN COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN BLOCKED BY SOVIET REFUSAL TO PERMIT FULL INSPECTION OF ALL ARMS STOCKPILES AND ARMS-MAKING FACILITIES, AND WESTERN INSISTANCE THAT ANY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITHOUT FULL INSPECTION IS WORTHLESS.

"X X X WE DO KNOW THIS," STASSEN SAID. "IN HISTORY EVERY HOTLY CONTESTED ARMS RACE HAS USUALLY ENDED IN A CRUELLY DESTRUCTIVE WAR. WE ALSO RECOGNIZE THAT A ONE-SIDED WILLINGNESS TO DISCARD ARMS HAS ONLY INVITED AGGRESSION BY THOSE NATIONS REJECTING DISARMAMENT. THUS IT IS CLEAR THE ANSWER MUST NEVER BE UNILATERAL WEAKNESS."

STASSEN SAID THE STAKES FOR THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA "AND FOR ALL MANKIND ARE SO HIGH THAT WE MUST SUCCEED IN RESOLVING THIS NUMBER ONE QUESTION ON THE WORLD AGENDA TODAY."

HE ADDED THAT THE SEARCH FOR A SOLUTION TO THE ARMS RACE "WILL TAKE TIME."

"BUT I HAVE BEEN HEARTENED TO DISCOVER THAT MOST PEOPLE WHO HAVE WRITTEN ME AND WITH WHOM I HAVE TALKED HAVE NO DELUSIONS ABOUT THE ENORMITY OF THE TASK," HE SAID. "MORE IMPORTANT, WHILE THE SURFACE CYNICISM HARBORED BY SOME CONFIRMED SKPETICS TENDS TO OBSCURE THE DEEP LONGING MOST AMERICANS HAVE FOR PEACE, IT IS A FACT THAT MOST PEOPLE BELIEVE THAT AN ACCEPTABLE DISARMAMENT PLAN IS POSSIBLE."

(END ADVANCE FOR 9 A.M. EST TODAY, WEDNESDAY MAY 25)
MS308ACD NM

A88

NIGHT LEAD SYMONDS (360)

NEW YORK, MAY 25 (AP)-THE UNITED PRESS ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S HELP TODAY IN OBTAINING A "FULL AND FAIR" INVESTIGATION INTO THE RECENT SLAYING OF ONE OF ITS FAR EASTERN CORRESPONDENTS.

FRANK H. BARTHOLOMEW, PRESIDENT OF U.P. SAID THERE IS EVIDENCE SINGAPORE POLICE FAILED IN THEIR DUTY TO PROTECT THE VICTIM, GENE SYMONDS, U.P. MANAGER FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA.

THE NEWS AGENCY EXECUTIVE ADDED THAT THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION DEPENDS UPON REASONABLE PROTECTION FOR AMERICAN REPORTERS WORKING

30.24-2347

ABROAD.

SYMONDS WAS FATALLY INJURED BY A COMMUNIST-INSPIRED MOB MAY 12 WHILE COVERING A RIOT DURING A SINGAPORE BUS STRIKE. HE WAS 29.

BARTHOLOMEW SAID IN A MESSAGE TO SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES:

"I AM ADDRESSING THIS TO YOU IN CONNECTION WITH THE MURDER BY A MOB IN SINGAPORE OF GENE SYMONDS, THE UNITED PRESS MANAGER FOR SOUTH-EAST ASIA. MR. CARL W. MCCARDLE WAS KIND ENOUGH TO SEND TO ME THE REPORT TRANSMITTED BY MR. LAMPSON BERRY, U.S. CONSUL GENERAL IN SINGAPORE."

"I RECEIVED TODAY A REPORT FROM OUR SINGAPORE BUREAU WHICH SEEMS TO ESTABLISH BEYOND DOUBT THAT MR. SYMONDS CAME TO HIS DEATH PARTLY BECAUSE OF THE FAILURE OF THE SINGAPORE POLICE TO DISCHARGE THEIR DUTY. OUR INFORMATION IS THAT MR. SYMONDS WAS ALLOWED TO LIE IN THE STREET, SEMI-CONSCIOUS, FOR AT LEAST A HALF HOUR BEFORE THE POLICE WOULD COOPERATE IN GETTING HIM TO A HOSPITAL."

"WE ARE INFORMED THAT A CORONER'S INQUEST HAS BEEN SCHEDULED FOR THE NEAR FUTURE. SINCE OUR OWN REPORTS ARE AT VARIANCE WITH THOSE OF THE SINGAPORE POLICE, WE ARE DISTURBED BY MR. BERRY'S PREDICTION IN ADVANCE OF THE PUBLIC HEARING THAT NO DERELICTION IN DUTY ON THE PART OF THE SINGAPORE POLICE WOULD BE FOUND. ACCORDINGLY, WE HAVE TODAY INSTRUCTED ERNEST HOBERECHT, UNITED PRESS VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER FOR ASIA, TO PROCEED FROM TOKYO TO SINGAPORE AND THERE TO RETAIN COUNSEL TO REPRESENT THE UNITED PRESS. I HAVE ALSO ASKED THE BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN SINGAPORE NOT TO HOLD THE INQUEST UNTIL MR. HOBERECHT ARRIVES AND WE HAVE LEGAL REPRESENTATION."

"THE PURPOSE OF THIS MESSAGE TO YOU IS TO REQUEST THAT YOU TRANSMIT INSTRUCTIONS TO CONSUL GENERAL BERRY TO COOPERATE IN EVERY WAY WITH MR. HOBERECHT IN SEEING THAT THE CASE HAS A FULL AND FAIR HEARING. WE ASK THIS NOT ONLY ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED PRESS AND MR. SYMONDS' FAMILY BUT FOR THE PROTECTION OF AMERICAN FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS EVERYWHERE. I AM SURE YOU WILL AGREE WITH ME THAT THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION WILL BE IMPEDED UNLESS AMERICAN REPORTERS ABROAD CAN BE ASSURED OF REASONABLE PROTECTION WHEN THEY ARE GATHERING NEWS AT ITS SOURCE."

JR751PED

A104

(240)

NEW YORK, MAY 25 (AP)-FINANCIER BERNARD M. BARUCH SAID TODAY NO DISARMAMENT PLAN SHOULD BE ADOPTED "WHICH FAILS TO PROVIDE DIRECT, EFFECTIVE AND CERTAIN GUARANTEES FOR ENFORCEMENTS OF ITS TERMS."

"INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT OF CONVENTIONAL, ATOMIC AND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS REQUIRES AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY WITH POWER TO INSPECT, CONTROL AND IMPOSE PUNISHMENT--SWIFT, SURE AND CONDIGN AGAINST ANY TRANSGRESSOR," BARUCH SAID.

BARUCH SPOKE AT A RECEPTION AT THE WOODROW WILSON HOUSE, AT WHICH PLANS FOR A WOODROW WILSON CENTENNIAL NEXT YEAR WERE MADE PUBLIC.

BARUCH SAID WILSON "INVARIABLY CHOSE THE RIGHT" WHEN CONFRONTED WITH A CHOICE OF THE RIGHT OR THE EXPEDIENT.

"AS WILSON STOOD FAST IN HIS DETERMINATION TO PROVIDE A GUARANTEE FOR PEACE, SO MUST WE NOW," HE ADDED.

AUGUST HECKSCHER, PRESIDENT OF THE WOODROW WILSON FOUNDATION, SAID WILSON'S DICTUM "KEEPING THE WORLD SAFE FOR DEMOCRACY" TODAY NEEDS A NEW DIMENSION BECAUSE "NOTHING LESS THAN MANKIND" NOW IS IN JEOPARDY.

HE PROPOSED "A WORLD SAFE FOR MANKIND" AS A THEME FOR THE 1956 CENTENNIAL YEAR.

WILSON WAS BORN IN STAUNTON, VA., DEC. 28, 1856. CENTENNIAL PLANS INCLUDE ISSUING OF FACTUAL INFORMATION ON THE LATE PRESIDENT, HECKSCHER SAID, AS WELL AS VARIOUS STUDIES OF WILSON'S IMPACT ON THE WORLD OF TODAY, COOPERATION IN EDUCATIONAL FILMS, TELEVISION AND RADIO PROGRAMS, PUBLICATION OF BOOKS ON WILSON OR BOOKS IN FIELDS OF STUDY THAT INTERESTED HIM. APPROPRIATE EXHIBITS FOR SCHOOLS, CHURCHES, LIBRARIES AND MUSEUMS WILL BE ARRANGED DURING THE YEAR, HE SAID.

RJ837PED
A73
(180)

NEW YORK, MAY 25 (AP)-SEN. WALTER F. GEORGE (D-GA) SAYS THE NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD WILL NOT ACCEPT ANY RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR A NEUTRAL ZONE IN EUROPE. GEORGE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

INTERVIEWED IN NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE ON POSSIBLE RUSSIAN STRATEGY AT THE PROPOSED BIG FOUR MEETING, HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS WANT TO CREATE SUCH A ZONE SO GERMANY WILL NOT BE REARMED.

"THEY HAVE MADE A START WITH THE NEUTRALIZATION OF AUSTRIA," GEORGE SAID. "THEY ARE TRYING TO MAKE ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA NEUTRAL AND NOW THEY ARE TURNING THEIR ATTENTIONS NORTH."

TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE SOVIET EFFORT WOULD "GET ANYWHERE," GEORGE SAID:

"NO, I THINK IT WILL FAIL. THE EFFORTS WE HAVE MADE TO STRENGTHEN THE FREE WORLD ARE BEGINNING TO PAY OFF."

HE SAID THAT IF THE RUSSIANS "ADVOCATE A NEUTRAL ZONE IN EUROPE, IT WILL MEET WITH SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION IN SOME QUARTERS, BUT IT WILL NOT FINALLY BE ACCEPTED BY THE NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD."

RK723AED
AP126

(120)
NEW YORK, MAY 25 (AP)-THE LEGATION OF COMMUNIST HUNGARY IN WASHINGTON IS SENDING LETTERS TO HUNGARIAN EXILES FROM COMMUNISM IN THE UNITED STATES, URGING THEM TO RETURN HOME.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE, WHICH HAS RECEIVED COPIES OF THE "REDEFLECTION CAMPAIGN" LETTERS FROM THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL.

THE REDEFLECTION CAMPAIGN ALREADY IS UNDER WAY IN EUROPE, WHERE SOVIET AND SATELLITE ORGANIZATIONS ARE EXERTING HEAVY PRESSURE ON EXILES AND ESCAPEES TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

ALL MEMBERS OF THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL IN THE UNITED STATES, AN ORGANIZATION OF EXILES FROM THAT COUNTRY, HAVE RECEIVED NOTES FROM THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION. ALONG WITH THE NOTES WERE SENT COPIES OF A RECENTLY ADOPTED AMNESTY DECREE BY WHICH THE COMMUNIST HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT PROMISES TO FORGIVE THOSE WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST. SIMILAR AMNESTY DECREES HAVE BEEN ADOPTED IN RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND BULGARIA.

RJ949PED

B32 Q

-17-

UN-SOVIET (330)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 25 (AP)-A SOVIET DELEGATE TRIED VAINLY IN THE U.N. TODAY TO HALT A TRADE UNION ACCOUNT OF THE JUNE 17, 1953 EAST GERMAN WORKERS' UPRISING. HE RAGED THAT IT WAS "DIRT AND LIES."

THE DELEGATE, ANDREI A. FOMIN, DEMANDED THAT THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE -- ONE BRANCH OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL--SILENCE MISS TONI SENDER, WHO WAS SPEAKING FOR U.S. AND

OTHER WESTERN TRADE UNIONS.

THE COUNCIL IS STUDYING COMPLAINTS OF MEASURES ALLEGED TO HAMPER TRADE UNION RIGHTS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, SPAIN, ROMANIA AND SAUDI ARABIA.

MISS SENDER, REPRESENTING THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU), DESCRIBED THE EVENTS THAT LED TO THE JUNE 17

DEMONSTRATION AFTER FOMIN HAD INSISTED TO THE COMMITTEE THAT WORKERS' NEEDS WERE FULLY TAKEN CARE OF IN EAST GERMANY.

SHE QUOTED GERMAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS AS PROOF THAT BAD HOUR, WAGE AND LIVING CONDITIONS FINALLY NERVED UNARMED WORKERS TO BRAVE SOVIET TANKS IN A ZONE WIDE DEMONSTRATION.

WHEN MISS SENDER SAID THE WORKERS HAD "STOOD UP TO A TOTALITARIAN REGIME AND WERE READY TO DIE FOR THEIR RIGHTS," FOMIN BROKE IN ON A POINT OF ORDER. HE DEMANDED AN END TO "SUCH SHAMEFUL LANGUAGE.....THE LANGUAGE OF SOLDIER-AUTHORS AND YELLOW PRESS JOURNALISTS..... IT IS SHAMEFUL SLANDER AND LIES, PILING UP ALL THE DIRT ON THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC THEY USED TO PILE UP ON THE SOVIET UNION."

WHEN MISS SENDER REMARKED SHE WOULD NOT ATTEMPT TO ANSWER "THAT SLANDER" FOMIN RAGED AGAIN, BUT MISS SENDER CONTINUED HER STATEMENT.

U.S. DELEGATE WALTER KOTSCHNIG DEFENDED HER STATEMENT AND SAID FROM HIS OWN READING OF THE GERMAN COMMUNIST PRESS HE KNEW OF THE DEATHS INFLICTED ON THE WORKERS, OF DEATH SENTENCES AND OF LONG PRISON TERMS FOR WORKERS.

AFTER FOMIN'S ACCOUNT, KOTSCHNIG SAID, ALL HE COULD GUESS WAS THAT "THE WORKERS GOT SO TIRED OF THEIR PARADISE THEY HAD TO STRIKE."

FOMIN SHOUTED BACK "YOU NEVER READ THE COMMUNIST PAPERS OR YOU WOULDN'T BE HERE AS THE U.S. DELEGATE. YOU'D HAVE BEEN HAULED BEFORE THE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE."

KOTSCHNIG ASSURED FOMIN HE READ GERMAN WELL AND THAT THERE WAS FREEDOM OF INFORMATION IN THIS COUNTRY.

B521PED

B97

(230) (Q)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 25-(AP)-MINDFUL OF PLANS FOR A BIG FOUR SESSION THIS SUMMER, E.N. VAN KLEFFENS, PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR, EXPRESSED BELIEF TODAY THE COMING MEETINGS IN SAN FRANCISCO WILL AFFORD AN EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY FOR HIGH LEVEL CONTACTS AMONG THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

VAN KLEFFENS HAS BEEN ASKED TO SERVE AS PRESIDENT OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY SESSION SET FOR JUNE 20-26. THE U.N. EXPECTS AT LEAST 40 FOREIGN MINISTERS TO BE PRESENT, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE FOUR GREAT POWERS.

THE BIG FOUR ARE EXPECTED TO FIX THE FINAL DATE AND PLACE FOR THE TOP LEVEL TALKS DURING THE SAN FRANCISCO SESSIONS.

IN A STATEMENT HERE, VAN KLEFFENS, SAID HE WAS DELIGHTED TO UNDERSTAND THAT MORE U.N. MEMBER STATES WILL BE REPRESENTED BY THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT SAN FRANCISCO THAN AT ANY OTHER U.N. GATHERING SINCE THE FOUNDING CONFERENCE THERE IN 1945. THE MEETINGS WILL BE HELD TO COMMEMORATE THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE U.N. CHARTER.

"SURELY, THIS DEMONSTRATES THE IMPORTANCE THAT GOVERNMENTS OF MEMBER STATES ATTACH TO THESE MEETINGS," HE SAID. "THEY WILL MARK A SIGNIFICANT STAGE IN THE HISTORY OF OUR ORGANIZATION AND AFFORD A TIMELY OCCASION FOR REDEDICATION TO THE PRINCIPLES AND PURPOSES OF THE CHARTER AND REAFFIRMATION OF BELIEF IN THE VALUE OF THE UNITED NATIONS. IN ADDITION, I FEEL CERTAIN, THESE MEETINGS WILL ALSO AFFORD AN EXCELLENT OPPORTUNITY FOR USEFUL CONTACTS AMONG THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WHO WILL BE PRESENT."

U.N. OFFICIALS SAID THE QUESTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ATTENDING

THE MEETINGS FOR AN ADDRESS STILL IS OPEN BUT THEY APPEARED HOPEFUL THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE PRESENT. FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS BEEN INVITED ALSO BUT THE U.N. SAID IT HAS NOT RECEIVED A DEFINITE ANSWER.
RQ1210PED

A168

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 25 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN WAS RELIABLY REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE DECLINED A STATE DEPARTMENT INVITATION TO SPEAK AT THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY U.N. SESSION IN SAN FRANCISCO NEXT MONTH.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE FORMER PRESIDENT GAVE NO REASON FOR THIS REFUSAL, BUT MERELY STATED HE WOULD BE UNABLE TO ATTEND THE JUNE 20-26 SESSION.

TRUMAN HAD BEEN INVITED ALONG WITH OTHER PERSONS NO LONGER CONNECTED WITH THE GOVERNMENT WHO PLAYED IMPORTANT ROLES AT THE 1945 SAN FRANCISCO MEETING WHICH ADOPTED THE U.N. CHARTER.

TRUMAN WAS UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

NN1120PCS

A72

(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY MAY 25

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 25 (AP)-WITH SOME LEGAL TREPIDATION, THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO LET THE UNITED NATIONS BORROW THE U.N. CHARTER.

THE CHARTER, BASIC DOCUMENT OF THE U.N., WAS SIGNED AT SAN FRANCISCO JUNE 26, 1945. THE U.N. WILL MARK THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY THERE NEXT MONTH, AND WANTED TO EXHIBIT THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT.

A PROBLEM THEN AROSE: HOW TO GET IT. THE UNITED STATES HAS IT IN WASHINGTON UNDER AN ARRANGEMENT THE CHARTER ITSELF SPELLS OUT. ARTICLE 111 PROVIDES FOR DEPOSIT "IN THE ARCHIVES OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

THE U.N. HAD NO HOME OF ITS OWN WHEN THAT WAS WRITTEN; IT WAS NATURAL THAT THE CHARTER BE TURNED OVER FOR SAFEKEEPING TO THE GOVERNMENT THAT WAS HOST AT THE ORGANIZING CONFERENCE.

RECENTLY THE U.N. ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO LEND THE CHARTER FOR EXHIBITION AT SAN FRANCISCO.

ONE INSIDE SOURCE SAYS:

"THE MAIN REACTION FROM THE LEGAL FRATERNITY WAS, 'YOU SIMPLY CAN'T DO THAT, YOU KNOW.'"

STATE DEPARTMENT LAWYERS HELD THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WOULD BE VIOLATING ARTICLE 111.

NEGOTIATIONS FOLLOWED. FINALLY IT WAS DECIDED THE U.N. MIGHT HAVE THE CHARTER IF IT WOULD PICK IT UP IN WASHINGTON, TAKE IT TO SAN FRANCISCO AND RETURN IT.

ARRANGEMENTS TO L THAT ARE BEING MADE. THE CHARTER WILL BE ON DISPLAY IN THE VETERANS' MEMORIAL HALL WHERE IT WAS SIGNED, NEXT DOOR TO THE OPERA HOUSE WHERE IT WAS DRAFTED.

THE DOCUMENT IS IN ENGLISH, FRENCH, CHINESE, RUSSIAN AND SPANISH. PAGES 10 BY 13 INCHES ARE BOUND IN BLUE MOROCCO. THE STOCK IS A FINE GRADE CALLED TREATY PAPER.

THE PRINTING JOB WAS DONE UNDER SUPERVISION OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE. FOUR SAN FRANCISCO AND BERKELEY COMPOSING ROOMS SET THE TYPE, TWO PRESSROOMS DID THE PRESSWORK AND THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS AT BERKELEY HANDLED THE BINDING.

ALL TOLD, 1,008 COPIES WERE PRINTED ON VARIOUS STOCKS AND IN VARIOUS BINDINGS. NEARLY ALL WERE DISTRIBUTED TO MEMBER COUNTRIES.

THE U.N. ITSELF HAS NONE OF THESE COPIES. ITS OWN ARCHIVES HAVE A FACSIMILE SENT FROM WASHINGTON IN A CHEAP PAPER BINDING. IN ITS LIBRARY IS ANOTHER PUBLISHED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS IN BLUE CLOTH.

INCIDENTALLY THE FRENCH TEXT, REFERRING TO "ACTION WITH

30.24-2349

RESPECT TO THREATS TO THE PEACE, BREACHES OF THE PEACE AND ACTS OF AGGRESSION." FONTAINS AN ERROR:

PEACE -- PAIX IN FRENCH--OCCURS FIRST WITH THE MASCULINE THE -- LE. IT OCCURS THE SECOND TIME WITH THE FEMININE THE--LA. "LA" IS RIGHT.

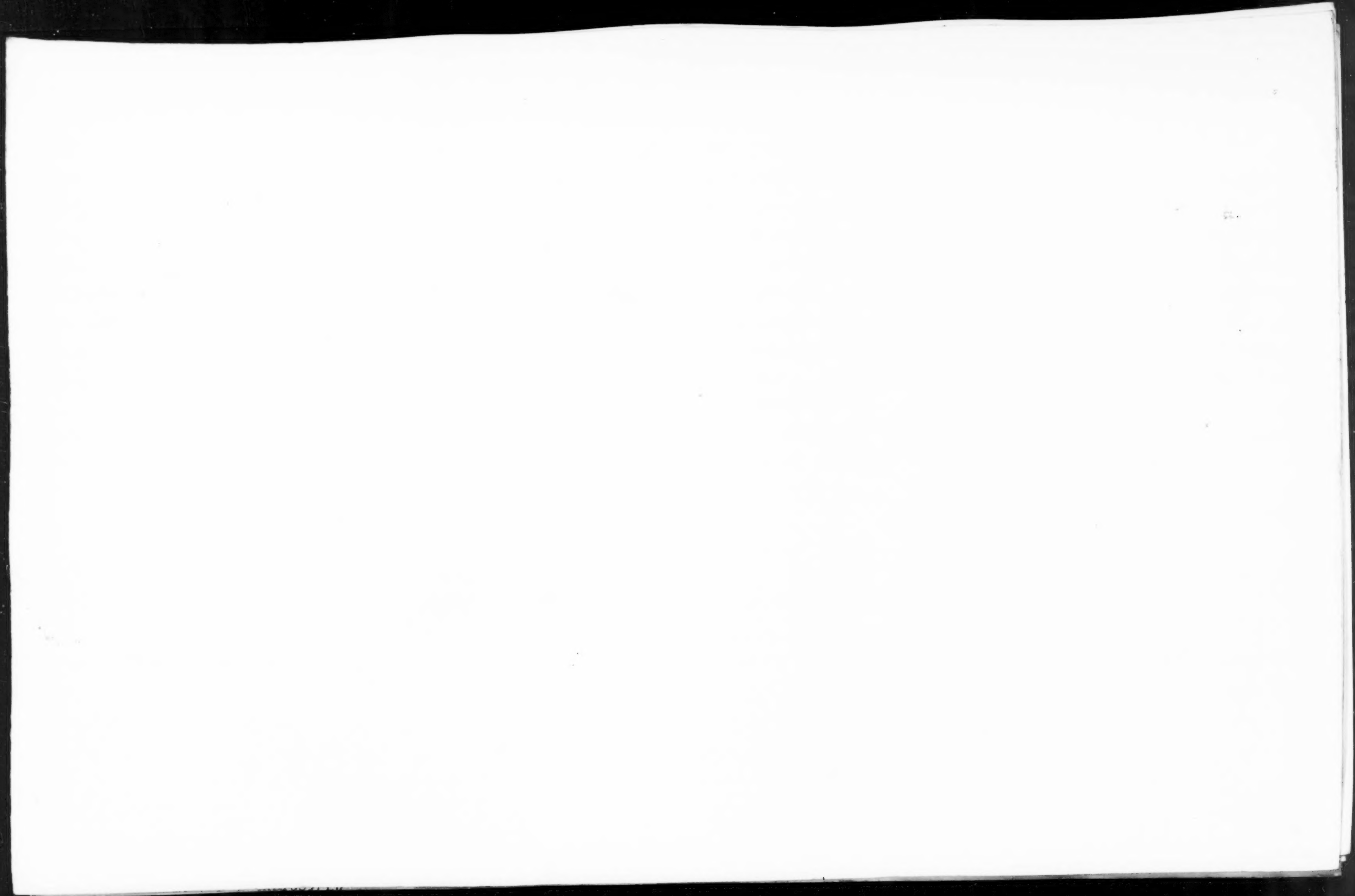
WHY IS THE MISTAKE THERE? MANAGER SAMUEL T. FARQUHAR OF THE UNIVERSITY PRESS SAID IT WAS CAUGHT IN PROOFREADING. BUT THE PAGE ALREADY HAD BEEN REPRODUCED IN FACSIMILE FOR THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, SO THE ERROR WAS LEFT IN.

"THE CHARTER," HE SAID, CRYPTICALLY, "COULD NOT BE AT ODDS WITH THE RECORD."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY MAY 25--MOVED MAY 24.

RK714AED

END MAY 25, 1955



112
 AMS BUDGET (600 UP)
 NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
 BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

MOSCOW, MAY 26 (AP)—THE SOVIET UNION AGREED FORMALLY TODAY TO A TOP-LEVEL MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR. BUT IT SAID THE UNITED STATES ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SUMMIT MEETING THREATENS TO WORSEN RATHER THAN IMPROVE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

NOTES HANDED THE WESTERN AMBASSADORS--WITH SPECIAL SECTIONS DIRECTED ONLY TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE--INDICATED THE U.S.S.R. WOULD OBJECT VIOLENTLY TO ANY ATTEMPT TO DISCUSS THE STATUS OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE.

MOSCOW SUGGESTED VIENNA AS THE MOST CONVENIENT PLACE, WITH THE TIME TO BE NEGOTIATED BY THE FOUR POWERS. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY HAS MENTIONED JULY 18-21. THE WESTERN POWERS TAKE THE STAND THAT VIENNA IS UNSATISFACTORY SO LONG AS OCCUPATION TROOPS REMAIN IN AUSTRIA, AND WANT THE MEETING HELD IN SWITZERLAND OR SWEDEN.

THE SOVIET NOTE APPARENTLY ENVISIONED A CONFERENCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PREMIER BULGANIN AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PREMIERS ON BROAD GENERALITIES. IT SAID THE MEETING SHOULD AIM AT "THE LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE STRENGTHENING OF CONFIDENCE AMONG NATIONS."

BUT, THE RUSSIANS ADDED, DECLARATIONS BY UNITED STATES OFFICIALS REFLECT "A DESIRE TO EXERT INADMISSIBLE PRESSURE ON THE CONFERENCE" AND TO DISCREDIT THE IDEA OF A CONFERENCE IN ADVANCE. THE NOTE ASSERTED:

"THE SAID OFFICIALS WENT SO FAR AS TO MENTION THE NECESSITY OF INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES, MAKING ATTACKS ON THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES (EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST STATES) WHICH ARE DEFENDING THE FREEDOM OF THEIR PEOPLE."

"IT IS QUITE CLEAR THAT SUCH ATTEMPTS AT INTERFERENCE, WHICH ARE INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, SHOULD BE REJECTED AS EXPOSING THE AGGRESSIVE PLANS OF CERTAIN CIRCLES AIMING AT THE FURTHER INTENSIFICATION OF THE ARMS RACE AND INCREASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

(IN HIS MAY 18 TELEVISION REPORT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID THE CONFERENCE MIGHT SET UP SOME NEW PROCESSES TOWARD A SOLUTION OF PROBLEMS SUCH AS REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS, ATOMIC WEAPONS, "THE PROBLEM OF THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, THE PROBLEM CREATED BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM WHICH IS SUCH A PEST ALL AROUND THE WORLD.")

AMERICAN PLANS, THE NOTES SAID, WOULD FOREDOOM THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. THE RUSSIANS SAID THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY DOES NOT WANT TO SETTLE ACUTE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, AND ADDED:

"UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES, A CONFERENCE OF THE FOUR POWERS, FAR FROM BEING ABLE TO YIELD POSITIVE RESULTS, UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES NOW BEING PREPARED WOULD LEAD TO FURTHER AGGRAVATION OF TENSION AND WORSENING OF THE ATMOSPHERE."

113
 IN THE ASIDES TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE--PARAGRAPHS WHICH DID NOT APPEAR IN THE NOTE TO WASHINGTON -- THE SOVIET UNION SOUGHT SUPPORT AGAINST AMERICAN VIEWS. IT TOLD LONDON AND PARIS:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BELIEVES FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN HARDLY

AGREE THAT THE ABOVE-MENTIONED DECLARATIONS OF LEADING OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTE TO AN APPROPRIATE ATMOSPHERE FOR A CONFERENCE OF FOUR POWERS."

THE NOTES WERE PREPARED BEFORE THE TOP LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN, LEFT ON A MISSION TO BELGRADE TO MEND MOSCOW'S SEVEN-YEAR-OLD FEUD WITH PRESIDENT TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA.

THE SOVIET REPLY FOLLOWED THE GENERAL LINE WHICH HAS BEEN APPEARING IN THE MOSCOW PRESS, CRITICIZING WESTERN MOTIVES IN PROPOSING THE CONFERENCE. THE NOTES ALSO FOLLOWED THE SOVIET PRESS IN ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF APPROACHING THE CONFERENCE WITH A "POLICY OF A POSITION OF STRENGTH."

THE SOVIET UNION, MEANWHILE, HAS SET UP AN EASTERN EUROPEAN MILITARY ALLIANCE ALONG LINES OF THE WEST'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. RECENTLY COMMUNIST CHINA'S DEFENSE MINISTER, PENG TEH-HUAI, CONFERRED IN MOSCOW WITH KHRUSHCHEV AND MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, THE DEFENSE MINISTER. PENG IS STILL IN THE U.S.S.R.

(IN LONDON, WHICH RECEIVED THE NOTE WHILE BRITONS WERE VOTING FOR A NEW HOUSE OF COMMONS, SPOKESMEN SAID BRITAIN WOULD BEGIN IMMEDIATE TALKS WITH HER ALLIES. THE FOREIGN OFFICE WELCOMED SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF THE UNDERLYING IDEA OF THE WESTERN PROPOSAL, BUT SAID THE MATTERS OF TIME AND PLACE WERE STILL TO BE WORKED OUT. IF THIS CANNOT BE DONE THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENCE, THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL TACKLE THEM WHEN THEY MEET INFORMALLY NEXT MONTH IN SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

(IN PARIS, FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS EXPRESSED SATISFACTION AT SOVIET AGREEMENT, BUT TERMED THE ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES UNFORTUNATE.)

THE SOVIET NOTE OUTLINED MOSCOW'S IDEAS OF AN APPROACH AS FOLLOWS: AIMS OF THE CONFERENCE: THE TASK OF THE GOVERNMENT HEADS SHOULD BE "THE LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND STRENGTHENING OF TRUST AMONG NATIONS."

AGENDA: THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT COULD DETERMINE FOR THEMSELVES WHAT SUBJECTS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AND THEREAFTER INSTRUCT THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO CARRY OUT THE DECISIONS.

THE PARLEY WOULD BE THE FIRST FOR HEADS OF BIG POWER GOVERNMENTS SINCE POTSDAM IN THE SUMMER OF 1945, WHEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL (AND LATER PRIME MINISTER ATTLEE) AND PREMIER STALIN DISCUSSED PEACE SETTLEMENTS.

SM301PED

176WX

(A70) NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)—THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY IT "IS GLAD TO NOTE" THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE WILLING TO MEET IN A TOP-LEVEL BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. IT REFUSED TO GET INTO A QUARREL INVITED BY MOSCOW.

EARLIER TODAY, RUSSIA ACCEPTED THE INVITATION TO A BIG FOUR PARLEY BUT SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS SETTING UP PRE-CONDITIONS "WHICH WILL DOOM THE CONFERENCE TO FAILURE."

THESE CONDITIONS THAT IRKED THE RUSSIANS WERE SUGGESTIONS THAT THE MEETING OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH THE HEADS OF THE FRENCH, BRITISH AND GERMANY GOVERNMENTS MIGHT DISCUSS THE FUTURE OF SOVIET PUPPET STATES IN EASTERN EUROPE.

IN A STATEMENT WRITTEN BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND RELAYED BY PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAM, THE STATE DEPARTMENT IGNORED THE RUSSIANS' BEFOREHAND COMPLAINT, AND SAID:

1955

"THE UNITED STATES IS GLAD TO NOTE THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT EXPRESSES ITS AGREEMENT TO THE PROPOSAL OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES FOR AN EARLY MEETING OF THE HEADS OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE FOUR POWERS WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

"THE UNITED STATES WILL COOPERATE IN AN EFFORT TO REACH PROMPT QUADRIPARTITE AGREEMENT ON SUCH DETAILS AS TIME AND PLACE.

"THE UNITED STATES IS ALSO GLAD TO NOTE THAT THE SOVIET UNION AGREES THAT THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT WOULD THEMSELVES DETERMINE THE RANGE OF QUESTIONS TO BE DISCUSSED AND ALSO DETERMINE WAYS OF SETTLING THESE QUESTIONS AND TO THIS END GIVE APPROPRIATE INSTRUCTIONS TO THEIR MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

"THE UNITED STATES WILL CONSTRUCTIVELY EXPLORE ALL OPPORTUNITIES WHICH THE CONFERENCE MAY AFFORD TO PROMOTE PEACE, FREEDOM AND JUSTICE.

WHEN ASKED BY NEWSMEN IF THE WORD "JUSTICE" REFERRED TO THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN," SUYDAM REPLIED THAT HE COULD NOT INTERPRET THE STATEMENT.

UNTIL THE DULLES STATEMENT CAME OUT, THERE HAD BEEN NO FORMAL REACTION TO MOSCOW'S FORM OF ACCEPTANCE OF AN INVITATION TO MEET.

OFFICIALS' PRIVATE REACTION, HOWEVER, WAS THAT FURTHER STUDY WAS NEEDED TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE RUSSIANS MEANT TO BLOCK ANY HOPE OF THE CONFERENCE'S SUCCESS, AND, AT THE SAME TIME, TO LAY THE BLAME FOR FAILURE ON THE UNITED STATES.

DULLES' RESPONSE, IN ITS EVEN DIPLOMATIC TONE, COULD BE INTERPRETED AS A U.S. MANEUVER TO STEER CLEAR OF ANY BICKERING WITH THE SOVIETS WHICH MIGHT LEND SUPPORT TO THIS DESIGN.

A77WX

MOSCOW USED AN UNPRECEDENTED DEVICE IN SENDING SEPARATE SECTIONS OF ITS NOTES TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

IN THESE SECTIONS, NOT INCLUDED IN THE NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES, THE RUSSIANS SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE COULD HARDLY GO ALONG WITH STATEMENTS OF U.S. LEADERS.

IN LONDON, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE WESTERN BIG THREE WERE BEGINNING IMMEDIATE CONSULTATIONS. WHAT THEY MUST DO NOW IS TO CHOOSE A TIME AND PLACE FOR THE PROPOSED MEETING.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINAY HAS MENTIONED JULY 18-21 AS POSSIBLE DATES. THE SOVIET NOTE SUGGESTED VIENNA AS THE SITE, BUT THE WESTERN BIG THREE HAVE BALKED ON THIS. THE UNITED STATES IS KNOWN TO FAVOR LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND.

CZ/LT703PED

A118

WITH MOSCOW BIG FOUR

BONN, GERMANY, MAY 26 (AP)--WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS ALIKE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION TODAY OVER THE SOVIET UNION'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE WESTERN POWERS' INVITATION TO A FOUR-POWER CONFERENCE.

SOCIALIST LEADERS STRESSED WHAT THEY CALLED THE NECESSITY OF BRINGING THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION TO THE FOREGROUND, SAYING "FURTHER POSTPONEMENT OF THIS ISSUE COULD HAVE UNPREDICTABLE CONSEQUENCES."

TA910PED

B10 Q

MOSCOW, MAY 26 (AP)--THE TEXT OF A SOVIET NOTE DELIVERED IN MOSCOW TODAY TO THE UNITED STATES: (ABOUT 600)

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TAKES A POSITIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD A CONFERENCE OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT HAVING IN VIEW THAT THE

CONFERENCE SHOULD CONTRIBUTE TO A LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND A STRENGTHENING OF MUTUAL CONFIDENCE AMONG STATES.

A MEETING OF THE LEADING STATESMEN MAY CONTRIBUTE TO CIRCUMSTANCES LEADING TO THE SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS GIVEN A REAL DESIRE ON THE PART OF ALL PARTIES CONCERNED.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AGREES TO THE PROPOSAL OF FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES CONCERNING THE CONVENING OF A CONFERENCE OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF THE FOUR POWERS IN THE NEAREST FUTURE WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE MINISTERS OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, CANNOT OVERLOOK CERTAIN DECLARATIONS MADE BY OFFICIALS OF THE U.S.A. AFTER RECEIPT BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OF THE NOTES CONCERNING THE CONFERENCE.

THESE DECLARATIONS MENTIONED THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A. IS IN FAVOR OF THE CONFERENCE, BUT APPROACHES THE CONFERENCE FROM A POLICY OF POSITIONS OF STRENGTH WHICH REFLECTS A DESIRE TO EXERT INADMISSABLE PRESSURE ON THE CONFERENCE.

ALL THAT IS BEING DONE DESPITE THE FACT THAT THE FUTILITY OF SUCH ATTEMPTS IN NEGOTIATING WITH THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN SHOWN IN THE PAST.

THE SAID OFFICIALS WENT SO FAR AS TO MENTION THE NECESSITY OF INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES, MAKING ATTACKS ON THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES WHICH ARE DEFENDING THE FREEDOM OF THEIR PEOPLE.

IT IS QUITE CLEAR THAT SUCH ATTEMPTS OF INTERFERENCE WHICH ARE INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER SHOULD BE REJECTED AS EXPOSING THE AGGRESSIVE PLAN OF CERTAIN CIRCLES AIMING AT THE FURTHER INTENSIFICATION OF THE ARMS RACE, THE AGGRAVATION OF THE COLD WAR AND INCREASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

SUCH STATEMENTS CAN ONLY BE REGARDED AS AN ATTEMPT TO DISCREDIT THE IDEA OF CONVENING A CONFERENCE OF THE FOUR POWERS.

BUT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A. PROPOSED THAT A MEETING OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT BE ORGANIZED TO DISCUSS OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS AND NOW COMES OUT WITH PLANS WHICH DOOM A CONFERENCE OF THE FOUR POWERS TO FAILURE.

THERE IS ONLY ONE EXPLANATION, NAMELY, THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE U.S.A. CONTRARY TO ITS DECLARATION DOES NOT DESIRE TO SETTLE ACUTE INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES A CONFERENCE OF THE FOUR POWERS FAR FROM BEING ABLE TO YIELD POSITIVE RESULTS, UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES NOW BEING PREPARED, WOULD LEAD TO A FURTHER AGGRAVATION OF TENSION AND A WORSENING OF THE ATMOSPHERE.

--DASH--

AT THIS POINT THE NOTES TO BRITAIN AND FRANCE CONTAINED THIS SPECIAL SECTION WHICH WAS NOT INCLUDED IN THE NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES: THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THAT THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GOVERNMENT HARDLY AGREE TO THE FACT THAT THE ABOVE MENTIONED DECLARATION OF LEADING OFFICIALS OF THE U.S.A. CONTRIBUTE TO AN APPROPRIATE ATMOSPHERE FOR A CONFERENCE OF THE FOUR POWERS.

--DASH--

B11

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, AS IT HAD STATED ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS, BELIEVES THAT THE TASK OF THE CONFERENCE OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF THE FOUR POWERS IS THE LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE STRENGTHENING OF CONFIDENCE AMONG STATES. SUCH AN AIM CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY IF THE DESIRE IS SHARED BY ALL THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED. ONLY IN THIS EVENT CAN THE CONFERENCE OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT GIVE

AN AFFIRMATIVE RESULT.
AS TO THE QUESTIONS WHICH SHOULD BE TAKEN UP AT THE CONFERENCE, CONSIDERING THE ABOVE MENTIONED FACT, THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT SHOULD ESTABLISH AMONG THEMSELVES THE QUESTION OF THE AGENDA AND ALSO GIVE NECESSARY INSTRUCTIONS ON THIS POINT TO THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS.
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THAT THE BEST PLACE FOR CALLING THIS CONFERENCE OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT WOULD BE THE CITY OF VIENNA, WHICH CORRESPONDS WITH THE INVITATION MADE BY THE FEDERAL CHANCELLOR OF AUSTRIA J. RAAB.
THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THAT THE QUESTION OF THE TIME FOR CALLING THE CONFERENCE OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT NEEDS FURTHER AGREEMENT.

(END TEXT)

RK323PED

A99 LONDON, MAY 26 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY FORMALLY STRIPPED BRITISH CITIZENSHIP FROM ATOMIC SCIENTIST BRUNO PONTECORVO. IT CALLED HIM "DISLOYAL OR DISAFFECTED" FOR DESERTING TO RUSSIA.
THE HOME OFFICE, WHICH TOOK THE STEP, DID NOT AMPLIFY WHAT IT MEANT BY "DISAFFECTED." THERE ARE SEVERAL DICTIONARY DEFINITIONS, ONE BEING "TRAITOROUS."

THE 42-YEAR-OLD ITALIAN-BORN PHYSICIST, WHO BECAME A NATURALIZED BRITISH CITIZEN. DISAPPEARED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN 1950.

HE HAS DEFENDED HIS ACTION PUBLICLY IN MOSCOW, DECLARING HE NEVER WAS DISLOYAL TO THE BRITISH PEOPLE.

TAB17PED

A169 PARIS, FRIDAY, MAY 27 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT A FULL DIVISION OF FRENCH TROOPS HAS BEEN WITHDRAWN FROM THE NATO COMMAND TO FIGHT THE NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA.

TROOP WITHDRAWALS HAVE BEEN MADE BOTH FROM FRANCE AND GERMANY WITHIN THE LAST FEW DAYS.

THE PREMIER SAID HE HAD NOTIFIED "OUR ALLIES AND THE COMPETENT AUTHORITIES" OF THIS SITUATION, ADDING: "IN THE VERY LOGIC OF NATO, ORDER MUST BE MAINTAINED AND SECURITY GUARANTEED IN A COUNTRY WHICH CAN EVENTUALLY PROVE TO BE A STRATEGIC REAR. EVERYONE MUST UNDERSTAND THAT, AS FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED, PRIORITY MUST GO TO ALGERIA."

MR1140PED

B17 QUE

--17--

NIGHT LEAD GRUENTHER (240)

BOON, GERMANY, MAY 26 (AP)-GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, SAID TODAY THE U.S. B47 ATOM BOMBER IS "STILL THE WORLD'S BEST AIRCRAFT. AND RUSSIA'S LONG-RANGE AIR FORCE LAGS BEHIND THAT OF THE WEST."

GRUENTHER TOLD THE FOREIGN PRESS ASSN. THERE IS "STILL NO ANSWER" TO THE SUPERIORITY OF AMERICAN INTERCONTINENTAL STRATEGIC BOMBERS. THE NATO GENERAL REFERRED TO RECENT REPORTS BY WESTERN MILITARY ATTACHES IN MOSCOW THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE DEVELOPED THEIR VERSIONS OF THE SWEEP-WING SIX-JET B47 AND THE LATER EIGHT-JET B52. HE CONCEDED THESE REPORTS HAVE CAUSED "A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF UNEASINESS."

"BUT IN MY OPINION," HE SAID, "THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT YET ACHIEVED A SUPERIOR LONG-RANGE AIR FORCE. IT TAKES MORE THAN AIRCRAFT TO MAKE A LONG-RANGE AIR FORCE. THE RUSSIANS DO NOT HAVE THE CONCEPT OF A LONG-RANGE AIR FORCE SUCH AS HAS BEEN DEVELOPED BY BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN."

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GRUENTHER SAID A REALISTIC STUDY OF REPORTS FROM RUSSIA IN THE LAST 10 DAYS SHOWS THE RUSSIANS' LONG-RANGE AIR ARM IS "STILL INFERIOR TO THE WEST."

HE DESCRIBED THE B47S AS OPERATING IN CONSIDERABLE QUANTITIES, GIVING THE WEST SUPERIORITY WHICH HE PREDICTED WOULD BE MAINTAINED BY NEW BOMBERS COMING OFF U.S. AND BRITISH PRODUCTION LINES.

THE GENERAL SAID HE DID NOT MEAN THE RUSSIANS COULD NEVER CLOSE THE GAP, ADDING THAT, "ON THE EVIDENCE, THERE IS NO REASON TO BE EITHER COMPLACENT OR HYSTERICAL."

HE WARNED THE 440 MILLION PEOPLE OF THE NATO ALLIANCE NOT TO BE "LULLED BY FALSE PEACE OFFENSIVES." ASKED ABOUT RUSSIA'S LATEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS, HE SAID TWO OF THEIR POINTS WERE "AIMED AT THE HEART OF NATO." HE LISTED THESE AS THE PROPOSED ABOLITION OF THE A-BOMB AND THE ABANDONMENT OF FOREIGN BASES. HE SAID ABANDONMENT OF THE A-BOMB WOULD LEAVE THE WEST UNABLE TO MATCH SOVIET CONVENTIONAL MILITARY POWER WHILE MAINTAINING ITS STANDARD OF LIVING.

SF423PED

bonn, germany, may 26 (ap)-- the western allies have refused

to approve the release of ^{grand} admiral karl doenitz before completion ~~of~~

of his 10-year prison sentence for war crimes, diplomatic sources

said today.

ambassadors of the united states, britain and france

informed the west german government of this decision informally, they

added.

doenitz, successor to adolf hitler as head of the nazi

government at the end of world war II, now is 64 years old. he was

sentenced oct. 1, 1946, by the international war crimes tribunal at

quernberg.

agreement with the russians would have been necessary to obtain his early release because he is held at spandau prison in west berlin which still is controlled by the four powers. his release is scheduled officially for oct. 1, 1956.

doenitz lawyer earlier this month asked that the admiral be freed may 22, the 10th anniversary of his arrest, but no allowance for his pre-trial custody was made when he was sentenced.

mp/1-16/0815

Saarbruecken, the Saar, May 26 (AP)--Saar police said today the man being hanged for the attempted assassination of Premier Johannes Hoffman in a mail bomb plot last February is a communist agent of the East German secret police.

Heinrich M. Goebel, 34, a former Munich resident now believed has been charged with attempted murder. in East Germany, was charged with attempted murder.

A bomb parcel, addressed to Hoffman, was intercepted by postal authorities Feb. 5 when they became suspicious of the stranger manner in which it was packed.

H. Beck, director of the Saar criminal police, said today

investigation of the plot "clearly support the assumption that the man (Goebel) was an agent of the East German secret police."

Beck described Goebel as a known agitator for the Communist Free German youth (fdj) who had lived in the soviet zone before ~~when~~ moving to Munich last year.

apr 01500 wmv mb/1035a

A4U

(120)
COBLENZ, GERMANY, MAY 26 (AP)--THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY MOVED A DISMANTLED BARRACKS 20 MILES SO A RUSSIAN-BORN CATHOLIC PRIEST CAN ESTABLISH WITHIN IT A HOME FOR IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES. THE PRE-FABRICATED WOODEN BUILDING FORMERLY WAS USED BY THE FRENCH RED CROSS FOR OCCUPATION TROOPS HERE. THE REV. PAUL BLIZNETZOV, WHO FLED RUSSIA 10 YEARS AGO, HEARD THAT IT WAS TO BE DEMOLISHED TO MAKE WAY FOR A NEW BUILDING. PIERRE DARCEL, FRENCH RED CROSS DIRECTOR, TOLD FATHER BLIZNETZOV HE COULD HAVE THE BUILDING IF HE HAD IT DISMANTLED AND HAULED AWAY. THE PRIEST ASKED AMERIKA HAUS (AMERICAN HOUSE) HERE FOR ASSISTANCE. ITS DIRECTOR, ELLIOTT TAYLOR, GOT THE AIR FORCE TO PITCH IN. THE BARRACKS WAS DISMANTLED AND MOVED TO LIMBURG.

RK503PED

A25

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TITO-RUSSIANS 400 UP
BY LYNN HEINZERLING
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 26 (AP)--NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TOLD PRESIDENT TITO TODAY THE SOVIET UNION IS "SINCERELY SORRY" ABOUT THE 1948 EXPULSION OF YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE COMINFORM. HE BLAMED "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE," INCLUDING LAVRENTY P. BERIA, JOSEPH STALIN'S HEAD POLICEMAN. KHRUSHCHEV VOICED THIS APOLOGY ON ARRIVING HERE FOR RECONCILIATION TALKS. HE APPEALED FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA ON A BASIS OF TRUST AND CONFIDENCE, AND SAID THE RUSSIAN VISIT TO BELGRADE IS INTENDED TO CLEAR UP ALL OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

"WE SINCERELY REGRET WHAT HAS HAPPENED AND RESOLUTELY REPUDIATE EVERYTHING THAT HAS ACCUMULATED DURING THAT PERIOD," KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

TITO STOOD UNSMILING AS KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE IN RUSSIAN FOR 15 MINUTES. TITO MADE NO RESPONSE, EVEN THOUGH THE RUSSIANS APPEARED TO EXPECT ONE.

KHRUSHCHEV IS COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF IN THE SOVIET UNION. ALTHOUGH HE HOLDS NO OFFICIAL POSITION IN THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT, HE WAS FIRST OFF THE PLANE, AHEAD OF PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN, A TRADE EXPERT.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS THE ONLY SPEAKER AT THE AIRPORT. HIS SPEECH WAS BROADCAST THROUGHOUT YUGOSLAVIA, BUT WAS NOT INTERPRETED IMMEDIATELY INTO SERB-CROAT.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE 1948 CHARGES--THAT TITO WAS FOLLOWING A POLICY INDEPENDENT OF MOSCOW'S COMMUNISM--HAD BEEN ANALYZED. THE FINDINGS HE REPORTED, WAS THAT AVAILABLE MATERIAL HAD BEEN "MISINTERPRETED" BY "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE." HE THEN SINGLED OUT BERIA AS ESPECIALLY RESPONSIBLE. BERIA WAS EXECUTED IN RUSSIA FOR TREASON AND OTHER CRIMES, NINE MONTHS AFTER STALIN'S DEATH.

THE FACT THAT KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE FOR THE MOSCOW DELEGATION AND STRESSED PARTY RELATIONSHIPS CAUSED SOME SURPRISE. THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT HAS EMPHASIZED THE MEETING IS BETWEEN HEADS OF GOVERNMENT ON A STRICTLY GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL. TITO HAS ASSURED HIS PEOPLE THE TALKS DO NOT MEAN

UGOSLAVIA IS REJOINING THE SOVIET BLOC.

TITO WORE HIS LIGHT BLUE MARSHAL'S UNIFORM. KHRUSHCHEV HAD ON A GRAY SUIT WITH A RED NECKTIE.

WHEN KHRUSHCHEV HAD FINISHED TALKING, TITO LED THE WAY TO HIS ROLLS ROYCE. HE AND KHRUSHCHEV RODE INTO BELGRADE TOGETHER, THROUGH FLAG DRAPED STREETS LINED WITH WELCOMING CROWDS. THEY WENT TO THE OLD ROYAL PALACE WHERE THE RUSSIANS WILL BE GUESTS DURING THEIR TALKS WITH TITO. STRICT SECURITY MEASURES WERE ENFORCED DURING THEIR ARRIVAL.

A26

IN HIS TALK KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIET UNION UNDERSTANDS YUGOSLAVIA'S DESIRE TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS WITH BOTH EAST AND WEST.

"THE MUTUAL CONFIDENCE THAT MUST PREVAIL AMONG MARXIST PARTIES" WILL HELP MAKE THE TALKS HERE SUCCESSFUL, HE SAID.

HE MADE NO REFERENCE TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, ONE OF THOSE WHO SIGNED THE ORDER EXPELLING YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948. MOLOTOV WAS OMITTED FROM THE DELEGATION CONFERRING WITH TITO.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID WORKERS OF THE ENTIRE WORLD ARE AWAITING REESTABLISHMENT OF GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA. HIS GOVERNMENT, FOLLOWING THE TEACHINGS OF LENIN, WANTS TO BUILD ITS INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS ON POLICIES OF "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, NONAGGRESSION AND RESPECT FOR INDEPENDENCE," HE ADDED.

THE TWO DELEGATIONS "WILL NOT FULFILL THEIR DUTIES TO THEIR PEOPLES" IF THEY FAIL TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO ESTABLISH HARMONY, HE SAID.

WHILE TITO WAS GREETING THE SOVIET GUESTS, A MILITARY DELEGATION FROM GREECE, YUGOSLAVIA'S PARTNER IN THE BALKAN DEFENSE ALLIANCE, ARRIVED IN SARAJEVO FOR A SEVEN-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT AT THE INVITATION OF THE SUPREME YUGOSLAV MILITARY COMMAND. GEN. CONSTANTINE DOVAS, CHIEF OF THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF, HEADS THE PARTY.

TITO REPORTEDLY HAS ASSURED BOTH THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BALKAN ALLIANCE, GREECE AND TURKEY, THAT THEIR PACT WILL NOT BE AFFECTED BY HIS TALKS WITH THE RUSSIAN LEADERS.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ISSUED AN OFFICIAL DENIAL TONIGHT THAT THERE HAD BEEN A SERIES OF ARRESTS HERE AS PART OF THE SECURITY PREPARATION

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FOR THE SOVIET VISIT. HE SAID A REPORT PUBLISHED ABROAD THAT MORE THAN 100 PERSONS HAD BEEN DETAINED WAS "A COMPLETE FABRICATION."

MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION IN ADDITION TO KHRUSHCHEV, BULGANIN AND MIKOYAN ARE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO, DEPUTY FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER P.N. KUMYKIN AND D.T. SHEPILOV, EDITOR IN CHIEF OF PRAVDA, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER.

SHORTLY AFTER GOING TO THE OLD ROYAL PALACE, THE RUSSIAN VISITORS PAID A COURTESY VISIT TO TITO. THEY WERE PRESENTED TO THE MARSHAL'S WIFE, MRS. JOVANKA BROZ.

THE PROGRAM FOR THE DELEGATION TOMORROW WAS NOT ANNOUNCED, BUT IT IS KNOWN THAT THEY PLAN TO VISIT VARIOUS INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATIONS AND CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS.

IN HIS AIRPORT SPEECH, KHRUSHCHEV RECALLED THE ROLE OF THE RED ARMY IN HELPING TITO'S PARTISANS LIBERATE BELGRADE. HE EXPRESSED REGRET THAT THE GOOD RELATIONS OF THOSE DAYS WERE LATER DESTROYED.

IN ADDITION TO BERIA, KHRUSHCHEV BLAMED VIKTOR ABAKUMOV, FORMER SOVIET MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY, "AND OTHERS WHO HAVE BEEN UNMASKED" FOR THE BREAK WITH YUGOSLAVIA.

"WE HAVE THOROUGHLY STUDIED THE MATERIALS ON WHICH THE SERIOUS CHARGES AND INSULTS DIRECTED AGAINST THE LEADERS OF YUGOSLAVIA WERE BASED," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "THE FACTS TESTIFY THAT THESE MATERIALS WERE FABRICATED BY ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE, AGENTS OF IMPERIALISM DESERVING SCORN, WHO ENTERED THE RANKS OF OUR PARTY BY DECEITFUL MEANS."

"WE ARE PROFOUNDLY CONVINCED THAT THIS PERIOD OF THE DETERIORATION OF OUR RELATIONS HAS BEEN LEFT FAR BEHIND US."

TARGETED

A44 (AGENCIES OUT)

(340)

FIRST LEAD UNDATED TITO-RUSSIANS (MOVED MAY 24 AS A152-153) BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

TITOISM, WHICH LITTERED EASTERN EUROPE WITH THE CORPSES OF PURGED COMMUNISTS, HAS BEEN WIPED OUT OF THE RED DICTIONARY AS A SIN AGAINST WORLD COMMUNISM.

ONE OF THE STRIKING ASPECTS OF THE MEETING IN BELGRADE LAST (THURS) NIGHT BETWEEN PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND THE TOP RULERS OF THE SOVIET UNION WAS THE STRESS THAT SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV PLACED ON MENDING THE BREACH BETWEEN THE MOSCOW AND BELGRADE COMMUNISTS.

IT MEANS MOSCOW IS READY AND WILLING TO ACCEPT TITO BACK INTO THE IDEOLOGICAL FAMILY OF WORLD COMMUNISM -- WHERE TITO, IF HE HAS A MIND TO, CAN DO MOSCOW A GREAT SERVICE. THE YUGOSLAV LEADER CAN DO THIS AND STILL TECHNICALLY LEAVE HIS PLEDGES TO THE WEST UNBROKEN.

THROUGH KHRUSHCHEV -- LOOKING VERY MUCH THE BOSS OF THE SOVIET SITUATION -- MOSCOW BEGGED TITO'S FORGIVENESS FOR A MISINTERPRETATION OF THE COMMUNIST SCRIPTURES. THIS MISINTERPRETATION "BY ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE" CAUSED THE 1948 RUPTURE, KHRUSHCHEV SAID. HE NAMED THE EXECUTED SOVIET POLICE BOSS, L.P. BERIA, AS THE CULPRIT, BUT THERE COULD BE NO DOUBT IN THE MINDS OF ANY OF HIS LISTENERS THAT THE REAL SINNER WAS JOSEPH STALIN.

HOAX HAS BEEN PILED ON GRISLY HOAX IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD UNTIL TODAY NOBODY CAN SAY WHO IS PLAY-ACTING IN THE FANTASY BEING CONDUCTED IN YUGOSLAVIA BY TITO AND THE MOSCOW BOSSES.

RAJK OF HUNGARY ... KOSTOV OF BULGARIA ... SLANSKY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA... HORDES OF OTHERS WENT TO THE GALLOWS AS "ENEMIES

1955

1955

OF THE PEOPLE* WHO WERE ACCUSED OF FLIRTING WITH TITO. NOW KHRUSHCHEV SMILINGLY TELLS TITO THAT MOSCOW APOLOGIZES -- THE REAL ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE WERE IN THE KREMLIN AFTER ALL. TITO WAS CONDEMNED IN 1948 FOR HAVING A "HATEFUL" POLICY TOWARD THE RUSSIANS -- REJECTING THEIR MILITARY ADVISERS, THEIR ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DOMINATION. IT HAD BEEN EXPECTED THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD BE DIFFIDENT ABOUT BRINGING UP IDEOLOGICAL MATTERS IN PUBLIC. IT SEEMED PROBABLE THE YUGOSLAVS AND RUSSIANS WOULD CENTER ON THE IDEA THAT THIS WAS A MEETING OF TWO STATES INTERESTED ONLY IN PUSHING WORLD PEACE. PERHAPS TITO INSISTED UPON A FULL COMMUNIST-LIKE CONFESSION OF WRONG FROM MOSCOW BEFORE HE WOULD TALK BUSINESS. IF THE IDEOLOGICAL QUARREL CAN REALLY BE MENDED NOW, TITO CAN BE A BIG MAN IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD -- SO LONG AS HE CAN TRUST THE RUSSIANS. TITO'S SILENCE AFTER KHRUSHCHEV'S ABJECT SPEECH DID NOT INDICATE A LARGE MEASURE OF TRUST. HOWEVER.

INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE MEETING OF YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET LEADERS WILL RESULT IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT OF BROAD AGREEMENT LIKELY KEYED TO THE "FIVE PRINCIPLES" BEING PROMOTED IN COMMUNIST WORLD PROPAGANDA.

TITO CAN EMERGE FROM THE CONFERENCE A HERO IN MANY EYES, CREDITED WITH CONTRIBUTING TO THE LESSENING OF WORLD TENSIONS. SUCH AN OUTCOME WOULD GO FAR TOWARD MESHING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN ASIA AND THE WEST. IT WOULD FIT INTO THE CURRENT SOVIET DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE AIMED AT BREAKING UP NON-COMMUNIST UNITY AND DEFENSES.

TITO ALREADY HAS HELPED ALONG THE "FIVE PRINCIPLES" CAMPAIGN BEGUN LAST YEAR BY CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI. CHOU, ON A WHIRLWIND FRIEND-MAKING TOUR AFTER THE GENEVA MEETING, LAID DOWN THE PRINCIPLES AS A WAY TO PEACE. IN BRIEF, THEY CALL FOR MUTUAL RESPECT BY NATIONS OF OTHERS' SOVEREIGNTIES, NON AGGRESSION, NON-INTERFERENCE IN OTHER NATIONS' INTERNAL AFFAIRS, EQUALITY IN DEALINGS AMONG NATIONS AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND PREMIER U NU OF BURMA SUBSCRIBED TO THESE PRINCIPLES AFTER CHOU VISITED THEIR PREDOMINANTLY NEUTRALIST AREA. THEREAFTER TITO JOURNEYED TO THE ORIENT ON A GOODWILL TRIP. HE JOINED NEHRU AND OTHERS IN A STATEMENT SUBSCRIBING TO THE SAME PRINCIPLES AS A CURE FOR INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

WHY DID HE GO TO THE EAST? TITO ASKED THIS LATER IN A SPEECH, AND REPLIED IT WAS NOT TO FORM A "THIRD FORCE" BETWEEN BLOCS, BUT "A THIRD FORCE OF THE MORAL STRENGTH IN THE WORLD FOR ALL THOSE WHO LOVE PEACE AND FREEDOM AND FOR ALL TO JOIN." IT'S ALL THAT COULD BE CREATED. SINCE THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE AREA IS NEGLIBLE.

AND WHAT HAS TITO PLEDGED? IN HIS OWN WORDS, FROM A RECENT SPEECH, THIS IS THE ESSENCE OF IT:

1. "WE WANT TO PURSUE AN INDEPENDENT COURSE IN OUR PRESENT AND FUTURE POLICY."

2. "WE WILL NOT LINK OURSELVES WITH ANY BLOCS... WE HAVE BEEN RESOLUTELY AGAINST JOINING THE ATLANTIC PACT ... WE WANT TO MAINTAIN GOOD RELATIONS WITH ALL COUNTRIES WITH WHOM WE ESTABLISHED FRIENDLY RELATIONS AFTER THE BREAK (WITH THE COMINFORM)... WE WILL NOT TOLERATE INTERFERENCE IN OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS BY ANYONE, EITHER FROM THE EAST OR WEST."

A153 (AGENCIES OUT)

3. TITO'S POLICY "IS THE ROAD OF COOPERATION AND ACTIVE COEXISTENCE AMONG NATIONS AND STATES, REGARDLESS OF GENERAL DIFFERENCES IN POLITICAL AND INTERNAL SYSTEMS."

TITO ECHOES MANY SOVIET WORDS CONCERNING SUCH THINGS AS PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE, THE PERILS OF AN ARMS RACE, LACK OF TRUST AMONG NATIONS. HE HAS GONE FARTHER. TO ALMOST ALL-OUT

ACCEPTANCE OF SOVIET PROPOSALS WHICH FORM AN IMPORTANT PART OF THE NEW DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE. THE WEST FOUND GAPS AND LOOPHOLES IN SOVIET PROPOSALS TO THE UNITED NATIONS ON DISARMAMENT AND EASING WORLD PROBLEMS. TITO ECHOED THE SOVIET UNION, SAYING:

"... WE WILL BE HAPPY IF THE POINTS MADE IN THE SOVIET DECLARATION ARE CARRIED OUT. I THINK THIS WOULD BE AN ENORMOUS CONTRIBUTION TO THE STRENGTHENING OF PEACE IN THE WORLD AND CREATING CONFIDENCE AND TRUST BETWEEN NATIONS AND STATES."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF FRIDAY, MAY 27 - MOVED MAY 24
VS1216AED

A102 (AGENCIES OUT (900)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY MAY 26

-0-

EDITOR'S NOTE--TITO FACES THE RISK THAT THE RUSSIANS MIGHT KILL HIM WITH LOVE. THE REUNION IN BELGRADE, BRINGING SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV LEADERS TOGETHER AFTER THEIR LONG QUARREL, MAY GIVE THE RUSSIANS ACCESS TO MEASURES DENIED THEM IN RECENT YEARS. SOME OF THE POSSIBILITIES OF THE RECONCILIATION ARE DISCUSSED IN THIS ARTICLE. LAST OF A SERIES ON THE MOSCOW-BELGRADE AXIS.

-0-

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE UNDATED)...A FAMILY SQUABBLE IS ABOUT TO BE PATCHED UP IN BELGRADE.

THE OLD TYRANT OF THE FAMILY IS DEAD. THE SURVIVORS ARE SAYING, IN EFFECT, IT WAS ALL THE OLD MAN'S FAULT.

MARSHAL NIKOLAI BULGANIN, NOW SOVIET PREMIER, ONCE LIKENED PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA TO JUDAS ISCARIOT. THAT WAS THE THING TO DO WHILE THE OLD TYRANT, STALIN, GLOWERED OVER THE SCENE.

BUT TODAY PRESIDENT TITO SAYS BULGANIN, SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS N.S. KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET TRADE EXPERT A.I. MIKOYAN AND THE REST OF THE MOSCOW PARTY ARE "COURAGEOUS." THEY GO TO BELGRADE IN HUMILITY, ADMITTING THE GENIUS STALIN WAS WRONG AFTER ALL. SEEKING ONLY FRIENDSHIP, SAID KHRUSHCHEV, THE RUSSIANS JOURNEY TO YUGOSLAVIA "WITH OPEN SOULS AND PURE HEARTS."

IN BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA, THERE ARE STRONG INDICATION THAT ANXIETY TO EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS IS IN DIRECT RATIO TO INTERNAL DISTRESS. IN BOTH COUNTRIES THE DISTRESS IS FAIRLY APPARENT.

THE SOVIET ECONOMY, WITH ITS VAST EMPHASIS ON HEAVY INDUSTRY, IS TOPHEAVY. THE INTERNAL SOVIET POLITICAL STRUGGLE HAS NOT BEEN SETTLED.

THE YUGOSLAV ECONOMY REMAINS IN POOR SHAPE. LIKE THE SOVIET UNION, IT SUFFERS FROM A LOPSIDED BUREAUCRACY, FROM FAILURE OF AGRICULTURE, FROM INABILITY TO PROVIDE CONSUMER GOODS, FROM GROWING DISAFFECTION AMONG THE RISING, CONSERVATIVIZ MIDDLE CLASSES AS THE OLD BOLSHEVIKS DIE OUT.

EITHER REGIME WOULD BE IN GRAVE DANGER IN A NEW WAR. BOTH ARE PASSIONATELY INTERESTED IN NEUTRALISM, FOR SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT REASONS. THE YUGOSLAVS WANT IT BECAUSE THEY FEAR AN ARMS RACE WILL LEAD TO WAR AND THE END OF THEIR REGIME. THE SOVIET UNION WANTS IT BECAUSE THE GROWING STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN RING AROUND THE U.S.S.R. DAMPENS RED ENTHUSIASM FOR AGGRESSIVE EXPANSION, POLITICALLY OR OTHERWISE.

COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA OFTEN SPEAKS ABOUT PEACE IN WORDS LIKE THOSE OF THE SOVIET PARTY'S PRAVDA. TITO, WALKING A TIGHTROPE, CONTENTS HE IS TRYING TO STEER AN INDEPENDENT MIDDLE COURSE BETWEEN WEST AND EAST.

BUT IN THE OPINION OF SOME COMPETENT OUTSIDE OBSERVERS, TITO HAS NONE TOO STRONG A GRIP ON HIS OWN PARTY. A BIG ENOUGH PUSH MIGHT

TOPPLE THE CROAT DICTATOR FROM HIS THRONE, AND THE PUSH STILL COULD COME FROM MOSCOW. A SETTLEMENT WITH THE SOVIET PARTY COULD BRING TO INFLUENCE AND POWER THAT GROUP WITHIN TITO'S PARTY KNOWN AS THE "COMINFORMISTS," WHO NEVER REALLY APPROVED THE BREAK WITH MOSCOW.

A103 (AGENCIES OUT)

THE MEETING IN BELGRADE UNDERSCORES THIS: SO FAR AS THE SOVIET UNION IS CONCERNED, STALIN WAS THE MAIN SINNER IN THE YUGOSLAV QUARREL. BUT IN THE OPINION OF MOSCOW--UNTIL ITS NEW AND HIGHLY FLEXIBLE POST-STALIN FOREIGN POLICY WAS UNVEILED--TITO WAS THE MAIN SINNER AGAINST WORLD COMMUNISM. THE BLAME WAS NOT LAID TO YUGOSLAVIA OR THE BODY OF THE YUGOSLAV PARTY.

A THOUGHTFUL LOOK BY TITO AT THE SOVIET UNION IS BOUND TO CONVINCE HIM THAT STALINISM, OR THE APPEARANCE OF IT, THOUGH REMOVED FROM FOREIGN POLICY, REMAINS THE KEYNOTE OF MOSCOW'S DOMESTIC POLICY. STALIN, THOUGH NO LONGER PORTRAYED AS A GOD, IS ESTABLISHED AS A MAJOR PROPHET OF COMMUNISM AND THE "CONTINUER OF LENIN."

THE LEAST MOSCOW CAN ACCOMPLISH BY ITS OVERTURES TO BELGRADE IS TO MAKE THE WEST SUSPECT YUGOSLAVIA'S LOYALTIES. AT THE MOST, YUGOSLAVIA MAY BECOME ANOTHER LINK IN A CHAIN OF NEUTRALISM, BEGINNING WITH AUSTRIA, WHICH THE RUSSIANS HOPE WILL EXTEND FROM SWEDEN TO THE MEDITERRANEAN AND DENT OPPOSITION TO RED EXPANSIONISM.

THERE IS RISK FOR MOSCOW, SIMILAR TO THE RISK INVOLVED IN AGREEING TO AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY. THERE IS LIKELY TO BE A STRONG EFFECT IN THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS UNDER STALIN EXECUTED HUNDREDS AS TITOISTS IN THE PAST. THE U.S.S.R. CAN BE EXPECTED TO TIGHTEN ITS CONTROLS.

BUT THE PRESENT SOVIET HIERARCHY EVIDENTLY WAS REALISTIC ENOUGH TO RECOGNIZE THAT STALINISM IN FOREIGN POLICY WAS A LOSING PROPOSITION. STALINISM SOLIDIFIED WESTERN RESISTANCE. THUS STALINISM TODAY IS BEING CONSISTENTLY REVERSED IN THE FOREIGN FIELD.

THE POLICY SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN TAKEN OUT OF THE HANDS OF V.M. MOLOTOV'S FOREIGN OFFICE AND TURNED OVER TO UNIFIED COMMUNIST PARTY CONTROL AT THE CENTER. THERE IS IMPLICIT IN THE BELGRADE MEETING A SHARP RISE IN MIKOYAN'S EMINENCE. OVERSHADOWS MOLOTOV AND MOVES IN ON A TERRITORY WHICH WAS MOLOTOV'S FOR YEARS UNDER STALIN.

IN AN APPARENT BALANCE OF TWO FORCES INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION, A THIRD FORCE EMERGES AS A STRONG INFLUENCE. THAT IS THE CAUTIOUS, CONSERVATIVE MILITARY, WHICH TOOK A LOOK AT THE TIGHTENING WESTERN RING AROUND THE U.S.S.R. AND FOUND IT MENACING.

A104 (AGENCIES OUT)

THE HAND OF MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, NOW DEFENSE MINISTER, IS DETECTABLE. ZHUKOV'S WORDS HERALDED THE BOLD APPROACH TO BELGRADE. IN A V-E DAY SPEECH ZHUKOV REFERRED TO YUGOSLAV GALLANTRY IN WAR "UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF MARSHAL TITO." HIMSELF ONCE EXILED BY STALIN'S JEALOUSY, ZHUKOV WENT ON TO SAY THE VICTORY WAS "DARKENED LATER ON BY DISAGREEMENTS WHICH AROSE BETWEEN OUR STATES." HE ADDED:

"I, AS A SOLDIER WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE JOINT STRUGGLE OF PEOPLES AGAINST FASCISM, WOULD LIKE TO EXPRESS MY WISH THAT THESE DISAGREEMENTS SHOULD BE QUICKLY LIQUIDATED AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES SHOULD BE RESTORED."

THE SOVIET HIERARCHY INDEED MOVED QUICKLY. WAS IT BECAUSE OF A NUDGE FROM ZHUKOV?

THE YUGOSLAVS MAY REESTABLISH CLOSE RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW. BUT IF THEY DO, TITO CAN NEVER AGAIN FEEL WHOLLY SAFE, AND HE HIMSELF HAS SAID HE WILL NEVER AGAIN BE ABLE TO TRUST THE RUSSIANS COMPLETELY. HE HAS REASON FOR WORRY.

IN THE BALKANS THERE IS A FEELING THAT A STRONG BOND EXISTS BE-

30.24-2357

TWEEN YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET ARMY OFFICERS. UNTIL 1948 THE YUGOSLAVS' TRAINING WAS WHOLLY SOVIET. THE GENERAL STAFF IS REPORTED TO BE HEAVILY POPULATED WITH MEN WHO LEAN TOWARD THE RUSSIANS, AND EVEN THOSE WHO OBJECT TO THE COMINFORM CLING TO THE IDEA THAT STALINISM DID NOT TAINT THE SOVIET ARMY. TITO IS SAID TO BE AWARE OF THIS, BUT TO HAVE REGARDED IT AS A FORM OF INSURANCE THAT HIS OFFICERS WOULD STAY IMMUNE FROM WESTERN INFLUENCES.

NOW HE MAY WORRY ABOUT JUST HOW IMMUNE THEY ARE TO SOVIET INFLUENCES.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY MAY 26--MOVED MAY 21

TA1000AED

490 (440)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY MAY 26 (ADVANCE)...

WARSZAWA, POLAND, MAY 26 (AP)--LIFE IN WARSAW IS BLEAK BY ANY BUT THE LOWEST WESTERN STANDARDS. A POOR QUALITY OVERCOAT OR MAN'S SUIT COSTS AROUND 1000 ZLOTYS--A MONTH'S WAGE FOR THE AVERAGE WORKER IN A CONSTRUCTION GANG AND A HALF MONTH'S WAGE FOR A COALMINER, THE BEST PAID OF POLAND'S MANUAL WORKERS.

BREAD AND POTATOES COST UP TO TWICE THE WESTERN EQUIVALENT AND MEAT AND BUTTER FOUR TIMES AS MUCH, EVEN AT REDUCED PRICES ANNOUNCED MAY 1.

A VACUUM CLEANER, ONE OF THE FEW HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES IN THE SHOPS, COSTS AN AVERAGE WORKER A MONTH'S PAY.

YET THE PEOPLE IN WARSAW STREETS LOOK ADEQUATELY CLOTHED AND FED. SEVERAL FACTORS MAKE THE HIGH PRICED ITEMS LESS OUT OF REACH THAN THEY MIGHT SEEM AT FIRST. RENTS, FOR INSTANCE, ARE EXTREMELY LOW. A FAMILY WITH A TWO-ROOM APARTMENT PAYS ONLY 30 ZLOTYS A MONTH--NOT MUCH MORE THAN A COUPLE MIGHT SPEND ON A VISIT TO THE MOVIES.

MOST WIVES WORK. BOTH MEN AND WOMEN GET BONUSES, USUALLY 50 PER CENT OF A MONTH'S PAY, IF THEIR ORGANIZATION ACHIEVES ITS MONTHLY PRODUCTION QUOTA.

THE ABSENCE OF MINOR LUXURIES THAT WESTERNERS TAKE FOR GRANTED MEANS THAT THE HOUSEWIFE HAS FEW COUNTER-ATTRACTIONS TO TEMPT HER PURSE.

ONE REASON FOR THIS AUSTERITY IS POLAND'S PROGRAM OF RECONSTRUCTION AND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT. WESTERN DIPLOMATS AND BUSINESSMEN WHO HAVE SEEN THIS PROGRAM GROW SAY ITS PROGRESS HAS BEEN SPECTACULAR.

CERTAINLY THE REBUILDING OF WARSAW IS WELL ADVANCED. A GREAT MANY NEW BUILDINGS CARRY THE RED SIGNS OF "CENTRAL ORGANIZATIONS"--NERVE CENTERS OF STATE RUN INDUSTRIES. ONE HUGE STONE FACED BLOCK IS THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE POLISH UNITED WORKERS PARTY, THE COUNTRY'S COMMUNIST RULERS.

A91

HOW DO PEOPLE REACT TO THIS REGIME?

AT ONE EXTREME ARE THE PRO-COMMUNISTS, 100 PER CENT BEHIND THE MOSCOW LINE AND GROWING IN NUMBERS AS SCHOOLS AND UNIVERSITIES TURN OUT YOUNGSTERS CAST IN THE SAME POLITICAL MOULD.

AT THE OTHER EXTREME, AS THE REGIME'S OWN DENUNCIATIONS PROVE, ARE THE ANTI-COMMUNISTS, UNDERGROUND BUT ACTIVE.

IN BETWEEN ARE THE VAST MASS OF THE PEOPLE. SOME ARE UNDOUBTEDLY BETTER OFF THAN IN PREWAR POLAND, WHICH KNEW BOTH POVERTY AND WEALTH. ALL ARE AT LEAST THANKFUL TO HAVE SURVIVED THE WAR THAT KILLED 3 MILLION OF THEIR 30 MILLION POPULATION.

FEW HAVE ANY REAL KNOWLEDGE OF CONDITIONS IN THE WEST. FEW

KNOW OF THE VAST ECONOMIC EXPANSION ACHIEVED BY WEST GERMANY AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN CONDITIONS OF FREEDOM. ONE THING THEY DO KNOW--THEIR LIVES HAVE EASED SINCE STALIN DIED. THE LOUDSPEAKERS AT EVERY STREET CORNER NO LONGER BLARE OUT INCESSANT SLOGANS. PEOPLE CAN GET PASSPORTS TO VISIT RELATIVES IN POLISH TERRITORIES CEDED TO RUSSIA. SOME OF THE TENSION HAS GONE. AS ONE POLE PUT IT: "ONCE STALIN DIED THINGS STARTED TO IMPROVE. WE LIVE IN HOPE THAT THE IMPROVEMENT CAN CONTINUE." END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, MAY 26--MOVED MAY 25). M845AED

B54XX (APU)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 26 (AP)--SECURITY AUTHORITIES TODAY REFUSED TO IDENTIFY OR DIVULGE DETAILS OF AN ALLEGED COMMUNIST SPY WHO STOWED AWAY MAY 19 ON AN AIRLINER FROM HONG KONG.

AIRLINE OFFICIALS SAID HE WAS DISCOVERED IN THE BAGGAGE COMPARTMENT OF A PLANE WHICH STOPPED HERE ON ITS WAY TO TOKYO. SECURITY POLICE ARRESTED HIM.

NEWSPAPERS HERE SAID HE HAD ARRIVED IN HONG KONG RECENTLY, OSTENSIBLY AS A REFUGEE FROM COMMUNISM IN RED CHINA, AND HAD INTENDED TO LEAVE THE PLANE HERE FOR SUBVERSIVE PURPOSES. HUB05ACS

A150

HONG KONG, MAY 27 (AP)--TWO LARGE FREIGHTERS BELIEVED TO BE POLISH ARE UNLOADING CARGOES OF APPARENT IMPORTANCE TO THE REDS AT THE COMMUNIST CHINA ISLAND OF LAPSAPMEI, 20 MILES WEST OF HONG KONG, REPORTS FROM PORTUGUESE MACAO SAID TODAY.

FISHERMEN RETURNING TO MACAO FROM WATERS SURROUNDING THE AREA SAID

THE COMMUNISTS SENT TWO PATROL LAUNCHES TO THE AREA TO KEEP FISHERMEN AWAY BEFORE UNLOADING BEGAN MONDAY.

SS1055PED

A104

NIGHT LEAD REINHARDT

SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, MAY 26 (AP)--THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR TO VIET NAM DECLARED TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPORTING THIS NATION IN VIET NAM'S EFFORTS TO MAINTAIN A FREE AND INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT OF ITS OWN CHOICE.

G. FREDERICK REINHARDT MADE THE STATEMENT ON ARRIVING BY PLANE TO TAKE THE POST VACATED BY DONALD S. HEATH.

IN HIS PREPARED STATEMENT REINHARDT SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM "CAN SUCCESSFULLY LEAD THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE AND WILL SUCCEED IN PROTECTING THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE NATION."

TAB25PED

S100

OTTAWA, MAY 26 (AP)--CANADA HAS TOLD THE GENEVA CONFERENCE POWERS IT IS DISSATISFIED WITH THE HANDLING OF THE REFUGEE PROBLEM IN COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM.

FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON SAID TODAY CANADIAN MEMBERS

OF THE VIET NAM TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION HAVE SUBMITTED A SEPARATE STATEMENT WITH THE COMMISSION'S THIRD REPORT TO THE CONFERENCE POWERS.

HE TOLD A HOUSE OF COMMONS COMMITTEE THE STATEMENT SHOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED A MINORITY REPORT, BUT SAID IT OUTLINED CANADIAN RESERVATIONS ON THE HANDLING OF THE REFUGEE PROBLEM.

THE GENEVA CONFERENCE LAST JULY ARRIVED AT A TRUCE IN INDOCHINA AND SPLIT VIET NAM, ONE OF THE THREE ASSOCIATED STATES OF INDOCHINA, INTO COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM AND NON-COMMUNIST SOUTH VIET NAM. UNDER THE ARMISTICE TERMS, REFUGEES WERE GIVEN 300 DAYS TO MOVE SOUTH OR NORTH. THAT DEADLINE WAS REACHED MAY 18 BUT WAS EXTENDED ONE MONTH.

PEARSON SAID A 30-DAY OR 60-DAY EXTENSION WOULD NOT NECESSARILY CLEAR UP THE SITUATION. HE HAS TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THERE ARE THOUSANDS OF PERSONS WHO STILL WANT TO LEAVE NORTH VIET NAM AND THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE HAMPERING THEIR MOVEMENT. HE SAID CANADIAN MEMBERS OF THE TRUCE COMMISSION WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO SEE THAT ALL PERSONS WHO WANT TO LEAVE NORTH VIET NAM CAN DO SO.

CANADA, INDIA AND POLAND MAKE UP THE TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION. THEIR FIRST TWO REPORTS ON IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARMISTICE TERMS WERE UNANIMOUS. THE THIRD HAS NOT YET BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

SM1107PED

170

(180)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M., EST. TODAY, THURSDAY, MAY 26
(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, FRIDAY, MAY 27 (AP)--AN INDONESIAN INQUIRY COMMITTEE CHARGED TODAY THAT AN INDIAN AIRLINER THAT CRASHED IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA APRIL 11 WAS DESTROYED BY A "TIMED INFERNAL MACHINE."

THE PLANE WAS EN ROUTE FROM HONG KONG TO INDONESIA, TAKING SOME RED DELEGATES TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG. THE 19 PERSONS ABOARD INCLUDED EIGHT CHINESE COMMUNISTS. SIXTEEN PERSONS KILLED. THE THREE RESCUED WERE INDIAN.

INDONESIA ORDERED THE PROBE BECAUSE THE CRASH OCCURRED NEAR THE
INDONESIAN-OWNED NATUNA ISLAND.
RED CHINA ACCUSED THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AND "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS"
OF PLOTTING THE PLANE'S DESTRUCTION TO SABOTAGE THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE
AND ASSASSINATE THE RED CHINESE DELEGATES.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES AT HONG KONG ALSO WERE ACCUSED OF NEGLIGENCE
FOR NOT PREVENTING THE CRASH AFTER BEING WARNED BY THE PEIPING
GOVERNMENT OF AN ALLEGED SABOTAGE PLOT. THE U. S., BRITISH, AND
NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENTS DENIED THE CHARGES.

A SUMMARY OF THE INQUIRY REPORT--RELEASED IN NEW DELHI, JAKARTA,
AND PEIPING--SAID "INSPECTION OF THE WRECKAGE HAS REVEALED POSITIVE
EVIDENCE OF AN EXPLOSION IN THE STARBOARD WHEEL-WELL OF A TIMED
INTERNAL MACHINE, PARTS OF WHICH WERE STILL TRAPPED IN THE WRECKAGE."
IT SAID THE PLANE HAD TAKEN OFF FROM HONG KONG "FULLY AIRWORTHY AND
CARRIED SUFFICIENT FUEL FOR THE FLIGHT."

THE SUMMARY REPORTED "RECOVERY OF FOUR PARTS OF A TWISTED, BURNT,
CORRODED CLOCKWORK MECHANISM WHICH HAD NO RELATION TO ANY
EQUIPMENT OR STRUCTURE OF THE AIRCRAFT."

TAXIAPED
A175

(350)

WITH NEW DELHI PLANE (A70)

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, MAY 27 (AP)--THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT SAID
TODAY AN INDONESIAN INQUIRY COMMITTEE HAS "ESTABLISHED THAT AN
EXPLOSION IN THE WING" OF AN INDIAN AIRLINER THAT CRASHED APRIL 11 "WAS
DUE TOO SABOTAGE."

"IT SEEMS PROBABLE," THE BRITISH COLONIAL GOVERNMENT STATEMENT
ADDED, "THAT THE EXPLOSIVE DEVICE EMPLOYED WAS PLACED IN THE AIRCRAFT
AT HONG KONG."

THE PLANE CRASHED IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA, KILLING 16 OF THE 19 PER-
SONS ABOARD. THE VICTIMS INCLUDED EIGHT CHINESE COMMUNISTS EN ROUTE
TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG, INDONESIA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT WOULD NOT BE IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST TO
MAKE PUBLIC THE INVESTIGATIONS SO FAR MADE BY HONG KONG POLICE.

"THE GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO ASCERTAIN
THE FACTS," THE STATEMENT SAID. "IF IT IS ESTABLISHED THAT THE
OUTRAGE WAS COMMITTED AT HONG KONG, THE GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO
DO ALL IN ITS POWER TO BRING THOSE RESPONSIBLE TO JUSTICE."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN INFORMED BY
THE RED CHINESE THAT TROUBLE MIGHT BE MADE BY CHINESE NATIONALIST
SYMPATHIZERS WHEN THE PLANE STOPPED HERE.

"WE HAD BEEN ASKED TO TAKE APPROPRIATE PRECAUTIONS," IT SAID.

"THERE WAS NO SUGGESTION IN THE MESSAGE FROM THE CHINESE
MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OR FROM ANY OTHER SOURCE OF POSSIBLE
SABOTAGE OF THE AIRCRAFT."

"THE PRECAUTIONS TAKEN WERE THEREFORE DIRECTED TO THE PROTECTION
OF PASSENGERS FROM MOLESTATION AT THE AIRPORT."

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT HAD THE POSSIBILITY OF SABOTAGE BEEN MENTIONED
SPECIFIC ACTION WOULD HAVE BEEN TAKEN FOR ITS PREVENTION, INCLUDING
A DETAILED SEARCH OF THE AIRCRAFT AND, IF NECESSARY, ITS DETENTION FOR
A SUITABLE LENGTH OF TIME.

THE STATEMENT SAID INQUIRIES WERE STARTED IMMEDIATELY AFTER
NEWS OF THE CRASH WAS RECEIVED.

"THESE COVERED A WIDE FIELD, INCLUDING ARRANGEMENTS MADE FOR
TRANSPORT OF PASSENGERS AND THEIR BAGGAGE, SERVICING AND FUELLING
OF AIRCRAFT AND INTERROGATION OF ALL THOSE WHO HAD IN ANY WAY
BEEN CONNECTED WITH ARRANGEMENTS IN HONG KONG."

THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT WAS "INFORMED THAT THE CRASH HAD ALMOST
CERTAINLY BEEN CAUSED BY AN EXPLOSION IN THE STARBOARD WING AND THAT
THIS EXPLOSION HAD BEEN CAUSED BY A DEVICE PLACED IN THE WING BEHIND
NUMBER THREE ENGINE," THE STATEMENT ADDED.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE INVESTIGATION IS STILL BEING PURSUED.

MR1207AED

30.24-2359

B53KX (APW)

(250)

RUSSIA-JAPAN

TOKYO, MAY 26 (AP)--FOREIGN MINISTER HAMORU SHIGEMITSU TODAY
SAID JAPAN WILL LAY DOWN FOUR PREREQUISITES AT THE FORTHCOMING
LONDON TALKS BEFORE DISCUSSING ACTUAL RESUMPTION OF DIPLOMATIC
RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

1. RUSSIAN AGREEMENT ON RETURN OF JAPANESE STILL HELD IN RUSSIA.
2. A PLEDGE THAT RUSSIA WILL RESPECT JAPANESE TERRITORY.
3. A PLEDGE THAT RUSSIA WILL NOT INTERVENE IN JAPAN'S INTERNAL
AFFAIRS.

4. A PLEDGE TO SOLVE FUTURE DISPUTES BY PEACEFUL MEANS.
JAPAN-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS ARE SCHEDULED TO OPEN IN LONDON NEXT
MONTH.

SHIGEMITSU'S FOUR PREREQUISITES, IN A CAREFULLY WORDED STATEMENT
BEFORE THE DIET (PARLIAMENT), WERE NOT LISTED AS DEMANDS, BUT
HE IMPLIED THAT JAPAN WANTED AGREEMENT ON THEM BEFORE GOING FURTHER IN
THE TALKS.

"THE RELEASE AND REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE DETAINEES IS A QUESTION
WHICH SHOULD BE SETTLED BEFORE ANYTHING ELSE," HE TOLD THE DIET.

HE SAID RESTORATION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WOULD HAVE TO FOLLOW
A PEACE TREATY, ENDING THE STATE OF WAR STILL EXISTING BETWEEN THE TWO
NATIONS.

HE ALSO TOLD DIET MEMBERS THAT JAPAN WOULD SEEK --

1. RUSSIAN APPROVAL FOR JAPAN'S ENTRY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.
RUSSIA'S VETO HAS KEPT JAPAN OUT OF THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.
2. RETURN OF SOUTHERN SAKHALIN AND THE KURILE AND HADOMAI ISLANDS,
WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "A PART OF HOKKAIDO," THE NORTHERNMOST OF THE
FOUR MAIN ISLANDS WHICH MAKE UP JAPAN.
3. RUSSIAN AGREEMENT ON PERMITTING JAPAN TO FISH IN NORTHERN
WATERS, WHERE RUSSIAN PATROL BOATS HAVE SEIZED NUMEROUS JAPANESE
FISHING CRAFT SINCE WORLD WAR II.
4. INCREASED TRADE BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

HU803ACS

BSKX (Q) (150)

APW (150)

TOKYO, MAY 26 (AP)--KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY JAPAN IS HOLDING
TO A 400 MILLION DOLLAR CEILING ON ITS WORLD WAR II REPARATIONS
OFFER TO THE PHILIPPINES.

KYODO ALSO REPORTED SEN. JOSE P. LAUREL, FORMER PHILIPPINE PRESI-
DENT, MAY COME TO TOKYO SOON FOR REPARATIONS TALKS.

KYODO SAID PHILIPPINE REPARATIONS AMBASSADOR FELINO NERI WOULD
MEET JAPAN'S TATSUNOSUKE TAKASAKI IN A DAY OR TWO FOR A "MAKE OR BREAK"
SESSION IN THE PROLONGED NEGOTIATIONS.

"ROUGH SAILING" FOR THE SESSION WAS PREDICTED BY KYODO'S INFORMANTS
BECAUSE OF A BIG GAP BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES' REQUEST AND JAPAN'S
OFFER.

KYODO SAID JAPAN WAS STICKING TO 400 MILLION DOLLARS SPREAD OVER 20
YEARS, THE SAME AS IN LAST YEAR'S SCRAPPED OHNO-GARCIA FORMULA.
OTHER SOURCES CLOSE TO THE NEGOTIATORS, HOWEVER, SAID JAPAN HAS
OFFERED 600 MILLION.

KYODO SAID THE PHILIPPINES HAS LOWERED ITS ORIGINAL BILLION DOLLAR
DEMAND TO 600 MILLION PLUS 200 MILLION IN ECONOMIC COOPERATION, AND
THAT NERI RECENTLY ALTERED SOMEWHAT THE TERMS OF THE LATTER.

JQ147ACS

MANILA, MAY 26 (AP)-SEN. CLARO M. RECTO SAID TODAY THE PHILIPPINE SENATE "DEFINITELY WILL NOT ACCEPT" ANY REPARATIONS OFFER FROM JAPAN UNDER 800 MILLION DOLLARS.

"AND EVEN IF ENDORSED BY PRESIDENT MAGSAYSAY, THE 800 MILLION FIGURE STILL WOULD HAVE ROUGH SAILING," RECTO TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.

THE INFLUENTIAL SENATE LEADER COMMENTED ON TOKYO REPORTS THAT JAPAN WAS STICKING TO 400 MILLION DOLLARS SPREAD OVER 20 YEARS.

RECTO SAID HE DOUBTED SEN. JOSE P. LAUREL WOULD GO TO TOKYO FOR REPARATIONS TALKS, AS REPORTED BY KYODO NEWS AGENCY. LAUREL, VACATIONING IN BAGUIO, WAS NOT AVAILABLE.

"I AM QUITE SURE NO SENATOR WOULD WANT TO GET INVOLVED IN THE REPARATIONS QUESTION AT THIS TIME," SAID RECTO. "WE ARE GIVING A FREE HAND TO THE TECHNICAL PANEL AT PRESENT NEGOTIATING IN TOKYO."

VR532ACS

A89WX (CQ)

(500) NIGHT LEAD AIRPOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-SPURRED BY RUSSIA'S GROWING AIRPOWER, THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED A 35 PER CENT STEPUP IN THE PRODUCTION RATE OF B52 BOMBERS.

THESE ARE THE NEW ALL JET LONG RANGE BOMBERS, DESIGNED TO CARRY ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMBS TO ALMOST ANY POINT ON THE GLOBE.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION, CALLED THE DECISION TO SPEED UP PRODUCTION OF THE BIG BOMBERS "A RECOGNITION OF THE FACT THAT SOVIET AIRPOWER IS CONSIDERABLY GREATER THAN HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED IN THE PAST."

AIR FORCE SECRETARY TALBOTT SAID THE BOEING AIRCRAFT CO.'S B52 PRODUCTION LINES AT BOTH SEATTLE, WASH. AND WICHITA, KAN. "WILL BE BOOSTED APPROXIMATELY 35 PER CENT ABOVE THE PRESENT PROGRAM."

"THIS ACCELERATION WILL PERMIT THE AIR FORCE TO COMPLETE THE REPLACEMENT OF B36S IN ITS HEAVY BOMBARDMENT AND STRATEGIC RECONNAISSANCE WINGS WELL AHEAD OF THE PRESENT SCHEDULE," HE SAID.

WHILE PRODUCTION FIGURES ARE SECRET, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE B52 PROGRAM NOW CALLS FOR A TOTAL OF ABOUT 500 OF THE NEW BOMBERS. THEY COST ABOUT EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS APIECE WHEN TURNED OUT IN QUANTITY.

TALBOTT'S BRIEF STATEMENT SAID ESTABLISHMENT OF A SECOND MANUFACTURING SOURCE AT WICHITA IN OCTOBER, 1953 CREATED AN "EXPANDED PRODUCTION CAPABILITY," PERMITTING THE SPEEDUP WHICH WAS ORDERED TODAY.

WHILE PRODUCTION IS BEING ACCELERATED TO TURN OUT BOMBERS FASTER, THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THE TOTAL NUMBER OF PLANES IN THE PRODUCTION PROGRAM WOULD BE INCREASED. THAT, PRESUMABLY, REMAINS FOR THE FUTURE TO DETERMINE.

THE INCREASE IN THE TEMPO OF BOMBER PRODUCTION WAS REFLECTED IN THE STOCK MARKET EVEN BEFORE THE FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE. DURING THE DAY SENATOR RUSSELL (D-GA) HAD URGED A BIG STEPUP IN PLANE PRODUCTION. SHARP ADVANCES WERE RECORDED IN AIRCRAFT, ALUMINUM AND STEEL SHARES. BOEING ADVANCED \$3.50 A SHARE AND DOUGLAS MOVED UP \$2.87.

TALBOTT MADE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER HE AND GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, HAD SPENT SEVERAL HOURS IN A CLOSED-DOOR SESSION WITH THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

A90WX

SEN. RUSSELL, WHO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE TESTIMONY OF THE TWO AIR FORCE OFFICIALS "CONFIRMS MY IM-

PRESSION THAT WE HAVE CONSIDERABLY UNDERESTIMATED THE SOVIET ABILITY TO DESIGN AND PRODUCE THE MOST TERRIBLE WEAPONS OF DEFENSE."

RUSSELL CALLED FOR A STEPUP IN THIS COUNTRY'S PRODUCTION OF THE NEWEST JET PLANES, BOTH BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS. HE SAID THE MANUFACTURERS ARE NOW ON A ONE-SHIFT BASIS, AND SHOULD BE SPEEDED UP IMMEDIATELY TO A TWO- OR THREE-SHIFT BASIS.

THE B52 INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBER IS POWERED BY EIGHT JET ENGINES AND HAS A SPEED OF WELL OVER 600 MPH. ITS RANGE, WITHOUT REFUELING, EXCEEDS 6,000 MILES. THE B36, WHICH IT IS DESIGNED TO REPLACE, HAS SIX PISTON-TYPE ENGINES AND FOUR JETS.

THE FIRST B52S TO BECOME AN OPERATING PART OF THE AIR FORCE ARE SCHEDULED TO BE ASSIGNED NEXT MONTH TO A HEAVY BOMBER WING AT CASTLE AIR FORCE BASE, MERCED, CALIF. AT FULL STRENGTH, A B52 WING WILL HAVE 30 OPERATING BOMBERS PLUS SPARES.

BOEING'S WICHITA PLANT WAS BUILT DURING WORLD WAR II FOR THE PRODUCTION OF B29S. ITS EXPANSION IN 1953 INTO A SECOND-SOURCE PLANT FOR B52S COST ABOUT 250 MILLION DOLLARS.

TALBOTT SAID THE DECISION TO ACCELERATE PRODUCTION WAS REACHED BY THE AIR FORCE "SEVERAL DAYS AGO."

SYMINGTON AND SOME OTHER SENATORS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING A TRUE PICTURE OF THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN AIRPOWER EVER SINCE THE SOVIETS STARTLED FOREIGN OBSERVERS WITH A PRE-MAY DAY DEMONSTRATION OF LATE MODEL JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS OVER MOSCOW.

SYMINGTON SAID RUSSIA NOW HAS ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS, LONG RANGE JET BOMBERS AND THOUSANDS OF SPEEDY FIGHTER PLANES "AND THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES IS IN UNPRECEDENTED PERIL."

HE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT "CONFUSION" BETWEEN STATEMENTS OF VARIOUS PENTAGON OFFICIALS WOULD END AND THAT THEY "WOULD BE MORE CANDID WITH THE AMERICAN PEOPLE." HE SAID THE PEOPLE WILL APPROVE ANY NECESSARY DEFENSE PROGRAMS "IF GIVEN THE TRUTH."

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY: "IT IS OUR AIM TO MAINTAIN A MILITARY CAPABILITY SUPERIOR TO THAT OF ANY POTENTIAL ENEMY; WE CAN AND ARE DOING THIS."

LT748PED

A30WX (ATOMIC BJTS)

AMS BUDGET (350)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC SHIP

BY GARDNER L. BRIDGE

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED CONGRESS FOR \$12,650,000 TODAY TO START WORK ON HIS 33-MILLION-DOLLAR ATOMIC POWERED MERCHANT SHIP, WHICH HAS BEEN CRITICIZED BY SOME CONGRESS MEMBERS AS A "SHOWBOAT."

THE FUNDS FOR GETTING THE PROJECT UNDER WAY WERE INCLUDED IN A \$139,334,014 REQUEST FOR SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

THE WHITE HOUSE SAID ALL OF THE ADDITIONAL APPROPRIATIONS HAD BEEN SPECIFICALLY FORECAST IN THE PRESIDENT'S BUDGET "OR ARE COVERED BY THE GENERAL RESERVE FOR CONTINGENCIES," AND THEREFORE WOULD NOT RESULT IN ANY INCREASE IN EXPENDITURES OR NEW OBLIGATIONAL AUTHORITY FOR THE YEAR.

OF THE \$12,650,000 FOR THE ATOMIC-POWERED MERCHANT SHIP, THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT SAID:

"THIS APPROPRIATION IS NEEDED BY THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION FOR THE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF THE HULL, CREW TRAINING, AND ADMINISTRATION OF ITS PART OF THE PROGRAM."

THE COST OF BUILDING AND INSTALLING THE ATOMIC POWER PLANT AND PROPULSION MACHINERY, WHICH HAS BEEN ESTIMATED AT AN ADDITIONAL 21 MILLION DOLLARS, WILL BE FINANCED BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, THE STATEMENT SAID.

30.24-2361

EISENHOWER FIRST OUTLINED HIS PLANS FOR THE SHIP IN A SPEECH AT THE ANNUAL LUNCHEON OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN NEW YORK ON APRIL 25. HE SAID IT WAS PLANNED TO SEND THE VESSEL AROUND THE WORLD AS A DRAMATIC DEMONSTRATION OF HOW ATOMIC ENERGY CAN BE USED FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. REP. W. STERLING COLE OF NEW YORK, SENIOR REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, CRITICIZED THE PROJECT AS A "WASTE OF MONEY" AND SEVERAL CONGRESS MEMBERS BEGAN TALKING OF BUILDING A "WORKING" SHIP -- ONE THAT COULD CARRY FREIGHT. THIS WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO WHAT THEY CALLED EISENHOWER'S "DIS-PLAY" SHIP.

WE413PED

A10WX (SECURITY BJT)
(400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SECURITY

BY J.W.DAVIS

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-A SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY FORMALLY OPENED AN INVESTIGATION INTO COMPLAINTS OF "INJUSTICES UNDER THE SECURITY SYSTEM."

IT DIDN'T GET VERY FAR THE FIRST DAY, ADJOURNING UNTIL JUNE 2, BUT IT DID DISCLOSE IT HAD CALLED ON SEVERAL GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS "FOR THE ENTIRE PERSONNEL AND SECURITY FILES" OF SOME OF THEIR EMPLOYEES. THE REQUEST TO THE DEPARTMENTS DID NOT MEET AN OUTRIGHT REFUSAL, AS HAS BEEN THE CASE IN THE PAST, FIVE AGENCIES REPLYING THAT A REVIEW OF EXISTING POLICIES AND DIRECTIVES IS BEING MADE AND THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE WOULD BE FURTHER ADVISED LATER.

THE AGENCIES WERE THE AGRICULTURE, STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS, THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION AND THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION. THEIR LETTERS, TO SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN OLIN JOHNSTON (D-SC), SAID THE REQUESTED MATERIAL CONTAINED INFORMATION OF A SECURITY AND INVESTIGATIVE NATURE WHICH IS RECEIVED IN CONFIDENCE AND KEPT IN CONFIDENCE. THEY EXPLAINED THE CONFIDENTIAL STAND HAS BEEN TAKEN BOTH IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY AND THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS.

JOHNSTON SAID HE WANTED TO MAKE PLAIN THAT THE REQUESTED RECORDS--TH

JOHNSTON SAID HE WANTED TO MAKE PLAIN THAT THE REQUESTED RECORDS--THEY WOULD ALSO INCLUDE RELATED CORRESPONDENCE AND DOCUMENTS--WERE SOUGHT FOR ANALYSIS AND STUDY.

"AS A RESULT OF SUCH STUDIES," HE SAID, "IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO CALL CERTAIN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EXECUTIVE AGENCIES TO EXPLAIN THEIR ACTION BUT THERE IS NO INTENTION ON THE PART OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO CREATE SENSATIONAL NEWS OR UNNECESSARILY EMBARRASS ANYONE."

JOHNSTON PUT INTO THE RECORD EXTRACTS FROM SOME LETTERS HE SAID WERE TYPICAL OF MANY RECEIVED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE. HE DID NOT SAY WHO WROTE THEM.

ONE OF THE LETTERS SAID "THERE IS TOO MUCH DISCRIMINATION AND LACK OF DISCERNING POWER IN EVALUATING FBI REPORTS. THE FBI AGENTS PICK UP ENTIRELY TOO MUCH DIRT FROM UNRELIABLE PEOPLE, PARTICULARLY NEIGHBORS WHO ARE IN NO POSITION TO PASS ANY KIND OF JUDGMENT ON THE INVESTIGATEE."

FORMER SEN. GUY GILLETTE (D-IOWA) IS COUNSEL FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE. HE READ SAMPLES TODAY OF QUESTIONS TO BE RAISED AT LATER HEARINGS.

THE FIRST MATTER DEALT WITH THE 8,008 SEPARATIONS UNDER THE SECURITY PROGRAM BETWEEN MAY 1953 AND SEPTEMBER 1954. THESE INCLUDED BOTH RESIGNATIONS AND FIRINGS. GILLETTE SAID QUESTIONS FOR WHICH ANSWERS WILL BE SOUGHT INCLUDE:

HOW MANY OF THE 8,008 PERSONS HELD SENSITIVE POSITIONS?

SHOULD THE EISENHOWER SECURITY ORDER BE CHANGED TO PERMIT APPEALS TO THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION?
DOES THE COMMISSION HAVE ANY CONTROL OVER SELECTION OF SECURITY OFFICERS IN GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS?
DOES THE COMMISSION HAVE POWER TO PURGE EMPLOYEE FILES OF ANY PERJURED TESTIMONY FOUND TO HAVE BEEN GIVEN BY GOVERNMENT INFORMERS?

WE239PED

194WX

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 3 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, ON A VOTE OF 12-2.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED \$3,408,000,000 IN NEW AUTHORIZATIONS AND SAID PREVIOUS AUTHORIZATIONS INCLUDED THE \$122,000,000 NEEDED TO ROUND OUT EISENHOWER'S \$3,530,000,000 REQUEST.

THE BIGGEST CHANGE MADE IN THE BILL BY THE COMMITTEE, WHICH SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) HEADS, CAME IN A SECTION WHICH WOULD HAVE PERMITTED THE FIRING OF ALL FOREIGN AID WORKERS MAKING ABOVE \$5,500 A YEAR WHO HAVE NO VETERANS EMPLOYMENT PREFERENCE. THE COMMITTEE STRUCK THAT OUT, 8-5.

LEFT UNTOUCHED WERE THESE MAJOR AID ITEMS ASKED BY THE ADMINISTRATION:

\$1,278,000,000 (B) IN MILITARY "HARDWARE," SUCH AS TANKS AND PLANES, FOR U.S. ALLIES AROUND THE GLOBE;

\$317,200,000 (M) FOR THE DIRECT SUPPORT OF THE ARMED FORCES OF U.S. ALLIES, MOST OF IT FOR KOREA, FORMOSA, INDOCHINA AND PAKISTAN;

ONE BILLION DOLLARS FOR DEFENSE SUPPORT, TO ENABLE U.S. ALLIES TO MAINTAIN THE MILITARY FORCES DEEMED NECESSARY IN THE COLD WAR;

165 MILLION DOLLARS IN LONG-RANGE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE;

172 MILLIONS IN TECHNICAL COOPERATION, BOTH BETWEEN THE U.S. AND INDIVIDUAL ALLIES AND FOR THE UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FUND;

475 1/2 MILLIONS FOR OTHER PURPOSES, INCLUDING A 200 MILLION DOLLAR FUND FOR ASIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

AT THE INSTANCE OF SEN. GEORGE, SOME RESTRICTIONS WERE PLACED ON USE OF THE 200 MILLION DOLLAR ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND. THE COMMITTEE VOTED TO LIMIT ITS TO THE NEXT THREE YEARS, TO INSURE THAT AT LEAST

75 PER CENT OF IT IS PLACED AS LOANS, THE BALANCE AS GRANTS; AND TO LIMIT TO 50 MILLION DOLLARS THE AMOUNT ANY ONE NATION MIGHT RECEIVE.

THE DECISION TO REMOVE THE SPECIAL FIRING POWER FROM THE BILL CAME ON MOTION OF THREE DEMOCRATS, SENS. HUMPHREY (MINN), SPARKMAN (ALA) AND MANSFIELD (MONT).

THE FOREIGN OPERATIONS ADMINISTRATION (FOA) IS DUE TO EXPIRE JUNE 30. THE ADMINISTRATION CONTENDED THE FIRING AUTHORITY WAS NEEDED TO INSURE ECONOMY IN OPERATION WHEN THE FOA IS LIQUIDATED AND ITS ECONOMIC FUNCTIONS ARE TRANSFERRED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MANSFIELD LOST TWO ATTEMPTS TO REDUCE THE OVERALL TOTAL. HE TRIED FIRST TO CUT OUT THE 317 MILLION DOLLARS IN DIRECT FORCES SUPPORT. HE THEN MOVED TO CUT OUT THE ENTIRE 200 MILLION DOLLAR ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND. RECORDED VOTES WERE NOT TAKEN.

THE MEASURE WILL BE READY FOR SENATE DEBATE EARLY NEXT WEEK, BUT GEORGE SAID PROSPECTS OF TAKING IT UP BEFORE THURSDAY WERE SLIM. THE TWO "NO" VOTES IN THE COMMITTEE WERE CAST BY SENS. MORSE (D-ORE) AND LANGER (R-ND).

RZ808PED

B49WX

(Q)

(550) NIGHT LEAD FLEMING

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-COUNSEL FOR LT. COL. HARRY FLEMING ARGUED BEFORE AN ARMY BOARD OF REVIEW TODAY THAT COMMUNIST BRAINWASHING DESTROYED HIS "WILL TO RESIST" WHILE A CAPTIVE IN THE KOREAN WAR. ATTORNEY ALFRED E. LA FRANCE, PRESIDENT-ELECT OF THE WISCONSIN BAR ASSN., URGED THE THREE-COLONEL REVIEW BOARD TO ESTABLISH A NEW LEGAL PRECEDENT -- THAT BRAINWASHING IS A VALID DEFENSE AGAINST CRIMINAL CHARGES.

FLEMING, 47-YEAR-OLD CAREER INFANTRY OFFICER FROM RACINE, WIS., LA FRANCE'S HOME TOWN, WAS CONVICTED LAST SEPTEMBER ON CHARGES THAT HE "DID WILLINGLY, UNLAWFULLY AND KNOWINGLY COLLABORATE, COMMUNICATE AND HOLD INTERCOURSE DIRECTLY WITH THE ENEMY" WHILE A WAR PRISONER IN KOREA.

HE WAS SENTENCED TO DISMISSAL FROM THE SERVICE AND FORFEITURE OF PAY AND ALLOWANCES AMOUNTING TO ABOUT \$700 A MONTH. THE PROSECUTION HAD DEMANDED A PENALTY OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

ARGUING THAT THE REVIEW BOARD SHOULD UPHOLD THE SENTENCE AND CONVICTION, LT. COL. ANDREW KANE SAID FLEMING WASN'T BRAINWASHED AT ALL -- THAT "HE WANTED TO SAVE HIS OWN HIDE AND SO HE LIED AND DECIEVED."

IN AN IMPASSIONED APPEAL TO THE BOARD, LA FRANCE SAID WHATEVER QUESTIONABLE ACTS FLEMING MAY HAVE COMMITTED WERE THE RESULT OF RED BRUTALITY AND THAT FLEMING'S SOLE MOTIVATION WAS THE WELFARE OF THE ENLISTED MEN AT HIS PRISON CAMP IN NORTH KOREA.

HE QUOTED FLEMING AS HAVING SAID HE WOULD "GIVE HIS SOUL IN HELL" IN ORDER THAT HIS MEN RETURN TO THEIR HOMES AFTER THE WAR.

KANE SCOFFED AT THAT, SAYING FLEMING WAS NO "PARAGON OF VIRTUE" AND THAT HE DELIBERATELY "CHOSE DISHONOR" AGAINST WHAT KANE CALLED "THE TRUE MEASURE OF A SOLDIER'S DEVOTION, CHOOSING DEATH OVER DISHONOR."

LA FRANCE SAID FLEMING SUFFERED FROM STARVATION AND THREATS OF DEATH THROUGH THREE YEARS AS A PRISONER. HE SAID THE WHITE-HAIRED COLONEL, REPUTEDLY THE ONLY AMERICAN OFFICER TO REACH THE YALU RIVER IN NORTH KORA, HAD BEEN GIVEN THE FULL BRAINWASHING TREATMENT.

KANE SAID THERE IS NO RECORD THAT FLEMING WAS SUBJECTED TO SEVERE PHYSICAL OR MENTAL TORTURE AND THAT HE WAS ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE "UNDER THE UMBRELLA" OF MARINE COL. FRANK SCHWABLE, WHO WAS RELEASED FROM THE THEAT OF A COURT MARTIAL ON THE GROUND THAT HE MADE FALSE GERM WARFARE CONFESSIONS AS A RESULT OF RED TORTURE.

B50WX (Q)

FLEMING, KANE SAID, "ACCEPTED THE BENEFITS THAT GO WITH BEING AN OFFICER BUT WHEN THE CHIPS WERE DOWN AND HE HAD TO PERFORM THE UNPLEASANT CHOICES THAT GO WITH BEING AN OFFICER, HE WASN'T EQUAL TO THE TASK."

CAPT. FRANK STETSON, FLEMING'S MILITARY COUNSEL, ARGUED THAT THE OFFICER HAD NOT BEEN ADVISED WHAT COURSE OF ACTION TO TAKE UNDER RED PRESSURES AS A CAPTIVE AND "WE IN THE ARMY SHARE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS. ONLY IF THERE ARE RULES AND INDOCTRINATION CAN A MAN BE PROSECUTED FOR VIOLATING ANYTHING."

KANE REJECTED THIS ARGUMENT AS "RIDICULOUS." HE SAID FLEMING KNEW ALL THAT HE WAS REQUIRED TO DO WAS TO TELL THE REDS HIS NAME, RANK AND SERIAL NUMBER.

"DOES AN OFFICER HAVE TO BE TAUGHT TO LOVE HIS COUNTRY AND BE LOYAL TO IT?" KANE ASKED.

THE REVIEW BOARD TOOK THE CASE UNDER ADVISEMENT. IT WAS NOT CONSIDERED LIKELY A DECISION WOULD BE REACHED IN LESS THAN A MONTH OR TWO.

IN ANY CASE, ATTORNEYS FOR BOTH SIDES AGREED THAT WHATEVER THE BOARD DECIDES, THE CASE WILL BE CARRIED TO THE SERVICEMAN'S SUPREME COURT, THE U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS FOR ULTIMATE DECISION.

CZ/JA743PED

A32WX

(450) PMS BUDGET

CHINA PRISONERS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-AMERICAN DIPLOMATS NOW BELIEVE RED CHINA MAY TAKE STEPS WITHIN THE NEXT MONTH TO RELEASE MANY OF THE AMERICANS HELD BEHIND THE BAMBOO CURTAIN.

THESE INCLUDE 41 CIVILIANS AND 15 AIRMEN CAPTURED DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

THE BELIEF IS BASED ON WHAT APPEARS TO BE A GENERAL EASING OF BELLIGERENT BEHAVIOR ON THE PART PEIPING AND, MORE IMPORTANTLY, ON A BELIEF THAT THE CHINESE REDS WILL WANT TO MAKE A FAVORABLE IMPRESSION ON THE WORLD PRIOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS 10TH ANNIVERSARY MEETING AT SAN FRANCISCO JUNE 20.

SO FAR AS OFFICIALS HERE KNOW, CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI IN LONG MONTHS OF NEGOTIATION HAS NOT MADE ANY DEFINITE PROMISE TO FREE THE AMERICANS BUT NEITHER HAS HE SLAMMED THE DOOR ON THAT POSSIBILITY.

A RECENT VISITOR TO PEIPING, INDIA'S V. K. KRISHNA MENON, REPORTEDLY GOT ABOUT THE SAME INCONCLUSIVE RESULTS ON THIS SCORE AS DID U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD EARLY THIS YEAR. HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THEN HE WAS SURE THE AIRMEN WOULD BE FREED EVENTUALLY, BUT THAT HE GOT NO PROMISES.

DIPLOMATS BELIEVE THE RED CHINESE DID NOT WANT TO LET THE MEN GO TOO QUICKLY OR WITHOUT SOME HOPE OF GAIN. THE BELIEF NOW IS THAT THEY MIGHT SEE THE PROSPECT OF SUCH GAIN BY TRYING TO BUILD GOODWILL WITH THE U.N. NATIONS IN ADVANCE OF THE SAN FRANCISCO SESSION. IT IS ASSUMED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT THE CHINESE REDS STRONGLY DESIRE INTERNATIONAL ACCEPTANCE AND U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

MORE BROADLY, AUTHORITIES BELIEVE THE GENERAL IMPROVEMENT IN THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE DUE TO DEVELOPING PLANS FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING "AT THE SUMMIT" MUST HAVE SOME EFFECT ON RED CHINA'S BEHAVIOR EVEN THOUGH CHINA WOULD NOT BE A PARTY TO THE CONFERENCE.

ONE POSSIBLE DIRECT AVENUE OF IMPACT WOULD BE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHICH CLEARLY HAS AN INTEREST IN BETTERING COMMUNIST RELATIONS WITH THE FREE WORLD ALL ALONG THE LINE IN KEEPING WITH ITS CURRENT PEACE STRATEGY.

EVIDENCE OF SOME SLIGHT IMPROVEMENT IN RED CHINA'S GENERAL ATTITUDE CAME TWO WEEKS AGO WHEN CHOU SAID THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD PREFER TO TRY TO SETTLE THE PROBLEM OF THE "LIBERATION" OF FORMOSA BY PEACEFUL MEANS RATHER THAN WAR.

A33WX

THIS WAS AN APPROACH TO A POSITION TAKEN WEEKS EARLIER BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WHO SAID THE UNITED STATES DID NOT ASK THAT RED CHINA RENOUNCE ITS AMBITION TO TAKE OVER FORMOSA--THE HOME OF THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS--BUT ONLY THAT IT RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE.

THE DENIAL OF FREEDOM TO AMERICANS HAS BEEN A SORE POINT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA DURING THE FIVE YEARS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONTROLLED THE CHINESE MAINLAND. THE NUMBER OF CIVILIANS HELD HAS BEEN CUT DOWN BY INDIVIDUAL RELEASES UNTIL THERE ARE NOW 41, ACCORDING TO STATE DEPARTMENT RECORDS, WHO CANNOT GET EXIT PERMITS, ARE UNDER HOUSE ARREST, OR ARE IN JAIL.

THE MEMBERS OF THE AIR FORCE INCLUDE BOMBER CREWMEN AND FIGHTER PILOTS CAPTURED BY THE RED CHINESE DURING THE KOREAN WAR AND SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN RELEASED TWO YEARS AGO UNDER TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. THE REDS CONVICTED 11 OF THEM ON SPY CHARGES DENOUNCED BY THIS GOVERNMENT AS BASELESS AND PUT THEM IN PRISON.

ER352AED

181(CQ)WX (Q)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE
WASHINGTON, MAY 26 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY UPHELD A LOWER COURT'S DENIAL OF AN INJUNCTION SOUGHT LAST JUNE BY PUBLISHER-BROADCASTER EDWARD LAMB.

LAMB, WHO IS SEEKING RENEWAL OF LICENSE FOR TELEVISION STATION WICU, ERIE, PA., HAD ASKED A U.S. DISTRICT COURT TO ENJOIN THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION FROM CONDUCTING AN INQUIRY INTO HIS BACKGROUND UNDER RENEWAL PROVISIONS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS LAW. HE CONTENDED THE FCC SHOULD HAVE PROCEEDED UNDER A REVOCATION SECTION OF THE LAW.

THE COURT OF APPEALS TODAY AGREED WITH THE DISTRICT COURT'S CONTENTION THAT LAMB SHOULD FIRST EXHAUST ALL POSSIBLE REMEDIES UNDER FCC PROCEDURES BEFORE GOING TO COURT.

IN THE MEANTIME THE FCC HEARING WENT AHEAD. IT LASTED APPROXIMATELY EIGHT MONTHS, ENDING LAST TUESDAY. NEXT STEP IN THE FCC PROCEEDING-- WHICH DEALT WITH REPEATEDLY DENIED ALLEGATIONS THAT LAMB ONCE KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS--IS FOR LAWYERS ON BOTH SIDES TO SUBMIT THEIR WRITTEN VIEWS OF WHAT THE TESTIMONY SHOWED.

ER1205PED

A106

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 26 (AP)-THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL OVERRODE CONTINUED SOVIET OBJECTIONS TODAY AND CALLED ON ALL COUNTRIES TO STOP PEACETIME NEWS CENSORSHIP.

THE SOVIET UNION ARGUED THAT CENSORSHIP IS A DOMESTIC MATTER THE U.N. MUST NOT DISCUSS. RUSSIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION.

INDIA AND PAKISTAN, AMONG OTHERS THAT VOTED FOR IT, SAID THEY STILL RESERVED THE RIGHT TO CENSOR DISPATCHES AS A SECURITY MEASURE IN A MAJOR EMERGENCY.

TAB31PED

A134

UN-UNIONS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., MAY 26 (AP)-A WESTERN RESOLUTION CALLING FOR INVESTIGATION OF SOVIET TREATMENT OF WORKERS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WAS REFERRED BY A U.N. COMMITTEE TODAY TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION FOR ACTION. THE ORGANIZATION IS A U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCY. THE SOVIET UNION BITTERLY OPPOSED THE STEP.

THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE ADOPTED 11-2, WITH 5 ABSTENTIONS, A FRENCH-NETHERLANDS-BRITISH RESOLUTION CALLING FOR THE INQUIRY INTO CHARGES BY WESTERN FREE TRADE UNIONS THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EVENTS THAT LED TO THE JUNE 17, 1953 WORKER UPRISING IN EAST GERMANY.

SOVIET DELEGATE A. A. FOMIN DECLARED THE CHARGES WERE "SHAMEFUL LIES AND SLANDER" AND OBJECTED TO ANY ATTEMPT TO PIN RESPONSIBILITY ON THE SOVIET OCCUPATION FORCES FOR CONTROL IN EAST GERMANY.

SS1002PED

B69PX Q

(210) NIGHT LEAD REMINGTON

LEWISBURG, PA., MAY 26 (AP)-TWO CONFESSED SLAYERS WERE GIVEN LIFE TERMS AND ANOTHER WAS SENTENCED TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON TODAY FOR THE FATAL BEATING OF FORMER GOVERNMENT ECONOMIST WILLIAM W. REMINGTON. SENTENCED TO LIFE TERMS IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE WERE LEWIS CAGLE JR., 17, CHATTANOOGA, TENN., AND GEORGE JUNIOR MCCOY, 34, GRUNDY, VA.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE FREDERICK V. FOLLMER IMPOSED THE 20-YEAR SENTENCE ON ROBERT CARL PARKER, 21, WASHINGTON, D.C.

ALL THREE MEN, WHO PLEADED GUILTY TO SECOND DEGREE MURDER, WERE TAKEN TO THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY AT LEWISBURG WHERE THEY WILL SERVE THEIR SENTENCES IN THE SAME INSTITUTION IN WHICH 37-YEAR-OLD REMINGTON

30.24-2363

WAS BLUDGEONED TO DEATH LAST NOV. 22.

REMINGTON, WHO WAS SERVING A THREE-YEAR SENTENCE ON A PERJURY CONVICTION, WAS FOUND IN HIS CELL BADLY BEATEN ABOUT THE HEAD. HE DIED TWO DAYS LATER.

CAGLE, PARKER AND MCCOY WERE SERVING SENTENCES IN THE SAME PRISON FOR TRANSPORTING STOLEN CARS ACROSS STATE LINES.

MCCOY ASKED THE COURT THAT HE BE "GRANTED MERCY." PARKER REQUESTED THAT HE BE SENT TO "A PLACE FOR A REHABILITATION."

CAGLE, WHOSE AGED PARENTS WERE IN THE COURTROOM DURING THE 90-MINUTE SUMMATION OF THE CASE AND SENTENCING, REMAINED SILENT WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD ANYTHING TO SAY BEFORE BEING SENTENCED.

JUDGE FOLLMER TOLD THE THREE PRISONERS THAT THEY WERE "FORTUNATE THAT YOU WERE ADVISED BY COUNSEL TO MAKE THE GUILTY PLEA."

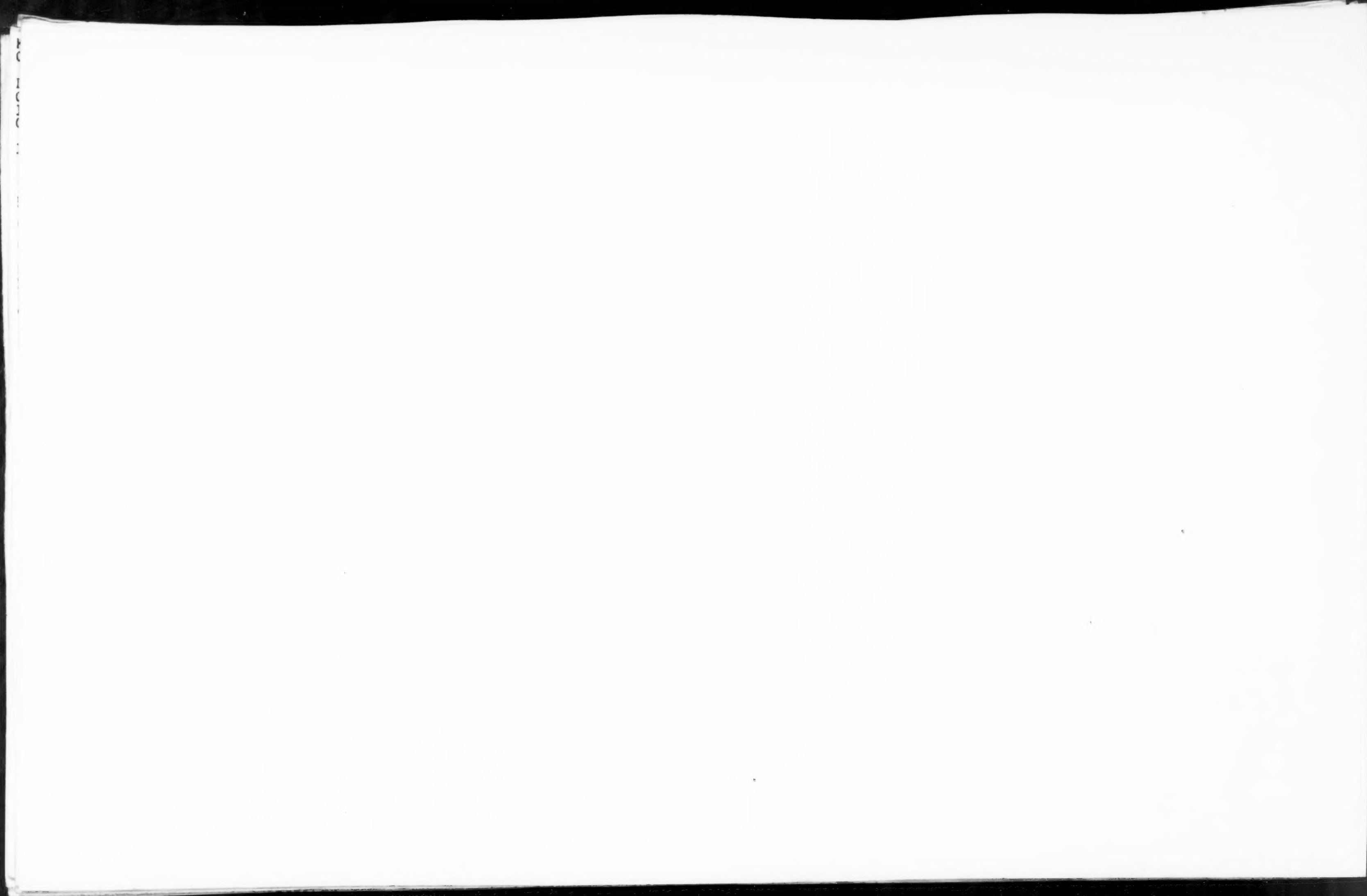
ALL THREE ORIGINALLY HAD PLEADED INNOCENT TO FIRST DEGREE MURDER CHARGES AND WERE SCHEDULED FOR TRIAL MAY 6. THEY THEN SWITCHED THEIR PLEAS.

REMINGTON WAS BEATEN TO DEATH WITH A PIECE OF BRICK ENCASED IN A PRISON STOCKING.

U.S. ATTY. J. JULES LEVY SAID THE THREE CONVICTS LISTED ROBBERY AS THE MOTIVE FOR THE SLAYING.

JK937PFD

END - MAY 26, 1955



BY LYNN HEINZERLING

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, MAY 27 (AP)—PRESIDENT TITO DEMANDED TODAY THAT SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV PUT THE BELGRADE TALKS STRICTLY ON A GOVERNMENTAL PLANE, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TONIGHT.

TITO WAS DESCRIBED AS RESENTING EFFORTS BY KHRUSHCHEV TO WOO HIM THROUGH A COMMUNIST PARTY LINE APPEAL.

KHRUSHCHEV'S "DEAR COMRADE" APPROACH APPARENTLY HAS MISFIRED AND TITO'S NATIONAL COMMUNISM REMAINS INTACT, THE SOURCE SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV HOLDS NO OFFICE IN THE MOSCOW GOVERNMENT BUT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN IS HERE WITH HIM.

THE INFORMANT SAID TITO TOOK HIS FIRST OPPORTUNITY TODAY TO REPLY TO KHRUSHCHEV'S ARRIVAL SPEECH OF YESTERDAY. TITO WAS

QUOTED AS TELLING THE MOSCOW DELEGATES HE HAD AGREED TO THEIR COMING TO BELGRADE ON THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THE TALKS WOULD BE PURELY GOVERNMENTAL.

BUT, THE INFORMED SOURCE SAID, KHRUSHCHEV RESPONDED TO TITO IN ABOUT THE SAME VEIN AS HIS SPEECH OF YESTERDAY WHEN TITO LISTENED WITHOUT EXPRESSION TO KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEAL TO RETURN TO THE MOSCOW FOLD.

TITO, A CROATIAN PEASANT'S SON WITH A LONG RECORD OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY, WAS TRAINED IN THE SAME TOUGH SCHOOL AS HIS SOVIET VISITORS. HE PRESUMABLY SAW IN YESTERDAY'S SPEECH AN EFFORT TO LURE HIM BACK INTO THE COMINFORM, SOMETHING HE HAS DECLARED HE WOULD NEVER DO. YUGOSLAVIA WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948.

INFORMED CIRCLES HERE SUSPECTED FROM THE TIME KHRUSHCHEV WAS NAMED HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE COMING HERE MAINLY TO PERSUADE THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TO GIVE UP SOME OF HIS INDEPENDENCE. IT WAS DOUBTED THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE ACTUALLY COMING AS THEY SAID TO DISCUSS PRIMARILY PROBLEMS OF STATE.

TODAY TITO WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE MADE AN EFFORT WITH HIS USUAL FORCEFULNESS TO SIDETRACK THE RUSSIANS.

THE BEST INFORMED OPINION HERE WAS THAT TITO IS BUYING ONLY A PART OF KHRUSHCHEV'S IDEAS.

THIS OPINION WAS BOLSTERED TONIGHT BY BORBA, NO. 1 COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER IN YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH GAVE THE FIRST COMMENT PRINTED HERE ON KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH.

BORBA SAID YUGOSLAV PUBLIC OPINION ACCEPTED WITH APPROVAL THAT PART OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH THAT SAID THE BELGRADE MEETING SHOULD CONTRIBUTE TO BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND THAT STRESSED DEVELOPMENT OF RELATIONS ON A BASIS OF "INDEPENDENCE, NON-INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND RESPECT FOR SOVEREIGNTY."

POINTEDLY, BORBA MADE NO REFERENCE AT ALL TO THE PARTS OF THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH THAT FELL UNPLEASANTLY ON YUGOSLAV EARS. BUT IT ADDED WITH SHARP SIGNIFICANCE:

"OUR POLICY IS AGAINST LINKS WITH ANY IDEOLOGICAL BLOC."

IT REFERRED REPEATEDLY TO THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL NATURE OF THE CONFERENCE AND IGNORED KHRUSHCHEV'S PARTY LINE APPEAL FOR "POLITICAL CONSOLIDATION."

"WE HAVE CREATED AND WILL FURTHER DEVELOP VERY CLOSE RELATIONS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN EUROPE, AMERICA AND OTHER CONTINENTS," BORBA DECLARED, ADDING THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S LINKS WITH HER BALKAN ALLIANCE PARTNERS, TURKEY AND GREECE, WOULD BE EXPANDED.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED THE TALKS WOULD CONTINUE TOMORROW, AGAIN AT AN EARLY HOUR--7 A.M.

30.24-2365

IT WAS A WEARISOME DAY FOR THE RUSSIANS, WHO HAD TO GET UP AT 6 A.M. TO TAKE PART IN WREATH LAYING CEREMONIES HONORING THE YUGOSLAV WAR DEAD, THEN ATTEND MORNING AND AFTERNOON SESSIONS AROUND THE BIG SQUARE TABLE IN THE CONFERENCE ROOM OF GARDIJSKI DOM, THE "GUARDS' HOME" ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF BELGRADE.

KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND OTHER SOVIET BIGWIGS ARE ACCUSTOMED TO WORKING THROUGH THE NIGHT AND SLEEPING MOST OF THE DAY. THEIR CLOTHING WAS WRINKLED AND THEY LOOKED TIRED AND GLUM AS THEY ENTERED THE CONFERENCE ROOM.

TITO, ON THE OTHER HAND, WORE A SHARPLY CREASED LIGHT GRAY SUMMER SUIT AND HE SMILED BROADLY AS HE GREETED THE HOST OF NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS.

KHRUSHCHEV, WHO APOLOGIZED YESTERDAY FOR THE EXPULSION OF YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948, APPARENTLY DID NOT MAKE A FAVORABLE IMPRESSION AT THE OUTSET.

EVERY INDICATION WAS THAT TITO, WITH HIS ACCUSTOMED STUBBORNNESS, WAS SHYING AWAY FROM CLOSER POLITICAL RELATIONS SUGGESTED BY KHRUSHCHEV.

---BULGANIN DID NOT APPEAR TO BE TAKING A MAJOR ROLE. TO ONE OBSERVER HE LOOKED LIKE A SLIGHTLY BEWILDERED OLD GENTLEMAN WHO HAD WANDERED BY ERROR INTO AN IMPORTANT GATHERING.

WHEN TITO WALKED INTO THE SECOND MEETING WITH THE RUSSIANS THIS AFTERNOON, IT WAS CONSIDERED VERY LIKELY THAT THE TALKS HAD ALREADY PASSED THEIR CRUCIAL POINT.

IN HIS 14-MINUTE SALUTATION UPON HIS ARRIVAL AT THE AIRPORT YESTERDAY, KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED TO BE INTIMATING THAT YUGOSLAVIA MIGHT RETURN TO THE COMINFORM FOLD. HE APPEALED FOR "CONSOLIDATION OF POLITICAL COLLABORATION BETWEEN OUR PEOPLES."

BUT YUGOSLAV LEADERS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR IN NUMEROUS STATEMENTS THEY WANT THEIR COUNTRY TO STAY FREE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF COMMUNIST PARTIES. KHRUSHCHEV'S EMPHASIS ON COMMUNIST PARTY RELATIONS DID NOT SET WELL WITH MANY YUGOSLAV LEADERS, INFORMED SOURCES SAID. THE SIN OF WHICH TITO WAS ACCUSED IN 1948 WAS "NATIONAL COMMUNISM"--REFUSAL TO OBEY THE DICTATES OF THE KREMLIN. IN THE ENSUING YEARS THE NAME OF THIS SIN AGAINST COMMUNISM BECAME KNOWN AS "TITOISM."

A12

SOME YUGOSLAV LEADERS WERE OF THE OPINION KHRUSHCHEV'S APPROACH PREJUDICED THE CHANCES OF ATTAINING THE "NORMALIZATION" OF RELATIONS THE SOVIET UNION IS SEEKING WITH YUGOSLAVIA.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO MAKE A FEW FRIENDLY REMARKS UPON HIS ARRIVAL FROM MOSCOW. INSTEAD HE OPENED UP WITH A "DEAR COMRADE TITO, DEAR COMRADES MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND LEADERS OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST LEAGUE, THEN GOT INTO HIS SPEECH.

SOME YUGOSLAVS WERE CRITICAL OF THIS APPROACH. TITO HEARD IT THROUGH IN UNSMILING SILENCE AND MADE NO RESPONSE AT ALL.

ONE WELL-INFORMED YUGOSLAV SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S IDENTIFICATION OF LAVRENTY P. BERIA, THE EXECUTED SECRET POLICE CHIEF, AS ONE OF THE "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE" RESPONSIBLE FOR THE COMINFORM BREAK WITH YUGOSLAVIA, SOUNDED LIKE A DETECTIVE STORY.

NO EDITORIAL COMMENT APPEARED IN BELGRADE NEWSPAPERS ON THE SPEECH. YUGOPRESS, THE SEMIOFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY USUALLY FIRST WITH AUTHORITATIVE COMMENT, ALSO REMAINED SILENT.

A RELIABLE INFORMANT SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE NOT TOO HAPPY ABOUT THE LARGE NUMBER OF CORRESPONDENTS, MOST OF THEM FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES.

IN BELGRADE FOR THE MEETING. THE RUSSIANS WERE SAID TO BE TRYING TO HAMPER RELEASE OF INFORMATION ABOUT THE MEETING. TITO, IN A RECENT SPEECH, SAID YUGOSLAVIA HAD NOTHING TO HIDE AND THE MEETINGS WOULD BE CONDUCTED IN THE OPEN AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE.

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICE VERY POINTEDLY PUT OUT IN THE OFFICIAL PRESS OFFICE TODAY TWO PAMPHLETS FOR CORRESPONDENTS. ONE WAS ENTITLED "ON COEXISTENCE, BLOC POLICY AND NEUTRALISM," AND THE OTHER "ON REGIONAL COOPERATION AND BALKAN ALLIANCE."

THEY CONTAINED QUOTATIONS FROM RECENT SPEECHES BY TITO AND OTHER YUGOSLAV LEADERS STATING CLEARLY THAT THE PACTS WITH GREECE AND TURKEY WILL STAND DESPITE ANY "NORMALIZATION" OF RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, AND THAT YUGOSLAVIA INTENDS TO STAND CLEAR OF ANY EASTERN OR WESTERN BLOC.

SOME OBSERVERS FELT THE NET RESULT OF THE TALKS MIGHT BE TO PUT YUGOSLAVIA EVEN CLOSER TO THE WEST. THE YUGOSLAVS ARE WATCHING CLOSELY WESTERN REACTION TO THE MEETING.

A42 WITH BELGRADE (600)

BY TOM WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN STAFF

ONE OF THE MOST FANTASTIC SPECTACLES OF OUR TIMES TOOK PLACE AT BELGRADE WHEN PRESIDENT TITO GREETED THE VISITING SOVIET DELEGATION.

OUT OF THE SOVIET AIRPLANE INTO PUBLIC VIEW YESTERDAY THERE POPPED FIRST OF ALL NOT THE OFFICIAL HEAD OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN -- THOUGH IT WAS NOMINALLY A GOVERNMENT DELEGATION -- BUT INSTEAD STOCKY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

AND THEN KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, DELIVERED THE ARRIVAL SPEECH. AND IN IT HE TRIED TO PUT THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV TALKS ON A COMMUNIST PARTY TO COMMUNIST PARTY BASIS.

KHRUSHCHEV STOLE THE SHOW AT THE AIRPORT. WAS HE GIVING A PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION OF WHO IS BOSS IN THE SOVIET UNION BY PUSHING BULGANIN INTO THE BACKGROUND? THAT WAS A SERIOUS QUESTION.

KHRUSHCHEV WENT FURTHER. HE BLAMED THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV BREAK ON "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE." AND AS ONE OF THESE "ENEMIES" HE NAMED -- OF COURSE -- LAVRENTY BERIA, SECRET POLICE CHIEF OF THE U.S.S.R. EXECUTED IN 1953 FOR TREASON. RIGHT THERE KHRUSHCHEV MAY HAVE SLIPPED.

PRESIDENT TITO HEARD KHRUSHCHEV OUT WITH WHAT OBSERVERS AT THE AIRPORT DESCRIBED AS AN UNSMILING FACE AND SILENCE. HIS GUESTS EXPECTED THEIR HOST TO RESPOND WITH A SPEECH OF WELCOME BUT HE DID NOT.

BERIA HAS BEEN BLAMED FOR MANY THINGS. BUT KHRUSHCHEV CAN HARDLY EXPECT TITO, OF ALL PEOPLE, TO BELIEVE BERIA DESERVES THE BLAME FOR THE BREAK.

TITO KNOWS VERY WELL THAT IT WAS JOSEPH STALIN AND NO ONE ELSE. IF KHRUSHCHEV HAD MERELY ADMITTED THE ERROR OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN ONE THING. BUT BY TRYING TO SHOVE THE BLAME AWAY FROM STALIN AND THOSE AMONG THE PRESENT LEADERS OF THE KREMLIN WHO SHARED IN IT, KHRUSHCHEV TO A LARGE EXTENT NEGATED THE EFFECT OF HIS APOLOGY.

FOR INSTANCE, THERE IS PAVEL F. YUDIN, COMINFORM REPRESENTATIVE IN 1948 IN BELGRADE. WHAT ROLE DID HE PLAY, IF ANY, IN MISINFORMING THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT? NOW HE IS IN THE KEY POSITION OF AMBASSADOR TO CHINA.

THERE IS ANATOLY LAVRENTIEV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR THEN TO BELGRADE. WHAT KIND OF MISINFORMATION DID HE SEND, IF ANY? HE'S ALSO IN A KEY POST, AS AMBASSADOR TO IRAN.

AND WHAT ABOUT V.M. MOLOTOV, FOREIGN MINISTER NOW AND AT THE TIME OF THE BREAK WITH TITO? DID HE SHARE ANY BLAME? NO ONE HAS CONDEMNED HIM.

OR ANDREI ZHDANOV, WHO DIED IN 1948? NO ONE HAS CONDEMNED HIM. AND YET HE WAS THE KEY SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE IN THE COMINFORM.

WHAT ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S COMPANION ON THE CURRENT VISIT TO BELGRADE, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. DOCUMENTS PUBLISHED BY THE YUGO

WHAT ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S COMPANION ON THE CURRENT VISIT TO BELGRADE, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. DOCUMENTS PUBLISHED BY THE YUGOSLAVS SHOW THAT BULGANIN, AS SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER IN 1948, ALSO PLAYED AN OFFICIAL ROLE IN TITO'S DISGRACE.

SO FAR AS INTELLIGENCE SERVICE REPORTS ON TITO TO STALIN ARE CONCERNED, THE BULK OF EVIDENCE AVAILABLE INDICATES THAT THIS WAS BEING FURNISHED BY AN ORGANIZATION KNOWN AS THE "COMMITTEE ON INFORMATION." THIS WAS DIRECTLY UNDER FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV.

THE GUILT FOR THE KREMLIN'S MISTAKE ON TITO PROBABLY RESTS ENTIRELY WITH ONE MAN -- STALIN. THE WEIGHT OF THE EVIDENCE IS THAT THE SOVIET DICTATOR WAS AN EGOMANIAC WHO COULD NOT TOLERATE ANYONE INDEPENDENT LIKE TITO. NO MATTER WHAT THEY THOUGHT, EVEN STALIN'S CLOSEST ADVISERS COULD NOT AFFORD TO RISK HIS WRATH BY OPPOSING HIM ON THIS.

OF ALL THE CURRENT KREMLIN CREW, KHRUSHCHEV CERTAINLY WAS MOST REMOTE FROM THE ENTIRE ISSUE OF TITO. HE, THOUGH A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO, WAS IN KIEV AT THE TIME.

TITO KNEW ALL THESE THINGS. THUS KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTEMPT TO SHIFT THE BLAME ON THE TITO ISSUE AWAY FROM STALIN WAS ALMOST AN INSULT TO THE MARSHAL'S INTELLIGENCE.

SJ528AED

A120

THIRD NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN (A98) (130)

PARIS, MAY 27 (AP) - NEW AFRICAN UPRISINGS WERE REPORTED TODAY IN THE FRENCH-ADMINISTERED U.N. TRUST TERRITORY OF THE CAMEROONS (CORRECT). NINE PERSONS WERE KILLED IN FIVE DAYS OF DISORDERS IN THAT WEST CENTRAL AFRICAN AREA BELOW FRENCH-RULED NORTH AFRICA.

THE CAMEROONS WERE A GERMAN COLONY PRIOR TO WORLD WAR I. THEY WERE SEIZED BY THE ALLIES FROM GERMANY AND IN 1922 BECAME LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE TERRITORIES ADMINISTERED BY FRANCE AND BRITAIN. THE TWO ADMINISTERING NATIONS NOW ARE ANSWERABLE TO THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL FOR THEIR OPERATIONS IN THE CAMEROONS.

UPRISINGS OF THE PAST WEEK ARE THE FIRST MAJOR DISORDERS RECENTLY REPORTED IN EITHER THE FRENCH OR BRITISH CAMEROONS.

SOME 80 PERSONS WERE WOUNDED AND MANY OTHERS SENT TO JAIL, ACCORDING TO REPORTS REACHING PARIS.

THE REPORTS TOLD OF DEMONSTRATIONS, AND CLASHES BETWEEN ANGRY AFRICANS AND FRENCH POLICE, IN SEVERAL PARTS OF THE ~~COLONY~~ AT THE EASTERN END OF THE SOUTH COAST OF THE WEST AFRICAN BULGE.

THE CAUSE OF THE DISORDERS WAS NOT CLEAR.

COUPLED WITH RENEWED AGITATION IN NORTH AFRICA, THE DISORDERS IN CENTRAL AFRICA MEANT A NEW DRAIN ON FRENCH ARMED STRENGTH TO RE-

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TITO HARDLY COULD TELL KHRUSHCHEV AT THE AIRPORT HE WAS LYING. BUT THE MARSHAL'S SILENCE MADE CLEAR HIS DEEP DISPLEASURE.

IF "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE" WERE TO BLAME, WHAT ABOUT SOME VERY PROMINENT SOVIET CITIZENS WHO IN 1948 WERE INVOLVED UP TO THEIR NECKS IN THE TITO AFFAIR.

30.24- 2367

PLACE PREVIOUS LOSSES ON THE BATTLEFIELDS OF INDOCHINA. NATIONALIST BANDS STILL WERE ROAMING THE ALGERIAN MOUNTAINS AND TERRORISTS WERE STRIKING IN THE CITIES OF ALGERIA AND MOROCCO. IN CAMEROUN OUTBREAKS WERE REPORTED IN DOUALA, PORT TOWN OF SOME 100,000, IN YAOUNDE, THE CAPITAL, AND AT LOUM, NGONKSAMBA, BAFOUSSAM, FOUMBAN, AND EDEA.

THE DISORDERS BEGAN SUNDAY IN DOUALA WHEN DEMONSTRATORS ATTACHED TO THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED CAMEROUN PEOPLES UNION (UPC) ATTACKED A POLICE POST HELD BY FRENCH AND AFRICAN GUARDS.

ONE OF THE AFRICAN GUARDS DIED OF INJURIES. THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY A CLASH MONDAY EVENING IN DOUALA BETWEEN UPC MEMBERS AND POLICE. THE OFFICERS ARRESTED MANY DEMONSTRATORS.

THIS PROVOKED A NEW CLASH TUESDAY WHEN ARMED DEMONSTRATORS ATTACKED SEVERAL POLICE POSTS IN THE AFRICAN QUARTER OF DOUALA, AND ATTEMPTED TO SEIZE A PRISON IN THE SAME QUARTER, EVIDENTLY TO LIBERATE UPC PRISONERS.

POLICE OPENED FIRE ON THE CROWD, KILLING FOUR AND WOUNDING 20 OTHERS. ONE OF THE POLICEMAN, A GENDARMERIE CAPTAIN WAS STRUCK BY RIFLE FIRE.

THROUGHOUT THE CITY, BANDS OF AFRICANS ATTACKED MOTOR CARS OCCUPIED BY EUROPEANS, BURNING 16 OF THE CARS. THE AFRICANS ASSAULTED EUROPEAN OCCUPANTS OF THE CARS WITH HATCHETS AND CLUBS. MANY EUROPEANS WERE WOUNDED, AND ONE DIED OF HIS INJURIES IN DOUALA HOSPITAL.

499 WEDNESDAY THE DISORDERS SPREAD TO NGONKSAMBA, WHERE FRENCH TROOPS FIRED ON DEMONSTRATORS, BUT IN DOUALA, WHERE TROOPS AND POLICE PATROLLED DAY AND NIGHT UNARMED WITH SUBMACHINEGUNS, ORDER WAS RE-ESTABLISHED.

A YAOUNDE, A QUARREL BETWEEN SHOPKEEPERS BALLOONED INTO A CLASH EARLY FRIDAY BETWEEN GENDARMES AND SEVERAL HUNDRED MEMBERS OF THE BAMILEKE TRIBE NEAR THE AFRICAN MARKET.

FIREMEN WITH FIRE HOSES SUCCEEDED IN ROUTING THE CROWD WHICH THROWN ROCKS AT THE POLICE.

ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF YAOUNDE, 1,000 TRIBESMEN CLASHED WITH POLICE WHEN THEY ATTEMPTED TO BREAK THROUGH A ROADBLOCK NEAR THE HOSPITAL. THREE LEADERS OF THE DEMONSTRATION WERE KILLED AND ABOUT 40 OTHERS WOUNDED. POLICE SAID THE TRIBESMEN WERE TRYING TO MARCH ON THE GOVERNMENTAL PALACE IN THE HEART OF THE CITY.

FRANCE, THE COUNTRY THAT BOASTED THE WORLD'S BIGGEST ARMY 20 YEARS AGO, HAS HAD TROUBLE KEEPING FOUR TO FIVE DIVISIONS IN GERMANY SINCE WORLD WAR II. EIGHT YEARS OF CONSTANT FIGHTING IN INDOCHINA TOOK ITS BEST OFFICERS AND PROFESSIONAL NONCOMS.

LAST SUMMER CAME THE INDOCHINESE CEASE-FIRE, BUT FOR MONTHS BEFORE THERE HAD BEEN SPORADIC FIGHTING WITH NATIONALISTS IN THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE OF TUNISIA. IN MOROCCO, NEARLY 1,000 MILES TO THE WEST, INDIVIDUAL ATTACKS HAVE BEEN TERRORIZING CASABLANCA SINCE THE FRENCH MUSTEDOWIKU NATIONALIST SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO.

INDIVIDUAL ATTACKS HAVE BEEN TERRORIZING CASABLANCA SINCE THE FRENCH MUSTED PRO-NATIONALIST SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO.

BETWEEN THE TWO PROTECTORATES LIES ALGERIA, ORGANIZED AS PART OF FRANCE. IT HAD BEEN COMPARATIVELY QUIET. BUT NO SOONER HAD MODERATE TUNISIANS BEGUN TALKS WITH THE FRENCH ON HOME RULE AND CALLED OFF THE FIGHTING, THAN REBELLION BROKE OUT NOV. 1 IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

A FINAL FRENCH-TUNISIAN AGREEMENT IS ABOUT TO BE SIGNED, BUT CLASHES BETWEEN ALGERIANS AND FRENCH TROOPS ARE FREQUENT. THE ALGERIANS AMBUSHED AND MURDERED FRENCHMEN, WHILE FRENCH AUTHORITIES ORDERED "INSTANT" PUNISHMENT TO CAPTURED REBELS. THAT MEANT DEATH BY SHOOTING.

IN CASABLANCA, DAILY ATTACKS CONTINUED, DESPITE THE SENTENCING OF TWO TERRORISTS TO DEATH.

A14 PREMIER EDGAR FAURE SAID YESTERDAY THAT ONE OF THE FIVE FRENCH DIVISIONS UNDER ATLANTIC COMMAND IN GERMANY WOULD HAVE TO GO TO ALGERIA. THAT WORRIED GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER'S HEADQUARTERS, WHICH FEARED OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE MIGHT FOLLOW THE FRENCH PRECEDENT AND SHIFT TROOPS OUT OF GERMANY WITHOUT PREVIOUS AGREEMENT.

FAURE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD CONSULTED GRUENTHER ON THE MOVE AND "HOPED" HE AGREED. OFFICERS ON THE ATLANTIC STAFF SAID THE TALKS ARE STILL GOING ON, BUT FAURE'S ANNOUNCEMENT MADE IT PLAIN HE HAD NO INTENTION OF CHANGING HIS MIND.

HE ALSO TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT 12,000 TO 15,000 TROOPS BEING BROUGHT HOME FROM INDOCHINA EVERY MONTH WOULD BE NEEDED IN ALGERIA. FRANCE ALREADY HAS NEARLY 100,000 TROOPS AND GENDARMES THERE FACING AN ESTIMATED 1,500 REBELS. THE FRENCH HAD ALMOST ANOTHER 100,000 IN TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS OF HEAVY POLITICAL PRESSURE ON THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TO REASSURE SOME 1 1/2 MILLION FRENCH CITIZENS IN NORTH AFRICA IN THE FACE OF TERRORIST ATTACKS. A MOVEMENT IS ON TO FORM LOCAL MILITIAS IN ALGERIA. THE GOVERNMENT INSISTS THEY MUST BE UNDER OFFICIAL CONTROL, AND NOT OPERATE AS INDEPENDENT VIGILANTES.

BOTH AMERICAN AND OTHER ATLANTIC OFFICIALS APPEARED TO SYMPATHIZE WITH THE FRENCH TROUBLES. THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE IMPORTANT BASES IN NORTH AFRICA AND WANT TO PRESERVE ORDER. THAT DID NOT PREVENT THEM, HOWEVER, FROM BEING CONCERNED ABOUT CONTINUING FRENCH WEAKNESS IN EUROPE.

REPORTS OF TROUBLE IN TWO OTHER SECTORS OF FRANCE'S AFRICAN DOMAINS REACHED PARIS TODAY.

THE IVORY COAST COLONY AND ITS CAPITAL, ABIDJAN, WAS VIRTUALLY PARALYZED BY A 48-HOUR STRIKE.

IN THE FRENCH CAMEROONS A GROUP OF DEMONSTRATORS ATTEMPTED TO SEIZE THE JAIL AT DOUALA. POLICE REINFORCEMENTS WERE CALLED UP. MISSILES WERE THROWN AT SEVERAL EUROPEANS WHO WERE NEAR THE SCENE.

REPORTS SAID 6 PERSONS WERE KILLED, INCLUDING A POLICEMAN AT MBANGA, IN THE INTERIOR, AND 5 DEMONSTRATORS AT DOUALA. SOME 50 PERSONS WERE WOUNDED SERIOUSLY ENOUGH TO WARRANT HOSPITALIZATION. JS504PED

A2 AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, MAY 27 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TODAY TO SUBMIT A NEW GLOBAL DISARMAMENT PLAN TO THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE THIS SUMMER.

HE SPOKE IN A LOWER HOUSE DEBATE THAT WOUND UP WITH REJECTION OF A SOCIALIST PROPOSAL TO POSTPONE ARMING OF WEST GERMANY AS THE NEWEST MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). THE VOTE, 244-145, INDORSED ADENAUER'S POLICY OF PUTTING GERMAN ARMED FORCES IN THE WEST'S DEFENSE LINES.

THE CHANCELLOR SAID, HOWEVER, THAT WORLD DISARMAMENT MUST BE THE PRIMARY AND DECISIVE ISSUE WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME

MINISTER EDEN, FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HOLD THEIR "MEETING AT THE SUMMIT." THE UNITED STATES, AS THE WORLD'S STRONGEST POWER, "CAN AND SHOULD MAKE CERTAIN THAT DISARMAMENT IS BEING GIVEN SERIOUS CONSIDERATION AND INTENSIVELY AND EFFECTIVELY ADVANCED," THE 77-YEAR-OLD GERMAN LEADER SAID.

"THE TIME FOR DISARMAMENT WAS NEVER BETTER.

"THE CALL FOR PEACE IS GROWING EVER STRONGER IN THE WORLD. IN THIS AGE OF DEVELOPMENT, WAR HAS DEFEATED ITS OWN PURPOSE. IT HAS CEASED TO BE AN INSTRUMENT OF POLICY. IT MERELY SPELLS UNIVERSAL RUIN AND DESTRUCTION."

ADENAUER DECLARED THE SOVIET BLOC CANNOT CONTINUE THE PRESENT PACE OF ITS REARMAMENT.

"ON THE CONTRARY," HE SAID, "IT MUST SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE ITS EXPENDITURES FOR THIS PURPOSE IF IT WANTS TO DO SOME MEASURE OF JUSTICE TO ITS MOST PRESSING TASKS."

IN WORDS DIRECTED MORE TO THE UNITED STATES THAN TO THE GERMAN PARLIAMENTARIANS, ADENAUER SAID:

"I BELIEVE THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BOLDLY AND RESOLUTELY GO AHEAD WITH A PROPOSAL FOR DISARMAMENT. WE ARE ABOUT TO WITNESS A MEETING OF THE HEADS OF THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS IN WHOSE HANDS LIES THE FATE OF THE WORLD. THERE WILL BE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER BULGANIN OF RUSSIA. THIS IS PERHAPS AN OPPORTUNITY WHICH WILL NOT RECUR, A POSSIBILITY TO BRING ABOUT A POSITIVE DECISION ON THE VITAL ISSUE CONFRONTING HUMANITY--THE QUESTION OF CONTROL OF DISARMAMENT."

A3

BY SUBMITTING A NEW DISARMAMENT PLAN, THE UNITED STATES WOULD "REMAIN FAITHFUL TO THE POLICY WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN APRIL 1953 DESCRIBED IN SUCH MAGNIFICENTLY FORECEFUL TERMS AS THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES," ADENAUER SAID.

HE REFERRED TO EISENHOWER'S CALL IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS APRIL 16, 1953, FOR CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT AND USE OF A SUBSTANTIAL PERCENTAGE OF THE SAVINGS FOR WORLD AID AND RECONSTRUCTION. DIRECTING HIS PROPOSAL TOWARD THE UNITED NATIONS, EISENHOWER SPOKE OF BUILDING ROADS, SCHOOLS HOSPITALS AND HOMES AND BOOSTING FOOD PRODUCTION AND HEALTH STANDARDS IN A "TOTAL WAR, NOT UPON ANY HUMAN ENEMY, BUT UPON THE BRUTE FORCES OF POVERTY AND NEED."

TURNING TO OTHER ISSUES THAT MAY FACE THE BIG FOUR LEADERS, HE SAID "A SMALL PART OF AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION" HAS WELCOMED TALK OF CREATING A BELT OF ARMED, NEUTRAL STATES ACROSS EUROPE.

"IF SUCH A BELT WERE CREATED, ALL EUROPE WOULD IN SHORT TIME FALL PREY TO COMMUNISM," ADENAUER DECLARED. "THE BALANCE OF FORCES AT PRESENT EXISTING IN THE WORLD WOULD BE DESTROYED IN FAVOR OF SOVIET RUSSIA. THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE PLACED IN EXTREME JEOPARDY. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PROJECTED NEUTRAL BELT WOULD FREE THE SOVIET UNION'S REAR IN EUROPE SO THAT IT COULD ACT ALL THE MORE FORCEFULLY IN THE PACIFIC REGION."

LS220PED

A61

(110)
BERLIN, MAY 27 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY TENSING NORGAY, 1953 CONQUEROR OF MT. EVEREST, WILL ATTEND AN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST YOUTH FESTIVAL IN WARSAW IN AUGUST. THE REPORT, TOGETHER WITH TENSING'S PICTURE, WAS FRONT-PAGED BY THE COMMUNIST YOUTH NEWSPAPER, JUNGE WELT. TENSING WAS THE SHERPA GUIDE WHO HELPED A BRITISH EXPEDITION

SCALE PREVIOUSLY UNCONQUERED EVEREST IN MAY 1953. TENSING AND SIR EDMUND HILLARY, NEW ZEALAND BEEKEEPER, MADE THE FINAL PUSH TO THE TOP. TENSING NOW LIVES IN DARJEELING IN NORTHERN INDIA WHERE HE HAS FORMED A SCHOOL FOR MOUNTAIN GUIDES, ALSO A SHERPA CLIMBERS' ASSOCIATION THAT SEEKS HIGHER WAGES AND BETTER WORKING CONDITIONS FOR THE GUIDES.

KL717PED

S34

BERLIN, MAY 27 (AP)-GEN. MAJ. HERMANN GARTMANN HAS BEEN REPLACED AS CHIEF OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S BORDER POLICE AND NAMED TO A NEW POST, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP REPORTED TODAY.

THE FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY, A WEST BERLIN ANTI-RED ORGANIZATION, SAID GARTMANN HAS BEEN APPOINTED "MILITARY ADVISOR" TO THE SECRET POLICE.

COL. HEINRICH STOCK HAS SUCCEEDED HIM AS CHIEF OF THE 34,000-MAN BORDER POLICE, THE GROUP SAID.

MKE09AED

A81

BERLIN, MAY 27 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION TONIGHT ADOPTED A NEW STATUTE REQUIRING ITS MILLION MEMBERS TO DEFEND THEIR COUNTRY.

THE GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID THE STATUTE WAS ADOPTED BY 2,500 DELEGATES OF THE COMMUNIST-RUN FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) AT THE END OF A THREE-DAY CONGRESS IN ERFURT, THURINGIA.

DY828PES

A79

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, MAY 27 (AP)-DR. GERHARD PETERS, FORMER BUSINESS MANAGER OF A GERMAN INSECTICIDE FIRM, WAS ACQUITTED IN A GERMAN COURT TODAY OF CHARGES THAT HE HELPED IN THE KILLING OF 300,000 NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP INMATES.

THE JURY HELD THERE WAS LACK OF EVIDENCE. HE WAS ACCUSED OF HAVING DELIVERED A CYANIDE PREPARATION USED IN THE KILLING OF AT LEAST 300,000 INMATES AT THE NOTORIOUS AUSCHWITZ CONCENTRATION CAMP.

DY822PES

A71

GRAFENWOEHR, GERMANY, MAY 27 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS FIRED ITS 280MM ATOMIC CANNON AND "HONEST JOHN" ROCKET IN EUROPE FOR THE FIRST TIME. ONLY CONVENTIONAL WARHEADS WERE USED.

THE SHOOTING OF THE GIANT GUN AND THE BIG ROCKET CLIMAXED A TWO-DAY FIREPOWER EXERCISE STAGED BY THE U.S. 7TH ARMY AT THE GRAFENWOEHR TRAINING GROUNDS, NOT FAR FROM THE CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER.

THE AMERICANS HAVE 36 OF THE HUGE GUNS AND ONE "HONEST JOHN" BATTALION IN GERMANY. BOTH GUN AND ROCKET CAN FIRE CONVENTIONAL OR ATOMIC WARHEADS.

AG728AED

(200)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 27 (AP)-THE FOURTH WORLD CONGRESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) TODAY CENSURED TWO OF ITS AFFILIATED SECRETARIATS FOR ADMITTING YUGOSLAV TRADE UNIONS.

THE NON-COMMUNIST CONGRESS APPROVED WITHOUT DISSENT A REPORT OF ITS COMMITTEE ON ORGANIZATION, FINANCE AND CONSTITUTION EXPRESSING REGRET THAT TWO OF ITS INTERNATIONAL TRADE SECRETARIATS ADMITTED YUGOSLAVS TO MEMBERSHIP. THE REPORT URGED THE SECRETARIATS TO GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO THE ICFTU POLICY ON YUGOSLAV TRADE UNIONS.

IN TODAY'S DEBATE ON LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS, CHARLES J. MACGOWAN, VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR, SAID "THE ELECTION OF A LIBERAL CONGRESS AND A MORE PROGRESSIVE GOVERNMENT IN THE UNITED STATES IS MORE LIKELY" AFTER THE "STRENGTHENING OF U.S. LABOR" THROUGH MERGER OF THE AFL AND CIO.

HE SAID "CHANCES FOR ABROGATING THE TAFT-HARTLEY LABOR ACT AND RESTRICTIVE FEDERAL LEGISLATION LIKE THE HOBBS ACT WILL BE IMPROVED."

HE ADDED, "WE ARE STRUGGLING FOR A GUARANTEED ANNUAL WAGE IN SOME INDUSTRIES, HIGHER WAGES IN OTHERS AND FOR A 30-HOUR WORK WEEK."

THOMAS KENNEDY, UNITED MINE WORKERS VICE-PRESIDENT, WARNED EUROPEANS IN THE DEBATE NOT TO RELY TOO MUCH ON GOVERNMENTS TO IMPROVE STANDARDS OF LIVING. GOVERNMENTS WILL CHANGE BUT TRADE UNIONS WILL NOT, HE SAID.

JR945PED

A60

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, MAY 27 (AP)-AFTER PICKING THEIR WAY OVER THE HEAVILY MINED AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN BORDER, TWO HUNGARIAN TEEN-AGERS FLEEING COMMUNISM REACHED VIENNA TODAY. ONE WAS INJURED IN THE FOOT WHEN HE SET OFF A MINE.

A FARMER NEAR THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER WAS STARTLED OUT OF HIS SLEEP WHEN THE BOYS KNOCKED ON HIS DOOR AND ASKED FOR HELP. HE CALLED AN AMBULANCE WHICH BROUGHT THE PAIR FROM THE SOVIET ZONE TO A VIENNA HOSPITAL.

ONE OF THE BOYS SAID HE FLED BECAUSE HE WAS NOT PERMITTED TO LEARN A TRADE IN RED HUNGARY.

KL715PED

A95

(140)

MOSCOW, MAY 27 (AP)-THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR SAID TODAY U.S. MILITARY MEN FAKED STORIES ABOUT A HUGE SPURT IN SOVIET AIR POWER. THE REASON, IT SAID, WAS TO GET BIGGER U.S. AIR FORCE APPROPRIATIONS FROM CONGRESS.

THE PAPER SEIZED ON THE CURRENT AMERICAN PRESS DISCUSSION OVER WHAT MAY HAVE BEEN NOTED IN MOSCOW'S SKIES DURING REHEARSALS FOR THE SOVIET MAY DAY CELEBRATION.

"A BIG NEW SENSATION STARTED IN THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY AROUND FICTITIOUS AMERICAN PROPAGANDA ABOUT 'SOVIET THREATS' WHICH SUPPOSEDLY ARE HANGING OVER AMERICA," RED STAR SAID. "DISREGARDING THE OBVIOUS FACT THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT THREATENING ANYBODY, UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS CONGRESSMEN, THE PRESS, RADIO AND TELEVISION--THE ENTIRE POWERFUL PROPAGANDA MACHINE--IS PUT IN MOTION TO SOW FEAR AMONG THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND DISTRUST IN THE POSSIBILITY OF KEEPING THE PEACE."

"THIS ANTI-SOVIET PROPAGANDA IS NEEDED BY AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES TO SCREEN THE APPROPRIATION OF NEW BILLIONS FOR THE ARMAMENTS RACE AND PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS." XXX

RJ912PED

1955

30.24-2369

53

JERUSALEM, MAY 27 (AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI PATROL CAR INSPECTING THE "GAZA STRIP" ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE STRUCK A MINE TODAY NEAR NIRIN VILLAGE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ONE PATROL MEMBER WAS INJURED.

AN ISRAELI ARMY UNIT OPENED FIRE ON AN EGYPTIAN POSITION AT THE SAME BORDER SECTOR, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

TEN DAYS AGO AN EGYPTIAN MINE KILLED TWO ISRAELI SOLDIERS AND WOUNDED THREE OTHERS IN THE AREA. THE INCIDENT TOUCHED OFF A SERIES OF ISRAELI REPRISAL ATTACKS ON EGYPTIAN POSITIONS ALONG THE STRIP.

B212PED

A67FX

(120)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MAY 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TOLD HIS TROOPS AGAIN TODAY THEIR JOB WAS TO "GO BACK AND TAKE THE MAINLAND FROM THE COMMUNIST BANDITS."

HE DID NOT SAY WHEN.

AGING BUT TIRELESS, THE FIVE-STARRED GENERALISSIMO STOOD IN THE BROILING SUN AT A NORTHERN FORMOSA ARMY BASE AND TOOK THE SALUTE AS 21,000 TROOPS GOOSE-STEPPED PAST A REVIEWING STAND PACKED WITH NATIONALIST AND FOREIGN DIGNITARIES. HE WILL BE 68 ON OCT. 30.

"FIGHT AGAINST THE CHU-MAO KUNG FEI AND DRIVE THE RUSSIANS OUT OF CHINA," URGED CHIANG IN A SPEECH.

ALMOST INVARIABLY HE REFERS TO THE CHINESE REDS AS CHU-MAO KUNG FEI. CHU-MAO REFERS TO RED ARMY BOSS CHU TEH AND RED CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG. KUNG FEI MEANS COMMUNIST BANDITS.

HW415APD NM AST

3118KX

APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SATURDAY, MAY 28 (AP)-THE CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY TODAY REPORTED A NATIONALIST GUNBOAT CAPTURED A CHINESE RED JUNK AND SEVEN CREWMEN WEDNESDAY NIGHT OFF THE MOUTH OF THE MIN RIVER NEAR THE MATSU ISLANDS.

IT QUOTED CREWMEN AS SAYING THE COMMUNISTS HAVE 350,000 TROOPS IN FUKIEN PROVINCE AND AIRFIELDS IN USE IN THE KIENOW (KIENNING), CHANGTING (TINGCHOW) AND AMOY AREAS OF FUKIEN.

UUG5RDCS

A70

HONG KONG, MAY 27 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL NEW CHINA NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THREE "UNITED STATES SPIES" HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH IN CHANGSHA PEOPLES COURT AFTER CONFESSING ATTEMPTS TO SET UP ARMED AGENTS' BASES IN HUNAN.

ONE OTHER ALLEGED AGENT WAS GIVEN 10 YEARS HARD LABOR AFTER

REPENTING.
THE COMMUNIST AGENCY SAID THE MEN WERE "SNEAKED INTO HUNAN PROVINCE BY AIRDROP."
THE AGENCY DID NOT GIVE THE NATIONALITY OF THE MEN.

AG726AED

A162

NEW DELHI, INDIA, MAY 27 (AP)-V.K. KRISHNA MENON TODAY BRIEFED THE U.S. AND BRITISH DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES HERE ON THE TALKS HE HELD IN PEIPING WITH RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ON THE FORMOSAN SITUATION, INFORMANTS SAID.
MENON, WHO IS CHIEF ADVISER ON FOREIGN POLICY TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, CONFERRED WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER AND BRITISH ACTING HIGH COMMISSIONER GEORGE MIDDLETON. THE MEETING WAS REGARDED IN SOME DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS HERE AS THE OPENING MOVE IN INDIA'S EFFORTS TO SOUND OUT THE WESTERN POWERS ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF DIRECT TALKS BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND PEIPING ON FORMOSA.

LS1254 PFD

B33KX Q

APW
SEOUL, MAY 27 (AP)-GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDGE TODAY RECEIVED SOUTH KOREA'S HIGHEST DECORATION, THE TAEGUK WITH GOLD STAR, FROM PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.
THE OUTGOING COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES WAS CITED FOR HIS "OUTSTANDING CONTRIBUTION TO INCREASING THE FIGHTING CAPABILITIES OF THE ROK AIR FORCE."
PARTRIDGE EXPECTS TO LEAVE FOR THE UNITED STATES JUNE 5 TO BECOME COMMANDER OF THE U.S. CONTINENTAL AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

VR502ACS

A39

PRECEDS NEW DELHI PLANE A16 (200)
BY EDDIE TAN

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, MAY 27 (AP)-AN INDONESIAN INQUIRY COMMITTEE CHARGED TODAY THAT AN INDIAN AIRLINER WHICH CRASHED IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA APRIL 11 WAS DESTROYED BY A TIME BOMB. SIXTEEN OF THE 19 PERSONS ABOARD, INCLUDING EIGHT RED CHINESE OFFICIALS, WERE KILLED IN THE CRASH.

IN HONG KONG, THE BRITISH COLONIAL GOVERNMENT SAID "IT SEEMS PROBABLE THAT THE EXPLOSIVE DEVICE WAS PLACED IN THE AIRCRAFT IN HONG KONG." THE BRITISH ADDED THAT AN OFFICIAL INVESTIGATION THERE WAS CONTINUING.
THE INDONESIAN REPORT, ISSUED AS A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE, SAID THAT AN INSPECTION OF THE WRECKAGE HAD DETERMINED THAT "THE CAUSE OF THIS ACCIDENT WAS THE EXPLOSION OF A TIMED INFERNAL MACHINE PLACED IN THE STARBOARD WHEEL WELL OF THE AIRCRAFT."

THE EXPLOSION OF THE BOMB, IT ADDED, "RESULTED IN THE PUNCTURING OF THE NO. 3 FUEL TANK AND AN UNCONTROLLABLE FIRE."

"RECOVERY OF PARTS OF A TWISTED, BURNT AND CORRODED CLOCKWORK MECHANISM--WHICH HAS NO RELATION TO ANY EQUIPMENT OR STRUCTURE OF THE AIRCRAFT--TRAPPED IN THE SAME AREA WHERE THE EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE PROVIDED IRREFUTABLE EVIDENCE OF AN INFERNAL MACHINE HAVING BEEN PLACED IN THE AREA."

THE COMMITTEE'S FINDINGS WERE BASED ON THE TESTIMONY OF THE THREE SURVIVORS AND ON AN INVESTIGATION OF THE CRASH AREA AND WRECKAGE, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. IT REPORTED THAT 85 PER CENT OF THE WRECKAGE WAS RECOVERED.

THE ILL-FATED PLANE, A FOUR-ENGINE CONSTELLATION OF AIR INDIA, WAS EN ROUTE FROM HONG KONG TO INDONESIA AT THE TIME OF THE CRASH. THE RED CHINESE OFFICIALS AND OTHER PASSENGERS WERE GOING TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE AT BANDUNG. THE THREE PERSONS RESCUED WERE ALL INDIANS--TWO CREWMEN AND ANOTHER EMPLOYEE OF THE AIRLINE.
COMMUNIST CHINA ACCUSED THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AND "AMERICAN

IMPERIALISTS" OF PLOTTING THE PLANE'S DESTRUCTION TO SABOTAGE THE BANDUNG MEETING. PEIPING ALSO CHARGED BRITISH AUTHORITIES IN HONG KONG WITH NEGLIGENCE, SAYING THEY HAD BEEN WARNED OF AN ALLEGED SABOTAGE PLOT. THE U.S., BRITISH AND NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENTS DENIED THE CHARGES.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM PEIPING TODAY ON THE INDONESIAN FINDINGS.

THE INDONESIAN INQUIRY WAS ORDERED BECAUSE THE CRASH OCCURRED NEAR THE INDONESIAN-OWNED NATUNA ISLANDS AND BECAUSE THE PLANE WAS BOUND FOR THAT COUNTRY. THE SUMMARY OF THE COMMITTEE'S FINDINGS WAS ISSUED IN JAKARTA AND PEIPING, AS WELL AS NEW DELHI.

A17

NOTING THAT THE PLANE HAD TAKEN OFF FROM HONG KONG "FULLY AIRWORTHY AND CARRIED SUFFICIENT FUEL FOR THE FLIGHT," THE SUMMARY SAID:

"ROUTINE MESSAGES WERE EXCHANGED BY THE AIRCRAFT WITH GROUND STATIONS AND THE FLIGHT WAS ENTIRELY WITHOUT ACCIDENT UNTIL APPROXIMATELY FIVE HOURS LATER, WHEN THE AIRCRAFT WAS CRUISING AT 18,000 FEET OVER THE SEA. AT THIS STAGE, A MUFFLED EXPLOSION WAS HEARD ON BOARD. SMOKE STARTED ENTERING THE CABIN THROUGH A COLD AIR DUCT, AND A LOCALIZED FIRE WAS DETECTED SOON AFTER ON THE STARBOARD WING BEHIND THE NO. 3 ENGINE NACELLE."

IT WAS IN THIS AREA THAT THE CLOCKWORK PARTS PROVIDING "IRREFUTABLE EVIDENCE OF AN INFERNAL MACHINE" WERE DISCOVERED, THE SUMMARY ADDED.

THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT SAID IF IT IS PROVED THAT THE BOMB WAS PLACED ABOARD THE PLANE THERE, "THE GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED TO DO ALL IN ITS POWER TO BRING THOSE RESPONSIBLE TO JUSTICE."

THE STATEMENT SAID PEIPING HAD WARNED THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST SYMPATHIZERS IN HONG KONG MIGHT CAUSE TROUBLE BUT DID NOT SUGGEST THAT THE AIRCRAFT MIGHT BE SABOTAGED.

"THE PRECAUTIONS TAKEN WERE THEREFORE DIRECTED TO THE PROTECTION OF PASSENGERS FROM MOLESTATION AT THE AIRPORT," IT CONTINUED, ADDING THAT THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF SABOTAGE BEEN MENTIONED, SPECIFIC STEPS COULD HAVE BEEN TAKEN FOR ITS PREVENTION.

THE STATEMENT SAID AN INVESTIGATION, INCLUDING THE QUESTIONING OF ALL PERSONS WHO WERE IN ANY WAY CONNECTED WITH THE HANDLING OF THE PLANE IN HONG KONG, WAS STARTED IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE CRASH AND WAS STILL CONTINUING.

JM254AFD

341KX (Q)
(230 ONLY)
APW

JAPAN-RUSSIA (230)

TOKYO, MAY 27 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HATOYAMA TODAY BLUNTLY REJECTED A SOCIALIST SUGGESTION THAT JAPAN ABANDON THE UNITED STATES-JAPAN MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT IN BARGAINING FOR PEACE WITH RUSSIA.

"JAPAN'S PEACE," HE TOLD HIS CRITICS IN THE DIET (PARLIAMENT), "IS GUARANTEED BY THE UNITED STATES-JAPANESE DEFENSE TREATY."

HE SAID JAPAN'S HOPE FOR PEACEFUL DIPLOMACY WITH ALL THE WORLD, "FREE AND COMMUNIST," IS BASED ON OUR COLLECTIVE DEFENSE.

HE ALSO REJECTED THE DOCTRINE OF "NEUTRALISM" FOR JAPAN IN WORLD AFFAIRS AND AT THE JAPAN-RUSSIA PEACE TALKS SCHEDULED TO OPEN IN LONDON IN JUNE.

"IT IS IMPRACTICAL FOR JAPAN TO THINK OF TAKING A NEUTRAL STAND IN WORLD AFFAIRS, BUT JAPAN WILL TAKE AN INDEPENDENT ATTITUDE AT THE LONDON TALKS."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD NO INTENTION OF INTERFERING WITH JAPAN'S NEGOTIATIONS AT LONDON, AND THAT HE HAD NO INTENTION OF CONSULTING WITH THE UNITED STATES ABOUT THOSE NEGOTIATIONS.

1955

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID JAPAN WILL TAKE "APPROPRIATE STEPS" IF RUSSIA TRIES TO COMMUNIZE JAPAN OR INTERFERE IN JAPAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS. HE DID NOT AMPLIFY.
YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, HATOYAMA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, TOLD THE DIET THAT JAPAN WILL ASK A RUSSIAN PLEDGE NOT TO INTERVENE IN JAPAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
HATOYAMA REPEATED HIS ADMINISTRATION'S PLANS TO ASK RUSSIA TO RETURN JAPANESE STILL HELD IN RUSSIA AND TO RETURN NORTHERN ISLANDS ONCE PART OF THE JAPANESE EMPIRE.

VR558ACS NM ASKT

B40KX Q

APW (150)

TOKYO, MAY 27 (AP)-RED CHINA AFTER SIX YEARS UNDER COMMUNIST RULE REMAINS "VERY BACKWARD" BOTH IN ECONOMY AND CULTURE, ITS PREMIER, CHOU EN-LAI, SAID LAST NIGHT AT A PEIPING BANQUET FOR THE VISITING PRIME MINISTER OF INDONESIA.
PEIPING RADIO, WHICH FOR TWO DAYS HAS BEEN DESCRIBING THE RED CARPET TREATMENT FOR PRIME MINISTER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO, QUOTED CHOU AS SAYING: "OUR ECONOMY AND CULTURE ARE STILL VERY BACKWARD AND OUR CONSTRUCTION IS JUST BEGINNING. . . WE STILL HAVE MANY SHORTCOMINGS IN OUR WORK IN VARIOUS FIELDS AND WE SINCERELY HOPE THAT YOUR EXCELLENCY THE PRIME MINISTER WILL GIVE US YOUR CRITICISMS AND ADVICES DURING YOUR VISIT WITHOUT STANDING ON CEREMONY."

SASTROAMIDJOJO, A FORMER AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, HAS BEEN GIVEN THE FULL TREATMENT ON HIS FIRST VISIT TO RED CHINA. ON THE FIRST DAY OF HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY HE MET WITH MAO TZE-TUNG, THAT COUNTRY'S NO. 1 RED.

GG338PCSNM

A120 (260)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY MAY 27 (ADVANCE) OTTAWA, MAY 27 (AP)-THE CANADIAN ARMY'S MOBILE STRIKING FORCE, HELPING TO MAN NORTHERN DEFENSES, MAY GET A NEW UNDETERMINED JOB. THE ROLE OF THE STRIKING FORCE--AT LEAST THREE BATTALIONS OF PARATROOPERS--HAS RECEDED IN IMPORTANCE IN RECENT MONTHS, OFFICIALS HERE SAY. IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1947 TO COUNTER ANY RUSSIAN GROUND ATTACK IN CANADA, ESPECIALLY IN THE NORTH. IT WAS BELIEVED THEN THAT IF THE RUSSIANS DECIDED TO LAUNCH AN AIR OFFENSIVE AGAINST NORTH AMERICA, THEY WOULD NEED ADVANCE AIR BASES IN THE CANADIAN NORTH. DEFENSE AUTHORITIES NOW BELIEVE THIS POSSIBILITY HAS DECREASED-- THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE BOMBERS OF SUFFICIENT RANGE TO MAKE IT UNNECESSARY TO ATTEMPT TO ESTABLISH JUMP-OFF BASES IN THE CANADIAN NORTH.

MANY OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE POSSIBILITY OF LAND WARFARE IN THE CANADIAN ARCTIC CAN BE RULED OUT ALMOST ENTIRELY. THE WEATHER AND VAST DISTANCES ARE ON CANADA'S SIDE.

THIS DOES NOT MEAN THE ARMY HAS STOPPED TRAINING PARATROOPERS. THEY CAN BE USED IN MANY ROLES.

CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE CONSIDERING A VAST EXPANSION OF NORTH AMERICA'S DEFENSE NETWORK IN CANADA. THIS WOULD ENTAIL MORE FIGHTER PLANES, AIRFIELDS AND RADAR TO CONTROL THE FIGHTER OPERATIONS. CANADA INTENDS TO PARTICIPATE IN OPERATION AND MANNING OF THE DEW (DISTANT EARLY WARNING) RADAR LINE IN THE ARCTIC.

EXTENT OF THIS PARTICIPATION HASN'T BEEN DECIDED BECAUSE THIS COUNTRY LACKS THE NECESSARY TRAINED MANPOWER. FOR THE SAME REASON, AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ARE HELPING TO MAN RADAR STATIONS IN SOUTHERN CANADA.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY MAY 27--MOVED MAY 25.

AG/WD1035AED

30.24-2371

3119KX

(190)

VANCOUVER, B.C., MAY 27 (AP)-WILLIAM A. REUBEN OF NEW YORK, AUTHOR OF THE CONTROVERSIAL BOOK "THE ATOM SPY HOAX," FILED SUIT IN SUPREME COURT HERE TODAY TO HAVE A DEPORTATION ORDER CANCELED.
REUBEN WAS DEPORTED BY IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES AT VANCOUVER INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT LAST APRIL 10 WHEN HE ARRIVED FROM SEATTLE TO ADDRESS A PUBLIC MEETING UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE SOBELL COMMITTEE HERE. THE GROUP SEEKS A NEW TRIAL FOR MORTON SOBELL, NOW SERVING A 30-YEAR SENTENCE IN A UNITED STATES PRISON FOR ESPIONAGE.

THE AUTHOR CHARGED THIS HIS DEPORTATION "VIOLATED THE FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF NATURAL JUSTICE."

REUBEN CONTENDS HE WAS DENIED RIGHT TO COUNSEL AND WAS NOT GIVEN A PROPER HEARING AS PROVIDED UNDER THE CANADIAN IMMIGRATION ACT.

THE AUTHOR SAID HE WAS ASKED ONLY ONE QUESTION UNDER OATH AT THE AIRPORT: WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE REPLIED HE WAS NOT.

REUBEN'S DEPORTATION WAS BASED ON THE SECTION OF THE IMMIGRATION ACT RELATING TO "PROHIBITED CLASSES," THE AFFIDAVIT SAID, AND WAS MADE "WHOLLY AND ABSOLUTELY WITHOUT EVIDENCE OF ANY KIND OR NATURE WHATSOEVER."

REUBEN'S BOOK "THE ATOM SPY HOAX" COVERS ATOM SPY CASES, BEGINNING WITH THE CANADIAN ESPIONAGE TRIALS IN 1946 AND CONCLUDING WITH SOBELL, AND ETHEL AND JULIUS ROSENBERG, WHO WERE EXECUTED IN THE UNITED STATES.

HH1003PCS

A4WX (BJT)

(630) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR (INTERPRETATIVE)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IT NOW APPEARS, WILL BE DEALING WITH RUSSIA'S NO. 2 MAN, NOT ITS REAL LEADER, WHEN HE MEETS PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AT THE BIG FOUR POWERS CONFERENCE THIS SUMMER.

IF THERE WAS ANY DOUBT REMAINING IN THE MINDS OF AMERICAN EXPERTS ON WHO THE BOSS OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM NOW IS, IT WAS DISPELLED TODAY AS THEY STUDIED REPORTS OF THE REMARKABLE ARRIVAL IN BELGRADE OF A SOVIET DELEGATION TO VISIT MARSHAL TITO.

THE CONCLUSION HERE IS THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE SOVIET UNION, IS RUSSIA'S NO. 1 MAN. BULGANIN PROBABLY RANKS NO. 2.

KHRUSHCHEV IS NOT REGARDED AS A NEW STALIN, HOWEVER. EXPERTS IN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT RATE HIM RATHER AS A KIND OF CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD IN THE KREMLIN SET-UP. HE PROBABLY CANNOT DICTATE DECISIONS, AS STALIN WAS BELIEVED TO DO, BUT MUST CONSULT WITH OTHERS LIKE BULGANIN, FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND SIMILAR MEMBERS OF THE INNER CIRCLE, SO THAT IN EFFECT A GROUP DECISION IS REACHED.

AT BELGRADE YESTERDAY KHRUSHCHEV WAS THE FIRST OFF THE AIRPLANE, PRECEDING BULGANIN, ALTHOUGH THE DELEGATION WAS GOING FROM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT AND THE HONOR OF FIRST ARRIVAL PROPERLY BELONGED TO THE RUSSIAN PREMIER. KHRUSHCHEV ALSO SPOKE AT THE AIRPORT WHILE BULGANIN STOOD SILENT. HE WAS THE CENTER OF ATTENTION, CLEARLY THE MAN WHO WAS DEALING WITH TITO, AND BULGANIN WAS PUSHED INTO THE BACKGROUND.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD EXPECTED SINCE TITO IS YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER AS WELL AS ITS GOVERNMENT CHIEF, THE SOVIET VISITORS WOULD EMPHASIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE PARTY RELATIONSHIP WHICH

THEY HOPE TO REESTABLISH.

NEVERTHELESS, THE SCENE IN BELGRADE HAS RAISED A QUESTION IN THE MINDS OF DIPLOMATS WHETHER THE SOVIETS IN FACT ATTACHED MORE REAL IMPORTANCE TO THE VISIT TO TITO THAN TO THE PROSPECTIVE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE PRIME MINISTERS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE PROBLEM OF PROTOCOL AND PROPER PROCEDURE IS ONLY ONE OF THOSE BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT HERE AS ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE TOP LEVEL MEETING MOVE THROUGH THE PRELIMINARY STAGES.

A5WX

RUSSIA'S ACCEPTANCE YESTERDAY OF THE WESTERN INVITATION TO THE MEETING PROVIDED FRESH EVIDENCE OF A DEVELOPING FIGHT BETWEEN MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON OVER WHICH CAN ROLL BACK THE OTHER'S POWER FROM THE HEART OF EUROPE.

EISENHOWER AND DULLES HAVE TALKED HOPEFULLY OF NEW DRIVES FOR FREEDOM ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES IN EASTERN EUROPE, WHICH WOULD MEAN A LESSENING OF SOVIET POWER AND PERHAPS EVEN EVENTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES.

RUSSIA'S ACCEPTANCE NOTE APPEARED TO BE THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF MOVES DESIGNED TO HURT AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN WESTERN EUROPE AND COMPEL THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN FORCES ACROSS THE ATLANTIC.

THE BIG FOUR MEETING PROVIDES A FOCUS FOR THIS STRUGGLE. THE BEST INFORMED AUTHORITIES EXPECT, HOWEVER, IT WILL GO ON FOR YEARS.

EISENHOWER HAS BEEN AWARE OF THE POSSIBILITY THAT HE MIGHT HAVE TO DEAL WITH SOMEONE OTHER THAN THE REAL POSSESSOR OF POWER IN RUSSIA. AS RECENTLY AS MAY 11 HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HIS BEST INFORMATION INDICATED THAT SOVIET CONTROL WAS STILL UNSETTLED.

HE SAID THAT CERTAINLY THE SITUATION DID NOT SEEM TO BE THE SAME AS WHEN STALIN WAS ALIVE, BECAUSE STALIN WAS A TRUE DICTATOR AND NOW THE SITUATION IS SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.

OFFICIALS SAID THAT SO FAR AS RESULTS OF THE MEETING GO, IT MIGHT NOT MAKE TOO MUCH DIFFERENCE WHICH INDIVIDUAL REPRESENTED RUSSIA IN THE CAPACITY OF PREMIER.

THEY EXPLAINED THE ASSUMPTION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE WHITE HOUSE IS THAT COLLECTIVE RULE STILL PREVAILS IN MOSCOW; EVEN THOUGH KHRUSHCHEV IS NO. 1 HE IS "CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD," AND GREAT DECISIONS WOULD BE UP TO THE BOARD ITSELF.

RECENTLY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER MET KHRUSHCHEV AT A PARTY IN MOSCOW AND ASKED HIM WHETHER HE WOULD GO TO THE BIG FOUR SESSION IF IT WAS HELD.

"IF BULGANIN GOES," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "I DO NOT HAVE TO GO TO LOOK OVER HIS SHOULDER."

NEVERTHELESS KHRUSHCHEV WENT TO BELGRADE AND THERE WAS NO QUESTION OF HIS LOOKING OVER BULGANIN'S SHOULDER THERE. IN FACT, FROM WHERE KHRUSHCHEV WAS STANDING, BULGANIN'S SHOULDER WASN'T ANYWHERE IN SIGHT.

THE MAN WHO WAS IN THE POSITION OF LOOKING OVER SOMEBODY ELSE'S SHOULDER, AND WHOSE ROLE SEEMED TO BE THAT OF ONLOOKER, WAS PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

JC246PED

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A159WX

(280) LEND-LEASE SHIPS

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT RUSSIA HAS AGREED TO RETURN THIS SUMMER 62 ADDITIONAL SMALL NAVAL CRAFT LEND-LEASED TO THE SOVIETS DURING WORLD WAR II. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED YESTERDAY BY

SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN AND T. V. KALIJARVI, ACTING ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR ECONOMIC AFFAIRS.

THE 62 CRAFT INCLUDE SIX SUBMARINE CHASERS AND 56 MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS. THEY ARE TO BE TURNED OVER TO U.S. NAVY OFFICIALS AT KIEL, GERMANY DURING NEXT JULY AND AUGUST.

THESE VESSELS ARE PART OF 186 WHICH RUSSIA AGREED TO RETURN OCT. 20, 1953. U.S. AND SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN WORKING EVER SINCE ON TECHNICAL DETAILS FOR THE RETURN.

LAST SUMMER THE REDS RETURNED 38 NAVAL CRAFT, INCLUDING 12 TORPEDO BOATS AND 26 SUBCHASERS, AT ISTANBUL, TURKEY. AN ADDITIONAL 27, INCLUDING 8 TORPEDO BOATS AND 4 SUBCHASERS AND 15 LANDING BOATS, WILL BE RETURNED BY NEXT JULY AT MAIZURU, JAPAN.

"DISCUSSIONS ARE CONTINUING ON THE PORTS, DATES AND PROCEDURES FOR THE RETURN OF THE REMAINING 59 NAVAL CRAFT," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

ALL TOLD, THE UNITED STATES SENT RUSSIA 585 SUCH CRAFT, INCLUDING SOME FRIGATES AND ICEBREAKERS, DURING THE WAR. IT GOT BACK 27 FRIGATES AND 3 ICEBREAKERS SOME TIME AGO, MAKING A TOTAL OF 68 RETURNED AND 89 TO BE RETURNED THIS SUMMER AND 59 STILL IN NEGOTIATION. THERE ARE 51 IN "UNDETERMINED STATUS" AND RUSSIA HAS SAID IT IS WILLING TO PAY FOR THESE.

AS TO THE REST, THE SOVIETS TOLD THE UNITED STATES THREE YEARS AGO THAT 57 WERE LOST, 90 DESTROYED AND 171 WERE UNFIT FOR SERVICE.

IN ADDITION TO THE SMALL CRAFT, THE UNITED STATES SENT RUSSIA 121 MERCHANT SHIPS UNDER LEND-LEASE. THE REDS RETURNED 30, REPORTED 4 LOST DURING THE WAR AND STILL HOLD 87.

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A50WX

(250) NATHAN PASSPORT

WASHINGTON, MAY 27 (AP)-FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE HENRY A. SCHWEINHOUT TODAY DIRECTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO ISSUE A PASSPORT TO DR. OTTO NATHAN, EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF ALBERT EINSTEIN.

NATHAN, A NEW YORK UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, HAD ASKED THE FEDERAL COURT TO DECLARE THE SECRETARY OF STATE IN CONTEMPT OR ORDER HIM TO ISSUE A PASSPORT.

NATHAN, WHO HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET A PASSPORT FOR EUROPEAN TRAVEL FOR TWO YEARS, ARGUED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS IN CONTEMPT OF A COURT ORDER OF LAST MARCH 16 DIRECTING HIM TO PROVIDE AN APPROPRIATE PASSPORT HEARING.

JUDGE SCHWEINHOUT SAID TODAY "I AM OF THE OPINION THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS EVADED THE ORDER OF THIS COURT."

THEN, LIFTING A PHRASE FROM ~~ALICE~~ THROUGH THE LOOKING GLASS, HE SAID "THE TIME HAS COME, THE WALRUS SAID, TO END THIS MATTER SO FAR AS THIS COURT IS CONCERNED."

NATHAN ONLY RECENTLY BROUGHT HIS CONNECTION WITH THE EINSTEIN ESTATE INTO THE PROCEEDINGS.

HE TOLD THE COURT THE LACK OF A PASSPORT FOR TRAVEL TO EUROPE MIGHT INTERFERE WITH MAKING EINSTEIN'S UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPT AVAILABLE TO THE SCIENTIFIC WORLD.

IN DEFENSE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ARGUED IT WAS READY TO GIVE NATHAN A HEARING, BUT JUDGE SCHWEINHOUT RULED THAT WAS NOT THE CASE.

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT MULLS IT OVER AND THEN IT GOES TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT," THE JUDGE SAID. "BUT THAT IS NO EXCUSE FOR TWO MONTHS DELAY."

DR. NATHAN WAS A CLOSE FRIEND OF EINSTEIN. HE SERVED AS CONSULTANT TO THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO THE COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE DURING THE WAR AND LATER WAS CHIEF ECONOMIC ANALYST TO THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

HE SAID HE WANTS TO ATTEND A SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE JULY 11-16 AT BERN, SWITZERLAND, TO SEEK COOPERATION OF SCIENTISTS IN MAKING AVAILABLE EINSTEIN'S UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPT.

NATHAN CAME TO THIS COUNTRY FROM GERMANY AND WAS NATURALIZED IN 1939.

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THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ONCE IN A LETTER TO NATHAN IT WAS ALLEGED HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN GERMANY, BUT THE PROFESSOR FILED AN AFFIDAVIT SAYING HE NEVER HAD BEEN A PARTY MEMBER.
RZ629PED

B87

(130)

NEW YORK, MAY 27 (AP)-HOWARD FAST, LEFTIST AUTHOR WHO WAS REFUSED A PASSPORT TO ATTEND A PEACE MEETING ABROAD IN 1950, ANNOUNCED TODAY HE HAD RENEWED HIS REQUEST TO ATTEND THE WORLD ASSEMBLY OF PEACE IN FINLAND LATE IN JUNE.

FAST, WHO RECEIVED THE STALIN INTERNATIONAL PEACE PRIZE IN 1953.

RELEASED A LETTER HE HAD WRITTEN TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN WHICH THE AUTHOR POINTED OUT THAT PREVIOUSLY HE HAD BEEN DENIED A PASSPORT ON THE GROUND THAT HIS TRAVEL ABROAD WOULD NOT BE TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

FAST'S LETTER SAID HE WAS ARGUING, NOT ONLY "MY CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS TO TRAVEL ABROAD IF I SO DESIRE, BUT ALSO ARGUING THAT SUCH TRAVEL WOULD BE TO THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES X X X IT WOULD DEMONSTRATE TO PEOPLE ALL OVER THE EARTH THAT FREEDOM FOR ALL, REGARDLESS OF POLITICAL BELIEF, DOES EXIST IN THE UNITED STATES."

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A128

(160)

NEW YORK, MAY 27 (AP)-FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN SAID TONIGHT HE THINKS THE WORLD IS "APPROACHING A PEACE SETTLEMENT AND THE END OF THE COLD WAR."

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AS HE SAT WITH MRS. TRUMAN IN HIS DEN IN INDEPENDENCE, MO., WHILE CHATTING WITH HIS DAUGHTER, MARGARET, ON THE CBS-TV PROGRAM, "PERSON TO PERSON."

MISS TRUMAN FROM NEW YORK HANDLED THE INTERVIEW WITH HER PARENTS. SHE SUBSTITUTED FOR EDWARD R. MURROW.

THE VISIT WAS A CHATTY, FOLKSY ONE AND ON THE WHOLE LITTLE WAS SAID ABOUT POLITICS. WITH MRS. TRUMAN AT HIS SIDE, FIRST ONE THEIR PORCH, THEN IN THE PARLOR AND FINALLY IN HIS DEN, THE FORMER PRESIDENT SAID:

THE RECENT SIGNING OF THE AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY WAS A STEP IN THE DIRECTION OF THE "APPROACHING PEACE SETTLEMENT AND THE END OF THE COLD WAR."

HE HAS "NOTHING IN PARTICULAR" UP HIS POLITICAL SLEEVE EXCEPT TO HELP BEAT ALL THE REPUBLICANS HE CAN.

THE "TOUGHEST" DECISION HE EVER HAD TO MAKE WAS SENDING ARMED FORCES TO HELP SOUTH KOREA.

HE HOPES TO BE REMEMBERED IN HISTORY AS THE "PEOPLE'S PRESIDENT."

THE HALF-HOUR PROGRAM TOOK IN THE TRUMAN KITCHEN (WHERE THE COOK WAS BAKING) AND THE FORMER FIRST LADY'S SPORTS ENTHUSIASM (SHE'S SURE KANSAS CITY IS GOING TO HAVE A "GREAT TEAM" BEFORE THE BASEBALL SEASON IS OVER).

TRUMAN SUPPLIED A BRIEF MUSICAL INTERLUDE ON A PIANO HE BOUGHT FOR HIS DAUGHTER WHEN SHE WAS A LITTLE GIRL.

"I THINK I CAN STILL PLAY IT," HE SAID, AND HE PLAYED PADEREWSKI'S "MINUET."

WHEN HIS DAUGHTER ASKED HIM TO COMPARE INDEPENDENCE, MO., WITH WASHINGTON, THE FORMER CHIEF EXECUTIVE SAID HE PREFERENCES HIS HOME TOWN. "I NEVER HAD ANYTHING AGAINST WASHINGTON, BUT JUST LIKE INDEPENDENCE BETTER," HE SAID.

THE TRUMANS SAID THEY HAVE A SIGHTSEER PROBLEM, AND A STRONG FENCE

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TO COMBAT IT.

"THE FENCE," TRUMAN SAID, "HAD TO BE PUT UP TO KEEP THE AMERICAN PROPENSITY FOR COLLECTING SOUVENIRS FROM TEARING THE HOUSE DOWN." MRS. TRUMAN SAID THE HOUSE DRAWS "LOADS" OF SIGHTSEERS DAILY. ONE DAY, SHE SAID, THEY WENT ACROSS THE STREET TO VISIT RELATIVES AND WERE UNABLE TO RETURN HOME BECAUSE OF THE THRONG.

SO THEY SPENT THE EVENING ON THE PORCH ACROSS THE STREET ALONE-- BECAUSE THE PEOPLE THEY HAD GONE TO SEE WEREN'T HOME.

TRUMAN RECALLED THE CREAKS AND NOISES OF THE WHITE HOUSE BEFORE IT WAS REPAIRED.

ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS, HE SAID, THERE CAME A KNOCK ON HIS DOOR AT 2 OR 3 A.M. EACH TIME HE ROSE, OPENED THE DOOR AND FOUND NO ONE THERE.

"I THINK IT WAS LINCOLN'S GHOST," HE SAID.

THEN HE TOLD HOW HE ONCE THOUGHT OF HAVING A TALL, WHITE HOUSE DOORMAN DRESS UP AS LINCOLN AND PAY A CALL ON HIS DAUGHTER. BUT, HE TOLD HER TONIGHT, HIS NERVE FAILED HIM.

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END